Monitoring Area	Monitoring Site ID	Date	Sample ID	Depth of Sediment Sampling (m)	Sampling Method	Sample Condition	Sample Description	QC ID
Pearce/Site drainage channels	SD002	21/06/2022	0967_SD002_220621	0.2	Direct_into_Bottle	Wet	Gravely sand, light brown, trace organics, no odour	
Pearce/Site drainage channels	SD002	22/06/2022	0967_SD002_220622	0.1	Direct_into_Bottle	Wet	Sand, trace gravels, no odour	
Pearce/Site drainage channels	SD002	23/06/2022	0967_SD002_220623	0.1	Direct_into_Bottle	Wet	Clayey sand, brown, trace organics	
Pearce/Site drainage channels	SD002	24/06/2022	0967_SD002_220624	0.1	Direct_into_Bottle	Wet	Clayey sand, brown, no odour, trace gravels	QC114/214
Pearce/Site drainage channels	SD002	25/06/2022	0967_SD002_220625	0.1	Direct_into_Bottle	Wet	Sand, brown, trace organics	
Pearce/Site drainage channels	SD007	21/06/2022	0967_SD007_220621	0.2	Direct_into_Bottle	Wet	Sandy brown trace gravels trace organics no odour	
Pearce/Site drainage channels	SD007	22/06/2022	0967_SD007_220622	0.1	Direct_into_Bottle	Wet	Sand, trace gravels, no odour, brown	
Pearce/Site drainage channels	SD007	23/06/2022	0967_SD007_220623	0.1	Direct_into_Bottle	Wet	Sand, dark grey, trace organics	
Pearce/Site drainage channels	SD007	24/06/2022	0967_SD007_220624	0.1	Direct_into_Bottle	Wet	Sand, trace organics, grey	
Pearce/Site drainage channels	SD007	25/06/2022	0967_SD007_220625	0.1	Direct_into_Bottle	Wet	Sand, grey, trace organics	
Pearce/Site drainage channels	SD015	21/06/2022	0967_SD015_220621	0.3	Direct_into_Bottle	Wet	Gravelly sand, brown fine to med grained no odour	
Pearce/Site drainage channels	SD015	22/06/2022	0967_SD015_220622	0.1	Direct_into_Bottle	Wet	Gravelly sand, fine to med grained, no odour	
Pearce/Site drainage channels	SD015	23/06/2022	0967_SD015_220623	0.1	Direct_into_Bottle	Wet	Gravelly sand, fine to med grained, brown	
Pearce/Site drainage channels	SD015	24/06/2022	0967_SD015_220624	0.1	Direct_into_Bottle	Wet	Gravelly sand, no odour, brown	
Pearce/Site drainage channels	SD015	25/06/2022	-	-	-	-	Unable to be sampled no airside access	
Pearce/Site drainage channels	SD020	21/06/2022	0967_SD020_220621	0.2	Direct_into_Bottle	Wet	Clayey sand, brown, trace gravels, no odour	
Pearce/Site drainage channels	SD020	22/06/2022	0967_SD020_220622	0.1	Direct_into_Bottle	Wet	Clayey sand, fine to med grained, light brown, no osour	
Pearce/Site drainage channels	SD020	23/06/2022	0967_SD020_220623	0.1	Direct_into_Bottle	Wet	Clayey sand, fine to med grained, trace organics, trace gravels	
Pearce/Site drainage channels	SD020	24/06/2022	0967_SD020_220624	0.1	Direct_into_Bottle	Wet	Clayey sand, brown, trace gravels, trace organics	
Pearce/Site drainage channels	SD020	25/06/2022	0967_SD020_220625	0.1	Direct_into_Bottle	Wet	Clayey sand, fine to med grained, trace organics	
Pearce/Ellen Brook	SD022	21/06/2022	0967_SD022_220621	0.1	Direct_into_Bottle	Wet	Gravely sand, fine to med grained, brown, no odour	
Pearce/Ellen Brook	SD022	22/06/2022	0967_SD022_220622	0.1	Direct_into_Bottle	Wet	Clayey sand, fine to med grained, brown	
Pearce/Ellen Brook	SD022	23/06/2022	0967_SD022_220623	0.1	Direct_into_Bottle	Wet	Sand, fine to med grained, trace organics, trace gravels	
Pearce/Ellen Brook	SD022	24/06/2022	0967_SD022_220624	0.1	Direct_into_Bottle	Wet	Sand,brown, trace gravels, trace organics	
Pearce/Ellen Brook	SD022	25/06/2022	0967_SD022_220625	0.1	Direct_into_Bottle	Wet	Sand,brown, trace organics	
Pearce/Ellen Brook	SD025	21/06/2022	0967_SD025_220621	0.1	Direct_into_Bottle	Wet	Sand, trace gravels, trace organics, no odour	QC103/203
Pearce/Ellen Brook	SD025	22/06/2022	0967_SD025_220622	0.1	Direct_into_Bottle	Wet	Sand, brown, trace organics, no odour	
Pearce/Ellen Brook	SD025	23/06/2022	0967_SD025_220623	0.1	Direct_into_Bottle	Wet	Sand, brown, trace organics	
Pearce/Ellen Brook	SD025	24/06/2022	0967_SD025_220624	0.1	Direct_into_Bottle	Wet	Sand,brown, trace organics, trace gravels	
Pearce/Ellen Brook	SD025	25/06/2022	0967_SD025_220625	0.1	Direct_into_Bottle	Wet	Sand, trace gravels, trace organics, brown	QC121/221
Pearce/Ellen Brook	SD028	21/06/2022	0967_SD028_220621	0.1	Direct_into_Bottle	Wet	Sandy,trace gravels, fine to med grained, dark brown, no odour	
Pearce/Ellen Brook	SD028	22/06/2022	0967_SD028_220622	0.1	Direct_into_Bottle	Wet	Sandy, brown, trace organics	QC108/208
Pearce/Ellen Brook	SD028	23/06/2022	0967_SD028_220623	0.1	Direct_into_Bottle	Wet	Sand, fine to med grained, trace organics	
Pearce/Ellen Brook	SD028	24/06/2022	0967_SD028_220624	0.1	Direct_into_Bottle	Wet	Sand, brown, trace organics, trace gravels	
Pearce/Ellen Brook	SD028	25/06/2022	0967_SD028_220625	0.1	Direct_into_Bottle	Wet	Sand, brown, trace organucs	
Pearce/ Ki-it Monger brook	SD032	21/06/2022	0967_SD032_220621	0.1	Direct_into_Bottle	Wet	Clayey sand, light brown, trace gravels, no odour	
Pearce/ Ki-it Monger brook	SD032	22/06/2022	0967_SD032_220622	0.1	Direct_into_Bottle	Wet	Sandy, trace gravels, trace organics, brown	
Pearce/ Ki-it Monger brook	SD032	23/06/2022	0967_SD032_220623	0.1	Direct_into_Bottle	Wet	Clayey sand, brown, trace gravels, trace organics	QC111/211
Pearce/ Ki-it Monger brook	SD032	24/06/2022	0967_SD032_220624	0.1	Direct_into_Bottle	Wet	Clayey sand, fine to med grained, brown, no odour	
Pearce/ Ki-it Monger brook	SD032	25/06/2022	0967_SD032_220625	0.1	Direct_into_Bottle	Wet	Clayey, sand, brown, trace gravels	QC119/219
Pearce/ Ki-it Monger brook	SD034	21/06/2022	0967_SD034_220621	0.1	Direct_into_Bottle	Wet	Sandy, trace gravels, trace organics, no odour, med grained	
Pearce/ Ki-it Monger brook	SD034	22/06/2022	0967_SD034_220622	0.1	Direct_into_Bottle	Wet	Sand, brown, no odour, fine to med grain	
Pearce/ Ki-it Monger brook	SD034	23/06/2022	0967_SD034_220623	0.1	Direct_into_Bottle	Wet	Clayey sand, fine to medium grained, trace organics, trace gravels	
Pearce/ Ki-it Monger brook	SD034	24/06/2022	0967_SD034_220624	0.2	Direct_into_Bottle	Wet	Sand, brown, trace organivs	QC116/216
Pearce/ Ki-it Monger brook	SD034	25/06/2022	0967_SD034_220625	0.1	Direct_into_Bottle	Wet	Sand, brown, trace organics	
Pearce/ Ki-it Monger brook	SD036	21/06/2022	0967_SD036_220621	0.1	Direct_into_Bottle	Wet	Sandy, brown, no odour, fine to med grained	
Pearce/ Ki-it Monger brook	SD036	22/06/2022	0967_SD036_220622	0.1	Direct_into_Bottle	Wet	Clayey sand, fine to med grained, trace gravels	
Pearce/ Ki-it Monger brook	SD036	23/06/2022	0967_SD036_220623	0.1	Direct_into_Bottle	Wet	Sand, trace organics, brown	
Pearce/ Ki-it Monger brook	SD036	24/06/2022	0967_SD036_220624	0.1	Direct_into_Bottle	Wet	Brown, muddy, no odour	
Pearce/ Ki-it Monger brook	SD036	25/06/2022	0967_SD036_220625	0.1	Direct_into_Bottle	Wet	Sand, brown, trace organics	
Pearce/Ellen Brook	SD049	21/06/2022	0967_SD049_220621	0.1	Direct_into_Bottle	Wet	Sand, brown, no osour	
Pearce/Ellen Brook	SD049	22/06/2022	0967_SD049_220622	0.1	Direct_into_Bottle	Wet	Clayey sand, fine to med grained, trace organics, brown	
Pearce/Ellen Brook	SD049	23/06/2022	0967_SD049_220623	0.1	Direct_into_Bottle	Wet	Clayey sand, fine to med grained, no odour, broen	QC113/213
Pearce/Ellen Brook	SD049	24/06/2022	0967_SD049_220624	0.1	Direct_into_Bottle	Wet	Brown, sandy, no odour	
Pearce/Ellen Brook	SD049	25/06/2022	0967_SD049_220625	0.1	Direct_into_Bottle	Wet	Sand, brown, trace organics	
Pearce/West Bullsbrook	SD055	21/06/2022	0967_SD055_220621	0.1	Direct_into_Bottle	Wet	Sand, dark grey, trace organics, trace finds	QC104/204
Pearce/West Bullsbrook	SD055	22/06/2022	0967_SD055_220622	0.1	Direct_into_Bottle	Wet	Sand, dark grey, trace organics	QC109/209
Pearce/West Bullsbrook	SD055	23/06/2022	0967_SD055_220623	0.1	Direct_into_Bottle	Wet	Sand, grey, fine to med grained, no odour	
Pearce/West Bullsbrook	SD055	24/06/2022	0967_SD055_220624	0.1	Direct_into_Bottle	Wet	Sand, no odour, grey, trace organics	
Pearce/West Bullsbrook	SD055	25/06/2022	0967_SD055_220625	0.1	Direct_into_Bottle	Wet	Black, trace organics, sand	
Pearce/West Bullsbrook	SD058	21/06/2022	0967_SD058_220621	0.1	Direct_into_Bottle	Wet	Sand, trace gravels, trace organics, no odour	
Pearce/West Bullsbrook	SD058	22/06/2022	0967_SD058_220622	0.1	Direct_into_Bottle	Wet	Sand, brown, trace organics, no odour	
Pearce/West Bullsbrook	SD058	23/06/2022	0967_SD058_220623	0.1	Direct_into_Bottle	Wet	Sand brown, trace organics	
Pearce/West Bullsbrook	SD058	24/06/2022	0967_SD058_220624	0.1	Direct_into_Bottle	Wet	Sand, trace organics, trace grabels	
Pearce/West Bullsbrook	SD058	25/06/2022	0967_SD058_220625	0.1	Direct_into_Bottle	Wet	Sand, brown, trace gravels	
Pearce/West Bullsbrook	SD060	21/06/2022	0967_SD060_220621	0.1	Direct_into_Bottle	Wet	Sand, fine to med grained, grey, no odour	
Pearce/West Bullsbrook	SD060	22/06/2022	0967_SD060_220622	0.1	Direct_into_Bottle	Wet	Sand, brown trace organics	
Pearce/West Bullsbrook	SD060	23/06/2022	0967_SD060_220623	0.1	Direct_into_Bottle	Wet	Sand brown trace organics	

Monitoring Area	Monitoring Site ID	Date	Sample ID	Depth of Sediment Sampling (m)	Sampling Method	Sample Condition	Sample Description	QC ID
Pearce/West Bullsbrook	SD060	24/06/2022	0967_SD060_220624	0.1	Direct_into_Bottle	Wet	Brown, Sandy	
Pearce/West Bullsbrook	SD060	25/06/2022	0967_SD060_220625	0.1	Direct_into_Bottle	Wet	Sand, grey, trace gravels	
Pearce/Twin Swamps Nature Reserve	SD061	21/06/2022	0967_SD061_220621	0.1	Direct_into_Bottle	Wet	Sand, grey fine to med grained	
Pearce/Twin Swamps Nature Reserve	SD061	22/06/2022	0967_SD061_220622	0.1	Direct_into_Bottle	Wet	Sand, fine to med grained, trace organics	
Pearce/Twin Swamps Nature Reserve	SD061	23/06/2022	0967_SD061_220623	0.1	Direct_into_Bottle	Wet	Sand, trace organics, no odour, broen	
Pearce/Twin Swamps Nature Reserve	SD061	24/06/2022	0967_SD061_220624	0.1	Direct_into_Bottle	Wet	Brown, sandy, no odour	
Pearce/Twin Swamps Nature Reserve	SD061	25/06/2022	0967_SD061_220625	0.1	Direct_into_Bottle	Wet	Sand, trace organics, grey	
Pearce/Twin Swamps Nature Reserve	SD062	21/06/2022	0967_SD062_220621	0.1	Direct_into_Bottle	Wet	Sand, grey, moist, no odour	
Pearce/Twin Swamps Nature Reserve	SD062	22/06/2022	0967_SD062_220622	0.1	Direct_into_Bottle	Wet	Sand,moist, grey, trace organics	
Pearce/Twin Swamps Nature Reserve	SD062	23/06/2022	0967_SD062_220623	0.1	Direct_into_Bottle	Wet	Sand, moist, trace organics, grey	
Pearce/Twin Swamps Nature Reserve	SD062	24/06/2022	0967_SD062_220624	0.1	Direct_into_Bottle	Dry	Brown sandy no odour	
Pearce/Twin Swamps Nature Reserve	SD062	25/06/2022	0967_SD062_220625	0.1	Direct_into_Bottle	Dry	Grey, trace organics, fine to med grained	

GK Environmental EQUIPMENT

Calibration Report

Multi-Parameter Water Quality Instrument

Customer: Stantec
Contact: [redacted]

Manufacturer: YSI
Instrument: Professional Plus with Quatro cable
Serial #: 14E102596
Cable length: 1m 17F100379

Item	Test	Pass	Comments
Battery	2 x Alkaline C-cells	✓	Voltage reading above 2.9V
	Battery Saver	✓	Automatically turns off after 30 minutes if not used
Connections	Condition	✓	Good, clean
Cable	Condition	✓	Clean, no tears
Display	Operation	✓	
Firmware	Version	✓	4.0.0
Keypad	Operational	✓	
Display	Screen	✓	
Unit	Condition, seals and O-rings	✓	
Monitor housing	Condition	✓	
pH			
Condition		✓	Good, clean
pH millivolts for pH7 calibration range 0 mV ± 50 mV		✓	
pH 4 mV range + 165 to + 180 from 7 buffer mV value		✓	172.60 mV
pH slope		✓	55 to 60 mV/pH, ideal 59mV 58.48
Response time < 90 seconds		✓	
Calibrated and conforms to manufacturer's specifications		✓	
ORP			
Condition		✓	Good, clean
Response time < 90 seconds		✓	
within ± 80mv of reference Zobell Reading		✓	
Calibrated and conforms to manufacturer's specifications		✓	variance range ± 20mV 4 mV
Conductivity			
Condition		✓	Good, clean
Temperature		✓	°C
Conductivity cell constant 5.0 ± 1.0 in GLP file		✓	
Clean sensor reads less than 3 uS/cm in dry air		✓	
Calibrated and conforms to manufacturer's specifications		✓	µs/cm
Dissolved Oxygen			
Condition		✓	Good, clean
DO sensor in use		✓	Galvanic
1.25 mil PE membrane (yellow membrane):		✓	
DO Sensor Value		✓	(min 4.31 uA - max 8.00 uA) Avg 6.15 uA
Calibrated and conforms to manufacturer's specifications		✓	ppm

This is to certify that the above instrument has been calibrated to the following specifications:

						Instrument Readings		
Parameter	**Standards**	**Reference**	**Calibration Point**	**Span**	**Units**	**Before**	**After**	**Units**
Temperature	Check Temp NATA	Room Temp	18	-1.3	°C	NA	16.7	°C
pH (21H)	pH 7.00	375757	7.01	-29.10	mV	7.07	7.01	pH
pH (21H)	pH 4.00	378281	4.00	143.50	mV	4.04	4.00	pH
Conductivity (13J100064)	2764 µs/cm at 25°C	21/1012	2764	GLP	4.99	2726	2764	µs/cm
ORP (14D)	Zobell A & B	22/0103	247	247	mV	243.9	242.8	mV
Zero DO (17K100481)	NaSO3 in distilled water	10175	0.0	NA	NA	-1.3	0.0	%
100% DO (17K100481)	100% Air Saturation	Air	100.0	4.39	uA	90.9	100.0	%

Calibrated by: Gaurav Kanwar

Calibration Date: 19-Jun-22
Next Due: 16-Dec-22

Date of Bump Test	Site ID	Unit Brand/ Model	Ambient Air Oxygen Calibration	Zero % Oxygen Solution Calibration	Standard Concentrations	Ambient Temperature (°C)	Bump Test Reading	Bump Test Readings within ±5%?	Comment	Test by (Name)	(Signature)
21/06/22	Pearce	YSI #14E102596	100% Saturation? (Y) N	0% Calibration? (Y) N NA	pH 4.00 Y / N pH 7.00 Y / N EC: 1,413µS/cm Y / N EC 2,760 us/cm	15.4c°	pH 4.00: 4.19 pH 7.00: 7.11 EC: 1420 2,780	pH 4.00: (± pH 0.2) (Y) / N pH 7.00: (± pH 0.2) (Y) / N EC: (± 150µS/cm) (Y) N	N/A	[redacted]	
22/06/22	Pearce	YSI #14E102596	100% Saturation? (Y) N	0% Calibration? (Y) N NA	pH 4.00 Y / N pH 7.00 Y / N EC: 1,413µS/cm Y / N EC 2,760 us/cm	14.2c°	pH 4.00: 4.15 pH 7.00: 7.09 EC: 1,402 2,760	pH 4.00: (± pH 0.2) (Y) / N pH 7.00: (± pH 0.2) (Y) / N EC: (± 150µS/cm) (Y) N	N/A	[redacted]	
23/06/22	Pearce	YSI #14E102596	100% Saturation? (Y) N	0% Calibration? (Y) N NA	pH 4.00 Y / N pH 7.00 Y / N EC: 1,413µS/cm Y / N EC 2,760us/cm	13.52c°	pH 4.00: 4.07 pH 7.00: 7.10 EC: 1,433 2,790	pH 4.00: (± pH 0.2) (Y) / N pH 7.00: (± pH 0.2) (Y) / N EC: (± 150µS/cm) (Y) N	N/A	[redacted]	
24/06/22	Pearce	YSI #14E102596	100% Saturation? (Y) N	0% Calibration? (Y) N NA	pH 4.00 Y / N pH 7.00 Y / N EC: 1,413µS/cm Y / N EC 2,760 us/cm	13.78c°	pH 4.00: 4.13 pH 7.00: 7.14 ~~Temp~~ EC: 1,454 2,785	pH 4.00: (± pH 0.2) (Y) / N pH 7.00: (± pH 0.2) (Y) / N EC: (± 150µS/cm) (Y) / N	N/A	[redacted]	
25/06/22	Pearce	YSI #14E102596	100% Saturation? (Y) N	0% Calibration? (Y) N NA	pH 4.00 Y / N pH 7.00 Y / N EC: 1,413µS/cm Y / N EC 2,760us/cm	15.5c°	pH 4.00: 4.12 pH 7.00: 7.08 ~~Temp~~: 1,439 EC: 2,783	pH 4.00: (± pH 0.2) (Y) / N pH 7.00: (± pH 0.2) (Y) / N EC: (± 150µS/cm) (Y) N	N/A	[redacted]	
		YSI #	100% Saturation? Y N	0% Calibration? Y N NA	pH 4.00 Y / N pH 7.00 Y / N EC: 1,413µS/cm Y / N		pH 4.00: pH 7.00: Temp: EC:	pH 4.00: (± pH 0.2) Y / N pH 7.00: (± pH 0.2) Y / N EC: (± 150µS/cm) Y / N			
		YSI #	100% Saturation? Y N	0% Calibration? Y N NA	pH 4.00 Y / N pH 7.00 Y / N EC: 1,413µS/cm Y / N		pH 4.00: pH 7.00: Temp: EC:	pH 4.00: (± pH 0.2) Y / N pH 7.00: (± pH 0.2) Y / N EC: (± 150µS/cm) Y / N			
		YSI #	100% Saturation? Y N	0% Calibration? Y N NA	pH 4.00 Y / N pH 7.00 Y / N EC: 1,413µS/cm Y / N		pH 4.00: pH 7.00: Temp: EC:	pH 4.00: (± pH 0.2) Y / N pH 7.00: (± pH 0.2) Y / N EC: (± 150µS/cm) Y / N			

APPENDIX

E

DATA QUALITY REVIEW

Cardno

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Stantec

Data Quality Review
PFAS Ongoing Monitoring Plan
First Flush 2022 Monitoring Event

This appendix reviews the Quality Assurance (QA) and Quality Control (QC) documentation. Quality assurance encompasses the actions, procedures, checks and decisions undertaken to ensure sample integrity and representativeness, and the reliability and accuracy of analysis results. The QA documentation should also include an indication of the Data Quality Objectives sought in relation to each significant action, test or process involved in the assessment.

QC activities measure the effectiveness of the QA procedures by undertaking testing, and then comparing results to previously established objectives. QC work will include the internal laboratory testing as well as results of QC samples submitted such as trip blanks and duplicates. The quality of the information and/or data is deemed satisfactory when the QC results demonstrate that agreed objectives have been met.

QA/QC Aspects	Evidence & Evaluation
	QA Documentation
Project Quality Plan/Work Plan and Data Quality Objectives	The field investigation was carried out between the 21st and 25th June 2022 and is generally in accordance with the proposed scope of work, as documented in the SAQP (PFAS OMP SAQP RAAF Base Pearce, Cardno, May 2022) issued to the client and in general compliance with Standards Australia 1998. AS/NZ 5667:1998 *Water quality – sampling,* NEPM "*National Environment Protection (Assessment of Site Contamination) Measure"* and PFAS NEMP 2.0. A quality control program was implemented during the Investigation and the quality assurance procedures used have been reiterated in the report (PFAS OMP First Flush 2022 Factual Report). In addition, a safety, health and environment work method statement (SHEWMS) was also prepared. The Data Quality Objectives were expressed in terms of the purpose of the assessment and the relevant assessment criteria.
	Data Representativeness
Use of Composites	No Composites were used during the investigation
Holding Times	Chain of custody and laboratory reports provide evidence of holding times. Holding times were in compliance with required timeframes.
Verification of field procedures	The methodology conducted during this investigation is documented in the body of the report, and was in general conformance with the SAQP. Non-disposable equipment was decontaminated between sample locations.
Laboratory Reports	The following laboratory reports were considered for this data quality review: ▪ ALS reports: EP2207629; EP2207636; EP2207730; EP2207734; EP2207735; EP2207824; EP2207825; EP2207891; EP2207892; EP2207894; EP2207910; EP2207911, EP2207893. ▪ Eurofins reports: 901657, 901660, 902459, 902463, 902466

<table>
<tr><th>QA/QC Aspects</th><th>Evidence & Evaluation</th></tr>
<tr><td colspan="2">Data Precision & Accuracy</td></tr>
<tr><td>QC sample Frequency</td><td>
<table>
<tr><th>QC sample type</th><th>SAQP required frequency</th><th>Sample Collected</th></tr>
<tr><td>Blind duplicate</td><td>1 in 10 primary samples (10%)</td><td>11 in 93 surface water samples (11.8%)
10 in 80 sediment samples (12.5%)</td></tr>
<tr><td>Interlab duplicate</td><td>1 in 10 primary samples (10%)</td><td>11 in 93 surface water samples (11.8%)
10 in 80 sediment samples (12.5%)</td></tr>
<tr><td>Rinsate</td><td>1 per YSI per day</td><td>6 for 5 days (1 staff for 4 days, 2 staff for 1 day) (100%)</td></tr>
<tr><td>Field Blank</td><td>1 per day</td><td>6 for 5 days (1 staff for 4 days, 2 staff for 1 day) (100%)</td></tr>
</table>
The required frequency was achieved for both blind duplicates and Interlab duplicates for sediment and surface water samples. The data set is considered to be valid and complete.
</td></tr>
<tr><td>RPD Acceptance criteria</td><td>
<table>
<tr><th>Magnitude of Results</th><th>Acceptable RPD range</th></tr>
<tr><td>< 10 x LOR</td><td>No limits</td></tr>
<tr><td>10 – 20 LOR</td><td>0% - 50%</td></tr>
<tr><td>> 20 x LOR</td><td>0% - 20%</td></tr>
</table>
</td></tr>
</table>

QA/QC Aspects	Evidence & Evaluation
QC Testing – Blind Duplicates (Primary Lab)	***Surface water*** ▪ Primary surface water Samples Analysed: 8 ▪ Blind Duplicate Samples Analysed: 4 All RPDs were within acceptance criteria with the following exceptions: ▪ QC102 – PFOS (25%), Sum of PFHxS and PFOS (21%), Sum of PFAS (23%) - This exceedance (QC102) is likely due to low analyte concentrations between analyte pairs. ▪ QC106 – PFOS (24%), Sum of PFAS (21%) - This exceedance (QC106) is likely due to low analyte concentrations between analyte pairs. ▪ QC115 – PFOS (58%), Sum of PFHxS and PFOS (46%), Sum of PFAS (40%) - This exceedance (QC115) is likely due to low analyte concentrations between analyte pairs and possibly due to sample heterogeneity. The minor exceedances are not expected to affect the outcomes of this assessment. The highest concentration has been adopted (where required) for conservative reporting purposes. ***Sediment*** ▪ Primary Sediment Samples Analysed: 27 ▪ Blind Duplicate Samples Analysed: 3 All RPDs were within acceptance criteria with the exception of the following: ▪ QC103 – PFHxS (76%) - This exceedance (QC103) is likely due to low analyte concentrations between analyte pairs and possibly due to sample heterogeneity. ▪ QC108 – PFOS (32%), Sum of PFHxS and PFOS (29%), Sum of PFAS (29%) - This exceedance (QC108) is likely due to low analyte concentrations between analyte pairs. ▪ QC114 – PFOS (28%), Sum of PFHxS and PFOS (25%), Sum of PFAS (24%) - This exceedance (QC114) is likely due to low analyte concentrations between analyte pairs and possibly due to sample heterogeneity. ▪ QC116 – PFHxS (21%), PFOS (63%), Sum of PFHxS and PFOS (62%), Sum of PFAS (62%) - This exceedance (QC116) is likely due to low analyte concentrations between analyte pairs and possibly due to sample heterogeneity. ▪ QC119 – PFOS (38%), Sum of PFHxS and PFOS (37%), Sum of PFAS (37%) - This exceedance (QC119) is likely due to low analyte concentrations between analyte pairs. The exceedances are not expected to impact the outcomes of this assessment. The highest concentration has been adopted (where required) for conservative reporting purposes.
QC Testing – Interlab Duplicates (Secondary Lab)	***Surface water*** ▪ Primary surface water Samples Analysed: 8 ▪ Interlab Duplicate Samples Analysed: 3 All RPDs were within acceptance criteria with the following exceptions: ▪ QC202 – PFOS (25%), Sum of PFHxS and PFOS (33%) - This exceedance (QC202) is likely due to low analyte concentrations between analyte pairs and possible due to sample heterogeneity. ▪ QC206 – PFHxS (82%), PFOS (79%), Sum of PFHxS and PFOS (45%), Sum of PFAS (39%) - This exceedance (QC206) is due to low analyte concentrations and possibly due to difference between laboratory methods. ▪ QC210 – PFOS (72%), Sum of PFHxS and PFOS (55%), Sum of PFAS (47%). - This exceedance (QC210) is possibly due to difference in laboratory methods. ▪ QC212 – PFOS (24%)

QA/QC Aspects	Evidence & Evaluation
	- This exceedance (QC212) is possible due to difference in laboratory methods or possible due to sample heterogeneity. ▪ QC217 – PFOS (65%), Sum of PFHxS and PFOS (50%), Sum of PFAS (29%) - This exceedance (QC217) is possibly due to difference in laboratory methods. ▪ QC218 – PFHxS (36%), PFOS (27%), Sum of PFHxS and PFOS (30%), Sum of PFAS (30%) - This exceedance (QC218) is possibly due to difference in laboratory methods or possibly due to sample heterogeneity. ▪ QC220 – PFHxS (26%), PFOS (32%), Sum of PFHxS and PFOS (30%), Sum of PFAS (30%) - This exceedance (QC220) is possibly due to difference in laboratory methods or possibly due to sample heterogeneity. These exceedances are not expected to affect the outcomes of this assessment. The highest concentration has been adopted (where required) for conservative reporting purposes. ***Sediment*** ▪ Primary sediment Samples Analysed: 27 ▪ Interlab Duplicate Samples Analysed: 3 All RPDs were within acceptance criteria with the exception of the following: ▪ QC203 – PFHxS (97%), PFOS (60%, Sum of PFHxS and PFOS (62%), Sum of PFAS (64%) - This exceedance (QC203) is likely due to low analyte concentrations between analyte pairs and possibly due to difference in laboratory methods. ▪ QC204 – PFOS (106%), Sum of PFHxS and PFOS (114%), Sum of PFAS (114%) - This exceedance (QC204) is possibly due to difference in laboratory methods. ▪ QC208 – PFOS (102%), Sum of PFHxS and PFOS (83%), Sum of PFAS (83%) - This exceedance is likely due to low analyte concentrations between analyte pairs and possible due to sample heterogeneity. ▪ QC209 – PFOS (194%), Sum of PFHxS and PFOS (194%), Sum of PFAS (194%) - This exceedance (QC209) is possibly due to difference in laboratory methods. ▪ QC211 – PFOS (78%), Sum of PFHxS and PFOS (83%), Sum of PFAS (64%) - This exceedance (QC211) is possibly due to difference in laboratory methods. ▪ QC213 – PFOS (196%), 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS) (181%), Sum of PFHxS and PFOS (196%), sum of PFAS (196%) - This exceedance (QC213) is possibly due to the difference in laboratory methods. ▪ QC214 – PFOS (94%), 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS) (188%), Sum of PFHxS and PFAS (99%) - This exceedance (QC214) is likely due to sample heterogeneity and possibly due to difference in laboratory methods. ▪ QC216 – PFHxS (34%), PFOS (127%), Sum of PFHxS and PFOS (123%), Sum of PFAS (120%) - This exceedance (QC216) is likely due to low analyte concentrations between analyte pairs and possibly due to difference in laboratory methods. ▪ QC221 – PFOS (108%), Sum of PFHxS and PFOS (101%), Sum of PFAS (89%) - This exceedance (QC221) is likely due to difference in laboratory methods. The exceedances are not expected to affect the outcomes of this assessment. The highest concentration has been adopted (where required) for conservative reporting purposes.
Field Blanks	Field Blanks were collected at a rate of one per fieldwork day. All field blank samples tested reported analytes below the laboratory limit of reporting.

QA/QC Aspects	Evidence & Evaluation
Laboratory Internal QC	Evidence of the laboratories internal QC testing is present and complete in the reports. ALS (Primary) performed internal QC with adequate testing and satisfactory results for method blank, laboratory control samples and laboratory duplicates. All Method Blank results were within acceptable range. All Matrix Spikes generally reported recoveries within the acceptance range of 70% to 130% with the exception of the following: ▪ EP2207629 - Samples ID SD002: PFOS matrix spike recovery not determined due to the background concentrations exceeding 4x spike level. ▪ EP2207824, EP2207891, EP2207893 - Samples ID Anonymous: Sulfate and Chloride matrix spike recovery not determined due to the background concentrations exceeding 4x spike level. ▪ EP2207735, - Sample ID: SD007: PFHxS, PFHpS, PFOS, PFDS, PFHxA, PFOA, PFD0DA and FOSA matrix spike recovery not determined due to the background concentrations exceeding 4x spike level. ▪ EP2207824 - Sample ID: SW034: PFOS matrix spike recovery not determined due to the background concentrations exceeding 4x spike level. ▪ EP2207825 - Sample ID: SD007: PFPeS, PFHxS, PFHpS, PFOS, PFDS, PFHxA, PFOA, PFDoDA and FOSA: matrix spike recovery not determined due to the background concentrations exceeding 4x spike level. ▪ EP2207891 - Sample ID: SW015: PFHxS, PFOS and PFHxA matrix spike recovery not determined due to background concentrations exceeding 4x spike level. ▪ EP2207892 - Sample ID: SD007: PFHxS, PFHpS, PFOS, PFDS, PFHxA, PFDoDA, FOSA matrix spike recovery not determined due to the background concentrations exceeding the 4x spike level. ▪ EP2207894 - Sample ID: Anonymous: PFHxS, PFHpS, PFOS, PFDS, PFHxA, PFDoDA, FOSA recovery not determined due to the background concentrations exceeding the 4x spike level. ▪ EP2207911 - Sample ID: Anonymous: PFHxS, PFOS, PFHxA recovery not determined due to background concentrations exceeding the 4x spike level. The following quality control samples frequency outliers were reported: ▪ EP2207636 - Laboratory Duplicates: expected frequency 10%, actual 0% - Matrix Spikes: expected frequency 5%, actual: 0%. The above outliers/exceptions are not considered to affect the reliability of the dataset.
Laboratory Method Detection Limit	Laboratory reports indicate the method detection limits were generally lower than the respective assessment criteria.
NATA endorsement of laboratory reports	Laboratory reports were stamped with the NATA endorsement stamp and signature. ALS Accreditation No. 825 Eurofins ARL Accreditation No. 1261
Calibration of Field Equipment	All equipment used during the investigation was calibrated by the supplier prior to use and daily readings of reference solutions (bump tests) were completed. The equipment calibration certificates and daily field bump test records are provided in Appendix D.

QA/QC Aspects	Evidence & Evaluation
Decontamination and Equipment Blanks	Rinsate blanks were collected at a rate of one per day per sampler when reusable equipment was used. All rinsate samples tested reported analytes concentrations below the laboratory LORs.
	Data Comparability
Standard Procedures	Fieldwork procedures are detailed in the SAQP and reports and are comparable for each phase of Investigation.
Qualified Personnel	Staff involved in managing and reviewing the project and those involved in fieldwork are qualified personnel.
Sample Integrity	Field Chain of Custody/Laboratory request forms can be found in Appendix C.
	Data Completeness
Completeness of test program	The scope of work undertaken was generally consistent with the SAQP.
Validity of Data Set	The data quality review indicates no significant systematic errors in the data collection process and therefore, the data set used as the basis for surface water and sediment investigation is considered valid and complete.

PFAS OMP Biannual Sampling Event Factual Report

Post-winter 2022

RAAF Base Pearce

304700525

Prepared for
Department of Defence

21 December 2022

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now

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Our report is based on information made available by the client. The validity and comprehensiveness of supplied information has not been independently verified and, for the purposes of this report, it is assumed that the information provided to Cardno is both complete and accurate. Whilst, to the best of our knowledge, the information contained in this report is accurate at the date of issue, changes may occur to the site conditions, the site context or the applicable planning framework. This report should not be used after any such changes without consulting the provider of the report or a suitably qualified person.

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Chemical Names

DOC	Dissolved Organic Carbon
DO	Dissolved Oxygen
PFAS	Per- and Poly-fluoroalkyl Substances
PFHxS	Per-fluoro-hexane Sulphonate
PFOA	Per-fluoro-octanoic Acid
PFOS	Per-fluoro-octane Sulfonate
TDS	Total Dissolved Solids (salinity of water)
TSS	Total Suspended Solids

Technical Terms

AFFF	Aqueous Film Forming Foam
AHD	Australian Height Datum
ANZECC	Australian and New Zealand Environment and Conservation Council
AS	Australian Standard
AST	Above-ground Storage Tank
BGL	Below Ground Level
COC	Chain of Custody
DQI	Data Quality Indicator
DQO	Data Quality Objective
EC	Electrical Conductivity
EPA	Environment Protection Authority
ESA	Environmental Site Assessment
HIL	Health Investigation Level
HSL	Health Screening Level
LOR	Limit of Reporting
N/A	Not Applicable
NATA	National Association of Testing Authorities
NEPC	National Environment Protection Council
NEPM	National Environmental Protection Measure
QA	Quality Assurance
QC	Quality Control
RPD	Relative Percentage Difference
RWL	Reduced water level
SAQP	Sampling and Analysis Quality Plan
SEPP	State Environment Protection Policy
SWL	Standing water level

Units

ha	Hectares
mAHD	Metres relative to the Australian Height Datum
mBGL	Metres Below Ground Level
mbTOC	Metres below Top of Casing
mg/kg	Milligram per Kilogram (approximately equivalent to ppm)
mg/L	Milligram per Litre
µg/L	Micrograms per Litre
µS/cm	Micro Siemens per Centimetre (Electrical Conductivity - Water)

Site Specific

OMP	Ongoing Monitoring Plan
FTA	Fire Training Area
PMAP	PFAS Management Area Plan

1 Introduction

1.1 Background

Cardno, now Stantec ("Cardno") was engaged by the Australian Department of Defence ("the Client") to carry out the Per- and Poly-Fluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) Ongoing Monitoring Plan (OMP) at and around RAAF Base Pearce ("the site"). The site is located in Bullsbrook, Western Australia (WA) and is displayed in Figure 1 of Appendix A.

The OMP was carried out in accordance with the scope and limitations presented in Cardno's Sampling and Analysis Quality Plan (SAQP):

> Cardno, 30 May 2022, Reference: DEF19009, 'PFAS Ongoing Monitoring Plan Sampling and Analysis Quality Plan (SAQP) RAAF Base Pearce' Rev 6.

The SAQP was reviewed prior to the monitoring event and the following change was made:

> POT022 and POT161 were removed from the list of private bores monitored as part of the OMP.

For the purposes of this report:

> "the site" was defined as RAAF Base Pearce (Figure 1, Appendix A).

> "the Management Area" was defined as comprising the site, plus a number of surrounding (off-Site) waterways and privately owned and leased properties; including residential premises (Figure 1, Appendix A).

1.2 Purpose & Objectives

The objective of the OMP is to assess the changes in the nature and extent of PFAS within the environment, specifically where there is an identified potentially elevated risk to a receptor or a potential future risk to a receptor associated with Defence's historical use of legacy Aqueous Film Forming Foam (AFFF).

The purpose of this PFAS OMP factual report is to provide an up-to-date status of the condition of the site as it is currently understood in relation to the most recent sampling event.

The objectives of the report are:

> To provide a succinct summary of the post-winter 2022 sampling event and provision of analytical results with supporting tables and figures.

> To provide confirmation of the current understanding of risk.

> To provide supporting data for the assessment of management actions, where relevant.

1.3 Relevant Guidelines

This assessment has been undertaken in general accordance with applicable industry standards for a site investigation for the purpose, objectives and scope identified in this report. These standards are set out in:

> National Environment Protection Council (NEPC), 1999, *National Environmental Protection (Assessment of Site Contamination) Measure* (as amended 2013) (ASC NEPM).

> Heads of Environmental Protection Authority's Australia and New Zealand (HEPA), January 2020, *PFAS National Environmental Management Plan* (NEMP) 2.0.

> Australian Standard AS 4482-*2005 Guide to the investigation and sampling of sites with potentially contaminated soils*, *Part 1 - Non-volatile and semi-volatile compounds*.

> Australian Standard AS 4482-1999 *Guide to the investigation and sampling of sites with potentially contaminated soils, Part 2 - Volatile substances*.

> Standards Australia 1998. AS/NZ 5667:1998 *Water quality – sampling*.

> Australian and New Zealand Guidelines, 2018. *Australian and New Zealand Guidelines for Fresh and Marine Water Quality*.

> Department of Water and Environmental Regulation (DWER), 2021, *Assessment and Management of Contaminated Sites*[1].

> Department of Defence, Department of Energy, 2018, *Quality System Manual Schedule B15*.

> U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA), 2000, *Guidance for the Data Quality Objectives Process (EPA QA/G-4).*

> USEPA, 2002, *Guidance on Environmental Data Verification and Data Validation (EPA QA/G-8).*

> National Health and Medical Research Council (NHMRC), August 2019, *Guidance on Per and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) in Recreational Water*.

2 Scope of Work

Cardno carried out the tasks detailed in the following sections in order to satisfy the purpose and objectives of this assessment.

2.1 Groundwater Monitoring

Sampling of selected groundwater monitoring bores and private bores was performed in accordance with the SAQP, applying methods set out in Section 3.1 of this report. The groundwater monitoring bores and private bores monitored as part of the OMP are presented in Table 2-1, and are shown on Figure 2, Appendix A.

Table 2-1 Groundwater Monitoring Locations

Monitoring Area	Location ID
On-Site – Source Areas (18)	**Source Area A** - MW015, MW052, MW053, MW055, MW101, MW102 **Source Area B** –MW103, MW104, MW105 **Source Area C** – MW107, MW108, MW109 MW110 **Source Area D** – MW112, MW113 **Source Area J** – MW155S **Source Area R** – MW202, MW205
On-Site – Other (26)	MW114, MW115, MW116, MW117, MW118, MW119, MW120, MW121, MW122S/D, MW123S/D, MW124S/D, MW139, MW138, MW140S/D, MW132S/D, MW134S/D, MW146, MW149, MW150, MW218
Off-Site (53)	**Monitoring bores** (12): MW125S/D, MW126, MW127, MW128S/D, MW129S/D, MW130S/D, MW136, MW137 **Private bores**[1](41): POT003, POT009, POT014, POT015, POT018, POT019, POT020, POT021, POT027, POT029, POT030, POT031, POT032, POT040, POT042, POT044, POT052, POT070S/D, POT073, POT076, POT080, POT081, POT086, POT089, POT092, POT099, POT100, POT114, POT116, POT124, POT125, POT127, POT128, POT136, POT137, POT147, POT155, POT159, POT165, POT181.

Note:

1. Some private bore locations are not shown on Figure 2 at the request of the property owner.

2.2 Surface Water Monitoring

Sampling of selected surface water monitoring locations was performed in accordance with the SAQP, applying methods set out in section 3.2 of this report. The surface water locations monitored as part of the OMP are presented in Table 2-2, and are shown on Figure 3, Appendix A.

[1] It is noted that Site is located on Commonwealth Land and is regulated under the Commonwealth environmental legislation, the State based DWER guidelines are relevant for the sampling of off-Site private properties and waterways.

Table 2-2 Surface Water Monitoring Locations

Monitoring Area		Location ID
On-Site	Site drainage channels (11)	SW002, SW004, SW005, SW007, SW008, SW010, SW013, SW015, SW016, SW018, SW020
Off-Site	Ellen Brook (15)	SW021, SW022, SW024, SW025, SW026, SW028, SW029, SW042, SW037, SW038, SW047, SW048, SW049, SW050, SW052
	Ki-it Monger Brook (6)	SW032, SW034, SW035, SW036, SW044, SW046
	West Bullsbrook (6)	SW053, SW055, SW057, SW058, SW059, SW060
	Twin Swamps Nature Reserve (2)	SW066, SW067

2.3 Sediment Monitoring

Sampling of selected sediment monitoring locations was performed in accordance with the SAQP, applying methods set out in section 3.3 of this report. The sediment locations monitored as part of the OMP are presented in Table 2-3, and are shown on Figure 4, Appendix A.

Table 2-3 Sediment Monitoring Locations

Monitoring Area		Location ID
On-Site	Site drainage channels (6)	SD002, SD007, SD013, SD015, SD018, SD020
Off-Site	Ellen Brook (9)	SD021, SD022, SD024, SD025, SD026, SD028, SD029, SD049, SD050
	Ki-it Monger Brook (6)	SD032, SD034, SD035, SD036, SD044, SD046
	West Bullsbrook (4)	SD053, SD055, SD058, SD060
	Twin Swamps Nature Reserve (2)	SD061, SD062

2.4 Data Management

All the data included in this report has been collected, uploaded to the ESdat database and reviewed according to the data management requirements of the *Defence Contamination Management Manual* (DCMM) Annex L (Defence, 2021) including:

- The sample naming convention detailed in the DCMM Annex L was used in the field.
- All field data collected was uploaded;
- Laboratory data was uploaded and approved; and
- QA/QC data was reconciled.

2.5 Deviations from the OMP SAQP

Deviations from the SAQP for the post-winter 2022 monitoring event are presented in Table 2-4.

Table 2-4 Summary of deviations from the OMP SAQP

Location	Deviation	Comments
SW002, SW004, SW005, SW007.	Not sampled	These surface water locations were found dry. Minimal impact on the OMP – these locations have always been found dry indicating no surface water is flowing. As it was established that surface water is the main pathway for PFAS migration, the absence of flow is not affecting the OMP and data interpretation.
MW108	Not sampled	Bore destroyed by recent earthworks. Limited impact – Sample not collected, however, MW107 and MW109, within ~50m and targeting the same Source Area were sampled.

3 Methodology

3.1 Groundwater Monitoring Methodology

3.1.1 Groundwater Monitoring bores

Groundwater monitoring was undertaken by no purge HydraSleeve® method as detailed in Table 3-1.

Table 3-1 Groundwater Monitoring Method

Activity	Details
Well Gauging	Standing Water Level (SWL) were gauged using an interface probe. All wells were measured against a specified mark at the top of the well casing.
Groundwater Field Parameters	Groundwater field parameters were recorded via a water quality meter prior to deployment of HydraSleeves® or pre-sample collection. The following field parameters were recorded: ▪ pH. ▪ electrical conductivity (EC). ▪ oxidation reduction potential (ORP). ▪ Dissolved oxygen (DO). ▪ Temperature. Once field parameters had stabilised (as indicated by at least three consecutive measurements falling within +/- 10% of each other) measurements were recorded on field data records. All field instruments (e.g. water quality meter) were calibrated by the equipment supplier to optimise the accuracy of the measurements taken. Calibration certificates are provided in Appendix D.
Deployment of HydraSleeves®	HydraSleeves® were deployed with top weight sample collection to begin at the lowest point.
Retrieval of HydraSleeves® (Sample Collection)	HydraSleeves® sampling devices were left in wells for a minimum of 24 hours to allow restabilisation of the well following the slight disturbance caused by sampler deployment. Samples were collected via continuous pull method at a rate allowing the water to pass through the check value into the sample sleeve. Samples were discharged immediately (minimise changes in chemistry) via discharge tube. Following sampling, HydraSleeves® were deployed in preparation for the next OMP monitoring event using the same string for consistency between event (same depth of sampling i.e. within screen).
Hand bailing (alternative sampling method)	Disposable HDPE hand bailers, attached to a polypropylene string, were used at wells where the water column wasn't sufficient to fill the HydraSleeve®. Purging of the well was undertaken prior to sampling to make sure that a sample representative of the aquifer is taken (i.e. removal of 3x well volume).
Decontamination procedure	Dedicated HydraSleeves® were used at each groundwater bore thus removing the need for decontamination. All re-usable sampling equipment was thoroughly washed using PFAS & phosphate-free detergent, then double rinsed with clean water before the sample collection.
Sample identification, preservation transport and holding times	Each sample was labelled with the sample location, date, project identification number and sampler's initials. Samples were collected directly into appropriately preserved laboratory supplied bottles (Teflon-free) and packed in chilled containers for delivery to the laboratory under Chain of Custody (CoC) documentation. Sample containers, preservation procedures, sample storage requirements and holding times were undertaken in accordance with those recommended by Standards Australia (AS/NZS 5667.1:1998 and AS 4482.1 as appropriate).

Activity	Details
Laboratory Testing	Groundwater samples were submitted for the following analysis: ▪ Full PFAS analytical suite (refer to the SAQP for full list of analytes). ▪ Major anions and cations (include calcium, magnesium, sodium, potassium, chloride, sulfate, alkalinity and ionic balance). The primary laboratory was ALS Global Laboratories (Perth), and the secondary laboratory (quality control) was Eurofins (Perth). Both laboratories are NATA-accredited for the parameters tested. Copies of the NATA stamped laboratory reports and Chain of Custody documentation are included in Appendix C.

3.1.2 Private Bores

Groundwater samples from off-site private bores were collected via the 'first flush' sampling method (GHD 2019b). The primary objective of the 'first flush' sampling method is to *"collect groundwater representative of that used by the resident who may not purge the water line before water use."*

The 'first flush' sampling method involves collecting the first draw of water typically from the closest outlet to the bore, often from the bore outlet tap. Field parameters (pH, temperature, EC, ORP and DO) were recorded post sampling collection using a calibrated water quality meter. Samples were submitted to the laboratory for the full PFAS analytical suite (refer to the SAQP for full list of analytes).

3.2 Surface Water Monitoring Methodology

Surface water monitoring procedure is detailed in Table 3-2.

Table 3-2 Surface water Monitoring Method

Activity	Details
Field parameters	The following field parameters were recorded using a water quality meter: ▪ pH. ▪ EC. ▪ ORP. ▪ DO. ▪ Temperature. Field observations such as water flow, odours or sheen presence were also recorded on field sampling sheets.
Sampling Method	Surface water samples were collected directly into sample containers using a 'Grab' (manual) sample method via a long-handled sampling device. Where depth permits (i.e. sufficient water body depth), the sample container was positioned at least 10 cm below the surface water level and above the sediment bed and oriented with the capped opening facing downwards to avoid the collection of surface films.
Decontamination procedure	All re-usable sampling equipment was thoroughly washed using PFAS & phosphate-free detergent, then double rinsed with clean water before the sample collection.
Sample identification, preservation transport and holding times	Each sample was labelled with the sample location, date, project identification number and sampler's initials. Samples were collected directly into appropriately preserved laboratory supplied bottles (Teflon-free) and packed in chilled containers for delivery to the laboratory under CoC documentation. Sample containers, preservation procedures, sample storage requirements and holding times were undertaken in accordance with those recommended by Standards Australia (AS/NZS 5667.1:1998 and AS 4482.1 as appropriate).
Laboratory Testing	Surface water samples were submitted for the following analysis: ▪ Full PFAS analytical suite (refer to the SAQP for full list of analytes). ▪ Major anions and cations (include calcium, magnesium, sodium, potassium, chloride, sulfate, alkalinity and ionic balance).

3.3 Sediment Sampling Methodology

Sediment sampling methodology is detailed in Table 3-3.

Table 3-3 Sediment Sampling Method

Activity	Details
Sample Collection	Sediment samples were collected at the sediment/water interface using hand tools (e.g. trowel) with samples placed directly into appropriately labelled, laboratory supplied sample containers and packed in chilled containers for delivery to the laboratory under CoC documentation. At each sampling location, the sediment sample was visually assessed and observations (including physical description) recorded on field data sheets.
Field Records	The following information was recorded on the field data sheets: ▪ Sampling time, date and name of the sampler. ▪ Weather conditions. ▪ Sample Collection method. ▪ Sampling equipment decontamination procedures where non-disposable sampling equipment is utilised.
Decontamination	All re-usable sampling equipment was thoroughly washed using PFAS & phosphate-free detergent, then double rinsed with clean water before the sample collection.
Laboratory Testing	Sediment samples were submitted for the following analysis: ▪ Full PFAS analytical suite (refer to the SAQP for full list of analytes).

3.4 Quality Control / Quality Assurance

A critical aspect of site assessments is the demonstration of the quality of the data used as the basis for the assessment. This is achieved through a Data Validation process which includes a review of the following data quality indicators, as described in the SAQP:

> QA documentation.

> Bias.

> Data Representativeness.

> Data Precision & Accuracy.

> Laboratory Performance.

> Data Comparability.

> Data Set Completeness.

A detailed review of these aspects has been undertaken, the results of which are presented in Appendix E.

The QA/QC review concluded that there are no significant systematic errors in the data collection process and therefore, the dataset used for the assessment is considered valid and complete.

3.5 Assessment Criteria

3.5.1 Groundwater

The adopted assessment criteria for groundwater are detailed in Table 3-4.

Table 3-4 Criteria for Groundwater

Exposure Scenario	Adopted Assessment Criteria		Guidance
	PFHxS / PFOS	PFOA	
	µg/L		
Human Health - Drinking Water Quality Guideline	0.07[1]	0.56	HEPA 2020
Human Health – Recreational Water	2[1]	10	NHMRC 2019, HEPA 2020

1. Sum of Per-fluoro-octane Sulfonate (PFOS) and Per-fluoro-hexane Sulphonate (PFHxS)
PFOA: Per-fluoro-octanoic Acid

3.5.2 Surface Water

The adopted assessment criteria for surface water are detailed in Table 3-5.

Table 3-5 Criteria for Surface Water

Exposure Scenario	Adopted Assessment Criteria		Guidance
	PFHxS / PFOS	PFOA	
	µg/L		
Human Health – on-Site drainage channels & off-Site – Recreational Use	2[1]	10	NHMRC 2019, HEPA 2020
Human Health – off-Site – Drinking Water Quality Guideline	0.07[1]	0.56	HEPA 2020
Ecological – off-Site – 95% species protection level	0.13[2]	220	HEPA 2020

1. Sum of PFOS and PFHxS.
2. PFOS only

3.5.3 Sediment

It is noted that there are currently no Australian regulatory endorsed assessment levels for risk posed to ecology or human health by PFAS in sediment. Sediment results have been compared to available historical data for the purpose of this assessment.

4 Field Observations and Results

4.1 General Site Observations

No significant weather event or site activities that could have impacted the monitoring event or results obtained were noted during the post-winter 2022 monitoring event. No rainfall occurred during the post-winter 2022 monitoring event and the daily maximum temperatures varied between 18.0 and 28.1^{o}C.

4.2 Groundwater

4.2.1 Summary of Field Observations

4.2.1.1 Physicochemical parameters

Stabilised physiochemical parameters, water colour and turbidity observations recorded during the groundwater sampling event are presented in field sampling record sheets, included in Tables D1 and D2, Appendix D. Parameters were generally consistent with the previous monitoring event. Groundwater pH was generally acidic to neutral, water was clear to brown in colour and fresh to brackish. Groundwater temperature ranged from 16.4°C to 23.2°C. DO readings mostly indicate aerobic groundwater conditions. There was some sulphur odour noted at several groundwater wells (MW119, MW120, MW121, MW123S, MW123D, MW125D, MW126, MW128D, MW130D, MW136, MW137, MW140S, MW150).

4.2.1.2 Groundwater Elevation and Migration

The groundwater elevations ranged between 26.565 mAHD (MW140D) and 45.949 mAHD (MW202). Groundwater gauging data and reduced water levels (RWL) are provided within the field records in Appendix D.

Groundwater flow for both the shallow and the deep aquifers beneath the Site was interpreted to be in a south-westerly direction towards Ellen Brook, consistent with the previous monitoring events. Groundwater inferred elevation contours and flow direction for the post-winter 2022 monitoring event are shown in Figures 5 and 6, Appendix A.

4.2.2 Groundwater Laboratory Results

The results of laboratory analysis have been compared against adopted assessment criteria. A summary of results exceeding the adopted criteria is presented in Table 4-1. Laboratory results have also been compared to available historical data. Figure 2 in Appendix A presents the groundwater monitoring locations where a first-time detection of Sum of PFOS and PFHxS or PFOA or a new exceedance of guideline values were reported. The laboratory reports are provided in Appendix C and data assessment tables are provided in Appendix B.

Table 4-1 Summary of Groundwater Results Exceeding Adopted Criteria

Analytes	Locations Exceeding Criteria	Lowest Criteria (µg/L)	Max Conc. (µg/L)	No. Analytical Results[1]	No. Results Above Criteria
PFOA	MW015, MW052, MW053, MW055, MW101, MW202	0.56[2]	17.3 (MW052)	96	6
Sum of PFOS and PFHxS	**Monitoring Bores** MW015, MW052, MW053, MW055, MW101, MW102, MW103, MW104, MW105, MW107, MW109, MW112, MW113, MW118, MW122S, MW132D, MW132S, MW134S, MW134D, MW139, MW146, MW149, MW150, MW155S, MW202, MW218 **Private bores:** POT031, POT052, POT070S, POT092, POT099, POT100, POT114, POT116, POT125, POT128, POT136, POT181.	0.07[2]	1,500 (MW052)	96	38

Notes:
1. Non-inclusive of quality control samples
2. Drinking Water Quality Guideline (HEPA, 2020)

Findings are summarised as follows:

On-Site monitoring bores

- One (1) on-site monitoring location (MW146, east site boundary) recorded a first-time detection of PFOA (0.02 µg/L detected).
- MW105 (FTA Source Area A) recorded a new exceedance of the HEPA (2020) recreational use guideline value for Sum of PFOS and PFHxS (3.52 µg/L reported).

Off-Site monitoring bores

- MW202 (Source Area R) recorded a new exceedance of the HEPA (2020) recreational use guideline value for PFOA (10.4 µg/L reported).

Off-Site private bores

- 41 private bores were sampled during the post-winter 2022 monitoring event.
- Private bore POT136 reported a new exceedance of the drinking water criteria (0.07 µg/L) for Sum of PFOS and PFHxS.
- Private bore POT165 reported a first-time detection of PFOA (0.01 µg/L detected).
- 12 private bores reported an exceedance of the Drinking Water guideline for Sum of PFOS and PFHxS, none of them exceeded the recreational use criteria.
- No first-time detection above the LOR for the Sum of PFOS and PFHxS was reported for the private bores.

4.3 Surface water

4.3.1 Summary of Field Observations

4.3.1.1 Physicochemical parameters

Stabilised physiochemical parameters, water colour and turbidity observations recorded during the surface water sampling program are presented in field sampling records, included in Appendix D. Parameters were generally consistent with the previous monitoring event. Surface water pH was slightly acidic to neutral, temperature was 17.3°C on average, water colour was clear to brown and EC readings generally indicate fresh to brackish conditions. DO readings indicate aerobic surface water conditions. No visual or olfactory evidence of contamination were recorded.

4.3.1.2 *Surface water gauging*

Five (5) out of the seven (7) gauging locations were not found. It is assumed these have been destroyed during the winter 2021. Given the majority of the gauges were not found, the gauging event could not be conducted.

4.3.2 Laboratory Results

The results of laboratory analysis have been compared against adopted assessment criteria. Data assessment tables are provided in Appendix B. A summary of results exceeding the adopted criteria is presented in Table 4-2. Laboratory results have also been compared to available historical data. Figure 3 in Appendix A presents the surface water monitoring locations where a first-time detection of Sum of PFOS and PFHxS or PFOA; or a new exceedance of guideline values were reported. The laboratory reports are provided in Appendix C.

Table 4-2 Summary of Surface Water Results Exceeding Adopted Criteria

Analytes	Locations Exceeding Criteria	Lowest Criteria (µg/L)	Max Conc. (µg/L)	No. Analytical Results[1]	No. Results Above Criteria
		On-Site			
PFOA	-	10[2]	0.02 (SW020)	7	0
Sum of PFOS and PFHxS	SW008, SW010, SW013, SW015, SW018	2[2]	105 (SW010)	7	5
		Off-Site			
PFOA	-	0.56[3]	0.03 (SW025)	29	0
PFOS	SW022, SW025, SW028, SW029, SW032, SW034, SW035, SW036, SW038, SW044,	0.13[4]	3.08 (SW025)	29	10
Sum of PFOS and PFHxS	SW022, SW025, SW028, SW029, SW032, SW034, SW035, SW036, SW037, SW038, SW044, SW046, SW047, SW048, SW049, SW052	0.07[3]	4.19 (SW025)	29	16

Note:

1. Non-inclusive of quality control samples
2. Recreational Use Guideline (HEPA, 2020)
3. Drinking Water Guideline (HEPA, 2020)
4. Ecological - 95% species protection level (HEPA, 2020)

Findings are summarised as follows:

On-Site Drainage Channels

- Five out of the seven on-site samples collected from the site drainage channels reported exceedances of the Recreational Use criteria (2.0 µg/L) for Sum of PFOS and PFHxS.
- No first time detection of Sum of PFOS and PFHxS or PFOA or new exceedance of a guideline value was reported for the on-Site drainage channels monitoring locations.

Off-Site

- No first time detection of Sum of PFOS and PFHxS or PFOA or new exceedance of a guideline value was reported for the off-site surface water sampling locations.

4.4 Sediment

Field observations recorded at the time of sediment sampling are provided in the field records in Appendix D.

4.4.1 Laboratory Results

In the absence of Australian regulatory endorsed assessment levels for risk posed to ecology or human health by PFAS in sediment, laboratory analytical results have been compared to available historical data Figure 4 in Appendix A presents the sediment monitoring locations.

The laboratory reports are provided in Appendix C and a summary of analytical results is provided in Appendix B. Findings are summarised as follows:

- One out of six samples taken within the site drainage channels (SD013) reported Sum of PFOS and PFHxS concentrations above the historical range for this location.
- One sample (SD050) taken within Ellen Brook recorded a first-time detection of PFOA (0.0028 mg/kg detected).
- In addition to the above first-time detection, out of the nine samples taken within Ellen Brook, two samples reported concentrations of PFOS above historical range, one of these was also above historical range for the Sum of PFOS and PFHxS.
- One out of the four samples taken within the West Bullsbrook drain reported PFOS and Sum of PFOS and PFHxS above historical range.
- All samples taken within Ki-it Monger Brook and the Twin Swamps Reserve reported concentrations within the historical range.

4.5 Changes to the Monitoring Network Condition

Two (2) surface water gauges were found to be damaged and the other five (5) were destroyed during the July 2021 flooding event.

Monitoring well MW108 (Source Area C - Hanger 95 and Foam Disposal Pit) was not found and is assumed to have been destroyed by recent earthworks.

No other changes to the monitoring network condition were recorded during the post-winter 2022 monitoring event.

5 Summary and Conclusions

Cardno undertook the post-winter 2022 groundwater, surface water and sediment monitoring event at RAAF Base Pearce as part of the PFAS OMP. Groundwater sampling and testing was undertaken at 55 monitoring bores and 41 private bores. Surface water sampling and testing was undertaken at 36 surface water monitoring locations and sediment sampling and testing at 27 sediment monitoring locations.

Groundwater levels were gauged in all wells before sampling. Groundwater flow for both the shallow and the deep aquifers beneath the site was interpreted to be in a south-westerly direction towards Ellen Brook consistent with the previous monitoring events.

Five (5) out of the seven (7) gauging locations haven't been not found since the post-winter 2021 monitoring event. It is assumed these have been destroyed during the winter 2021. Given the gauging stations were damaged or not found, the gauging event could not be conducted. This is not considered to impact the OMP as gauging events have been conducted biannually since 2018.

The groundwater laboratory results reported the following:

- Of the 96 groundwater samples that were tested, PFOA (6 samples), and Sum of PFOS and PFHxS (38 samples) reported concentrations that exceeded adopted assessment criteria.
- One (1) on-site monitoring location (MW146, east site boundary) recorded a first-time detection of PFOA (0.02 µg/L detected).
- MW105 (FTA Source Area A) recorded a new exceedance of the HEPA (2020) recreational use guideline value for Sum of PFOS and PFHxS (3.52 µg/L reported).
- MW202 (Source Area R) recorded a new exceedance of the HEPA (2020) recreational use guideline value for PFOA (10.4 µg/L reported).
- No first-time detections of Sum of PFOS and PFHxS were reported for either the on-site or off-site groundwater monitoring locations.
- 12 out of 41 private bores sampled, reported an exceedance of the Drinking Water guideline for Sum of PFOS and PFHxS.
- Private bore POT136 reported a new exceedance of the drinking water criteria (0.07 µg/L).
- Private bore POT165 reported a first-time detection of PFOA (0.01 µg/L detected).
- No first-time detection of the Sum of PFOS and PFHxS was reported for the private bores.

The surface water laboratory results reported the following:

- Five out of the seven on-site samples collected reported exceedances of the Recreational Use criteria (2.0 µg/L) for Sum of PFOS and PFHxS.
- Of the 29 off-site surface water samples that were tested, PFOS (10 samples) and Sum of PFOS and PFHxS (16 samples) reported concentrations that exceeded adopted assessment criteria.
- No first-time detection of PFOA or Sum of PFOS and PFHxS or new exceedance of guideline values were reported for any surface water monitoring locations.

The sediment laboratory results reported the following:

- Of the 27 sediment samples tested, five reported either PFOS, PFOA and/or Sum of PFOS and PFHxS concentration(s) above the historical range for the same monitoring locations.

PFAS concentrations were generally within the historical range for all media sampled, with the exceptions reported above.

The next OMP sampling event for RAAF Base Pearce will be the post-summer 2023 monitoring event scheduled for April 2023. An Annual Interpretive Report for the October 2021 – September 2022 monitoring period will be prepared.

No recommended actions were identified as required to be completed prior to the next monitoring round.

6 References

General References

1. Australian Standard AS 4482-2005 *Guide to the investigation and sampling of sites with potentially contaminated soils, Part 1 – Non-volatile and semi-volatile compounds*.
2. Australian Standard AS 4482-1999 *Guide to the investigation and sampling of sites with potentially contaminated soils, Part 2 – Volatile substances*.
3. *Australian and New Zealand Guidelines (ANZG) for fresh and marine water quality*, 2018.
4. *Contaminated Sites Act 2003*, Western Australia.
5. Department of the Environment and Energy (2017) in the National Greenhouse and Energy Reporting Scheme Measurement Technical Guidelines for the Estimation of Emissions by Facilities in Australia.
6. Department of Water and Environmental Regulation (DWER), 2021, *Assessment and Management of Contaminated Sites*.
7. Department of Water and Environment Regulation (DWER), 2018, Perth Groundwater Atlas, (https://maps.water.wa.gov.au/#/webmap/gwm).
8. Environmental Protection Agency (United States EPA), November 2002, Reference: EPA/240/R-02/004, *Guidance on Environmental Data Verification and Data Validation.*
9. The Heads of EPAs Australia and New Zealand (HEPA; 2020) *PFAS National Environmental Management Plan* (NEMP) 2.0, January 2020.
10. *National Environment Protection Council (NEPC), 1999, National Environmental Protection (Assessment of Site Contamination) Measure* (as amended), registered May 2013.
11. National Health and Medical Research Council (NHMRC) (2011 – updated 2022) *National Water Quality Management Strategy - Australian Drinking Water Guidelines 6*, January 2022
12. NHMRC, August 2019, *Guidance on Per and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) in Recreational Water*.
13. Standards Australia/Standards New Zealand (1998) AS5667.1:1998 *'Water Quality – Sampling, Part 1: Guidance on the design of sampling programs, sampling techniques and the preservation and handling of samples'*.
14. U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA), 2000, *Guidance for the Data Quality Objectives Process (EPA QA/G-4).*
15. USEPA, 2002, *Guidance on Environmental Data Verification and Data Validation (EPA QA/G-8).*

Site Specific References

16. Cardno, 30 May 2022, Reference: DEF19009, *PFAS Ongoing Monitoring Plan Sampling and Analysis Quality Plan (SAQP) RAAF Base Pearce* Rev6
17. Cardno, 7 July 2020, *Post Summer 2020 PFAS OMP Biannual Sampling Event Factual Report*
18. Cardno, 14 August 2020, *PFAS OMP 2020 First Flush Sampling Event Factual Report*
19. Cardno, 25 January 2021, *PFAS OMP Biannual Sampling Event Factual Report – Post-winter 2020*
20. Cardno, 28 June 2021, *PFAS OMP Biannual Sampling Event Factual Report – Post-summer 2020*
21. Cardno, 14 July 2021, *2019 Annual Interpretive Report*
22. Cardno, 11 August 2021, *2020 Annual Interpretive Report*
23. Cardno, 8 December 2021, *PFAS OMP Biannual Sampling Event Factual Report – Post-winter 2021*
24. Cardno, 3 March 2022, *PFAS OMP 2021 First Flush Sampling Event Factual Report*
25. Cardno, now Stantec, 8 September 2022, *PFAS OMP Biannual Sampling Event Factual Report – Post-summer 2022*
26. Cardno, now Stantec, 23 September 2022, *PFAS OMP 2022 First Flush Sampling Event Factual Report*
27. GHD Pty Ltd, July 2018, reference: 61/33334, *RAAF Base Pearce Consolidated Detailed Site Investigation Report* (GHD 2018a).
28. GHD Pty Ltd, July 2018, reference: 61/33334, *RAAF Base Pearce PFAS Investigation Human Health Risk Assessment Consolidated Report* (GHD 2018b).
29. GHD Pty Ltd, July 2018, reference: 61/33334, *RAAF Base Pearce PFAS Investigation Groundwater Modelling Report* (GHD 2018c).

30. GHD Pty Ltd, December 2018, reference: 61/3334, *RAAF Base Pearce PFAS Investigation Ecological Risk Assessment* (GHD 2018d).
31. GHD Pty Ltd, April 2019, reference: 61/33334, *RAAF Base Pearce PFAS Investigation Off-Site Bore Sampling Factual Report* (GHD 2019a).
32. GHD Pty Ltd, July 2019, reference: 61/33334/52, *RAAF Base Pearce PFAS Investigation PFAS Ongoing Monitoring Plan* (GHD 2019b).
33. GHD Pty ltd, July 2019, reference: 61/33334, *RAAF Base Pearce PFAS Investigation PFAS Ongoing Monitoring Plan, 2019 Post-Summer Factual Report* (GHD 2019c).

APPENDIX

A

FIGURES

Cardno

now

Stantec

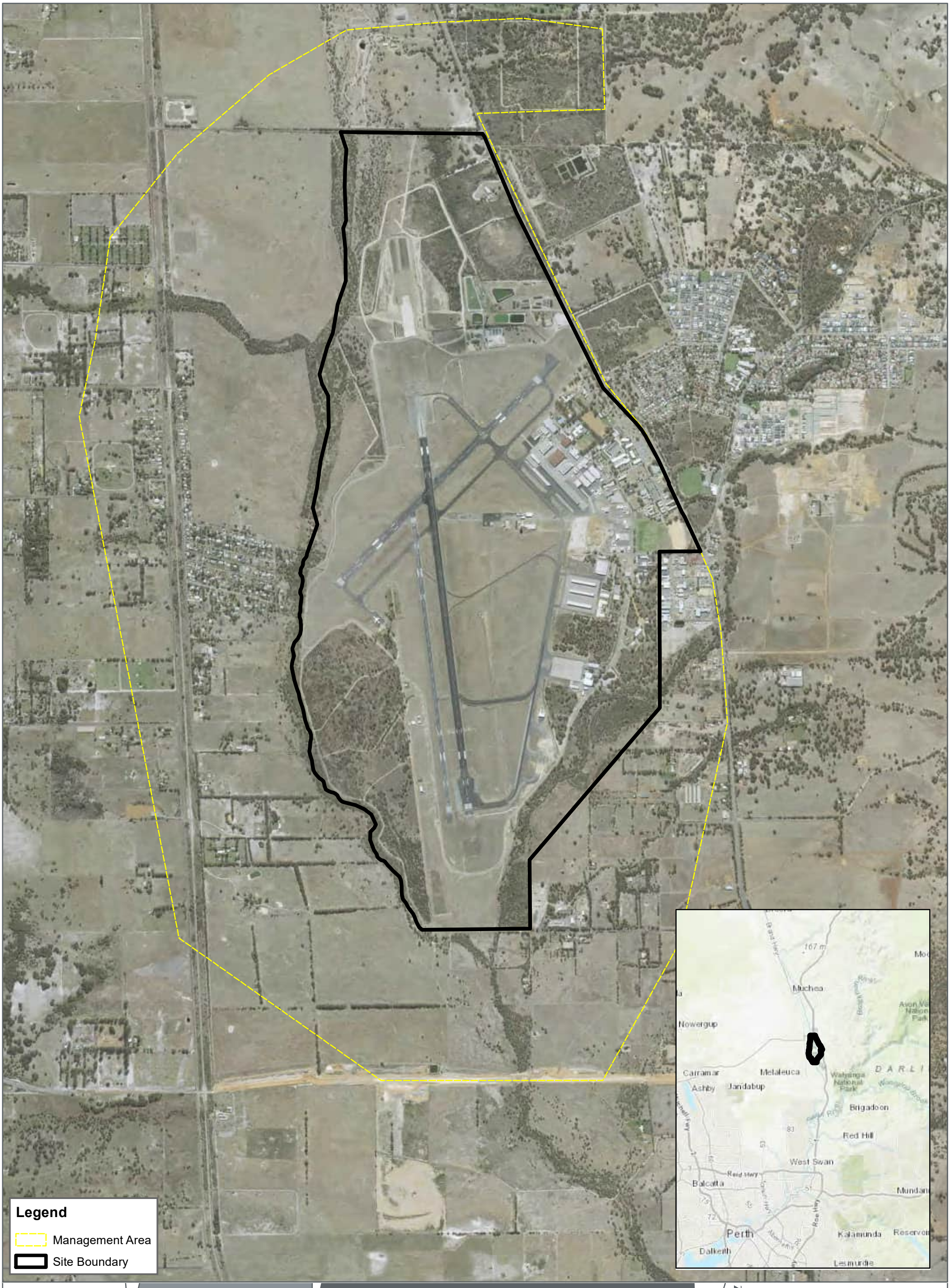


FIGURE 1

1:20,000 Scale at A3

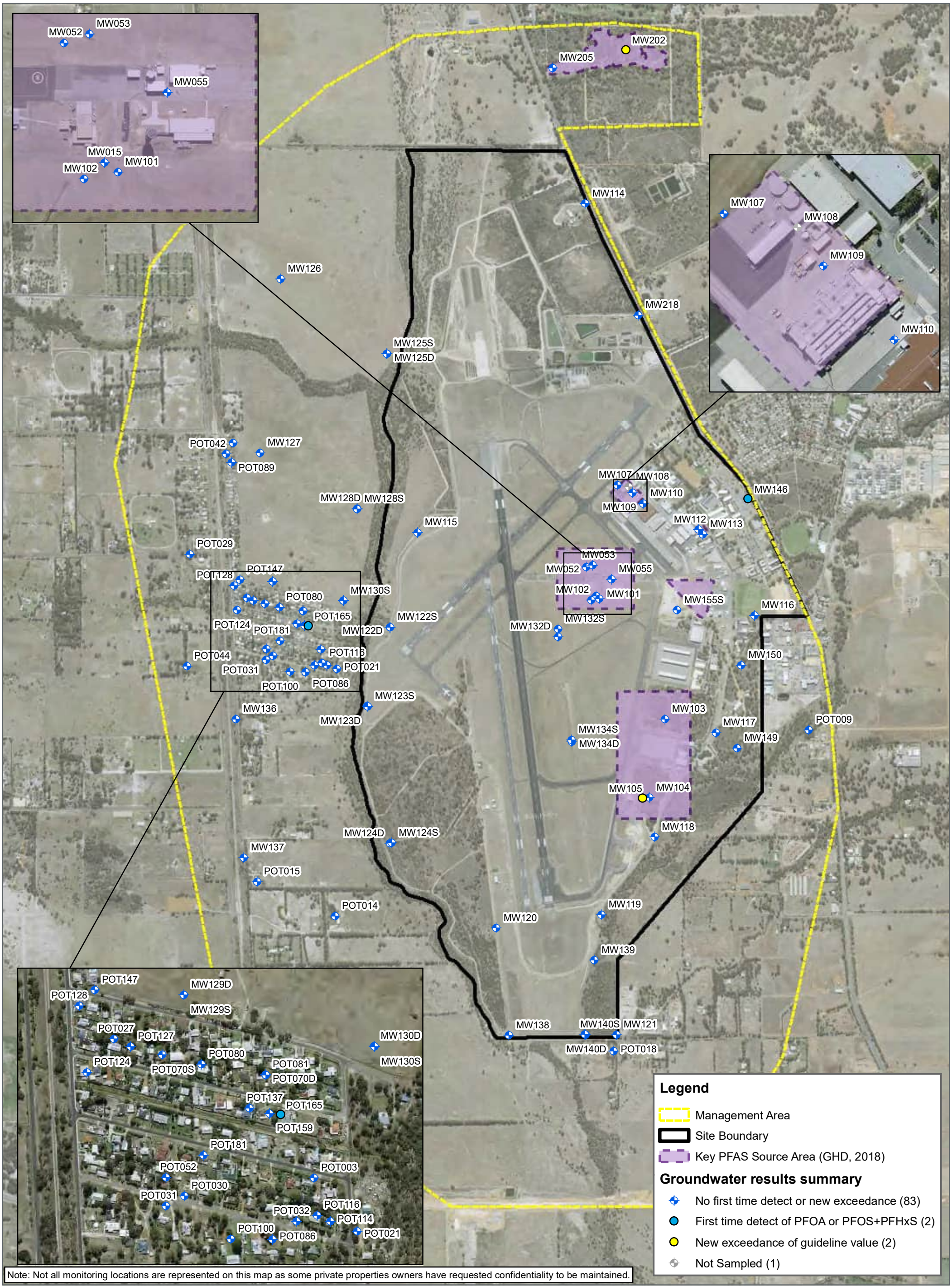
Meters
0 250 500

Site Location

POST-WINTER 2022 MONITORING EVENT
RAAF BASE PEARCE
DEPARTMENT OF DEFENCE

Cardno

Map Produced by Cardno WA
Date: 2022-10-11 | Project: DEF19009
Coordinate System: GDA 1994 MGA Zone 50
Map: DEF19009_WA_0967-GS-001_RegionalLocation 03.mxd
Aerial Imagery Supplied by Aerometrex



Note: Not all monitoring locations are represented on this map as some private properties owners have requested confidentiality to be maintained.

FIGURE 2

1:18,000 Scale at A3

Meters

0 250 500

Groundwater Monitoring Locations & Results

POST-WINTER 2022 MONITORING EVENT
RAAF BASE PEARCE
DEPARTMENT OF DEFENCE

Cardno

Map Produced by Cardno WA
Date: 2022-10-20 | Project: DEF19009
Coordinate System: GDA 1994 MGA Zone 50
Map: DEF19009_WA_0967-GS-002_GroundwaterResultsSept22 01.mxd
Aerial Imagery Supplied by Aerometrex

SW021
SW053
SW022
SW055
SW002
SW042
SW005
SW007
SW057
SW058
SW024
SW059
SW025
SW026
SW060
SW008
SW016
SW010
SW018
SW044
SW046
SW013
SW020
SW028
SW029
SW032
SW015
SW034
SW035
SW037
SW036
SW038
SW047
SW048
SW067
SW066
SW049
SW050
SW052
Ki-It Monger Brook
Nambab Brook
Ellen Brook

Legend

- Site Boundary
- Management Area
- Waterways
- Key PFAS Source Area (GHD, 2018)

Surface water results summary

- No first time detect or new exceedance
- First time detect of PFOA or PFOS+PFHxS
- New exceedance of guideline value
- Not Sampled

FIGURE 3

1:24,000 Scale at A3

Meters

0 500 1,000

Surface water Monitoring Locations & Results

POST-WINTER 2022 MONITORING EVENT
RAAF BASE PEARCE
DEPARTMENT OF DEFENCE

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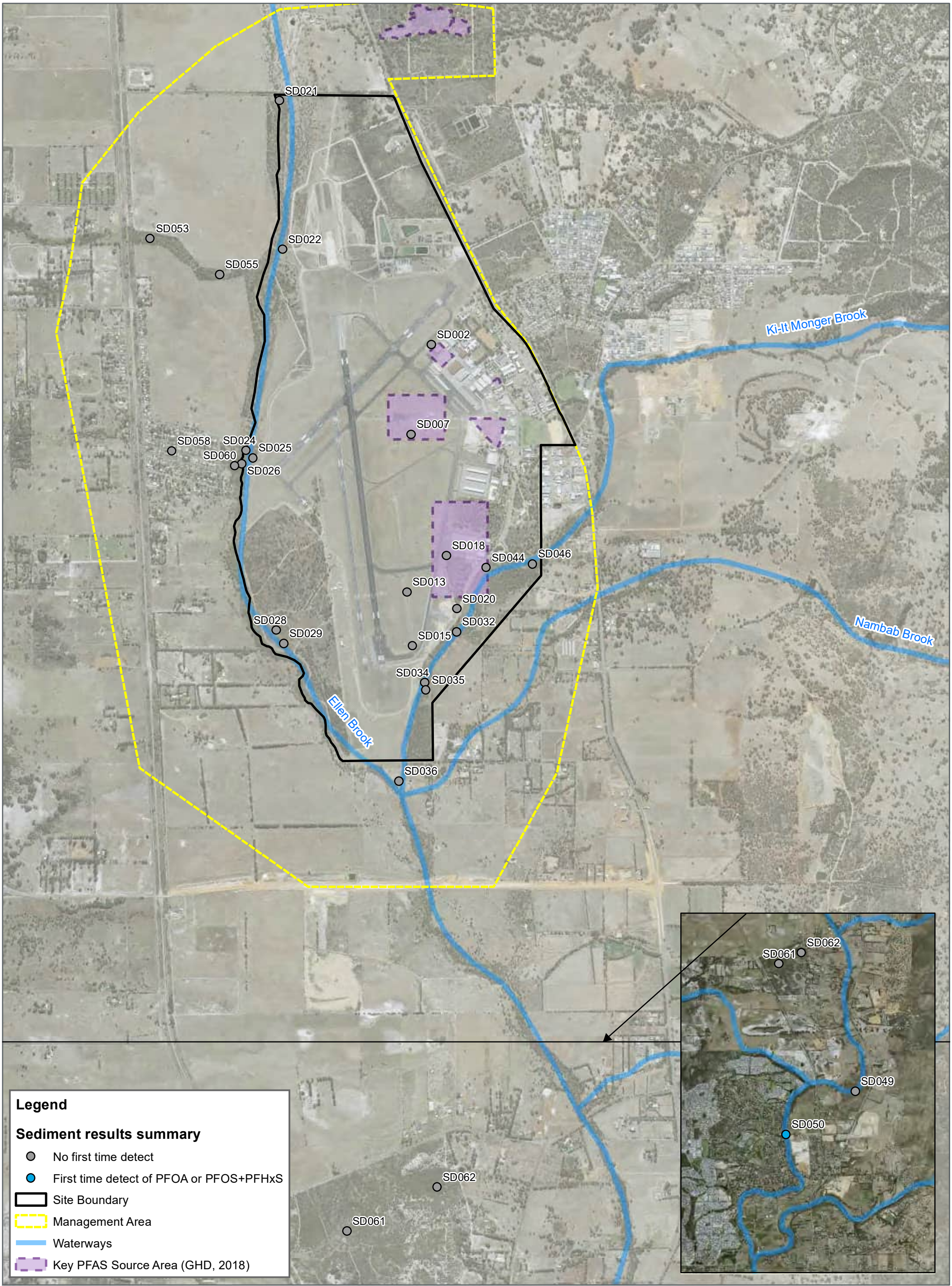
Map Produced by Cardno WA
Date: 2022-10-20 | Project: DEF19009
Coordinate System: GDA 1994 MGA Zone 50
Map: DEF19009_WA_0967-GS-003_SurfacewaterResults Sept-22-01.mxd
Aerial Imagery Supplied by Aerometrex


SD021
SD053
SD022
SD055
SD002
SD007
SD058
SD024
SD025
SD060
SD026
SD018
SD044
SD046
SD013
SD020
SD028
SD029
SD032
SD015
SD034
SD035
SD036
Ki-It Monger Brook
Nambab Brook
Ellen Brook
SD061
SD062
SD049
SD050
Legend
Sediment results summary
No first time detect
First time detect of PFOA or PFOS+PFHxS
Site Boundary
Management Area
Waterways
Key PFAS Source Area (GHD, 2018)
FIGURE 4
1:24,000 Scale at A3
Meters
0
500
1,000
Sediment Monitoring Locations & Results
POST-WINTER 2022 MONITORING EVENT
RAAF BASE PEARCE
DEPARTMENT OF DEFENCE
N
Cardno
Map Produced by Cardno WA
Date: 2022-10-20 | Project: DEF19009
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Aerial Imagery Supplied by Aerometrex

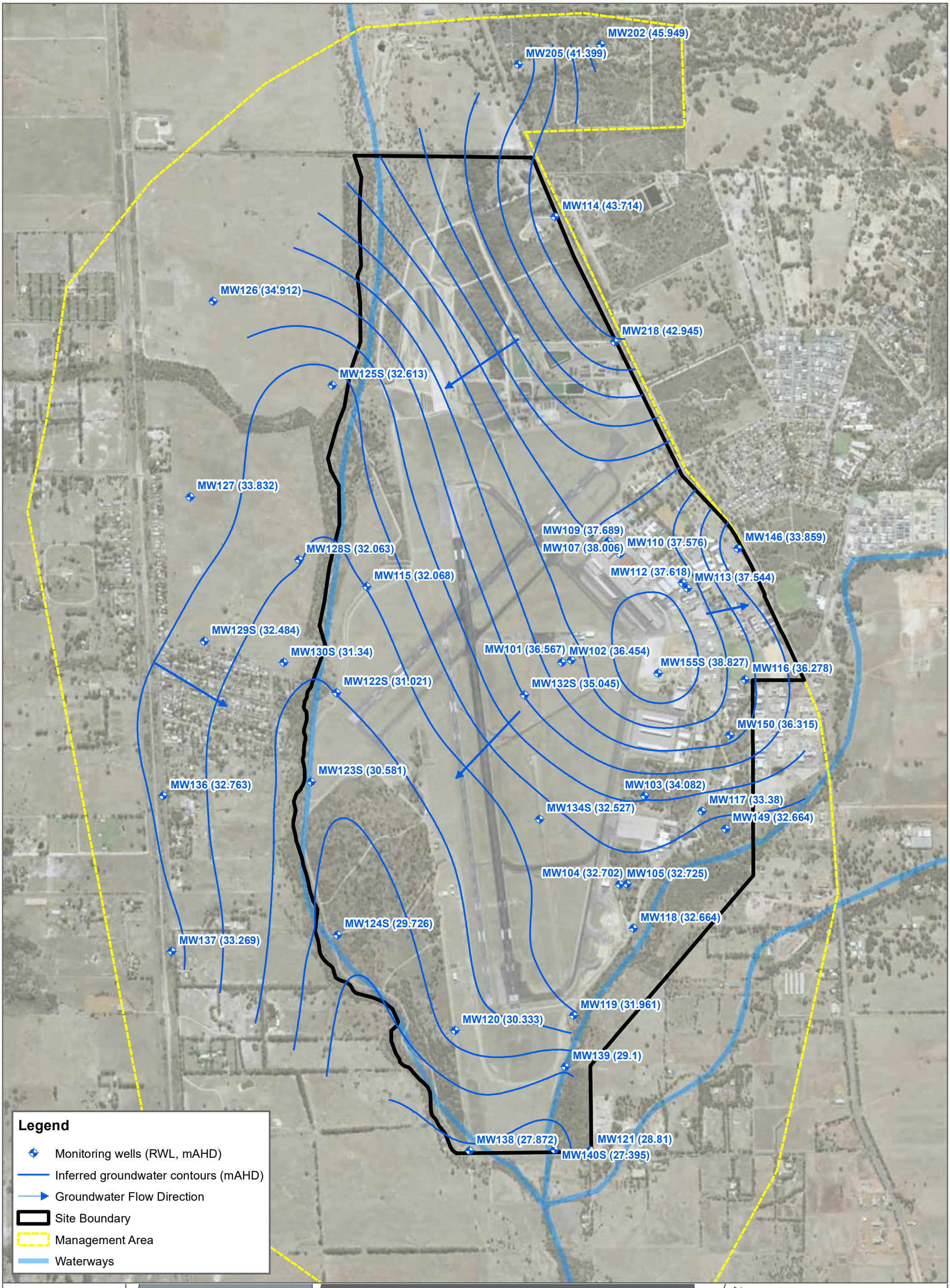

FIGURE 5

1:16,000Scale at A3

Meters

0 250 500

Shallow Groundwater Contours

POST-WINTER 2022 MONITORING EVENT
RAAF BASE PEARCE
DEPARTMENT OF DEFENCE

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Map Produced by Cardno WA
Date: 2022-10-19 | Project: DEF19009
Coordinate System: GDA 1994 MGA Zone 50
Map: DEF19009_WA_0967-GS-005_Sep22_ShallowGWContours 01.mxd
Aerial Imagery Supplied by Aerometrex

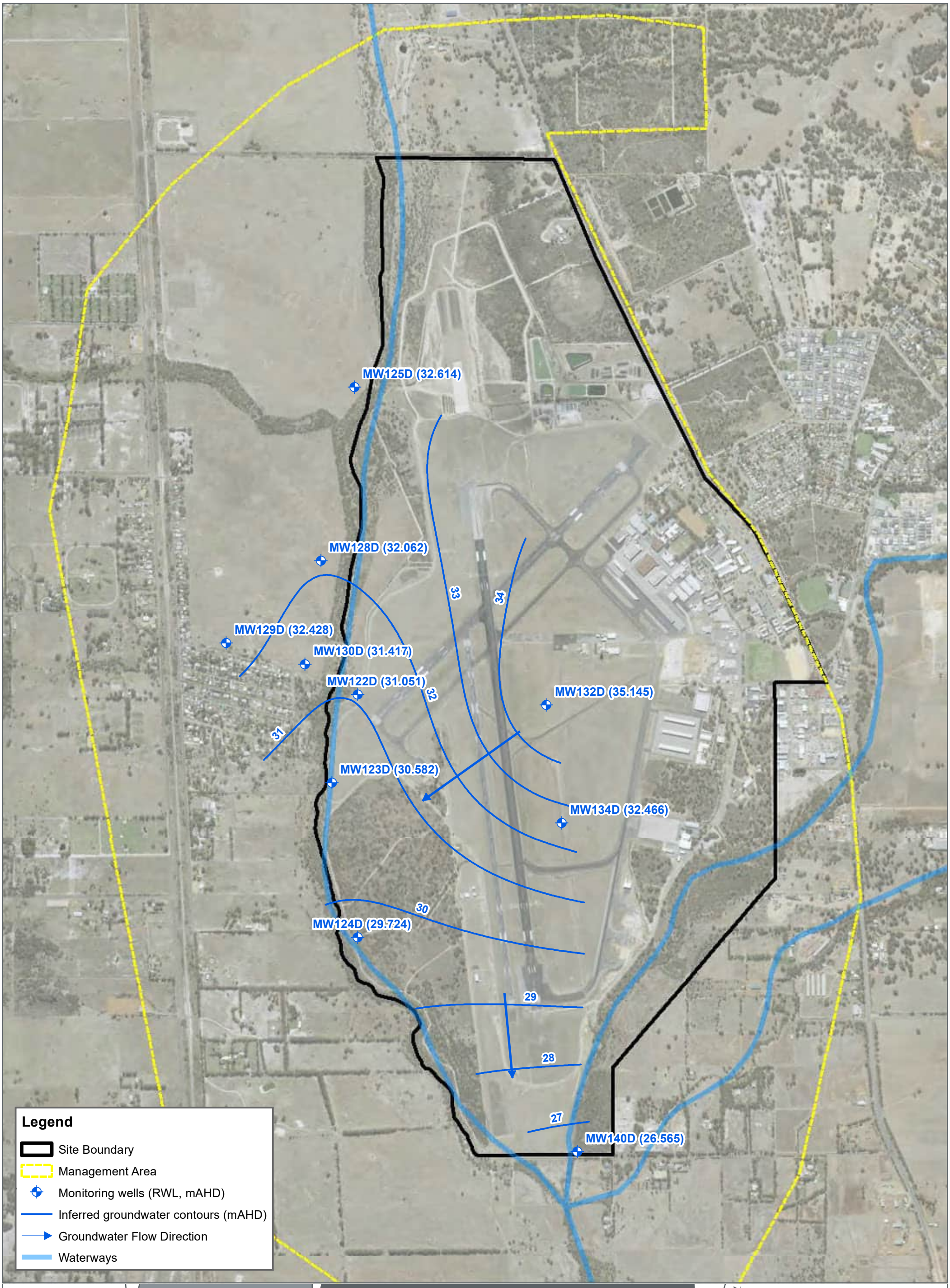

FIGURE 6

1:16,000Scale at A3

Meters

0 250 500

Deep Groundwater Contours

POST-WINTER 2022 MONITORING EVENT
RAAF BASE PEARCE
DEPARTMENT OF DEFENCE

N

Cardno

Map Produced by Cardno WA
Date: 2022-10-19 | Project: DEF19009
Coordinate System: GDA 1994 MGA Zone 50
Map: DEF19009_WA_0967-GS-006_Sep22_DeepGWContours 01.mxd
Aerial Imagery Supplied by Aerometrex

APPENDIX

B

DATA ASSESSMENT TABLES

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						PFAS - Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids						PFAS - Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids										
						Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)
						µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L
LOR - Limit of Reporting						0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.05	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
PFAS NEMP 2020 Drinking Water																*0.56*						
PFAS NEMP 2020 Recreational Water																**10**						
Monitoring Area	**Location Code**	**Date**	**Field ID**	**Sample Type**	**Lab Report No.**																	
Source Area A - FTA	**MW01S**	**26/09/2022**	**0967_MW01S_220926**	**Normal**	**EP2212405**	2.07	3.81	21.5	3.46	153	0.08	0.8	1.56	5.75	0.76	***2.02***	0.03	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05
Source Area A - FTA	**MW05S2**	**26/09/2022**	**0967_MW05S2_220926**	**Normal**	**EP2212405**	21.5	27.7	302	20.2	1,200	0.97	7.2	15.5	80.2	6.38	***17.3***	0.34	0.06	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05
Source Area A - FTA	**MW05S3**	**26/09/2022**	**0967_MW05S3_220926**	**Normal**	**EP2212405**	3.50	3.69	41.4	4.49	114	<0.02	1.7	2.14	9.52	0.72	*2.03*	0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05
Source Area A - FTA	**MW05S5**	**26/09/2022**	**0967_MW05S5_220926**	**Normal**	**EP2212405**	1.19	2.32	17.4	1.68	27.9	0.06	0.4	0.63	2.72	0.36	*0.95*	0.03	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05
Source Area A - FTA	**MW101**	**26/09/2022**	**0967_MW101_220926**	**Normal**	**EP2212405**	9.25	14.5	159	9.16	303	1.72	2.8	4.61	26.5	2.98	***16.1***	0.45	0.04	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05
Source Area A - FTA	**MW102**	**26/09/2022**	**0967_MW102_220926**	**Normal**	**EP2212405**	0.27	0.35	1.94	0.06	1.02	<0.02	<0.1	0.08	0.43	0.05	0.08	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05
Source Area A - FTA	**MW103**	**22/09/2022**	**0967_MW103_220922**	**Normal**	**EP2212309**	0.07	0.04	0.81	0.05	0.53	<0.02	<0.1	0.06	0.36	0.03	0.07	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05
Source Area A - FTA	**MW104**	**26/09/2022**	**0967_MW104_220926**	**Normal**	**EP2212405**	<0.02	0.03	0.39	<0.02	0.42	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	0.14	<0.02	0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05
Source Area A - FTA	**MW105**	**26/09/2022**	**0967_MW105_220926**	**Normal**	**EP2212405**	0.10	0.11	2.61	0.05	0.91	<0.02	<0.1	0.13	0.83	0.06	0.19	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05
Source Area C - Hanger 95 and Foam Disposal Pit	**MW107**	**26/09/2022**	**0967_MW107_220926**	**Normal**	**EP2212405**	0.03	<0.02	0.06	<0.02	0.12	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05
Source Area C - Hanger 95 and Foam Disposal Pit	**MW109**	**26/09/2022**	**0967_MW109_220926**	**Normal**	**EP2212405**	0.04	0.06	0.38	<0.02	0.17	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	0.08	<0.02	0.01	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05
Source Area C - Hanger 95 and Foam Disposal Pit	**MW110**	**26/09/2022**	**0967_MW110_220926**	**Normal**	**EP2212405**	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05
Source Area C - Hanger 95 and Foam Disposal Pit	**MW112**	**22/09/2022**	**0967_MW112_220922**	**Normal**	**EP2212309**	<0.02	<0.02	0.14	<0.02	0.31	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	0.03	<0.02	0.01	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05
Source Area C - Hanger 95 and Foam Disposal Pit	**MW113**	**22/09/2022**	**0967_MW113_220922**	**Normal**	**EP2212309**	0.07	0.09	0.58	<0.02	0.38	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	0.08	<0.02	0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05
On-site other	**MW114**	**22/09/2022**	**0967_MW114_220922**	**Normal**	**EP2212309**	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05
On-site other	**MW115**	**22/09/2022**	**0967_MW115_220922**	**Normal**	**EP2212309**	<0.02	<0.02	0.01	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05
On-site other	**MW116**	**22/09/2022**	**0967_MW116_220922**	**Normal**	**EP2212309**	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05
On-site other	**MW117**	**19/09/2022**	**0967_MW117_220919**	**Normal**	**EP2212078**	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05
On-site other	**MW118**	**19/09/2022**	**0967_MW118_220919**	**Normal**	**EP2212078**	<0.02	0.02	0.22	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05
On-site other	**MW119**	**19/09/2022**	**0967_MW119_220919**	**Normal**	**EP2212078**	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05
On-site other	**MW119**	**19/09/2022**	**0967_QC106_220919**	**Field Duplicate**	**EP2212078**	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05
On-site other	**MW119**	**19/09/2022**	**0967_QC206_220919**	**Interlab Duplicate**	**926012**	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.05	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
On-site other	**MW120**	**20/09/2022**	**0967_MW120_220920**	**Normal**	**EP2212153**	<0.02	<0.02	0.04	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05
On-site other	**MW121**	**20/09/2022**	**0967_MW121_220920**	**Normal**	**EP2212153**	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05
On-site other	**MW122D**	**20/09/2022**	**0967_MW122D_220920**	**Normal**	**EP2212153**	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05
On-site other	**MW122S**	**20/09/2022**	**0967_MW122S_220920**	**Normal**	**EP2212153**	0.09	0.13	1.46	0.04	0.08	<0.02	<0.1	0.02	0.15	<0.02	0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05
On-site other	**MW123D**	**20/09/2022**	**0967_MW123D_220920**	**Normal**	**EP2212153**	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05
On-site other	**MW123S**	**20/09/2022**	**0967_MW123S_220920**	**Normal**	**EP2212153**	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05
On-site other	**MW124D**	**20/09/2022**	**0967_MW124D_220920**	**Normal**	**EP2212153**	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05
On-site other	**MW124S**	**20/09/2022**	**0967_MW124S_220920**	**Normal**	**EP2212153**	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05
Off-site	**MW125D**	**21/09/2022**	**0967_MW125D_220921**	**Normal**	**EP2212260**	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05
Off-site	**MW125S**	**21/09/2022**	**0967_MW125S_220921**	**Normal**	**EP2212260**	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05
Off-site	**MW126**	**23/09/2022**	**0967_MW126_220923**	**Normal**	**EP2212362**	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05
Off-site	**MW127**	**23/09/2022**	**0967_MW127_220923**	**Normal**	**EP2212362**	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05
Off-site	**MW128D**	**21/09/2022**	**0967_MW128D_220921**	**Normal**	**EP2212260**	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05
Off-site	**MW128S**	**21/09/2022**	**0967_MW128S_220921**	**Normal**	**EP2212260**	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05
Off-site	**MW129D**	**23/09/2022**	**0967_MW129D_220923**	**Normal**	**EP2212362**	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05
Off-site	**MW129S**	**23/09/2022**	**0967_MW129S_220923**	**Normal**	**EP2212362**	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05
Off-site	**MW130D**	**23/09/2022**	**0967_MW130D_220923**	**Normal**	**EP2212362**	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05
Off-site	**MW130S**	**23/09/2022**	**0967_MW130S_220923**	**Normal**	**EP2212362**	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05
On-site other	**MW132D**	**26/09/2022**	**0967_MW132D_220926**	**Normal**	**EP2212405**	0.81	0.78	4.54	0.12	0.50	<0.02	0.3	0.33	1.36	0.15	0.31	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05
On-site other	**MW132S**	**26/09/2022**	**0967_MW132S_220926**	**Normal**	**EP2212405**	0.06	0.07	0.52	0.03	0.28	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	0.08	<0.02	0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05
On-site other	**MW134D**	**26/09/2022**	**0967_MW134D_220926**	**Normal**	**EP2212405**	<0.02	<0.02	0.02	<0.02	0.08	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05
On-site other	**MW134S**	**26/09/2022**	**0967_MW134S_220926**	**Normal**	**EP2212405**	0.02	0.02	0.13	<0.02	0.04	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05
Off-site	**MW136**	**20/09/2022**	**0967_QC216_220920**	**Interlab Duplicate**	**926012**	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.05	0.02	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
Off-site	**MW136**	**21/09/2022**	**0967_MW136_220921**	**Normal**	**EP2212236**	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05
Off-site	**MW136**	**21/09/2022**	**0967_QC116_220921**	**Field Duplicate**	**EP2212236**	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05
Off-site	**MW137**	**21/09/2022**	**0967_MW137_220921**	**Normal**	**EP2212236**	0.08	0.03	0.04	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05
On-site other	**MW138**	**20/09/2022**	**0967_MW138_220920**	**Normal**	**EP2212153**	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05
On-site other	**MW138**	**20/09/2022**	**0967_QC112_220920**	**Field Duplicate**	**EP2212153**	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05
On-site other	**MW138**	**20/09/2022**	**0967_QC212_220920**	**Interlab Duplicate**	**926012**	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.05	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
On-site other	**MW139**	**20/09/2022**	**0967_MW139_220920**	**Normal**	**EP2212153**	2.55	2.11	11.7	0.13	0.23	<0.02	0.2	0.37	1.60	0.12	0.10	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05
On-site other	**MW140D**	**20/09/2022**	**0967_MW140D_220920**	**Normal**	**EP2212153**	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05
On-site other	**MW140S**	**20/09/2022**	**0967_MW140S_220920**	**Normal**	**EP2212153**	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05
On-site other	**MW140S**	**20/09/2022**	**0967_QC111_220920**	**Field Duplicate**	**EP2212153**	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05
On-site other	**MW140S**	**20/09/2022**	**0967_QC211_220920**	**Interlab Duplicate**	**926012**	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.05	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
On-site other	**MW146**	**22/09/2022**	**0967_MW146_220922**	**Normal**	**EP2212309**	<0.02	<0.02	0.24	0.08	0.03	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05
On-site other	**MW149**	**19/09/2022**	**0967_MW149_220919**	**Normal**	**EP2212078**	0.09	0.16	2.08	0.16	16.4	<0.02	<0.1	0.03	0.23	<0.02	0.07	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05
On-site other	**MW149**	**19/09/2022**	**0967_QC101_220919**	**Field Duplicate**	**EP2212078**	0.10	0.16	2.17	0.17	17.1	<0.02	<0.1	0.03	0.24	<0.02	0.08	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05
On-site other	**MW149**	**19/09/2022**	**0967_QC201_220919**	**Interlab Duplicate**	**926012**	0.07	0.09	2.0	0.13	15	<0.01	<0.05	0.03	0.12	<0.01	0.05	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
On-site other	**MW150**	**19/09/2022**	**0967_MW150_220919**	**Normal**	**EP2212078**	0.15	0.21	1.83	0.09	1.29	<0.02	<0.1	0.04	0.24	0.02	0.06	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05
On-site other	**MW150**	**19/09/2022**	**0967_QC109_220919**	**Field Duplicate**	**EP2212078**	0.16	0.23	2.01	0.10	1.42	<0.02	<0.1	0.05	0.28	0.03	0.07	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05
On-site other	**MW150**	**19/09/2022**	**0967_QC209_220919**	**Interlab Duplicate**	**926012**	0.12	0.14	1.3	0.07	1.0	<0.01	<0.05	0.04	0.16	0.02	0.04	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
On-site other	**MW155S**	**22/09/2022**	**0967_MW155S_220922**	**Normal**	**EP2212309**	0.34	0.39	2.74	0.05	0.16	<0.02	<0.1	0.12	0.56	0.06	0.07	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05
On-Site - Source Area R	**MW202**	**21/09/2022**	**0967_MW202_220921**	**Normal**	**EP2212236**	39.2	83.2	583	3.76	9.26	<0.02	16.4	38.6	221	9.60	***10.4***	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05
On-Site - Source Area R	**MW205**	**21/09/2022**	**0967_MW205_220921**	**Normal**	**EP2212236**	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05
On-site other	**MW218**	**22/09/2022**	**0967_MW218_220922**	**Normal**	**EP2212309**	<0.02	<0.02	0.16	<0.02	0.62	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	0.02	<0.02	0.01	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05

Table B1 - Groundwater Analytical Results

						PFAS - Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids						PFAS - Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids										
						Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)
						µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L
LOR - Limit of Reporting						0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.05	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
PFAS NEMP 2020 Drinking Water																*0.56*						
PFAS NEMP 2020 Recreational Water																**10**						
Monitoring Area	**Location Code**	**Date**	**Field ID**	**Sample Type**	**Lab Report No.**																	
Private Bore - off-site	**POT003**	**22/09/2022**	**0967_POT003_220922**	**Normal**	**EP2212306**	<0.02	<0.02	0.05	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05
Private Bore - off-site	**POT009**	**19/09/2022**	**0967_POT009_220919**	**Normal**	**EP2212053**	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	**0.01**	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05
Private Bore - off-site	**POT014**	**22/09/2022**	**0967_POT014_220922**	**Normal**	**EP2212302**	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05
Private Bore - off-site	**POT015**	**23/09/2022**	**0967_POT015_220923**	**Normal**	**EP2212392**	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05
Private Bore - off-site	**POT018**	**20/09/2022**	**0967_POT018_220920**	**Normal**	**EP2212156**	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05
Private Bore - off-site	**POT019**	**20/09/2022**	**0967_POT019_220920**	**Normal**	**EP2212159**	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05
Private Bore - off-site	**POT020**	**16/09/2022**	**0967_POT020_220916**	**Normal**	**EP2211988**	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05
Private Bore - off-site	**POT021**	**21/09/2022**	**0967_POT021_220921**	**Normal**	**EP2212238**	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05
Private Bore - off-site	**POT027**	**26/09/2022**	**0967_POT027_220926**	**Normal**	**EP2212406**	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05
Private Bore - off-site	**POT029**	**19/09/2022**	**0967_POT029_220919**	**Normal**	**EP2212057**	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05
Private Bore - off-site	**POT030**	**21/09/2022**	**0967_POT030_220921**	**Normal**	**EP2212237**	<0.02	<0.02	0.03	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05
Private Bore - off-site	**POT031**	**19/09/2022**	**0967_POT031_220919**	**Normal**	**EP2212063**	<0.02	<0.02	0.06	<0.02	0.02	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05
Private Bore - off-site	**POT031**	**19/09/2022**	**0967_QC108_220919**	**Field Duplicate**	**EP2212063**	<0.02	<0.02	0.06	<0.02	0.02	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05
Private Bore - off-site	**POT031**	**19/09/2022**	**0967_QC208_220919**	**Interlab Duplicate**	**926012**	<0.01	<0.01	0.03	<0.01	0.02	<0.01	<0.05	0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
Private Bore - off-site	**POT032**	**19/09/2022**	**0967_POT032_220919**	**Normal**	**EP2212061**	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05
Private Bore - off-site	**POT040**	**19/09/2022**	**0967_POT040_220919**	**Normal**	**EP2212058**	<0.02	<0.02	0.02	<0.02	0.01	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05
Private Bore - off-site	**POT042**	**22/09/2022**	**0967_POT042_220922**	**Normal**	**EP2212308**	<0.02	<0.02	0.06	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05
Private Bore - off-site	**POT044**	**19/09/2022**	**0967_POT044_220919**	**Normal**	**EP2212056**	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05
Private Bore - off-site	**POT044**	**19/09/2022**	**0967_QC102_220919**	**Field Duplicate**	**EP2212056**	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05
Private Bore - off-site	**POT044**	**19/09/2022**	**0967_QC202_220919**	**Interlab Duplicate**	**926012**	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.05	0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
Private Bore - off-site	**POT052**	**22/09/2022**	**0967_POT052_220922**	**Normal**	**EP2212307**	<0.02	<0.02	0.32	<0.02	0.04	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	**0.02**	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05
Private Bore - off-site	**POT0700**	**21/09/2022**	**0967_POT0700_220921**	**Normal**	**EP2212235**	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05
Private Bore - off-site	**POT0705**	**22/09/2022**	**0967_POT0705_220922**	**Normal**	**EP2212303**	<0.02	<0.02	0.06	<0.02	0.02	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05
Private Bore - off-site	**POT073**	**6/10/2022**	**0967_POT073_221006**	**Normal**	**EP2213054**	<0.02	<0.02	0.03	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05
Private Bore - off-site	**POT076**	**22/09/2022**	**0967_POT076_220922**	**Normal**	**EP2212301**	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05
Private Bore - off-site	**POT080**	**21/09/2022**	**0967_POT080_220921**	**Normal**	**EP2212231**	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05
Private Bore - off-site	**POT081**	**21/09/2022**	**0967_POT081_220921**	**Normal**	**EP2212233**	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05
Private Bore - off-site	**POT086**	**21/09/2022**	**0967_POT086_220921**	**Normal**	**EP2212226**	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05
Private Bore - off-site	**POT089**	**19/09/2022**	**0967_POT089_220919**	**Normal**	**EP2212059**	<0.02	<0.02	0.07	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05
Private Bore - off-site	**POT089**	**19/09/2022**	**0967_QC104_220919**	**Field Duplicate**	**EP2212059**	<0.02	<0.02	0.07	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05
Private Bore - off-site	**POT089**	**19/09/2022**	**0967_QC204_220919**	**Interlab Duplicate**	**926012**	<0.01	<0.01	0.04	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.05	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
Private Bore - off-site	**POT092**	**21/09/2022**	**0967_POT092_220921**	**Normal**	**EP2212240**	0.02	0.02	0.12	<0.02	0.08	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05
Private Bore - off-site	**POT099**	**22/09/2022**	**0967_POT099_220922**	**Normal**	**EP2212312**	<0.02	<0.02	0.13	<0.02	0.03	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05
Private Bore - off-site	**POT100**	**21/09/2022**	**0967_POT100_220921**	**Normal**	**EP2212228**	<0.02	<0.02	0.12	<0.02	0.02	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05
Private Bore - off-site	**POT114**	**21/09/2022**	**0967_POT114_220921**	**Normal**	**EP2212239**	0.03	0.03	0.15	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05
Private Bore - off-site	**POT116**	**19/09/2022**	**0967_POT116_220919**	**Normal**	**EP2212060**	0.11	0.13	0.81	<0.02	0.17	<0.02	<0.1	0.03	0.08	<0.02	0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05
Private Bore - off-site	**POT116**	**19/09/2022**	**0967_QC107_220919**	**Field Duplicate**	**EP2212060**	0.10	0.10	0.76	<0.02	0.17	<0.02	<0.1	0.02	0.07	<0.02	0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05
Private Bore - off-site	**POT116**	**19/09/2022**	**0967_QC207_220919**	**Interlab Duplicate**	**926012**	0.07	0.07	0.48	<0.01	0.13	<0.01	<0.05	0.02	0.04	<0.01	0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
Private Bore - off-site	**POT124**	**22/09/2022**	**0967_POT124_220922**	**Normal**	**EP2212300**	<0.02	<0.02	0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05
Private Bore - off-site	**POT125**	**19/09/2022**	**0967_POT125_220919**	**Normal**	**EP2212062**	**0.02**	<0.02	0.10	<0.02	**0.02**	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05
Private Bore - off-site	**POT127**	**21/09/2022**	**0967_POT127_220921**	**Normal**	**EP2212225**	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05
Private Bore - off-site	**POT128**	**23/09/2022**	**0967_POT128_220923**	**Normal**	**EP2212381**	<0.02	<0.02	0.09	<0.02	0.02	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05
Private Bore - off-site	**POT136**	**22/09/2022**	**0967_POT136_220922**	**Normal**	**EP2212304**	<0.02	<0.02	0.08	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05
Private Bore - off-site	**POT137**	**21/09/2022**	**0967_POT137_220921**	**Normal**	**EP2212234**	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05
Private Bore - off-site	**POT147**	**21/09/2022**	**0967_POT147_220921**	**Normal**	**EP2212230**	<0.02	<0.02	0.03	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05
Private Bore - off-site	**POT155**	**19/09/2022**	**0967_POT155_220919**	**Normal**	**EP2212081**	<0.02	<0.02	0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05
Private Bore - off-site	**POT159**	**22/09/2022**	**0967_POT159_220922**	**Normal**	**EP2212305**	<0.02	<0.02	0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	0.09	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05
Private Bore - off-site	**POT165**	**19/09/2022**	**0967_POT165_220919**	**Normal**	**EP2212082**	<0.02	<0.02	0.05	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	0.01	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05
Private Bore - off-site	**POT181**	**21/09/2022**	**0967_POT181_220921**	**Normal**	**EP2212232**	<0.02	<0.02	0.10	<0.02	**0.02**	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05

Environmental Standards
HEPA, January 2020, PFAS NEMP 2020 Drinking Water
HEPA, January 2020, PFAS NEMP 2020 Freshwater 95%
HEPA, January 2020, PFAS NEMP 2020 Recreational Water

Notes:
First Time detect of PFOA or PFHxS+PFOS
New exceedance of guideline value

Cardno now Stantec

Table B1 - Groundwater Analytical Results

PFAS OMP
RAAF Base Pearce
Post-Winter 2022

						PFAS - (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids				PFAS - Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides							PFAS			Inorganics								Metals			
						4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	N-methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	Sum of PFAS	Carbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	Alkalinity (Bicarbonate as CaCO3)	Alkalinity (Hydroxide) as CaCO3	Alkalinity (total) as CaCO3	Anions Total	Cations Total	Chloride	Ionic Balance	Sulphate as SO4 - Turbidimetric (filtered)	Calcium (filtered)	Magnesium (filtered)	Potassium (filtered)	Sodium (filtered)
						µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	meq/L	meq/L	mg/L	%	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L
LOR - Limit of Reporting						0.01	0.05	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.05	0.02	0.05	0.05	0.02	0.05	0.01	0.01	0.01	1	1	1	1	0.01	0.01	1	0.01	1	1	1	1	1
PFAS NEMP 2020 Drinking Water																	*0.07*														
PFAS NEMP 2020 Recreational Water																	**2**														
Monitoring Area	**Location Code**	**Date**	**Field ID**	**Sample Type**	**Lab Report No.**																										
Source Area A - FTA	**MW015**	**26/09/2022**	**0967_MW015_220926**	**Normal**	**EP2212405**	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	***174***	187	195	<1	229	<1	229	7.60	6.39	85	8.64	30	6	14	6	110
Source Area A - FTA	**MW052**	**26/09/2022**	**0967_MW052_220926**	**Normal**	**EP2212405**	<0.05	0.11	<0.05	<0.05	0.18	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	***1,500***	1,650	1,700	<1	128	<1	128	7.75	6.80	159	6.50	34	4	3	2	145
Source Area A - FTA	**MW053**	**26/09/2022**	**0967_MW053_220926**	**Normal**	**EP2212405**	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	***155***	175	183	<1	86	<1	86	7.54	6.52	188	7.24	25	17	8	4	113
Source Area A - FTA	**MW055**	**26/09/2022**	**0967_MW055_220926**	**Normal**	**EP2212405**	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	0.08	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	***45.3***	51.6	55.7	<1	232	<1	232	6.08	5.69	32	3.34	26	26	8	3	84
Source Area A - FTA	**MW101**	**26/09/2022**	**0967_MW101_220926**	**Normal**	**EP2212405**	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	0.14	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	***462***	524	550	<1	180	<1	180	31.3	29.7	823	2.54	215	46	72	13	487
Source Area A - FTA	**MW102**	**26/09/2022**	**0967_MW102_220926**	**Normal**	**EP2212405**	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	***2.96***	3.87	4.28	<1	15	<1	15	61.7	66.2	2,060	3.46	160	89	254	18	928
Source Area A - FTA	**MW103**	**22/09/2022**	**0967_MW103_220922**	**Normal**	**EP2212309**	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	*1.34*	1.93	2.02	<1	243	<1	243	14.0	11.8	280	8.50	62	30	12	2	214
Source Area A - FTA	**MW104**	**26/09/2022**	**0967_MW104_220926**	**Normal**	**EP2212405**	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	*0.81*	0.97	1.00	<1	3	<1	3	44.5	45.2	1,510	0.80	87	55	200	19	586
Source Area A - FTA	**MW105**	**26/09/2022**	**0967_MW105_220926**	**Normal**	**EP2212405**	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	***3.52***	4.83	4.99	<1	83	<1	83	40.5	40.6	1,320	0.10	76	57	150	14	575
Source Area C - Hanger 95 and Foam Disposal Pit	**MW107**	**26/09/2022**	**0967_MW107_220926**	**Normal**	**EP2212405**	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	*0.18*	0.23	0.23	<1	30	<1	30	80.7	82.2	2,660	0.96	242	66	252	14	1,330
Source Area C - Hanger 95 and Foam Disposal Pit	**MW109**	**26/09/2022**	**0967_MW109_220926**	**Normal**	**EP2212405**	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	0.55	0.68	0.74	<1	<1	<1	<1	87.7	89.9	2,950	1.28	214	102	371	15	1,240
Source Area C - Hanger 95 and Foam Disposal Pit	**MW110**	**26/09/2022**	**0967_MW110_220926**	**Normal**	**EP2212405**	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<1	21	<1	21	18.9	16.7	626	6.29	40	14	40	6	288
Source Area C - Hanger 95 and Foam Disposal Pit	**MW112**	**22/09/2022**	**0967_MW112_220922**	**Normal**	**EP2212309**	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	*0.45*	0.49	0.49	<1	11	<1	11	35.4	35.0	1,190	0.61	78	43	112	12	536
Source Area C - Hanger 95 and Foam Disposal Pit	**MW113**	**22/09/2022**	**0967_MW113_220922**	**Normal**	**EP2212309**	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	*0.96*	1.13	1.22	<1	52	<1	52	23.2	21.2	739	4.52	65	28	67	7	325
On-site other	**MW114**	**22/09/2022**	**0967_MW114_220922**	**Normal**	**EP2212309**	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<1	23	<1	23	8.94	7.56	288	8.31	17	3	15	7	138
On-site other	**MW115**	**22/09/2022**	**0967_MW115_220922**	**Normal**	**EP2212309**	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	0.01	0.01	0.01	<1	15	<1	15	17.6	15.1	562	7.66	72	8	32	4	276
On-site other	**MW116**	**22/09/2022**	**0967_MW116_220922**	**Normal**	**EP2212309**	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<1	11	<1	11	45.0	43.5	1,500	1.65	118	37	118	12	728
On-site other	**MW117**	**19/09/2022**	**0967_MW117_220919**	**Normal**	**EP2212078**	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<1	2	<1	2	40.2	41.8	1,330	2.06	125	31	152	17	629
On-site other	**MW118**	**19/09/2022**	**0967_MW118_220919**	**Normal**	**EP2212078**	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	***0.22***	0.22	0.24	<1	1	<1	1	35.8	37.4	1,210	2.06	82	32	124	15	579
On-site other	**MW119**	**19/09/2022**	**0967_MW119_220919**	**Normal**	**EP2212078**	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<1	7	<1	7	13.7	12.0	452	6.64	41	7	25	9	216
On-site other	**MW119**	**19/09/2022**	**0967_QC106_220919**	**Field Duplicate**	**EP2212078**	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<1	8	<1	8	13.6	12.0	448	6.41	40	7	25	9	215
On-site other	**MW119**	**19/09/2022**	**0967_QC206_220919**	**Interlab Duplicate**	**926012**	<0.01	<0.05	<0.01	<0.01	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.01	<0.05	<0.1														
On-site other	**MW120**	**20/09/2022**	**0967_MW120_220920**	**Normal**	**EP2212153**	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	0.04	0.04	0.04	<1	<1	<1	<1	71.5	67.2	2,400	3.09	184	71	238	24	1,000
On-site other	**MW121**	**20/09/2022**	**0967_MW121_220920**	**Normal**	**EP2212153**	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<1	9	<1	9	42.1	41.8	1,390	0.33	129	32	107	15	713
On-site other	**MW122D**	**20/09/2022**	**0967_MW122D_220920**	**Normal**	**EP2212153**	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<1	259	<1	254	25.3	21.1	587	9.04	177	24	34	13	386
On-site other	**MW122S**	**20/09/2022**	**0967_MW122S_220920**	**Normal**	**EP2212153**	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	*1.54*	1.82	1.99	<1	69	<1	66	16.0	13.6	474	8.18	64	12	34	6	231
On-site other	**MW123D**	**20/09/2022**	**0967_MW123D_220920**	**Normal**	**EP2212153**	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<1	321	<1	315	43.0	40.5	1,220	3.04	111	108	104	17	600
On-site other	**MW123S**	**20/09/2022**	**0967_MW123S_220920**	**Normal**	**EP2212153**	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<1	61	<1	58	44.9	45.1	1,430	0.19	163	66	140	16	686
On-site other	**MW124D**	**20/09/2022**	**0967_MW124D_220920**	**Normal**	**EP2212153**	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<1	218	<1	213	26.9	23.2	744	7.48	81	80	51	13	337
On-site other	**MW124S**	**20/09/2022**	**0967_MW124S_220920**	**Normal**	**EP2212153**	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<1	101	<1	98	48.5	50.0	1,540	1.55	150	92	145	15	762
Off-site	**MW125D**	**21/09/2022**	**0967_MW125D_220921**	**Normal**	**EP2212260**	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<1	69	<1	69	69.2	65.8	2,290	2.51	156	78	97	35	1,220
Off-site	**MW125S**	**21/09/2022**	**0967_MW125S_220921**	**Normal**	**EP2212260**	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<1	238	<1	238	110	108	3,520	0.88	262	176	239	16	1,810
Off-site	**MW126**	**23/09/2022**	**0967_MW126_220923**	**Normal**	**EP2212362**	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<1	255	<1	255	34.6	33.7	1,030	1.29	20	87	75	8	528
Off-site	**MW127**	**23/09/2022**	**0967_MW127_220923**	**Normal**	**EP2212362**	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<1	281	<1	281	8.74	7.55	96	7.28	20	20	6	4	137
Off-site	**MW128D**	**21/09/2022**	**0967_MW128D_220921**	**Normal**	**EP2212260**	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<1	74	<1	74	6.75	5.66	181	8.74	8	50	<1	10	67
Off-site	**MW128S**	**21/09/2022**	**0967_MW128S_220921**	**Normal**	**EP2212260**	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<1	151	<1	151	6.33	5.61	113	6.02	6	39	8	7	65
Off-site	**MW129D**	**23/09/2022**	**0967_MW129D_220923**	**Normal**	**EP2212362**	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<1	242	<1	242	14.0	12.2	312	6.96	16	86	20	10	137
Off-site	**MW129S**	**23/09/2022**	**0967_MW129S_220923**	**Normal**	**EP2212362**	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<1	216	<1	216	12.5	11.1	280	5.94	14	89	16	10	117
Off-site	**MW130D**	**23/09/2022**	**0967_MW130D_220923**	**Normal**	**EP2212362**	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<1	157	<1	157	7.76	6.82	155	6.44	12	42	10	8	85
Off-site	**MW130S**	**23/09/2022**	**0967_MW130S_220923**	**Normal**	**EP2212362**	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<1	259	<1	259	14.7	11.4	334	12.9	7	61	24	9	141
On-site other	**MW132D**	**26/09/2022**	**0967_MW132D_220926**	**Normal**	**EP2212405**	<0.05	0.07	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	***5.04***	8.37	9.27	<1	228	<1	228	22.2	20.0	618	5.10	8	73	62	32	240
On-site other	**MW132S**	**26/09/2022**	**0967_MW132S_220926**	**Normal**	**EP2212405**	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	*0.80*	0.96	1.06	<1	7	<1	7	50.5	50.0	1,730	0.55	76	70	208	17	665
On-site other	**MW134D**	**26/09/2022**	**0967_MW134D_220926**	**Normal**	**EP2212405**	<0.05	0.06	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	*0.10*	0.16	0.16	<1	107	<1	107	10.0	8.41	280	8.84	<1	6	10	11	161
On-site other	**MW134S**	**26/09/2022**	**0967_MW134S_220926**	**Normal**	**EP2212405**	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	*0.17*	0.19	0.21	<1	11	<1	11	56.6	59.7	1,920	2.63	107	69	247	24	811
Off-site	**MW136**	**20/09/2022**	**0967_QC216_220920**	**Interlab Duplicate**	**926012**	<0.01	<0.05	<0.01	<0.01	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.01	<0.05	<0.1														
Off-site	**MW136**	**21/09/2022**	**0967_MW136_220921**	**Normal**	**EP2212236**	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<1	231	<1	231	15.3	13.7	353	5.31	33	93	22	7	163
Off-site	**MW136**	**21/09/2022**	**0967_QC116_220921**	**Field Duplicate**	**EP2212236**	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<1	229	<1	229	15.4	14.0	360	4.95	35	96	22	7	166
Off-site	**MW137**	**21/09/2022**	**0967_MW137_220921**	**Normal**	**EP2212236**	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	0.04	0.12	0.15	<1	447	<1	447	47.0	44.8	1,230	2.35	163	120	95	10	708
On-site other	**MW138**	**20/09/2022**	**0967_MW138_220920**	**Normal**	**EP2212153**	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<1	245	<1	240	36.5	33.9	1,050	3.70	102	128	80	20	470
On-site other	**MW138**	**20/09/2022**	**0967_QC112_220920**	**Field Duplicate**	**EP2212153**	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<1	247	<1	242	36.7	34.3	1,050	3.28	106	131	81	20	474
On-site other	**MW138**	**20/09/2022**	**0967_QC212_220920**	**Interlab Duplicate**	**926012**	<0.01	<0.05	<0.01	<0.01	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.01	<0.05	<0.1														
On-site other	**MW139**	**20/09/2022**	**0967_MW139_220920**	**Normal**	**EP2212153**	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	***11.9***	16.9	19.1	<1	<1	<1	<1	38.9	38.4	1,280	0.73	136	25	125	12	610
On-site other	**MW140D**	**20/09/2022**	**0967_MW140D_220920**	**Normal**	**EP2212153**	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<1	392	<1	386	25.4	21.3	580	8.72	62	10	3	67	433
On-site other	**MW140S**	**20/09/2022**	**0967_MW140S_220920**	**Normal**	**EP2212153**	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<1	1	<1	1	28.4	26.2	930	4.14	104	18	60	14	459
On-site other	**MW140S**	**20/09/2022**	**0967_QC111_220920**	**Field Duplicate**	**EP2212153**	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<1	4	<1	4	28.3	26.2	931	4.01	96	17	60	14	460
On-site other	**MW140S**	**20/09/2022**	**0967_QC211_220920**	**Interlab Duplicate**	**926012**	<0.01	<0.05	<0.01	<0.01	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.01	<0.05	<0.1														
On-site other	**MW146**	**22/09/2022**	**0967_MW146_220922**	**Normal**	**EP2212309**	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	*0.27*	0.29	0.37	<1	54	<1	54	33.7	33.3	1,090	0.71	92	40	71	6	581
On-site other	**MW149**	**19/09/2022**	**0967_MW149_220919**	**Normal**	**EP2212078**	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	***18.5***	18.9	19.2	<1	157	<1	157	39.4	37.2	1,160	2.79	170	58	128	15	539
On-site other	**MW149**	**19/09/2022**	**0967_QC101_220919**	**Field Duplicate**	**EP2212078**	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	***19.3***	19.7	20.0	<1	173	<1	173	32.2	29.2	917	4.87	137	58	98	12	412
On-site other	**MW149**	**19/09/2022**	**0967_QC201_220919**	**Interlab Duplicate**	**926012**	<0.01	<0.05	<0.01	<0.01	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	***17***	17.27	17.52														
On-site other	**MW150**	**19/09/2022**	**0967_MW150_220919**	**Normal**	**EP2212078**	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	***3.12***	3.63	3.93	<1	156	<1	156	21.9	19.3	592	6.34	102	52	29	8	325
On-site other	**MW150**	**19/09/2022**	**0967_QC109_220919**	**Field Duplicate**	**EP2212078**	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	***3.43***	4.02	4.35	<1	181	<1	181	22.3	19.7	588	6.27	103	58	29	8	327
On-site other	**MW150**	**19/09/2022**	**0967_QC209_220919**	**Interlab Duplicate**	**926012**	<0.01	<0.05	<0.01	<0.01	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	***2.3***	2.68	2.93														
On-site other	**MW155S**	**22/09/2022**	**0967_MW155S_220922**	**Normal**	**EP2212309**	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	***2.90***	4.05	4.49	<1	15	<1	15	57.7	60.9	1,890	2.71	197	67	219	23	896
On-Site - Source Area R	**MW202**	**21/09/2022**	**0967_MW202_220921**	**Normal**	**EP2212236**	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	***592***	927	1,010	<1	168	<1	168	9.59	9.48	150	0.53	96	43	39	5	92
On-Site - Source Area R	**MW205**	**21/09/2022**	**0967_MW205_220921**	**Normal**	**EP2212236**	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<1	58	<1	58	25.2	22.5	849	5.77	6	12	62	25	371
On-site other	**MW218**	**22/09/2022**	**0967_MW218_220922**	**Normal**	**EP2212309**	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	*0.78*	0.81	0.81	<1	87	<1	87	3.04	3.12	33	1.29	18	3	2	1	64

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Table B1 - Groundwater Analytical Results

PFAS OMP
RAAF Base Pearce
Post-Winter 2022

	PFAS - (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids				PFAS - Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides							PFAS			Inorganics									Metals			
	4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	N-methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	Sum of PFAS	Carbonate Alkalinity (as CaCO3)	Alkalinity (Bicarbonate as CaCO3)	Alkalinity (Hydroxide) as CaCO3	Alkalinity (total) as CaCO3	Anions Total	Cations Total	Chloride	Ionic Balance	Sulphate as SO4 - Turbidimetric (filtered)	Calcium (filtered)	Magnesium (filtered)	Potassium (filtered)	Sodium (filtered)
	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	meq/L	meq/L	mg/L	%	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L
LOR - Limit of Reporting	0.01	0.05	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.05	0.02	0.05	0.05	0.02	0.05	0.01	0.01	0.01	1	1	1	1	0.01	0.01	1	0.01	1	1	1	1	1
PFAS NEMP 2020 Drinking Water												*0.07*															
PFAS NEMP 2020 Recreational Water												**2**															
Monitoring Area	**Location Code**	**Date**	**Field ID**	**Sample Type**	**Lab Report No.**																							
Private Bore - off-site	**POT003**	**22/09/2022**	**0967_POT003_220922**	**Normal**	**EP2212306**	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05											
Private Bore - off-site	**POT009**	**19/09/2022**	**0967_POT009_220919**	**Normal**	**EP2212053**	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	0.01	0.01	0.01											
Private Bore - off-site	**POT014**	**22/09/2022**	**0967_POT014_220922**	**Normal**	**EP2212302**	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01											
Private Bore - off-site	**POT015**	**23/09/2022**	**0967_POT015_220923**	**Normal**	**EP2212392**	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01											
Private Bore - off-site	**POT018**	**20/09/2022**	**0967_POT018_220920**	**Normal**	**EP2212156**	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01											
Private Bore - off-site	**POT019**	**20/09/2022**	**0967_POT019_220920**	**Normal**	**EP2212159**	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01											
Private Bore - off-site	**POT020**	**16/09/2022**	**0967_POT020_220916**	**Normal**	**EP2211988**	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01											
Private Bore - off-site	**POT021**	**21/09/2022**	**0967_POT021_220921**	**Normal**	**EP2212238**	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01											
Private Bore - off-site	**POT027**	**26/09/2022**	**0967_POT027_220926**	**Normal**	**EP2212406**	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01											
Private Bore - off-site	**POT029**	**19/09/2022**	**0967_POT029_220919**	**Normal**	**EP2212057**	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01											
Private Bore - off-site	**POT030**	**21/09/2022**	**0967_POT030_220921**	**Normal**	**EP2212237**	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	0.03	0.03	0.03											
Private Bore - off-site	**POT031**	**19/09/2022**	**0967_POT031_220919**	**Normal**	**EP2212063**	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	*0.08*	0.08	0.08											
Private Bore - off-site	**POT031**	**19/09/2022**	**0967_QC108_220919**	**Field Duplicate**	**EP2212063**	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	*0.08*	0.08	0.08											
Private Bore - off-site	**POT031**	**19/09/2022**	**0967_QC208_220919**	**Interlab Duplicate**	**926012**	<0.01	<0.05	<0.01	<0.01	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	0.05	0.06	<0.1											
Private Bore - off-site	**POT032**	**19/09/2022**	**0967_POT032_220919**	**Normal**	**EP2212061**	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01											
Private Bore - off-site	**POT040**	**19/09/2022**	**0967_POT040_220919**	**Normal**	**EP2212058**	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	0.03	0.03	0.03											
Private Bore - off-site	**POT042**	**22/09/2022**	**0967_POT042_220922**	**Normal**	**EP2212308**	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	0.06	0.06	0.06											
Private Bore - off-site	**POT044**	**19/09/2022**	**0967_POT044_220919**	**Normal**	**EP2212056**	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01											
Private Bore - off-site	**POT044**	**19/09/2022**	**0967_QC102_220919**	**Field Duplicate**	**EP2212056**	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01											
Private Bore - off-site	**POT044**	**19/09/2022**	**0967_QC202_220919**	**Interlab Duplicate**	**926012**	<0.01	<0.05	<0.01	<0.01	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.1											
Private Bore - off-site	**POT052**	**22/09/2022**	**0967_POT052_220922**	**Normal**	**EP2212307**	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	*0.36*	0.38	0.38											
Private Bore - off-site	**POT0700**	**21/09/2022**	**0967_POT0700_220921**	**Normal**	**EP2212235**	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01											
Private Bore - off-site	**POT0705**	**22/09/2022**	**0967_POT0705_220922**	**Normal**	**EP2212303**	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	*0.08*	0.08	0.08											
Private Bore - off-site	**POT073**	**6/10/2022**	**0967_POT073_221006**	**Normal**	**EP2213054**	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	0.03	0.03	0.03											
Private Bore - off-site	**POT076**	**22/09/2022**	**0967_POT076_220922**	**Normal**	**EP2212301**	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01											
Private Bore - off-site	**POT080**	**21/09/2022**	**0967_POT080_220921**	**Normal**	**EP2212231**	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01											
Private Bore - off-site	**POT081**	**21/09/2022**	**0967_POT081_220921**	**Normal**	**EP2212233**	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01											
Private Bore - off-site	**POT086**	**21/09/2022**	**0967_POT086_220921**	**Normal**	**EP2212226**	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01											
Private Bore - off-site	**POT089**	**19/09/2022**	**0967_POT089_220919**	**Normal**	**EP2212059**	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	0.07	0.07	0.07											
Private Bore - off-site	**POT089**	**19/09/2022**	**0967_QC104_220919**	**Field Duplicate**	**EP2212059**	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	0.07	0.07	0.07											
Private Bore - off-site	**POT089**	**19/09/2022**	**0967_QC204_220919**	**Interlab Duplicate**	**926012**	<0.01	<0.05	<0.01	<0.01	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	0.04	<0.05	<0.1											
Private Bore - off-site	**POT092**	**21/09/2022**	**0967_POT092_220921**	**Normal**	**EP2212240**	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	*0.20*	0.22	0.24											
Private Bore - off-site	**POT099**	**22/09/2022**	**0967_POT099_220922**	**Normal**	**EP2212312**	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	*0.16*	0.16	0.16											
Private Bore - off-site	**POT100**	**21/09/2022**	**0967_POT100_220921**	**Normal**	**EP2212228**	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	*0.14*	0.14	0.14											
Private Bore - off-site	**POT114**	**21/09/2022**	**0967_POT114_220921**	**Normal**	**EP2212239**	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	*0.15*	0.18	0.21											
Private Bore - off-site	**POT116**	**19/09/2022**	**0967_POT116_220919**	**Normal**	**EP2212060**	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	*0.98*	1.22	1.35											
Private Bore - off-site	**POT116**	**19/09/2022**	**0967_QC107_220919**	**Field Duplicate**	**EP2212060**	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	*0.93*	1.14	1.24											
Private Bore - off-site	**POT116**	**19/09/2022**	**0967_QC207_220919**	**Interlab Duplicate**	**926012**	<0.01	<0.05	<0.01	<0.01	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	*0.61*	0.75	0.85											
Private Bore - off-site	**POT124**	**22/09/2022**	**0967_POT124_220922**	**Normal**	**EP2212300**	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	0.02	0.02	0.02											
Private Bore - off-site	**POT125**	**19/09/2022**	**0967_POT125_220919**	**Normal**	**EP2212062**	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	*0.12*	0.14	0.14											
Private Bore - off-site	**POT127**	**21/09/2022**	**0967_POT127_220921**	**Normal**	**EP2212225**	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01											
Private Bore - off-site	**POT128**	**23/09/2022**	**0967_POT128_220923**	**Normal**	**EP2212381**	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	*0.11*	0.11	0.11											
Private Bore - off-site	**POT136**	**22/09/2022**	**0967_POT136_220922**	**Normal**	**EP2212304**	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	*0.08*	0.08	0.08											
Private Bore - off-site	**POT137**	**21/09/2022**	**0967_POT137_220921**	**Normal**	**EP2212234**	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01											
Private Bore - off-site	**POT147**	**21/09/2022**	**0967_POT147_220921**	**Normal**	**EP2212230**	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	0.03	0.03	0.03											
Private Bore - off-site	**POT155**	**19/09/2022**	**0967_POT155_220919**	**Normal**	**EP2212081**	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	0.02	0.02	0.02											
Private Bore - off-site	**POT159**	**22/09/2022**	**0967_POT159_220922**	**Normal**	**EP2212305**	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	0.02	0.11	0.11											
Private Bore - off-site	**POT165**	**19/09/2022**	**0967_POT165_220919**	**Normal**	**EP2212082**	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	0.05	0.06	0.06											
Private Bore - off-site	**POT181**	**21/09/2022**	**0967_POT181_220921**	**Normal**	**EP2212232**	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	*0.12*	0.12	0.12											

Environmental Standards
HEPA, January 2020, PFAS NEMP 2020 Drinking Water
HEPA, January 2020, PFAS NEMP 2020 Freshwater 95%
HEPA, January 2020, PFAS NEMP 2020 Recreational Water

Notes:
First Time detect of PFOA or PFHxS+PFOS
New exceedance of guideline value

						PFAS - Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids						PFAS - Perflu				
						Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)
						µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L
LOR - Limit of Reporting						0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.05	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
PFAS NEMP 2020 Recreational Water																**10**
Monitoring Area	**Location Code**	**Date**	**Field ID**	**Sample Type**	**Lab Report Number**											
On-Site - Site Drainage Channels	**SW008**	**26/09/2022**	**0967_SW008_220926**	**Normal**	**EP2212403**	1.34	1.89	16.5	1.03	50.5	0.17	0.8	1.00	4.58	0.40	1.00
On-Site - Site Drainage Channels	**SW010**	**26/09/2022**	**0967_SW010_220926**	**Normal**	**EP2212403**	2.58	3.58	30.0	1.74	75.0	0.13	1.5	1.91	8.26	0.71	1.65
On-Site - Site Drainage Channels	**SW013**	**26/09/2022**	**0967_SW013_220926**	**Normal**	**EP2212403**	1.93	2.59	20.9	1.14	51.5	0.09	1.1	1.48	6.52	0.56	1.25
On-Site - Site Drainage Channels	**SW015**	**26/09/2022**	**0967_SW015_220926**	**Normal**	**EP2212403**	1.39	1.66	13.6	0.49	14.2	0.08	0.8	0.98	4.02	0.33	0.70
On-Site - Site Drainage Channels	**SW016**	**20/09/2022**	**0967_QC113_220920**	**Field Duplicate**	**EP2212154**	<0.02	<0.02	0.28	<0.02	0.90	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	0.05	<0.02	0.01
On-Site - Site Drainage Channels	**SW016**	**20/09/2022**	**0967_QC213_220920**	**Interlab Duplicate**	**926012**	0.01	0.01	0.20	0.01	0.66	<0.01	<0.05	<0.01	0.03	<0.01	<0.01
On-Site - Site Drainage Channels	**SW016**	**20/09/2022**	**0967_SW016_220920**	**Normal**	**EP2212154**	<0.02	0.02	0.28	<0.02	0.86	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	0.05	<0.02	0.01
On-Site - Site Drainage Channels	**SW018**	**26/09/2022**	**0967_SW018_220926**	**Normal**	**EP2212403**	0.03	0.04	0.45	0.03	1.69	<0.02	<0.1	0.02	0.10	<0.02	0.03
On-Site - Site Drainage Channels	**SW020**	**22/09/2022**	**0967_SW020_220922**	**Normal**	**EP2212311**	0.02	0.03	0.35	0.02	1.34	<0.02	<0.1	0.03	0.10	<0.02	0.02
PFAS NEMP 2020 Drinking Water																*0.56*
PFAS NEMP 2020 Freshwater 95%										0.13						220
PFAS NEMP 2020 Recreational Water																**10**
Off-Site - Ellen Brook	**SW021**	**19/09/2022**	**0967_SW021_220919**	**Normal**	**EP2212055**	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01
Off-Site - Ellen Brook	**SW022**	**22/09/2022**	**0967_SW022_220922**	**Normal**	**EP2212311**	0.02	0.02	0.23	<0.02	0.56	<0.02	<0.1	0.14	0.30	0.04	0.02
Off-Site - Ellen Brook	**SW024**	**23/09/2022**	**0967_SW024_220923**	**Normal**	**EP2212363**	<0.02	<0.02	0.01	<0.02	0.02	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01
Off-Site - Ellen Brook	**SW025**	**20/09/2022**	**0967_SW025_220920**	**Normal**	**EP2212154**	0.04	0.06	1.11	0.06	3.08	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	0.09	<0.02	0.03
Off-Site - Ellen Brook	**SW026**	**23/09/2022**	**0967_SW026_220923**	**Normal**	**EP2212363**	<0.02	<0.02	0.02	<0.02	0.03	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01
Off-Site - Ellen Brook	**SW028**	**20/09/2022**	**0967_SW028_220920**	**Normal**	**EP2212154**	<0.02	0.02	0.30	<0.02	0.61	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	0.05	<0.02	0.01
Off-Site - Ellen Brook	**SW029**	**20/09/2022**	**0967_SW029_220920**	**Normal**	**EP2212154**	<0.02	0.02	0.26	<0.02	0.38	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	0.04	<0.02	<0.01
Off-Site - Ki-it Monger Brook	**SW032**	**19/09/2022**	**0967_SW032_220919**	**Normal**	**EP2212080**	0.03	0.03	0.31	<0.02	0.91	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	0.08	<0.02	0.02
Off-Site - Ki-it Monger Brook	**SW034**	**19/09/2022**	**0967_SW034_220919**	**Normal**	**EP2212080**	0.02	0.03	0.29	<0.02	0.88	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	0.07	<0.02	0.02
Off-Site - Ki-it Monger Brook	**SW035**	**19/09/2022**	**0967_SW035_220919**	**Normal**	**EP2212080**	0.02	0.03	0.32	<0.02	0.97	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	0.07	<0.02	0.02
Off-Site - Ki-it Monger Brook	**SW036**	**20/09/2022**	**0967_SW036_220920**	**Normal**	**EP2212158**	<0.02	<0.02	0.16	<0.02	0.22	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	0.03	<0.02	<0.01
Off-Site - Ellen Brook	**SW037**	**20/09/2022**	**0967_SW037_220920**	**Normal**	**EP2212158**	<0.02	<0.02	0.15	<0.02	0.09	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	0.03	<0.02	<0.01
Off-Site - Ellen Brook	**SW038**	**20/09/2022**	**0967_SW038_220920**	**Normal**	**EP2212158**	<0.02	<0.02	0.09	<0.02	0.20	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01
Off-Site - Ellen Brook	**SW042**	**23/09/2022**	**0967_SW042_220923**	**Normal**	**EP2212363**	<0.02	<0.02	0.01	<0.02	0.02	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01
Off-Site - Ki-it Monger Brook	**SW044**	**19/09/2022**	**0967_QC103_220919**	**Field Duplicate**	**EP2212080**	<0.02	<0.02	0.13	<0.02	0.38	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	0.04	<0.02	0.02
Off-Site - Ki-it Monger Brook	**SW044**	**19/09/2022**	**0967_QC203_220919**	**Interlab Duplicate**	**926012**	0.01	<0.01	0.08	<0.01	0.30	<0.01	<0.05	0.02	0.03	<0.01	0.01
Off-Site - Ki-it Monger Brook	**SW044**	**19/09/2022**	**0967_SW044_220919**	**Normal**	**EP2212080**	<0.02	<0.02	0.15	<0.02	0.41	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	0.04	<0.02	0.02
Off-Site - Ki-it Monger Brook	**SW046**	**19/09/2022**	**0967_SW046_220919**	**Normal**	**EP2212080**	<0.02	<0.02	0.03	<0.02	0.05	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01
Off-Site - Ellen Brook	**SW047**	**20/09/2022**	**0967_QC115_220920**	**Field Duplicate**	**EP2212158**	<0.02	<0.02	0.04	<0.02	0.06	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01
Off-Site - Ellen Brook	**SW047**	**20/09/2022**	**0967_QC215_220920**	**Interlab Duplicate**	**926012**	<0.01	<0.01	0.02	<0.01	0.04	<0.01	<0.05	0.02	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
Off-Site - Ellen Brook	**SW047**	**20/09/2022**	**0967_SW047_220920**	**Normal**	**EP2212158**	<0.02	<0.02	0.04	<0.02	0.07	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01
Off-Site - Ellen Brook	**SW048**	**21/09/2022**	**0967_SW048_220921**	**Normal**	**EP2212258**	<0.02	<0.02	0.04	<0.02	0.05	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01
Off-Site - Ellen Brook	**SW049**	**21/09/2022**	**0967_SW049_220921**	**Normal**	**EP2212258**	<0.02	<0.02	0.04	<0.02	0.06	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01
Off-Site - Ellen Brook	**SW050**	**21/09/2022**	**0967_SW050_220921**	**Normal**	**EP2212258**	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01
Off-Site - Ellen Brook	**SW052**	**21/09/2022**	**0967_SW052_220921**	**Normal**	**EP2212258**	<0.02	<0.02	0.04	<0.02	0.07	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01
Off-Site - West Bullsbrook	**SW053**	**21/09/2022**	**0967_SW053_220921**	**Normal**	**EP2212258**	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01
Off-Site - West Bullsbrook	**SW055**	**21/09/2022**	**0967_SW055_220921**	**Normal**	**EP2212258**	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01
Off-Site - West Bullsbrook	**SW057**	**19/09/2022**	**0967_SW057_220919**	**Normal**	**EP2212055**	<0.02	<0.02	0.02	<0.02	0.02	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01
Off-Site - West Bullsbrook	**SW058**	**19/09/2022**	**0967_QC110_220919**	**Field Duplicate**	**EP2212080**	<0.02	<0.02	0.02	<0.02	0.02	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01
Off-Site - West Bullsbrook	**SW058**	**19/09/2022**	**0967_QC210_220919**	**Interlab Duplicate**	**926012**	<0.01	<0.01	0.01	<0.01	0.01	<0.01	<0.05	0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
Off-Site - West Bullsbrook	**SW058**	**19/09/2022**	**0967_SW058_220919**	**Normal**	**EP2212080**	<0.02	<0.02	0.02	<0.02	0.02	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01
Off-Site - West Bullsbrook	**SW059**	**19/09/2022**	**0967_SW059_220919**	**Normal**	**EP2212080**	<0.02	<0.02	0.03	<0.02	0.02	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01
Off-Site - West Bullsbrook	**SW060**	**19/09/2022**	**0967_SW060_220919**	**Normal**	**EP2212080**	<0.02	<0.02	0.03	<0.02	0.02	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01
Off-Site - Twin Swamps NR	**SW066**	**21/09/2022**	**0967_SW066_220921**	**Normal**	**EP2212258**	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01
Off-Site - Twin Swamps NR	**SW067**	**21/09/2022**	**0967_SW067_220921**	**Normal**	**EP2212258**	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01

Environmental Standards
HEPA, January 2020, PFAS NEMP 2020 Drinking Water
HEPA, January 2020, PFAS NEMP 2020 Freshwater 95%
HEPA, January 2020, PFAS NEMP 2020 Recreational Water

Notes:
First Time detect of PFOA or PFHxS+PFOS
New exceedance of guideline value

Cardno now Stantec

Table B2 - Surface water Analytical Results

PFAS OMP
RAAF Base Pearce
Post-winter 2022

						oroalkyl Carboxylic Acids						PFAS - (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids				
						Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)
						µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L
LOR - Limit of Reporting						0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.05	0.01	0.01	0.02
PFAS NEMP 2020 Recreational Water																
Monitoring Area	**Location Code**	**Date**	**Field ID**	**Sample Type**	**Lab Report Number**											
On-Site - Site Drainage Channels	**SW008**	**26/09/2022**	**0967_SW008_220926**	**Normal**	**EP2212403**	0.03	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	0.09	<0.05	<0.05	0.11
On-Site - Site Drainage Channels	**SW010**	**26/09/2022**	**0967_SW010_220926**	**Normal**	**EP2212403**	0.05	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	0.15	<0.05	<0.05	0.08
On-Site - Site Drainage Channels	**SW013**	**26/09/2022**	**0967_SW013_220926**	**Normal**	**EP2212403**	0.04	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	0.09	<0.05	<0.05	0.04
On-Site - Site Drainage Channels	**SW015**	**26/09/2022**	**0967_SW015_220926**	**Normal**	**EP2212403**	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	0.02
On-Site - Site Drainage Channels	**SW016**	**20/09/2022**	**0967_QC113_220920**	**Field Duplicate**	**EP2212154**	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02
On-Site - Site Drainage Channels	**SW016**	**20/09/2022**	**0967_QC213_220920**	**Interlab Duplicate**	**926012**	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.05	<0.01	<0.01	<0.05
On-Site - Site Drainage Channels	**SW016**	**20/09/2022**	**0967_SW016_220920**	**Normal**	**EP2212154**	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02
On-Site - Site Drainage Channels	**SW018**	**26/09/2022**	**0967_SW018_220926**	**Normal**	**EP2212403**	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02
On-Site - Site Drainage Channels	**SW020**	**22/09/2022**	**0967_SW020_220922**	**Normal**	**EP2212311**	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02
PFAS NEMP 2020 Drinking Water																
PFAS NEMP 2020 Freshwater 95%																
PFAS NEMP 2020 Recreational Water																
Off-Site - Ellen Brook	**SW021**	**19/09/2022**	**0967_SW021_220919**	**Normal**	**EP2212055**	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02
Off-Site - Ellen Brook	**SW022**	**22/09/2022**	**0967_SW022_220922**	**Normal**	**EP2212311**	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	5.10	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02
Off-Site - Ellen Brook	**SW024**	**23/09/2022**	**0967_SW024_220923**	**Normal**	**EP2212363**	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02
Off-Site - Ellen Brook	**SW025**	**20/09/2022**	**0967_SW025_220920**	**Normal**	**EP2212154**	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02
Off-Site - Ellen Brook	**SW026**	**23/09/2022**	**0967_SW026_220923**	**Normal**	**EP2212363**	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02
Off-Site - Ellen Brook	**SW028**	**20/09/2022**	**0967_SW028_220920**	**Normal**	**EP2212154**	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02
Off-Site - Ellen Brook	**SW029**	**20/09/2022**	**0967_SW029_220920**	**Normal**	**EP2212154**	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02
Off-Site - Ki-it Monger Brook	**SW032**	**19/09/2022**	**0967_SW032_220919**	**Normal**	**EP2212080**	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02
Off-Site - Ki-it Monger Brook	**SW034**	**19/09/2022**	**0967_SW034_220919**	**Normal**	**EP2212080**	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02
Off-Site - Ki-it Monger Brook	**SW035**	**19/09/2022**	**0967_SW035_220919**	**Normal**	**EP2212080**	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02
Off-Site - Ki-it Monger Brook	**SW036**	**20/09/2022**	**0967_SW036_220920**	**Normal**	**EP2212158**	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02
Off-Site - Ellen Brook	**SW037**	**20/09/2022**	**0967_SW037_220920**	**Normal**	**EP2212158**	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02
Off-Site - Ellen Brook	**SW038**	**20/09/2022**	**0967_SW038_220920**	**Normal**	**EP2212158**	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02
Off-Site - Ellen Brook	**SW042**	**23/09/2022**	**0967_SW042_220923**	**Normal**	**EP2212363**	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02
Off-Site - Ki-it Monger Brook	**SW044**	**19/09/2022**	**0967_QC103_220919**	**Field Duplicate**	**EP2212080**	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02
Off-Site - Ki-it Monger Brook	**SW044**	**19/09/2022**	**0967_QC203_220919**	**Interlab Duplicate**	**926012**	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.05	<0.01	<0.01	<0.05
Off-Site - Ki-it Monger Brook	**SW044**	**19/09/2022**	**0967_SW044_220919**	**Normal**	**EP2212080**	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02
Off-Site - Ki-it Monger Brook	**SW046**	**19/09/2022**	**0967_SW046_220919**	**Normal**	**EP2212080**	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02
Off-Site - Ellen Brook	**SW047**	**20/09/2022**	**0967_QC115_220920**	**Field Duplicate**	**EP2212158**	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02
Off-Site - Ellen Brook	**SW047**	**20/09/2022**	**0967_QC215_220920**	**Interlab Duplicate**	**926012**	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.05	<0.01	<0.01	<0.05
Off-Site - Ellen Brook	**SW047**	**20/09/2022**	**0967_SW047_220920**	**Normal**	**EP2212158**	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02
Off-Site - Ellen Brook	**SW048**	**21/09/2022**	**0967_SW048_220921**	**Normal**	**EP2212258**	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02
Off-Site - Ellen Brook	**SW049**	**21/09/2022**	**0967_SW049_220921**	**Normal**	**EP2212258**	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02
Off-Site - Ellen Brook	**SW050**	**21/09/2022**	**0967_SW050_220921**	**Normal**	**EP2212258**	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02
Off-Site - Ellen Brook	**SW052**	**21/09/2022**	**0967_SW052_220921**	**Normal**	**EP2212258**	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02
Off-Site - West Bullsbrook	**SW053**	**21/09/2022**	**0967_SW053_220921**	**Normal**	**EP2212258**	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02
Off-Site - West Bullsbrook	**SW055**	**21/09/2022**	**0967_SW055_220921**	**Normal**	**EP2212258**	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02
Off-Site - West Bullsbrook	**SW057**	**19/09/2022**	**0967_SW057_220919**	**Normal**	**EP2212055**	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02
Off-Site - West Bullsbrook	**SW058**	**19/09/2022**	**0967_QC110_220919**	**Field Duplicate**	**EP2212080**	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02
Off-Site - West Bullsbrook	**SW058**	**19/09/2022**	**0967_QC210_220919**	**Interlab Duplicate**	**926012**	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.05	<0.01	<0.01	<0.05
Off-Site - West Bullsbrook	**SW058**	**19/09/2022**	**0967_SW058_220919**	**Normal**	**EP2212080**	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02
Off-Site - West Bullsbrook	**SW059**	**19/09/2022**	**0967_SW059_220919**	**Normal**	**EP2212080**	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02
Off-Site - West Bullsbrook	**SW060**	**19/09/2022**	**0967_SW060_220919**	**Normal**	**EP2212080**	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02
Off-Site - Twin Swamps NR	**SW066**	**21/09/2022**	**0967_SW066_220921**	**Normal**	**EP2212258**	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02
Off-Site - Twin Swamps NR	**SW067**	**21/09/2022**	**0967_SW067_220921**	**Normal**	**EP2212258**	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02

Environmental Standards
HEPA, January 2020, PFAS NEMP 2020 Drinking Water
HEPA, January 2020, PFAS NEMP 2020 Freshwater 95%
HEPA, January 2020, PFAS NEMP 2020 Recreational Water

Notes:
First Time detect of PFOA or PFHxS+PFOS
New exceedance of guideline value

						PFAS - Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides						PFAS				
						N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	N-methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	Sum of PFAS	Carbonate Alkalinity (as CaCO3)	Alkalinity (Bicarbonate as CaCO3)
						µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	mg/L	mg/L
LOR - Limit of Reporting						0.05	0.02	0.05	0.05	0.02	0.05	0.01	0.01	0.01	1	1
PFAS NEMP 2020 Recreational Water												**2**				
Monitoring Area	**Location Code**	**Date**	**Field ID**	**Sample Type**	**Lab Report Number**											
On-Site - Site Drainage Channels	**SW008**	**26/09/2022**	**0967_SW008_220926**	**Normal**	**EP2212403**	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	**67.0**	76.2	79.4	<1	72
On-Site - Site Drainage Channels	**SW010**	**26/09/2022**	**0967_SW010_220926**	**Normal**	**EP2212403**	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	**105**	122	127	<1	41
On-Site - Site Drainage Channels	**SW013**	**26/09/2022**	**0967_SW013_220926**	**Normal**	**EP2212403**	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	**72.4**	85.3	89.2	<1	55
On-Site - Site Drainage Channels	**SW015**	**26/09/2022**	**0967_SW015_220926**	**Normal**	**EP2212403**	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	**27.8**	36.0	38.3	<1	52
On-Site - Site Drainage Channels	**SW016**	**20/09/2022**	**0967_QC113_220920**	**Field Duplicate**	**EP2212154**	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	1.18	1.24	1.24	<1	50
On-Site - Site Drainage Channels	**SW016**	**20/09/2022**	**0967_QC213_220920**	**Interlab Duplicate**	**926012**	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	0.86	0.9	0.92		
On-Site - Site Drainage Channels	**SW016**	**20/09/2022**	**0967_SW016_220920**	**Normal**	**EP2212154**	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	1.14	1.20	1.22	<1	50
On-Site - Site Drainage Channels	**SW018**	**26/09/2022**	**0967_SW018_220926**	**Normal**	**EP2212403**	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	**2.14**	2.32	2.39	<1	174
On-Site - Site Drainage Channels	**SW020**	**22/09/2022**	**0967_SW020_220922**	**Normal**	**EP2212311**	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	1.69	1.86	1.91	<1	118
PFAS NEMP 2020 Drinking Water												*0.07*				
PFAS NEMP 2020 Freshwater 95%																
PFAS NEMP 2020 Recreational Water												**2**				
Off-Site - Ellen Brook	**SW021**	**19/09/2022**	**0967_SW021_220919**	**Normal**	**EP2212055**	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<1	67
Off-Site - Ellen Brook	**SW022**	**22/09/2022**	**0967_SW022_220922**	**Normal**	**EP2212311**	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	*0.79*	6.41	6.43	<1	74
Off-Site - Ellen Brook	**SW024**	**23/09/2022**	**0967_SW024_220923**	**Normal**	**EP2212363**	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	0.03	0.03	0.03	<1	64
Off-Site - Ellen Brook	**SW025**	**20/09/2022**	**0967_SW025_220920**	**Normal**	**EP2212154**	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	***4.19***	4.35	4.47	<1	41
Off-Site - Ellen Brook	**SW026**	**23/09/2022**	**0967_SW026_220923**	**Normal**	**EP2212363**	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	<1	64
Off-Site - Ellen Brook	**SW028**	**20/09/2022**	**0967_SW028_220920**	**Normal**	**EP2212154**	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	*0.91*	0.97	0.99	<1	48
Off-Site - Ellen Brook	**SW029**	**20/09/2022**	**0967_SW029_220920**	**Normal**	**EP2212154**	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	*0.64*	0.68	0.70	<1	79
Off-Site - Ki-it Monger Brook	**SW032**	**19/09/2022**	**0967_SW032_220919**	**Normal**	**EP2212080**	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	*1.22*	1.35	1.38	<1	96
Off-Site - Ki-it Monger Brook	**SW034**	**19/09/2022**	**0967_SW034_220919**	**Normal**	**EP2212080**	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	*1.17*	1.28	1.31	<1	94
Off-Site - Ki-it Monger Brook	**SW035**	**19/09/2022**	**0967_SW035_220919**	**Normal**	**EP2212080**	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	*1.29*	1.40	1.43	<1	92
Off-Site - Ki-it Monger Brook	**SW036**	**20/09/2022**	**0967_SW036_220920**	**Normal**	**EP2212158**	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	*0.38*	0.41	0.41	<1	78
Off-Site - Ellen Brook	**SW037**	**20/09/2022**	**0967_SW037_220920**	**Normal**	**EP2212158**	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	*0.24*	0.27	0.27	<1	75
Off-Site - Ellen Brook	**SW038**	**20/09/2022**	**0967_SW038_220920**	**Normal**	**EP2212158**	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	*0.29*	0.29	0.29	<1	74
Off-Site - Ellen Brook	**SW042**	**23/09/2022**	**0967_SW042_220923**	**Normal**	**EP2212363**	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	0.03	0.03	0.03	<1	64
Off-Site - Ki-it Monger Brook	**SW044**	**19/09/2022**	**0967_QC103_220919**	**Field Duplicate**	**EP2212080**	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	*0.51*	0.57	0.57	<1	90
Off-Site - Ki-it Monger Brook	**SW044**	**19/09/2022**	**0967_QC203_220919**	**Interlab Duplicate**	**926012**	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	*0.38*	0.45	0.45		
Off-Site - Ki-it Monger Brook	**SW044**	**19/09/2022**	**0967_SW044_220919**	**Normal**	**EP2212080**	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	*0.56*	0.62	0.62	<1	90
Off-Site - Ki-it Monger Brook	**SW046**	**19/09/2022**	**0967_SW046_220919**	**Normal**	**EP2212080**	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	*0.08*	0.08	0.08	<1	94
Off-Site - Ellen Brook	**SW047**	**20/09/2022**	**0967_QC115_220920**	**Field Duplicate**	**EP2212158**	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	*0.10*	0.10	0.10		
Off-Site - Ellen Brook	**SW047**	**20/09/2022**	**0967_QC215_220920**	**Interlab Duplicate**	**926012**	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	0.06	0.08	<0.1		
Off-Site - Ellen Brook	**SW047**	**20/09/2022**	**0967_SW047_220920**	**Normal**	**EP2212158**	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	*0.11*	0.11	0.11	<1	70
Off-Site - Ellen Brook	**SW048**	**21/09/2022**	**0967_SW048_220921**	**Normal**	**EP2212258**	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	*0.09*	0.09	0.09	<1	75
Off-Site - Ellen Brook	**SW049**	**21/09/2022**	**0967_SW049_220921**	**Normal**	**EP2212258**	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	*0.10*	0.10	0.10	<1	74
Off-Site - Ellen Brook	**SW050**	**21/09/2022**	**0967_SW050_220921**	**Normal**	**EP2212258**	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<1	86
Off-Site - Ellen Brook	**SW052**	**21/09/2022**	**0967_SW052_220921**	**Normal**	**EP2212258**	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	*0.11*	0.11	0.11	<1	87
Off-Site - West Bullsbrook	**SW053**	**21/09/2022**	**0967_SW053_220921**	**Normal**	**EP2212258**	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<1	58
Off-Site - West Bullsbrook	**SW055**	**21/09/2022**	**0967_SW055_220921**	**Normal**	**EP2212258**	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<1	60
Off-Site - West Bullsbrook	**SW057**	**19/09/2022**	**0967_SW057_220919**	**Normal**	**EP2212055**	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	0.04	0.04	0.04	<1	93
Off-Site - West Bullsbrook	**SW058**	**19/09/2022**	**0967_QC110_220919**	**Field Duplicate**	**EP2212080**	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	0.04	0.04	0.04	<1	104
Off-Site - West Bullsbrook	**SW058**	**19/09/2022**	**0967_QC210_220919**	**Interlab Duplicate**	**926012**	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	0.02	<0.05	<0.1		
Off-Site - West Bullsbrook	**SW058**	**19/09/2022**	**0967_SW058_220919**	**Normal**	**EP2212080**	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	0.04	0.04	0.04	<1	106
Off-Site - West Bullsbrook	**SW059**	**19/09/2022**	**0967_SW059_220919**	**Normal**	**EP2212080**	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	<1	109
Off-Site - West Bullsbrook	**SW060**	**19/09/2022**	**0967_SW060_220919**	**Normal**	**EP2212080**	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	<1	108
Off-Site - Twin Swamps NR	**SW066**	**21/09/2022**	**0967_SW066_220921**	**Normal**	**EP2212258**	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<1	25
Off-Site - Twin Swamps NR	**SW067**	**21/09/2022**	**0967_SW067_220921**	**Normal**	**EP2212258**	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<1	116

Environmental Standards
HEPA, January 2020, PFAS NEMP 2020 Drinking Water
HEPA, January 2020, PFAS NEMP 2020 Freshwater 95%
HEPA, January 2020, PFAS NEMP 2020 Recreational Water

Notes:
First Time detect of PFOA or PFHxS+PFOS
New exceedance of guideline value

Cardno now Stantec

Table B2 - Surface water Analytical Results

PFAS OMP
RAAF Base Pearce
Post-winter 2022

						Inorganics							Metals			
						Alkalinity (Hydroxide) as CaCO3	Alkalinity (total) as CaCO3	Anions Total	Cations Total	Chloride	Ionic Balance	Sulphate as SO4 - Turbidimetric (filtered)	Calcium (filtered)	Magnesium (filtered)	Potassium (filtered)	Sodium (filtered)
						mg/L	mg/L	meq/L	meq/L	mg/L	%	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L
LOR - Limit of Reporting						1	1	0.01	0.01	1	0.01	1	1	1	1	1
PFAS NEMP 2020 Recreational Water																
Monitoring Area	**Location Code**	**Date**	**Field ID**	**Sample Type**	**Lab Report Number**											
On-Site - Site Drainage Channels	**SW008**	**26/09/2022**	**0967_SW008_220926**	**Normal**	**EP2212403**	<1	72	2.33	2.12	28	4.86	5	15	3	3	24
On-Site - Site Drainage Channels	**SW010**	**26/09/2022**	**0967_SW010_220926**	**Normal**	**EP2212403**	<1	41	1.88	1.80	36	1.97	2	7	3	3	26
On-Site - Site Drainage Channels	**SW013**	**26/09/2022**	**0967_SW013_220926**	**Normal**	**EP2212403**	<1	55	2.08	1.88	32	5.22	4	9	3	2	26
On-Site - Site Drainage Channels	**SW015**	**26/09/2022**	**0967_SW015_220926**	**Normal**	**EP2212403**	<1	52	2.14	1.95	36	4.50	4	10	3	3	26
On-Site - Site Drainage Channels	**SW016**	**20/09/2022**	**0967_QC113_220920**	**Field Duplicate**	**EP2212154**	<1	48	1.84	1.54	26	8.79	7	10	2	2	19
On-Site - Site Drainage Channels	**SW016**	**20/09/2022**	**0967_QC213_220920**	**Interlab Duplicate**	**926012**											
On-Site - Site Drainage Channels	**SW016**	**20/09/2022**	**0967_SW016_220920**	**Normal**	**EP2212154**	<1	47	1.96	1.54	26		14	10	2	2	19
On-Site - Site Drainage Channels	**SW018**	**26/09/2022**	**0967_SW018_220926**	**Normal**	**EP2212403**	<1	174	6.73	6.28	94	3.47	29	18	4	36	95
On-Site - Site Drainage Channels	**SW020**	**22/09/2022**	**0967_SW020_220922**	**Normal**	**EP2212311**	<1	118	4.02	3.93	44	1.02	20	16	3	16	57
PFAS NEMP 2020 Drinking Water																
PFAS NEMP 2020 Freshwater 95%																
PFAS NEMP 2020 Recreational Water																
Off-Site - Ellen Brook	**SW021**	**19/09/2022**	**0967_SW021_220919**	**Normal**	**EP2212055**	<1	67	14.2	12.6	429	6.12	38	24	33	11	193
Off-Site - Ellen Brook	**SW022**	**22/09/2022**	**0967_SW022_220922**	**Normal**	**EP2212311**	<1	74	4.69	4.54	96	1.56	24	18	7	6	67
Off-Site - Ellen Brook	**SW024**	**23/09/2022**	**0967_SW024_220923**	**Normal**	**EP2212363**	<1	64	14.5	13.0	440	5.22	37	25	34	11	200
Off-Site - Ellen Brook	**SW025**	**20/09/2022**	**0967_SW025_220920**	**Normal**	**EP2212154**	<1	39	1.92	1.65	33	7.44	10	7	2	2	25
Off-Site - Ellen Brook	**SW026**	**23/09/2022**	**0967_SW026_220923**	**Normal**	**EP2212363**	<1	64	15.8	13.3	487	8.43	37	26	35	11	204
Off-Site - Ellen Brook	**SW028**	**20/09/2022**	**0967_SW028_220920**	**Normal**	**EP2212154**	<1	46	1.71	1.56	28	4.53	<1	7	3	2	21
Off-Site - Ellen Brook	**SW029**	**20/09/2022**	**0967_SW029_220920**	**Normal**	**EP2212154**	<1	75	8.01	7.08	231	6.16	<5	14	16	6	113
Off-Site - Ki-it Monger Brook	**SW032**	**19/09/2022**	**0967_SW032_220919**	**Normal**	**EP2212080**	<1	96	6.51	6.11	140	3.17	31	20	12	10	89
Off-Site - Ki-it Monger Brook	**SW034**	**19/09/2022**	**0967_SW034_220919**	**Normal**	**EP2212080**	<1	94	6.12	5.80	129	2.69	29	18	11	10	86
Off-Site - Ki-it Monger Brook	**SW035**	**19/09/2022**	**0967_SW035_220919**	**Normal**	**EP2212080**	<1	92	6.14	5.76	131	3.20	29	18	11	10	85
Off-Site - Ki-it Monger Brook	**SW036**	**20/09/2022**	**0967_SW036_220920**	**Normal**	**EP2212158**	<1	78	6.01	5.69	157	2.71	1	14	14	9	83
Off-Site - Ellen Brook	**SW037**	**20/09/2022**	**0967_SW037_220920**	**Normal**	**EP2212158**	<1	75	12.7	12.0	379	3.06	26	25	30	10	184
Off-Site - Ellen Brook	**SW038**	**20/09/2022**	**0967_SW038_220920**	**Normal**	**EP2212158**	<1	74	11.6	9.96	339	7.62	27	23	25	9	150
Off-Site - Ellen Brook	**SW042**	**23/09/2022**	**0967_SW042_220923**	**Normal**	**EP2212363**	<1	64	14.6	13.3	445	4.71	37	26	35	11	203
Off-Site - Ki-it Monger Brook	**SW044**	**19/09/2022**	**0967_QC103_220919**	**Field Duplicate**	**EP2212080**	<1	90	6.96	6.62	158	2.53	34	23	16	6	92
Off-Site - Ki-it Monger Brook	**SW044**	**19/09/2022**	**0967_QC203_220919**	**Interlab Duplicate**	**926012**											
Off-Site - Ki-it Monger Brook	**SW044**	**19/09/2022**	**0967_SW044_220919**	**Normal**	**EP2212080**	<1	90	7.07	6.71	161	2.63	35	23	16	6	94
Off-Site - Ki-it Monger Brook	**SW046**	**19/09/2022**	**0967_SW046_220919**	**Normal**	**EP2212080**	<1	94	9.06	8.48	223	3.32	43	28	21	7	119
Off-Site - Ellen Brook	**SW047**	**20/09/2022**	**0967_QC115_220920**	**Field Duplicate**	**EP2212158**											
Off-Site - Ellen Brook	**SW047**	**20/09/2022**	**0967_QC215_220920**	**Interlab Duplicate**	**926012**											
Off-Site - Ellen Brook	**SW047**	**20/09/2022**	**0967_SW047_220920**	**Normal**	**EP2212158**	<1	70	14.1	12.1	419	7.40	41	26	31	11	184
Off-Site - Ellen Brook	**SW048**	**21/09/2022**	**0967_SW048_220921**	**Normal**	**EP2212258**	<1	75	13.7	11.5	404	8.62	38	27	29	10	173
Off-Site - Ellen Brook	**SW049**	**21/09/2022**	**0967_SW049_220921**	**Normal**	**EP2212258**	<1	74	14.0	11.7	413	8.84	42	27	30	10	176
Off-Site - Ellen Brook	**SW050**	**21/09/2022**	**0967_SW050_220921**	**Normal**	**EP2212258**	<1	86	7.18	6.36	136	6.03	78	39	11	8	76
Off-Site - Ellen Brook	**SW052**	**21/09/2022**	**0967_SW052_220921**	**Normal**	**EP2212258**	<1	87	12.8	11.0	365	7.76	38	30	27	10	161
Off-Site - West Bullsbrook	**SW053**	**21/09/2022**	**0967_SW053_220921**	**Normal**	**EP2212258**	<1	58	4.46	4.68	111	2.49	8	21	8	11	62
Off-Site - West Bullsbrook	**SW055**	**21/09/2022**	**0967_SW055_220921**	**Normal**	**EP2212258**	<1	60	4.66	4.77	117	1.12	8	21	8	11	64
Off-Site - West Bullsbrook	**SW057**	**19/09/2022**	**0967_SW057_220919**	**Normal**	**EP2212055**	<1	93	6.44	6.54	153	0.70	13	37	12	7	81
Off-Site - West Bullsbrook	**SW058**	**19/09/2022**	**0967_QC110_220919**	**Field Duplicate**	**EP2212080**	<1	104	6.54	6.68	151	1.06	10	40	12	7	81
Off-Site - West Bullsbrook	**SW058**	**19/09/2022**	**0967_QC210_220919**	**Interlab Duplicate**	**926012**											
Off-Site - West Bullsbrook	**SW058**	**19/09/2022**	**0967_SW058_220919**	**Normal**	**EP2212080**	<1	106	6.56	6.78	150	1.66	10	41	12	7	82
Off-Site - West Bullsbrook	**SW059**	**19/09/2022**	**0967_SW059_220919**	**Normal**	**EP2212080**	<1	109	6.62	6.78	150	1.21	10	41	12	7	82
Off-Site - West Bullsbrook	**SW060**	**19/09/2022**	**0967_SW060_220919**	**Normal**	**EP2212080**	<1	108	6.60	6.86	151	1.91	9	41	13	7	82
Off-Site - Twin Swamps NR	**SW066**	**21/09/2022**	**0967_SW066_220921**	**Normal**	**EP2212258**	<1	25	2.36	2.44	66	1.72	<1	7	4	1	40
Off-Site - Twin Swamps NR	**SW067**	**21/09/2022**	**0967_SW067_220921**	**Normal**	**EP2212258**	<1	116	8.22	7.55	202	4.27	10	34	18	6	97

Environmental Standards
HEPA, January 2020, PFAS NEMP 2020 Drinking Water
HEPA, January 2020, PFAS NEMP 2020 Freshwater 95%
HEPA, January 2020, PFAS NEMP 2020 Recreational Water

Notes:
First Time detect of PFOA or PFHxS+PFOS
New exceedance of guideline value

						PFAS - Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids						PFAS - Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids											PFAS - (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids			
						Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)
						mg/kg	mg/kg	mg/kg	mg/kg	mg/kg	mg/kg	mg/kg	mg/kg	mg/kg	mg/kg	mg/kg	mg/kg	mg/kg	mg/kg	mg/kg	mg/kg	mg/kg	mg/kg	mg/kg	mg/kg	mg/kg
LOR - Limit of Reporting						0.0002	0.0002	0.0002	0.0002	0.0002	0.0002	0.001	0.0002	0.0002	0.0002	0.0002	0.0002	0.0002	0.0002	0.0002	0.0002	0.0005	0.0005	0.0005	0.0005	0.0005
Monitoring Area	**Location Code**	**Date**	**Field ID**	**Sample Type**	**Lab Report Number**																					
On-site Drainage Channels	**SD002**	**26/09/2022**	**0967_SD002_220926**	**Normal**	**EP2212404**	0.0015	0.0020	0.0093	0.0008	0.140	0.0025	<0.001	0.0004	0.0011	0.0002	0.0006	0.0002	0.0005	0.0005	0.0006	<0.0002	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005
On-site Drainage Channels	**SD007**	**26/09/2022**	**0967_SD007_220926**	**Normal**	**EP2212404**	0.0194	0.0394	0.610	0.117	18.5	0.516	0.010	0.0171	0.0642	0.0086	0.0439	0.0023	0.0025	0.0048	0.0255	0.0101	0.0106	<0.0010	0.0131	0.0110	<0.0010
On-site Drainage Channels	**SD013**	**26/09/2022**	**0967_SD013_220926**	**Normal**	**EP2212404**	0.0011	0.0019	0.0252	0.0021	0.416	0.0373	0.002	0.0012	0.0040	0.0004	0.0018	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0005	0.0011	<0.0002	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005
On-site Drainage Channels	**SD015**	**26/09/2022**	**0967_SD015_220926**	**Normal**	**EP2212404**	0.0004	0.0006	0.0068	0.0003	0.0417	0.0012	<0.001	0.0005	0.0014	<0.0002	0.0004	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005
On-site Drainage Channels	**SD018**	**26/09/2022**	**0967_SD018_220926**	**Normal**	**EP2212404**	0.0002	0.0004	0.0098	0.0012	0.108	0.0007	<0.001	0.0002	0.0010	<0.0002	0.0011	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0003	<0.0002	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005
Off-Site - Ellen Brook	**SD020**	**22/09/2022**	**0967_SD020_220922**	**Normal**	**EP2212310**	0.0004	0.0003	0.0030	0.0005	0.0069	<0.0002	<0.001	<0.0002	0.0009	<0.0002	0.0003	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005
Off-Site - Ellen Brook	**SD021**	**19/09/2022**	**0967_SD021_220919**	**Normal**	**EP2212054**	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.001	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005
Off-Site - Ellen Brook	**SD022**	**22/09/2022**	**0967_SD022_220922**	**Normal**	**EP2212310**	0.0002	0.0003	0.0051	0.0003	0.0458	0.0014	<0.001	0.0013	0.0011	0.0006	0.0005	<0.0002	0.0004	0.0010	0.0008	<0.0002	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005
Off-Site - Ellen Brook	**SD024**	**23/09/2022**	**0967_SD024_220923**	**Normal**	**EP2212364**	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0025	<0.0002	<0.001	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005
Off-Site - Ellen Brook	**SD025**	**20/09/2022**	**0967_QC114_220920**	**Field Duplicate**	**EP2212155**	<0.0002	0.0002	0.0088	0.0011	0.129	<0.0002	<0.001	<0.0002	0.0005	<0.0002	0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005
Off-Site - Ellen Brook	**SD025**	**20/09/2022**	**0967_QC214_220920**	**Interlab Duplicate**	**926012**	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	0.022	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.01	<0.005	<0.005
Off-Site - Ellen Brook	**SD025**	**20/09/2022**	**0967_SD025_220920**	**Normal**	**EP2212155**	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0060	0.0009	0.0679	<0.0002	<0.001	<0.0002	0.0003	<0.0002	0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005
Off-Site - Ellen Brook	**SD026**	**23/09/2022**	**0967_SD026_220923**	**Normal**	**EP2212364**	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0003	<0.0002	0.0133	<0.0002	<0.001	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005
Off-Site - Ellen Brook	**SD028**	**20/09/2022**	**0967_SD028_220920**	**Normal**	**EP2212155**	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0010	<0.0002	0.0098	<0.0002	<0.001	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005
Off-Site - Ellen Brook	**SD029**	**20/09/2022**	**0967_SD029_220920**	**Normal**	**EP2212155**	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0006	<0.0002	0.0078	<0.0002	<0.001	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005
Off-Site - Ki-it Monger Brook	**SD032**	**19/09/2022**	**0967_QC105_220919**	**Field Duplicate**	**EP2212079**	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0004	<0.0002	0.0049	<0.0002	<0.001	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005
Off-Site - Ki-it Monger Brook	**SD032**	**19/09/2022**	**0967_QC205_220919**	**Interlab Duplicate**	**926012**	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.01	<0.005	<0.005
Off-Site - Ki-it Monger Brook	**SD032**	**19/09/2022**	**0967_SD032_220919**	**Normal**	**EP2212079**	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0008	<0.0002	0.0093	<0.0002	<0.001	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005
Off-Site - Ki-it Monger Brook	**SD034**	**19/09/2022**	**0967_SD034_220919**	**Normal**	**EP2212079**	0.0002	0.0002	0.0047	<0.0002	0.0970	0.0012	<0.001	<0.0002	0.0006	<0.0002	0.0003	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005
Off-Site - Ki-it Monger Brook	**SD035**	**19/09/2022**	**0967_SD035_220919**	**Normal**	**EP2212079**	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0008	<0.0002	0.0110	<0.0002	<0.001	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005
Off-Site - Ki-it Monger Brook	**SD036**	**20/09/2022**	**0967_SD036_220920**	**Normal**	**EP2212157**	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0012	<0.0002	0.0165	<0.0002	<0.001	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005
Off-Site - Ki-it Monger Brook	**SD044**	**19/09/2022**	**0967_SD044_220919**	**Normal**	**EP2212079**	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0006	<0.0002	0.0073	<0.0002	<0.001	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005
Off-Site - Ki-it Monger Brook	**SD046**	**19/09/2022**	**0967_SD046_220919**	**Normal**	**EP2212079**	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0034	<0.0002	<0.001	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005
Off-Site - Ellen Brook	**SD049**	**21/09/2022**	**0967_SD049_220921**	**Normal**	**EP2212259**	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0020	0.0005	0.0522	<0.0002	<0.001	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005
Off-Site - Ellen Brook	**SD050**	**21/09/2022**	**0967_SD050_220921**	**Normal**	**EP2212259**	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0014	<0.0002	0.002	0.0025	0.0018	0.0008	0.0028	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005
Off-Site - West Bullsbrook	**SD053**	**21/09/2022**	**0967_SD053_220921**	**Normal**	**EP2212261**	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0009	<0.0002	<0.001	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005
Off-Site - West Bullsbrook	**SD055**	**21/09/2022**	**0967_SD055_220921**	**Normal**	**EP2212261**	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0030	<0.0002	<0.001	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005
Off-Site - West Bullsbrook	**SD058**	**19/09/2022**	**0967_SD058_220919**	**Normal**	**EP2212079**	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0004	<0.0002	<0.001	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005
Off-Site - West Bullsbrook	**SD060**	**19/09/2022**	**0967_SD060_220919**	**Normal**	**EP2212079**	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0043	<0.0002	<0.001	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005
Off-Site - Twin Swamps	**SD061**	**21/09/2022**	**0967_SD061_220921**	**Normal**	**EP2212259**	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.001	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005
Off-Site - Twin Swamps	**SD062**	**20/09/2022**	**0967_QC217_220920**	**Interlab Duplicate**	**926012**	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.01	<0.005	<0.005
Off-Site - Twin Swamps	**SD062**	**21/09/2022**	**0967_QC117_220921**	**Field Duplicate**	**EP2212259**	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.001	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005
Off-Site - Twin Swamps	**SD062**	**21/09/2022**	**0967_SD062_220921**	**Normal**	**EP2212259**	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.001	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005

Notes:

First Time detect of PFOA or PFHxS+PFOS

						PFAS - Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides							PFAS		
						Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	N-methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	Sum of PFAS
						mg/kg	mg/kg	mg/kg	mg/kg	mg/kg	mg/kg	mg/kg	mg/kg	mg/kg	mg/kg
LOR - Limit of Reporting						0.0002	0.0005	0.0002	0.0005	0.0005	0.0002	0.0005	0.0002	0.0002	0.0002
Monitoring Area	**Location Code**	**Date**	**Field ID**	**Sample Type**	**Lab Report Numbe**										
On-site Drainage Channels	**SD002**	**26/09/2022**	**0967_SD002_220926**	**Normal**	**EP2212404**	0.0003	<0.0005	<0.0002	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0002	<0.0005	0.149	0.153	0.160
On-site Drainage Channels	**SD007**	**26/09/2022**	**0967_SD007_220926**	**Normal**	**EP2212404**	0.409	<0.0025	<0.0010	<0.0025	<0.0025	<0.0010	<0.0025	19.1	19.3	20.4
On-site Drainage Channels	**SD013**	**26/09/2022**	**0967_SD013_220926**	**Normal**	**EP2212404**	0.0150	<0.0005	<0.0002	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0002	<0.0005	0.441	0.452	0.510
On-site Drainage Channels	**SD015**	**26/09/2022**	**0967_SD015_220926**	**Normal**	**EP2212404**	0.0012	<0.0005	<0.0002	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0002	<0.0005	0.0485	0.0512	0.0545
On-site Drainage Channels	**SD018**	**26/09/2022**	**0967_SD018_220926**	**Normal**	**EP2212404**	<0.0002	<0.0005	<0.0002	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0002	<0.0005	0.118	0.120	0.123
Off-Site - Ellen Brook	**SD020**	**22/09/2022**	**0967_SD020_220922**	**Normal**	**EP2212310**	<0.0002	<0.0005	<0.0002	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0002	<0.0005	0.0099	0.0115	0.0123
Off-Site - Ellen Brook	**SD021**	**19/09/2022**	**0967_SD021_220919**	**Normal**	**EP2212054**	<0.0002	<0.0005	<0.0002	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0002	<0.0005	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002
Off-Site - Ellen Brook	**SD022**	**22/09/2022**	**0967_SD022_220922**	**Normal**	**EP2212310**	0.0002	<0.0005	<0.0002	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0002	<0.0005	0.0509	0.0546	0.0590
Off-Site - Ellen Brook	**SD024**	**23/09/2022**	**0967_SD024_220923**	**Normal**	**EP2212364**	<0.0002	<0.0005	<0.0002	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0002	<0.0005	0.0025	0.0025	0.0025
Off-Site - Ellen Brook	**SD025**	**20/09/2022**	**0967_QC114_220920**	**Field Duplicate**	**EP2212155**	<0.0002	<0.0005	<0.0002	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0002	<0.0005	0.138	0.138	0.140
Off-Site - Ellen Brook	**SD025**	**20/09/2022**	**0967_QC214_220920**	**Interlab Duplicate**	**926012**	<0.005	<0.005	<0.01	<0.005	<0.005	<0.01	<0.005	0.022	0.022	<0.05
Off-Site - Ellen Brook	**SD025**	**20/09/2022**	**0967_SD025_220920**	**Normal**	**EP2212155**	<0.0002	<0.0005	<0.0002	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0002	<0.0005	0.0739	0.0744	0.0753
Off-Site - Ellen Brook	**SD026**	**23/09/2022**	**0967_SD026_220923**	**Normal**	**EP2212364**	<0.0002	<0.0005	<0.0002	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0002	<0.0005	0.0136	0.0136	0.0136
Off-Site - Ellen Brook	**SD028**	**20/09/2022**	**0967_SD028_220920**	**Normal**	**EP2212155**	<0.0002	<0.0005	<0.0002	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0002	<0.0005	0.0108	0.0108	0.0108
Off-Site - Ellen Brook	**SD029**	**20/09/2022**	**0967_SD029_220920**	**Normal**	**EP2212155**	<0.0002	<0.0005	<0.0002	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0002	<0.0005	0.0084	0.0084	0.0084
Off-Site - Ki-it Monger Brook	**SD032**	**19/09/2022**	**0967_QC105_220919**	**Field Duplicate**	**EP2212079**	<0.0002	<0.0005	<0.0002	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0002	<0.0005	0.0053	0.0053	0.0053
Off-Site - Ki-it Monger Brook	**SD032**	**19/09/2022**	**0967_QC205_220919**	**Interlab Duplicate**	**926012**	<0.005	<0.005	<0.01	<0.005	<0.005	<0.01	<0.005	<0.005	<0.01	<0.05
Off-Site - Ki-it Monger Brook	**SD032**	**19/09/2022**	**0967_SD032_220919**	**Normal**	**EP2212079**	<0.0002	<0.0005	<0.0002	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0002	<0.0005	0.0101	0.0101	0.0101
Off-Site - Ki-it Monger Brook	**SD034**	**19/09/2022**	**0967_SD034_220919**	**Normal**	**EP2212079**	0.0002	<0.0005	<0.0002	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0002	<0.0005	0.102	0.103	0.104
Off-Site - Ki-it Monger Brook	**SD035**	**19/09/2022**	**0967_SD035_220919**	**Normal**	**EP2212079**	<0.0002	<0.0005	<0.0002	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0002	<0.0005	0.0118	0.0118	0.0118
Off-Site - Ki-it Monger Brook	**SD036**	**20/09/2022**	**0967_SD036_220920**	**Normal**	**EP2212157**	<0.0002	<0.0005	<0.0002	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0002	<0.0005	0.0177	0.0177	0.0177
Off-Site - Ki-it Monger Brook	**SD044**	**19/09/2022**	**0967_SD044_220919**	**Normal**	**EP2212079**	<0.0002	<0.0005	<0.0002	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0002	<0.0005	0.0079	0.0079	0.0081
Off-Site - Ki-it Monger Brook	**SD046**	**19/09/2022**	**0967_SD046_220919**	**Normal**	**EP2212079**	<0.0002	<0.0005	<0.0002	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0002	<0.0005	0.0034	0.0034	0.0034
Off-Site - Ellen Brook	**SD049**	**21/09/2022**	**0967_SD049_220921**	**Normal**	**EP2212259**	<0.0002	<0.0005	<0.0002	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0002	<0.0005	0.0542	0.0542	0.0547
Off-Site - Ellen Brook	**SD050**	**21/09/2022**	**0967_SD050_220921**	**Normal**	**EP2212259**	<0.0002	<0.0005	<0.0002	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0002	<0.0005	0.0014	0.0113	0.0113
Off-Site - West Bullsbrook	**SD053**	**21/09/2022**	**0967_SD053_220921**	**Normal**	**EP2212261**	<0.0002	<0.0005	<0.0002	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0002	<0.0005	0.0009	0.0009	0.0009
Off-Site - West Bullsbrook	**SD055**	**21/09/2022**	**0967_SD055_220921**	**Normal**	**EP2212261**	<0.0002	<0.0005	<0.0002	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0002	<0.0005	0.0030	0.0030	0.0030
Off-Site - West Bullsbrook	**SD058**	**19/09/2022**	**0967_SD058_220919**	**Normal**	**EP2212079**	<0.0002	<0.0005	<0.0002	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0002	<0.0005	0.0004	0.0004	0.0004
Off-Site - West Bullsbrook	**SD060**	**19/09/2022**	**0967_SD060_220919**	**Normal**	**EP2212079**	<0.0002	<0.0005	<0.0002	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0002	<0.0005	0.0043	0.0043	0.0043
Off-Site - Twin Swamps	**SD061**	**21/09/2022**	**0967_SD061_220921**	**Normal**	**EP2212259**	<0.0002	<0.0005	<0.0002	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0002	<0.0005	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002
Off-Site - Twin Swamps	**SD062**	**20/09/2022**	**0967_QC217_220920**	**Interlab Duplicate**	**926012**	<0.005	<0.005	<0.01	<0.005	<0.005	<0.01	<0.005	<0.005	<0.01	<0.05
Off-Site - Twin Swamps	**SD062**	**21/09/2022**	**0967_QC117_220921**	**Field Duplicate**	**EP2212259**	<0.0002	<0.0005	<0.0002	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0002	<0.0005	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002
Off-Site - Twin Swamps	**SD062**	**21/09/2022**	**0967_SD062_220921**	**Normal**	**EP2212259**	<0.0002	<0.0005	<0.0002	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0002	<0.0005	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002

Notes:
First Time detect of PFOA or PFHxS+PFOS

Cardno now Stantec

Table B4 - Rinsates and blanks Analytical Results

PFAS OMP
RAAF Base Pearce
Post-winter 2022

				PFAS - Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids						PFAS - Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids									
				Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)
				µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L
LOR - Limit of Reporting				0.02	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.1	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02
Date	**Field ID**	**Sample Type**	**Lab Report Number**																
16/09/2022	**0967_QC301_220916**	**Rinsate**	**EP2211986**	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
16/09/2022	**0967_QC401_220916**	**Field Blank**	**EP2211986**	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
19/09/2022	**0967_QC301_220919**	**Rinsate**	**EP2212078**	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
19/09/2022	**0967_QC302_220919**	**Rinsate**	**EP2212078**	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
19/09/2022	**0967_QC401_220919**	**Field Blank**	**EP2212078**	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
19/09/2022	**0967_QC402_220919**	**Field Blank**	**EP2212078**	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
20/09/2022	**0967_QC301_220920**	**Rinsate**	**EP2212158**	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
20/09/2022	**0967_QC302_220920**	**Rinsate**	**EP2212158**	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
20/09/2022	**0967_QC401_220920**	**Field Blank**	**EP2212158**	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
20/09/2022	**0967_QC402_220920**	**Field Blank**	**EP2212158**	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
21/09/2022	**0967_QC301_220921**	**Rinsate**	**EP2212236**	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
21/09/2022	**0967_QC302_220921**	**Rinsate**	**EP2212236**	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
21/09/2022	**0967_QC303_220921**	**Rinsate**	**EP2212236**	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
21/09/2022	**0967_QC401_220921**	**Field Blank**	**EP2212236**	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
21/09/2022	**0967_QC402_220921**	**Field Blank**	**EP2212236**	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
21/09/2022	**0967_QC403_220921**	**Field Blank**	**EP2212236**	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
22/09/2022	**0967_QC301_220922**	**Rinsate**	**EP2212309**	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
22/09/2022	**0967_QC401_220922**	**Field Blank**	**EP2212309**	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
23/09/2022	**0967_QC301_220923**	**Rinsate**	**EP2212362**	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.10	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
23/09/2022	**0967_QC302_220923**	**Rinsate**	**EP2212362**	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.10	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
23/09/2022	**0967_QC401_220923**	**Field Blank**	**EP2212362**	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
23/09/2022	**0967_QC402_220923**	**Field Blank**	**EP2212362**	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
26/09/2022	**0967_QC301_220926**	**Rinsate**	**EP2212405**	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
26/09/2022	**0967_QC401_220926**	**Field Blank**	**EP2212405**	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
6/10/2022	**0967_QC301_221006**	**Rinsate**	**EP2213055**	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
6/10/2022	**0967_QC401_221006**	**Field Blank**	**EP2213055**	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02

				PFAS - (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids					PFAS - Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides							PFAS		
				Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	N-methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	Sum of PFAS
				µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L
LOR - Limit of Reporting				0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.02	0.05	0.02	0.05	0.05	0.02	0.05	0.01	0.01	0.01
Date	**Field ID**	**Sample Type**	**Lab Report Number**															
16/09/2022	**0967_QC301_220916**	**Rinsate**	**EP2211986**	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
16/09/2022	**0967_QC401_220916**	**Field Blank**	**EP2211986**	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
19/09/2022	**0967_QC301_220919**	**Rinsate**	**EP2212078**	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
19/09/2022	**0967_QC302_220919**	**Rinsate**	**EP2212078**	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
19/09/2022	**0967_QC401_220919**	**Field Blank**	**EP2212078**	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
19/09/2022	**0967_QC402_220919**	**Field Blank**	**EP2212078**	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
20/09/2022	**0967_QC301_220920**	**Rinsate**	**EP2212158**	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
20/09/2022	**0967_QC302_220920**	**Rinsate**	**EP2212158**	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
20/09/2022	**0967_QC401_220920**	**Field Blank**	**EP2212158**	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
20/09/2022	**0967_QC402_220920**	**Field Blank**	**EP2212158**	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
21/09/2022	**0967_QC301_220921**	**Rinsate**	**EP2212236**	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
21/09/2022	**0967_QC302_220921**	**Rinsate**	**EP2212236**	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
21/09/2022	**0967_QC303_220921**	**Rinsate**	**EP2212236**	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
21/09/2022	**0967_QC401_220921**	**Field Blank**	**EP2212236**	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
21/09/2022	**0967_QC402_220921**	**Field Blank**	**EP2212236**	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
21/09/2022	**0967_QC403_220921**	**Field Blank**	**EP2212236**	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
22/09/2022	**0967_QC301_220922**	**Rinsate**	**EP2212309**	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
22/09/2022	**0967_QC401_220922**	**Field Blank**	**EP2212309**	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
23/09/2022	**0967_QC301_220923**	**Rinsate**	**EP2212362**	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
23/09/2022	**0967_QC302_220923**	**Rinsate**	**EP2212362**	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
23/09/2022	**0967_QC401_220923**	**Field Blank**	**EP2212362**	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
23/09/2022	**0967_QC402_220923**	**Field Blank**	**EP2212362**	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
26/09/2022	**0967_QC301_220926**	**Rinsate**	**EP2212405**	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
26/09/2022	**0967_QC401_220926**	**Field Blank**	**EP2212405**	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
6/10/2022	**0967_QC301_221006**	**Rinsate**	**EP2213055**	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
6/10/2022	**0967_QC401_221006**	**Field Blank**	**EP2213055**	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01

	Date		19/09/2022	19/09/2022		19/09/2022	19/09/2022		19/09/2022	19/09/2022		19/09/2022	19/09/2022	
	Field ID		0967_MW149_220919	0967_QC101_220919		0967_MW149_220919	0967_QC201_220919		0967_SW044_220919	0967_QC103_220919		0967_SW044_220919	0967_QC203_220919	
	Matrix Type		Water	Water		Water	Water		Water	Water		Water	Water	
	Lab Report Number		EP2212078	EP2212078	RPD	EP2212078	926012	RPD	EP2212080	EP2212080	RPD	EP2212080	926012	RPD
	Unit	LOR												
PFAS - Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids														
Perfluoropropanesulfonic acid (PFPrS)	µg/L	0.01					0.03						<0.01	
Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	µg/L	0.01	0.09	0.10	11	0.09	0.07	25	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	0.01	0
Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	µg/L	0.01	0.16	0.16	0	0.16	0.09	56	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.01	0
Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	µg/L	0.01	2.08	2.17	4	2.08	2.0	4	0.15	0.13	14	0.15	0.08	**61**
Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	µg/L	0.01	0.16	0.17	6	0.16	0.13	21	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.01	0
Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	µg/L	0.01	16.4	17.1	4	16.4	15	9	0.41	0.38	8	0.41	0.30	**31**
Perfluorononanesulfonic acid (PFNS)	µg/L	0.01					<0.01						<0.01	
Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	µg/L	0.01	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.01	0	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.01	0
PFAS - Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids														
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	µg/L	0.05	<0.1	<0.1	0	<0.1	<0.05	0	<0.1	<0.1	0	<0.1	<0.05	0
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	µg/L	0.01	0.03	0.03	0	0.03	0.03	0	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	0.02	0
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	µg/L	0.01	0.23	0.24	4	0.23	0.12	**63**	0.04	0.04	0	0.04	0.03	29
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	µg/L	0.01	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.01	0	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.01	0
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	µg/L	0.01	0.07	0.08	13	0.07	0.05	33	0.02	0.02	0	0.02	0.01	67
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	µg/L	0.01	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.01	0	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.01	0
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	µg/L	0.01	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.01	0	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.01	0
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	µg/L	0.01	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.01	0	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.01	0
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	µg/L	0.01	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.01	0	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.01	0
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	µg/L	0.01	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.01	0	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.01	0
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	µg/L	0.01	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.01	0	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.01	0
PFAS - (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids														
4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	µg/L	0.01	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.01	0	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.01	0
6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	µg/L	0.05	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.05	0
8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	µg/L	0.01	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.01	0	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.01	0
10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	µg/L	0.01	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.01	0	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.01	0
PFAS - Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides														
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	µg/L	0.02	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.05	0	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.05	0
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	µg/L	0.05	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.05	0
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	µg/L	0.02	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.05	0	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.05	0
N-methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	µg/L	0.05	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.05	0
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	µg/L	0.05	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.05	0
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	µg/L	0.02	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.05	0	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.05	0
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	µg/L	0.05	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.05	0
PFAS														
Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	µg/L	0.01	18.5	19.3	4	18.5	17	8	0.56	0.51	9	0.56	0.38	**38**
Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	µg/L	0.01	18.9	19.7	4	18.9	17.27	9	0.62	0.57	8	0.62	0.45	**32**
Sum of PFAS	µg/L	0.01	19.2	20.0	4	19.2	17.52	9	0.62	0.57	8	0.62	0.45	**32**

***RPDs have only been considered where a concentration is greater than 1 times the LOR.**
****Elevated RPDs are highlighted as per QAQC Profile settings (Acceptable RPDs for each LOR multiplier range are: No Limit (1 - 10 x LOR); 50 (10 - 20 x LOR); 20 (> 20 x LOR))**
*****Interlab Duplicates are matched on a per compound basis as methods vary between laboratories. Any methods in the row header relate to those used in the primary laboratory**

			Date	19/09/2022	19/09/2022		19/09/2022	19/09/2022		19/09/2022	19/09/2022		19/09/2022	19/09/2022		19/09/2022	19/09/2022	
			Field ID	0967_POT044_220919	0967_QC102_220919		0967_POT044_220919	0967_QC202_220919		0967_POT089_220919	0967_QC104_220919		0967_POT089_220919	0967_QC204_220919		0967_MW119_220919	0967_QC106_220919	
			Matrix Type	Water	Water		Water	Water		Water	Water		Water	Water		Water	Water	
			Lab Report Number	EP2212056	EP2212056	RPD	EP2212056	926012	RPD	EP2212059	EP2212059	RPD	EP2212059	926012	RPD	EP2212078	EP2212078	RPD
	Unit	LOR																
PFAS - Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids																		
Perfluoropropanesulfonic acid (PFPrS)	µg/L	0.01						<0.01						<0.01				
Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	µg/L	0.01	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.01	0	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.01	0	<0.02	<0.02	0	
Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	µg/L	0.01	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.01	0	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.01	0	<0.02	<0.02	0	
Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	µg/L	0.01	<0.01	<0.01	0	<0.01	<0.01	0	0.07	0.07	0	0.07	0.04	55	<0.01	<0.01	0	
Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	µg/L	0.01	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.01	0	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.01	0	<0.02	<0.02	0	
Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	µg/L	0.01	<0.01	<0.01	0	<0.01	<0.01	0	<0.01	<0.01	0	<0.01	<0.01	0	<0.01	<0.01	0	
Perfluorononanesulfonic acid (PFNS)	µg/L	0.01					<0.01						<0.01					
Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	µg/L	0.01	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.01	0	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.01	0	<0.02	<0.02	0	
PFAS - Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids																		
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	µg/L	0.05	<0.1	<0.1	0	<0.1	<0.05	0	<0.1	<0.1	0	<0.1	<0.05	0	<0.1	<0.1	0	
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	µg/L	0.01	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	0.01	0	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.01	0	<0.02	<0.02	0	
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	µg/L	0.01	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.01	0	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.01	0	<0.02	<0.02	0	
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	µg/L	0.01	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.01	0	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.01	0	<0.02	<0.02	0	
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	µg/L	0.01	<0.01	<0.01	0	<0.01	<0.01	0	<0.01	<0.01	0	<0.01	<0.01	0	<0.01	<0.01	0	
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	µg/L	0.01	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.01	0	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.01	0	<0.02	<0.02	0	
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	µg/L	0.01	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.01	0	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.01	0	<0.02	<0.02	0	
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	µg/L	0.01	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.01	0	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.01	0	<0.02	<0.02	0	
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	µg/L	0.01	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.01	0	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.01	0	<0.02	<0.02	0	
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	µg/L	0.01	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.01	0	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.01	0	<0.02	<0.02	0	
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	µg/L	0.01	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.01	0	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.01	0	<0.05	<0.05	0	
PFAS - (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids																		
4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	µg/L	0.01	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.01	0	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.01	0	<0.05	<0.05	0	
6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	µg/L	0.05	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.05	0	
8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	µg/L	0.01	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.01	0	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.01	0	<0.05	<0.05	0	
10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	µg/L	0.01	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.01	0	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.01	0	<0.05	<0.05	0	
PFAS - Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides																		
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	µg/L	0.02	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.05	0	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.05	0	<0.02	<0.02	0	
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	µg/L	0.05	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.05	0	
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	µg/L	0.02	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.05	0	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.05	0	<0.02	<0.02	0	
N-methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	µg/L	0.05	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.05	0	
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	µg/L	0.05	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.05	0	
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	µg/L	0.02	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.05	0	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.05	0	<0.02	<0.02	0	
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	µg/L	0.05	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.05	0	
PFAS																		
Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	µg/L	0.01	<0.01	<0.01	0	<0.01	<0.01	0	0.07	0.07	0	0.07	0.04	55	<0.01	<0.01	0	
Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	µg/L	0.01	<0.01	<0.01	0	<0.01	<0.05	0	0.07	0.07	0	0.07	<0.05	33	<0.01	<0.01	0	
Sum of PFAS	µg/L	0.01	<0.01	<0.01	0	<0.01	<0.1	0	0.07	0.07	0	0.07	<0.1	0	<0.01	<0.01	0	

Date			19/09/2022	19/09/2022		19/09/2022	19/09/2022		19/09/2022	19/09/2022		19/09/2022	19/09/2022		19/09/2022	19/09/2022	
Field ID			0967_MW119_220919	0967_QC206_220919		0967_POT116_220919	0967_QC107_220919		0967_POT116_220919	0967_QC207_220919		0967_POT031_220919	0967_QC108_220919		0967_POT031_220919	0967_QC208_220919	
Matrix Type			Water	Water		Water	Water		Water	Water		Water	Water		Water	Water	
Lab Report Number			EP2212078	926012	RPD	EP2212060	EP2212060	RPD	EP2212060	926012	RPD	EP2212063	EP2212063	RPD	EP2212063	926012	RPD
	Unit	LOR															
PFAS - Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids																	
Perfluoropropanesulfonic acid (PFPrS)	µg/L	0.01		<0.01						0.03						<0.01	
Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	µg/L	0.01	<0.02	<0.01	0	0.11	0.10	10	0.11	0.07	44	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.01	0
Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	µg/L	0.01	<0.02	<0.01	0	0.13	0.10	26	0.13	0.07	60	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.01	0
Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	µg/L	0.01	<0.01	<0.01	0	0.81	0.76	6	0.81	0.48	51	0.06	0.06	0	0.06	0.03	67
Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	µg/L	0.01	<0.02	<0.01	0	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.01	0	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.01	0
Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	µg/L	0.01	<0.01	<0.01	0	0.17	0.17	0	0.17	0.13	27	0.02	0.02	0	0.02	0.02	0
Perfluorononanesulfonic acid (PFNS)	µg/L	0.01		<0.01						<0.01						<0.01	
Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	µg/L	0.01	<0.02	<0.01	0	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.01	0	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.01	0
PFAS - Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids																	
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	µg/L	0.05	<0.1	<0.05	0	<0.1	<0.1	0	<0.1	<0.05	0	<0.1	<0.1	0	<0.1	<0.05	0
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	µg/L	0.01	<0.02	<0.01	0	0.03	0.02	40	0.03	0.02	40	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	0.01	0
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	µg/L	0.01	<0.02	<0.01	0	0.08	0.07	13	0.08	0.04	67	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.01	0
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	µg/L	0.01	<0.02	<0.01	0	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.01	0	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.01	0
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	µg/L	0.01	<0.01	<0.01	0	0.02	0.02	0	0.02	0.01	67	<0.01	<0.01	0	<0.01	<0.01	0
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	µg/L	0.01	<0.02	<0.01	0	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.01	0	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.01	0
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	µg/L	0.01	<0.02	<0.01	0	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.01	0	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.01	0
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	µg/L	0.01	<0.02	<0.01	0	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.01	0	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.01	0
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	µg/L	0.01	<0.02	<0.01	0	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.01	0	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.01	0
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	µg/L	0.01	<0.02	<0.01	0	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.01	0	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.01	0
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	µg/L	0.01	<0.05	<0.01	0	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.01	0	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.01	0
PFAS - (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids																	
4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	µg/L	0.01	<0.05	<0.01	0	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.01	0	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.01	0
6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	µg/L	0.05	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.05	0
8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	µg/L	0.01	<0.05	<0.01	0	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.01	0	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.01	0
10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	µg/L	0.01	<0.05	<0.01	0	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.01	0	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.01	0
PFAS - Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides																	
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	µg/L	0.02	<0.02	<0.05	0	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.05	0	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.05	0
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	µg/L	0.05	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.05	0
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	µg/L	0.02	<0.02	<0.05	0	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.05	0	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.05	0
N-methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	µg/L	0.05	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.05	0
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	µg/L	0.05	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.05	0
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	µg/L	0.02	<0.02	<0.05	0	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.05	0	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.05	0
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	µg/L	0.05	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.05	0
PFAS																	
Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	µg/L	0.01	<0.01	<0.01	0	0.98	0.93	5	0.98	0.61	47	0.08	0.08	0	0.08	0.05	46
Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	µg/L	0.01	<0.01	<0.05	0	1.22	1.14	7	1.22	0.75	48	0.08	0.08	0	0.08	0.06	29
Sum of PFAS	µg/L	0.01	<0.01	<0.1	0	1.35	1.24	8	1.35	0.85	45	0.08	0.08	0	0.08	<0.1	0

Date			19/09/2022	19/09/2022		19/09/2022	19/09/2022		19/09/2022	19/09/2022		19/09/2022	19/09/2022		20/09/2022	20/09/2022	
Field ID			0967_MW150_220919	0967_QC109_220919		0967_MW150_220919	0967_QC209_220919		0967_SW058_220919	0967_QC110_220919		0967_SW058_220919	0967_QC210_220919		0967_MW140S_220920	0967_QC111_220920	
Matrix Type			Water	Water		Water	Water		Water	Water		Water	Water		Water	Water	
Lab Report Number			EP2212078	EP2212078	RPD	EP2212078	926012	RPD	EP2212080	EP2212080	RPD	EP2212080	926012	RPD	EP2212153	EP2212153	RPD
	Unit	LOR															
PFAS - Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids																	
Perfluoropropanesulfonic acid (PFPrS)	µg/L	0.01					0.04						<0.01				
Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	µg/L	0.01	0.15	0.16	6	0.15	0.12	22	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.01	0	<0.02	<0.02	0
Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	µg/L	0.01	0.21	0.23	9	0.21	0.14	40	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.01	0	<0.02	<0.02	0
Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	µg/L	0.01	1.83	2.01	9	1.83	1.3	**34**	0.02	0.02	0	0.02	0.01	67	<0.01	<0.01	0
Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	µg/L	0.01	0.09	0.10	11	0.09	0.07	25	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.01	0	<0.02	<0.02	0
Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	µg/L	0.01	1.29	1.42	10	1.29	1.0	**25**	0.02	0.02	0	0.02	0.01	67	<0.01	<0.01	0
Perfluorononanesulfonic acid (PFNS)	µg/L	0.01					<0.01						<0.01				
Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	µg/L	0.01	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.01	0	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.01	0	<0.02	<0.02	0
PFAS - Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids																	
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	µg/L	0.05	<0.1	<0.1	0	<0.1	<0.05	0	<0.1	<0.1	0	<0.1	<0.05	0	<0.1	<0.1	0
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	µg/L	0.01	0.04	0.05	22	0.04	0.04	0	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	0.01	0	<0.02	<0.02	0
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	µg/L	0.01	0.24	0.28	15	0.24	0.16	40	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.01	0	<0.02	<0.02	0
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	µg/L	0.01	0.02	0.03	40	0.02	0.02	0	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.01	0	<0.02	<0.02	0
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	µg/L	0.01	0.06	0.07	15	0.06	0.04	40	<0.01	<0.01	0	<0.01	<0.01	0	<0.01	<0.01	0
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	µg/L	0.01	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.01	0	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.01	0	<0.02	<0.02	0
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	µg/L	0.01	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.01	0	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.01	0	<0.02	<0.02	0
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	µg/L	0.01	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.01	0	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.01	0	<0.02	<0.02	0
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	µg/L	0.01	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.01	0	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.01	0	<0.02	<0.02	0
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	µg/L	0.01	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.01	0	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.01	0	<0.02	<0.02	0
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	µg/L	0.01	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.01	0	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.01	0	<0.05	<0.05	0
PFAS - (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids																	
4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	µg/L	0.01	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.01	0	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.01	0	<0.05	<0.05	0
6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	µg/L	0.05	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.05	0
8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	µg/L	0.01	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.01	0	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.01	0	<0.05	<0.05	0
10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	µg/L	0.01	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.01	0	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.01	0	<0.05	<0.05	0
PFAS - Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides																	
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	µg/L	0.02	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.05	0	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.05	0	<0.02	<0.02	0
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	µg/L	0.05	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.05	0
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	µg/L	0.02	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.05	0	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.05	0	<0.02	<0.02	0
N-methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	µg/L	0.05	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.05	0
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	µg/L	0.05	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.05	0
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	µg/L	0.02	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.05	0	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.05	0	<0.02	<0.02	0
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	µg/L	0.05	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.05	0
PFAS																	
Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	µg/L	0.01	3.12	3.43	9	3.12	2.3	**30**	0.04	0.04	0	0.04	0.02	67	<0.01	<0.01	0
Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	µg/L	0.01	3.63	4.02	10	3.63	2.68	**30**	0.04	0.04	0	0.04	<0.05	0	<0.01	<0.01	0
Sum of PFAS	µg/L	0.01	3.93	4.35	10	3.93	2.93	**29**	0.04	0.04	0	0.04	<0.1	0	<0.01	<0.01	0

			Date	20/09/2022	20/09/2022		20/09/2022	20/09/2022		20/09/2022	20/09/2022		20/09/2022	20/09/2022		20/09/2022	20/09/2022	
			Field ID	0967_MW140S_220920	0967_QC211_220920		0967_MW138_220920	0967_QC112_220920		0967_MW138_220920	0967_QC212_220920		0967_SW016_220920	0967_QC113_220920		0967_SW016_220920	0967_QC213_220920	
			Matrix Type	Water	Water		Water	Water		Water	Water		Water	Water		Water	Water	
			Lab Report Number	EP2212153	926012	RPD	EP2212153	EP2212153	RPD	EP2212153	926012	RPD	EP2212154	EP2212154	RPD	EP2212154	926012	RPD
	Unit	LOR																
PFAS - Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids																		
Perfluoropropanesulfonic acid (PFPrS)	µg/L	0.01		<0.01						<0.01						<0.01		
Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	µg/L	0.01	<0.02	<0.01	0	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.01	0	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	0.01	0	
Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	µg/L	0.01	<0.02	<0.01	0	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.01	0	0.02	<0.02	0	0.02	0.01	67	
Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	µg/L	0.01	<0.01	<0.01	0	<0.01	<0.01	0	<0.01	<0.01	0	0.28	0.28	0	0.28	0.20	**33**	
Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	µg/L	0.01	<0.02	<0.01	0	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.01	0	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	0.01	0	
Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	µg/L	0.01	<0.01	<0.01	0	<0.01	<0.01	0	<0.01	<0.01	0	0.86	0.90	5	0.86	0.66	**26**	
Perfluorononanesulfonic acid (PFNS)	µg/L	0.01		<0.01						<0.01						<0.01		
Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	µg/L	0.01	<0.02	<0.01	0	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.01	0	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.01	0	
PFAS - Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids																		
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	µg/L	0.05	<0.1	<0.05	0	<0.1	<0.1	0	<0.1	<0.05	0	<0.1	<0.1	0	<0.1	<0.05	0	
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	µg/L	0.01	<0.02	<0.01	0	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.01	0	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.01	0	
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	µg/L	0.01	<0.02	<0.01	0	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.01	0	0.05	0.05	0	0.05	0.03	50	
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	µg/L	0.01	<0.02	<0.01	0	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.01	0	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.01	0	
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	µg/L	0.01	<0.01	<0.01	0	<0.01	<0.01	0	<0.01	<0.01	0	0.01	0.01	0	0.01	<0.01	0	
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	µg/L	0.01	<0.02	<0.01	0	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.01	0	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.01	0	
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	µg/L	0.01	<0.02	<0.01	0	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.01	0	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.01	0	
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	µg/L	0.01	<0.02	<0.01	0	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.01	0	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.01	0	
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	µg/L	0.01	<0.02	<0.01	0	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.01	0	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.01	0	
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	µg/L	0.01	<0.02	<0.01	0	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.01	0	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.01	0	
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	µg/L	0.01	<0.05	<0.01	0	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.01	0	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.01	0	
PFAS - (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids																		
4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	µg/L	0.01	<0.05	<0.01	0	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.01	0	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.01	0	
6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	µg/L	0.05	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.05	0	
8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	µg/L	0.01	<0.05	<0.01	0	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.01	0	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.01	0	
10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	µg/L	0.01	<0.05	<0.01	0	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.01	0	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.01	0	
PFAS - Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides																		
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	µg/L	0.02	<0.02	<0.05	0	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.05	0	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.05	0	
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	µg/L	0.05	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.05	0	
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	µg/L	0.02	<0.02	<0.05	0	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.05	0	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.05	0	
N-methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	µg/L	0.05	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.05	0	
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	µg/L	0.05	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.05	0	
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	µg/L	0.02	<0.02	<0.05	0	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.05	0	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.05	0	
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	µg/L	0.05	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.05	0	
PFAS																		
Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	µg/L	0.01	<0.01	<0.01	0	<0.01	<0.01	0	<0.01	<0.01	0	1.14	1.18	3	1.14	0.86	**28**	
Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	µg/L	0.01	<0.01	<0.05	0	<0.01	<0.01	0	<0.01	<0.05	0	1.20	1.24	3	1.20	0.9	**29**	
Sum of PFAS	µg/L	0.01	<0.01	<0.1	0	<0.01	<0.01	0	<0.01	<0.1	0	1.22	1.24	2	1.22	0.92	**28**	

Date			20/09/2022	20/09/2022		20/09/2022	20/09/2022		21/09/2022	21/09/2022		21/09/2022	20/09/2022	
Field ID			0967_SW047_220920	0967_QC115_220920		0967_SW047_220920	0967_QC215_220920		0967_MW136_220921	0967_QC116_220921		0967_MW136_220921	0967_QC216_220920	
Matrix Type			Water	Water		Water	Water		Water	Water		Water	Water	
Lab Report Number			EP2212158	EP2212158	RPD	EP2212158	926012	RPD	EP2212236	EP2212236	RPD	EP2212236	926012	RPD
	Unit	LOR												
PFAS - Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids														
Perfluoropropanesulfonic acid (PFPrS)	µg/L	0.01					<0.01						<0.01	
Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	µg/L	0.01	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.01	0	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.01	0
Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	µg/L	0.01	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.01	0	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.01	0
Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	µg/L	0.01	0.04	0.04	0	0.04	0.02	67	<0.01	<0.01	0	<0.01	<0.01	0
Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	µg/L	0.01	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.01	0	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.01	0
Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	µg/L	0.01	0.07	0.06	15	0.07	0.04	55	<0.01	<0.01	0	<0.01	<0.01	0
Perfluorononanesulfonic acid (PFNS)	µg/L	0.01					<0.01						<0.01	
Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	µg/L	0.01	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.01	0	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.01	0
PFAS - Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids														
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	µg/L	0.05	<0.1	<0.1	0	<0.1	<0.05	0	<0.1	<0.1	0	<0.1	<0.05	0
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	µg/L	0.01	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	0.02	0	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	0.02	0
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	µg/L	0.01	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.01	0	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.01	0
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	µg/L	0.01	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.01	0	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.01	0
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	µg/L	0.01	<0.01	<0.01	0	<0.01	<0.01	0	<0.01	<0.01	0	<0.01	<0.01	0
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	µg/L	0.01	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.01	0	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.01	0
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	µg/L	0.01	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.01	0	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.01	0
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	µg/L	0.01	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.01	0	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.01	0
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	µg/L	0.01	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.01	0	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.01	0
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	µg/L	0.01	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.01	0	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.01	0
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	µg/L	0.01	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.01	0	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.01	0
PFAS - (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids														
4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	µg/L	0.01	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.01	0	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.01	0
6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	µg/L	0.05	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.05	0
8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	µg/L	0.01	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.01	0	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.01	0
10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	µg/L	0.01	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.01	0	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.01	0
PFAS - Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides														
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	µg/L	0.02	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.05	0	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.05	0
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	µg/L	0.05	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.05	0
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	µg/L	0.02	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.05	0	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.05	0
N-methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	µg/L	0.05	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.05	0
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	µg/L	0.05	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.05	0
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	µg/L	0.02	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.05	0	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.05	0
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	µg/L	0.05	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.05	0
PFAS														
Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	µg/L	0.01	0.11	0.10	10	0.11	0.06	59	<0.01	<0.01	0	<0.01	<0.01	0
Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	µg/L	0.01	0.11	0.10	10	0.11	0.08	32	<0.01	<0.01	0	<0.01	<0.05	0
Sum of PFAS	µg/L	0.01	0.11	0.10	10	0.11	<0.1	10	<0.01	<0.01	0	<0.01	<0.1	0

	Date		19/09/2022	19/09/2022		19/09/2022	19/09/2022		20/09/2022	20/09/2022		20/09/2022	20/09/2022		21/09/2022	21/09/2022	
	Field ID		0967_SD032_220919	0967_QC105_220919		0967_SD032_220919	0967_QC205_220919		0967_SD025_220920	0967_QC114_220920		0967_SD025_220920	0967_QC214_220920		0967_SD062_220921	0967_QC117_220921	
	Matrix Type		Sediment	Sediment		Sediment	Sediment		Soil	Soil		Sediment	Sediment		Sediment	Sediment	
	Lab Report Number		EP2212079	EP2212079	RPD	EP2212079	926012	RPD	EP2212155	EP2212155	RPD	EP2212155	926012	RPD	EP2212259	EP2212259	RPD
	Unit	LOR															
PFAS - Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids																	
Perfluoropropanesulfonic acid (PFPrS)	mg/kg	0.005					<0.005						<0.005				
Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	mg/kg	0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	0	<0.0002	<0.005	0	<0.0002	<0.0002	0	<0.0002	<0.005	0	<0.0002	<0.0002	0
Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	mg/kg	0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	0	<0.0002	<0.005	0	<0.0002	0.0002	0	<0.0002	<0.005	0	<0.0002	<0.0002	0
Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	mg/kg	0.0002	0.0008	0.0004	67	0.0008	<0.005	0	0.0060	0.0088	38	0.0060	<0.005	18	<0.0002	<0.0002	0
Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	mg/kg	0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	0	<0.0002	<0.005	0	0.0009	0.0011	20	0.0009	<0.005	0	<0.0002	<0.0002	0
Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	mg/kg	0.0002	0.0093	0.0049	62	0.0093	<0.005	60	0.0679	0.129	62	0.0679	0.022	102	<0.0002	<0.0002	0
Perfluorononanesulfonic acid (PFNS)	mg/kg	0.005					<0.005						<0.005				
Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	mg/kg	0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	0	<0.0002	<0.005	0	<0.0002	<0.0002	0	<0.0002	<0.005	0	<0.0002	<0.0002	0
PFAS - Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids																	
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	mg/kg	0.001	<0.001	<0.001	0	<0.001	<0.005	0	<0.001	<0.001	0	<0.001	<0.005	0	<0.001	<0.001	0
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	mg/kg	0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	0	<0.0002	<0.005	0	<0.0002	<0.0002	0	<0.0002	<0.005	0	<0.0002	<0.0002	0
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	mg/kg	0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	0	<0.0002	<0.005	0	0.0003	0.0005	50	0.0003	<0.005	0	<0.0002	<0.0002	0
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	mg/kg	0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	0	<0.0002	<0.005	0	<0.0002	<0.0002	0	<0.0002	<0.005	0	<0.0002	<0.0002	0
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	mg/kg	0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	0	<0.0002	<0.005	0	0.0002	0.0002	0	0.0002	<0.005	0	<0.0002	<0.0002	0
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	mg/kg	0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	0	<0.0002	<0.005	0	<0.0002	<0.0002	0	<0.0002	<0.005	0	<0.0002	<0.0002	0
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	mg/kg	0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	0	<0.0002	<0.005	0	<0.0002	<0.0002	0	<0.0002	<0.005	0	<0.0002	<0.0002	0
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	mg/kg	0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	0	<0.0002	<0.005	0	<0.0002	<0.0002	0	<0.0002	<0.005	0	<0.0002	<0.0002	0
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	mg/kg	0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	0	<0.0002	<0.005	0	<0.0002	<0.0002	0	<0.0002	<0.005	0	<0.0002	<0.0002	0
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	mg/kg	0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	0	<0.0002	<0.005	0	<0.0002	<0.0002	0	<0.0002	<0.005	0	<0.0002	<0.0002	0
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	mg/kg	0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	0	<0.0005	<0.005	0	<0.0005	<0.0005	0	<0.0005	<0.005	0	<0.0005	<0.0005	0
PFAS - (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids																	
4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	mg/kg	0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	0	<0.0005	<0.005	0	<0.0005	<0.0005	0	<0.0005	<0.005	0	<0.0005	<0.0005	0
6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	mg/kg	0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	0	<0.0005	<0.01	0	<0.0005	<0.0005	0	<0.0005	<0.01	0	<0.0005	<0.0005	0
8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	mg/kg	0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	0	<0.0005	<0.005	0	<0.0005	<0.0005	0	<0.0005	<0.005	0	<0.0005	<0.0005	0
10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	mg/kg	0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	0	<0.0005	<0.005	0	<0.0005	<0.0005	0	<0.0005	<0.005	0	<0.0005	<0.0005	0
PFAS - Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides																	
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	mg/kg	0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	0	<0.0002	<0.005	0	<0.0002	<0.0002	0	<0.0002	<0.005	0	<0.0002	<0.0002	0
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	mg/kg	0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	0	<0.0005	<0.005	0	<0.0005	<0.0005	0	<0.0005	<0.005	0	<0.0005	<0.0005	0
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	mg/kg	0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	0	<0.0002	<0.01	0	<0.0002	<0.0002	0	<0.0002	<0.01	0	<0.0002	<0.0002	0
N-methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	mg/kg	0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	0	<0.0005	<0.005	0	<0.0005	<0.0005	0	<0.0005	<0.005	0	<0.0005	<0.0005	0
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	mg/kg	0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	0	<0.0005	<0.005	0	<0.0005	<0.0005	0	<0.0005	<0.005	0	<0.0005	<0.0005	0
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	mg/kg	0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	0	<0.0002	<0.01	0	<0.0002	<0.0002	0	<0.0002	<0.01	0	<0.0002	<0.0002	0
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	mg/kg	0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	0	<0.0005	<0.005	0	<0.0005	<0.0005	0	<0.0005	<0.005	0	<0.0005	<0.0005	0
PFAS																	
Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	mg/kg	0.0002	0.0101	0.0053	62	0.0101	<0.005	68	0.0739	0.138	61	0.0739	0.022	108	<0.0002	<0.0002	0
Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	mg/kg	0.0002	0.0101	0.0053	62	0.0101	<0.01	1	0.0744	0.138	60	0.0744	0.022	109	<0.0002	<0.0002	0
Sum of PFAS	mg/kg	0.0002	0.0101	0.0053	62	0.0101	<0.05	0	0.0753	0.140	60	0.0753	<0.05	40	<0.0002	<0.0002	0

*RPDs have only been considered where a concentration is greater than 1 times the LOR.
**Elevated RPDs are highlighted as per QAQC Profile settings (Acceptable RPDs for each LOR multiplier range are: No Limit (1 - 10 x LOR); 50 (10 - 20 x LOR); 20 (> 20 x LOR))
***Interlab Duplicates are matched on a per compound basis as methods vary between laboratories. Any methods in the row header relate to those used in the primary laboratory

		21/09/2022	20/09/2022	
		0967_SD062_220921	0967_QC217_220920	
		Sediment	Sediment	
		EP2212259	926012	RPD
	Unit			
PFAS - Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids				
Perfluoropropanesulfonic acid (PFPrS)	mg/kg		<0.005	
Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.005	0
Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.005	0
Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.005	0
Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.005	0
Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.005	0
Perfluorononanesulfonic acid (PFNS)	mg/kg		<0.005	
Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.005	0
PFAS - Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids				
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	mg/kg	<0.001	<0.005	0
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.005	0
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.005	0
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.005	0
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.005	0
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.005	0
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.005	0
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.005	0
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.005	0
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.005	0
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.005	0
PFAS - (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids				
4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.005	0
6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.01	0
8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.005	0
10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.005	0
PFAS - Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides				
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.005	0
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.005	0
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.01	0
N-methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.005	0
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.005	0
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.01	0
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.005	0
PFAS				
Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.005	0
Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.01	0
Sum of PFAS	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.05	0

Table 7: Sediment Results Summary

	PFOS (mg/kg)		PFOA (mg/kg)		Sum of PFHxS and PFOS (mg/kg)	
Location ID	Historical range	Post-Winter 2022	Historical range	Post-Winter 2022	Historical range	Post-Winter 2022
On-Site drainage Channels						
SD002	0.011 – 0.238	0.14	<0.0002 - 0.001	0.0006	0.0116 – 0.248	0.149
SD007	0.854 – 36.3	18.5	0.003 – 0.0770	0.0439	0.921 – 37.1	19.1
SD013	0.124 – 0.371	**0.416**	0.0011 – 0.0045	0.0018	0.138 – 0.43	**0.441**
SD015	0.0128 – 0.23	0.0417	<0.0002 – 0.0026	0.0004	0.0147 – 0.2397	0.0485
SD018	0.0090 – 0.142	0.108	<0.0002 – 0.0003	0.0011	0.0094 – 0.147	0.118
SD020	0.0034 – 0.0986	0.0069	<0.0002 – 0.0005	0.0003	0.0043 – 0.1	0.0099
Ellen Brook						
SD021	<0.0002 – 0.0007	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002 – 0.0007	<0.0002
SD022	0.0006 – 0.0428	**0.0458**	<0.0002 – 0.0037	0.0005	0.0006 – 0.0753	0.0509
SD024	<0.0002 – 0.0163	0.0025	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002 – 0.0172	0.0025
SD025	0.0007 – 0.152	0.0679	<0.0002 – 0.0005	0.0002	0.0007 – 0.161	0.0739
SD026	0.0003 – 0.0018	**0.0133**	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0003 – 0.0021	**0.0136**
SD028	0.0002 – 0.0203	0.0098	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002 – 0.0221	0.0108
SD029	<0.0002 – 0.045	0.0078	<0.0002 – 0.0004	<0.0002	<0.0002 – 0.0457	0.0084
SD049	<0.0002 – 0.093	0.0522	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002 – 0.093	0.0542
SD050	<0.0002 – 0.002	0.0014	<0.0002	**0.0028**	<0.0002 – 0.002	0.0014
Ki-it Monger Brook						
SD032	0.0004 – 0.0961	0.0093	<0.0002 – 0.0003	<0.0002	0.0004 – 0.102	0.0101
SD034	0.0020 – 0.353	0.097	<0.0002 – 0.001	0.0003	0.002 – 0.362	0.102
SD035	0.005 – 0.0435	0.011	<0.0002 – 0.0003	<0.0002	0.0054 – 0.0487	0.0118
SD036	0.0012 – 0.0616	0.165	<0.0002 – 0.0003	<0.0002	0.0012 – 0.0655	0.0177
SD044	0.0016 – 0.0233	0.0073	<0.0002 – 0.0003	<0.0002	0.0016 – 0.0245	0.0079
SD046	<0.0002 – 0.0067	0.0034	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002 – 0.0067	0.0034
West Bullsbrook						
SD053	<0.0002 – 0.0003	**0.0009**	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002 – 0.0003	**0.0009**
SD055	<0.0002 – 0.041	0.003	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002 – 0.041	0.003
SD058	<0.0002 – 0.0043	0.0004	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002 – 0.0043	0.0004
SD060	<0.0002 – 0.0139	0.0043	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002 – 0.0149	0.0043
Twin Swamps						
SD061	<0.0002 - 0.0795	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002 - 0.0875	<0.0002
SD062	<0.0002 – 0.0068	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002 – 0.0071	<0.0002

Notes: **Value**: concentration above historical range; **Value**: concentration below historical range.

APPENDIX

C

LABORATORY CERTIFICATES

Cardno

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Stantec

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

ALS COC#: **42520** *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP

SITE: Pearce GW - JS

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER: [redacted]

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO:

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME: 16/9 1543	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact?	Yes	No	N/A
Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt?	Yes	No	N/A
Random Sample Temperature on Receipt:		°C	

Other comments:

SAMPLE DETAILS							ANALYSIS REQUIRED		
SAMPLE	NAME	DESCRIPTION	DATE / TIME	MATRIX	TOTAL BOTTLES	ON HOLD	Rinsate WATER	ALTERNATIVE ANALYSIS	ADDITIONAL INFORMATION
001	0967_QC301		16/09/2022 11:22 AM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
002	0967_QC401		16/09/2022 11:23 AM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		

Environmental Division
Perth
Work Order Reference
EP2211986

Telephone : -- 61-8-9406 1301

SAMPLE RECEIPT NOTIFICATION (SRN)

Work Order : **EP2211986**

Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted]STANTEC)	Contact	: Graeme Jablonskas
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara Western Australia Australia 6065
E-mail	: [redacted]	E-mail	: graeme.jablonskas@alsglobal.com
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +6138549 9609
Facsimile	: ----	Facsimile	: +61-8-9406 1399
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Page	: 1 of 2
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Quote number	: ES2022MWHAUS0002 (SY/139/19 B)
C-O-C number	: 42520	QC Level	: NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Site	: Pearce GW - JS		
Sampler	: [redacted]		

Dates

Date Samples Received	: 16-Sep-2022 15:45	Issue Date	: 19-Sep-2022
Client Requested Due Date	: 29-Sep-2022	Scheduled Reporting Date	: **29-Sep-2022**

Delivery Details

Mode of Delivery	: Carrier	Security Seal	: Intact.
No. of coolers/boxes	: 1	Temperature	: 11.7 - Ice Bricks present
Receipt Detail	:	No. of samples received / analysed	: 2 / 2

General Comments

- This report contains the following information:
  - Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances
  - Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis
  - Proactive Holding Time Report
  - Requested Deliverables
- PFAS conducted by ALS Sydney, NATA accreditation no. 825, site no 10911.
- Please see scanned COC for sample discrepencies: extra samples , samples not received etc.
- Please direct any queries related to sample condition / numbering / breakages to Sample Receipt (Samples.Perth@alsglobal.com)
- Analytical work for this work order will be conducted at ALS Environmental Perth.
- Please direct any turnaround / technical queries to the laboratory contact designated above.
- Sample Disposal - Aqueous (3 weeks), Solid (2 months) from receipt of samples.
- **pH analysis should be conducted within 6 hours of sampling.**
- **Please refer to the Proactive Holding Time Report table below which summarises breaches of recommended holding times that have occurred prior to samples/instructions being received at the laboratory. The laboratory will process these samples unless instructions are received from you indicating you do not wish to proceed. The absence of this summary table indicates that all samples have been received within the recommended holding times for the analysis requested.**
- Please be aware that APHA/NEPM recommends water and soil samples be chilled to less than or equal to 6°C for chemical analysis, and less than or equal to 10°C but unfrozen for Microbiological analysis. Where samples are received above this temperature, it should be taken into consideration when interpreting results. Refer to ALS EnviroMail 85 for ALS recommendations of the best practice for chilling samples after sampling and for maintaining a cool temperature during transit.

Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances

All comparisons are made against pretreatment/preservation AS, APHA, USEPA standards.

- **No sample container / preservation non-compliance exists.**

Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis

Some items described below may be part of a laboratory process necessary for the execution of client requested tasks. Packages may contain additional analyses, such as the determination of moisture content and preparation tasks, that are included in the package.
If no sampling time is provided, the sampling time will default 00:00 on the date of sampling. If no sampling date is provided, the sampling date will be assumed by the laboratory and displayed in brackets without a time component

Matrix: **WATER**

Laboratory sample ID	Sampling date / time	Sample ID	WATER - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)
EP2211986-001	16-Sep-2022 11:22	0967_QC301_220916	✓
EP2211986-002	16-Sep-2022 11:23	0967_QC401_220916	✓

Proactive Holding Time Report

Sample(s) have been received within the recommended holding times for the requested analysis.

Requested Deliverables

[redacted]
- A4 - AU Tax Invoice (INV) Email

[redacted]
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) Email

[redacted]
- *AU Certificate of Analysis - NATA (COA) Email
- *AU Interpretive QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QCI Rep) (QCI) Email
- *AU QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QC Rep) - NATA (QC) Email
- A4 - AU Sample Receipt Notification - Environmental HT (SRN) Email
- Chain of Custody (CoC) (COC) Email
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) Email
- EDI Format - XTab (XTAB) Email

[redacted]

ALS Environmental

CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS

Work Order	: **EP2211986**	Page	: 1 of 5
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted]	Contact	: Graeme Jablonskas
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara Western Australia Australia 6065
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +6138549 9609
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Date Samples Received	: 16-Sep-2022 15:45
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Date Analysis Commenced	: 28-Sep-2022
C-O-C number	: 42520	Issue Date	: 29-Sep-2022 16:12
Sampler	: [redacted]		
Site	: Pearce GW - JS		
Quote number	: SY/139/19 B		
No. of samples received	: 2		
No. of samples analysed	: 2		

ilac-MRA NATA
Accreditation No. 825
Accredited for compliance with ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Certificate of Analysis contains the following information:

- General Comments
- Analytical Results
- Surrogate Control Limits

Additional information pertinent to this report will be found in the following separate attachments: Quality Control Report, QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review and Sample Receipt Notification.

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	*Position*	*Accreditation Category*
Alex Rossi	Organic Chemist	Sydney Organics, Smithfield, NSW

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis.

Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

When sampling time information is not provided by the client, sampling dates are shown without a time component. In these instances, the time component has been assumed by the laboratory for processing purposes.

Where a result is required to meet compliance limits the associated uncertainty must be considered. Refer to the ALS Contract for details.

Key : CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
^ = This result is computed from individual analyte detections at or above the level of reporting
ø = ALS is not NATA accredited for these tests.
~ = Indicates an estimated value.

- PFAS conducted by ALS Sydney, NATA accreditation no. 825, site no 10911.
- EP231X - Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS): Samples received in 20ml or 125ml bottles have been tested in accordance with the QSM5.3 compliant, NATA accredited method. 60mL or 250mL bottles have been tested to the legacy QSM 5.1 aligned, NATA accredited method.
- EP231: Stable isotope enriched internal standards are added to samples prior to extraction. Target compounds have a direct analogous internal standard with the exception of PFPeS, PFHpA, PFDS, PFTrDA and 10:2 FTS. These compounds use an internal standard that is chemically related and has a retention time close to that of the target compound. The DQO for internal standard response is 50-150% of that established at initial calibration. PFOS is quantified using a certified, traceable standard consisting of linear and branched PFOS isomers. These practices are in line with recommendations in the National Environmental Management Plan for PFAS (Australian HEPA) and also conform to QSM 5.3 (US DoD) requirements.

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: GROUNDWATER (Matrix: WATER)				Sample ID	0967_QC301_220916	0967_QC401_220916	----	----	----
				Sampling date / time	16-Sep-2022 11:22	16-Sep-2022 11:23	----	----	----
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		EP2211986-001	EP2211986-002	--------	--------	--------
					Result	Result	----	----	----
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids									
Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	----	----	----
Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	----	----	----
Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	<0.01	----	----	----
Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	----	----	----
Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	<0.01	----	----	----
Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	----	----	----
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids									
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L		<0.1	<0.1	----	----	----
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	----	----	----
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	----	----	----
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	----	----	----
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	<0.01	----	----	----
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	----	----	----
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	----	----	----
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	----	----	----
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	----	----	----
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	----	----	----
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	----	----	----
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides									
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	----	----	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	----	----	----

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: GROUNDWATER (Matrix: WATER)				Sample ID	0967_QC301_220916	0967_QC401_220916	----	----	----
				Sampling date / time	16-Sep-2022 11:22	16-Sep-2022 11:23	----	----	----
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		EP2211986-001	EP2211986-002	--------	--------	--------
					Result	Result	----	----	----
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides - Continued									
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	----	----	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	----	----	----
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids									
4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	----	----	----
6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	----	----	----
8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	----	----	----
10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	----	----	----
EP231P: PFAS Sums									
Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	<0.01	----	----	----
Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	<0.01	----	----	----
Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	<0.01	----	----	----
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate									
13C4-PFOS	----	0.02	%		**90.5**	**94.9**	----	----	----
13C8-PFOA	----	0.02	%		**97.8**	**96.6**	----	----	----

Surrogate Control Limits

Sub-Matrix: **GROUNDWATER**		Recovery Limits (%)	
Compound	*CAS Number*	*Low*	*High*
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate			
13C4-PFOS	----	60	120
13C8-PFOA	----	60	120

Inter-Laboratory Testing

Analysis conducted by ALS Sydney, NATA accreditation no. 825, site no. 10911 (Chemistry) 14913 (Biology).

(WATER) EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids

(WATER) EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids

(WATER) EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides

(WATER) EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids

(WATER) EP231P: PFAS Sums

(WATER) EP231S: PFAS Surrogate

ALS Environmental

QUALITY CONTROL REPORT

Work Order	: **EP2211986**	Page	: 1 of 7
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted]	Contact	: Graeme Jablonskas
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara Western Australia Australia 6065
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +6138549 9609
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Date Samples Received	: 16-Sep-2022
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Date Analysis Commenced	: 28-Sep-2022
C-O-C number	: 42520	Issue Date	: 29-Sep-2022
Sampler	: [redacted]		
Site	: Pearce GW - JS		
Quote number	: SY/139/19 B		
No. of samples received	: 2		
No. of samples analysed	: 2		

Accreditation No. 825
Accredited for compliance with ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Quality Control Report contains the following information:

- Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report; Relative Percentage Difference (RPD) and Acceptance Limits
- Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits
- Matrix Spike (MS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	*Position*	*Accreditation Category*
Alex Rossi	Organic Chemist	Sydney Organics, Smithfield, NSW

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis. Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

Key : Anonymous = Refers to samples which are not specifically part of this work order but formed part of the QC process lot
CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
RPD = Relative Percentage Difference
# = Indicates failed QC

Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report

The quality control term Laboratory Duplicate refers to a randomly selected intralaboratory split. Laboratory duplicates provide information regarding method precision and sample heterogeneity. The permitted ranges for the Relative Percent Deviation (RPD) of Laboratory Duplicates are specified in ALS Method QWI-EN/38 and are dependent on the magnitude of results in comparison to the level of reporting: Result < 10 times LOR: No Limit; Result between 10 and 20 times LOR: 0% - 50%; Result > 20 times LOR: 0% - 20%.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Original Result	Duplicate Result	RPD (%)	Acceptable RPD (%)
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 4604050)									
ES2234197-002	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	0.01	0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
EP2212089-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	0.49	0.52	5.4	0% - 20%
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	2.04	2.10	2.7	0% - 20%
		EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	0.04	0.04	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	0.04	0.04	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QC Lot: 4604050)									
ES2234197-002	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	<0.1	0.0	No Limit

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
				LOR	Unit	Original Result	Duplicate Result	RPD (%)	Acceptable RPD (%)
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QC Lot: 4604050) - continued									
EP2212089-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	0.06	0.06	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	0.04	0.04	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	0.15	0.15	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	0.03	0.03	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	<0.1	0.0	No Limit
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QC Lot: 4604050)									
ES2234197-002	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP2212089-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	0.04	0.04	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 4604050)									
ES2234197-002	Anonymous	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	*Sample ID*	*Method: Compound*	*CAS Number*	*LOR*	*Unit*	*Original Result*	*Duplicate Result*	*RPD (%)*	*Acceptable RPD (%)*
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 4604050) - continued									
ES2234197-002	Anonymous	EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP2212089-001	Anonymous	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP231P: PFAS Sums (QC Lot: 4604050)									
ES2234197-002	Anonymous	EP231X: Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	0.01	0.01	0.0	No Limit
EP2212089-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	2.93	3.02	3.0	0% - 20%

Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) Report

The quality control term Method / Laboratory Blank refers to an analyte free matrix to which all reagents are added in the same volumes or proportions as used in standard sample preparation. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential laboratory contamination. The quality control term Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) refers to a certified reference material, or a known interference free matrix spiked with target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor method precision and accuracy independent of sample matrix. Dynamic Recovery Limits are based on statistical evaluation of processed LCS.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Method Blank (MB) Report	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report			
					Spike	Spike Recovery (%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Result	Concentration	LCS	Low	High
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4604050)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	76.4	72.0	130
EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	83.6	71.0	127
EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.25 µg/L	82.6	68.0	131
EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	79.4	69.0	134
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.25 µg/L	78.4	65.0	140
EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	79.2	53.0	142
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 4604050)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	1.25 µg/L	81.0	73.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	86.4	72.0	129
EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	95.6	72.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	90.8	72.0	130
EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.25 µg/L	90.4	71.0	133
EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	92.0	69.0	130
EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	86.4	71.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	91.4	69.0	133
EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	100	72.0	134
EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	102	65.0	144
EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	113	71.0	132
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4604050)								
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	105	67.0	137
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	94.7	68.0	141
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	89.0	62.6	147
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	98.5	66.0	145
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	89.2	57.6	145
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	89.0	65.0	136
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	97.4	61.0	135
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4604050)								
EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	83.2	63.0	143
EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	82.6	64.0	140
EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	89.4	67.0	138

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Method Blank (MB) Report: Result	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report: Spike Concentration	Spike Recovery (%): LCS	Acceptable Limits (%): Low	Acceptable Limits (%): High
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4604050) - continued								
EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	87.6	71.4	144

Matrix Spike (MS) Report

The quality control term Matrix Spike (MS) refers to an intralaboratory split sample spiked with a representative set of target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential matrix effects on analyte recoveries. Static Recovery Limits as per laboratory Data Quality Objectives (DQOs). Ideal recovery ranges stated may be waived in the event of sample matrix interference.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	Matrix Spike (MS) Report: Spike Concentration	SpikeRecovery(%): MS	Acceptable Limits (%): Low	Acceptable Limits (%): High
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4604050)							
ES2234197-003	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.25 µg/L	89.0	72.0	130
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.25 µg/L	78.4	71.0	127
		EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.25 µg/L	81.8	68.0	131
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.25 µg/L	83.6	69.0	134
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.25 µg/L	89.0	65.0	140
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.25 µg/L	83.8	53.0	142
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 4604050)							
ES2234197-003	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	1.25 µg/L	85.2	73.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.25 µg/L	95.2	72.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.25 µg/L	108	72.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.25 µg/L	98.8	72.0	130
		EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.25 µg/L	101	71.0	133
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.25 µg/L	102	69.0	130
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.25 µg/L	93.8	71.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.25 µg/L	113	69.0	133
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.25 µg/L	107	72.0	134
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.25 µg/L	112	65.0	144
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.625 µg/L	120	71.0	132
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4604050)							
ES2234197-003	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.25 µg/L	110	67.0	137
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.625 µg/L	108	68.0	141
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.625 µg/L	100	62.6	147
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.625 µg/L	107	66.0	145
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.625 µg/L	103	57.6	145
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.25 µg/L	102	65.0	136

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Matrix Spike (MS) Report			
				Spike	SpikeRecovery(%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
Laboratory sample ID	*Sample ID*	*Method: Compound*	*CAS Number*	*Concentration*	*MS*	*Low*	*High*
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4604050) - continued							
ES2234197-003	Anonymous	EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.25 µg/L	102	61.0	135
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4604050)							
ES2234197-003	Anonymous	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.25 µg/L	89.4	63.0	143
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.25 µg/L	92.6	64.0	140
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.25 µg/L	98.6	67.0	138
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.25 µg/L	93.4	71.4	144

ALS Environmental

QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review

Work Order	: **EP2211986**	Page	: 1 of 4
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Telephone	: +6138549 9609
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Date Samples Received	: 16-Sep-2022
Site	: Pearce GW - JS	Issue Date	: 29-Sep-2022
Sampler	: [redacted] [redacted]	No. of samples received	: 2
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	No. of samples analysed	: 2

This report is automatically generated by the ALS LIMS through interpretation of the ALS Quality Control Report and several Quality Assurance parameters measured by ALS. This automated reporting highlights any non-conformances, facilitates faster and more accurate data validation and is designed to assist internal expert and external Auditor review. Many components of this report contribute to the overall DQO assessment and reporting for guideline compliance.

Brief method summaries and references are also provided to assist in traceability.

Summary of Outliers

Outliers : Quality Control Samples

This report highlights outliers flagged in the Quality Control (QC) Report.

- **NO Method Blank value outliers occur.**
- **NO Duplicate outliers occur.**
- **NO Laboratory Control outliers occur.**
- **NO Matrix Spike outliers occur.**
- **For all regular sample matrices, NO surrogate recovery outliers occur.**

Outliers : Analysis Holding Time Compliance

- **NO Analysis Holding Time Outliers exist.**

Outliers : Frequency of Quality Control Samples

- **NO Quality Control Sample Frequency Outliers exist.**

Analysis Holding Time Compliance

If samples are identified below as having been analysed or extracted outside of recommended holding times, this should be taken into consideration when interpreting results.

This report summarizes extraction / preparation and analysis times and compares each with ALS recommended holding times (referencing USEPA SW 846, APHA, AS and NEPM) based on the sample container provided. Dates reported represent first date of extraction or analysis and preclude subsequent dilutions and reruns. A listing of breaches (if any) is provided herein.

Holding time for leachate methods (e.g. TCLP) vary according to the analytes reported. Assessment compares the leach date with the shortest analyte holding time for the equivalent soil method. These are: organics 14 days, mercury 28 days & other metals 180 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all non-volatile parameters.

Holding times for ***VOC in soils*** vary according to analytes of interest. Vinyl Chloride and Styrene holding time is 7 days; others 14 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all VOC analytes and should be verified in case the reported breach is a false positive or Vinyl Chloride and Styrene are not key analytes of interest/concern.

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: × = Holding time breach ; ✓ = Within holding time.

Method / Container / Client Sample ID(s)		Sample Date	Extraction / Preparation			Analysis		
			Date extracted	Due for extraction	Evaluation	Date analysed	Due for analysis	Evaluation
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids								
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)								
0967_QC301_220916,	0967_QC401_220916	**16-Sep-2022**	**28-Sep-2022**	15-Mar-2023	✓	**28-Sep-2022**	15-Mar-2023	✓
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids								
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)								
0967_QC301_220916,	0967_QC401_220916	**16-Sep-2022**	**28-Sep-2022**	15-Mar-2023	✓	**28-Sep-2022**	15-Mar-2023	✓
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides								
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)								
0967_QC301_220916,	0967_QC401_220916	**16-Sep-2022**	**28-Sep-2022**	15-Mar-2023	✓	**28-Sep-2022**	15-Mar-2023	✓
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids								
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)								
0967_QC301_220916,	0967_QC401_220916	**16-Sep-2022**	**28-Sep-2022**	15-Mar-2023	✓	**28-Sep-2022**	15-Mar-2023	✓
EP231P: PFAS Sums								
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)								
0967_QC301_220916,	0967_QC401_220916	**16-Sep-2022**	**28-Sep-2022**	15-Mar-2023	✓	**28-Sep-2022**	15-Mar-2023	✓

Quality Control Parameter Frequency Compliance

The following report summarises the frequency of laboratory QC samples analysed within the analytical lot(s) in which the submitted sample(s) was(were) processed. Actual rate should be greater than or equal to the expected rate. A listing of breaches is provided in the Summary of Outliers.

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: × = Quality Control frequency not within specification ; ✓ = Quality Control frequency within specification.

Quality Control Sample Type		Count		Rate (%)			Quality Control Specification
Analytical Methods	*Method*	*QC*	*Regular*	***Actual***	***Expected***	*Evaluation*	
Laboratory Duplicates (DUP)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	2	19	**10.53**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Laboratory Control Samples (LCS)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	19	**5.26**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Method Blanks (MB)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	19	**5.26**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Matrix Spikes (MS)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	19	**5.26**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard

Brief Method Summaries

The analytical procedures used by the Environmental Division have been developed from established internationally recognized procedures such as those published by the US EPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are employed in the absence of documented standards or by client request. The following report provides brief descriptions of the analytical procedures employed for results reported in the Certificate of Analysis. Sources from which ALS methods have been developed are provided within the Method Descriptions.

Analytical Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	WATER	In-house: Analysis of fresh and saline waters by Solid Phase Extraction (SPE) followed by LC-Electrospray-MS-MS, Negative Mode using MRM and internal standard quantitation. Isotopically labelled analogues of target analytes used as internal standards and surrogates are added to the sample container. The entire contents are transferred to a solid phase extraction (SPE) cartridge. The sample container is successively rinsed with aliquots of the elution solvent. The eluted extract is combined with an equal volume of reagent water and a portion is filtered for analysis. Method procedures and data quality objectives conform to US DoD QSM 5.3, table B-15 requirements.

Preparation Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
Solid Phase Extraction (SPE) for PFAS in water	ORG72	WATER	In-house: Isotopically labelled analogues of target analytes used as internal standards and surrogates are added to the sample container. The entire contents are transferred to a solid phase extraction (SPE) cartridge. The sample container is successively rinsed with aliquots of the elution solvent. The eluted extract is combined with an equal volume of reagent water and a portion is filtered for analysis. Method procedures conform to US DoD QSM 5.3, table B-15 requirements.

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

ALS COC#: 42519 ALS Laboratory: EP Perth

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME: 16/9 1540	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP

SITE: Pearce POT020

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER: [redacted]

CONTACT PH: 0448308372 SAMPLER MOBILE: 0448308372

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO:

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact?	Yes	No	N/A
Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt?	Yes	No	N/A
Random Sample Temperature on Receipt:		°C	

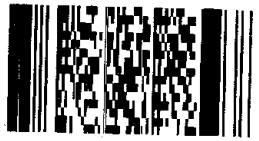
Other comments:

SAMPLE DETAILS							ANALYSIS REQUIRED		
SAMPLE	NAME	DESCRIPTION	DATE / TIME	MATRIX	TOTAL BOTTLES	ON HOLD	PFAS Waters WATER	ALTERNATIVE ANALYSIS	ADDITIONAL INFORMATION
001	0967_POT020		16/09/2022 11:19 AM	Water	ALS: 4 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
002	0967_POT020_02		16/09/2022 11:28 AM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	Yes	-		

Environmental Division Perth

Work Order Reference

EP2211988



Telephone : +61-8-9406 1301

SAMPLE RECEIPT NOTIFICATION (SRN)

Work Order : **EP2211988**

Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Contact	: Graeme Jablonskas
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara Western Australia Australia 6065
E-mail	: [redacted]stantec.com	E-mail	: graeme.jablonskas@alsglobal.com
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +6138549 9609
Facsimile	: ----	Facsimile	: +61-8-9406 1399
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Page	: 1 of 2
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Quote number	: ES2022MWHAUS0002 (SY/139/19 B)
C-O-C number	: 42519	QC Level	: NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Site	: Pearce POT020		
Sampler	: [redacted]		

Dates

Date Samples Received	: 16-Sep-2022 15:45	Issue Date	: 19-Sep-2022
Client Requested Due Date	: 29-Sep-2022	Scheduled Reporting Date	: **29-Sep-2022**

Delivery Details

Mode of Delivery	: Carrier	Security Seal	: Intact.
No. of coolers/boxes	: 1	Temperature	: 11.7 - Ice Bricks present
Receipt Detail	:	No. of samples received / analysed	: 2 / 1

General Comments

- This report contains the following information:
  - Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances
  - Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis
  - Proactive Holding Time Report
  - Requested Deliverables
- PFAS conducted by ALS Sydney, NATA accreditation no. 825, site no 10911.
- Please see scanned COC for sample discrepencies: extra samples , samples not received etc.
- Please direct any queries related to sample condition / numbering / breakages to Sample Receipt (Samples.Perth@alsglobal.com)
- Analytical work for this work order will be conducted at ALS Environmental Perth.
- Please direct any turnaround / technical queries to the laboratory contact designated above.
- Sample Disposal - Aqueous (3 weeks), Solid (2 months) from receipt of samples.
- **pH analysis should be conducted within 6 hours of sampling.**
- **Please refer to the Proactive Holding Time Report table below which summarises breaches of recommended holding times that have occurred prior to samples/instructions being received at the laboratory. The laboratory will process these samples unless instructions are received from you indicating you do not wish to proceed. The absence of this summary table indicates that all samples have been received within the recommended holding times for the analysis requested.**
- Please be aware that APHA/NEPM recommends water and soil samples be chilled to less than or equal to 6°C for chemical analysis, and less than or equal to 10°C but unfrozen for Microbiological analysis. Where samples are received above this temperature, it should be taken into consideration when interpreting results. Refer to ALS EnviroMail 85 for ALS recommendations of the best practice for chilling samples after sampling and for maintaining a cool temperature during transit.

Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances

All comparisons are made against pretreatment/preservation AS, APHA, USEPA standards.

- **No sample container / preservation non-compliance exists.**

Any sample identifications that cannot be displayed entirely in the analysis summary table will be listed below.

EP2211988-002 : 16-Sep-2022 11:28 : 0967_POT020_02_220916

Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis

Some items described below may be part of a laboratory process necessary for the execution of client requested tasks. Packages may contain additional analyses, such as the determination of moisture content and preparation tasks, that are included in the package.
If no sampling time is provided, the sampling time will default 00:00 on the date of sampling. If no sampling date is provided, the sampling date will be assumed by the laboratory and displayed in brackets without a time component

Matrix: **WATER**

Laboratory sample ID	Sampling date / time	Sample ID	(On Hold) WATER No analysis requested	WATER - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)
EP2211988-001	16-Sep-2022 11:19	0967_POT020_220916		✓
EP2211988-002	16-Sep-2022 11:28	0967_POT020_02_220916	✓	

Proactive Holding Time Report

Sample(s) have been received within the recommended holding times for the requested analysis.

Requested Deliverables

[redacted]
- A4 - AU Tax Invoice (INV) Email

[redacted]
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) Email

[redacted] **(STANTEC)**
- *AU Certificate of Analysis - NATA (COA) Email
- *AU Interpretive QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QCI Rep) (QCI) Email
- *AU QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QC Rep) - NATA (QC) Email
- A4 - AU Sample Receipt Notification - Environmental HT (SRN) Email
- Chain of Custody (CoC) (COC) Email
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) Email
- EDI Format - XTab (XTAB) Email

[redacted]

ALS Environmental

CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS

Work Order	: **EP2211988**	Page	: 1 of 5
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Contact	: Graeme Jablonskas
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara Western Australia Australia 6065
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +6138549 9609
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Date Samples Received	: 16-Sep-2022 15:45
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Date Analysis Commenced	: 21-Sep-2022
C-O-C number	: 42519	Issue Date	: 29-Sep-2022 16:12
Sampler	: [redacted]		
Site	: Pearce POT020		
Quote number	: SY/139/19 B		
No. of samples received	: 2		
No. of samples analysed	: 1		

Accreditation No. 825
Accredited for compliance with
ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Certificate of Analysis contains the following information:

- General Comments
- Analytical Results
- Surrogate Control Limits

Additional information pertinent to this report will be found in the following separate attachments: Quality Control Report, QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review and Sample Receipt Notification.

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	*Position*	*Accreditation Category*
Alex Rossi	Organic Chemist	Sydney Organics, Smithfield, NSW

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis.

Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

When sampling time information is not provided by the client, sampling dates are shown without a time component. In these instances, the time component has been assumed by the laboratory for processing purposes.

Where a result is required to meet compliance limits the associated uncertainty must be considered. Refer to the ALS Contract for details.

Key : CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
^ = This result is computed from individual analyte detections at or above the level of reporting
ø = ALS is not NATA accredited for these tests.
~ = Indicates an estimated value.

- PFAS conducted by ALS Sydney, NATA accreditation no. 825, site no 10911.
- EP231X - Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS): Samples received in 20ml or 125ml bottles have been tested in accordance with the QSM5.3 compliant, NATA accredited method. 60mL or 250mL bottles have been tested to the legacy QSM 5.1 aligned, NATA accredited method.
- EP231: Stable isotope enriched internal standards are added to samples prior to extraction. Target compounds have a direct analogous internal standard with the exception of PFPeS, PFHpA, PFDS, PFTrDA and 10:2 FTS. These compounds use an internal standard that is chemically related and has a retention time close to that of the target compound. The DQO for internal standard response is 50-150% of that established at initial calibration. PFOS is quantified using a certified, traceable standard consisting of linear and branched PFOS isomers. These practices are in line with recommendations in the National Environmental Management Plan for PFAS (Australian HEPA) and also conform to QSM 5.3 (US DoD) requirements.

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: **POTABLE WATER** (Matrix: **WATER**)				Sample ID	**0967_POT020_220916**	----	----	----	----
				Sampling date / time	16-Sep-2022 11:19	----	----	----	----
Compound	*CAS Number*	*LOR*	*Unit*		**EP2211988-001**	--------	--------	--------	--------
					Result	----	----	----	----
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids									
Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	----	----	----	----
Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	----	----	----	----
Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids									
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L		<0.1	----	----	----	----
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	----	----	----	----
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides									
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: **POTABLE WATER** (Matrix: **WATER**)				Sample ID	0967_POT020_220916	----	----	----	----
				Sampling date / time	16-Sep-2022 11:19	----	----	----	----
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		EP2211988-001	--------	--------	--------	--------
					Result	----	----	----	----
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides - Continued									
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids									
4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
EP231P: PFAS Sums									
Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	----	----	----	----
Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	----	----	----	----
Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	----	----	----	----
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate									
13C4-PFOS	----	0.02	%		**97.3**	----	----	----	----
13C8-PFOA	----	0.02	%		**98.0**	----	----	----	----

Surrogate Control Limits

Sub-Matrix: **POTABLE WATER**		Recovery Limits (%)	
Compound	*CAS Number*	*Low*	*High*
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate			
13C4-PFOS	----	60	120
13C8-PFOA	----	60	120

Inter-Laboratory Testing

Analysis conducted by ALS Sydney, NATA accreditation no. 825, site no. 10911 (Chemistry) 14913 (Biology).

(WATER) EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids

(WATER) EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids

(WATER) EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides

(WATER) EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids

(WATER) EP231P: PFAS Sums

(WATER) EP231S: PFAS Surrogate

ALS Environmental

QUALITY CONTROL REPORT

Work Order	: **EP2211988**	Page	: 1 of 7
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Contact	: Graeme Jablonskas
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara Western Australia Australia 6065
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +6138549 9609
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Date Samples Received	: 16-Sep-2022
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Date Analysis Commenced	: 21-Sep-2022
C-O-C number	: 42519	Issue Date	: 29-Sep-2022
Sampler	: [redacted]		
Site	: Pearce POT020		
Quote number	: SY/139/19 B		
No. of samples received	: 2		
No. of samples analysed	: 1		

ilac-MRA NATA
Accreditation No. 825
Accredited for compliance with ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Quality Control Report contains the following information:

- Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report; Relative Percentage Difference (RPD) and Acceptance Limits
- Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits
- Matrix Spike (MS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	*Position*	*Accreditation Category*
Alex Rossi	Organic Chemist	Sydney Organics, Smithfield, NSW

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis. Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

Key : Anonymous = Refers to samples which are not specifically part of this work order but formed part of the QC process lot
CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
RPD = Relative Percentage Difference
# = Indicates failed QC

Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report

The quality control term Laboratory Duplicate refers to a randomly selected intralaboratory split. Laboratory duplicates provide information regarding method precision and sample heterogeneity. The permitted ranges for the Relative Percent Deviation (RPD) of Laboratory Duplicates are specified in ALS Method QWI-EN/38 and are dependent on the magnitude of results in comparison to the level of reporting: Result < 10 times LOR: No Limit; Result between 10 and 20 times LOR: 0% - 50%; Result > 20 times LOR: 0% - 20%.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	*Sample ID*	*Method: Compound*	*CAS Number*	*LOR*	*Unit*	*Original Result*	*Duplicate Result*	*RPD (%)*	*Acceptable RPD (%)*
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 4602117)									
EP2211988-001	0967_POT020_220916	EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
ES2233811-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	0.09	0.09	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	0.07	0.08	16.7	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QC Lot: 4602117)									
EP2211988-001	0967_POT020_220916	EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	<0.1	0.0	No Limit

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
				LOR	Unit	Original Result	Duplicate Result	RPD (%)	Acceptable RPD (%)
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QC Lot: 4602117) - continued									
ES2233811-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	0.01	0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	<0.1	0.0	No Limit
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QC Lot: 4602117)									
EP2211988-001	0967_POT020_220916	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
ES2233811-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 4602117)									
EP2211988-001	0967_POT020_220916	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	*Sample ID*	*Method: Compound*	*CAS Number*	*LOR*	*Unit*	*Original Result*	*Duplicate Result*	*RPD (%)*	*Acceptable RPD (%)*
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 4602117) - continued									
EP2211988-001	0967_POT020_220916	EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
ES2233811-001	Anonymous	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP231P: PFAS Sums (QC Lot: 4602117)									
EP2211988-001	0967_POT020_220916	EP231X: Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
ES2233811-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	0.17	0.18	5.7	0% - 50%

Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) Report

The quality control term Method / Laboratory Blank refers to an analyte free matrix to which all reagents are added in the same volumes or proportions as used in standard sample preparation. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential laboratory contamination. The quality control term Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) refers to a certified reference material, or a known interference free matrix spiked with target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor method precision and accuracy independent of sample matrix. Dynamic Recovery Limits are based on statistical evaluation of processed LCS.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Method Blank (MB) Report	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report			
					Spike	Spike Recovery (%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Result	Concentration	LCS	Low	High
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4602117)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	76.2	72.0	130
EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	94.2	71.0	127
EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.25 µg/L	89.6	68.0	131
EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	89.0	69.0	134
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.25 µg/L	84.2	65.0	140
EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	100	53.0	142
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 4602117)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	1.25 µg/L	89.3	73.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	103	72.0	129
EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	96.6	72.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	97.2	72.0	130
EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.25 µg/L	97.2	71.0	133
EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	98.6	69.0	130
EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	82.4	71.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	101	69.0	133
EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	103	72.0	134
EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	112	65.0	144
EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	124	71.0	132
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4602117)								
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	103	67.0	137
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	107	68.0	141
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	77.3	62.6	147
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	96.1	66.0	145
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	86.7	57.6	145
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	107	65.0	136
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	108	61.0	135
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4602117)								
EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	102	63.0	143
EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	89.8	64.0	140
EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	90.0	67.0	138

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Method Blank (MB) Report: Result	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report: Spike Concentration	Spike Recovery (%): LCS	Acceptable Limits (%): Low	Acceptable Limits (%): High
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4602117) - continued								
EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	92.4	71.4	144

Matrix Spike (MS) Report

The quality control term Matrix Spike (MS) refers to an intralaboratory split sample spiked with a representative set of target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential matrix effects on analyte recoveries. Static Recovery Limits as per laboratory Data Quality Objectives (DQOs). Ideal recovery ranges stated may be waived in the event of sample matrix interference.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	Matrix Spike (MS) Report: Spike Concentration	SpikeRecovery(%): MS	Acceptable Limits (%): Low	Acceptable Limits (%): High
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4602117)							
ES2233811-002	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.25 µg/L	78.6	72.0	130
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.25 µg/L	87.0	71.0	127
		EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.25 µg/L	84.8	68.0	131
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.25 µg/L	88.6	69.0	134
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.25 µg/L	79.2	65.0	140
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.25 µg/L	91.2	53.0	142
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 4602117)							
ES2233811-002	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	1.25 µg/L	85.8	73.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.25 µg/L	101	72.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.25 µg/L	90.2	72.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.25 µg/L	94.4	72.0	130
		EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.25 µg/L	89.2	71.0	133
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.25 µg/L	91.2	69.0	130
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.25 µg/L	81.6	71.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.25 µg/L	96.2	69.0	133
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.25 µg/L	98.8	72.0	134
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.25 µg/L	103	65.0	144
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.625 µg/L	106	71.0	132
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4602117)							
ES2233811-002	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.25 µg/L	95.0	67.0	137
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.625 µg/L	100	68.0	141
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.625 µg/L	77.2	62.6	147
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.625 µg/L	94.6	66.0	145
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.625 µg/L	86.2	57.6	145
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.25 µg/L	98.8	65.0	136

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Matrix Spike (MS) Report			
				Spike	SpikeRecovery(%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
Laboratory sample ID	*Sample ID*	*Method: Compound*	*CAS Number*	*Concentration*	*MS*	*Low*	*High*
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4602117) - continued							
ES2233811-002	Anonymous	EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.25 µg/L	92.6	61.0	135
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4602117)							
ES2233811-002	Anonymous	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.25 µg/L	90.4	63.0	143
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.25 µg/L	88.0	64.0	140
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.25 µg/L	106	67.0	138
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.25 µg/L	121	71.4	144

ALS Environmental

QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review

Work Order	: **EP2211988**	Page	: 1 of 4
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Telephone	: +6138549 9609
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Date Samples Received	: 16-Sep-2022
Site	: Pearce POT020	Issue Date	: 29-Sep-2022
Sampler	: [redacted] [redacted]	No. of samples received	: 2
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	No. of samples analysed	: 1

This report is automatically generated by the ALS LIMS through interpretation of the ALS Quality Control Report and several Quality Assurance parameters measured by ALS. This automated reporting highlights any non-conformances, facilitates faster and more accurate data validation and is designed to assist internal expert and external Auditor review. Many components of this report contribute to the overall DQO assessment and reporting for guideline compliance.

Brief method summaries and references are also provided to assist in traceability.

Summary of Outliers

Outliers : Quality Control Samples

This report highlights outliers flagged in the Quality Control (QC) Report.

- **NO Method Blank value outliers occur.**
- **NO Duplicate outliers occur.**
- **NO Laboratory Control outliers occur.**
- **NO Matrix Spike outliers occur.**
- **For all regular sample matrices, NO surrogate recovery outliers occur.**

Outliers : Analysis Holding Time Compliance

- **NO Analysis Holding Time Outliers exist.**

Outliers : Frequency of Quality Control Samples

- **NO Quality Control Sample Frequency Outliers exist.**

Analysis Holding Time Compliance

If samples are identified below as having been analysed or extracted outside of recommended holding times, this should be taken into consideration when interpreting results.

This report summarizes extraction / preparation and analysis times and compares each with ALS recommended holding times (referencing USEPA SW 846, APHA, AS and NEPM) based on the sample container provided. Dates reported represent first date of extraction or analysis and preclude subsequent dilutions and reruns. A listing of breaches (if any) is provided herein.

Holding time for leachate methods (e.g. TCLP) vary according to the analytes reported. Assessment compares the leach date with the shortest analyte holding time for the equivalent soil method. These are: organics 14 days, mercury 28 days & other metals 180 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all non-volatile parameters.

Holding times for ***VOC in soils*** vary according to analytes of interest. Vinyl Chloride and Styrene holding time is 7 days; others 14 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all VOC analytes and should be verified in case the reported breach is a false positive or Vinyl Chloride and Styrene are not key analytes of interest/concern.

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: × = Holding time breach ; ✓ = Within holding time.

Method / Container / Client Sample ID(s)	Sample Date	Extraction / Preparation			Analysis		
		Date extracted	Due for extraction	Evaluation	Date analysed	Due for analysis	Evaluation
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0967_POT020_220916	**16-Sep-2022**	**27-Sep-2022**	15-Mar-2023	✓	**28-Sep-2022**	15-Mar-2023	✓
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0967_POT020_220916	**16-Sep-2022**	**27-Sep-2022**	15-Mar-2023	✓	**28-Sep-2022**	15-Mar-2023	✓
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0967_POT020_220916	**16-Sep-2022**	**27-Sep-2022**	15-Mar-2023	✓	**28-Sep-2022**	15-Mar-2023	✓
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0967_POT020_220916	**16-Sep-2022**	**27-Sep-2022**	15-Mar-2023	✓	**28-Sep-2022**	15-Mar-2023	✓
EP231P: PFAS Sums							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0967_POT020_220916	**16-Sep-2022**	**27-Sep-2022**	15-Mar-2023	✓	**28-Sep-2022**	15-Mar-2023	✓

Quality Control Parameter Frequency Compliance

The following report summarises the frequency of laboratory QC samples analysed within the analytical lot(s) in which the submitted sample(s) was(were) processed. Actual rate should be greater than or equal to the expected rate. A listing of breaches is provided in the Summary of Outliers.

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: × = Quality Control frequency not within specification ; ✓ = Quality Control frequency within specification.

Quality Control Sample Type		Count		Rate (%)			Quality Control Specification
Analytical Methods	*Method*	*QC*	*Regular*	***Actual***	***Expected***	*Evaluation*	
Laboratory Duplicates (DUP)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	2	14	**14.29**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Laboratory Control Samples (LCS)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	14	**7.14**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Method Blanks (MB)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	14	**7.14**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Matrix Spikes (MS)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	14	**7.14**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard

Brief Method Summaries

The analytical procedures used by the Environmental Division have been developed from established internationally recognized procedures such as those published by the US EPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are employed in the absence of documented standards or by client request. The following report provides brief descriptions of the analytical procedures employed for results reported in the Certificate of Analysis. Sources from which ALS methods have been developed are provided within the Method Descriptions.

Analytical Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	WATER	In-house: Analysis of fresh and saline waters by Solid Phase Extraction (SPE) followed by LC-Electrospray-MS-MS, Negative Mode using MRM and internal standard quantitation. Isotopically labelled analogues of target analytes used as internal standards and surrogates are added to the sample container. The entire contents are transferred to a solid phase extraction (SPE) cartridge. The sample container is successively rinsed with aliquots of the elution solvent. The eluted extract is combined with an equal volume of reagent water and a portion is filtered for analysis. Method procedures and data quality objectives conform to US DoD QSM 5.3, table B-15 requirements.

Preparation Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
Solid Phase Extraction (SPE) for PFAS in water	ORG72	WATER	In-house: Isotopically labelled analogues of target analytes used as internal standards and surrogates are added to the sample container. The entire contents are transferred to a solid phase extraction (SPE) cartridge. The sample container is successively rinsed with aliquots of the elution solvent. The eluted extract is combined with an equal volume of reagent water and a portion is filtered for analysis. Method procedures conform to US DoD QSM 5.3, table B-15 requirements.

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

COC#: **42571** *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP

SITE: Pearce POT - POT009

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER:

CONTACT PH: [redacted]

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO:

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact?	Yes	No	N/A
Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt?	Yes	No	N/A
Random Sample Temperature on Receipt:		°C	

Other comments:

SAMPLE DETAILS							ANALYSIS REQUIRED		
SAMPLE	NAME	DESCRIPTION	DATE / TIME	MATRIX	TOTAL BOTTLES	ON HOLD	PFAS Waters WATER	ALTERNATIVE ANALYSIS	ADDITIONAL INFORMATION
001	0967_POT009		19/09/2022 08:26 AM	Water	ALS: 4 Non ALS: 0	No	X		extra PFAS bottles for lab QC

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

COC#: **42571** *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP

SITE: Pearce POT - POT009

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER: [redacted]

CONTACT PH: [redacted]

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO: [redacted]

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact?	Yes	No	N/A
Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt?	Yes	No	N/A
Random Sample Temperature on Receipt:		°C	
Other comments:			

SAMPLE	SAMPLE NAME	BOTTLE NAME	VOLUME	BARCODE	TYPE	FILTERED	REASON
001	0967_POT009	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350821013571	Grey	No	
001	0967_POT009	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350821013543	Grey	No	
001	0967_POT009	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621036186	Grey	No	
001	0967_POT009	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621036181	Grey	No	

Total Bottle Count: ALS: 4, Non ALS: 0

SAMPLE RECEIPT NOTIFICATION (SRN)

Work Order : **EP2212053**

Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Contact	: Graeme Jablonskas
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara Western Australia Australia 6065
E-mail	: [redacted]stantec.com	E-mail	: graeme.jablonskas@alsglobal.com
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +6138549 9609
Facsimile	: ----	Facsimile	: +61-8-9406 1399
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Page	: 1 of 2
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Quote number	: ES2022MWHAUS0002 (SY/139/19 B)
C-O-C number	: 42571	QC Level	: NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Site	: Pearce POT - POT009		
Sampler	: [redacted]		

Dates

Date Samples Received	: 19-Sep-2022 14:30	Issue Date	: 22-Sep-2022
Client Requested Due Date	: 05-Oct-2022	Scheduled Reporting Date	: **05-Oct-2022**

Delivery Details

Mode of Delivery	: Client Drop Off	Security Seal	: Not Available
No. of coolers/boxes	: 2	Temperature	: 14.1 - Ice present
Receipt Detail	:	No. of samples received / analysed	: 1 / 1

General Comments

- This report contains the following information:
  - Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances
  - Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis
  - Proactive Holding Time Report
  - Requested Deliverables
- PFAS conducted by ALS Sydney, NATA accreditation no. 825, site no 10911.
- Please see scanned COC for sample discrepencies: extra samples , samples not received etc.
- Please direct any queries related to sample condition / numbering / breakages to Sample Receipt (Samples.Perth@alsglobal.com)
- Analytical work for this work order will be conducted at ALS Environmental Perth.
- Please direct any turnaround / technical queries to the laboratory contact designated above.
- Sample Disposal - Aqueous (3 weeks), Solid (2 months) from receipt of samples.
- **pH analysis should be conducted within 6 hours of sampling.**
- **Please refer to the Proactive Holding Time Report table below which summarises breaches of recommended holding times that have occurred prior to samples/instructions being received at the laboratory. The laboratory will process these samples unless instructions are received from you indicating you do not wish to proceed. The absence of this summary table indicates that all samples have been received within the recommended holding times for the analysis requested.**
- Please be aware that APHA/NEPM recommends water and soil samples be chilled to less than or equal to 6°C for chemical analysis, and less than or equal to 10°C but unfrozen for Microbiological analysis. Where samples are received above this temperature, it should be taken into consideration when interpreting results. Refer to ALS EnviroMail 85 for ALS recommendations of the best practice for chilling samples after sampling and for maintaining a cool temperature during transit.

Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances

All comparisons are made against pretreatment/preservation AS, APHA, USEPA standards.

- **No sample container / preservation non-compliance exists.**

Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis

Some items described below may be part of a laboratory process necessary for the execution of client requested tasks. Packages may contain additional analyses, such as the determination of moisture content and preparation tasks, that are included in the package.
If no sampling time is provided, the sampling time will default 00:00 on the date of sampling. If no sampling date is provided, the sampling date will be assumed by the laboratory and displayed in brackets without a time component

Matrix: **WATER**

Laboratory sample ID	Sampling date / time	Sample ID	WATER - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)
EP2212053-001	19-Sep-2022 08:26	0967_POT009_220919	✓

Proactive Holding Time Report

Sample(s) have been received within the recommended holding times for the requested analysis.

Requested Deliverables

[redacted]
- A4 - AU Tax Invoice (INV) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com

[redacted]
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) — Email — [redacted]esdat.com.au

[redacted] **(STANTEC)**
- *AU Certificate of Analysis - NATA (COA) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- *AU Interpretive QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QCI Rep) (QCI) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- *AU QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QC Rep) - NATA (QC) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- A4 - AU Sample Receipt Notification - Environmental HT (SRN) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- Chain of Custody (CoC) (COC) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- EDI Format - XTab (XTAB) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com

ALS Environmental

CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS

Work Order	: **EP2212053**	Page	: 1 of 5
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Contact	: Graeme Jablonskas
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara Western Australia Australia 6065
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +6138549 9609
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Date Samples Received	: 19-Sep-2022 14:30
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Date Analysis Commenced	: 28-Sep-2022
C-O-C number	: 42571	Issue Date	: 05-Oct-2022 10:13
Sampler	: [redacted] [redacted]		
Site	: Pearce POT - POT009		
Quote number	: SY/139/19 B		
No. of samples received	: 1		
No. of samples analysed	: 1		

Accreditation No. 825
Accredited for compliance with
ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Certificate of Analysis contains the following information:

- General Comments
- Analytical Results
- Surrogate Control Limits

Additional information pertinent to this report will be found in the following separate attachments: Quality Control Report, QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review and Sample Receipt Notification.

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	*Position*	*Accreditation Category*
Alex Rossi	Organic Chemist	Sydney Organics, Smithfield, NSW

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis.

Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

When sampling time information is not provided by the client, sampling dates are shown without a time component. In these instances, the time component has been assumed by the laboratory for processing purposes.

Where a result is required to meet compliance limits the associated uncertainty must be considered. Refer to the ALS Contract for details.

Key : CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
^ = This result is computed from individual analyte detections at or above the level of reporting
ø = ALS is not NATA accredited for these tests.
~ = Indicates an estimated value.

- PFAS conducted by ALS Sydney, NATA accreditation no. 825, site no 10911.
- EP231X - Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS): Samples received in 20ml or 125ml bottles have been tested in accordance with the QSM5.3 compliant, NATA accredited method. 60mL or 250mL bottles have been tested to the legacy QSM 5.1 aligned, NATA accredited method.
- EP231: Stable isotope enriched internal standards are added to samples prior to extraction. Target compounds have a direct analogous internal standard with the exception of PFPeS, PFHpA, PFDS, PFTrDA and 10:2 FTS. These compounds use an internal standard that is chemically related and has a retention time close to that of the target compound. The DQO for internal standard response is 50-150% of that established at initial calibration. PFOS is quantified using a certified, traceable standard consisting of linear and branched PFOS isomers. These practices are in line with recommendations in the National Environmental Management Plan for PFAS (Australian HEPA) and also conform to QSM 5.3 (US DoD) requirements.

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: **POTABLE WATER** (Matrix: **WATER**)				Sample ID	0967_POT009_220919	----	----	----	----
				Sampling date / time	19-Sep-2022 08:26	----	----	----	----
Compound	*CAS Number*	*LOR*	*Unit*		**EP2212053-001**	--------	--------	--------	--------
					Result	----	----	----	----
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids									
Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	----	----	----	----
Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L		**0.01**	----	----	----	----
Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids									
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L		<0.1	----	----	----	----
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	----	----	----	----
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides									
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: **POTABLE WATER** (Matrix: **WATER**)				Sample ID	0967_POT009_220919	----	----	----	----
				Sampling date / time	19-Sep-2022 08:26	----	----	----	----
Compound	*CAS Number*	*LOR*	*Unit*		**EP2212053-001**	--------	--------	--------	--------
					Result	----	----	----	----
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides - Continued									
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids									
4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
EP231P: PFAS Sums									
Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L		**0.01**	----	----	----	----
Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L		**0.01**	----	----	----	----
Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L		**0.01**	----	----	----	----
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate									
13C4-PFOS	----	0.02	%		**116**	----	----	----	----
13C8-PFOA	----	0.02	%		**109**	----	----	----	----

Surrogate Control Limits

Sub-Matrix: **POTABLE WATER**		Recovery Limits (%)	
Compound	*CAS Number*	*Low*	*High*
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate			
13C4-PFOS	----	60	120
13C8-PFOA	----	60	120

Inter-Laboratory Testing

Analysis conducted by ALS Sydney, NATA accreditation no. 825, site no. 10911 (Chemistry) 14913 (Biology).

(WATER) EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids

(WATER) EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids

(WATER) EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides

(WATER) EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids

(WATER) EP231P: PFAS Sums

(WATER) EP231S: PFAS Surrogate

ALS Environmental

QUALITY CONTROL REPORT

Work Order	: **EP2212053**	Page	: 1 of 7
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Contact	: Graeme Jablonskas
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara Western Australia Australia 6065
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +6138549 9609
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Date Samples Received	: 19-Sep-2022
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Date Analysis Commenced	: 28-Sep-2022
C-O-C number	: 42571	Issue Date	: 05-Oct-2022
Sampler	: [redacted] [redacted]		
Site	: Pearce POT - POT009		
Quote number	: SY/139/19 B		
No. of samples received	: 1		
No. of samples analysed	: 1		

Accreditation No. 825
Accredited for compliance with ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Quality Control Report contains the following information:

- Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report; Relative Percentage Difference (RPD) and Acceptance Limits
- Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits
- Matrix Spike (MS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	*Position*	*Accreditation Category*
Alex Rossi	Organic Chemist	Sydney Organics, Smithfield, NSW

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis. Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

Key : Anonymous = Refers to samples which are not specifically part of this work order but formed part of the QC process lot
CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
RPD = Relative Percentage Difference
# = Indicates failed QC

Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report

The quality control term Laboratory Duplicate refers to a randomly selected intralaboratory split. Laboratory duplicates provide information regarding method precision and sample heterogeneity. The permitted ranges for the Relative Percent Deviation (RPD) of Laboratory Duplicates are specified in ALS Method QWI-EN/38 and are dependent on the magnitude of results in comparison to the level of reporting: Result < 10 times LOR: No Limit; Result between 10 and 20 times LOR: 0% - 50%; Result > 20 times LOR: 0% - 20%.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	*Sample ID*	*Method: Compound*	*CAS Number*	*LOR*	*Unit*	*Original Result*	*Duplicate Result*	*RPD (%)*	*Acceptable RPD (%)*
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 4612960)									
EP2212053-001	0967_POT009_220919	EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	0.01	0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
EP2212058-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	0.02	0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QC Lot: 4612960)									
EP2212053-001	0967_POT009_220919	EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	<0.1	0.0	No Limit

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
				LOR	Unit	Original Result	Duplicate Result	RPD (%)	Acceptable RPD (%)
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QC Lot: 4612960) - continued									
EP2212058-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	<0.1	0.0	No Limit
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QC Lot: 4612960)									
EP2212053-001	0967_POT009_220919	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP2212058-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 4612960)									
EP2212053-001	0967_POT009_220919	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	*Sample ID*	*Method: Compound*	*CAS Number*	*LOR*	*Unit*	*Original Result*	*Duplicate Result*	*RPD (%)*	*Acceptable RPD (%)*
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 4612960) - continued									
EP2212053-001	0967_POT009_220919	EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP2212058-001	Anonymous	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP231P: PFAS Sums (QC Lot: 4612960)									
EP2212053-001	0967_POT009_220919	EP231X: Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	0.01	0.02	66.7	No Limit
EP2212058-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	0.03	0.02	40.0	No Limit

Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) Report

The quality control term Method / Laboratory Blank refers to an analyte free matrix to which all reagents are added in the same volumes or proportions as used in standard sample preparation. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential laboratory contamination. The quality control term Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) refers to a certified reference material, or a known interference free matrix spiked with target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor method precision and accuracy independent of sample matrix. Dynamic Recovery Limits are based on statistical evaluation of processed LCS.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Method Blank (MB) Report	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report			
					Spike	Spike Recovery (%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Result	Concentration	LCS	Low	High
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4612960)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	91.0	72.0	130
EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	97.2	71.0	127
EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.25 µg/L	88.8	68.0	131
EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	89.8	69.0	134
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.25 µg/L	94.4	65.0	140
EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	98.8	53.0	142
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 4612960)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	1.25 µg/L	92.3	73.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	104	72.0	129
EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	95.8	72.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	102	72.0	130
EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.25 µg/L	106	71.0	133
EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	106	69.0	130
EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	103	71.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	94.4	69.0	133
EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	88.0	72.0	134
EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	103	65.0	144
EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	115	71.0	132
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4612960)								
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	87.8	67.0	137
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	91.0	68.0	141
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	96.2	62.6	147
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	93.2	66.0	145
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	97.4	57.6	145
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	104	65.0	136
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	105	61.0	135
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4612960)								
EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	91.4	63.0	143
EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	101	64.0	140
EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	95.6	67.0	138

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Method Blank (MB) Report: Result	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report: Spike Concentration	Spike Recovery (%): LCS	Acceptable Limits (%): Low	Acceptable Limits (%): High
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4612960) - continued								
EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	75.2	71.4	144

Matrix Spike (MS) Report

The quality control term Matrix Spike (MS) refers to an intralaboratory split sample spiked with a representative set of target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential matrix effects on analyte recoveries. Static Recovery Limits as per laboratory Data Quality Objectives (DQOs). Ideal recovery ranges stated may be waived in the event of sample matrix interference.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	Matrix Spike (MS) Report: Spike Concentration	SpikeRecovery(%): MS	Acceptable Limits (%): Low	Acceptable Limits (%): High
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4612960)							
EP2212057-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.25 µg/L	108	72.0	130
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.25 µg/L	117	71.0	127
		EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.25 µg/L	104	68.0	131
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.25 µg/L	107	69.0	134
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.25 µg/L	113	65.0	140
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.25 µg/L	112	53.0	142
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 4612960)							
EP2212057-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	1.25 µg/L	116	73.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.25 µg/L	124	72.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.25 µg/L	114	72.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.25 µg/L	119	72.0	130
		EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.25 µg/L	123	71.0	133
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.25 µg/L	108	69.0	130
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.25 µg/L	119	71.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.25 µg/L	112	69.0	133
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.25 µg/L	99.0	72.0	134
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.25 µg/L	103	65.0	144
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.625 µg/L	120	71.0	132
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4612960)							
EP2212057-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.25 µg/L	123	67.0	137
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.625 µg/L	110	68.0	141
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.625 µg/L	111	62.6	147
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.625 µg/L	107	66.0	145
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.625 µg/L	123	57.6	145
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.25 µg/L	121	65.0	136

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Matrix Spike (MS) Report			
				Spike	SpikeRecovery(%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
Laboratory sample ID	*Sample ID*	*Method: Compound*	*CAS Number*	*Concentration*	*MS*	*Low*	*High*
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4612960) - continued							
EP2212057-001	Anonymous	EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.25 µg/L	120	61.0	135
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4612960)							
EP2212057-001	Anonymous	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.25 µg/L	106	63.0	143
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.25 µg/L	117	64.0	140
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.25 µg/L	98.0	67.0	138
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.25 µg/L	76.6	71.4	144

ALS Environmental

QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review

Work Order	: **EP2212053**	Page	: 1 of 4
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Telephone	: +6138549 9609
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Date Samples Received	: 19-Sep-2022
Site	: Pearce POT - POT009	Issue Date	: 05-Oct-2022
Sampler	: [redacted] [redacted]	No. of samples received	: 1
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	No. of samples analysed	: 1

This report is automatically generated by the ALS LIMS through interpretation of the ALS Quality Control Report and several Quality Assurance parameters measured by ALS. This automated reporting highlights any non-conformances, facilitates faster and more accurate data validation and is designed to assist internal expert and external Auditor review. Many components of this report contribute to the overall DQO assessment and reporting for guideline compliance.

Brief method summaries and references are also provided to assist in traceability.

Summary of Outliers

Outliers : Quality Control Samples

This report highlights outliers flagged in the Quality Control (QC) Report.

- **NO Method Blank value outliers occur.**
- **NO Duplicate outliers occur.**
- **NO Laboratory Control outliers occur.**
- **NO Matrix Spike outliers occur.**
- **For all regular sample matrices, NO surrogate recovery outliers occur.**

Outliers : Analysis Holding Time Compliance

- **NO Analysis Holding Time Outliers exist.**

Outliers : Frequency of Quality Control Samples

- **NO Quality Control Sample Frequency Outliers exist.**

Analysis Holding Time Compliance

If samples are identified below as having been analysed or extracted outside of recommended holding times, this should be taken into consideration when interpreting results.

This report summarizes extraction / preparation and analysis times and compares each with ALS recommended holding times (referencing USEPA SW 846, APHA, AS and NEPM) based on the sample container provided. Dates reported represent first date of extraction or analysis and preclude subsequent dilutions and reruns. A listing of breaches (if any) is provided herein.

Holding time for leachate methods (e.g. TCLP) vary according to the analytes reported. Assessment compares the leach date with the shortest analyte holding time for the equivalent soil method. These are: organics 14 days, mercury 28 days & other metals 180 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all non-volatile parameters.

Holding times for ***VOC in soils*** vary according to analytes of interest. Vinyl Chloride and Styrene holding time is 7 days; others 14 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all VOC analytes and should be verified in case the reported breach is a false positive or Vinyl Chloride and Styrene are not key analytes of interest/concern.

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: × = Holding time breach ; ✓ = Within holding time.

Method / Container / Client Sample ID(s)	Sample Date	Extraction / Preparation			Analysis		
		Date extracted	Due for extraction	Evaluation	Date analysed	Due for analysis	Evaluation
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0967_POT009_220919	**19-Sep-2022**	**04-Oct-2022**	18-Mar-2023	✓	**04-Oct-2022**	18-Mar-2023	✓
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0967_POT009_220919	**19-Sep-2022**	**04-Oct-2022**	18-Mar-2023	✓	**04-Oct-2022**	18-Mar-2023	✓
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0967_POT009_220919	**19-Sep-2022**	**04-Oct-2022**	18-Mar-2023	✓	**04-Oct-2022**	18-Mar-2023	✓
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0967_POT009_220919	**19-Sep-2022**	**04-Oct-2022**	18-Mar-2023	✓	**04-Oct-2022**	18-Mar-2023	✓
EP231P: PFAS Sums							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0967_POT009_220919	**19-Sep-2022**	**04-Oct-2022**	18-Mar-2023	✓	**04-Oct-2022**	18-Mar-2023	✓

Quality Control Parameter Frequency Compliance

The following report summarises the frequency of laboratory QC samples analysed within the analytical lot(s) in which the submitted sample(s) was(were) processed. Actual rate should be greater than or equal to the expected rate. A listing of breaches is provided in the Summary of Outliers.

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: × = Quality Control frequency not within specification ; ✓ = Quality Control frequency within specification.

Quality Control Sample Type		Count		Rate (%)			Quality Control Specification
Analytical Methods	*Method*	*QC*	*Regular*	***Actual***	***Expected***	*Evaluation*	
Laboratory Duplicates (DUP)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	2	19	**10.53**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Laboratory Control Samples (LCS)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	19	**5.26**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Method Blanks (MB)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	19	**5.26**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Matrix Spikes (MS)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	19	**5.26**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard

Brief Method Summaries

The analytical procedures used by the Environmental Division have been developed from established internationally recognized procedures such as those published by the US EPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are employed in the absence of documented standards or by client request. The following report provides brief descriptions of the analytical procedures employed for results reported in the Certificate of Analysis. Sources from which ALS methods have been developed are provided within the Method Descriptions.

Analytical Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	WATER	In-house: Analysis of fresh and saline waters by Solid Phase Extraction (SPE) followed by LC-Electrospray-MS-MS, Negative Mode using MRM and internal standard quantitation. Isotopically labelled analogues of target analytes used as internal standards and surrogates are added to the sample container. The entire contents are transferred to a solid phase extraction (SPE) cartridge. The sample container is successively rinsed with aliquots of the elution solvent. The eluted extract is combined with an equal volume of reagent water and a portion is filtered for analysis. Method procedures and data quality objectives conform to US DoD QSM 5.3, table B-15 requirements.

Preparation Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
Solid Phase Extraction (SPE) for PFAS in water	ORG72	WATER	In-house: Isotopically labelled analogues of target analytes used as internal standards and surrogates are added to the sample container. The entire contents are transferred to a solid phase extraction (SPE) cartridge. The sample container is successively rinsed with aliquots of the elution solvent. The eluted extract is combined with an equal volume of reagent water and a portion is filtered for analysis. Method procedures conform to US DoD QSM 5.3, table B-15 requirements.

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

COC#: **42580** *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP

SITE: Pearce SD - MB

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER: [redacted]

CONTACT PH: [redacted]

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO: [redacted]

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C

Other comments:

SAMPLE DETAILS							ANALYSIS REQUIRED		
SAMPLE	NAME	DESCRIPTION	DATE / TIME	MATRIX	TOTAL BOTTLES	ON HOLD	PFAS Sediments SEDIMENT	ALTERNATIVE ANALYSIS	ADDITIONAL INFORMATION
001	0967_SD021		19/09/2022 09:07 AM	Soil	ALS: 1 Non ALS: 0	No	X		

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

ALS COC#: 42580 ALS Laboratory: EP Perth

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP

SITE: Pearce SD - MB

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER: [redacted]

CONTACT PH: [redacted]

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO: [redacted]

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C

Other comments:

SAMPLE	SAMPLE NAME	BOTTLE NAME	VOLUME	BARCODE	TYPE	FILTERED	REASON
001	0967_SD021	HDPE Soil Jar	200 mL	00620322006791	Grey	No	

Total Bottle Count: ALS: 1, Non ALS: 0

SAMPLE RECEIPT NOTIFICATION (SRN)

Work Order : **EP2212054**

Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Contact	: Graeme Jablonskas
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara Western Australia Australia 6065
E-mail	: [redacted]stantec.com	E-mail	: graeme.jablonskas@alsglobal.com
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +6138549 9609
Facsimile	: ----	Facsimile	: +61-8-9406 1399
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Page	: 1 of 2
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Quote number	: ES2022MWHAUS0002 (SY/139/19 B)
C-O-C number	: 42580	QC Level	: NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Site	: Pearce SD - MB		
Sampler	: [redacted]		

Dates

Date Samples Received	: 19-Sep-2022 14:30	Issue Date	: 22-Sep-2022
Client Requested Due Date	: 05-Oct-2022	Scheduled Reporting Date	: **05-Oct-2022**

Delivery Details

Mode of Delivery	: Client Drop Off	Security Seal	: Not Available
No. of coolers/boxes	: 2	Temperature	: 14.1 - Ice present
Receipt Detail	:	No. of samples received / analysed	: 1 / 1

General Comments

- This report contains the following information:
  - Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances
  - Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis
  - Proactive Holding Time Report
  - Requested Deliverables
- PFAS conducted by ALS Sydney, NATA accreditation no. 825, site no 10911.
- Please see scanned COC for sample discrepencies: extra samples , samples not received etc.
- Please direct any queries related to sample condition / numbering / breakages to Sample Receipt (Samples.Perth@alsglobal.com)
- Analytical work for this work order will be conducted at ALS Environmental Perth.
- Please direct any turnaround / technical queries to the laboratory contact designated above.
- Sample Disposal - Aqueous (3 weeks), Solid (2 months) from receipt of samples.
- **pH analysis should be conducted within 6 hours of sampling.**
- **Please refer to the Proactive Holding Time Report table below which summarises breaches of recommended holding times that have occurred prior to samples/instructions being received at the laboratory. The laboratory will process these samples unless instructions are received from you indicating you do not wish to proceed. The absence of this summary table indicates that all samples have been received within the recommended holding times for the analysis requested.**
- Please be aware that APHA/NEPM recommends water and soil samples be chilled to less than or equal to 6°C for chemical analysis, and less than or equal to 10°C but unfrozen for Microbiological analysis. Where samples are received above this temperature, it should be taken into consideration when interpreting results. Refer to ALS EnviroMail 85 for ALS recommendations of the best practice for chilling samples after sampling and for maintaining a cool temperature during transit.

Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances

All comparisons are made against pretreatment/preservation AS, APHA, USEPA standards.

- **No sample container / preservation non-compliance exists.**

Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis

Some items described below may be part of a laboratory process necessary for the execution of client requested tasks. Packages may contain additional analyses, such as the determination of moisture content and preparation tasks, that are included in the package.
If no sampling time is provided, the sampling time will default 00:00 on the date of sampling. If no sampling date is provided, the sampling date will be assumed by the laboratory and displayed in brackets without a time component

Matrix: **SOIL**

Laboratory sample ID	Sampling date / time	Sample ID	SOIL - EA055-103 Moisture Content	SOIL - EP231X (solids) PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)
EP2212054-001	19-Sep-2022 09:07	0967_SD021_220919	✓	✓

Proactive Holding Time Report

Sample(s) have been received within the recommended holding times for the requested analysis.

Requested Deliverables

[redacted]
- A4 - AU Tax Invoice (INV) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com

[redacted]
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) — Email — [redacted]esdat.com.au

[redacted] **(STANTEC)**
- *AU Certificate of Analysis - NATA (COA) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- *AU Interpretive QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QCI Rep) (QCI) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- *AU QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QC Rep) - NATA (QC) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- A4 - AU Sample Receipt Notification - Environmental HT (SRN) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- Chain of Custody (CoC) (COC) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- EDI Format - XTab (XTAB) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com

ALS Environmental

CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS

Work Order	: **EP2212054**	Page	: 1 of 5
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Contact	: Graeme Jablonskas
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara Western Australia Australia 6065
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +6138549 9609
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Date Samples Received	: 19-Sep-2022 14:30
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Date Analysis Commenced	: 29-Sep-2022
C-O-C number	: 42580	Issue Date	: 07-Oct-2022 12:20
Sampler	: [redacted] [redacted]		
Site	: Pearce SD - MB		
Quote number	: SY/139/19 B		
No. of samples received	: 1		
No. of samples analysed	: 1		

Accreditation No. 825
Accredited for compliance with
ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Certificate of Analysis contains the following information:

- General Comments
- Analytical Results
- Surrogate Control Limits

Additional information pertinent to this report will be found in the following separate attachments: Quality Control Report, QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review and Sample Receipt Notification.

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	*Position*	*Accreditation Category*
Franco Lentini	LCMS Coordinator	Sydney Organics, Smithfield, NSW
Wisam Marassa	Inorganics Coordinator	Sydney Inorganics, Smithfield, NSW

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis.

Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

When sampling time information is not provided by the client, sampling dates are shown without a time component. In these instances, the time component has been assumed by the laboratory for processing purposes.

Where a result is required to meet compliance limits the associated uncertainty must be considered. Refer to the ALS Contract for details.

Key : CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
^ = This result is computed from individual analyte detections at or above the level of reporting
ø = ALS is not NATA accredited for these tests.
~ = Indicates an estimated value.

- PFAS conducted by ALS Sydney, NATA accreditation no. 825, site no 10911.
- EP231: Stable isotope enriched internal standards are added to samples prior to extraction. Target compounds have a direct analogous internal standard with the exception of PFPeS, PFHpA, PFDS, PFTrDA and 10:2 FTS. These compounds use an internal standard that is chemically related and has a retention time close to that of the target compound. The DQO for internal standard response is 50-150% of that established at initial calibration. PFOS is quantified using a certified, traceable standard consisting of linear and branched PFOS isomers. These practices are in line with recommendations in the National Environmental Management Plan for PFAS (Australian HEPA) and also conform to QSM 5.3 (US DoD) requirements.

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: SEDIMENT (Matrix: SOIL)				Sample ID	0967_SD021_220919	----	----	----	----
				Sampling date / time	19-Sep-2022 09:07	----	----	----	----
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		EP2212054-001	--------	--------	--------	--------
					Result	----	----	----	----
EA055: Moisture Content (Dried @ 105-110°C)									
Moisture Content	----	0.1	%		**21.2**	----	----	----	----
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids									
Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.0002	mg/kg		<0.0002	----	----	----	----
Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.0002	mg/kg		<0.0002	----	----	----	----
Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.0002	mg/kg		<0.0002	----	----	----	----
Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.0002	mg/kg		<0.0002	----	----	----	----
Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.0002	mg/kg		<0.0002	----	----	----	----
Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.0002	mg/kg		<0.0002	----	----	----	----
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids									
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.001	mg/kg		<0.001	----	----	----	----
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.0002	mg/kg		<0.0002	----	----	----	----
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.0002	mg/kg		<0.0002	----	----	----	----
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.0002	mg/kg		<0.0002	----	----	----	----
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.0002	mg/kg		<0.0002	----	----	----	----
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.0002	mg/kg		<0.0002	----	----	----	----
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.0002	mg/kg		<0.0002	----	----	----	----
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.0002	mg/kg		<0.0002	----	----	----	----
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.0002	mg/kg		<0.0002	----	----	----	----
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.0002	mg/kg		<0.0002	----	----	----	----
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.0005	mg/kg		<0.0005	----	----	----	----
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides									
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.0002	mg/kg		<0.0002	----	----	----	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.0005	mg/kg		<0.0005	----	----	----	----

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: SEDIMENT (Matrix: SOIL)				Sample ID	0967_SD021_220919	----	----	----	----
				Sampling date / time	19-Sep-2022 09:07	----	----	----	----
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		EP2212054-001	--------	--------	--------	--------
					Result	----	----	----	----
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides - Continued									
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.0005	mg/kg		<0.0005	----	----	----	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.0005	mg/kg		<0.0005	----	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.0005	mg/kg		<0.0005	----	----	----	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.0002	mg/kg		<0.0002	----	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.0002	mg/kg		<0.0002	----	----	----	----
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids									
4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.0005	mg/kg		<0.0005	----	----	----	----
6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.0005	mg/kg		<0.0005	----	----	----	----
8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.0005	mg/kg		<0.0005	----	----	----	----
10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.0005	mg/kg		<0.0005	----	----	----	----
EP231P: PFAS Sums									
Sum of PFAS	----	0.0002	mg/kg		<0.0002	----	----	----	----
Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.0002	mg/kg		<0.0002	----	----	----	----
Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.0002	mg/kg		<0.0002	----	----	----	----
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate									
13C4-PFOS	----	0.0002	%		**97.5**	----	----	----	----
13C8-PFOA	----	0.0002	%		**102**	----	----	----	----

Surrogate Control Limits

Sub-Matrix: **SEDIMENT**		Recovery Limits (%)	
Compound	*CAS Number*	*Low*	*High*
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate			
13C4-PFOS	----	60	120
13C8-PFOA	----	60	120

Inter-Laboratory Testing

Analysis conducted by ALS Sydney, NATA accreditation no. 825, site no. 10911 (Chemistry) 14913 (Biology).

(SOIL) EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids

(SOIL) EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids

(SOIL) EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides

(SOIL) EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids

(SOIL) EP231P: PFAS Sums

(SOIL) EP231S: PFAS Surrogate

(SOIL) EA055: Moisture Content (Dried @ 105-110°C)

ALS Environmental

QUALITY CONTROL REPORT

Work Order	: **EP2212054**	Page	: 1 of 7
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Contact	: Graeme Jablonskas
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara Western Australia Australia 6065
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +6138549 9609
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Date Samples Received	: 19-Sep-2022
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Date Analysis Commenced	: 29-Sep-2022
C-O-C number	: 42580	Issue Date	: 07-Oct-2022
Sampler	: [redacted] [redacted]		
Site	: Pearce SD - MB		
Quote number	: SY/139/19 B		
No. of samples received	: 1		
No. of samples analysed	: 1		

Accreditation No. 825
Accredited for compliance with ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

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This Quality Control Report contains the following information:

- Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report; Relative Percentage Difference (RPD) and Acceptance Limits
- Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits
- Matrix Spike (MS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	*Position*	*Accreditation Category*
Franco Lentini	LCMS Coordinator	Sydney Organics, Smithfield, NSW
Wisam Marassa	Inorganics Coordinator	Sydney Inorganics, Smithfield, NSW

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis. Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

Key : Anonymous = Refers to samples which are not specifically part of this work order but formed part of the QC process lot
CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
RPD = Relative Percentage Difference
# = Indicates failed QC

Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report

The quality control term Laboratory Duplicate refers to a randomly selected intralaboratory split. Laboratory duplicates provide information regarding method precision and sample heterogeneity. The permitted ranges for the Relative Percent Deviation (RPD) of Laboratory Duplicates are specified in ALS Method QWI-EN/38 and are dependent on the magnitude of results in comparison to the level of reporting: Result < 10 times LOR: No Limit; Result between 10 and 20 times LOR: 0% - 50%; Result > 20 times LOR: 0% - 20%.

Sub-Matrix: **SOIL**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Original Result	Duplicate Result	RPD (%)	Acceptable RPD (%)
EA055: Moisture Content (Dried @ 105-110°C) (QC Lot: 4616220)									
EM2217638-003	Anonymous	EA055: Moisture Content	----	0.1	%	4.7	4.1	13.4	0% - 20%
EP2212079-005	Anonymous	EA055: Moisture Content	----	0.1	%	33.2	31.0	7.0	0% - 20%
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 4608502)									
EP2212054-001	0967_SD021_220919	EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
EP2212499-002	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QC Lot: 4608502)									
EP2212054-001	0967_SD021_220919	EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit

Sub-Matrix: **SOIL**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	*Sample ID*	*Method: Compound*	*CAS Number*	*LOR*	*Unit*	*Original Result*	*Duplicate Result*	*RPD (%)*	*Acceptable RPD (%)*
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QC Lot: 4608502) - continued									
EP2212054-001	0967_SD021_220919	EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.001	mg/kg	<0.001	<0.001	0.0	No Limit
EP2212499-002	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.001	mg/kg	<0.001	<0.001	0.0	No Limit
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QC Lot: 4608502)									
EP2212054-001	0967_SD021_220919	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
EP2212499-002	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit

Sub-Matrix: **SOIL**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	*Sample ID*	*Method: Compound*	*CAS Number*	*LOR*	*Unit*	*Original Result*	*Duplicate Result*	*RPD (%)*	*Acceptable RPD (%)*
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 4608502)									
EP2212054-001	0967_SD021_220919	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
EP2212499-002	Anonymous	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit

Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) Report

The quality control term Method / Laboratory Blank refers to an analyte free matrix to which all reagents are added in the same volumes or proportions as used in standard sample preparation. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential laboratory contamination. The quality control term Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) refers to a certified reference material, or a known interference free matrix spiked with target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor method precision and accuracy independent of sample matrix. Dynamic Recovery Limits are based on statistical evaluation of processed LCS.

Sub-Matrix: **SOIL**

				Method Blank (MB) Report	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report			
					Spike	Spike Recovery (%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Result	Concentration	LCS	Low	High
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4608502)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	75.6	72.0	128
EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	84.0	73.0	123
EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	90.0	67.0	130
EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	84.4	70.0	132
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	86.4	68.0	136
EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	99.2	59.0	134
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 4608502)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.001	mg/kg	<0.001	0.00625 mg/kg	79.8	71.0	135
EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	81.6	69.0	132
EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	82.4	70.0	132
EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	87.2	71.0	131
EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	95.2	69.0	133
EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	86.0	72.0	129
EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	82.4	69.0	133
EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	87.2	64.0	136
EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	86.0	69.0	135
EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	84.0	66.0	139
EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	0.00312 mg/kg	87.5	69.0	133
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4608502)								
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	84.4	67.0	137
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	0.00312 mg/kg	89.4	71.6	129
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	0.00312 mg/kg	88.0	69.8	131
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	0.00312 mg/kg	79.6	68.7	130
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	0.00312 mg/kg	91.8	65.1	134
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	90.4	63.0	144
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	78.8	61.0	139
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4608502)								
EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	0.00125 mg/kg	101	62.0	145
EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	0.00125 mg/kg	90.8	64.0	140
EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	0.00125 mg/kg	90.4	65.0	137

Sub-Matrix: **SOIL**

Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Method Blank (MB) Report: Result	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report: Spike Concentration	Spike Recovery (%): LCS	Acceptable Limits (%): Low	Acceptable Limits (%): High
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4608502) - continued								
EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	0.00125 mg/kg	79.6	69.2	143

Matrix Spike (MS) Report

The quality control term Matrix Spike (MS) refers to an intralaboratory split sample spiked with a representative set of target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential matrix effects on analyte recoveries. Static Recovery Limits as per laboratory Data Quality Objectives (DQOs). Ideal recovery ranges stated may be waived in the event of sample matrix interference.

Sub-Matrix: **SOIL**

Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	Matrix Spike (MS) Report: Spike Concentration	SpikeRecovery(%): MS	Acceptable Limits (%): Low	Acceptable Limits (%): High
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4608502)							
EP2212054-001	0967_SD021_220919	EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.00125 mg/kg	93.2	72.0	128
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.00125 mg/kg	91.6	73.0	123
		EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.00125 mg/kg	93.6	67.0	130
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.00125 mg/kg	94.4	70.0	132
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.00125 mg/kg	88.0	68.0	136
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.00125 mg/kg	66.8	59.0	134
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 4608502)							
EP2212054-001	0967_SD021_220919	EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.00625 mg/kg	84.3	71.0	135
		EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.00125 mg/kg	96.8	69.0	132
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.00125 mg/kg	92.4	70.0	132
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.00125 mg/kg	98.0	71.0	131
		EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.00125 mg/kg	111	69.0	133
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.00125 mg/kg	96.8	72.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.00125 mg/kg	90.0	69.0	133
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.00125 mg/kg	106	64.0	136
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.00125 mg/kg	96.8	69.0	135
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.00125 mg/kg	122	66.0	139
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.00312 mg/kg	109	69.0	133
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4608502)							
EP2212054-001	0967_SD021_220919	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.00125 mg/kg	92.0	67.0	137
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.00312 mg/kg	102	71.6	129
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.00312 mg/kg	103	69.8	131
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.00312 mg/kg	102	68.7	130
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.00312 mg/kg	104	65.1	134
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.00125 mg/kg	111	63.0	144

Sub-Matrix: **SOIL**

				Matrix Spike (MS) Report			
				Spike	SpikeRecovery(%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	Concentration	MS	Low	High
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4608502) - continued							
EP2212054-001	0967_SD021_220919	EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.00125 mg/kg	108	61.0	139
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4608502)							
EP2212054-001	0967_SD021_220919	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.00125 mg/kg	114	62.0	145
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.00125 mg/kg	99.6	64.0	140
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.00125 mg/kg	94.0	65.0	137
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.00125 mg/kg	72.8	69.2	143

ALS Environmental

QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review

Work Order	: **EP2212054**	Page	: 1 of 4
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Telephone	: +6138549 9609
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Date Samples Received	: 19-Sep-2022
Site	: Pearce SD - MB	Issue Date	: 07-Oct-2022
Sampler	: [redacted] [redacted]	No. of samples received	: 1
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	No. of samples analysed	: 1

This report is automatically generated by the ALS LIMS through interpretation of the ALS Quality Control Report and several Quality Assurance parameters measured by ALS. This automated reporting highlights any non-conformances, facilitates faster and more accurate data validation and is designed to assist internal expert and external Auditor review. Many components of this report contribute to the overall DQO assessment and reporting for guideline compliance.

Brief method summaries and references are also provided to assist in traceability.

Summary of Outliers

Outliers : Quality Control Samples

This report highlights outliers flagged in the Quality Control (QC) Report.

- **NO Method Blank value outliers occur.**
- **NO Duplicate outliers occur.**
- **NO Laboratory Control outliers occur.**
- **NO Matrix Spike outliers occur.**
- **For all regular sample matrices, NO surrogate recovery outliers occur.**

Outliers : Analysis Holding Time Compliance

- **Analysis Holding Time Outliers exist - please see following pages for full details.**

Outliers : Frequency of Quality Control Samples

- **NO Quality Control Sample Frequency Outliers exist.**

Outliers : Analysis Holding Time Compliance

Matrix: **SOIL**

Method / Container / Client Sample ID(s)	Extraction / Preparation			Analysis		
	Date extracted	Due for extraction	Days overdue	Date analysed	Due for analysis	Days overdue
EA055: Moisture Content (Dried @ 105-110°C)						
HDPE Soil Jar						
0967_SD021_220919	----	----	----	04-Oct-2022	03-Oct-2022	**1**

Analysis Holding Time Compliance

If samples are identified below as having been analysed or extracted outside of recommended holding times, this should be taken into consideration when interpreting results.

This report summarizes extraction / preparation and analysis times and compares each with ALS recommended holding times (referencing USEPA SW 846, APHA, AS and NEPM) based on the sample container provided. Dates reported represent first date of extraction or analysis and preclude subsequent dilutions and reruns. A listing of breaches (if any) is provided herein.

Holding time for leachate methods (e.g. TCLP) vary according to the analytes reported. Assessment compares the leach date with the shortest analyte holding time for the equivalent soil method. These are: organics 14 days, mercury 28 days & other metals 180 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all non-volatile parameters.

Holding times for ***VOC in soils*** vary according to analytes of interest. Vinyl Chloride and Styrene holding time is 7 days; others 14 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all VOC analytes and should be verified in case the reported breach is a false positive or Vinyl Chloride and Styrene are not key analytes of interest/concern.

Matrix: **SOIL**

Evaluation: × = Holding time breach ; ✓ = Within holding time.

Method / Container / Client Sample ID(s)	Sample Date	Extraction / Preparation			Analysis		
		Date extracted	Due for extraction	Evaluation	Date analysed	Due for analysis	Evaluation
EA055: Moisture Content (Dried @ 105-110°C)							
HDPE Soil Jar (EA055)							
0967_SD021_220919	**19-Sep-2022**	**----**	----	----	**04-Oct-2022**	03-Oct-2022	×
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids							
HDPE Soil Jar (EP231X)							
0967_SD021_220919	**19-Sep-2022**	**29-Sep-2022**	18-Mar-2023	✓	**30-Sep-2022**	08-Nov-2022	✓
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids							
HDPE Soil Jar (EP231X)							
0967_SD021_220919	**19-Sep-2022**	**29-Sep-2022**	18-Mar-2023	✓	**30-Sep-2022**	08-Nov-2022	✓
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides							
HDPE Soil Jar (EP231X)							
0967_SD021_220919	**19-Sep-2022**	**29-Sep-2022**	18-Mar-2023	✓	**30-Sep-2022**	08-Nov-2022	✓
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids							
HDPE Soil Jar (EP231X)							
0967_SD021_220919	**19-Sep-2022**	**29-Sep-2022**	18-Mar-2023	✓	**30-Sep-2022**	08-Nov-2022	✓
EP231P: PFAS Sums							
HDPE Soil Jar (EP231X)							
0967_SD021_220919	**19-Sep-2022**	**29-Sep-2022**	18-Mar-2023	✓	**30-Sep-2022**	08-Nov-2022	✓

Quality Control Parameter Frequency Compliance

The following report summarises the frequency of laboratory QC samples analysed within the analytical lot(s) in which the submitted sample(s) was(were) processed. Actual rate should be greater than or equal to the expected rate. A listing of breaches is provided in the Summary of Outliers.

Matrix: **SOIL**

Evaluation: × = Quality Control frequency not within specification ; ✓ = Quality Control frequency within specification.

Quality Control Sample Type		Count		Rate (%)			Quality Control Specification
Analytical Methods	*Method*	*QC*	*Regular*	***Actual***	***Expected***	*Evaluation*	
Laboratory Duplicates (DUP)							
Moisture Content	EA055	2	18	**11.11**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	2	20	**10.00**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Laboratory Control Samples (LCS)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	20	**5.00**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Method Blanks (MB)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	20	**5.00**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Matrix Spikes (MS)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	20	**5.00**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard

Brief Method Summaries

The analytical procedures used by the Environmental Division have been developed from established internationally recognized procedures such as those published by the US EPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are employed in the absence of documented standards or by client request. The following report provides brief descriptions of the analytical procedures employed for results reported in the Certificate of Analysis. Sources from which ALS methods have been developed are provided within the Method Descriptions.

Analytical Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
Moisture Content	EA055	SOIL	In house: A gravimetric procedure based on weight loss over a 12 hour drying period at 105-110 degrees C. This method is compliant with NEPM Schedule B(3).
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	SOIL	In-house: Analysis of soils by solvent extraction followed by LC-Electrospray-MS-MS, Negative Mode using MRM using internal standard quantitation. Isotopically labelled analogues of target analytes used as internal standards and surrogates are added to a portion of soil which is then extracted with MTBE and an ion pairing reagent. A portion of extract is exchanged into the analytical solvent mixture, combined with an equal volume reagent water and filtered for analysis. Method procedures and data quality objectives conform to US DoD QSM 5.3, table B-15 requirements.

Preparation Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
QuECheRS Extraction of Solids	ORG71	SOIL	In house: Sequential extractions with Acetonitrile/Methanol by shaking. Extraction efficiency aided by the addition of salts under acidic conditions. Where relevant, interferences from co-extracted organics are removed with dispersive clean-up media (dSPE). The extract is either diluted or concentrated and exchanged into the analytical solvent.

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

ALS COC#: 42581 *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP

SITE: Pearce SW - MB

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER:

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO:

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C

Other comments:

SAMPLE DETAILS							ANALYSIS REQUIRED		
SAMPLE	NAME	DESCRIPTION	DATE / TIME	MATRIX	TOTAL BOTTLES	ON HOLD	Surface Waters WATER	ALTERNATIVE ANALYSIS	ADDITIONAL INFORMATION
001	0967_SW021		19/09/2022 09:08 AM	Water	ALS: 3 Non ALS: 0	No	Partial 4/8		
002	0967_SW057		19/09/2022 10:15 AM	Water	ALS: 3 Non ALS: 0	No	Partial 4/8		

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

COC#: **42581** *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP

SITE: Pearce SW - MB

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER: [redacted]

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO: [redacted]

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C

Other comments:

SAMPLE	SAMPLE NAME	PARTIAL ANALYSIS GROUP NAME	MATRIX	SELECTED ANALYSIS NAME
001	0967_SW021	Surface Waters WATER	Water	- NT-02 Major Anions (Chloride, Sulphate, Alkalinity) - NT-01 Major Cations (Ca, Mg, Na, K) - EN055 - PG Ionic Balance by ED037P, ED041G, ED045G & ED093F - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)
002	0967_SW057	Surface Waters WATER	Water	- NT-02 Major Anions (Chloride, Sulphate, Alkalinity) - NT-01 Major Cations (Ca, Mg, Na, K) - EN055 - PG Ionic Balance by ED037P, ED041G, ED045G & ED093F - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

ALS COC#: 42581 *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP

SITE: Pearce SW - MB

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER: [redacted]

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO: [redacted]

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C

Other comments:

SAMPLE	SAMPLE NAME	BOTTLE NAME	VOLUME	BARCODE	TYPE	FILTERED	REASON
001	0967_SW021	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621036175	Grey	No	
001	0967_SW021	Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural	500 mL	00070821151280	Green	No	
001	0967_SW021	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621000235	Grey	No	
002	0967_SW057	Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural	500 mL	00070821151451	Green	No	
002	0967_SW057	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621000193	Grey	No	
002	0967_SW057	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621036141	Grey	No	

Total Bottle Count: ALS: 6, Non ALS: 0

SAMPLE RECEIPT NOTIFICATION (SRN)

Work Order : **EP2212055**

Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Contact	: Graeme Jablonskas
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara Western Australia Australia 6065
E-mail	: [redacted]stantec.com	E-mail	: graeme.jablonskas@alsglobal.com
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +6138549 9609
Facsimile	: ----	Facsimile	: +61-8-9406 1399
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Page	: 1 of 2
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Quote number	: ES2022MWHAUS0002 (SY/139/19 B)
C-O-C number	: 42581	QC Level	: NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Site	: Pearce SW - MB		
Sampler	: [redacted]		

Dates

Date Samples Received	: 19-Sep-2022 14:30	Issue Date	: 22-Sep-2022
Client Requested Due Date	: 05-Oct-2022	Scheduled Reporting Date	: **05-Oct-2022**

Delivery Details

Mode of Delivery	: Client Drop Off	Security Seal	: Not Available
No. of coolers/boxes	: 2	Temperature	: 14.1 - Ice present
Receipt Detail	:	No. of samples received / analysed	: 2 / 2

General Comments

- This report contains the following information:
  - Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances
  - Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis
  - Proactive Holding Time Report
  - Requested Deliverables
- PFAS conducted by ALS Sydney, NATA accreditation no. 825, site no 10911.
- Please see scanned COC for sample discrepencies: extra samples , samples not received etc.
- Please direct any queries related to sample condition / numbering / breakages to Sample Receipt (Samples.Perth@alsglobal.com)
- Analytical work for this work order will be conducted at ALS Environmental Perth.
- Please direct any turnaround / technical queries to the laboratory contact designated above.
- Sample Disposal - Aqueous (3 weeks), Solid (2 months) from receipt of samples.
- **pH analysis should be conducted within 6 hours of sampling.**
- **Please refer to the Proactive Holding Time Report table below which summarises breaches of recommended holding times that have occurred prior to samples/instructions being received at the laboratory. The laboratory will process these samples unless instructions are received from you indicating you do not wish to proceed. The absence of this summary table indicates that all samples have been received within the recommended holding times for the analysis requested.**
- Please be aware that APHA/NEPM recommends water and soil samples be chilled to less than or equal to 6°C for chemical analysis, and less than or equal to 10°C but unfrozen for Microbiological analysis. Where samples are received above this temperature, it should be taken into consideration when interpreting results. Refer to ALS EnviroMail 85 for ALS recommendations of the best practice for chilling samples after sampling and for maintaining a cool temperature during transit.

Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances

All comparisons are made against pretreatment/preservation AS, APHA, USEPA standards.

- **No sample container / preservation non-compliance exists.**

Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis

Some items described below may be part of a laboratory process necessary for the execution of client requested tasks. Packages may contain additional analyses, such as the determination of moisture content and preparation tasks, that are included in the package.
If no sampling time is provided, the sampling time will default 00:00 on the date of sampling. If no sampling date is provided, the sampling date will be assumed by the laboratory and displayed in brackets without a time component

Matrix: **WATER**

Laboratory sample ID	Sampling date / time	Sample ID	WATER - EN055 - PG Ionic Balance by ED037P, ED041G, ED045G &	WATER - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)	WATER - NT-01 Major Cations (Ca, Mg, Na, K)	WATER - NT-02 Major Anions (Chloride, Sulphate, Alkalinity)
EP2212055-001	19-Sep-2022 09:08	0967_SW021_220919	✓	✓	✓	✓
EP2212055-002	19-Sep-2022 10:15	0967_SW057_220919	✓	✓	✓	✓

Proactive Holding Time Report

Sample(s) have been received within the recommended holding times for the requested analysis.

Requested Deliverables

[redacted]
- A4 - AU Tax Invoice (INV) Email [redacted]stantec.com

[redacted]
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) Email [redacted]esdat.com.au

[redacted] **(STANTEC)**
- *AU Certificate of Analysis - NATA (COA) Email [redacted]stantec.com
- *AU Interpretive QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QCI Rep) (QCI) Email [redacted]stantec.com
- *AU QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QC Rep) - NATA (QC) Email [redacted]stantec.com
- A4 - AU Sample Receipt Notification - Environmental HT (SRN) Email [redacted]stantec.com
- Chain of Custody (CoC) (COC) Email [redacted]stantec.com
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) Email [redacted]stantec.com
- EDI Format - XTab (XTAB) Email [redacted]stantec.com

ALS Environmental

CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS

Work Order	: **EP2212055**	Page	: 1 of 6
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Contact	: Graeme Jablonskas
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara Western Australia Australia 6065
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +6138549 9609
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Date Samples Received	: 19-Sep-2022 14:30
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Date Analysis Commenced	: 23-Sep-2022
C-O-C number	: 42581	Issue Date	: 06-Oct-2022 14:01
Sampler	: [redacted] [redacted]		
Site	: Pearce SW - MB		
Quote number	: SY/139/19 B		
No. of samples received	: 2		
No. of samples analysed	: 2		

Accreditation No. 825
Accredited for compliance with
ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Certificate of Analysis contains the following information:

- General Comments
- Analytical Results
- Surrogate Control Limits

Additional information pertinent to this report will be found in the following separate attachments: Quality Control Report, QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review and Sample Receipt Notification.

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	*Position*	*Accreditation Category*
Chris Lemaitre	Laboratory Manager (Perth)	Perth Inorganics, Wangara, Western Australia
Efua Wilson	Metals Chemist	Perth Inorganics, Wangara, Western Australia
Franco Lentini	LCMS Coordinator	Sydney Organics, Smithfield, NSW

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis.

Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

When sampling time information is not provided by the client, sampling dates are shown without a time component. In these instances, the time component has been assumed by the laboratory for processing purposes.

Where a result is required to meet compliance limits the associated uncertainty must be considered. Refer to the ALS Contract for details.

Key : CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
^ = This result is computed from individual analyte detections at or above the level of reporting
ø = ALS is not NATA accredited for these tests.
~ = Indicates an estimated value.

- PFAS conducted by ALS Sydney, NATA accreditation no. 825, site no 10911.
- EP231X - Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS): Samples received in 20ml or 125ml bottles have been tested in accordance with the QSM5.3 compliant, NATA accredited method. 60mL or 250mL bottles have been tested to the legacy QSM 5.1 aligned, NATA accredited method.
- As per QWI – EN55-3 Data Interpreting Procedures, Ionic balances are typically calculated using Major Anions - Chloride, Alkalinity and Sulfate; and Major Cations - Calcium, Magnesium, Potassium and Sodium. Where applicable and dependent upon sample matrix, the Ionic Balance may also include the additional contribution of Ammonia, Dissolved Metals by ICPMS and H+ to the Cations and Nitrate, SiO2 and Fluoride to the Anions.
- Sodium Adsorption Ratio (where reported): Where results for Na, Ca or Mg are <LOR, a concentration at half the reported LOR is incorporated into the SAR calculation. This represents a conservative approach for Na relative to the assumption that <LOR = zero concentration and a conservative approach for Ca & Mg relative to the assumption that <LOR is equivalent to the LOR concentration.
- EP231: Stable isotope enriched internal standards are added to samples prior to extraction. Target compounds have a direct analogous internal standard with the exception of PFPeS, PFHpA, PFDS, PFTrDA and 10:2 FTS. These compounds use an internal standard that is chemically related and has a retention time close to that of the target compound. The DQO for internal standard response is 50-150% of that established at initial calibration. PFOS is quantified using a certified, traceable standard consisting of linear and branched PFOS isomers. These practices are in line with recommendations in the National Environmental Management Plan for PFAS (Australian HEPA) and also conform to QSM 5.3 (US DoD) requirements.

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: SURFACE WATER (Matrix: WATER)			Sample ID	0967_SW021_220919	0967_SW057_220919	----	----	----
			Sampling date / time	19-Sep-2022 09:08	19-Sep-2022 10:15	----	----	----
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	EP2212055-001	EP2212055-002	--------	--------	--------
				Result	Result	----	----	----
ED037P: Alkalinity by PC Titrator								
Hydroxide Alkalinity as CaCO3	DMO-210-001	1	mg/L	<1	<1	----	----	----
Carbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	3812-32-6	1	mg/L	<1	<1	----	----	----
Bicarbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	71-52-3	1	mg/L	**67**	**93**	----	----	----
Total Alkalinity as CaCO3	----	1	mg/L	**67**	**93**	----	----	----
ED041G: Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by DA								
Sulfate as SO4 - Turbidimetric	14808-79-8	1	mg/L	**38**	**13**	----	----	----
ED045G: Chloride by Discrete Analyser								
Chloride	16887-00-6	1	mg/L	**429**	**153**	----	----	----
ED093F: Dissolved Major Cations								
Calcium	7440-70-2	1	mg/L	**24**	**37**	----	----	----
Magnesium	7439-95-4	1	mg/L	**33**	**12**	----	----	----
Sodium	7440-23-5	1	mg/L	**193**	**81**	----	----	----
Potassium	7440-09-7	1	mg/L	**11**	**7**	----	----	----
EN055: Ionic Balance								
ø Total Anions	----	0.01	meq/L	**14.2**	**6.44**	----	----	----
ø Total Cations	----	0.01	meq/L	**12.6**	**6.54**	----	----	----
ø Ionic Balance	----	0.01	%	**6.12**	**0.70**	----	----	----
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids								
Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	----	----	----
Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	----	----	----
Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	**0.02**	----	----	----
Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	----	----	----
Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	**0.02**	----	----	----
Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	----	----	----
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids								
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	<0.1	----	----	----
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	----	----	----
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	----	----	----
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	----	----	----

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: SURFACE WATER (Matrix: WATER)				Sample ID	0967_SW021_220919	0967_SW057_220919	----	----	----
				Sampling date / time	19-Sep-2022 09:08	19-Sep-2022 10:15	----	----	----
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		EP2212055-001	EP2212055-002	--------	--------	--------
					Result	Result	----	----	----
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids - Continued									
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	<0.01	----	----	----
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	----	----	----
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	----	----	----
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	----	----	----
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	----	----	----
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	----	----	----
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	----	----	----
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides									
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	----	----	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	----	----	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	----	----	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	----	----	----
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids									
4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	----	----	----
6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	----	----	----
8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	----	----	----

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: SURFACE WATER (Matrix: WATER)				Sample ID	0967_SW021_220919	0967_SW057_220919	----	----	----
				Sampling date / time	19-Sep-2022 09:08	19-Sep-2022 10:15	----	----	----
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		EP2212055-001	EP2212055-002	--------	--------	--------
					Result	Result	----	----	----
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids - Continued									
10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	----	----	----
EP231P: PFAS Sums									
Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	**0.04**	----	----	----
Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	**0.04**	----	----	----
Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	**0.04**	----	----	----
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate									
13C4-PFOS	----	0.02	%		**102**	**95.8**	----	----	----
13C8-PFOA	----	0.02	%		**95.9**	**93.2**	----	----	----

Surrogate Control Limits

Sub-Matrix: **SURFACE WATER**		Recovery Limits (%)	
Compound	*CAS Number*	*Low*	*High*
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate			
13C4-PFOS	----	60	120
13C8-PFOA	----	60	120

Inter-Laboratory Testing

Analysis conducted by ALS Sydney, NATA accreditation no. 825, site no. 10911 (Chemistry) 14913 (Biology).

(WATER) EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids

(WATER) EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids

(WATER) EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides

(WATER) EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids

(WATER) EP231P: PFAS Sums

(WATER) EP231S: PFAS Surrogate

QUALITY CONTROL REPORT

Work Order	: **EP2212055**	Page	: 1 of 8
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Contact	: Graeme Jablonskas
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara Western Australia Australia 6065
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +6138549 9609
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Date Samples Received	: 19-Sep-2022
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Date Analysis Commenced	: 23-Sep-2022
C-O-C number	: 42581	Issue Date	: 06-Oct-2022
Sampler	: [redacted] [redacted]		
Site	: Pearce SW - MB		
Quote number	: SY/139/19 B		
No. of samples received	: 2		
No. of samples analysed	: 2		

Accreditation No. 825
Accredited for compliance with
ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

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This Quality Control Report contains the following information:

- Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report; Relative Percentage Difference (RPD) and Acceptance Limits
- Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits
- Matrix Spike (MS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	*Position*	*Accreditation Category*
Chris Lemaitre	Laboratory Manager (Perth)	Perth Inorganics, Wangara, Western Australia
Efua Wilson	Metals Chemist	Perth Inorganics, Wangara, Western Australia
Franco Lentini	LCMS Coordinator	Sydney Organics, Smithfield, NSW

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The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis. Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

Key : Anonymous = Refers to samples which are not specifically part of this work order but formed part of the QC process lot
CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
RPD = Relative Percentage Difference
# = Indicates failed QC

Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report

The quality control term Laboratory Duplicate refers to a randomly selected intralaboratory split. Laboratory duplicates provide information regarding method precision and sample heterogeneity. The permitted ranges for the Relative Percent Deviation (RPD) of Laboratory Duplicates are specified in ALS Method QWI-EN/38 and are dependent on the magnitude of results in comparison to the level of reporting: Result < 10 times LOR: No Limit; Result between 10 and 20 times LOR: 0% - 50%; Result > 20 times LOR: 0% - 20%.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Original Result	Duplicate Result	RPD (%)	Acceptable RPD (%)
ED037P: Alkalinity by PC Titrator (QC Lot: 4611938)									
EP2212055-002	0967_SW057_220919	ED037-P: Hydroxide Alkalinity as CaCO3	DMO-210-001	1	mg/L	<1	<1	0.0	No Limit
		ED037-P: Carbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	3812-32-6	1	mg/L	<1	<1	0.0	No Limit
		ED037-P: Bicarbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	71-52-3	1	mg/L	93	92	0.0	0% - 20%
		ED037-P: Total Alkalinity as CaCO3	----	1	mg/L	93	92	0.0	0% - 20%
EP2212258-001	Anonymous	ED037-P: Hydroxide Alkalinity as CaCO3	DMO-210-001	1	mg/L	<1	<1	0.0	No Limit
		ED037-P: Carbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	3812-32-6	1	mg/L	<1	<1	0.0	No Limit
		ED037-P: Bicarbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	71-52-3	1	mg/L	87	86	0.0	0% - 20%
		ED037-P: Total Alkalinity as CaCO3	----	1	mg/L	87	86	0.0	0% - 20%
ED041G: Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by DA (QC Lot: 4603918)									
EP2212078-001	Anonymous	ED041G: Sulfate as SO4 - Turbidimetric	14808-79-8	1	mg/L	125	126	1.1	0% - 20%
EP2212080-001	Anonymous	ED041G: Sulfate as SO4 - Turbidimetric	14808-79-8	1	mg/L	43	44	0.0	0% - 20%
ED045G: Chloride by Discrete Analyser (QC Lot: 4603917)									
EP2212078-001	Anonymous	ED045G: Chloride	16887-00-6	1	mg/L	1330	1340	0.4	0% - 20%
EP2212080-001	Anonymous	ED045G: Chloride	16887-00-6	1	mg/L	223	224	0.7	0% - 20%
ED093F: Dissolved Major Cations (QC Lot: 4597450)									
EP2212055-001	0967_SW021_220919	ED093F: Calcium	7440-70-2	1	mg/L	24	24	0.0	0% - 20%
		ED093F: Magnesium	7439-95-4	1	mg/L	33	33	0.0	0% - 20%
		ED093F: Sodium	7440-23-5	1	mg/L	193	196	1.2	0% - 20%
		ED093F: Potassium	7440-09-7	1	mg/L	11	11	0.0	0% - 50%
EP2212080-001	Anonymous	ED093F: Calcium	7440-70-2	1	mg/L	28	28	0.0	0% - 20%
		ED093F: Magnesium	7439-95-4	1	mg/L	21	21	0.0	0% - 20%
		ED093F: Sodium	7440-23-5	1	mg/L	119	118	0.0	0% - 20%
		ED093F: Potassium	7440-09-7	1	mg/L	7	7	0.0	No Limit

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	*Sample ID*	*Method: Compound*	*CAS Number*	*LOR*	*Unit*	*Original Result*	*Duplicate Result*	*RPD (%)*	*Acceptable RPD (%)*
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 4612395)									
EP2212253-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	0.01	0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
EP2212078-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QC Lot: 4612395)									
EP2212253-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	<0.1	0.0	No Limit
EP2212078-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	<0.1	0.0	No Limit
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QC Lot: 4612395)									
EP2212253-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	*Sample ID*	*Method: Compound*	*CAS Number*	*LOR*	*Unit*	*Original Result*	*Duplicate Result*	*RPD (%)*	*Acceptable RPD (%)*
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QC Lot: 4612395) - continued									
EP2212253-001	Anonymous	EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP2212078-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 4612395)									
EP2212253-001	Anonymous	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP2212078-001	Anonymous	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP231P: PFAS Sums (QC Lot: 4612395)									

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	*Sample ID*	*Method: Compound*	*CAS Number*	*LOR*	*Unit*	*Original Result*	*Duplicate Result*	*RPD (%)*	*Acceptable RPD (%)*
EP231P: PFAS Sums (QC Lot: 4612395) - continued									
EP2212253-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	0.01	0.01	0.0	No Limit
EP2212078-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit

Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) Report

The quality control term Method / Laboratory Blank refers to an analyte free matrix to which all reagents are added in the same volumes or proportions as used in standard sample preparation. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential laboratory contamination. The quality control term Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) refers to a certified reference material, or a known interference free matrix spiked with target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor method precision and accuracy independent of sample matrix. Dynamic Recovery Limits are based on statistical evaluation of processed LCS.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Method Blank (MB) Report	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report			
					Spike	Spike Recovery (%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Result	Concentration	LCS	Low	High
ED037P: Alkalinity by PC Titrator (QCLot: 4611938)								
ED037-P: Hydroxide Alkalinity as CaCO3	DMO-210-001	1	mg/L	<1	----	----	----	----
ED037-P: Carbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	3812-32-6	1	mg/L	<1	----	----	----	----
ED037-P: Bicarbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	71-52-3	1	mg/L	<1	----	----	----	----
ED037-P: Total Alkalinity as CaCO3	----	1	mg/L	<1	20 mg/L	109	87.8	118
				<1	200 mg/L	100	87.8	118
ED041G: Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by DA (QCLot: 4603918)								
ED041G: Sulfate as SO4 - Turbidimetric	14808-79-8	1	mg/L	<1	25 mg/L	96.6	89.9	112
				<1	500 mg/L	98.4	89.9	112
ED045G: Chloride by Discrete Analyser (QCLot: 4603917)								
ED045G: Chloride	16887-00-6	1	mg/L	<1	10 mg/L	99.8	88.6	113
				<1	1000 mg/L	98.0	88.6	113
ED093F: Dissolved Major Cations (QCLot: 4597450)								
ED093F: Calcium	7440-70-2	1	mg/L	<1	50 mg/L	97.1	86.5	117
ED093F: Magnesium	7439-95-4	1	mg/L	<1	50 mg/L	97.4	88.4	110
ED093F: Sodium	7440-23-5	1	mg/L	<1	50 mg/L	105	91.4	113
ED093F: Potassium	7440-09-7	1	mg/L	<1	50 mg/L	91.9	84.6	108
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4612395)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	90.6	72.0	130
EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	106	71.0	127
EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.25 µg/L	97.2	68.0	131
EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	103	69.0	134
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.25 µg/L	104	65.0	140
EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	99.8	53.0	142
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 4612395)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	1.25 µg/L	101	73.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	106	72.0	129
EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	111	72.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	103	72.0	130
EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.25 µg/L	110	71.0	133
EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	106	69.0	130
EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	97.4	71.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	94.4	69.0	133
EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	108	72.0	134

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Method Blank (MB) Report: Result	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report: Spike Concentration	Spike Recovery (%): LCS	Acceptable Limits (%): Low	Acceptable Limits (%): High
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 4612395) - continued								
EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	103	65.0	144
EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	114	71.0	132
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4612395)								
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	104	67.0	137
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	95.0	68.0	141
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	101	62.6	147
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	114	66.0	145
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	116	57.6	145
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	104	65.0	136
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	107	61.0	135
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4612395)								
EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	109	63.0	143
EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	102	64.0	140
EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	97.0	67.0	138
EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	87.4	71.4	144

Matrix Spike (MS) Report

The quality control term Matrix Spike (MS) refers to an intralaboratory split sample spiked with a representative set of target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential matrix effects on analyte recoveries. Static Recovery Limits as per laboratory Data Quality Objectives (DQOs). Ideal recovery ranges stated may be waived in the event of sample matrix interference.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	Matrix Spike (MS) Report: Spike Concentration	SpikeRecovery(%): MS	Acceptable Limits (%): Low	Acceptable Limits (%): High
ED041G: Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by DA (QCLot: 4603918)							
EP2212078-001	Anonymous	ED041G: Sulfate as SO4 - Turbidimetric	14808-79-8	100 mg/L	114	70.4	130
ED045G: Chloride by Discrete Analyser (QCLot: 4603917)							
EP2212078-001	Anonymous	ED045G: Chloride	16887-00-6	1000 mg/L	108	70.0	130
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4612395)							
EP2212253-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.25 µg/L	84.6	72.0	130
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.25 µg/L	108	71.0	127
		EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.25 µg/L	107	68.0	131
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.25 µg/L	98.2	69.0	134
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.25 µg/L	102	65.0	140
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.25 µg/L	90.0	53.0	142

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Matrix Spike (MS) Report			
				Spike	SpikeRecovery(%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	Concentration	MS	Low	High
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 4612395)							
EP2212253-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	1.25 µg/L	99.4	73.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.25 µg/L	104	72.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.25 µg/L	107	72.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.25 µg/L	105	72.0	130
		EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.25 µg/L	110	71.0	133
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.25 µg/L	108	69.0	130
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.25 µg/L	97.6	71.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.25 µg/L	98.0	69.0	133
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.25 µg/L	101	72.0	134
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.25 µg/L	96.4	65.0	144
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.625 µg/L	113	71.0	132
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4612395)							
EP2212253-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.25 µg/L	103	67.0	137
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.625 µg/L	115	68.0	141
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.625 µg/L	113	62.6	147
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.625 µg/L	123	66.0	145
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.625 µg/L	118	57.6	145
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.25 µg/L	98.6	65.0	136
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.25 µg/L	108	61.0	135
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4612395)							
EP2212253-001	Anonymous	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.25 µg/L	103	63.0	143
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.25 µg/L	107	64.0	140
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.25 µg/L	105	67.0	138
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.25 µg/L	87.4	71.4	144

ALS Environmental

QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review

Work Order	: **EP2212055**	Page	: 1 of 4
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Telephone	: +6138549 9609
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Date Samples Received	: 19-Sep-2022
Site	: Pearce SW - MB	Issue Date	: 06-Oct-2022
Sampler	: [redacted] [redacted]	No. of samples received	: 2
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	No. of samples analysed	: 2

This report is automatically generated by the ALS LIMS through interpretation of the ALS Quality Control Report and several Quality Assurance parameters measured by ALS. This automated reporting highlights any non-conformances, facilitates faster and more accurate data validation and is designed to assist internal expert and external Auditor review. Many components of this report contribute to the overall DQO assessment and reporting for guideline compliance.

Brief method summaries and references are also provided to assist in traceability.

Summary of Outliers

Outliers : Quality Control Samples

This report highlights outliers flagged in the Quality Control (QC) Report.

- **NO Method Blank value outliers occur.**
- **NO Duplicate outliers occur.**
- **NO Laboratory Control outliers occur.**
- **NO Matrix Spike outliers occur.**
- **For all regular sample matrices, NO surrogate recovery outliers occur.**

Outliers : Analysis Holding Time Compliance

- **NO Analysis Holding Time Outliers exist.**

Outliers : Frequency of Quality Control Samples

- **NO Quality Control Sample Frequency Outliers exist.**

Analysis Holding Time Compliance

If samples are identified below as having been analysed or extracted outside of recommended holding times, this should be taken into consideration when interpreting results.

This report summarizes extraction / preparation and analysis times and compares each with ALS recommended holding times (referencing USEPA SW 846, APHA, AS and NEPM) based on the sample container provided. Dates reported represent first date of extraction or analysis and preclude subsequent dilutions and reruns. A listing of breaches (if any) is provided herein.

Holding time for leachate methods (e.g. TCLP) vary according to the analytes reported. Assessment compares the leach date with the shortest analyte holding time for the equivalent soil method. These are: organics 14 days, mercury 28 days & other metals 180 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all non-volatile parameters.

Holding times for ***VOC in soils*** vary according to analytes of interest. Vinyl Chloride and Styrene holding time is 7 days; others 14 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all VOC analytes and should be verified in case the reported breach is a false positive or Vinyl Chloride and Styrene are not key analytes of interest/concern.

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: × = Holding time breach ; ✓ = Within holding time.

Method / Container / Client Sample ID(s)		Sample Date	Extraction / Preparation			Analysis		
			Date extracted	Due for extraction	Evaluation	Date analysed	Due for analysis	Evaluation
ED037P: Alkalinity by PC Titrator								
Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural (ED037-P)								
0967_SW021_220919,	0967_SW057_220919	**19-Sep-2022**	**----**	----	----	**30-Sep-2022**	03-Oct-2022	✓
ED041G: Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by DA								
Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural (ED041G)								
0967_SW021_220919,	0967_SW057_220919	**19-Sep-2022**	**----**	----	----	**04-Oct-2022**	17-Oct-2022	✓
ED045G: Chloride by Discrete Analyser								
Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural (ED045G)								
0967_SW021_220919,	0967_SW057_220919	**19-Sep-2022**	**----**	----	----	**04-Oct-2022**	17-Oct-2022	✓
ED093F: Dissolved Major Cations								
Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural (ED093F)								
0967_SW021_220919,	0967_SW057_220919	**19-Sep-2022**	**----**	----	----	**23-Sep-2022**	26-Sep-2022	✓
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids								
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)								
0967_SW021_220919,	0967_SW057_220919	**19-Sep-2022**	**01-Oct-2022**	18-Mar-2023	✓	**04-Oct-2022**	18-Mar-2023	✓
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids								
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)								
0967_SW021_220919,	0967_SW057_220919	**19-Sep-2022**	**01-Oct-2022**	18-Mar-2023	✓	**04-Oct-2022**	18-Mar-2023	✓
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides								
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)								
0967_SW021_220919,	0967_SW057_220919	**19-Sep-2022**	**01-Oct-2022**	18-Mar-2023	✓	**04-Oct-2022**	18-Mar-2023	✓
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids								
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)								
0967_SW021_220919,	0967_SW057_220919	**19-Sep-2022**	**01-Oct-2022**	18-Mar-2023	✓	**04-Oct-2022**	18-Mar-2023	✓
EP231P: PFAS Sums								
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)								
0967_SW021_220919,	0967_SW057_220919	**19-Sep-2022**	**01-Oct-2022**	18-Mar-2023	✓	**04-Oct-2022**	18-Mar-2023	✓

Quality Control Parameter Frequency Compliance

The following report summarises the frequency of laboratory QC samples analysed within the analytical lot(s) in which the submitted sample(s) was(were) processed. Actual rate should be greater than or equal to the expected rate. A listing of breaches is provided in the Summary of Outliers.

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: × = Quality Control frequency not within specification ; ✓ = Quality Control frequency within specification.

Quality Control Sample Type		Count		Rate (%)			Quality Control Specification
Analytical Methods	*Method*	*QC*	*Regular*	***Actual***	***Expected***	*Evaluation*	
Laboratory Duplicates (DUP)							
Alkalinity by Auto Titrator	ED037-P	2	20	**10.00**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Chloride by Discrete Analyser	ED045G	2	20	**10.00**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Major Cations - Dissolved	ED093F	2	20	**10.00**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	2	19	**10.53**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by Discrete Analyser	ED041G	2	20	**10.00**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Laboratory Control Samples (LCS)							
Alkalinity by Auto Titrator	ED037-P	2	20	**10.00**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Chloride by Discrete Analyser	ED045G	2	20	**10.00**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Major Cations - Dissolved	ED093F	1	20	**5.00**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	19	**5.26**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by Discrete Analyser	ED041G	2	20	**10.00**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Method Blanks (MB)							
Alkalinity by Auto Titrator	ED037-P	1	20	**5.00**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Chloride by Discrete Analyser	ED045G	1	20	**5.00**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Major Cations - Dissolved	ED093F	1	20	**5.00**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	19	**5.26**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by Discrete Analyser	ED041G	1	20	**5.00**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Matrix Spikes (MS)							
Chloride by Discrete Analyser	ED045G	1	20	**5.00**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	19	**5.26**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by Discrete Analyser	ED041G	1	20	**5.00**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard

Brief Method Summaries

The analytical procedures used by the Environmental Division have been developed from established internationally recognized procedures such as those published by the US EPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are employed in the absence of documented standards or by client request. The following report provides brief descriptions of the analytical procedures employed for results reported in the Certificate of Analysis. Sources from which ALS methods have been developed are provided within the Method Descriptions.

Analytical Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
Alkalinity by Auto Titrator	ED037-P	WATER	In house: Referenced to APHA 2320 B This procedure determines alkalinity by automated measurement (e.g. PC Titrate) on a settled supernatant aliquot of the sample using pH 4.5 for indicating the total alkalinity end-point. This method is compliant with NEPM Schedule B(3)
Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by Discrete Analyser	ED041G	WATER	In house: Referenced to APHA 4500-SO4. Dissolved sulfate is determined in a 0.45um filtered sample. Sulfate ions are converted to a barium sulfate suspension in an acetic acid medium with barium chloride. Light absorbance of the BaSO4 suspension is measured by a photometer and the SO4-2 concentration is determined by comparison of the reading with a standard curve. This method is compliant with NEPM Schedule B(3)
Chloride by Discrete Analyser	ED045G	WATER	In house: Referenced to APHA 4500 Cl - G.The thiocyanate ion is liberated from mercuric thiocyanate through sequestration of mercury by the chloride ion to form non-ionised mercuric chloride. In the presence of ferric ions the liberated thiocynate forms highly-coloured ferric thiocynate which is measured at 480 nm.
Major Cations - Dissolved	ED093F	WATER	In house: Referenced to APHA 3120 and 3125; USEPA SW 846 - 6010 and 6020; Cations are determined by either ICP-AES or ICP-MS techniques. This method is compliant with NEPM Schedule B(3) Sodium Adsorption Ratio is calculated from Ca, Mg and Na which determined by ALS in house method QWI-EN/ED093F. This method is compliant with NEPM Schedule B(3) Hardness parameters are calculated based on APHA 2340 B. This method is compliant with NEPM Schedule B(3)
Ionic Balance by PCT DA and Turbi SO4 DA	* EN055 - PG	WATER	In house: Referenced to APHA 1030F. This method is compliant with NEPM Schedule B(3)
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	WATER	In-house: Analysis of fresh and saline waters by Solid Phase Extraction (SPE) followed by LC-Electrospray-MS-MS, Negative Mode using MRM and internal standard quantitation. Isotopically labelled analogues of target analytes used as internal standards and surrogates are added to the sample container. The entire contents are transferred to a solid phase extraction (SPE) cartridge. The sample container is successively rinsed with aliquots of the elution solvent. The eluted extract is combined with an equal volume of reagent water and a portion is filtered for analysis. Method procedures and data quality objectives conform to US DoD QSM 5.3, table B-15 requirements.

Preparation Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
Solid Phase Extraction (SPE) for PFAS in water	ORG72	WATER	In-house: Isotopically labelled analogues of target analytes used as internal standards and surrogates are added to the sample container. The entire contents are transferred to a solid phase extraction (SPE) cartridge. The sample container is successively rinsed with aliquots of the elution solvent. The eluted extract is combined with an equal volume of reagent water and a portion is filtered for analysis. Method procedures conform to US DoD QSM 5.3, table B-15 requirements.

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

ALS COC#: 42585 *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP

SITE: Pearce POT - POT044

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER: [redacted]

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO: [redacted]

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info: [redacted]

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C

Other comments:

SAMPLE DETAILS							ANALYSIS REQUIRED		
SAMPLE	NAME	DESCRIPTION	DATE / TIME	MATRIX	TOTAL BOTTLES	ON HOLD	PFAS Waters WATER	ALTERNATIVE ANALYSIS	ADDITIONAL INFORMATION
001	0967_POT044		19/09/2022 09:32 AM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
002	0967_QC102		19/09/2022 09:33 AM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

COC#: **42585** *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP

SITE: Pearce POT - POT044

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER: [redacted]

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO: [redacted]

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C

Other comments:

SAMPLE	SAMPLE NAME	BOTTLE NAME	VOLUME	BARCODE	TYPE	FILTERED	REASON
001	0967_POT044	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621036151	Grey	No	
001	0967_POT044	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621000194	Grey	No	
002	0967_QC102	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350821013470	Grey	No	
002	0967_QC102	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350821013494	Grey	No	

Total Bottle Count: ALS: 4, Non ALS: 0

SAMPLE RECEIPT NOTIFICATION (SRN)

Work Order : **EP2212056**

Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Contact	: Graeme Jablonskas
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara Western Australia Australia 6065
E-mail	: [redacted]stantec.com	E-mail	: graeme.jablonskas@alsglobal.com
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +6138549 9609
Facsimile	: ----	Facsimile	: +61-8-9406 1399
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Page	: 1 of 2
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Quote number	: ES2022MWHAUS0002 (SY/139/19 B)
C-O-C number	: 42585	QC Level	: NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Site	: Pearce POT - POT044		
Sampler	: [redacted]		

Dates

Date Samples Received	: 19-Sep-2022 14:30	Issue Date	: 22-Sep-2022
Client Requested Due Date	: 05-Oct-2022	Scheduled Reporting Date	: **05-Oct-2022**

Delivery Details

Mode of Delivery	: Client Drop Off	Security Seal	: Not Available
No. of coolers/boxes	: 2	Temperature	: 14.1 - Ice present
Receipt Detail	:	No. of samples received / analysed	: 2 / 2

General Comments

- This report contains the following information:
  - Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances
  - Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis
  - Proactive Holding Time Report
  - Requested Deliverables
- PFAS conducted by ALS Sydney, NATA accreditation no. 825, site no 10911.
- Please see scanned COC for sample discrepencies: extra samples , samples not received etc.
- Please direct any queries related to sample condition / numbering / breakages to Sample Receipt (Samples.Perth@alsglobal.com)
- Analytical work for this work order will be conducted at ALS Environmental Perth.
- Please direct any turnaround / technical queries to the laboratory contact designated above.
- Sample Disposal - Aqueous (3 weeks), Solid (2 months) from receipt of samples.
- **pH analysis should be conducted within 6 hours of sampling.**
- **Please refer to the Proactive Holding Time Report table below which summarises breaches of recommended holding times that have occurred prior to samples/instructions being received at the laboratory. The laboratory will process these samples unless instructions are received from you indicating you do not wish to proceed. The absence of this summary table indicates that all samples have been received within the recommended holding times for the analysis requested.**
- Please be aware that APHA/NEPM recommends water and soil samples be chilled to less than or equal to 6°C for chemical analysis, and less than or equal to 10°C but unfrozen for Microbiological analysis. Where samples are received above this temperature, it should be taken into consideration when interpreting results. Refer to ALS EnviroMail 85 for ALS recommendations of the best practice for chilling samples after sampling and for maintaining a cool temperature during transit.

Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances

All comparisons are made against pretreatment/preservation AS, APHA, USEPA standards.

- **No sample container / preservation non-compliance exists.**

Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis

Some items described below may be part of a laboratory process necessary for the execution of client requested tasks. Packages may contain additional analyses, such as the determination of moisture content and preparation tasks, that are included in the package.
If no sampling time is provided, the sampling time will default 00:00 on the date of sampling. If no sampling date is provided, the sampling date will be assumed by the laboratory and displayed in brackets without a time component

Matrix: **WATER**

Laboratory sample ID	Sampling date / time	Sample ID	WATER - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)
EP2212056-001	19-Sep-2022 09:32	0967_POT044_220919	✓
EP2212056-002	19-Sep-2022 09:33	0967_QC102_220919	✓

Proactive Holding Time Report

Sample(s) have been received within the recommended holding times for the requested analysis.

Requested Deliverables

[redacted]
- A4 - AU Tax Invoice (INV) Email [redacted]stantec.com

[redacted]
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) Email [redacted]esdat.com.au

[redacted] **(STANTEC)**
- *AU Certificate of Analysis - NATA (COA) Email [redacted]stantec.com
- *AU Interpretive QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QCI Rep) (QCI) Email [redacted]stantec.com
- *AU QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QC Rep) - NATA (QC) Email [redacted]stantec.com
- A4 - AU Sample Receipt Notification - Environmental HT (SRN) Email [redacted]stantec.com
- Chain of Custody (CoC) (COC) Email [redacted]stantec.com
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) Email [redacted]stantec.com
- EDI Format - XTab (XTAB) Email [redacted]stantec.com

ALS Environmental

CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS

Work Order	: **EP2212056**	Page	: 1 of 5
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Contact	: Graeme Jablonskas
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara Western Australia Australia 6065
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +6138549 9609
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Date Samples Received	: 19-Sep-2022 14:30
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Date Analysis Commenced	: 28-Sep-2022
C-O-C number	: 42585	Issue Date	: 05-Oct-2022 10:11
Sampler	: [redacted]		
Site	: Pearce POT - POT044		
Quote number	: SY/139/19 B		
No. of samples received	: 2		
No. of samples analysed	: 2		

Accreditation No. 825
Accredited for compliance with
ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Certificate of Analysis contains the following information:

- General Comments
- Analytical Results
- Surrogate Control Limits

Additional information pertinent to this report will be found in the following separate attachments: Quality Control Report, QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review and Sample Receipt Notification.

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	*Position*	*Accreditation Category*
Alex Rossi	Organic Chemist	Sydney Organics, Smithfield, NSW

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis.

Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

When sampling time information is not provided by the client, sampling dates are shown without a time component. In these instances, the time component has been assumed by the laboratory for processing purposes.

Where a result is required to meet compliance limits the associated uncertainty must be considered. Refer to the ALS Contract for details.

Key : CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
^ = This result is computed from individual analyte detections at or above the level of reporting
ø = ALS is not NATA accredited for these tests.
~ = Indicates an estimated value.

- PFAS conducted by ALS Sydney, NATA accreditation no. 825, site no 10911.
- EP231X - Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS): Samples received in 20ml or 125ml bottles have been tested in accordance with the QSM5.3 compliant, NATA accredited method. 60mL or 250mL bottles have been tested to the legacy QSM 5.1 aligned, NATA accredited method.
- EP231: Stable isotope enriched internal standards are added to samples prior to extraction. Target compounds have a direct analogous internal standard with the exception of PFPeS, PFHpA, PFDS, PFTrDA and 10:2 FTS. These compounds use an internal standard that is chemically related and has a retention time close to that of the target compound. The DQO for internal standard response is 50-150% of that established at initial calibration. PFOS is quantified using a certified, traceable standard consisting of linear and branched PFOS isomers. These practices are in line with recommendations in the National Environmental Management Plan for PFAS (Australian HEPA) and also conform to QSM 5.3 (US DoD) requirements.

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: **POTABLE WATER** (Matrix: **WATER**)				Sample ID	0967_POT044_220919	0967_QC102_220919	----	----	----
				Sampling date / time	19-Sep-2022 09:32	19-Sep-2022 09:33	----	----	----
Compound	*CAS Number*	*LOR*	*Unit*		**EP2212056-001**	**EP2212056-002**	--------	--------	--------
					Result	Result	----	----	----
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids									
Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	----	----	----
Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	----	----	----
Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	<0.01	----	----	----
Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	----	----	----
Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	<0.01	----	----	----
Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	----	----	----
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids									
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L		<0.1	<0.1	----	----	----
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	----	----	----
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	----	----	----
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	----	----	----
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	<0.01	----	----	----
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	----	----	----
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	----	----	----
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	----	----	----
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	----	----	----
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	----	----	----
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	----	----	----
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides									
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	----	----	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	----	----	----

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: POTABLE WATER (Matrix: WATER)				Sample ID	0967_POT044_220919	0967_QC102_220919	----	----	----
				Sampling date / time	19-Sep-2022 09:32	19-Sep-2022 09:33	----	----	----
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		EP2212056-001	EP2212056-002	--------	--------	--------
					Result	Result	----	----	----
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides - Continued									
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	----	----	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	----	----	----
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids									
4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	----	----	----
6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	----	----	----
8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	----	----	----
10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	----	----	----
EP231P: PFAS Sums									
Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	<0.01	----	----	----
Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	<0.01	----	----	----
Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	<0.01	----	----	----
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate									
13C4-PFOS	----	0.02	%		**112**	**107**	----	----	----
13C8-PFOA	----	0.02	%		**102**	**96.8**	----	----	----

Surrogate Control Limits

Sub-Matrix: **POTABLE WATER**		Recovery Limits (%)	
Compound	*CAS Number*	*Low*	*High*
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate			
13C4-PFOS	----	60	120
13C8-PFOA	----	60	120

Inter-Laboratory Testing

Analysis conducted by ALS Sydney, NATA accreditation no. 825, site no. 10911 (Chemistry) 14913 (Biology).

(WATER) EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids

(WATER) EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids

(WATER) EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides

(WATER) EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids

(WATER) EP231P: PFAS Sums

(WATER) EP231S: PFAS Surrogate

ALS Environmental

QUALITY CONTROL REPORT

Work Order	: **EP2212056**	Page	: 1 of 7
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Contact	: Graeme Jablonskas
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara Western Australia Australia 6065
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +6138549 9609
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Date Samples Received	: 19-Sep-2022
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Date Analysis Commenced	: 28-Sep-2022
C-O-C number	: 42585	Issue Date	: 05-Oct-2022
Sampler	: [redacted] [redacted]		
Site	: Pearce POT - POT044		
Quote number	: SY/139/19 B		
No. of samples received	: 2		
No. of samples analysed	: 2		

Accreditation No. 825
Accredited for compliance with ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Quality Control Report contains the following information:

- Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report; Relative Percentage Difference (RPD) and Acceptance Limits
- Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits
- Matrix Spike (MS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	*Position*	*Accreditation Category*
Alex Rossi	Organic Chemist	Sydney Organics, Smithfield, NSW

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis. Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

Key : Anonymous = Refers to samples which are not specifically part of this work order but formed part of the QC process lot
CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
RPD = Relative Percentage Difference
# = Indicates failed QC

Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report

The quality control term Laboratory Duplicate refers to a randomly selected intralaboratory split. Laboratory duplicates provide information regarding method precision and sample heterogeneity. The permitted ranges for the Relative Percent Deviation (RPD) of Laboratory Duplicates are specified in ALS Method QWI-EN/38 and are dependent on the magnitude of results in comparison to the level of reporting: Result < 10 times LOR: No Limit; Result between 10 and 20 times LOR: 0% - 50%; Result > 20 times LOR: 0% - 20%.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Original Result	Duplicate Result	RPD (%)	Acceptable RPD (%)
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 4612960)									
EP2212053-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	0.01	0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
EP2212058-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	0.02	0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QC Lot: 4612960)									
EP2212053-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	<0.1	0.0	No Limit

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
				LOR	Unit	Original Result	Duplicate Result	RPD (%)	Acceptable RPD (%)
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QC Lot: 4612960) - continued									
EP2212058-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	<0.1	0.0	No Limit
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QC Lot: 4612960)									
EP2212053-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP2212058-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 4612960)									
EP2212053-001	Anonymous	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	*Sample ID*	*Method: Compound*	*CAS Number*	*LOR*	*Unit*	*Original Result*	*Duplicate Result*	*RPD (%)*	*Acceptable RPD (%)*
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 4612960) - continued									
EP2212053-001	Anonymous	EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP2212058-001	Anonymous	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP231P: PFAS Sums (QC Lot: 4612960)									
EP2212053-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	0.01	0.02	66.7	No Limit
EP2212058-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	0.03	0.02	40.0	No Limit

Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) Report

The quality control term Method / Laboratory Blank refers to an analyte free matrix to which all reagents are added in the same volumes or proportions as used in standard sample preparation. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential laboratory contamination. The quality control term Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) refers to a certified reference material, or a known interference free matrix spiked with target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor method precision and accuracy independent of sample matrix. Dynamic Recovery Limits are based on statistical evaluation of processed LCS.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Method Blank (MB) Report	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report			
					Spike	Spike Recovery (%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Result	Concentration	LCS	Low	High
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4612960)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	91.0	72.0	130
EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	97.2	71.0	127
EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.25 µg/L	88.8	68.0	131
EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	89.8	69.0	134
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.25 µg/L	94.4	65.0	140
EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	98.8	53.0	142
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 4612960)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	1.25 µg/L	92.3	73.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	104	72.0	129
EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	95.8	72.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	102	72.0	130
EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.25 µg/L	106	71.0	133
EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	106	69.0	130
EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	103	71.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	94.4	69.0	133
EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	88.0	72.0	134
EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	103	65.0	144
EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	115	71.0	132
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4612960)								
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	87.8	67.0	137
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	91.0	68.0	141
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	96.2	62.6	147
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	93.2	66.0	145
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	97.4	57.6	145
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	104	65.0	136
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	105	61.0	135
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4612960)								
EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	91.4	63.0	143
EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	101	64.0	140
EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	95.6	67.0	138

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Method Blank (MB) Report: Result	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report: Spike Concentration	Spike Recovery (%): LCS	Acceptable Limits (%): Low	Acceptable Limits (%): High
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4612960) - continued								
EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	75.2	71.4	144

Matrix Spike (MS) Report

The quality control term Matrix Spike (MS) refers to an intralaboratory split sample spiked with a representative set of target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential matrix effects on analyte recoveries. Static Recovery Limits as per laboratory Data Quality Objectives (DQOs). Ideal recovery ranges stated may be waived in the event of sample matrix interference.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	Matrix Spike (MS) Report: Spike Concentration	SpikeRecovery(%): MS	Acceptable Limits (%): Low	Acceptable Limits (%): High
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4612960)							
EP2212057-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.25 µg/L	108	72.0	130
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.25 µg/L	117	71.0	127
		EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.25 µg/L	104	68.0	131
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.25 µg/L	107	69.0	134
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.25 µg/L	113	65.0	140
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.25 µg/L	112	53.0	142
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 4612960)							
EP2212057-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	1.25 µg/L	116	73.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.25 µg/L	124	72.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.25 µg/L	114	72.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.25 µg/L	119	72.0	130
		EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.25 µg/L	123	71.0	133
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.25 µg/L	108	69.0	130
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.25 µg/L	119	71.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.25 µg/L	112	69.0	133
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.25 µg/L	99.0	72.0	134
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.25 µg/L	103	65.0	144
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.625 µg/L	120	71.0	132
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4612960)							
EP2212057-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.25 µg/L	123	67.0	137
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.625 µg/L	110	68.0	141
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.625 µg/L	111	62.6	147
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.625 µg/L	107	66.0	145
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.625 µg/L	123	57.6	145
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.25 µg/L	121	65.0	136

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Matrix Spike (MS) Report			
				Spike	SpikeRecovery(%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
Laboratory sample ID	*Sample ID*	*Method: Compound*	*CAS Number*	*Concentration*	*MS*	*Low*	*High*
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4612960) - continued							
EP2212057-001	Anonymous	EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.25 µg/L	120	61.0	135
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4612960)							
EP2212057-001	Anonymous	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.25 µg/L	106	63.0	143
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.25 µg/L	117	64.0	140
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.25 µg/L	98.0	67.0	138
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.25 µg/L	76.6	71.4	144

ALS Environmental

QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review

Work Order	: **EP2212056**	Page	: 1 of 4
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Telephone	: +6138549 9609
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Date Samples Received	: 19-Sep-2022
Site	: Pearce POT - POT044	Issue Date	: 05-Oct-2022
Sampler	: [redacted] [redacted]	No. of samples received	: 2
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	No. of samples analysed	: 2

This report is automatically generated by the ALS LIMS through interpretation of the ALS Quality Control Report and several Quality Assurance parameters measured by ALS. This automated reporting highlights any non-conformances, facilitates faster and more accurate data validation and is designed to assist internal expert and external Auditor review. Many components of this report contribute to the overall DQO assessment and reporting for guideline compliance.

Brief method summaries and references are also provided to assist in traceability.

Summary of Outliers

Outliers : Quality Control Samples

This report highlights outliers flagged in the Quality Control (QC) Report.

- **NO Method Blank value outliers occur.**
- **NO Duplicate outliers occur.**
- **NO Laboratory Control outliers occur.**
- **NO Matrix Spike outliers occur.**
- **For all regular sample matrices, NO surrogate recovery outliers occur.**

Outliers : Analysis Holding Time Compliance

- **NO Analysis Holding Time Outliers exist.**

Outliers : Frequency of Quality Control Samples

- **NO Quality Control Sample Frequency Outliers exist.**

Analysis Holding Time Compliance

If samples are identified below as having been analysed or extracted outside of recommended holding times, this should be taken into consideration when interpreting results.

This report summarizes extraction / preparation and analysis times and compares each with ALS recommended holding times (referencing USEPA SW 846, APHA, AS and NEPM) based on the sample container provided. Dates reported represent first date of extraction or analysis and preclude subsequent dilutions and reruns. A listing of breaches (if any) is provided herein.

Holding time for leachate methods (e.g. TCLP) vary according to the analytes reported. Assessment compares the leach date with the shortest analyte holding time for the equivalent soil method. These are: organics 14 days, mercury 28 days & other metals 180 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all non-volatile parameters.

Holding times for ***VOC in soils*** vary according to analytes of interest. Vinyl Chloride and Styrene holding time is 7 days; others 14 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all VOC analytes and should be verified in case the reported breach is a false positive or Vinyl Chloride and Styrene are not key analytes of interest/concern.

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: × = Holding time breach ; ✓ = Within holding time.

Method / Container / Client Sample ID(s)	Sample Date	Extraction / Preparation			Analysis		
		Date extracted	Due for extraction	Evaluation	Date analysed	Due for analysis	Evaluation
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)							
0967_POT044_220919, 0967_QC102_220919	**19-Sep-2022**	**04-Oct-2022**	18-Mar-2023	✓	**04-Oct-2022**	18-Mar-2023	✓
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)							
0967_POT044_220919, 0967_QC102_220919	**19-Sep-2022**	**04-Oct-2022**	18-Mar-2023	✓	**04-Oct-2022**	18-Mar-2023	✓
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)							
0967_POT044_220919, 0967_QC102_220919	**19-Sep-2022**	**04-Oct-2022**	18-Mar-2023	✓	**04-Oct-2022**	18-Mar-2023	✓
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)							
0967_POT044_220919, 0967_QC102_220919	**19-Sep-2022**	**04-Oct-2022**	18-Mar-2023	✓	**04-Oct-2022**	18-Mar-2023	✓
EP231P: PFAS Sums							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)							
0967_POT044_220919, 0967_QC102_220919	**19-Sep-2022**	**04-Oct-2022**	18-Mar-2023	✓	**04-Oct-2022**	18-Mar-2023	✓

Quality Control Parameter Frequency Compliance

The following report summarises the frequency of laboratory QC samples analysed within the analytical lot(s) in which the submitted sample(s) was(were) processed. Actual rate should be greater than or equal to the expected rate. A listing of breaches is provided in the Summary of Outliers.

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: × = Quality Control frequency not within specification ; ✓ = Quality Control frequency within specification.

Quality Control Sample Type		Count		Rate (%)			Quality Control Specification
Analytical Methods	*Method*	*QC*	*Regular*	***Actual***	***Expected***	*Evaluation*	
Laboratory Duplicates (DUP)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	2	19	**10.53**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Laboratory Control Samples (LCS)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	19	**5.26**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Method Blanks (MB)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	19	**5.26**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Matrix Spikes (MS)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	19	**5.26**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard

Brief Method Summaries

The analytical procedures used by the Environmental Division have been developed from established internationally recognized procedures such as those published by the US EPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are employed in the absence of documented standards or by client request. The following report provides brief descriptions of the analytical procedures employed for results reported in the Certificate of Analysis. Sources from which ALS methods have been developed are provided within the Method Descriptions.

Analytical Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	WATER	In-house: Analysis of fresh and saline waters by Solid Phase Extraction (SPE) followed by LC-Electrospray-MS-MS, Negative Mode using MRM and internal standard quantitation. Isotopically labelled analogues of target analytes used as internal standards and surrogates are added to the sample container. The entire contents are transferred to a solid phase extraction (SPE) cartridge. The sample container is successively rinsed with aliquots of the elution solvent. The eluted extract is combined with an equal volume of reagent water and a portion is filtered for analysis. Method procedures and data quality objectives conform to US DoD QSM 5.3, table B-15 requirements.

Preparation Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
Solid Phase Extraction (SPE) for PFAS in water	ORG72	WATER	In-house: Isotopically labelled analogues of target analytes used as internal standards and surrogates are added to the sample container. The entire contents are transferred to a solid phase extraction (SPE) cartridge. The sample container is successively rinsed with aliquots of the elution solvent. The eluted extract is combined with an equal volume of reagent water and a portion is filtered for analysis. Method procedures conform to US DoD QSM 5.3, table B-15 requirements.

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

ALS COC#: **42589** *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP

SITE: Pearce POT029

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER: [redacted]

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO: [redacted]

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C

Other comments:

SAMPLE DETAILS							ANALYSIS REQUIRED		
SAMPLE	NAME	DESCRIPTION	DATE / TIME	MATRIX	TOTAL BOTTLES	ON HOLD	PFAS Waters WATER	ALTERNATIVE ANALYSIS	ADDITIONAL INFORMATION
001	0967_POT029		19/09/2022 10:16 AM	Water	ALS: 3 Non ALS: 0	No	X		

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

(ALS) COC#: **42589** *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP

SITE: Pearce POT029

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER: [redacted]

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO: [redacted]

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C

Other comments:

SAMPLE	SAMPLE NAME	BOTTLE NAME	VOLUME	BARCODE	TYPE	FILTERED	REASON
001	0967_POT029	Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural	500 mL	00070821151345	Green	No	
001	0967_POT029	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621036117	Grey	No	
001	0967_POT029	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621036078	Grey	No	

Total Bottle Count: ALS: 3, Non ALS: 0

SAMPLE RECEIPT NOTIFICATION (SRN)

Work Order : **EP2212057**

Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Contact	: Graeme Jablonskas
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara Western Australia Australia 6065
E-mail	: [redacted]stantec.com	E-mail	: graeme.jablonskas@alsglobal.com
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +6138549 9609
Facsimile	: ----	Facsimile	: +61-8-9406 1399
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Page	: 1 of 2
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Quote number	: ES2022MWHAUS0002 (SY/139/19 B)
C-O-C number	: 42589	QC Level	: NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Site	: Pearce POT029		
Sampler	: [redacted]		

Dates

Date Samples Received	: 19-Sep-2022 14:30	Issue Date	: 22-Sep-2022
Client Requested Due Date	: 05-Oct-2022	Scheduled Reporting Date	: **05-Oct-2022**

Delivery Details

Mode of Delivery	: Client Drop Off	Security Seal	: Not Available
No. of coolers/boxes	: 2	Temperature	: 14.1 - Ice present
Receipt Detail	:	No. of samples received / analysed	: 1 / 1

General Comments

- This report contains the following information:
  - Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances
  - Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis
  - Proactive Holding Time Report
  - Requested Deliverables
- PFAS conducted by ALS Sydney, NATA accreditation no. 825, site no 10911.
- Please see scanned COC for sample discrepencies: extra samples , samples not received etc.
- Please direct any queries related to sample condition / numbering / breakages to Sample Receipt (Samples.Perth@alsglobal.com)
- Analytical work for this work order will be conducted at ALS Environmental Perth.
- Please direct any turnaround / technical queries to the laboratory contact designated above.
- Sample Disposal - Aqueous (3 weeks), Solid (2 months) from receipt of samples.
- **pH analysis should be conducted within 6 hours of sampling.**
- **Please refer to the Proactive Holding Time Report table below which summarises breaches of recommended holding times that have occurred prior to samples/instructions being received at the laboratory. The laboratory will process these samples unless instructions are received from you indicating you do not wish to proceed. The absence of this summary table indicates that all samples have been received within the recommended holding times for the analysis requested.**
- Please be aware that APHA/NEPM recommends water and soil samples be chilled to less than or equal to 6°C for chemical analysis, and less than or equal to 10°C but unfrozen for Microbiological analysis. Where samples are received above this temperature, it should be taken into consideration when interpreting results. Refer to ALS EnviroMail 85 for ALS recommendations of the best practice for chilling samples after sampling and for maintaining a cool temperature during transit.

Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances

All comparisons are made against pretreatment/preservation AS, APHA, USEPA standards.

- **No sample container / preservation non-compliance exists.**

Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis

Some items described below may be part of a laboratory process necessary for the execution of client requested tasks. Packages may contain additional analyses, such as the determination of moisture content and preparation tasks, that are included in the package.
If no sampling time is provided, the sampling time will default 00:00 on the date of sampling. If no sampling date is provided, the sampling date will be assumed by the laboratory and displayed in brackets without a time component

Matrix: **WATER**

Laboratory sample ID	Sampling date / time	Sample ID	WATER - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)
EP2212057-001	19-Sep-2022 10:16	0967_POT029_220919	✓

Proactive Holding Time Report

Sample(s) have been received within the recommended holding times for the requested analysis.

Requested Deliverables

[redacted]
- A4 - AU Tax Invoice (INV) Email [redacted]stantec.com

[redacted]
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) Email [redacted]esdat.com.au

[redacted] **(STANTEC)**
- *AU Certificate of Analysis - NATA (COA) Email [redacted]stantec.com
- *AU Interpretive QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QCI Rep) (QCI) Email [redacted]stantec.com
- *AU QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QC Rep) - NATA (QC) Email [redacted]stantec.com
- A4 - AU Sample Receipt Notification - Environmental HT (SRN) Email [redacted]stantec.com
- Chain of Custody (CoC) (COC) Email [redacted]stantec.com
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) Email [redacted]stantec.com
- EDI Format - XTab (XTAB) Email [redacted]stantec.com

ALS Environmental

CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS

Work Order	: **EP2212057**	Page	: 1 of 5
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Contact	: Graeme Jablonskas
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara Western Australia Australia 6065
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +6138549 9609
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Date Samples Received	: 19-Sep-2022 14:30
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Date Analysis Commenced	: 28-Sep-2022
C-O-C number	: 42589	Issue Date	: 05-Oct-2022 10:13
Sampler	: [redacted] [redacted]		
Site	: Pearce POT029		
Quote number	: SY/139/19 B		
No. of samples received	: 1		
No. of samples analysed	: 1		

Accreditation No. 825
Accredited for compliance with
ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Certificate of Analysis contains the following information:

- General Comments
- Analytical Results
- Surrogate Control Limits

Additional information pertinent to this report will be found in the following separate attachments: Quality Control Report, QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review and Sample Receipt Notification.

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	*Position*	*Accreditation Category*
Alex Rossi	Organic Chemist	Sydney Organics, Smithfield, NSW

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis.

Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

When sampling time information is not provided by the client, sampling dates are shown without a time component. In these instances, the time component has been assumed by the laboratory for processing purposes.

Where a result is required to meet compliance limits the associated uncertainty must be considered. Refer to the ALS Contract for details.

Key : CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
^ = This result is computed from individual analyte detections at or above the level of reporting
ø = ALS is not NATA accredited for these tests.
~ = Indicates an estimated value.

- PFAS conducted by ALS Sydney, NATA accreditation no. 825, site no 10911.
- EP231X - Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS): Samples received in 20ml or 125ml bottles have been tested in accordance with the QSM5.3 compliant, NATA accredited method. 60mL or 250mL bottles have been tested to the legacy QSM 5.1 aligned, NATA accredited method.
- EP231: Stable isotope enriched internal standards are added to samples prior to extraction. Target compounds have a direct analogous internal standard with the exception of PFPeS, PFHpA, PFDS, PFTrDA and 10:2 FTS. These compounds use an internal standard that is chemically related and has a retention time close to that of the target compound. The DQO for internal standard response is 50-150% of that established at initial calibration. PFOS is quantified using a certified, traceable standard consisting of linear and branched PFOS isomers. These practices are in line with recommendations in the National Environmental Management Plan for PFAS (Australian HEPA) and also conform to QSM 5.3 (US DoD) requirements.

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: **POTABLE WATER** (Matrix: **WATER**)				Sample ID	0967_POT029_220919	----	----	----	----
				Sampling date / time	19-Sep-2022 10:16	----	----	----	----
Compound	*CAS Number*	*LOR*	*Unit*		**EP2212057-001**	--------	--------	--------	--------
					Result	----	----	----	----
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids									
Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	----	----	----	----
Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	----	----	----	----
Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids									
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L		<0.1	----	----	----	----
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	----	----	----	----
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides									
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: **POTABLE WATER** (Matrix: **WATER**)				Sample ID	0967_POT029_220919	----	----	----	----
				Sampling date / time	19-Sep-2022 10:16	----	----	----	----
Compound	*CAS Number*	*LOR*	*Unit*		**EP2212057-001**	--------	--------	--------	--------
					Result	----	----	----	----
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides - Continued									
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids									
4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
EP231P: PFAS Sums									
Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	----	----	----	----
Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	----	----	----	----
Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	----	----	----	----
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate									
13C4-PFOS	----	0.02	%		**111**	----	----	----	----
13C8-PFOA	----	0.02	%		**102**	----	----	----	----

Surrogate Control Limits

Sub-Matrix: **POTABLE WATER**		Recovery Limits (%)	
Compound	*CAS Number*	*Low*	*High*
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate			
13C4-PFOS	----	60	120
13C8-PFOA	----	60	120

Inter-Laboratory Testing

Analysis conducted by ALS Sydney, NATA accreditation no. 825, site no. 10911 (Chemistry) 14913 (Biology).

(WATER) EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids

(WATER) EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids

(WATER) EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides

(WATER) EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids

(WATER) EP231P: PFAS Sums

(WATER) EP231S: PFAS Surrogate

QUALITY CONTROL REPORT

Work Order	: **EP2212057**	Page	: 1 of 7
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Contact	: Graeme Jablonskas
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara Western Australia Australia 6065
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +6138549 9609
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Date Samples Received	: 19-Sep-2022
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Date Analysis Commenced	: 28-Sep-2022
C-O-C number	: 42589	Issue Date	: 05-Oct-2022
Sampler	: [redacted]		
Site	: Pearce POT029		
Quote number	: SY/139/19 B		
No. of samples received	: 1		
No. of samples analysed	: 1		

Accreditation No. 825
Accredited for compliance with
ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Quality Control Report contains the following information:

- Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report; Relative Percentage Difference (RPD) and Acceptance Limits
- Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits
- Matrix Spike (MS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	*Position*	*Accreditation Category*
Alex Rossi	Organic Chemist	Sydney Organics, Smithfield, NSW

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis. Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

Key : Anonymous = Refers to samples which are not specifically part of this work order but formed part of the QC process lot
CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
RPD = Relative Percentage Difference
# = Indicates failed QC

Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report

The quality control term Laboratory Duplicate refers to a randomly selected intralaboratory split. Laboratory duplicates provide information regarding method precision and sample heterogeneity. The permitted ranges for the Relative Percent Deviation (RPD) of Laboratory Duplicates are specified in ALS Method QWI-EN/38 and are dependent on the magnitude of results in comparison to the level of reporting: Result < 10 times LOR: No Limit; Result between 10 and 20 times LOR: 0% - 50%; Result > 20 times LOR: 0% - 20%.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Original Result	Duplicate Result	RPD (%)	Acceptable RPD (%)
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 4612960)									
EP2212053-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	0.01	0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
EP2212058-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	0.02	0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QC Lot: 4612960)									
EP2212053-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	<0.1	0.0	No Limit

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
				LOR	Unit	Original Result	Duplicate Result	RPD (%)	Acceptable RPD (%)
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QC Lot: 4612960) - continued									
EP2212058-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	<0.1	0.0	No Limit
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QC Lot: 4612960)									
EP2212053-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP2212058-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 4612960)									
EP2212053-001	Anonymous	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	*Sample ID*	*Method: Compound*	*CAS Number*	*LOR*	*Unit*	*Original Result*	*Duplicate Result*	*RPD (%)*	*Acceptable RPD (%)*
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 4612960) - continued									
EP2212053-001	Anonymous	EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP2212058-001	Anonymous	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP231P: PFAS Sums (QC Lot: 4612960)									
EP2212053-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	0.01	0.02	66.7	No Limit
EP2212058-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	0.03	0.02	40.0	No Limit

Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) Report

The quality control term Method / Laboratory Blank refers to an analyte free matrix to which all reagents are added in the same volumes or proportions as used in standard sample preparation. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential laboratory contamination. The quality control term Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) refers to a certified reference material, or a known interference free matrix spiked with target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor method precision and accuracy independent of sample matrix. Dynamic Recovery Limits are based on statistical evaluation of processed LCS.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Method Blank (MB) Report	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report			
					Spike	Spike Recovery (%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Result	Concentration	LCS	Low	High
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4612960)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	91.0	72.0	130
EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	97.2	71.0	127
EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.25 µg/L	88.8	68.0	131
EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	89.8	69.0	134
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.25 µg/L	94.4	65.0	140
EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	98.8	53.0	142
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 4612960)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	1.25 µg/L	92.3	73.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	104	72.0	129
EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	95.8	72.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	102	72.0	130
EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.25 µg/L	106	71.0	133
EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	106	69.0	130
EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	103	71.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	94.4	69.0	133
EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	88.0	72.0	134
EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	103	65.0	144
EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	115	71.0	132
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4612960)								
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	87.8	67.0	137
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	91.0	68.0	141
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	96.2	62.6	147
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	93.2	66.0	145
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	97.4	57.6	145
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	104	65.0	136
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	105	61.0	135
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4612960)								
EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	91.4	63.0	143
EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	101	64.0	140
EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	95.6	67.0	138

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Method Blank (MB) Report: Result	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report: Spike Concentration	Spike Recovery (%): LCS	Acceptable Limits (%): Low	Acceptable Limits (%): High
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4612960) - continued								
EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	75.2	71.4	144

Matrix Spike (MS) Report

The quality control term Matrix Spike (MS) refers to an intralaboratory split sample spiked with a representative set of target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential matrix effects on analyte recoveries. Static Recovery Limits as per laboratory Data Quality Objectives (DQOs). Ideal recovery ranges stated may be waived in the event of sample matrix interference.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	Matrix Spike (MS) Report: Spike Concentration	SpikeRecovery(%): MS	Acceptable Limits (%): Low	Acceptable Limits (%): High
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4612960)							
EP2212057-001	0967_POT029_220919	EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.25 µg/L	108	72.0	130
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.25 µg/L	117	71.0	127
		EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.25 µg/L	104	68.0	131
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.25 µg/L	107	69.0	134
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.25 µg/L	113	65.0	140
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.25 µg/L	112	53.0	142
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 4612960)							
EP2212057-001	0967_POT029_220919	EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	1.25 µg/L	116	73.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.25 µg/L	124	72.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.25 µg/L	114	72.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.25 µg/L	119	72.0	130
		EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.25 µg/L	123	71.0	133
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.25 µg/L	108	69.0	130
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.25 µg/L	119	71.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.25 µg/L	112	69.0	133
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.25 µg/L	99.0	72.0	134
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.25 µg/L	103	65.0	144
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.625 µg/L	120	71.0	132
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4612960)							
EP2212057-001	0967_POT029_220919	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.25 µg/L	123	67.0	137
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.625 µg/L	110	68.0	141
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.625 µg/L	111	62.6	147
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.625 µg/L	107	66.0	145
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.625 µg/L	123	57.6	145
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.25 µg/L	121	65.0	136

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Matrix Spike (MS) Report			
				Spike	SpikeRecovery(%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	Concentration	MS	Low	High
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4612960) - continued							
EP2212057-001	0967_POT029_220919	EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.25 µg/L	120	61.0	135
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4612960)							
EP2212057-001	0967_POT029_220919	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.25 µg/L	106	63.0	143
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.25 µg/L	117	64.0	140
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.25 µg/L	98.0	67.0	138
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.25 µg/L	76.6	71.4	144

ALS Environmental

QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review

Work Order	: **EP2212057**	Page	: 1 of 4
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Telephone	: +6138549 9609
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Date Samples Received	: 19-Sep-2022
Site	: Pearce POT029	Issue Date	: 05-Oct-2022
Sampler	: [redacted] [redacted]	No. of samples received	: 1
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	No. of samples analysed	: 1

This report is automatically generated by the ALS LIMS through interpretation of the ALS Quality Control Report and several Quality Assurance parameters measured by ALS. This automated reporting highlights any non-conformances, facilitates faster and more accurate data validation and is designed to assist internal expert and external Auditor review. Many components of this report contribute to the overall DQO assessment and reporting for guideline compliance.

Brief method summaries and references are also provided to assist in traceability.

Summary of Outliers

Outliers : Quality Control Samples

This report highlights outliers flagged in the Quality Control (QC) Report.

- **NO Method Blank value outliers occur.**
- **NO Duplicate outliers occur.**
- **NO Laboratory Control outliers occur.**
- **NO Matrix Spike outliers occur.**
- **For all regular sample matrices, NO surrogate recovery outliers occur.**

Outliers : Analysis Holding Time Compliance

- **NO Analysis Holding Time Outliers exist.**

Outliers : Frequency of Quality Control Samples

- **NO Quality Control Sample Frequency Outliers exist.**

Analysis Holding Time Compliance

If samples are identified below as having been analysed or extracted outside of recommended holding times, this should be taken into consideration when interpreting results.

This report summarizes extraction / preparation and analysis times and compares each with ALS recommended holding times (referencing USEPA SW 846, APHA, AS and NEPM) based on the sample container provided. Dates reported represent first date of extraction or analysis and preclude subsequent dilutions and reruns. A listing of breaches (if any) is provided herein.

Holding time for leachate methods (e.g. TCLP) vary according to the analytes reported. Assessment compares the leach date with the shortest analyte holding time for the equivalent soil method. These are: organics 14 days, mercury 28 days & other metals 180 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all non-volatile parameters.

Holding times for ***VOC in soils*** vary according to analytes of interest. Vinyl Chloride and Styrene holding time is 7 days; others 14 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all VOC analytes and should be verified in case the reported breach is a false positive or Vinyl Chloride and Styrene are not key analytes of interest/concern.

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: × = Holding time breach ; ✓ = Within holding time.

Method / Container / Client Sample ID(s)	Sample Date	Extraction / Preparation			Analysis		
		Date extracted	Due for extraction	Evaluation	Date analysed	Due for analysis	Evaluation
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0967_POT029_220919	**19-Sep-2022**	**04-Oct-2022**	18-Mar-2023	✓	**04-Oct-2022**	18-Mar-2023	✓
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0967_POT029_220919	**19-Sep-2022**	**04-Oct-2022**	18-Mar-2023	✓	**04-Oct-2022**	18-Mar-2023	✓
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0967_POT029_220919	**19-Sep-2022**	**04-Oct-2022**	18-Mar-2023	✓	**04-Oct-2022**	18-Mar-2023	✓
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0967_POT029_220919	**19-Sep-2022**	**04-Oct-2022**	18-Mar-2023	✓	**04-Oct-2022**	18-Mar-2023	✓
EP231P: PFAS Sums							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0967_POT029_220919	**19-Sep-2022**	**04-Oct-2022**	18-Mar-2023	✓	**04-Oct-2022**	18-Mar-2023	✓

Quality Control Parameter Frequency Compliance

The following report summarises the frequency of laboratory QC samples analysed within the analytical lot(s) in which the submitted sample(s) was(were) processed. Actual rate should be greater than or equal to the expected rate. A listing of breaches is provided in the Summary of Outliers.

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: × = Quality Control frequency not within specification ; ✓ = Quality Control frequency within specification.

Quality Control Sample Type		Count		Rate (%)			Quality Control Specification
Analytical Methods	*Method*	*QC*	*Regular*	***Actual***	***Expected***	*Evaluation*	
Laboratory Duplicates (DUP)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	2	19	**10.53**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Laboratory Control Samples (LCS)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	19	**5.26**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Method Blanks (MB)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	19	**5.26**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Matrix Spikes (MS)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	19	**5.26**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard

Brief Method Summaries

The analytical procedures used by the Environmental Division have been developed from established internationally recognized procedures such as those published by the US EPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are employed in the absence of documented standards or by client request. The following report provides brief descriptions of the analytical procedures employed for results reported in the Certificate of Analysis. Sources from which ALS methods have been developed are provided within the Method Descriptions.

Analytical Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	WATER	In-house: Analysis of fresh and saline waters by Solid Phase Extraction (SPE) followed by LC-Electrospray-MS-MS, Negative Mode using MRM and internal standard quantitation. Isotopically labelled analogues of target analytes used as internal standards and surrogates are added to the sample container. The entire contents are transferred to a solid phase extraction (SPE) cartridge. The sample container is successively rinsed with aliquots of the elution solvent. The eluted extract is combined with an equal volume of reagent water and a portion is filtered for analysis. Method procedures and data quality objectives conform to US DoD QSM 5.3, table B-15 requirements.

Preparation Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
Solid Phase Extraction (SPE) for PFAS in water	ORG72	WATER	In-house: Isotopically labelled analogues of target analytes used as internal standards and surrogates are added to the sample container. The entire contents are transferred to a solid phase extraction (SPE) cartridge. The sample container is successively rinsed with aliquots of the elution solvent. The eluted extract is combined with an equal volume of reagent water and a portion is filtered for analysis. Method procedures conform to US DoD QSM 5.3, table B-15 requirements.

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

COC#: **42590** *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP

SITE: Pearce POT040

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER:

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO:

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

[redacted]

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C

Other comments:

SAMPLE DETAILS							ANALYSIS REQUIRED		
SAMPLE	NAME	DESCRIPTION	DATE / TIME	MATRIX	TOTAL BOTTLES	ON HOLD	PFAS Waters WATER	ALTERNATIVE ANALYSIS	ADDITIONAL INFORMATION
001	0967_POT040		19/09/2022 10:18 AM	Water	ALS: 3 Non ALS: 0	No	X		green bottle for lab qc

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

ALS COC#: **42590** *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP

SITE: Pearce POT040

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER: [redacted]

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO:

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C

Other comments:

SAMPLE	SAMPLE NAME	BOTTLE NAME	VOLUME	BARCODE	TYPE	FILTERED	REASON
001	0967_POT040	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621000268	Grey	No	
001	0967_POT040	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621000137	Grey	No	
001	0967_POT040	Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural	500 mL	00070821151386	Green	No	

Total Bottle Count: ALS: 3, Non ALS: 0

SAMPLE RECEIPT NOTIFICATION (SRN)

Work Order : **EP2212058**

Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Contact	: Graeme Jablonskas
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara Western Australia Australia 6065
E-mail	: [redacted]stantec.com	E-mail	: graeme.jablonskas@alsglobal.com
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +6138549 9609
Facsimile	: ----	Facsimile	: +61-8-9406 1399
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Page	: 1 of 2
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Quote number	: ES2022MWHAUS0002 (SY/139/19 B)
C-O-C number	: 42590	QC Level	: NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Site	: Pearce POT040		
Sampler	: [redacted]		

Dates

Date Samples Received	: 19-Sep-2022 14:30	Issue Date	: 22-Sep-2022
Client Requested Due Date	: 05-Oct-2022	Scheduled Reporting Date	: **05-Oct-2022**

Delivery Details

Mode of Delivery	: Client Drop Off	Security Seal	: Not Available
No. of coolers/boxes	: 2	Temperature	: 14.1 - Ice present
Receipt Detail	:	No. of samples received / analysed	: 1 / 1

General Comments

- This report contains the following information:
  - Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances
  - Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis
  - Proactive Holding Time Report
  - Requested Deliverables
- PFAS conducted by ALS Sydney, NATA accreditation no. 825, site no 10911.
- Please see scanned COC for sample discrepencies: extra samples , samples not received etc.
- Please direct any queries related to sample condition / numbering / breakages to Sample Receipt (Samples.Perth@alsglobal.com)
- Analytical work for this work order will be conducted at ALS Environmental Perth.
- Please direct any turnaround / technical queries to the laboratory contact designated above.
- Sample Disposal - Aqueous (3 weeks), Solid (2 months) from receipt of samples.
- **pH analysis should be conducted within 6 hours of sampling.**
- **Please refer to the Proactive Holding Time Report table below which summarises breaches of recommended holding times that have occurred prior to samples/instructions being received at the laboratory. The laboratory will process these samples unless instructions are received from you indicating you do not wish to proceed. The absence of this summary table indicates that all samples have been received within the recommended holding times for the analysis requested.**
- Please be aware that APHA/NEPM recommends water and soil samples be chilled to less than or equal to 6°C for chemical analysis, and less than or equal to 10°C but unfrozen for Microbiological analysis. Where samples are received above this temperature, it should be taken into consideration when interpreting results. Refer to ALS EnviroMail 85 for ALS recommendations of the best practice for chilling samples after sampling and for maintaining a cool temperature during transit.

Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances

All comparisons are made against pretreatment/preservation AS, APHA, USEPA standards.

- **No sample container / preservation non-compliance exists.**

Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis

Some items described below may be part of a laboratory process necessary for the execution of client requested tasks. Packages may contain additional analyses, such as the determination of moisture content and preparation tasks, that are included in the package.
If no sampling time is provided, the sampling time will default 00:00 on the date of sampling. If no sampling date is provided, the sampling date will be assumed by the laboratory and displayed in brackets without a time component

Matrix: **WATER**

Laboratory sample ID	Sampling date / time	Sample ID	WATER - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)
EP2212058-001	19-Sep-2022 10:18	0967_POT040_220919	✓

Proactive Holding Time Report

Sample(s) have been received within the recommended holding times for the requested analysis.

Requested Deliverables

[redacted]
- A4 - AU Tax Invoice (INV) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com

[redacted]
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) — Email — [redacted]esdat.com.au

[redacted] **(STANTEC)**
- *AU Certificate of Analysis - NATA (COA) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- *AU Interpretive QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QCI Rep) (QCI) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- *AU QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QC Rep) - NATA (QC) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- A4 - AU Sample Receipt Notification - Environmental HT (SRN) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- Chain of Custody (CoC) (COC) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- EDI Format - XTab (XTAB) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com

ALS Environmental

CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS

Work Order	: **EP2212058**	Page	: 1 of 5
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Contact	: Graeme Jablonskas
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara Western Australia Australia 6065
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +6138549 9609
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Date Samples Received	: 19-Sep-2022 14:30
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Date Analysis Commenced	: 28-Sep-2022
C-O-C number	: 42590	Issue Date	: 05-Oct-2022 10:12
Sampler	: [redacted] [redacted]		
Site	: Pearce POT040		
Quote number	: SY/139/19 B		
No. of samples received	: 1		
No. of samples analysed	: 1		

Accreditation No. 825
Accredited for compliance with
ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Certificate of Analysis contains the following information:

- General Comments
- Analytical Results
- Surrogate Control Limits

Additional information pertinent to this report will be found in the following separate attachments: Quality Control Report, QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review and Sample Receipt Notification.

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	*Position*	*Accreditation Category*
Alex Rossi	Organic Chemist	Sydney Organics, Smithfield, NSW

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis.

Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

When sampling time information is not provided by the client, sampling dates are shown without a time component. In these instances, the time component has been assumed by the laboratory for processing purposes.

Where a result is required to meet compliance limits the associated uncertainty must be considered. Refer to the ALS Contract for details.

Key : CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
^ = This result is computed from individual analyte detections at or above the level of reporting
ø = ALS is not NATA accredited for these tests.
~ = Indicates an estimated value.

- PFAS conducted by ALS Sydney, NATA accreditation no. 825, site no 10911.
- EP231X - Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS): Samples received in 20ml or 125ml bottles have been tested in accordance with the QSM5.3 compliant, NATA accredited method. 60mL or 250mL bottles have been tested to the legacy QSM 5.1 aligned, NATA accredited method.
- EP231: Stable isotope enriched internal standards are added to samples prior to extraction. Target compounds have a direct analogous internal standard with the exception of PFPeS, PFHpA, PFDS, PFTrDA and 10:2 FTS. These compounds use an internal standard that is chemically related and has a retention time close to that of the target compound. The DQO for internal standard response is 50-150% of that established at initial calibration. PFOS is quantified using a certified, traceable standard consisting of linear and branched PFOS isomers. These practices are in line with recommendations in the National Environmental Management Plan for PFAS (Australian HEPA) and also conform to QSM 5.3 (US DoD) requirements.

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: **POTABLE WATER** (Matrix: **WATER**)				Sample ID	0967_POT040_220919	----	----	----	----
				Sampling date / time	19-Sep-2022 10:18	----	----	----	----
Compound	*CAS Number*	*LOR*	*Unit*		**EP2212058-001**	--------	--------	--------	--------
					Result	----	----	----	----
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids									
Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L		**0.02**	----	----	----	----
Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L		**0.01**	----	----	----	----
Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids									
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L		<0.1	----	----	----	----
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	----	----	----	----
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides									
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: **POTABLE WATER** (Matrix: **WATER**)				Sample ID	0967_POT040_220919	----	----	----	----
				Sampling date / time	19-Sep-2022 10:18	----	----	----	----
Compound	*CAS Number*	*LOR*	*Unit*		**EP2212058-001**	--------	--------	--------	--------
					Result	----	----	----	----
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides - Continued									
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids									
4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
EP231P: PFAS Sums									
Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L		**0.03**	----	----	----	----
Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L		**0.03**	----	----	----	----
Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L		**0.03**	----	----	----	----
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate									
13C4-PFOS	----	0.02	%		**106**	----	----	----	----
13C8-PFOA	----	0.02	%		**97.3**	----	----	----	----

Surrogate Control Limits

Sub-Matrix: **POTABLE WATER**		Recovery Limits (%)	
Compound	*CAS Number*	*Low*	*High*
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate			
13C4-PFOS	----	60	120
13C8-PFOA	----	60	120

Inter-Laboratory Testing

Analysis conducted by ALS Sydney, NATA accreditation no. 825, site no. 10911 (Chemistry) 14913 (Biology).

(WATER) EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids

(WATER) EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids

(WATER) EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides

(WATER) EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids

(WATER) EP231P: PFAS Sums

(WATER) EP231S: PFAS Surrogate

QUALITY CONTROL REPORT

Work Order	: **EP2212058**	Page	: 1 of 7
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Contact	: Graeme Jablonskas
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara Western Australia Australia 6065
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +6138549 9609
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Date Samples Received	: 19-Sep-2022
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Date Analysis Commenced	: 28-Sep-2022
C-O-C number	: 42590	Issue Date	: 05-Oct-2022
Sampler	: [redacted]		
Site	: Pearce POT040		
Quote number	: SY/139/19 B		
No. of samples received	: 1		
No. of samples analysed	: 1		

Accreditation No. 825
Accredited for compliance with
ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Quality Control Report contains the following information:

- Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report; Relative Percentage Difference (RPD) and Acceptance Limits
- Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits
- Matrix Spike (MS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	*Position*	*Accreditation Category*
Alex Rossi	Organic Chemist	Sydney Organics, Smithfield, NSW

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis. Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

Key : Anonymous = Refers to samples which are not specifically part of this work order but formed part of the QC process lot
CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
RPD = Relative Percentage Difference
# = Indicates failed QC

Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report

The quality control term Laboratory Duplicate refers to a randomly selected intralaboratory split. Laboratory duplicates provide information regarding method precision and sample heterogeneity. The permitted ranges for the Relative Percent Deviation (RPD) of Laboratory Duplicates are specified in ALS Method QWI-EN/38 and are dependent on the magnitude of results in comparison to the level of reporting: Result < 10 times LOR: No Limit; Result between 10 and 20 times LOR: 0% - 50%; Result > 20 times LOR: 0% - 20%.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Original Result	Duplicate Result	RPD (%)	Acceptable RPD (%)
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 4612960)									
EP2212053-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	0.01	0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
EP2212058-001	0967_POT040_220919	EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	0.02	0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QC Lot: 4612960)									
EP2212053-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	<0.1	0.0	No Limit

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	*Sample ID*	*Method: Compound*	*CAS Number*	*LOR*	*Unit*	*Original Result*	*Duplicate Result*	*RPD (%)*	*Acceptable RPD (%)*
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QC Lot: 4612960) - continued									
EP2212058-001	0967_POT040_220919	EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	<0.1	0.0	No Limit
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QC Lot: 4612960)									
EP2212053-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP2212058-001	0967_POT040_220919	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 4612960)									
EP2212053-001	Anonymous	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	*Sample ID*	*Method: Compound*	*CAS Number*	*LOR*	*Unit*	*Original Result*	*Duplicate Result*	*RPD (%)*	*Acceptable RPD (%)*
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 4612960) - continued									
EP2212053-001	Anonymous	EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP2212058-001	0967_POT040_220919	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP231P: PFAS Sums (QC Lot: 4612960)									
EP2212053-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	0.01	0.02	66.7	No Limit
EP2212058-001	0967_POT040_220919	EP231X: Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	0.03	0.02	40.0	No Limit

Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) Report

The quality control term Method / Laboratory Blank refers to an analyte free matrix to which all reagents are added in the same volumes or proportions as used in standard sample preparation. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential laboratory contamination. The quality control term Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) refers to a certified reference material, or a known interference free matrix spiked with target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor method precision and accuracy independent of sample matrix. Dynamic Recovery Limits are based on statistical evaluation of processed LCS.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Method Blank (MB) Report	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report			
					Spike	Spike Recovery (%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Result	Concentration	LCS	Low	High
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4612960)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	91.0	72.0	130
EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	97.2	71.0	127
EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.25 µg/L	88.8	68.0	131
EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	89.8	69.0	134
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.25 µg/L	94.4	65.0	140
EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	98.8	53.0	142
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 4612960)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	1.25 µg/L	92.3	73.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	104	72.0	129
EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	95.8	72.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	102	72.0	130
EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.25 µg/L	106	71.0	133
EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	106	69.0	130
EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	103	71.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	94.4	69.0	133
EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	88.0	72.0	134
EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	103	65.0	144
EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	115	71.0	132
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4612960)								
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	87.8	67.0	137
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	91.0	68.0	141
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	96.2	62.6	147
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	93.2	66.0	145
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	97.4	57.6	145
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	104	65.0	136
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	105	61.0	135
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4612960)								
EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	91.4	63.0	143
EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	101	64.0	140
EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	95.6	67.0	138

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Method Blank (MB) Report: Result	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report: Spike Concentration	Spike Recovery (%): LCS	Acceptable Limits (%): Low	Acceptable Limits (%): High
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4612960) - continued								
EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	75.2	71.4	144

Matrix Spike (MS) Report

The quality control term Matrix Spike (MS) refers to an intralaboratory split sample spiked with a representative set of target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential matrix effects on analyte recoveries. Static Recovery Limits as per laboratory Data Quality Objectives (DQOs). Ideal recovery ranges stated may be waived in the event of sample matrix interference.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	Matrix Spike (MS) Report: Spike Concentration	SpikeRecovery(%): MS	Acceptable Limits (%): Low	Acceptable Limits (%): High
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4612960)							
EP2212057-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.25 µg/L	108	72.0	130
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.25 µg/L	117	71.0	127
		EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.25 µg/L	104	68.0	131
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.25 µg/L	107	69.0	134
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.25 µg/L	113	65.0	140
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.25 µg/L	112	53.0	142
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 4612960)							
EP2212057-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	1.25 µg/L	116	73.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.25 µg/L	124	72.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.25 µg/L	114	72.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.25 µg/L	119	72.0	130
		EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.25 µg/L	123	71.0	133
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.25 µg/L	108	69.0	130
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.25 µg/L	119	71.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.25 µg/L	112	69.0	133
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.25 µg/L	99.0	72.0	134
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.25 µg/L	103	65.0	144
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.625 µg/L	120	71.0	132
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4612960)							
EP2212057-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.25 µg/L	123	67.0	137
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.625 µg/L	110	68.0	141
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.625 µg/L	111	62.6	147
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.625 µg/L	107	66.0	145
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.625 µg/L	123	57.6	145
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.25 µg/L	121	65.0	136

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Matrix Spike (MS) Report			
				Spike	SpikeRecovery(%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
Laboratory sample ID	*Sample ID*	*Method: Compound*	*CAS Number*	*Concentration*	*MS*	*Low*	*High*
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4612960) - continued							
EP2212057-001	Anonymous	EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.25 µg/L	120	61.0	135
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4612960)							
EP2212057-001	Anonymous	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.25 µg/L	106	63.0	143
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.25 µg/L	117	64.0	140
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.25 µg/L	98.0	67.0	138
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.25 µg/L	76.6	71.4	144

ALS Environmental

QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review

Work Order	: **EP2212058**	Page	: 1 of 4
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Telephone	: +6138549 9609
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Date Samples Received	: 19-Sep-2022
Site	: Pearce POT040	Issue Date	: 05-Oct-2022
Sampler	: [redacted] [redacted]	No. of samples received	: 1
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	No. of samples analysed	: 1

This report is automatically generated by the ALS LIMS through interpretation of the ALS Quality Control Report and several Quality Assurance parameters measured by ALS. This automated reporting highlights any non-conformances, facilitates faster and more accurate data validation and is designed to assist internal expert and external Auditor review. Many components of this report contribute to the overall DQO assessment and reporting for guideline compliance.

Brief method summaries and references are also provided to assist in traceability.

Summary of Outliers

Outliers : Quality Control Samples

This report highlights outliers flagged in the Quality Control (QC) Report.

- **NO Method Blank value outliers occur.**
- **NO Duplicate outliers occur.**
- **NO Laboratory Control outliers occur.**
- **NO Matrix Spike outliers occur.**
- **For all regular sample matrices, NO surrogate recovery outliers occur.**

Outliers : Analysis Holding Time Compliance

- **NO Analysis Holding Time Outliers exist.**

Outliers : Frequency of Quality Control Samples

- **NO Quality Control Sample Frequency Outliers exist.**

Analysis Holding Time Compliance

If samples are identified below as having been analysed or extracted outside of recommended holding times, this should be taken into consideration when interpreting results.

This report summarizes extraction / preparation and analysis times and compares each with ALS recommended holding times (referencing USEPA SW 846, APHA, AS and NEPM) based on the sample container provided. Dates reported represent first date of extraction or analysis and preclude subsequent dilutions and reruns. A listing of breaches (if any) is provided herein.

Holding time for leachate methods (e.g. TCLP) vary according to the analytes reported. Assessment compares the leach date with the shortest analyte holding time for the equivalent soil method. These are: organics 14 days, mercury 28 days & other metals 180 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all non-volatile parameters.

Holding times for ***VOC in soils*** vary according to analytes of interest. Vinyl Chloride and Styrene holding time is 7 days; others 14 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all VOC analytes and should be verified in case the reported breach is a false positive or Vinyl Chloride and Styrene are not key analytes of interest/concern.

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: × = Holding time breach ; ✓ = Within holding time.

Method / Container / Client Sample ID(s)	Sample Date	Extraction / Preparation			Analysis		
		Date extracted	Due for extraction	Evaluation	Date analysed	Due for analysis	Evaluation
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0967_POT040_220919	**19-Sep-2022**	**04-Oct-2022**	18-Mar-2023	✓	**04-Oct-2022**	18-Mar-2023	✓
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0967_POT040_220919	**19-Sep-2022**	**04-Oct-2022**	18-Mar-2023	✓	**04-Oct-2022**	18-Mar-2023	✓
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0967_POT040_220919	**19-Sep-2022**	**04-Oct-2022**	18-Mar-2023	✓	**04-Oct-2022**	18-Mar-2023	✓
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0967_POT040_220919	**19-Sep-2022**	**04-Oct-2022**	18-Mar-2023	✓	**04-Oct-2022**	18-Mar-2023	✓
EP231P: PFAS Sums							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0967_POT040_220919	**19-Sep-2022**	**04-Oct-2022**	18-Mar-2023	✓	**04-Oct-2022**	18-Mar-2023	✓

Quality Control Parameter Frequency Compliance

The following report summarises the frequency of laboratory QC samples analysed within the analytical lot(s) in which the submitted sample(s) was(were) processed. Actual rate should be greater than or equal to the expected rate. A listing of breaches is provided in the Summary of Outliers.

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: × = Quality Control frequency not within specification ; ✓ = Quality Control frequency within specification.

Quality Control Sample Type		Count		Rate (%)			Quality Control Specification
Analytical Methods	*Method*	*QC*	*Regular*	***Actual***	***Expected***	*Evaluation*	
Laboratory Duplicates (DUP)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	2	19	**10.53**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Laboratory Control Samples (LCS)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	19	**5.26**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Method Blanks (MB)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	19	**5.26**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Matrix Spikes (MS)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	19	**5.26**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard

Brief Method Summaries

The analytical procedures used by the Environmental Division have been developed from established internationally recognized procedures such as those published by the US EPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are employed in the absence of documented standards or by client request. The following report provides brief descriptions of the analytical procedures employed for results reported in the Certificate of Analysis. Sources from which ALS methods have been developed are provided within the Method Descriptions.

Analytical Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	WATER	In-house: Analysis of fresh and saline waters by Solid Phase Extraction (SPE) followed by LC-Electrospray-MS-MS, Negative Mode using MRM and internal standard quantitation. Isotopically labelled analogues of target analytes used as internal standards and surrogates are added to the sample container. The entire contents are transferred to a solid phase extraction (SPE) cartridge. The sample container is successively rinsed with aliquots of the elution solvent. The eluted extract is combined with an equal volume of reagent water and a portion is filtered for analysis. Method procedures and data quality objectives conform to US DoD QSM 5.3, table B-15 requirements.

Preparation Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
Solid Phase Extraction (SPE) for PFAS in water	ORG72	WATER	In-house: Isotopically labelled analogues of target analytes used as internal standards and surrogates are added to the sample container. The entire contents are transferred to a solid phase extraction (SPE) cartridge. The sample container is successively rinsed with aliquots of the elution solvent. The eluted extract is combined with an equal volume of reagent water and a portion is filtered for analysis. Method procedures conform to US DoD QSM 5.3, table B-15 requirements.

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

COC#: **42597** *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP

SITE: Pearce POT - POT089

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: Maelle Bourdais CONTACT PH: 0448308372 SAMPLER MOBILE: 0448308372

PRIMARY SAMPLER: Maelle Bourdais QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

EMAIL REPORTS TO: maelle.bourdais@stantec.com, derp.labreports@esdat.com.au

EMAIL INVOICES TO: claire.armstrong@stantec.com

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C

Other comments:

SAMPLE DETAILS							ANALYSIS REQUIRED		
SAMPLE	NAME	DESCRIPTION	DATE / TIME	MATRIX	TOTAL BOTTLES	ON HOLD	PFAS Waters WATER	ALTERNATIVE ANALYSIS	ADDITIONAL INFORMATION
001	0967_POT089		19/09/2022 10:50 AM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
002	0967_QC104		19/09/2022 10:51 AM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

ALS COC#: **42597** *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP

SITE: Pearce POT - POT089

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER: [redacted]

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO: [redacted]

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info: [redacted]

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C

Other comments:

SAMPLE	SAMPLE NAME	BOTTLE NAME	VOLUME	BARCODE	TYPE	FILTERED	REASON
001	0967_POT089	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621000228	Grey	No	
001	0967_POT089	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621036077	Grey	No	
002	0967_QC104	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350821013446	Grey	No	
002	0967_QC104	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350821013389	Grey	No	

Total Bottle Count: ALS: 4, Non ALS: 0

SAMPLE RECEIPT NOTIFICATION (SRN)

Work Order : **EP2212059**

Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Contact	: Graeme Jablonskas
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara Western Australia Australia 6065
E-mail	: [redacted]stantec.com	E-mail	: graeme.jablonskas@alsglobal.com
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +6138549 9609
Facsimile	: ----	Facsimile	: +61-8-9406 1399
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Page	: 1 of 2
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Quote number	: ES2022MWHAUS0002 (SY/139/19 B)
C-O-C number	: 42597	QC Level	: NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Site	: Pearce POT - POT089		
Sampler	: [redacted]		

Dates

Date Samples Received	: 19-Sep-2022 14:30	Issue Date	: 22-Sep-2022
Client Requested Due Date	: 05-Oct-2022	Scheduled Reporting Date	: **05-Oct-2022**

Delivery Details

Mode of Delivery	: Client Drop Off	Security Seal	: Not Available
No. of coolers/boxes	: 2	Temperature	: 14.1 - Ice present
Receipt Detail	:	No. of samples received / analysed	: 3 / 2

General Comments

- This report contains the following information:
  - Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances
  - Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis
  - Proactive Holding Time Report
  - Requested Deliverables
- PFAS conducted by ALS Sydney, NATA accreditation no. 825, site no 10911.
- Please see scanned COC for sample discrepencies: extra samples , samples not received etc.
- Please direct any queries related to sample condition / numbering / breakages to Sample Receipt (Samples.Perth@alsglobal.com)
- Analytical work for this work order will be conducted at ALS Environmental Perth.
- Please direct any turnaround / technical queries to the laboratory contact designated above.
- Sample Disposal - Aqueous (3 weeks), Solid (2 months) from receipt of samples.
- **pH analysis should be conducted within 6 hours of sampling.**
- **Please refer to the Proactive Holding Time Report table below which summarises breaches of recommended holding times that have occurred prior to samples/instructions being received at the laboratory. The laboratory will process these samples unless instructions are received from you indicating you do not wish to proceed. The absence of this summary table indicates that all samples have been received within the recommended holding times for the analysis requested.**
- Please be aware that APHA/NEPM recommends water and soil samples be chilled to less than or equal to 6°C for chemical analysis, and less than or equal to 10°C but unfrozen for Microbiological analysis. Where samples are received above this temperature, it should be taken into consideration when interpreting results. Refer to ALS EnviroMail 85 for ALS recommendations of the best practice for chilling samples after sampling and for maintaining a cool temperature during transit.

Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances

All comparisons are made against pretreatment/preservation AS, APHA, USEPA standards.

- **No sample container / preservation non-compliance exists.**

Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis

Some items described below may be part of a laboratory process necessary for the execution of client requested tasks. Packages may contain additional analyses, such as the determination of moisture content and preparation tasks, that are included in the package.
If no sampling time is provided, the sampling time will default 00:00 on the date of sampling. If no sampling date is provided, the sampling date will be assumed by the laboratory and displayed in brackets without a time component

Matrix: **WATER**

Laboratory sample ID	Sampling date / time	Sample ID	(On Hold) WATER No analysis requested	WATER - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)
EP2212059-001	19-Sep-2022 10:50	0967_POT089_220919		✓
EP2212059-002	19-Sep-2022 10:51	0967_QC104_220919		✓
EP2212059-003	19-Sep-2022 00:00	Extra Volume_220919	✓	

Proactive Holding Time Report

Sample(s) have been received within the recommended holding times for the requested analysis.

Requested Deliverables

[redacted]
- A4 - AU Tax Invoice (INV) Email [redacted]stantec.com

[redacted]
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) Email [redacted]esdat.com.au

[redacted] **(STANTEC)**
- *AU Certificate of Analysis - NATA (COA) Email [redacted]stantec.com
- *AU Interpretive QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QCI Rep) (QCI) Email [redacted]stantec.com
- *AU QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QC Rep) - NATA (QC) Email [redacted]stantec.com
- A4 - AU Sample Receipt Notification - Environmental HT (SRN) Email [redacted]stantec.com
- Chain of Custody (CoC) (COC) Email [redacted]stantec.com
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) Email [redacted]stantec.com
- EDI Format - XTab (XTAB) Email [redacted]stantec.com

ALS Environmental

CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS

Work Order	: **EP2212059**	Page	: 1 of 7
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Contact	: Graeme Jablonskas
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara Western Australia Australia 6065
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +6138549 9609
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Date Samples Received	: 19-Sep-2022 14:30
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Date Analysis Commenced	: 28-Sep-2022
C-O-C number	: 42597	Issue Date	: 05-Oct-2022 10:14
Sampler	: [redacted]		
Site	: Pearce POT - POT089		
Quote number	: SY/139/19 B		
No. of samples received	: 3		
No. of samples analysed	: 2		

Accreditation No. 825
Accredited for compliance with
ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Certificate of Analysis contains the following information:

- General Comments
- Analytical Results
- Surrogate Control Limits

Additional information pertinent to this report will be found in the following separate attachments: Quality Control Report, QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review and Sample Receipt Notification.

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	*Position*	*Accreditation Category*
Alex Rossi	Organic Chemist	Sydney Organics, Smithfield, NSW

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis.

Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

When sampling time information is not provided by the client, sampling dates are shown without a time component. In these instances, the time component has been assumed by the laboratory for processing purposes.

Where a result is required to meet compliance limits the associated uncertainty must be considered. Refer to the ALS Contract for details.

Key : CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
^ = This result is computed from individual analyte detections at or above the level of reporting
ø = ALS is not NATA accredited for these tests.
~ = Indicates an estimated value.

- PFAS conducted by ALS Sydney, NATA accreditation no. 825, site no 10911.
- EP231X - Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS): Samples received in 20ml or 125ml bottles have been tested in accordance with the QSM5.3 compliant, NATA accredited method. 60mL or 250mL bottles have been tested to the legacy QSM 5.1 aligned, NATA accredited method.
- EP231: Stable isotope enriched internal standards are added to samples prior to extraction. Target compounds have a direct analogous internal standard with the exception of PFPeS, PFHpA, PFDS, PFTrDA and 10:2 FTS. These compounds use an internal standard that is chemically related and has a retention time close to that of the target compound. The DQO for internal standard response is 50-150% of that established at initial calibration. PFOS is quantified using a certified, traceable standard consisting of linear and branched PFOS isomers. These practices are in line with recommendations in the National Environmental Management Plan for PFAS (Australian HEPA) and also conform to QSM 5.3 (US DoD) requirements.

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: **POTABLE WATER** (Matrix: **WATER**)				Sample ID	0967_POT089_220919	----	----	----	----
				Sampling date / time	19-Sep-2022 10:50	----	----	----	----
Compound	*CAS Number*	*LOR*	*Unit*		**EP2212059-001**	--------	--------	--------	--------
					Result	----	----	----	----
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids									
Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L		**0.07**	----	----	----	----
Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	----	----	----	----
Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids									
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L		<0.1	----	----	----	----
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	----	----	----	----
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides									
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: POTABLE WATER (Matrix: WATER)				Sample ID	0967_POT089_220919	----	----	----	----
				Sampling date / time	19-Sep-2022 10:50	----	----	----	----
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		EP2212059-001	--------	--------	--------	--------
					Result	----	----	----	----
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides - Continued									
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids									
4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
EP231P: PFAS Sums									
Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L		**0.07**	----	----	----	----
Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L		**0.07**	----	----	----	----
Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L		**0.07**	----	----	----	----
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate									
13C4-PFOS	----	0.02	%		**107**	----	----	----	----
13C8-PFOA	----	0.02	%		**95.9**	----	----	----	----

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: WATER (Matrix: WATER)				Sample ID	0967_QC104_220919	----	----	----	----
				Sampling date / time	19-Sep-2022 10:51	----	----	----	----
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		EP2212059-002	--------	--------	--------	--------
					Result	----	----	----	----
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids									
Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L		**0.07**	----	----	----	----
Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	----	----	----	----
Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids									
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L		<0.1	----	----	----	----
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	----	----	----	----
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides									
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: WATER (Matrix: WATER)				Sample ID	0967_QC104_220919	----	----	----	----
				Sampling date / time	19-Sep-2022 10:51	----	----	----	----
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		EP2212059-002	--------	--------	--------	--------
					Result	----	----	----	----
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides - Continued									
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids									
4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
EP231P: PFAS Sums									
Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L		**0.07**	----	----	----	----
Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L		**0.07**	----	----	----	----
Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L		**0.07**	----	----	----	----
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate									
13C4-PFOS	----	0.02	%		**102**	----	----	----	----
13C8-PFOA	----	0.02	%		**102**	----	----	----	----

Surrogate Control Limits

Sub-Matrix: **POTABLE WATER**		Recovery Limits (%)	
Compound	*CAS Number*	*Low*	*High*
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate			
13C4-PFOS	----	60	120
13C8-PFOA	----	60	120

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**		Recovery Limits (%)	
Compound	*CAS Number*	*Low*	*High*
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate			
13C4-PFOS	----	60	120
13C8-PFOA	----	60	120

Inter-Laboratory Testing

Analysis conducted by ALS Sydney, NATA accreditation no. 825, site no. 10911 (Chemistry) 14913 (Biology).

(WATER) EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids

(WATER) EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids

(WATER) EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides

(WATER) EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids

(WATER) EP231P: PFAS Sums

(WATER) EP231S: PFAS Surrogate

ALS Environmental

QUALITY CONTROL REPORT

Work Order	: **EP2212059**	Page	: 1 of 7
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Contact	: Graeme Jablonskas
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara Western Australia Australia 6065
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +6138549 9609
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Date Samples Received	: 19-Sep-2022
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Date Analysis Commenced	: 28-Sep-2022
C-O-C number	: 42597	Issue Date	: 05-Oct-2022
Sampler	: [redacted] [redacted]		
Site	: Pearce POT - POT089		
Quote number	: SY/139/19 B		
No. of samples received	: 3		
No. of samples analysed	: 2		

Accreditation No. 825
Accredited for compliance with ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Quality Control Report contains the following information:

- Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report; Relative Percentage Difference (RPD) and Acceptance Limits
- Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits
- Matrix Spike (MS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	*Position*	*Accreditation Category*
Alex Rossi	Organic Chemist	Sydney Organics, Smithfield, NSW

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis. Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

Key : Anonymous = Refers to samples which are not specifically part of this work order but formed part of the QC process lot
CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
RPD = Relative Percentage Difference
# = Indicates failed QC

Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report

The quality control term Laboratory Duplicate refers to a randomly selected intralaboratory split. Laboratory duplicates provide information regarding method precision and sample heterogeneity. The permitted ranges for the Relative Percent Deviation (RPD) of Laboratory Duplicates are specified in ALS Method QWI-EN/38 and are dependent on the magnitude of results in comparison to the level of reporting: Result < 10 times LOR: No Limit; Result between 10 and 20 times LOR: 0% - 50%; Result > 20 times LOR: 0% - 20%.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Original Result	Duplicate Result	RPD (%)	Acceptable RPD (%)
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 4612960)									
EP2212053-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	0.01	0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
EP2212058-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	0.02	0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QC Lot: 4612960)									
EP2212053-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	<0.1	0.0	No Limit

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
				LOR	Unit	Original Result	Duplicate Result	RPD (%)	Acceptable RPD (%)
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QC Lot: 4612960) - continued									
EP2212058-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	<0.1	0.0	No Limit
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QC Lot: 4612960)									
EP2212053-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP2212058-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 4612960)									
EP2212053-001	Anonymous	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	*Sample ID*	*Method: Compound*	*CAS Number*	*LOR*	*Unit*	*Original Result*	*Duplicate Result*	*RPD (%)*	*Acceptable RPD (%)*
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 4612960) - continued									
EP2212053-001	Anonymous	EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP2212058-001	Anonymous	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP231P: PFAS Sums (QC Lot: 4612960)									
EP2212053-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	0.01	0.02	66.7	No Limit
EP2212058-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	0.03	0.02	40.0	No Limit

Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) Report

The quality control term Method / Laboratory Blank refers to an analyte free matrix to which all reagents are added in the same volumes or proportions as used in standard sample preparation. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential laboratory contamination. The quality control term Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) refers to a certified reference material, or a known interference free matrix spiked with target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor method precision and accuracy independent of sample matrix. Dynamic Recovery Limits are based on statistical evaluation of processed LCS.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Method Blank (MB) Report	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report			
					Spike	Spike Recovery (%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Result	Concentration	LCS	Low	High
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4612960)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	91.0	72.0	130
EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	97.2	71.0	127
EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.25 µg/L	88.8	68.0	131
EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	89.8	69.0	134
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.25 µg/L	94.4	65.0	140
EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	98.8	53.0	142
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 4612960)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	1.25 µg/L	92.3	73.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	104	72.0	129
EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	95.8	72.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	102	72.0	130
EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.25 µg/L	106	71.0	133
EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	106	69.0	130
EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	103	71.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	94.4	69.0	133
EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	88.0	72.0	134
EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	103	65.0	144
EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	115	71.0	132
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4612960)								
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	87.8	67.0	137
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	91.0	68.0	141
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	96.2	62.6	147
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	93.2	66.0	145
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	97.4	57.6	145
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	104	65.0	136
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	105	61.0	135
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4612960)								
EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	91.4	63.0	143
EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	101	64.0	140
EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	95.6	67.0	138

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Method Blank (MB) Report: Result	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report: Spike Concentration	Spike Recovery (%): LCS	Acceptable Limits (%): Low	Acceptable Limits (%): High
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4612960) - continued								
EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	75.2	71.4	144

Matrix Spike (MS) Report

The quality control term Matrix Spike (MS) refers to an intralaboratory split sample spiked with a representative set of target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential matrix effects on analyte recoveries. Static Recovery Limits as per laboratory Data Quality Objectives (DQOs). Ideal recovery ranges stated may be waived in the event of sample matrix interference.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	Matrix Spike (MS) Report: Spike Concentration	SpikeRecovery(%): MS	Acceptable Limits (%): Low	Acceptable Limits (%): High
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4612960)							
EP2212057-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.25 µg/L	108	72.0	130
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.25 µg/L	117	71.0	127
		EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.25 µg/L	104	68.0	131
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.25 µg/L	107	69.0	134
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.25 µg/L	113	65.0	140
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.25 µg/L	112	53.0	142
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 4612960)							
EP2212057-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	1.25 µg/L	116	73.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.25 µg/L	124	72.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.25 µg/L	114	72.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.25 µg/L	119	72.0	130
		EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.25 µg/L	123	71.0	133
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.25 µg/L	108	69.0	130
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.25 µg/L	119	71.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.25 µg/L	112	69.0	133
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.25 µg/L	99.0	72.0	134
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.25 µg/L	103	65.0	144
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.625 µg/L	120	71.0	132
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4612960)							
EP2212057-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.25 µg/L	123	67.0	137
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.625 µg/L	110	68.0	141
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.625 µg/L	111	62.6	147
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.625 µg/L	107	66.0	145
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.625 µg/L	123	57.6	145
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.25 µg/L	121	65.0	136

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Matrix Spike (MS) Report			
				Spike	SpikeRecovery(%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
Laboratory sample ID	*Sample ID*	*Method: Compound*	*CAS Number*	*Concentration*	*MS*	*Low*	*High*
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4612960) - continued							
EP2212057-001	Anonymous	EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.25 µg/L	120	61.0	135
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4612960)							
EP2212057-001	Anonymous	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.25 µg/L	106	63.0	143
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.25 µg/L	117	64.0	140
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.25 µg/L	98.0	67.0	138
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.25 µg/L	76.6	71.4	144

ALS Environmental

QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review

Work Order	: **EP2212059**	Page	: 1 of 4
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Telephone	: +6138549 9609
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Date Samples Received	: 19-Sep-2022
Site	: Pearce POT - POT089	Issue Date	: 05-Oct-2022
Sampler	: [redacted] [redacted]	No. of samples received	: 3
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	No. of samples analysed	: 2

This report is automatically generated by the ALS LIMS through interpretation of the ALS Quality Control Report and several Quality Assurance parameters measured by ALS. This automated reporting highlights any non-conformances, facilitates faster and more accurate data validation and is designed to assist internal expert and external Auditor review. Many components of this report contribute to the overall DQO assessment and reporting for guideline compliance.

Brief method summaries and references are also provided to assist in traceability.

Summary of Outliers

Outliers : Quality Control Samples

This report highlights outliers flagged in the Quality Control (QC) Report.

- **NO Method Blank value outliers occur.**
- **NO Duplicate outliers occur.**
- **NO Laboratory Control outliers occur.**
- **NO Matrix Spike outliers occur.**
- **For all regular sample matrices, NO surrogate recovery outliers occur.**

Outliers : Analysis Holding Time Compliance

- **NO Analysis Holding Time Outliers exist.**

Outliers : Frequency of Quality Control Samples

- **NO Quality Control Sample Frequency Outliers exist.**

Analysis Holding Time Compliance

If samples are identified below as having been analysed or extracted outside of recommended holding times, this should be taken into consideration when interpreting results.

This report summarizes extraction / preparation and analysis times and compares each with ALS recommended holding times (referencing USEPA SW 846, APHA, AS and NEPM) based on the sample container provided. Dates reported represent first date of extraction or analysis and preclude subsequent dilutions and reruns. A listing of breaches (if any) is provided herein.

Holding time for leachate methods (e.g. TCLP) vary according to the analytes reported. Assessment compares the leach date with the shortest analyte holding time for the equivalent soil method. These are: organics 14 days, mercury 28 days & other metals 180 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all non-volatile parameters.

Holding times for ***VOC in soils*** vary according to analytes of interest. Vinyl Chloride and Styrene holding time is 7 days; others 14 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all VOC analytes and should be verified in case the reported breach is a false positive or Vinyl Chloride and Styrene are not key analytes of interest/concern.

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: × = Holding time breach ; ✓ = Within holding time.

Method / Container / Client Sample ID(s)		Sample Date	Extraction / Preparation			Analysis		
			Date extracted	Due for extraction	Evaluation	Date analysed	Due for analysis	Evaluation
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids								
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)								
0967_POT089_220919,	0967_QC104_220919	**19-Sep-2022**	**04-Oct-2022**	18-Mar-2023	✓	**04-Oct-2022**	18-Mar-2023	✓
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids								
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)								
0967_POT089_220919,	0967_QC104_220919	**19-Sep-2022**	**04-Oct-2022**	18-Mar-2023	✓	**04-Oct-2022**	18-Mar-2023	✓
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides								
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)								
0967_POT089_220919,	0967_QC104_220919	**19-Sep-2022**	**04-Oct-2022**	18-Mar-2023	✓	**04-Oct-2022**	18-Mar-2023	✓
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids								
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)								
0967_POT089_220919,	0967_QC104_220919	**19-Sep-2022**	**04-Oct-2022**	18-Mar-2023	✓	**04-Oct-2022**	18-Mar-2023	✓
EP231P: PFAS Sums								
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)								
0967_POT089_220919,	0967_QC104_220919	**19-Sep-2022**	**04-Oct-2022**	18-Mar-2023	✓	**04-Oct-2022**	18-Mar-2023	✓

Quality Control Parameter Frequency Compliance

The following report summarises the frequency of laboratory QC samples analysed within the analytical lot(s) in which the submitted sample(s) was(were) processed. Actual rate should be greater than or equal to the expected rate. A listing of breaches is provided in the Summary of Outliers.

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: × = Quality Control frequency not within specification ; ✓ = Quality Control frequency within specification.

Quality Control Sample Type		Count		Rate (%)			Quality Control Specification
Analytical Methods	*Method*	*QC*	*Regular*	***Actual***	***Expected***	*Evaluation*	
Laboratory Duplicates (DUP)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	2	19	**10.53**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Laboratory Control Samples (LCS)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	19	**5.26**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Method Blanks (MB)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	19	**5.26**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Matrix Spikes (MS)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	19	**5.26**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard

Brief Method Summaries

The analytical procedures used by the Environmental Division have been developed from established internationally recognized procedures such as those published by the US EPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are employed in the absence of documented standards or by client request. The following report provides brief descriptions of the analytical procedures employed for results reported in the Certificate of Analysis. Sources from which ALS methods have been developed are provided within the Method Descriptions.

Analytical Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	WATER	In-house: Analysis of fresh and saline waters by Solid Phase Extraction (SPE) followed by LC-Electrospray-MS-MS, Negative Mode using MRM and internal standard quantitation. Isotopically labelled analogues of target analytes used as internal standards and surrogates are added to the sample container. The entire contents are transferred to a solid phase extraction (SPE) cartridge. The sample container is successively rinsed with aliquots of the elution solvent. The eluted extract is combined with an equal volume of reagent water and a portion is filtered for analysis. Method procedures and data quality objectives conform to US DoD QSM 5.3, table B-15 requirements.

Preparation Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
Solid Phase Extraction (SPE) for PFAS in water	ORG72	WATER	In-house: Isotopically labelled analogues of target analytes used as internal standards and surrogates are added to the sample container. The entire contents are transferred to a solid phase extraction (SPE) cartridge. The sample container is successively rinsed with aliquots of the elution solvent. The eluted extract is combined with an equal volume of reagent water and a portion is filtered for analysis. Method procedures conform to US DoD QSM 5.3, table B-15 requirements.

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

ALS COC#: 42601 *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP

SITE: Pearce POT - POT116

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER: [redacted]

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO: [redacted]

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A

Free Ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C

Other comments:

SAMPLE DETAILS							ANALYSIS REQUIRED		
SAMPLE	NAME	DESCRIPTION	DATE / TIME	MATRIX	TOTAL BOTTLES	ON HOLD	PFAS Waters WATER	ALTERNATIVE ANALYSIS	ADDITIONAL INFORMATION
001	0967_POT116		19/09/2022 11:19 AM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
002	0967_QC107		19/09/2022 11:20 AM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

ALS COC#: **42601** *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP

SITE: Pearce POT - POT116

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER: [redacted]

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO: [redacted]

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C

Other comments:

SAMPLE	SAMPLE NAME	BOTTLE NAME	VOLUME	BARCODE	TYPE	FILTERED	REASON
001	0967_POT116	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621000153	Grey	No	
001	0967_POT116	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621036182	Grey	No	
002	0967_QC107	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350821013408	Grey	No	
002	0967_QC107	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350821013593	Grey	No	

Total Bottle Count: ALS: 4, Non ALS: 0

SAMPLE RECEIPT NOTIFICATION (SRN)

Work Order : **EP2212060**

Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Contact	: Graeme Jablonskas
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara Western Australia Australia 6065
E-mail	: [redacted]stantec.com	E-mail	: graeme.jablonskas@alsglobal.com
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +6138549 9609
Facsimile	: ----	Facsimile	: +61-8-9406 1399
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Page	: 1 of 2
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Quote number	: ES2022MWHAUS0002 (SY/139/19 B)
C-O-C number	: 42601	QC Level	: NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Site	: Pearce POT - POT116		
Sampler	: [redacted]		

Dates

Date Samples Received	: 19-Sep-2022 14:30	Issue Date	: 22-Sep-2022
Client Requested Due Date	: 05-Oct-2022	Scheduled Reporting Date	: **05-Oct-2022**

Delivery Details

Mode of Delivery	: Client Drop Off	Security Seal	: Not Available
No. of coolers/boxes	: 2	Temperature	: 14.1 - Ice present
Receipt Detail	:	No. of samples received / analysed	: 3 / 2

General Comments

- This report contains the following information:
  - Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances
  - Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis
  - Proactive Holding Time Report
  - Requested Deliverables
- PFAS conducted by ALS Sydney, NATA accreditation no. 825, site no 10911.
- Please see scanned COC for sample discrepencies: extra samples , samples not received etc.
- Please direct any queries related to sample condition / numbering / breakages to Sample Receipt (Samples.Perth@alsglobal.com)
- Analytical work for this work order will be conducted at ALS Environmental Perth.
- Please direct any turnaround / technical queries to the laboratory contact designated above.
- Sample Disposal - Aqueous (3 weeks), Solid (2 months) from receipt of samples.
- **pH analysis should be conducted within 6 hours of sampling.**
- **Please refer to the Proactive Holding Time Report table below which summarises breaches of recommended holding times that have occurred prior to samples/instructions being received at the laboratory. The laboratory will process these samples unless instructions are received from you indicating you do not wish to proceed. The absence of this summary table indicates that all samples have been received within the recommended holding times for the analysis requested.**
- Please be aware that APHA/NEPM recommends water and soil samples be chilled to less than or equal to 6°C for chemical analysis, and less than or equal to 10°C but unfrozen for Microbiological analysis. Where samples are received above this temperature, it should be taken into consideration when interpreting results. Refer to ALS EnviroMail 85 for ALS recommendations of the best practice for chilling samples after sampling and for maintaining a cool temperature during transit.

Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances

All comparisons are made against pretreatment/preservation AS, APHA, USEPA standards.

- **No sample container / preservation non-compliance exists.**

Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis

Some items described below may be part of a laboratory process necessary for the execution of client requested tasks. Packages may contain additional analyses, such as the determination of moisture content and preparation tasks, that are included in the package.
If no sampling time is provided, the sampling time will default 00:00 on the date of sampling. If no sampling date is provided, the sampling date will be assumed by the laboratory and displayed in brackets without a time component

Matrix: **WATER**

Laboratory sample ID	Sampling date / time	Sample ID	(On Hold) WATER No analysis requested	WATER - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)
EP2212060-001	19-Sep-2022 11:19	0967_POT116_220919		✓
EP2212060-002	19-Sep-2022 11:20	0967_QC107_220919		✓
EP2212060-003	19-Sep-2022 00:00	Extra Volume_220919	✓	

Proactive Holding Time Report

Sample(s) have been received within the recommended holding times for the requested analysis.

Requested Deliverables

[redacted]
- A4 - AU Tax Invoice (INV) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com

[redacted]
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) — Email — [redacted]esdat.com.au

[redacted] **(STANTEC)**
- *AU Certificate of Analysis - NATA (COA) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- *AU Interpretive QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QCI Rep) (QCI) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- *AU QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QC Rep) - NATA (QC) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- A4 - AU Sample Receipt Notification - Environmental HT (SRN) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- Chain of Custody (CoC) (COC) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- EDI Format - XTab (XTAB) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com

ALS Environmental

CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS

Work Order	: **EP2212060**	Page	: 1 of 5
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Contact	: Graeme Jablonskas
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara Western Australia Australia 6065
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +6138549 9609
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Date Samples Received	: 19-Sep-2022 14:30
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Date Analysis Commenced	: 28-Sep-2022
C-O-C number	: 42601	Issue Date	: 05-Oct-2022 10:14
Sampler	: [redacted]		
Site	: Pearce POT - POT116		
Quote number	: SY/139/19 B		
No. of samples received	: 3		
No. of samples analysed	: 2		

Accreditation No. 825
Accredited for compliance with
ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Certificate of Analysis contains the following information:

- General Comments
- Analytical Results
- Surrogate Control Limits

Additional information pertinent to this report will be found in the following separate attachments: Quality Control Report, QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review and Sample Receipt Notification.

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	*Position*	*Accreditation Category*
Alex Rossi	Organic Chemist	Sydney Organics, Smithfield, NSW

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis.

Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

When sampling time information is not provided by the client, sampling dates are shown without a time component. In these instances, the time component has been assumed by the laboratory for processing purposes.

Where a result is required to meet compliance limits the associated uncertainty must be considered. Refer to the ALS Contract for details.

Key : CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
^ = This result is computed from individual analyte detections at or above the level of reporting
ø = ALS is not NATA accredited for these tests.
~ = Indicates an estimated value.

- PFAS conducted by ALS Sydney, NATA accreditation no. 825, site no 10911.
- EP231X - Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS): Samples received in 20ml or 125ml bottles have been tested in accordance with the QSM5.3 compliant, NATA accredited method. 60mL or 250mL bottles have been tested to the legacy QSM 5.1 aligned, NATA accredited method.
- EP231: Stable isotope enriched internal standards are added to samples prior to extraction. Target compounds have a direct analogous internal standard with the exception of PFPeS, PFHpA, PFDS, PFTrDA and 10:2 FTS. These compounds use an internal standard that is chemically related and has a retention time close to that of the target compound. The DQO for internal standard response is 50-150% of that established at initial calibration. PFOS is quantified using a certified, traceable standard consisting of linear and branched PFOS isomers. These practices are in line with recommendations in the National Environmental Management Plan for PFAS (Australian HEPA) and also conform to QSM 5.3 (US DoD) requirements.

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: **POTABLE WATER** (Matrix: **WATER**)				Sample ID	0967_POT116_220919	0967_QC107_220919	----	----	----
				Sampling date / time	19-Sep-2022 11:19	19-Sep-2022 11:20	----	----	----
Compound	*CAS Number*	*LOR*	*Unit*		**EP2212060-001**	**EP2212060-002**	--------	--------	--------
					Result	Result	----	----	----
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids									
Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L		**0.11**	**0.10**	----	----	----
Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L		**0.13**	**0.10**	----	----	----
Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L		**0.81**	**0.76**	----	----	----
Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	----	----	----
Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L		**0.17**	**0.17**	----	----	----
Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	----	----	----
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids									
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L		<0.1	<0.1	----	----	----
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L		**0.03**	**0.02**	----	----	----
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L		**0.08**	**0.07**	----	----	----
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	----	----	----
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L		**0.02**	**0.02**	----	----	----
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	----	----	----
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	----	----	----
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	----	----	----
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	----	----	----
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	----	----	----
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	----	----	----
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides									
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	----	----	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	----	----	----

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: POTABLE WATER (Matrix: WATER)				Sample ID	0967_POT116_220919	0967_QC107_220919	----	----	----
				Sampling date / time	19-Sep-2022 11:19	19-Sep-2022 11:20	----	----	----
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		EP2212060-001	EP2212060-002	--------	--------	--------
					Result	Result	----	----	----
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides - Continued									
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	----	----	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	----	----	----
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids									
4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	----	----	----
6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	----	----	----
8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	----	----	----
10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	----	----	----
EP231P: PFAS Sums									
Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L		**1.35**	**1.24**	----	----	----
Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L		**0.98**	**0.93**	----	----	----
Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L		**1.22**	**1.14**	----	----	----
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate									
13C4-PFOS	----	0.02	%		**106**	**107**	----	----	----
13C8-PFOA	----	0.02	%		**96.5**	**95.6**	----	----	----

Surrogate Control Limits

Sub-Matrix: **POTABLE WATER**		Recovery Limits (%)	
Compound	*CAS Number*	*Low*	*High*
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate			
13C4-PFOS	----	60	120
13C8-PFOA	----	60	120

Inter-Laboratory Testing

Analysis conducted by ALS Sydney, NATA accreditation no. 825, site no. 10911 (Chemistry) 14913 (Biology).

(WATER) EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids

(WATER) EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids

(WATER) EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides

(WATER) EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids

(WATER) EP231P: PFAS Sums

(WATER) EP231S: PFAS Surrogate

ALS Environmental

QUALITY CONTROL REPORT

Work Order	: **EP2212060**	Page	: 1 of 7
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Contact	: Graeme Jablonskas
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara Western Australia Australia 6065
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +6138549 9609
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Date Samples Received	: 19-Sep-2022
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Date Analysis Commenced	: 28-Sep-2022
C-O-C number	: 42601	Issue Date	: 05-Oct-2022
Sampler	: [redacted] [redacted]		
Site	: Pearce POT - POT116		
Quote number	: SY/139/19 B		
No. of samples received	: 3		
No. of samples analysed	: 2		

Accreditation No. 825
Accredited for compliance with ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Quality Control Report contains the following information:

- Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report; Relative Percentage Difference (RPD) and Acceptance Limits
- Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits
- Matrix Spike (MS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	*Position*	*Accreditation Category*
Alex Rossi	Organic Chemist	Sydney Organics, Smithfield, NSW

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis. Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

Key : Anonymous = Refers to samples which are not specifically part of this work order but formed part of the QC process lot
CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
RPD = Relative Percentage Difference
# = Indicates failed QC

Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report

The quality control term Laboratory Duplicate refers to a randomly selected intralaboratory split. Laboratory duplicates provide information regarding method precision and sample heterogeneity. The permitted ranges for the Relative Percent Deviation (RPD) of Laboratory Duplicates are specified in ALS Method QWI-EN/38 and are dependent on the magnitude of results in comparison to the level of reporting: Result < 10 times LOR: No Limit; Result between 10 and 20 times LOR: 0% - 50%; Result > 20 times LOR: 0% - 20%.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Original Result	Duplicate Result	RPD (%)	Acceptable RPD (%)
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 4612960)									
EP2212053-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	0.01	0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
EP2212058-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	0.02	0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QC Lot: 4612960)									
EP2212053-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	<0.1	0.0	No Limit

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
				LOR	Unit	Original Result	Duplicate Result	RPD (%)	Acceptable RPD (%)
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QC Lot: 4612960) - continued									
EP2212058-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	<0.1	0.0	No Limit
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QC Lot: 4612960)									
EP2212053-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP2212058-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 4612960)									
EP2212053-001	Anonymous	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	*Sample ID*	*Method: Compound*	*CAS Number*	*LOR*	*Unit*	*Original Result*	*Duplicate Result*	*RPD (%)*	*Acceptable RPD (%)*
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 4612960) - continued									
EP2212053-001	Anonymous	EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP2212058-001	Anonymous	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP231P: PFAS Sums (QC Lot: 4612960)									
EP2212053-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	0.01	0.02	66.7	No Limit
EP2212058-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	0.03	0.02	40.0	No Limit

Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) Report

The quality control term Method / Laboratory Blank refers to an analyte free matrix to which all reagents are added in the same volumes or proportions as used in standard sample preparation. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential laboratory contamination. The quality control term Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) refers to a certified reference material, or a known interference free matrix spiked with target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor method precision and accuracy independent of sample matrix. Dynamic Recovery Limits are based on statistical evaluation of processed LCS.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Method Blank (MB) Report	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report			
					Spike	Spike Recovery (%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Result	Concentration	LCS	Low	High
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4612960)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	91.0	72.0	130
EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	97.2	71.0	127
EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.25 µg/L	88.8	68.0	131
EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	89.8	69.0	134
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.25 µg/L	94.4	65.0	140
EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	98.8	53.0	142
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 4612960)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	1.25 µg/L	92.3	73.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	104	72.0	129
EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	95.8	72.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	102	72.0	130
EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.25 µg/L	106	71.0	133
EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	106	69.0	130
EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	103	71.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	94.4	69.0	133
EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	88.0	72.0	134
EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	103	65.0	144
EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	115	71.0	132
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4612960)								
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	87.8	67.0	137
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	91.0	68.0	141
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	96.2	62.6	147
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	93.2	66.0	145
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	97.4	57.6	145
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	104	65.0	136
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	105	61.0	135
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4612960)								
EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	91.4	63.0	143
EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	101	64.0	140
EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	95.6	67.0	138

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Method Blank (MB) Report: Result	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report: Spike Concentration	Spike Recovery (%): LCS	Acceptable Limits (%): Low	Acceptable Limits (%): High
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4612960) - continued								
EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	75.2	71.4	144

Matrix Spike (MS) Report

The quality control term Matrix Spike (MS) refers to an intralaboratory split sample spiked with a representative set of target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential matrix effects on analyte recoveries. Static Recovery Limits as per laboratory Data Quality Objectives (DQOs). Ideal recovery ranges stated may be waived in the event of sample matrix interference.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	Matrix Spike (MS) Report: Spike Concentration	SpikeRecovery(%): MS	Acceptable Limits (%): Low	Acceptable Limits (%): High
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4612960)							
EP2212057-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.25 µg/L	108	72.0	130
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.25 µg/L	117	71.0	127
		EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.25 µg/L	104	68.0	131
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.25 µg/L	107	69.0	134
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.25 µg/L	113	65.0	140
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.25 µg/L	112	53.0	142
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 4612960)							
EP2212057-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	1.25 µg/L	116	73.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.25 µg/L	124	72.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.25 µg/L	114	72.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.25 µg/L	119	72.0	130
		EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.25 µg/L	123	71.0	133
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.25 µg/L	108	69.0	130
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.25 µg/L	119	71.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.25 µg/L	112	69.0	133
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.25 µg/L	99.0	72.0	134
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.25 µg/L	103	65.0	144
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.625 µg/L	120	71.0	132
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4612960)							
EP2212057-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.25 µg/L	123	67.0	137
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.625 µg/L	110	68.0	141
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.625 µg/L	111	62.6	147
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.625 µg/L	107	66.0	145
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.625 µg/L	123	57.6	145
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.25 µg/L	121	65.0	136

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Matrix Spike (MS) Report			
				Spike	SpikeRecovery(%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
Laboratory sample ID	*Sample ID*	*Method: Compound*	*CAS Number*	*Concentration*	*MS*	*Low*	*High*
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4612960) - continued							
EP2212057-001	Anonymous	EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.25 µg/L	120	61.0	135
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4612960)							
EP2212057-001	Anonymous	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.25 µg/L	106	63.0	143
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.25 µg/L	117	64.0	140
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.25 µg/L	98.0	67.0	138
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.25 µg/L	76.6	71.4	144

ALS Environmental

QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review

Work Order	: **EP2212060**	Page	: 1 of 4
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Telephone	: +6138549 9609
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Date Samples Received	: 19-Sep-2022
Site	: Pearce POT - POT116	Issue Date	: 05-Oct-2022
Sampler	: [redacted] [redacted]	No. of samples received	: 3
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	No. of samples analysed	: 2

This report is automatically generated by the ALS LIMS through interpretation of the ALS Quality Control Report and several Quality Assurance parameters measured by ALS. This automated reporting highlights any non-conformances, facilitates faster and more accurate data validation and is designed to assist internal expert and external Auditor review. Many components of this report contribute to the overall DQO assessment and reporting for guideline compliance.

Brief method summaries and references are also provided to assist in traceability.

Summary of Outliers

Outliers : Quality Control Samples

This report highlights outliers flagged in the Quality Control (QC) Report.

- **NO Method Blank value outliers occur.**
- **NO Duplicate outliers occur.**
- **NO Laboratory Control outliers occur.**
- **NO Matrix Spike outliers occur.**
- **For all regular sample matrices, NO surrogate recovery outliers occur.**

Outliers : Analysis Holding Time Compliance

- **NO Analysis Holding Time Outliers exist.**

Outliers : Frequency of Quality Control Samples

- **NO Quality Control Sample Frequency Outliers exist.**

Analysis Holding Time Compliance

If samples are identified below as having been analysed or extracted outside of recommended holding times, this should be taken into consideration when interpreting results.

This report summarizes extraction / preparation and analysis times and compares each with ALS recommended holding times (referencing USEPA SW 846, APHA, AS and NEPM) based on the sample container provided. Dates reported represent first date of extraction or analysis and preclude subsequent dilutions and reruns. A listing of breaches (if any) is provided herein.

Holding time for leachate methods (e.g. TCLP) vary according to the analytes reported. Assessment compares the leach date with the shortest analyte holding time for the equivalent soil method. These are: organics 14 days, mercury 28 days & other metals 180 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all non-volatile parameters.

Holding times for ***VOC in soils*** vary according to analytes of interest. Vinyl Chloride and Styrene holding time is 7 days; others 14 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all VOC analytes and should be verified in case the reported breach is a false positive or Vinyl Chloride and Styrene are not key analytes of interest/concern.

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: × = Holding time breach ; ✓ = Within holding time.

Method / Container / Client Sample ID(s)		Sample Date	Extraction / Preparation			Analysis		
			Date extracted	Due for extraction	Evaluation	Date analysed	Due for analysis	Evaluation
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids								
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)								
0967_POT116_220919,	0967_QC107_220919	**19-Sep-2022**	**04-Oct-2022**	18-Mar-2023	✓	**04-Oct-2022**	18-Mar-2023	✓
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids								
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)								
0967_POT116_220919,	0967_QC107_220919	**19-Sep-2022**	**04-Oct-2022**	18-Mar-2023	✓	**04-Oct-2022**	18-Mar-2023	✓
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides								
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)								
0967_POT116_220919,	0967_QC107_220919	**19-Sep-2022**	**04-Oct-2022**	18-Mar-2023	✓	**04-Oct-2022**	18-Mar-2023	✓
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids								
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)								
0967_POT116_220919,	0967_QC107_220919	**19-Sep-2022**	**04-Oct-2022**	18-Mar-2023	✓	**04-Oct-2022**	18-Mar-2023	✓
EP231P: PFAS Sums								
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)								
0967_POT116_220919,	0967_QC107_220919	**19-Sep-2022**	**04-Oct-2022**	18-Mar-2023	✓	**04-Oct-2022**	18-Mar-2023	✓

Quality Control Parameter Frequency Compliance

The following report summarises the frequency of laboratory QC samples analysed within the analytical lot(s) in which the submitted sample(s) was(were) processed. Actual rate should be greater than or equal to the expected rate. A listing of breaches is provided in the Summary of Outliers.

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: × = Quality Control frequency not within specification ; ✓ = Quality Control frequency within specification.

Quality Control Sample Type		Count		Rate (%)			Quality Control Specification
Analytical Methods	*Method*	*QC*	*Regular*	***Actual***	***Expected***	*Evaluation*	
Laboratory Duplicates (DUP)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	2	19	**10.53**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Laboratory Control Samples (LCS)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	19	**5.26**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Method Blanks (MB)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	19	**5.26**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Matrix Spikes (MS)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	19	**5.26**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard

Brief Method Summaries

The analytical procedures used by the Environmental Division have been developed from established internationally recognized procedures such as those published by the US EPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are employed in the absence of documented standards or by client request. The following report provides brief descriptions of the analytical procedures employed for results reported in the Certificate of Analysis. Sources from which ALS methods have been developed are provided within the Method Descriptions.

Analytical Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	WATER	In-house: Analysis of fresh and saline waters by Solid Phase Extraction (SPE) followed by LC-Electrospray-MS-MS, Negative Mode using MRM and internal standard quantitation. Isotopically labelled analogues of target analytes used as internal standards and surrogates are added to the sample container. The entire contents are transferred to a solid phase extraction (SPE) cartridge. The sample container is successively rinsed with aliquots of the elution solvent. The eluted extract is combined with an equal volume of reagent water and a portion is filtered for analysis. Method procedures and data quality objectives conform to US DoD QSM 5.3, table B-15 requirements.

Preparation Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
Solid Phase Extraction (SPE) for PFAS in water	ORG72	WATER	In-house: Isotopically labelled analogues of target analytes used as internal standards and surrogates are added to the sample container. The entire contents are transferred to a solid phase extraction (SPE) cartridge. The sample container is successively rinsed with aliquots of the elution solvent. The eluted extract is combined with an equal volume of reagent water and a portion is filtered for analysis. Method procedures conform to US DoD QSM 5.3, table B-15 requirements.

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

ALS COC#: 42602 ALS Laboratory: EP Perth

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP

SITE: Pearce POT - POT032

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER: [redacted]

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO: [redacted]

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact?	Yes	No	N/A
Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt?	Yes	No	N/A
Random Sample Temperature on Receipt:		°C	
Other comments:			

SAMPLE DETAILS							ANALYSIS REQUIRED		
SAMPLE	NAME	DESCRIPTION	DATE / TIME	MATRIX	TOTAL BOTTLES	ON HOLD	PFAS Waters WATER	ALTERNATIVE ANALYSIS	ADDITIONAL INFORMATION
001	0967_POT032		19/09/2022 11:27 AM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

ALS COC#: **42602** *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP

SITE: Pearce POT - POT032

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER: [redacted]

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO: [redacted]

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C

Other comments:

SAMPLE	SAMPLE NAME	BOTTLE NAME	VOLUME	BARCODE	TYPE	FILTERED	REASON
001	0967_POT032	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621036161	Grey	No	
001	0967_POT032	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621036118	Grey	No	

Total Bottle Count: ALS: 2, Non ALS: 0

SAMPLE RECEIPT NOTIFICATION (SRN)

Work Order : **EP2212061**

Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Contact	: Graeme Jablonskas
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara Western Australia Australia 6065
E-mail	: [redacted]stantec.com	E-mail	: graeme.jablonskas@alsglobal.com
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +6138549 9609
Facsimile	: ----	Facsimile	: +61-8-9406 1399
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Page	: 1 of 2
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Quote number	: ES2022MWHAUS0002 (SY/139/19 B)
C-O-C number	: 42602	QC Level	: NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Site	: Pearce POT - POT032		
Sampler	: [redacted]		

Dates

Date Samples Received	: 19-Sep-2022 14:30	Issue Date	: 22-Sep-2022
Client Requested Due Date	: 05-Oct-2022	Scheduled Reporting Date	: **05-Oct-2022**

Delivery Details

Mode of Delivery	: Client Drop Off	Security Seal	: Not Available
No. of coolers/boxes	: 2	Temperature	: 14.1 - Ice present
Receipt Detail	:	No. of samples received / analysed	: 1 / 1

General Comments

- This report contains the following information:
  - Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances
  - Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis
  - Proactive Holding Time Report
  - Requested Deliverables
- PFAS conducted by ALS Sydney, NATA accreditation no. 825, site no 10911.
- Please see scanned COC for sample discrepencies: extra samples , samples not received etc.
- Please direct any queries related to sample condition / numbering / breakages to Sample Receipt (Samples.Perth@alsglobal.com)
- Analytical work for this work order will be conducted at ALS Environmental Perth.
- Please direct any turnaround / technical queries to the laboratory contact designated above.
- Sample Disposal - Aqueous (3 weeks), Solid (2 months) from receipt of samples.
- **pH analysis should be conducted within 6 hours of sampling.**
- **Please refer to the Proactive Holding Time Report table below which summarises breaches of recommended holding times that have occurred prior to samples/instructions being received at the laboratory. The laboratory will process these samples unless instructions are received from you indicating you do not wish to proceed. The absence of this summary table indicates that all samples have been received within the recommended holding times for the analysis requested.**
- Please be aware that APHA/NEPM recommends water and soil samples be chilled to less than or equal to 6°C for chemical analysis, and less than or equal to 10°C but unfrozen for Microbiological analysis. Where samples are received above this temperature, it should be taken into consideration when interpreting results. Refer to ALS EnviroMail 85 for ALS recommendations of the best practice for chilling samples after sampling and for maintaining a cool temperature during transit.

Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances

All comparisons are made against pretreatment/preservation AS, APHA, USEPA standards.

- **No sample container / preservation non-compliance exists.**

Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis

Some items described below may be part of a laboratory process necessary for the execution of client requested tasks. Packages may contain additional analyses, such as the determination of moisture content and preparation tasks, that are included in the package.
If no sampling time is provided, the sampling time will default 00:00 on the date of sampling. If no sampling date is provided, the sampling date will be assumed by the laboratory and displayed in brackets without a time component

Matrix: **WATER**

Laboratory sample ID	Sampling date / time	Sample ID	WATER - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)
EP2212061-001	19-Sep-2022 11:27	0967_POT032_220919	✓

Proactive Holding Time Report

Sample(s) have been received within the recommended holding times for the requested analysis.

Requested Deliverables

[redacted]
- A4 - AU Tax Invoice (INV) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com

[redacted]
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) — Email — [redacted]esdat.com.au

[redacted] **(STANTEC)**
- *AU Certificate of Analysis - NATA (COA) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- *AU Interpretive QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QCI Rep) (QCI) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- *AU QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QC Rep) - NATA (QC) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- A4 - AU Sample Receipt Notification - Environmental HT (SRN) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- Chain of Custody (CoC) (COC) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- EDI Format - XTab (XTAB) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com

ALS Environmental

CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS

Work Order	: **EP2212061**	Page	: 1 of 5
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Contact	: Graeme Jablonskas
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara Western Australia Australia 6065
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +6138549 9609
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Date Samples Received	: 19-Sep-2022 14:30
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Date Analysis Commenced	: 28-Sep-2022
C-O-C number	: 42602	Issue Date	: 05-Oct-2022 10:14
Sampler	: [redacted] [redacted]		
Site	: Pearce POT - POT032		
Quote number	: SY/139/19 B		
No. of samples received	: 1		
No. of samples analysed	: 1		

ilac-MRA NATA
Accreditation No. 825
Accredited for compliance with ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Certificate of Analysis contains the following information:

- General Comments
- Analytical Results
- Surrogate Control Limits

Additional information pertinent to this report will be found in the following separate attachments: Quality Control Report, QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review and Sample Receipt Notification.

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	*Position*	*Accreditation Category*
Alex Rossi	Organic Chemist	Sydney Organics, Smithfield, NSW

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis.

Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

When sampling time information is not provided by the client, sampling dates are shown without a time component. In these instances, the time component has been assumed by the laboratory for processing purposes.

Where a result is required to meet compliance limits the associated uncertainty must be considered. Refer to the ALS Contract for details.

Key : CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
^ = This result is computed from individual analyte detections at or above the level of reporting
ø = ALS is not NATA accredited for these tests.
~ = Indicates an estimated value.

- PFAS conducted by ALS Sydney, NATA accreditation no. 825, site no 10911.
- EP231X - Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS): Samples received in 20ml or 125ml bottles have been tested in accordance with the QSM5.3 compliant, NATA accredited method. 60mL or 250mL bottles have been tested to the legacy QSM 5.1 aligned, NATA accredited method.
- EP231: Stable isotope enriched internal standards are added to samples prior to extraction. Target compounds have a direct analogous internal standard with the exception of PFPeS, PFHpA, PFDS, PFTrDA and 10:2 FTS. These compounds use an internal standard that is chemically related and has a retention time close to that of the target compound. The DQO for internal standard response is 50-150% of that established at initial calibration. PFOS is quantified using a certified, traceable standard consisting of linear and branched PFOS isomers. These practices are in line with recommendations in the National Environmental Management Plan for PFAS (Australian HEPA) and also conform to QSM 5.3 (US DoD) requirements.

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: **POTABLE WATER** (Matrix: **WATER**)				Sample ID	0967_POT032_220919	----	----	----	----
				Sampling date / time	19-Sep-2022 11:27	----	----	----	----
Compound	*CAS Number*	*LOR*	*Unit*		**EP2212061-001**	--------	--------	--------	--------
					Result	----	----	----	----
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids									
Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	----	----	----	----
Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	----	----	----	----
Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids									
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L		<0.1	----	----	----	----
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	----	----	----	----
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides									
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: POTABLE WATER (Matrix: WATER)				Sample ID	0967_POT032_220919	----	----	----	----
				Sampling date / time	19-Sep-2022 11:27	----	----	----	----
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		EP2212061-001	--------	--------	--------	--------
					Result	----	----	----	----
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides - Continued									
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids									
4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
EP231P: PFAS Sums									
Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	----	----	----	----
Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	----	----	----	----
Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	----	----	----	----
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate									
13C4-PFOS	----	0.02	%		**117**	----	----	----	----
13C8-PFOA	----	0.02	%		**102**	----	----	----	----

Surrogate Control Limits

Sub-Matrix: **POTABLE WATER**		Recovery Limits (%)	
Compound	*CAS Number*	*Low*	*High*
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate			
13C4-PFOS	----	60	120
13C8-PFOA	----	60	120

Inter-Laboratory Testing

Analysis conducted by ALS Sydney, NATA accreditation no. 825, site no. 10911 (Chemistry) 14913 (Biology).

(WATER) EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids

(WATER) EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids

(WATER) EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides

(WATER) EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids

(WATER) EP231P: PFAS Sums

(WATER) EP231S: PFAS Surrogate

QUALITY CONTROL REPORT

Work Order	: **EP2212061**	Page	: 1 of 5
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Contact	: Graeme Jablonskas
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara Western Australia Australia 6065
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +6138549 9609
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Date Samples Received	: 19-Sep-2022
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Date Analysis Commenced	: 28-Sep-2022
C-O-C number	: 42602	Issue Date	: 05-Oct-2022
Sampler	: [redacted]		
Site	: Pearce POT - POT032		
Quote number	: SY/139/19 B		
No. of samples received	: 1		
No. of samples analysed	: 1		

Accreditation No. 825
Accredited for compliance with ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Quality Control Report contains the following information:

- Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report; Relative Percentage Difference (RPD) and Acceptance Limits
- Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits
- Matrix Spike (MS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	*Position*	*Accreditation Category*
Alex Rossi	Organic Chemist	Sydney Organics, Smithfield, NSW

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis. Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

Key : Anonymous = Refers to samples which are not specifically part of this work order but formed part of the QC process lot
CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
RPD = Relative Percentage Difference
# = Indicates failed QC

Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report

The quality control term Laboratory Duplicate refers to a randomly selected intralaboratory split. Laboratory duplicates provide information regarding method precision and sample heterogeneity. The permitted ranges for the Relative Percent Deviation (RPD) of Laboratory Duplicates are specified in ALS Method QWI-EN/38 and are dependent on the magnitude of results in comparison to the level of reporting: Result < 10 times LOR: No Limit; Result between 10 and 20 times LOR: 0% - 50%; Result > 20 times LOR: 0% - 20%.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Original Result	Duplicate Result	RPD (%)	Acceptable RPD (%)
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 4613047)									
EP2212082-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	0.05	0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QC Lot: 4613047)									
EP2212082-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	0.01	0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	<0.1	0.0	No Limit
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QC Lot: 4613047)									
EP2212082-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	*Sample ID*	*Method: Compound*	*CAS Number*	*LOR*	*Unit*	*Original Result*	*Duplicate Result*	*RPD (%)*	*Acceptable RPD (%)*
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QC Lot: 4613047) - continued									
EP2212082-001	Anonymous	EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 4613047)									
EP2212082-001	Anonymous	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP231P: PFAS Sums (QC Lot: 4613047)									
EP2212082-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	0.06	0.06	0.0	No Limit

Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) Report

The quality control term Method / Laboratory Blank refers to an analyte free matrix to which all reagents are added in the same volumes or proportions as used in standard sample preparation. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential laboratory contamination. The quality control term Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) refers to a certified reference material, or a known interference free matrix spiked with target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor method precision and accuracy independent of sample matrix. Dynamic Recovery Limits are based on statistical evaluation of processed LCS.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Method Blank (MB) Report	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report			
					Spike	Spike Recovery (%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Result	Concentration	LCS	Low	High
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4613047)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	103	72.0	130
EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	115	71.0	127
EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.25 µg/L	106	68.0	131
EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	118	69.0	134
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.25 µg/L	117	65.0	140
EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	120	53.0	142
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 4613047)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	1.25 µg/L	111	73.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	106	72.0	129
EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	113	72.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	117	72.0	130
EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.25 µg/L	118	71.0	133
EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	123	69.0	130
EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	129	71.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	115	69.0	133
EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	99.0	72.0	134
EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	122	65.0	144
EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	115	71.0	132
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4613047)								
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	109	67.0	137
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	109	68.0	141
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	113	62.6	147
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	115	66.0	145
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	120	57.6	145
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	124	65.0	136
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	124	61.0	135
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4613047)								
EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	107	63.0	143
EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	120	64.0	140
EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	112	67.0	138

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Method Blank (MB) Report: Result	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report: Spike Concentration	Spike Recovery (%): LCS	Acceptable Limits (%): Low	Acceptable Limits (%): High
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4613047) - continued								
EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	123	71.4	144

Matrix Spike (MS) Report

The quality control term Matrix Spike (MS) refers to an intralaboratory split sample spiked with a representative set of target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential matrix effects on analyte recoveries. Static Recovery Limits as per laboratory Data Quality Objectives (DQOs). Ideal recovery ranges stated may be waived in the event of sample matrix interference.

- **No Matrix Spike (MS) or Matrix Spike Duplicate (MSD) Results are required to be reported.**

ALS Environmental

QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review

Work Order	: **EP2212061**	Page	: 1 of 4
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Telephone	: +6138549 9609
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Date Samples Received	: 19-Sep-2022
Site	: Pearce POT - POT032	Issue Date	: 05-Oct-2022
Sampler	: [redacted] [redacted]	No. of samples received	: 1
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	No. of samples analysed	: 1

This report is automatically generated by the ALS LIMS through interpretation of the ALS Quality Control Report and several Quality Assurance parameters measured by ALS. This automated reporting highlights any non-conformances, facilitates faster and more accurate data validation and is designed to assist internal expert and external Auditor review. Many components of this report contribute to the overall DQO assessment and reporting for guideline compliance.

Brief method summaries and references are also provided to assist in traceability.

Summary of Outliers

Outliers : Quality Control Samples

This report highlights outliers flagged in the Quality Control (QC) Report.

- **NO Method Blank value outliers occur.**
- **NO Duplicate outliers occur.**
- **NO Laboratory Control outliers occur.**
- **NO Matrix Spike outliers occur.**
- **For all regular sample matrices, NO surrogate recovery outliers occur.**

Outliers : Analysis Holding Time Compliance

- **NO Analysis Holding Time Outliers exist.**

Outliers : Frequency of Quality Control Samples

- **Quality Control Sample Frequency Outliers exist - please see following pages for full details.**

Outliers : Frequency of Quality Control Samples

Matrix: **WATER**

Quality Control Sample Type	Count		Rate (%)		Quality Control Specification
Method	QC	Regular	Actual	Expected	
Laboratory Duplicates (DUP)					
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	1	13	7.69	10.00	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Matrix Spikes (MS)					
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	0	13	0.00	5.00	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard

Analysis Holding Time Compliance

If samples are identified below as having been analysed or extracted outside of recommended holding times, this should be taken into consideration when interpreting results.

This report summarizes extraction / preparation and analysis times and compares each with ALS recommended holding times (referencing USEPA SW 846, APHA, AS and NEPM) based on the sample container provided. Dates reported represent first date of extraction or analysis and preclude subsequent dilutions and reruns. A listing of breaches (if any) is provided herein.

Holding time for leachate methods (e.g. TCLP) vary according to the analytes reported. Assessment compares the leach date with the shortest analyte holding time for the equivalent soil method. These are: organics 14 days, mercury 28 days & other metals 180 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all non-volatile parameters.

Holding times for ***VOC in soils*** vary according to analytes of interest. Vinyl Chloride and Styrene holding time is 7 days; others 14 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all VOC analytes and should be verified in case the reported breach is a false positive or Vinyl Chloride and Styrene are not key analytes of interest/concern.

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: × = Holding time breach ; ✓ = Within holding time.

Method / Container / Client Sample ID(s)	Sample Date	Extraction / Preparation			Analysis		
		Date extracted	Due for extraction	Evaluation	Date analysed	Due for analysis	Evaluation
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0967_POT032_220919	**19-Sep-2022**	**04-Oct-2022**	18-Mar-2023	✓	**04-Oct-2022**	18-Mar-2023	✓
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0967_POT032_220919	**19-Sep-2022**	**04-Oct-2022**	18-Mar-2023	✓	**04-Oct-2022**	18-Mar-2023	✓
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0967_POT032_220919	**19-Sep-2022**	**04-Oct-2022**	18-Mar-2023	✓	**04-Oct-2022**	18-Mar-2023	✓
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0967_POT032_220919	**19-Sep-2022**	**04-Oct-2022**	18-Mar-2023	✓	**04-Oct-2022**	18-Mar-2023	✓
EP231P: PFAS Sums							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0967_POT032_220919	**19-Sep-2022**	**04-Oct-2022**	18-Mar-2023	✓	**04-Oct-2022**	18-Mar-2023	✓

Quality Control Parameter Frequency Compliance

The following report summarises the frequency of laboratory QC samples analysed within the analytical lot(s) in which the submitted sample(s) was(were) processed. Actual rate should be greater than or equal to the expected rate. A listing of breaches is provided in the Summary of Outliers.

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: × = Quality Control frequency not within specification ; ✓ = Quality Control frequency within specification.

Quality Control Sample Type		Count		Rate (%)			Quality Control Specification
Analytical Methods	*Method*	*QC*	*Regular*	***Actual***	***Expected***	*Evaluation*	
Laboratory Duplicates (DUP)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	13	**7.69**	**10.00**	×	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Laboratory Control Samples (LCS)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	13	**7.69**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Method Blanks (MB)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	13	**7.69**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Matrix Spikes (MS)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	0	13	**0.00**	**5.00**	×	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard

Brief Method Summaries

The analytical procedures used by the Environmental Division have been developed from established internationally recognized procedures such as those published by the US EPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are employed in the absence of documented standards or by client request. The following report provides brief descriptions of the analytical procedures employed for results reported in the Certificate of Analysis. Sources from which ALS methods have been developed are provided within the Method Descriptions.

Analytical Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	WATER	In-house: Analysis of fresh and saline waters by Solid Phase Extraction (SPE) followed by LC-Electrospray-MS-MS, Negative Mode using MRM and internal standard quantitation. Isotopically labelled analogues of target analytes used as internal standards and surrogates are added to the sample container. The entire contents are transferred to a solid phase extraction (SPE) cartridge. The sample container is successively rinsed with aliquots of the elution solvent. The eluted extract is combined with an equal volume of reagent water and a portion is filtered for analysis. Method procedures and data quality objectives conform to US DoD QSM 5.3, table B-15 requirements.

Preparation Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
Solid Phase Extraction (SPE) for PFAS in water	ORG72	WATER	In-house: Isotopically labelled analogues of target analytes used as internal standards and surrogates are added to the sample container. The entire contents are transferred to a solid phase extraction (SPE) cartridge. The sample container is successively rinsed with aliquots of the elution solvent. The eluted extract is combined with an equal volume of reagent water and a portion is filtered for analysis. Method procedures conform to US DoD QSM 5.3, table B-15 requirements.

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

COC#: **42603** *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP

SITE: Pearce POT125

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER:

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO:

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C

Other comments:

SAMPLE DETAILS							ANALYSIS REQUIRED		
SAMPLE	NAME	DESCRIPTION	DATE / TIME	MATRIX	TOTAL BOTTLES	ON HOLD	PFAS Waters WATER	ALTERNATIVE ANALYSIS	ADDITIONAL INFORMATION
001	0967_POT125		19/09/2022 11:39 AM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

ALS COC#: 42603 *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP

SITE: Pearce POT125

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER: [redacted]

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO: [redacted]

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info: [redacted]

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C

Other comments:

SAMPLE	SAMPLE NAME	BOTTLE NAME	VOLUME	BARCODE	TYPE	FILTERED	REASON
001	0967_POT125	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621000115	Grey	No	
001	0967_POT125	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621000140	Grey	No	

Total Bottle Count: ALS: 2, Non ALS: 0

SAMPLE RECEIPT NOTIFICATION (SRN)

Work Order : **EP2212062**

Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Contact	: Graeme Jablonskas
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara Western Australia Australia 6065
E-mail	: [redacted]stantec.com	E-mail	: graeme.jablonskas@alsglobal.com
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +6138549 9609
Facsimile	: ----	Facsimile	: +61-8-9406 1399
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Page	: 1 of 2
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Quote number	: ES2022MWHAUS0002 (SY/139/19 B)
C-O-C number	: 42603	QC Level	: NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Site	: Pearce POT125		
Sampler	: [redacted]		

Dates

Date Samples Received	: 19-Sep-2022 14:30	Issue Date	: 22-Sep-2022
Client Requested Due Date	: 05-Oct-2022	Scheduled Reporting Date	: **05-Oct-2022**

Delivery Details

Mode of Delivery	: Client Drop Off	Security Seal	: Not Available
No. of coolers/boxes	: 2	Temperature	: 14.1 - Ice present
Receipt Detail	:	No. of samples received / analysed	: 1 / 1

General Comments

- This report contains the following information:
  - Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances
  - Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis
  - Proactive Holding Time Report
  - Requested Deliverables
- PFAS conducted by ALS Sydney, NATA accreditation no. 825, site no 10911.
- Please see scanned COC for sample discrepencies: extra samples , samples not received etc.
- Please direct any queries related to sample condition / numbering / breakages to Sample Receipt (Samples.Perth@alsglobal.com)
- Analytical work for this work order will be conducted at ALS Environmental Perth.
- Please direct any turnaround / technical queries to the laboratory contact designated above.
- Sample Disposal - Aqueous (3 weeks), Solid (2 months) from receipt of samples.
- **pH analysis should be conducted within 6 hours of sampling.**
- **Please refer to the Proactive Holding Time Report table below which summarises breaches of recommended holding times that have occurred prior to samples/instructions being received at the laboratory. The laboratory will process these samples unless instructions are received from you indicating you do not wish to proceed. The absence of this summary table indicates that all samples have been received within the recommended holding times for the analysis requested.**
- Please be aware that APHA/NEPM recommends water and soil samples be chilled to less than or equal to 6°C for chemical analysis, and less than or equal to 10°C but unfrozen for Microbiological analysis. Where samples are received above this temperature, it should be taken into consideration when interpreting results. Refer to ALS EnviroMail 85 for ALS recommendations of the best practice for chilling samples after sampling and for maintaining a cool temperature during transit.

Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances

All comparisons are made against pretreatment/preservation AS, APHA, USEPA standards.

- **No sample container / preservation non-compliance exists.**

Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis

Some items described below may be part of a laboratory process necessary for the execution of client requested tasks. Packages may contain additional analyses, such as the determination of moisture content and preparation tasks, that are included in the package.
If no sampling time is provided, the sampling time will default 00:00 on the date of sampling. If no sampling date is provided, the sampling date will be assumed by the laboratory and displayed in brackets without a time component

Matrix: **WATER**

Laboratory sample ID	Sampling date / time	Sample ID	WATER - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)
EP2212062-001	19-Sep-2022 11:39	0967_POT125_220919	✓

Proactive Holding Time Report

Sample(s) have been received within the recommended holding times for the requested analysis.

Requested Deliverables

[redacted]
- A4 - AU Tax Invoice (INV) Email [redacted]stantec.com

[redacted]
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) Email [redacted]esdat.com.au

[redacted] **(STANTEC)**
- *AU Certificate of Analysis - NATA (COA) Email [redacted]stantec.com
- *AU Interpretive QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QCI Rep) (QCI) Email [redacted]stantec.com
- *AU QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QC Rep) - NATA (QC) Email [redacted]stantec.com
- A4 - AU Sample Receipt Notification - Environmental HT (SRN) Email [redacted]stantec.com
- Chain of Custody (CoC) (COC) Email [redacted]stantec.com
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) Email [redacted]stantec.com
- EDI Format - XTab (XTAB) Email [redacted]stantec.com

ALS Environmental

CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS

Work Order	: **EP2212062**	Page	: 1 of 5
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Contact	: Graeme Jablonskas
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara Western Australia Australia 6065
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +6138549 9609
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Date Samples Received	: 19-Sep-2022 14:30
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Date Analysis Commenced	: 28-Sep-2022
C-O-C number	: 42603	Issue Date	: 05-Oct-2022 10:12
Sampler	: [redacted] [redacted]		
Site	: Pearce POT125		
Quote number	: SY/139/19 B		
No. of samples received	: 1		
No. of samples analysed	: 1		

Accreditation No. 825
Accredited for compliance with
ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Certificate of Analysis contains the following information:

- General Comments
- Analytical Results
- Surrogate Control Limits

Additional information pertinent to this report will be found in the following separate attachments: Quality Control Report, QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review and Sample Receipt Notification.

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	*Position*	*Accreditation Category*
Alex Rossi	Organic Chemist	Sydney Organics, Smithfield, NSW

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis.

Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

When sampling time information is not provided by the client, sampling dates are shown without a time component. In these instances, the time component has been assumed by the laboratory for processing purposes.

Where a result is required to meet compliance limits the associated uncertainty must be considered. Refer to the ALS Contract for details.

Key : CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
^ = This result is computed from individual analyte detections at or above the level of reporting
ø = ALS is not NATA accredited for these tests.
~ = Indicates an estimated value.

- PFAS conducted by ALS Sydney, NATA accreditation no. 825, site no 10911.
- EP231X - Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS): Samples received in 20ml or 125ml bottles have been tested in accordance with the QSM5.3 compliant, NATA accredited method. 60mL or 250mL bottles have been tested to the legacy QSM 5.1 aligned, NATA accredited method.
- EP231: Stable isotope enriched internal standards are added to samples prior to extraction. Target compounds have a direct analogous internal standard with the exception of PFPeS, PFHpA, PFDS, PFTrDA and 10:2 FTS. These compounds use an internal standard that is chemically related and has a retention time close to that of the target compound. The DQO for internal standard response is 50-150% of that established at initial calibration. PFOS is quantified using a certified, traceable standard consisting of linear and branched PFOS isomers. These practices are in line with recommendations in the National Environmental Management Plan for PFAS (Australian HEPA) and also conform to QSM 5.3 (US DoD) requirements.

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: **POTABLE WATER** (Matrix: **WATER**)				Sample ID	0967_POT125_220919	----	----	----	----
				Sampling date / time	19-Sep-2022 11:39	----	----	----	----
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		EP2212062-001	--------	--------	--------	--------
					Result	----	----	----	----
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids									
Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L		**0.02**	----	----	----	----
Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L		**0.10**	----	----	----	----
Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L		**0.02**	----	----	----	----
Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids									
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L		<0.1	----	----	----	----
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	----	----	----	----
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides									
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: **POTABLE WATER** (Matrix: **WATER**)				Sample ID	0967_POT125_220919	----	----	----	----
				Sampling date / time	19-Sep-2022 11:39	----	----	----	----
Compound	*CAS Number*	*LOR*	*Unit*		**EP2212062-001**	--------	--------	--------	--------
					Result	----	----	----	----
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides - Continued									
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids									
4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
EP231P: PFAS Sums									
Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L		**0.14**	----	----	----	----
Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L		**0.12**	----	----	----	----
Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L		**0.14**	----	----	----	----
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate									
13C4-PFOS	----	0.02	%		**104**	----	----	----	----
13C8-PFOA	----	0.02	%		**96.0**	----	----	----	----

Surrogate Control Limits

Sub-Matrix: **POTABLE WATER**		Recovery Limits (%)	
Compound	*CAS Number*	*Low*	*High*
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate			
13C4-PFOS	----	60	120
13C8-PFOA	----	60	120

Inter-Laboratory Testing

Analysis conducted by ALS Sydney, NATA accreditation no. 825, site no. 10911 (Chemistry) 14913 (Biology).

(WATER) EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids

(WATER) EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids

(WATER) EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides

(WATER) EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids

(WATER) EP231P: PFAS Sums

(WATER) EP231S: PFAS Surrogate

ALS Environmental

QUALITY CONTROL REPORT

Work Order	: **EP2212062**	Page	: 1 of 5
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Contact	: Graeme Jablonskas
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara Western Australia Australia 6065
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +6138549 9609
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Date Samples Received	: 19-Sep-2022
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Date Analysis Commenced	: 28-Sep-2022
C-O-C number	: 42603	Issue Date	: 05-Oct-2022
Sampler	: [redacted] [redacted]		
Site	: Pearce POT125		
Quote number	: SY/139/19 B		
No. of samples received	: 1		
No. of samples analysed	: 1		

Accreditation No. 825
Accredited for compliance with ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Quality Control Report contains the following information:

- Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report; Relative Percentage Difference (RPD) and Acceptance Limits
- Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits
- Matrix Spike (MS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	*Position*	*Accreditation Category*
Alex Rossi	Organic Chemist	Sydney Organics, Smithfield, NSW

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis. Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

Key : Anonymous = Refers to samples which are not specifically part of this work order but formed part of the QC process lot
CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
RPD = Relative Percentage Difference
# = Indicates failed QC

Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report

The quality control term Laboratory Duplicate refers to a randomly selected intralaboratory split. Laboratory duplicates provide information regarding method precision and sample heterogeneity. The permitted ranges for the Relative Percent Deviation (RPD) of Laboratory Duplicates are specified in ALS Method QWI-EN/38 and are dependent on the magnitude of results in comparison to the level of reporting: Result < 10 times LOR: No Limit; Result between 10 and 20 times LOR: 0% - 50%; Result > 20 times LOR: 0% - 20%.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Original Result	Duplicate Result	RPD (%)	Acceptable RPD (%)
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 4613047)									
EP2212082-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	0.05	0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QC Lot: 4613047)									
EP2212082-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	0.01	0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	<0.1	0.0	No Limit
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QC Lot: 4613047)									
EP2212082-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	*Sample ID*	*Method: Compound*	*CAS Number*	*LOR*	*Unit*	*Original Result*	*Duplicate Result*	*RPD (%)*	*Acceptable RPD (%)*
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QC Lot: 4613047) - continued									
EP2212082-001	Anonymous	EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 4613047)									
EP2212082-001	Anonymous	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP231P: PFAS Sums (QC Lot: 4613047)									
EP2212082-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	0.06	0.06	0.0	No Limit

Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) Report

The quality control term Method / Laboratory Blank refers to an analyte free matrix to which all reagents are added in the same volumes or proportions as used in standard sample preparation. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential laboratory contamination. The quality control term Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) refers to a certified reference material, or a known interference free matrix spiked with target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor method precision and accuracy independent of sample matrix. Dynamic Recovery Limits are based on statistical evaluation of processed LCS.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Method Blank (MB) Report	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report			
					Spike	Spike Recovery (%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Result	Concentration	LCS	Low	High
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4613047)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	103	72.0	130
EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	115	71.0	127
EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.25 µg/L	106	68.0	131
EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	118	69.0	134
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.25 µg/L	117	65.0	140
EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	120	53.0	142
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 4613047)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	1.25 µg/L	111	73.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	106	72.0	129
EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	113	72.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	117	72.0	130
EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.25 µg/L	118	71.0	133
EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	123	69.0	130
EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	129	71.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	115	69.0	133
EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	99.0	72.0	134
EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	122	65.0	144
EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	115	71.0	132
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4613047)								
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	109	67.0	137
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	109	68.0	141
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	113	62.6	147
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	115	66.0	145
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	120	57.6	145
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	124	65.0	136
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	124	61.0	135
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4613047)								
EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	107	63.0	143
EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	120	64.0	140
EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	112	67.0	138

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Method Blank (MB) Report: Result	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report: Spike Concentration	Spike Recovery (%): LCS	Acceptable Limits (%): Low	Acceptable Limits (%): High
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4613047) - continued								
EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	123	71.4	144

Matrix Spike (MS) Report

The quality control term Matrix Spike (MS) refers to an intralaboratory split sample spiked with a representative set of target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential matrix effects on analyte recoveries. Static Recovery Limits as per laboratory Data Quality Objectives (DQOs). Ideal recovery ranges stated may be waived in the event of sample matrix interference.

- **No Matrix Spike (MS) or Matrix Spike Duplicate (MSD) Results are required to be reported.**

ALS Environmental

QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review

Work Order	: **EP2212062**	Page	: 1 of 4
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Telephone	: +6138549 9609
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Date Samples Received	: 19-Sep-2022
Site	: Pearce POT125	Issue Date	: 05-Oct-2022
Sampler	: [redacted] [redacted]	No. of samples received	: 1
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	No. of samples analysed	: 1

This report is automatically generated by the ALS LIMS through interpretation of the ALS Quality Control Report and several Quality Assurance parameters measured by ALS. This automated reporting highlights any non-conformances, facilitates faster and more accurate data validation and is designed to assist internal expert and external Auditor review. Many components of this report contribute to the overall DQO assessment and reporting for guideline compliance.

Brief method summaries and references are also provided to assist in traceability.

Summary of Outliers

Outliers : Quality Control Samples

This report highlights outliers flagged in the Quality Control (QC) Report.

- **NO Method Blank value outliers occur.**
- **NO Duplicate outliers occur.**
- **NO Laboratory Control outliers occur.**
- **NO Matrix Spike outliers occur.**
- **For all regular sample matrices, NO surrogate recovery outliers occur.**

Outliers : Analysis Holding Time Compliance

- **NO Analysis Holding Time Outliers exist.**

Outliers : Frequency of Quality Control Samples

- **Quality Control Sample Frequency Outliers exist - please see following pages for full details.**

Outliers : Frequency of Quality Control Samples

Matrix: **WATER**

Quality Control Sample Type / Method	Count QC	Count Regular	Rate (%) Actual	Rate (%) Expected	Quality Control Specification
Laboratory Duplicates (DUP)					
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	1	13	7.69	10.00	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Matrix Spikes (MS)					
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	0	13	0.00	5.00	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard

Analysis Holding Time Compliance

If samples are identified below as having been analysed or extracted outside of recommended holding times, this should be taken into consideration when interpreting results.

This report summarizes extraction / preparation and analysis times and compares each with ALS recommended holding times (referencing USEPA SW 846, APHA, AS and NEPM) based on the sample container provided. Dates reported represent first date of extraction or analysis and preclude subsequent dilutions and reruns. A listing of breaches (if any) is provided herein.

Holding time for leachate methods (e.g. TCLP) vary according to the analytes reported. Assessment compares the leach date with the shortest analyte holding time for the equivalent soil method. These are: organics 14 days, mercury 28 days & other metals 180 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all non-volatile parameters.

Holding times for ***VOC in soils*** vary according to analytes of interest. Vinyl Chloride and Styrene holding time is 7 days; others 14 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all VOC analytes and should be verified in case the reported breach is a false positive or Vinyl Chloride and Styrene are not key analytes of interest/concern.

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: × = Holding time breach ; ✓ = Within holding time.

Method / Container / Client Sample ID(s)	Sample Date	Extraction / Preparation: Date extracted	Extraction / Preparation: Due for extraction	Extraction / Preparation: Evaluation	Analysis: Date analysed	Analysis: Due for analysis	Analysis: Evaluation
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0967_POT125_220919	**19-Sep-2022**	**04-Oct-2022**	18-Mar-2023	✓	**04-Oct-2022**	18-Mar-2023	✓
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0967_POT125_220919	**19-Sep-2022**	**04-Oct-2022**	18-Mar-2023	✓	**04-Oct-2022**	18-Mar-2023	✓
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0967_POT125_220919	**19-Sep-2022**	**04-Oct-2022**	18-Mar-2023	✓	**04-Oct-2022**	18-Mar-2023	✓
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0967_POT125_220919	**19-Sep-2022**	**04-Oct-2022**	18-Mar-2023	✓	**04-Oct-2022**	18-Mar-2023	✓
EP231P: PFAS Sums							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0967_POT125_220919	**19-Sep-2022**	**04-Oct-2022**	18-Mar-2023	✓	**04-Oct-2022**	18-Mar-2023	✓

Quality Control Parameter Frequency Compliance

The following report summarises the frequency of laboratory QC samples analysed within the analytical lot(s) in which the submitted sample(s) was(were) processed. Actual rate should be greater than or equal to the expected rate. A listing of breaches is provided in the Summary of Outliers.

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: × = Quality Control frequency not within specification ; ✓ = Quality Control frequency within specification.

Quality Control Sample Type		Count		Rate (%)			Quality Control Specification
Analytical Methods	*Method*	*QC*	*Regular*	***Actual***	***Expected***	*Evaluation*	
Laboratory Duplicates (DUP)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	13	**7.69**	**10.00**	×	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Laboratory Control Samples (LCS)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	13	**7.69**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Method Blanks (MB)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	13	**7.69**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Matrix Spikes (MS)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	0	13	**0.00**	**5.00**	×	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard

Brief Method Summaries

The analytical procedures used by the Environmental Division have been developed from established internationally recognized procedures such as those published by the US EPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are employed in the absence of documented standards or by client request. The following report provides brief descriptions of the analytical procedures employed for results reported in the Certificate of Analysis. Sources from which ALS methods have been developed are provided within the Method Descriptions.

Analytical Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	WATER	In-house: Analysis of fresh and saline waters by Solid Phase Extraction (SPE) followed by LC-Electrospray-MS-MS, Negative Mode using MRM and internal standard quantitation. Isotopically labelled analogues of target analytes used as internal standards and surrogates are added to the sample container. The entire contents are transferred to a solid phase extraction (SPE) cartridge. The sample container is successively rinsed with aliquots of the elution solvent. The eluted extract is combined with an equal volume of reagent water and a portion is filtered for analysis. Method procedures and data quality objectives conform to US DoD QSM 5.3, table B-15 requirements.

Preparation Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
Solid Phase Extraction (SPE) for PFAS in water	ORG72	WATER	In-house: Isotopically labelled analogues of target analytes used as internal standards and surrogates are added to the sample container. The entire contents are transferred to a solid phase extraction (SPE) cartridge. The sample container is successively rinsed with aliquots of the elution solvent. The eluted extract is combined with an equal volume of reagent water and a portion is filtered for analysis. Method procedures conform to US DoD QSM 5.3, table B-15 requirements.

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

ALS COC#: **42607** *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP

SITE: Pearce POT031

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER:

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO:

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

[redacted]

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C

Other comments:

SAMPLE DETAILS							ANALYSIS REQUIRED		
SAMPLE	NAME	DESCRIPTION	DATE / TIME	MATRIX	TOTAL BOTTLES	ON HOLD	PFAS Waters WATER	ALTERNATIVE ANALYSIS	ADDITIONAL INFORMATION
001	0967_POT031		19/09/2022 11:55 AM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
002	0967_QC108		19/09/2022 11:57 AM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

ALS COC#: 42607 *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP

SITE: Pearce POT031

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER: [redacted]

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO:

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C

Other comments:

SAMPLE	SAMPLE NAME	BOTTLE NAME	VOLUME	BARCODE	TYPE	FILTERED	REASON
001	0967_POT031	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621036101	Grey	No	
001	0967_POT031	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621036196	Grey	No	
002	0967_QC108	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350821013542	Grey	No	
002	0967_QC108	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350821013388	Grey	No	

Total Bottle Count: ALS: 4, Non ALS: 0

SAMPLE RECEIPT NOTIFICATION (SRN)

Work Order : **EP2212063**

Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Contact	: Graeme Jablonskas
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara Western Australia Australia 6065
E-mail	: [redacted]stantec.com	E-mail	: graeme.jablonskas@alsglobal.com
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +6138549 9609
Facsimile	: ----	Facsimile	: +61-8-9406 1399
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Page	: 1 of 2
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Quote number	: ES2022MWHAUS0002 (SY/139/19 B)
C-O-C number	: 42607	QC Level	: NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Site	: Pearce POT031		
Sampler	: [redacted]		

Dates

Date Samples Received	: 19-Sep-2022 14:30	Issue Date	: 22-Sep-2022
Client Requested Due Date	: 05-Oct-2022	Scheduled Reporting Date	: **05-Oct-2022**

Delivery Details

Mode of Delivery	: Client Drop Off	Security Seal	: Not Available
No. of coolers/boxes	: 2	Temperature	: 14.1 - Ice present
Receipt Detail	:	No. of samples received / analysed	: 3 / 2

General Comments

- This report contains the following information:
  - Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances
  - Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis
  - Proactive Holding Time Report
  - Requested Deliverables
- PFAS conducted by ALS Sydney, NATA accreditation no. 825, site no 10911.
- Please see scanned COC for sample discrepencies: extra samples , samples not received etc.
- Please direct any queries related to sample condition / numbering / breakages to Sample Receipt (Samples.Perth@alsglobal.com)
- Analytical work for this work order will be conducted at ALS Environmental Perth.
- Please direct any turnaround / technical queries to the laboratory contact designated above.
- Sample Disposal - Aqueous (3 weeks), Solid (2 months) from receipt of samples.
- **pH analysis should be conducted within 6 hours of sampling.**
- **Please refer to the Proactive Holding Time Report table below which summarises breaches of recommended holding times that have occurred prior to samples/instructions being received at the laboratory. The laboratory will process these samples unless instructions are received from you indicating you do not wish to proceed. The absence of this summary table indicates that all samples have been received within the recommended holding times for the analysis requested.**
- Please be aware that APHA/NEPM recommends water and soil samples be chilled to less than or equal to 6°C for chemical analysis, and less than or equal to 10°C but unfrozen for Microbiological analysis. Where samples are received above this temperature, it should be taken into consideration when interpreting results. Refer to ALS EnviroMail 85 for ALS recommendations of the best practice for chilling samples after sampling and for maintaining a cool temperature during transit.

Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances

All comparisons are made against pretreatment/preservation AS, APHA, USEPA standards.

- **No sample container / preservation non-compliance exists.**

Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis

Some items described below may be part of a laboratory process necessary for the execution of client requested tasks. Packages may contain additional analyses, such as the determination of moisture content and preparation tasks, that are included in the package.
If no sampling time is provided, the sampling time will default 00:00 on the date of sampling. If no sampling date is provided, the sampling date will be assumed by the laboratory and displayed in brackets without a time component

Matrix: **WATER**

Laboratory sample ID	Sampling date / time	Sample ID	(On Hold) WATER No analysis requested	WATER - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)
EP2212063-001	19-Sep-2022 11:55	0967_POT031_220919		✓
EP2212063-002	19-Sep-2022 11:57	0967_QC108_220919		✓
EP2212063-003	19-Sep-2022 00:00	Extra volume_220919	✓	

Proactive Holding Time Report

Sample(s) have been received within the recommended holding times for the requested analysis.

Requested Deliverables

[redacted]
- A4 - AU Tax Invoice (INV) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com

[redacted]
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) — Email — [redacted]esdat.com.au

[redacted] **(STANTEC)**
- *AU Certificate of Analysis - NATA (COA) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- *AU Interpretive QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QCI Rep) (QCI) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- *AU QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QC Rep) - NATA (QC) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- A4 - AU Sample Receipt Notification - Environmental HT (SRN) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- Chain of Custody (CoC) (COC) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- EDI Format - XTab (XTAB) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com

ALS Environmental

CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS

Work Order	: **EP2212063**	Page	: 1 of 5
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Contact	: Graeme Jablonskas
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara Western Australia Australia 6065
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +6138549 9609
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Date Samples Received	: 19-Sep-2022 14:30
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Date Analysis Commenced	: 28-Sep-2022
C-O-C number	: 42607	Issue Date	: 05-Oct-2022 10:15
Sampler	: [redacted] [redacted]		
Site	: Pearce POT031		
Quote number	: SY/139/19 B		
No. of samples received	: 3		
No. of samples analysed	: 2		

Accreditation No. 825
Accredited for compliance with
ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Certificate of Analysis contains the following information:

- General Comments
- Analytical Results
- Surrogate Control Limits

Additional information pertinent to this report will be found in the following separate attachments: Quality Control Report, QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review and Sample Receipt Notification.

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	*Position*	*Accreditation Category*
Alex Rossi	Organic Chemist	Sydney Organics, Smithfield, NSW

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis.

Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

When sampling time information is not provided by the client, sampling dates are shown without a time component. In these instances, the time component has been assumed by the laboratory for processing purposes.

Where a result is required to meet compliance limits the associated uncertainty must be considered. Refer to the ALS Contract for details.

Key : CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
^ = This result is computed from individual analyte detections at or above the level of reporting
ø = ALS is not NATA accredited for these tests.
~ = Indicates an estimated value.

- PFAS conducted by ALS Sydney, NATA accreditation no. 825, site no 10911.
- EP231X - Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS): Samples received in 20ml or 125ml bottles have been tested in accordance with the QSM5.3 compliant, NATA accredited method. 60mL or 250mL bottles have been tested to the legacy QSM 5.1 aligned, NATA accredited method.
- EP231: Stable isotope enriched internal standards are added to samples prior to extraction. Target compounds have a direct analogous internal standard with the exception of PFPeS, PFHpA, PFDS, PFTrDA and 10:2 FTS. These compounds use an internal standard that is chemically related and has a retention time close to that of the target compound. The DQO for internal standard response is 50-150% of that established at initial calibration. PFOS is quantified using a certified, traceable standard consisting of linear and branched PFOS isomers. These practices are in line with recommendations in the National Environmental Management Plan for PFAS (Australian HEPA) and also conform to QSM 5.3 (US DoD) requirements.

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: **POTABLE WATER** (Matrix: **WATER**)			Sample ID	0967_POT031_220919	0967_QC108_220919	----	----	----
			Sampling date / time	19-Sep-2022 11:55	19-Sep-2022 11:57	----	----	----
Compound	*CAS Number*	*LOR*	*Unit*	**EP2212063-001**	**EP2212063-002**	--------	--------	--------
				Result	Result	----	----	----
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids								
Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	----	----	----
Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	----	----	----
Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	**0.06**	**0.06**	----	----	----
Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	----	----	----
Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	**0.02**	**0.02**	----	----	----
Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	----	----	----
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids								
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	<0.1	----	----	----
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	----	----	----
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	----	----	----
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	----	----	----
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	----	----	----
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	----	----	----
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	----	----	----
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	----	----	----
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	----	----	----
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	----	----	----
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	----	----	----
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides								
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	----	----	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	----	----	----

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: POTABLE WATER (Matrix: WATER)				Sample ID	0967_POT031_220919	0967_QC108_220919	----	----	----
				Sampling date / time	19-Sep-2022 11:55	19-Sep-2022 11:57	----	----	----
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		EP2212063-001	EP2212063-002	--------	--------	--------
					Result	Result	----	----	----
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides - Continued									
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	----	----	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	----	----	----
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids									
4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	----	----	----
6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	----	----	----
8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	----	----	----
10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	----	----	----
EP231P: PFAS Sums									
Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L		**0.08**	**0.08**	----	----	----
Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L		**0.08**	**0.08**	----	----	----
Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L		**0.08**	**0.08**	----	----	----
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate									
13C4-PFOS	----	0.02	%		**119**	**106**	----	----	----
13C8-PFOA	----	0.02	%		**102**	**97.7**	----	----	----

Surrogate Control Limits

Sub-Matrix: **POTABLE WATER**		Recovery Limits (%)	
Compound	*CAS Number*	*Low*	*High*
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate			
13C4-PFOS	----	60	120
13C8-PFOA	----	60	120

Inter-Laboratory Testing

Analysis conducted by ALS Sydney, NATA accreditation no. 825, site no. 10911 (Chemistry) 14913 (Biology).

(WATER) EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids

(WATER) EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids

(WATER) EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides

(WATER) EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids

(WATER) EP231P: PFAS Sums

(WATER) EP231S: PFAS Surrogate

QUALITY CONTROL REPORT

Work Order	: **EP2212063**	Page	: 1 of 5
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Contact	: Graeme Jablonskas
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara Western Australia Australia 6065
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +6138549 9609
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Date Samples Received	: 19-Sep-2022
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Date Analysis Commenced	: 28-Sep-2022
C-O-C number	: 42607	Issue Date	: 05-Oct-2022
Sampler	: [redacted] [redacted]		
Site	: Pearce POT031		
Quote number	: SY/139/19 B		
No. of samples received	: 3		
No. of samples analysed	: 2		

Accreditation No. 825
Accredited for compliance with ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Quality Control Report contains the following information:

- Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report; Relative Percentage Difference (RPD) and Acceptance Limits
- Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits
- Matrix Spike (MS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	*Position*	*Accreditation Category*
Alex Rossi	Organic Chemist	Sydney Organics, Smithfield, NSW

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis. Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

Key : Anonymous = Refers to samples which are not specifically part of this work order but formed part of the QC process lot
CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
RPD = Relative Percentage Difference
# = Indicates failed QC

Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report

The quality control term Laboratory Duplicate refers to a randomly selected intralaboratory split. Laboratory duplicates provide information regarding method precision and sample heterogeneity. The permitted ranges for the Relative Percent Deviation (RPD) of Laboratory Duplicates are specified in ALS Method QWI-EN/38 and are dependent on the magnitude of results in comparison to the level of reporting: Result < 10 times LOR: No Limit; Result between 10 and 20 times LOR: 0% - 50%; Result > 20 times LOR: 0% - 20%.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Original Result	Duplicate Result	RPD (%)	Acceptable RPD (%)
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 4613047)									
EP2212082-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	0.05	0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QC Lot: 4613047)									
EP2212082-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	0.01	0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	<0.1	0.0	No Limit
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QC Lot: 4613047)									
EP2212082-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	*Sample ID*	*Method: Compound*	*CAS Number*	*LOR*	*Unit*	*Original Result*	*Duplicate Result*	*RPD (%)*	*Acceptable RPD (%)*
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QC Lot: 4613047) - continued									
EP2212082-001	Anonymous	EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 4613047)									
EP2212082-001	Anonymous	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP231P: PFAS Sums (QC Lot: 4613047)									
EP2212082-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	0.06	0.06	0.0	No Limit

Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) Report

The quality control term Method / Laboratory Blank refers to an analyte free matrix to which all reagents are added in the same volumes or proportions as used in standard sample preparation. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential laboratory contamination. The quality control term Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) refers to a certified reference material, or a known interference free matrix spiked with target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor method precision and accuracy independent of sample matrix. Dynamic Recovery Limits are based on statistical evaluation of processed LCS.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Method Blank (MB) Report	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report			
					Spike	Spike Recovery (%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Result	Concentration	LCS	Low	High
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4613047)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	103	72.0	130
EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	115	71.0	127
EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.25 µg/L	106	68.0	131
EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	118	69.0	134
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.25 µg/L	117	65.0	140
EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	120	53.0	142
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 4613047)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	1.25 µg/L	111	73.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	106	72.0	129
EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	113	72.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	117	72.0	130
EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.25 µg/L	118	71.0	133
EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	123	69.0	130
EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	129	71.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	115	69.0	133
EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	99.0	72.0	134
EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	122	65.0	144
EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	115	71.0	132
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4613047)								
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	109	67.0	137
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	109	68.0	141
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	113	62.6	147
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	115	66.0	145
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	120	57.6	145
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	124	65.0	136
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	124	61.0	135
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4613047)								
EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	107	63.0	143
EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	120	64.0	140
EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	112	67.0	138

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Method Blank (MB) Report	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report			
					Spike	Spike Recovery (%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
				Result	Concentration	LCS	Low	High
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4613047) - continued								
EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	123	71.4	144

Matrix Spike (MS) Report

The quality control term Matrix Spike (MS) refers to an intralaboratory split sample spiked with a representative set of target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential matrix effects on analyte recoveries. Static Recovery Limits as per laboratory Data Quality Objectives (DQOs). Ideal recovery ranges stated may be waived in the event of sample matrix interference.

- **No Matrix Spike (MS) or Matrix Spike Duplicate (MSD) Results are required to be reported.**

ALS Environmental

QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review

Work Order	: **EP2212063**	Page	: 1 of 4
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Telephone	: +6138549 9609
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Date Samples Received	: 19-Sep-2022
Site	: Pearce POT031	Issue Date	: 05-Oct-2022
Sampler	: [redacted] [redacted]	No. of samples received	: 3
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	No. of samples analysed	: 2

This report is automatically generated by the ALS LIMS through interpretation of the ALS Quality Control Report and several Quality Assurance parameters measured by ALS. This automated reporting highlights any non-conformances, facilitates faster and more accurate data validation and is designed to assist internal expert and external Auditor review. Many components of this report contribute to the overall DQO assessment and reporting for guideline compliance.

Brief method summaries and references are also provided to assist in traceability.

Summary of Outliers

Outliers : Quality Control Samples

This report highlights outliers flagged in the Quality Control (QC) Report.

- **NO Method Blank value outliers occur.**
- **NO Duplicate outliers occur.**
- **NO Laboratory Control outliers occur.**
- **NO Matrix Spike outliers occur.**
- **For all regular sample matrices, NO surrogate recovery outliers occur.**

Outliers : Analysis Holding Time Compliance

- **NO Analysis Holding Time Outliers exist.**

Outliers : Frequency of Quality Control Samples

- **Quality Control Sample Frequency Outliers exist - please see following pages for full details.**

Outliers : Frequency of Quality Control Samples

Matrix: **WATER**

Quality Control Sample Type / Method	Count QC	Count Regular	Rate (%) Actual	Rate (%) Expected	Quality Control Specification
Laboratory Duplicates (DUP)					
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	1	13	7.69	10.00	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Matrix Spikes (MS)					
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	0	13	0.00	5.00	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard

Analysis Holding Time Compliance

If samples are identified below as having been analysed or extracted outside of recommended holding times, this should be taken into consideration when interpreting results.

This report summarizes extraction / preparation and analysis times and compares each with ALS recommended holding times (referencing USEPA SW 846, APHA, AS and NEPM) based on the sample container provided. Dates reported represent first date of extraction or analysis and preclude subsequent dilutions and reruns. A listing of breaches (if any) is provided herein.

Holding time for leachate methods (e.g. TCLP) vary according to the analytes reported. Assessment compares the leach date with the shortest analyte holding time for the equivalent soil method. These are: organics 14 days, mercury 28 days & other metals 180 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all non-volatile parameters.

Holding times for ***VOC in soils*** vary according to analytes of interest. Vinyl Chloride and Styrene holding time is 7 days; others 14 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all VOC analytes and should be verified in case the reported breach is a false positive or Vinyl Chloride and Styrene are not key analytes of interest/concern.

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: × = Holding time breach ; ✓ = Within holding time.

Method / Container / Client Sample ID(s)	Sample Date	Extraction / Preparation: Date extracted	Extraction / Preparation: Due for extraction	Extraction / Preparation: Evaluation	Analysis: Date analysed	Analysis: Due for analysis	Analysis: Evaluation
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)							
0967_POT031_220919, 0967_QC108_220919	**19-Sep-2022**	**04-Oct-2022**	18-Mar-2023	✓	**04-Oct-2022**	18-Mar-2023	✓
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)							
0967_POT031_220919, 0967_QC108_220919	**19-Sep-2022**	**04-Oct-2022**	18-Mar-2023	✓	**04-Oct-2022**	18-Mar-2023	✓
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)							
0967_POT031_220919, 0967_QC108_220919	**19-Sep-2022**	**04-Oct-2022**	18-Mar-2023	✓	**04-Oct-2022**	18-Mar-2023	✓
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)							
0967_POT031_220919, 0967_QC108_220919	**19-Sep-2022**	**04-Oct-2022**	18-Mar-2023	✓	**04-Oct-2022**	18-Mar-2023	✓
EP231P: PFAS Sums							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)							
0967_POT031_220919, 0967_QC108_220919	**19-Sep-2022**	**04-Oct-2022**	18-Mar-2023	✓	**04-Oct-2022**	18-Mar-2023	✓

Quality Control Parameter Frequency Compliance

The following report summarises the frequency of laboratory QC samples analysed within the analytical lot(s) in which the submitted sample(s) was(were) processed. Actual rate should be greater than or equal to the expected rate. A listing of breaches is provided in the Summary of Outliers.

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: × = Quality Control frequency not within specification ; ✓ = Quality Control frequency within specification.

Quality Control Sample Type		Count		Rate (%)			Quality Control Specification
Analytical Methods	*Method*	*QC*	*Regular*	***Actual***	***Expected***	*Evaluation*	
Laboratory Duplicates (DUP)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	13	**7.69**	**10.00**	×	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Laboratory Control Samples (LCS)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	13	**7.69**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Method Blanks (MB)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	13	**7.69**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Matrix Spikes (MS)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	0	13	**0.00**	**5.00**	×	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard

Brief Method Summaries

The analytical procedures used by the Environmental Division have been developed from established internationally recognized procedures such as those published by the US EPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are employed in the absence of documented standards or by client request. The following report provides brief descriptions of the analytical procedures employed for results reported in the Certificate of Analysis. Sources from which ALS methods have been developed are provided within the Method Descriptions.

Analytical Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	WATER	In-house: Analysis of fresh and saline waters by Solid Phase Extraction (SPE) followed by LC-Electrospray-MS-MS, Negative Mode using MRM and internal standard quantitation. Isotopically labelled analogues of target analytes used as internal standards and surrogates are added to the sample container. The entire contents are transferred to a solid phase extraction (SPE) cartridge. The sample container is successively rinsed with aliquots of the elution solvent. The eluted extract is combined with an equal volume of reagent water and a portion is filtered for analysis. Method procedures and data quality objectives conform to US DoD QSM 5.3, table B-15 requirements.

Preparation Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
Solid Phase Extraction (SPE) for PFAS in water	ORG72	WATER	In-house: Isotopically labelled analogues of target analytes used as internal standards and surrogates are added to the sample container. The entire contents are transferred to a solid phase extraction (SPE) cartridge. The sample container is successively rinsed with aliquots of the elution solvent. The eluted extract is combined with an equal volume of reagent water and a portion is filtered for analysis. Method procedures conform to US DoD QSM 5.3, table B-15 requirements.

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

ALS COC#: 42572 ALS Laboratory: EP Perth

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP

SITE: Pearce GW - JS

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER: [redacted]

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO: [redacted]

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info: [redacted]

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C

Other comments:

SAMPLE DETAILS							ANALYSIS REQUIRED			
SAMPLE	NAME	DESCRIPTION	DATE / TIME	MATRIX	TOTAL BOTTLES	ON HOLD	Ground Waters WATER	Rinsate WATER	ALTERNATIVE ANALYSIS	ADDITIONAL INFORMATION
001	0967_MW117		19/09/2022 08:28 AM	Water	ALS: 5 Non ALS: 0	No	Partial 4/8			
002	0967_MW149		19/09/2022 08:44 AM	Water	ALS: 3 Non ALS: 0	No	Partial 4/8			
003	0967_QC101		19/09/2022 08:45 AM	Water	ALS: 3 Non ALS: 0	No	Partial 4/8			
004	0967_MW118		19/09/2022 09:53 AM	Water	ALS: 3 Non ALS: 0	No	Partial 4/8			
005	0967_MW119		19/09/2022 11:06 AM	Water	ALS: 3 Non ALS: 0	No	Partial 4/8			
006	0967_QC106		19/09/2022 11:08 AM	Water	ALS: 3 Non ALS: 0	No	Partial 4/8			
007	0967_MW150		19/09/2022 12:23 PM	Water	ALS: 3 Non ALS: 0	No	Partial 4/8			
008	0967_QC109		19/09/2022 12:24 PM	Water	ALS: 3 Non ALS: 0	No	Partial 4/8			
009	0967_QC301		19/09/2022 02:19 PM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No		X		

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

ALS COC#: **42572** *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP

SITE: Pearce GW - JS

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER: [redacted]

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO:

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C

Other comments:

SAMPLE DETAILS							ANALYSIS REQUIRED			
SAMPLE	NAME	DESCRIPTION	DATE / TIME	MATRIX	TOTAL BOTTLES	ON HOLD	Ground Waters WATER	Rinsate WATER	ALTERNATIVE ANALYSIS	ADDITIONAL INFORMATION
010	0967_QC302		19/09/2022 02:19 PM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No		X		
011	0967_QC401		19/09/2022 02:20 PM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No		X		
012	0967_QC402		19/09/2022 02:20 PM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No		X		

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

ALS COC#: 42572 ALS Laboratory: EP Perth

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP

SITE: Pearce GW - JS

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER: [redacted]

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO: [redacted]

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C

Other comments:

SAMPLE	SAMPLE NAME	PARTIAL ANALYSIS GROUP NAME	MATRIX	SELECTED ANALYSIS NAME
001	0967_MW117	Ground Waters WATER	Water	- NT-02 Major Anions (Chloride, Sulphate, Alkalinity) - NT-01 Major Cations (Ca, Mg, Na, K) - EN055 - PG Ionic Balance by ED037P, ED041G, ED045G & ED093F - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)
002	0967_MW149	Ground Waters WATER	Water	- NT-02 Major Anions (Chloride, Sulphate, Alkalinity) - NT-01 Major Cations (Ca, Mg, Na, K) - EN055 - PG Ionic Balance by ED037P, ED041G, ED045G & ED093F - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)
003	0967_QC101	Ground Waters WATER	Water	- NT-02 Major Anions (Chloride, Sulphate, Alkalinity) - NT-01 Major Cations (Ca, Mg, Na, K) - EN055 - PG Ionic Balance by ED037P, ED041G, ED045G & ED093F - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)
004	0967_MW118	Ground Waters WATER	Water	- NT-02 Major Anions (Chloride, Sulphate, Alkalinity) - NT-01 Major Cations (Ca, Mg, Na, K) - EN055 - PG Ionic Balance by ED037P, ED041G, ED045G & ED093F - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)
005	0967_MW119	Ground Waters WATER	Water	- NT-02 Major Anions (Chloride, Sulphate, Alkalinity) - NT-01 Major Cations (Ca, Mg, Na, K) - EN055 - PG Ionic Balance by ED037P, ED041G, ED045G & ED093F - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)
006	0967_QC106	Ground Waters WATER	Water	- NT-02 Major Anions (Chloride, Sulphate, Alkalinity) - NT-01 Major Cations (Ca, Mg, Na, K) - EN055 - PG Ionic Balance by ED037P, ED041G, ED045G & ED093F - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)
007	0967_MW150	Ground Waters WATER	Water	- NT-02 Major Anions (Chloride, Sulphate, Alkalinity) - NT-01 Major Cations (Ca, Mg, Na, K) - EN055 - PG Ionic Balance by ED037P, ED041G, ED045G & ED093F - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)
008	0967_QC109	Ground Waters WATER	Water	- NT-02 Major Anions (Chloride, Sulphate, Alkalinity) - NT-01 Major Cations (Ca, Mg, Na, K) - EN055 - PG Ionic Balance by ED037P, ED041G, ED045G & ED093F - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

COC#: 42572 *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP

SITE: Pearce GW - JS

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER: [redacted]

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO: [redacted]

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info: [redacted]

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C

Other comments:

SAMPLE	SAMPLE NAME	BOTTLE NAME	VOLUME	BARCODE	TYPE	FILTERED	REASON
001	0967_MW117	Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural	500 mL	00070821151306	Green	No	
001	0967_MW117	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621000227	Grey	No	
001	0967_MW117	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00352101057615	Grey	No	
001	0967_MW117	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350821012797	Grey	No	
001	0967_MW117	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621000270	Grey	No	
002	0967_MW149	Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural	500 mL	00070821151234	Green	No	
002	0967_MW149	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621000458	Grey	No	
002	0967_MW149	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621000159	Grey	No	
003	0967_QC101	Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural	500 mL	00070821151215	Green	No	
003	0967_QC101	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621000528	Grey	No	
003	0967_QC101	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621000461	Grey	No	
004	0967_MW118	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621036167	Grey	No	
004	0967_MW118	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621000120	Grey	No	
004	0967_MW118	Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural	500 mL	00070821151446	Green	No	
005	0967_MW119	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621000203	Grey	No	
005	0967_MW119	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621036084	Grey	No	
005	0967_MW119	Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural	500 mL	00070821151263	Green	No	
006	0967_QC106	Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural	500 mL	00070821151292	Green	No	
006	0967_QC106	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621000171	Grey	No	
006	0967_QC106	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621036180	Grey	No	
007	0967_MW150	Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural	500 mL	00070821151249	Green	No	
007	0967_MW150	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621000180	Grey	No	
007	0967_MW150	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621000133	Grey	No	
008	0967_QC109	Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural	500 mL	00070821151445	Green	No	
008	0967_QC109	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621000211	Grey	No	
008	0967_QC109	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621000185	Grey	No	

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

COC#: **42572** *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP

SITE: Pearce GW - JS

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER: [redacted]

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO: [redacted]

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info: [redacted]

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C

Other comments:

009	0967_QC301	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621036223	Grey	No	
009	0967_QC301	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621000431	Grey	No	
010	0967_QC302	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621000530	Grey	No	
010	0967_QC302	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621000176	Grey	No	
011	0967_QC401	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621000263	Grey	No	
011	0967_QC401	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621000525	Grey	No	
012	0967_QC402	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621000202	Grey	No	
012	0967_QC402	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621000198	Grey	No	

Total Bottle Count: ALS: 34, Non ALS: 0

SAMPLE RECEIPT NOTIFICATION (SRN)

Work Order : **EP2212078**

Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Contact	: Graeme Jablonskas
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara Western Australia Australia 6065
E-mail	: [redacted]stantec.com	E-mail	: graeme.jablonskas@alsglobal.com
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +6138549 9609
Facsimile	: ----	Facsimile	: +61-8-9406 1399
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Page	: 1 of 2
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Quote number	: ES2022MWHAUS0002 (SY/139/19 B)
C-O-C number	: 42572	QC Level	: NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Site	: Pearce GW - JS		
Sampler	: [redacted]		

Dates

Date Samples Received	: 19-Sep-2022 14:30	Issue Date	: 22-Sep-2022
Client Requested Due Date	: 05-Oct-2022	Scheduled Reporting Date	: **05-Oct-2022**

Delivery Details

Mode of Delivery	: Client Drop Off	Security Seal	: Not Available
No. of coolers/boxes	: 2	Temperature	: 14.1
Receipt Detail	:	No. of samples received / analysed	: 12 / 12

General Comments

- This report contains the following information:
  - Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances
  - Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis
  - Proactive Holding Time Report
  - Requested Deliverables
- PFAS conducted by ALS Sydney, NATA accreditation no. 825, site no 10911.
- Please see scanned COC for sample discrepencies: extra samples , samples not received etc.
- Please direct any queries related to sample condition / numbering / breakages to Sample Receipt (Samples.Perth@alsglobal.com)
- Analytical work for this work order will be conducted at ALS Environmental Perth.
- Please direct any turnaround / technical queries to the laboratory contact designated above.
- Sample Disposal - Aqueous (3 weeks), Solid (2 months) from receipt of samples.
- **pH analysis should be conducted within 6 hours of sampling.**
- **Please refer to the Proactive Holding Time Report table below which summarises breaches of recommended holding times that have occurred prior to samples/instructions being received at the laboratory. The laboratory will process these samples unless instructions are received from you indicating you do not wish to proceed. The absence of this summary table indicates that all samples have been received within the recommended holding times for the analysis requested.**
- Please be aware that APHA/NEPM recommends water and soil samples be chilled to less than or equal to 6°C for chemical analysis, and less than or equal to 10°C but unfrozen for Microbiological analysis. Where samples are received above this temperature, it should be taken into consideration when interpreting results. Refer to ALS EnviroMail 85 for ALS recommendations of the best practice for chilling samples after sampling and for maintaining a cool temperature during transit.

Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances

All comparisons are made against pretreatment/preservation AS, APHA, USEPA standards.

- **No sample container / preservation non-compliance exists.**

Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis

Some items described below may be part of a laboratory process necessary for the execution of client requested tasks. Packages may contain additional analyses, such as the determination of moisture content and preparation tasks, that are included in the package.
If no sampling time is provided, the sampling time will default 00:00 on the date of sampling. If no sampling date is provided, the sampling date will be assumed by the laboratory and displayed in brackets without a time component

Matrix: **WATER**

Laboratory sample ID	Sampling date / time	Sample ID	WATER - EN055 - PG Ionic Balance by ED037P, ED041G, ED045G &	WATER - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)	WATER - NT-01 Major Cations (Ca, Mg, Na, K)	WATER - NT-02 Major Anions (Chloride, Sulphate, Alkalinity)
EP2212078-001	19-Sep-2022 08:28	0967_MW117_220919	✓	✓	✓	✓
EP2212078-002	19-Sep-2022 08:44	0967_MW149_220919	✓	✓	✓	✓
EP2212078-003	19-Sep-2022 08:45	0967_QC101_220919	✓	✓	✓	✓
EP2212078-004	19-Sep-2022 09:53	0967_MW118_220919	✓	✓	✓	✓
EP2212078-005	19-Sep-2022 11:06	0967_MW119_220919	✓	✓	✓	✓
EP2212078-006	19-Sep-2022 11:08	0967_QC106_220919	✓	✓	✓	✓
EP2212078-007	19-Sep-2022 12:23	0967_MW150_220919	✓	✓	✓	✓
EP2212078-008	19-Sep-2022 12:24	0967_QC109_220919	✓	✓	✓	✓
EP2212078-009	19-Sep-2022 14:19	0967_QC301_220919		✓		
EP2212078-010	19-Sep-2022 14:19	0967_QC302_220919		✓		
EP2212078-011	19-Sep-2022 14:20	0967_QC401_220919		✓		
EP2212078-012	19-Sep-2022 14:20	0967_QC402_220919		✓		

Proactive Holding Time Report

Sample(s) have been received within the recommended holding times for the requested analysis.

Requested Deliverables

[redacted]
- A4 - AU Tax Invoice (INV) Email [redacted]stantec.com

[redacted]
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) Email [redacted]esdat.com.au

[redacted] **(STANTEC)**
- *AU Certificate of Analysis - NATA (COA) Email [redacted]stantec.com
- *AU Interpretive QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QCI Rep) (QCI) Email [redacted]stantec.com
- *AU QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QC Rep) - NATA (QC) Email [redacted]stantec.com
- A4 - AU Sample Receipt Notification - Environmental HT (SRN) Email [redacted]stantec.com
- Chain of Custody (CoC) (COC) Email [redacted]stantec.com
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) Email [redacted]stantec.com
- EDI Format - XTab (XTAB) Email [redacted]stantec.com

ALS Environmental

CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS

Work Order	: **EP2212078**	Page	: 1 of 11
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Contact	: Graeme Jablonskas
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara Western Australia Australia 6065
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +6138549 9609
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Date Samples Received	: 19-Sep-2022 14:30
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Date Analysis Commenced	: 23-Sep-2022
C-O-C number	: 42572	Issue Date	: 06-Oct-2022 14:01
Sampler	: [redacted] [redacted]		
Site	: Pearce GW - JS		
Quote number	: SY/139/19 B		
No. of samples received	: 12		
No. of samples analysed	: 12		

ilac-MRA NATA
Accreditation No. 825
Accredited for compliance with ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Certificate of Analysis contains the following information:

- General Comments
- Analytical Results
- Surrogate Control Limits

Additional information pertinent to this report will be found in the following separate attachments: Quality Control Report, QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review and Sample Receipt Notification.

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	*Position*	*Accreditation Category*
Chris Lemaitre	Laboratory Manager (Perth)	Perth Inorganics, Wangara, Western Australia
Efua Wilson	Metals Chemist	Perth Inorganics, Wangara, Western Australia
Franco Lentini	LCMS Coordinator	Sydney Organics, Smithfield, NSW

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis.

Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

When sampling time information is not provided by the client, sampling dates are shown without a time component. In these instances, the time component has been assumed by the laboratory for processing purposes.

Where a result is required to meet compliance limits the associated uncertainty must be considered. Refer to the ALS Contract for details.

Key : CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
^ = This result is computed from individual analyte detections at or above the level of reporting
ø = ALS is not NATA accredited for these tests.
~ = Indicates an estimated value.

- PFAS conducted by ALS Sydney, NATA accreditation no. 825, site no 10911.
- EP231X - Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS): Samples received in 20ml or 125ml bottles have been tested in accordance with the QSM5.3 compliant, NATA accredited method. 60mL or 250mL bottles have been tested to the legacy QSM 5.1 aligned, NATA accredited method.
- As per QWI – EN55-3 Data Interpreting Procedures, Ionic balances are typically calculated using Major Anions - Chloride, Alkalinity and Sulfate; and Major Cations - Calcium, Magnesium, Potassium and Sodium. Where applicable and dependent upon sample matrix, the Ionic Balance may also include the additional contribution of Ammonia, Dissolved Metals by ICPMS and H+ to the Cations and Nitrate, SiO2 and Fluoride to the Anions.
- ED093F: Cations results for #2 and #3 have been confirmed br re-preparation and re-analysis.
- ED041/45G: Chloride and sulfate results for #2 and #3 have been confirmed br re-preparation and re-analysis.
- Sodium Adsorption Ratio (where reported): Where results for Na, Ca or Mg are <LOR, a concentration at half the reported LOR is incorporated into the SAR calculation. This represents a conservative approach for Na relative to the assumption that <LOR = zero concentration and a conservative approach for Ca & Mg relative to the assumption that <LOR is equivalent to the LOR concentration.
- EP231: Stable isotope enriched internal standards are added to samples prior to extraction. Target compounds have a direct analogous internal standard with the exception of PFPeS, PFHpA, PFDS, PFTrDA and 10:2 FTS. These compounds use an internal standard that is chemically related and has a retention time close to that of the target compound. The DQO for internal standard response is 50-150% of that established at initial calibration. PFOS is quantified using a certified, traceable standard consisting of linear and branched PFOS isomers. These practices are in line with recommendations in the National Environmental Management Plan for PFAS (Australian HEPA) and also conform to QSM 5.3 (US DoD) requirements.

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: GROUNDWATER (Matrix: WATER)				Sample ID	0967_MW117_220919	0967_MW149_220919	0967_QC101_220919	0967_MW118_220919	0967_MW119_220919
				Sampling date / time	19-Sep-2022 08:28	19-Sep-2022 08:44	19-Sep-2022 08:45	19-Sep-2022 09:53	19-Sep-2022 11:06
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		EP2212078-001	EP2212078-002	EP2212078-003	EP2212078-004	EP2212078-005
					Result	Result	Result	Result	Result
ED037P: Alkalinity by PC Titrator									
Hydroxide Alkalinity as CaCO3	DMO-210-001	1	mg/L		<1	<1	<1	<1	<1
Carbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	3812-32-6	1	mg/L		<1	<1	<1	<1	<1
Bicarbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	71-52-3	1	mg/L		2	157	173	1	7
Total Alkalinity as CaCO3	----	1	mg/L		2	157	173	1	7
ED041G: Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by DA									
Sulfate as SO4 - Turbidimetric	14808-79-8	1	mg/L		125	170	137	82	41
ED045G: Chloride by Discrete Analyser									
Chloride	16887-00-6	1	mg/L		1330	1160	917	1210	452
ED093F: Dissolved Major Cations									
Calcium	7440-70-2	1	mg/L		31	58	58	32	7
Magnesium	7439-95-4	1	mg/L		152	128	98	124	25
Sodium	7440-23-5	1	mg/L		629	539	412	579	216
Potassium	7440-09-7	1	mg/L		17	15	12	15	9
EN055: Ionic Balance									
ø Total Anions	----	0.01	meq/L		40.2	39.4	32.2	35.8	13.7
ø Total Cations	----	0.01	meq/L		41.8	37.2	29.2	37.4	12.0
ø Ionic Balance	----	0.01	%		2.06	2.79	4.87	2.06	6.64
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids									
Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	0.09	0.10	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	0.16	0.16	0.02	<0.02
Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	2.08	2.17	0.22	<0.01
Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	0.16	0.17	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	16.4	17.1	<0.01	<0.01
Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids									
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L		<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	0.03	0.03	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	0.23	0.24	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: GROUNDWATER (Matrix: WATER)				Sample ID	0967_MW117_220919	0967_MW149_220919	0967_QC101_220919	0967_MW118_220919	0967_MW119_220919
				Sampling date / time	19-Sep-2022 08:28	19-Sep-2022 08:44	19-Sep-2022 08:45	19-Sep-2022 09:53	19-Sep-2022 11:06
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		EP2212078-001	EP2212078-002	EP2212078-003	EP2212078-004	EP2212078-005
					Result	Result	Result	Result	Result
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids - Continued									
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	**0.07**	**0.08**	<0.01	<0.01
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides									
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids									
4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: GROUNDWATER (Matrix: WATER)				Sample ID	0967_MW117_220919	0967_MW149_220919	0967_QC101_220919	0967_MW118_220919	0967_MW119_220919
				Sampling date / time	19-Sep-2022 08:28	19-Sep-2022 08:44	19-Sep-2022 08:45	19-Sep-2022 09:53	19-Sep-2022 11:06
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		EP2212078-001	EP2212078-002	EP2212078-003	EP2212078-004	EP2212078-005
					Result	Result	Result	Result	Result
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids - Continued									
10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
EP231P: PFAS Sums									
Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	**19.2**	**20.0**	**0.24**	<0.01
Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	**18.5**	**19.3**	**0.22**	<0.01
Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	**18.9**	**19.7**	**0.22**	<0.01
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate									
13C4-PFOS	----	0.02	%		**95.2**	**93.5**	**90.5**	**97.1**	**100**
13C8-PFOA	----	0.02	%		**94.5**	**96.9**	**101**	**98.7**	**94.5**

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: GROUNDWATER (Matrix: WATER)				Sample ID	0967_QC106_220919	0967_MW150_220919	0967_QC109_220919	0967_QC301_220919	0967_QC302_220919
				Sampling date / time	19-Sep-2022 11:08	19-Sep-2022 12:23	19-Sep-2022 12:24	19-Sep-2022 14:19	19-Sep-2022 14:19
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		EP2212078-006	EP2212078-007	EP2212078-008	EP2212078-009	EP2212078-010
					Result	Result	Result	Result	Result
ED037P: Alkalinity by PC Titrator									
Hydroxide Alkalinity as CaCO3	DMO-210-001	1	mg/L		<1	<1	<1	----	----
Carbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	3812-32-6	1	mg/L		<1	<1	<1	----	----
Bicarbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	71-52-3	1	mg/L		8	156	181	----	----
Total Alkalinity as CaCO3	----	1	mg/L		8	156	181	----	----
ED041G: Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by DA									
Sulfate as SO4 - Turbidimetric	14808-79-8	1	mg/L		40	102	103	----	----
ED045G: Chloride by Discrete Analyser									
Chloride	16887-00-6	1	mg/L		448	592	588	----	----
ED093F: Dissolved Major Cations									
Calcium	7440-70-2	1	mg/L		7	52	58	----	----
Magnesium	7439-95-4	1	mg/L		25	29	29	----	----
Sodium	7440-23-5	1	mg/L		215	325	327	----	----
Potassium	7440-09-7	1	mg/L		9	8	8	----	----
EN055: Ionic Balance									
ø Total Anions	----	0.01	meq/L		13.6	21.9	22.3	----	----
ø Total Cations	----	0.01	meq/L		12.0	19.3	19.7	----	----
ø Ionic Balance	----	0.01	%		6.41	6.34	6.27	----	----
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids									
Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	0.15	0.16	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	0.21	0.23	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	1.83	2.01	<0.01	<0.01
Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	0.09	0.10	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	1.29	1.42	<0.01	<0.01
Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids									
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L		<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	0.04	0.05	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	0.24	0.28	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	0.02	0.03	<0.02	<0.02

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: GROUNDWATER (Matrix: WATER)				Sample ID	0967_QC106_220919	0967_MW150_220919	0967_QC109_220919	0967_QC301_220919	0967_QC302_220919
				Sampling date / time	19-Sep-2022 11:08	19-Sep-2022 12:23	19-Sep-2022 12:24	19-Sep-2022 14:19	19-Sep-2022 14:19
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		EP2212078-006	EP2212078-007	EP2212078-008	EP2212078-009	EP2212078-010
					Result	Result	Result	Result	Result
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids - Continued									
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	**0.06**	**0.07**	<0.01	<0.01
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides									
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids									
4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: GROUNDWATER (Matrix: WATER)				Sample ID	0967_QC106_220919	0967_MW150_220919	0967_QC109_220919	0967_QC301_220919	0967_QC302_220919
				Sampling date / time	19-Sep-2022 11:08	19-Sep-2022 12:23	19-Sep-2022 12:24	19-Sep-2022 14:19	19-Sep-2022 14:19
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		EP2212078-006	EP2212078-007	EP2212078-008	EP2212078-009	EP2212078-010
					Result	Result	Result	Result	Result
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids - Continued									
10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
EP231P: PFAS Sums									
Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	**3.93**	**4.35**	<0.01	<0.01
Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	**3.12**	**3.43**	<0.01	<0.01
Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	**3.63**	**4.02**	<0.01	<0.01
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate									
13C4-PFOS	----	0.02	%		**99.2**	**90.7**	**98.3**	**100**	**95.6**
13C8-PFOA	----	0.02	%		**98.5**	**97.4**	**104**	**96.0**	**92.3**

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: GROUNDWATER (Matrix: WATER)				Sample ID	0967_QC401_220919	0967_QC402_220919	----	----	----
				Sampling date / time	19-Sep-2022 14:20	19-Sep-2022 14:20	----	----	----
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		EP2212078-011	EP2212078-012	--------	--------	--------
					Result	Result	----	----	----
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids									
Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	----	----	----
Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	----	----	----
Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	<0.01	----	----	----
Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	----	----	----
Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	<0.01	----	----	----
Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	----	----	----
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids									
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L		<0.1	<0.1	----	----	----
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	----	----	----
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	----	----	----
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	----	----	----
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	<0.01	----	----	----
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	----	----	----
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	----	----	----
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	----	----	----
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	----	----	----
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	----	----	----
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	----	----	----
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides									
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	----	----	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	----	----	----

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: GROUNDWATER (Matrix: WATER)				Sample ID	0967_QC401_220919	0967_QC402_220919	----	----	----
				Sampling date / time	19-Sep-2022 14:20	19-Sep-2022 14:20	----	----	----
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		EP2212078-011	EP2212078-012	--------	--------	--------
					Result	Result	----	----	----
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides - Continued									
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	----	----	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	----	----	----
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids									
4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	----	----	----
6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	----	----	----
8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	----	----	----
10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	----	----	----
EP231P: PFAS Sums									
Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	<0.01	----	----	----
Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	<0.01	----	----	----
Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	<0.01	----	----	----
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate									
13C4-PFOS	----	0.02	%		**98.4**	**100**	----	----	----
13C8-PFOA	----	0.02	%		**97.5**	**93.4**	----	----	----

Surrogate Control Limits

Sub-Matrix: **GROUNDWATER**		Recovery Limits (%)	
Compound	*CAS Number*	*Low*	*High*
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate			
13C4-PFOS	----	60	120
13C8-PFOA	----	60	120

Inter-Laboratory Testing

Analysis conducted by ALS Sydney, NATA accreditation no. 825, site no. 10911 (Chemistry) 14913 (Biology).

(WATER) EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids

(WATER) EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids

(WATER) EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides

(WATER) EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids

(WATER) EP231P: PFAS Sums

(WATER) EP231S: PFAS Surrogate

ALS Environmental

QUALITY CONTROL REPORT

Work Order	: **EP2212078**	Page	: 1 of 8
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Contact	: Graeme Jablonskas
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara Western Australia Australia 6065
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +6138549 9609
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Date Samples Received	: 19-Sep-2022
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Date Analysis Commenced	: 23-Sep-2022
C-O-C number	: 42572	Issue Date	: 06-Oct-2022
Sampler	: [redacted] [redacted]		
Site	: Pearce GW - JS		
Quote number	: SY/139/19 B		
No. of samples received	: 12		
No. of samples analysed	: 12		

Accreditation No. 825
Accredited for compliance with ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Quality Control Report contains the following information:

- Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report; Relative Percentage Difference (RPD) and Acceptance Limits
- Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits
- Matrix Spike (MS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	*Position*	*Accreditation Category*
Chris Lemaitre	Laboratory Manager (Perth)	Perth Inorganics, Wangara, Western Australia
Efua Wilson	Metals Chemist	Perth Inorganics, Wangara, Western Australia
Franco Lentini	LCMS Coordinator	Sydney Organics, Smithfield, NSW

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis. Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

Key : Anonymous = Refers to samples which are not specifically part of this work order but formed part of the QC process lot
CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
RPD = Relative Percentage Difference
# = Indicates failed QC

Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report

The quality control term Laboratory Duplicate refers to a randomly selected intralaboratory split. Laboratory duplicates provide information regarding method precision and sample heterogeneity. The permitted ranges for the Relative Percent Deviation (RPD) of Laboratory Duplicates are specified in ALS Method QWI-EN/38 and are dependent on the magnitude of results in comparison to the level of reporting: Result < 10 times LOR: No Limit; Result between 10 and 20 times LOR: 0% - 50%; Result > 20 times LOR: 0% - 20%.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Original Result	Duplicate Result	RPD (%)	Acceptable RPD (%)
ED037P: Alkalinity by PC Titrator (QC Lot: 4608251)									
EP2212078-001	0967_MW117_220919	ED037-P: Hydroxide Alkalinity as CaCO3	DMO-210-001	1	mg/L	<1	<1	0.0	No Limit
		ED037-P: Carbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	3812-32-6	1	mg/L	<1	<1	0.0	No Limit
		ED037-P: Bicarbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	71-52-3	1	mg/L	2	3	0.0	No Limit
		ED037-P: Total Alkalinity as CaCO3	----	1	mg/L	2	3	0.0	No Limit
EP2212080-003	Anonymous	ED037-P: Hydroxide Alkalinity as CaCO3	DMO-210-001	1	mg/L	<1	<1	0.0	No Limit
		ED037-P: Carbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	3812-32-6	1	mg/L	<1	<1	0.0	No Limit
		ED037-P: Bicarbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	71-52-3	1	mg/L	90	89	1.1	0% - 20%
		ED037-P: Total Alkalinity as CaCO3	----	1	mg/L	90	89	1.1	0% - 20%
ED041G: Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by DA (QC Lot: 4603918)									
EP2212078-001	0967_MW117_220919	ED041G: Sulfate as SO4 - Turbidimetric	14808-79-8	1	mg/L	125	126	1.1	0% - 20%
EP2212080-001	Anonymous	ED041G: Sulfate as SO4 - Turbidimetric	14808-79-8	1	mg/L	43	44	0.0	0% - 20%
ED045G: Chloride by Discrete Analyser (QC Lot: 4603917)									
EP2212078-001	0967_MW117_220919	ED045G: Chloride	16887-00-6	1	mg/L	1330	1340	0.4	0% - 20%
EP2212080-001	Anonymous	ED045G: Chloride	16887-00-6	1	mg/L	223	224	0.7	0% - 20%
ED093F: Dissolved Major Cations (QC Lot: 4597450)									
EP2212055-001	Anonymous	ED093F: Calcium	7440-70-2	1	mg/L	24	24	0.0	0% - 20%
		ED093F: Magnesium	7439-95-4	1	mg/L	33	33	0.0	0% - 20%
		ED093F: Sodium	7440-23-5	1	mg/L	193	196	1.2	0% - 20%
		ED093F: Potassium	7440-09-7	1	mg/L	11	11	0.0	0% - 50%
EP2212080-001	Anonymous	ED093F: Calcium	7440-70-2	1	mg/L	28	28	0.0	0% - 20%
		ED093F: Magnesium	7439-95-4	1	mg/L	21	21	0.0	0% - 20%
		ED093F: Sodium	7440-23-5	1	mg/L	119	118	0.0	0% - 20%
		ED093F: Potassium	7440-09-7	1	mg/L	7	7	0.0	No Limit

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
				LOR	Unit	Original Result	Duplicate Result	RPD (%)	Acceptable RPD (%)
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 4612395)									
EP2212253-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	0.01	0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
EP2212078-001	0967_MW117_220919	EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QC Lot: 4612395)									
EP2212253-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	<0.1	0.0	No Limit
EP2212078-001	0967_MW117_220919	EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	<0.1	0.0	No Limit
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QC Lot: 4612395)									
EP2212253-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	*Sample ID*	*Method: Compound*	*CAS Number*	*LOR*	*Unit*	*Original Result*	*Duplicate Result*	*RPD (%)*	*Acceptable RPD (%)*
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QC Lot: 4612395) - continued									
EP2212253-001	Anonymous	EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP2212078-001	0967_MW117_220919	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 4612395)									
EP2212253-001	Anonymous	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP2212078-001	0967_MW117_220919	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP231P: PFAS Sums (QC Lot: 4612395)									

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	*Sample ID*	*Method: Compound*	*CAS Number*	*LOR*	*Unit*	*Original Result*	*Duplicate Result*	*RPD (%)*	*Acceptable RPD (%)*
EP231P: PFAS Sums (QC Lot: 4612395) - continued									
EP2212253-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	0.01	0.01	0.0	No Limit
EP2212078-001	0967_MW117_220919	EP231X: Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit

Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) Report

The quality control term Method / Laboratory Blank refers to an analyte free matrix to which all reagents are added in the same volumes or proportions as used in standard sample preparation. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential laboratory contamination. The quality control term Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) refers to a certified reference material, or a known interference free matrix spiked with target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor method precision and accuracy independent of sample matrix. Dynamic Recovery Limits are based on statistical evaluation of processed LCS.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Method Blank (MB) Report	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report			
					Spike	Spike Recovery (%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Result	Concentration	LCS	Low	High
ED037P: Alkalinity by PC Titrator (QCLot: 4608251)								
ED037-P: Hydroxide Alkalinity as CaCO3	DMO-210-001	1	mg/L	<1	----	----	----	----
ED037-P: Carbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	3812-32-6	1	mg/L	<1	----	----	----	----
ED037-P: Bicarbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	71-52-3	1	mg/L	<1	----	----	----	----
ED037-P: Total Alkalinity as CaCO3	----	1	mg/L	<1	20 mg/L	107	87.8	118
				<1	200 mg/L	100	87.8	118
ED041G: Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by DA (QCLot: 4603918)								
ED041G: Sulfate as SO4 - Turbidimetric	14808-79-8	1	mg/L	<1	25 mg/L	96.6	89.9	112
				<1	500 mg/L	98.4	89.9	112
ED045G: Chloride by Discrete Analyser (QCLot: 4603917)								
ED045G: Chloride	16887-00-6	1	mg/L	<1	10 mg/L	99.8	88.6	113
				<1	1000 mg/L	98.0	88.6	113
ED093F: Dissolved Major Cations (QCLot: 4597450)								
ED093F: Calcium	7440-70-2	1	mg/L	<1	50 mg/L	97.1	86.5	117
ED093F: Magnesium	7439-95-4	1	mg/L	<1	50 mg/L	97.4	88.4	110
ED093F: Sodium	7440-23-5	1	mg/L	<1	50 mg/L	105	91.4	113
ED093F: Potassium	7440-09-7	1	mg/L	<1	50 mg/L	91.9	84.6	108
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4612395)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	90.6	72.0	130
EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	106	71.0	127
EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.25 µg/L	97.2	68.0	131
EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	103	69.0	134
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.25 µg/L	104	65.0	140
EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	99.8	53.0	142
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 4612395)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	1.25 µg/L	101	73.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	106	72.0	129
EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	111	72.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	103	72.0	130
EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.25 µg/L	110	71.0	133
EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	106	69.0	130
EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	97.4	71.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	94.4	69.0	133
EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	108	72.0	134

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Method Blank (MB) Report: Result	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report: Spike Concentration	Spike Recovery (%): LCS	Acceptable Limits (%): Low	Acceptable Limits (%): High
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 4612395) - continued								
EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	103	65.0	144
EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	114	71.0	132
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4612395)								
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	104	67.0	137
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	95.0	68.0	141
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	101	62.6	147
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	114	66.0	145
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	116	57.6	145
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	104	65.0	136
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	107	61.0	135
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4612395)								
EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	109	63.0	143
EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	102	64.0	140
EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	97.0	67.0	138
EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	87.4	71.4	144

Matrix Spike (MS) Report

The quality control term Matrix Spike (MS) refers to an intralaboratory split sample spiked with a representative set of target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential matrix effects on analyte recoveries. Static Recovery Limits as per laboratory Data Quality Objectives (DQOs). Ideal recovery ranges stated may be waived in the event of sample matrix interference.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	Matrix Spike (MS) Report: Spike Concentration	SpikeRecovery(%): MS	Acceptable Limits (%): Low	Acceptable Limits (%): High
ED041G: Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by DA (QCLot: 4603918)							
EP2212078-001	0967_MW117_220919	ED041G: Sulfate as SO4 - Turbidimetric	14808-79-8	100 mg/L	114	70.4	130
ED045G: Chloride by Discrete Analyser (QCLot: 4603917)							
EP2212078-001	0967_MW117_220919	ED045G: Chloride	16887-00-6	1000 mg/L	108	70.0	130
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4612395)							
EP2212253-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.25 µg/L	84.6	72.0	130
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.25 µg/L	108	71.0	127
		EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.25 µg/L	107	68.0	131
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.25 µg/L	98.2	69.0	134
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.25 µg/L	102	65.0	140
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.25 µg/L	90.0	53.0	142

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Matrix Spike (MS) Report			
				Spike	SpikeRecovery(%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	Concentration	MS	Low	High
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 4612395)							
EP2212253-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	1.25 µg/L	99.4	73.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.25 µg/L	104	72.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.25 µg/L	107	72.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.25 µg/L	105	72.0	130
		EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.25 µg/L	110	71.0	133
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.25 µg/L	108	69.0	130
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.25 µg/L	97.6	71.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.25 µg/L	98.0	69.0	133
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.25 µg/L	101	72.0	134
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.25 µg/L	96.4	65.0	144
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.625 µg/L	113	71.0	132
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4612395)							
EP2212253-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.25 µg/L	103	67.0	137
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.625 µg/L	115	68.0	141
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.625 µg/L	113	62.6	147
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.625 µg/L	123	66.0	145
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.625 µg/L	118	57.6	145
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.25 µg/L	98.6	65.0	136
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.25 µg/L	108	61.0	135
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4612395)							
EP2212253-001	Anonymous	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.25 µg/L	103	63.0	143
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.25 µg/L	107	64.0	140
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.25 µg/L	105	67.0	138
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.25 µg/L	87.4	71.4	144

ALS Environmental

QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review

Work Order	: **EP2212078**	Page	: 1 of 5
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Telephone	: +6138549 9609
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Date Samples Received	: 19-Sep-2022
Site	: Pearce GW - JS	Issue Date	: 06-Oct-2022
Sampler	: [redacted] [redacted]	No. of samples received	: 12
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	No. of samples analysed	: 12

This report is automatically generated by the ALS LIMS through interpretation of the ALS Quality Control Report and several Quality Assurance parameters measured by ALS. This automated reporting highlights any non-conformances, facilitates faster and more accurate data validation and is designed to assist internal expert and external Auditor review. Many components of this report contribute to the overall DQO assessment and reporting for guideline compliance.

Brief method summaries and references are also provided to assist in traceability.

Summary of Outliers

Outliers : Quality Control Samples

This report highlights outliers flagged in the Quality Control (QC) Report.

- **NO Method Blank value outliers occur.**
- **NO Duplicate outliers occur.**
- **NO Laboratory Control outliers occur.**
- **NO Matrix Spike outliers occur.**
- **For all regular sample matrices, NO surrogate recovery outliers occur.**

Outliers : Analysis Holding Time Compliance

- **NO Analysis Holding Time Outliers exist.**

Outliers : Frequency of Quality Control Samples

- **NO Quality Control Sample Frequency Outliers exist.**

Analysis Holding Time Compliance

If samples are identified below as having been analysed or extracted outside of recommended holding times, this should be taken into consideration when interpreting results.

This report summarizes extraction / preparation and analysis times and compares each with ALS recommended holding times (referencing USEPA SW 846, APHA, AS and NEPM) based on the sample container provided. Dates reported represent first date of extraction or analysis and preclude subsequent dilutions and reruns. A listing of breaches (if any) is provided herein.

Holding time for leachate methods (e.g. TCLP) vary according to the analytes reported. Assessment compares the leach date with the shortest analyte holding time for the equivalent soil method. These are: organics 14 days, mercury 28 days & other metals 180 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all non-volatile parameters.

Holding times for ***VOC in soils*** vary according to analytes of interest. Vinyl Chloride and Styrene holding time is 7 days; others 14 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all VOC analytes and should be verified in case the reported breach is a false positive or Vinyl Chloride and Styrene are not key analytes of interest/concern.

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: × = Holding time breach ; ✓ = Within holding time.

Method / Container / Client Sample ID(s)		Sample Date	Extraction / Preparation			Analysis		
			Date extracted	Due for extraction	Evaluation	Date analysed	Due for analysis	Evaluation
ED037P: Alkalinity by PC Titrator								
Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural (ED037-P)								
0967_MW117_220919,	0967_MW149_220919,	**19-Sep-2022**	**----**	----	----	**29-Sep-2022**	03-Oct-2022	✓
0967_QC101_220919,	0967_MW118_220919,							
0967_MW119_220919,	0967_QC106_220919,							
0967_MW150_220919,	0967_QC109_220919							
ED041G: Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by DA								
Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural (ED041G)								
0967_MW117_220919,	0967_MW149_220919,	**19-Sep-2022**	**----**	----	----	**04-Oct-2022**	17-Oct-2022	✓
0967_QC101_220919,	0967_MW118_220919,							
0967_MW119_220919,	0967_QC106_220919,							
0967_MW150_220919,	0967_QC109_220919							
ED045G: Chloride by Discrete Analyser								
Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural (ED045G)								
0967_MW117_220919,	0967_MW149_220919,	**19-Sep-2022**	**----**	----	----	**04-Oct-2022**	17-Oct-2022	✓
0967_QC101_220919,	0967_MW118_220919,							
0967_MW119_220919,	0967_QC106_220919,							
0967_MW150_220919,	0967_QC109_220919							
ED093F: Dissolved Major Cations								
Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural (ED093F)								
0967_MW117_220919,	0967_MW149_220919,	**19-Sep-2022**	**----**	----	----	**23-Sep-2022**	26-Sep-2022	✓
0967_QC101_220919,	0967_MW118_220919,							
0967_MW119_220919,	0967_QC106_220919,							
0967_MW150_220919,	0967_QC109_220919							
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids								
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)								
0967_MW117_220919,	0967_MW149_220919,	**19-Sep-2022**	**01-Oct-2022**	18-Mar-2023	✓	**04-Oct-2022**	18-Mar-2023	✓
0967_QC101_220919,	0967_MW118_220919,							
0967_MW119_220919,	0967_QC106_220919,							
0967_MW150_220919,	0967_QC109_220919,							
0967_QC301_220919,	0967_QC302_220919,							
0967_QC401_220919,	0967_QC402_220919							

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: × = Holding time breach ; ✓ = Within holding time.

Method / Container / Client Sample ID(s)	Sample Date	Extraction / Preparation			Analysis		
		Date extracted	Due for extraction	Evaluation	Date analysed	Due for analysis	Evaluation
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)							
0967_MW117_220919, 0967_MW149_220919, 0967_QC101_220919, 0967_MW118_220919, 0967_MW119_220919, 0967_QC106_220919, 0967_MW150_220919, 0967_QC109_220919, 0967_QC301_220919, 0967_QC302_220919, 0967_QC401_220919, 0967_QC402_220919	**19-Sep-2022**	**01-Oct-2022**	18-Mar-2023	✓	**04-Oct-2022**	18-Mar-2023	✓
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)							
0967_MW117_220919, 0967_MW149_220919, 0967_QC101_220919, 0967_MW118_220919, 0967_MW119_220919, 0967_QC106_220919, 0967_MW150_220919, 0967_QC109_220919, 0967_QC301_220919, 0967_QC302_220919, 0967_QC401_220919, 0967_QC402_220919	**19-Sep-2022**	**01-Oct-2022**	18-Mar-2023	✓	**04-Oct-2022**	18-Mar-2023	✓
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)							
0967_MW117_220919, 0967_MW149_220919, 0967_QC101_220919, 0967_MW118_220919, 0967_MW119_220919, 0967_QC106_220919, 0967_MW150_220919, 0967_QC109_220919, 0967_QC301_220919, 0967_QC302_220919, 0967_QC401_220919, 0967_QC402_220919	**19-Sep-2022**	**01-Oct-2022**	18-Mar-2023	✓	**04-Oct-2022**	18-Mar-2023	✓
EP231P: PFAS Sums							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)							
0967_MW117_220919, 0967_MW149_220919, 0967_QC101_220919, 0967_MW118_220919, 0967_MW119_220919, 0967_QC106_220919, 0967_MW150_220919, 0967_QC109_220919, 0967_QC301_220919, 0967_QC302_220919, 0967_QC401_220919, 0967_QC402_220919	**19-Sep-2022**	**01-Oct-2022**	18-Mar-2023	✓	**04-Oct-2022**	18-Mar-2023	✓

Quality Control Parameter Frequency Compliance

The following report summarises the frequency of laboratory QC samples analysed within the analytical lot(s) in which the submitted sample(s) was(were) processed. Actual rate should be greater than or equal to the expected rate. A listing of breaches is provided in the Summary of Outliers.

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: × = Quality Control frequency not within specification ; ✓ = Quality Control frequency within specification.

Quality Control Sample Type		Count		Rate (%)			Quality Control Specification
Analytical Methods	*Method*	*QC*	*Regular*	***Actual***	***Expected***	*Evaluation*	
Laboratory Duplicates (DUP)							
Alkalinity by Auto Titrator	ED037-P	2	18	**11.11**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Chloride by Discrete Analyser	ED045G	2	20	**10.00**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Major Cations - Dissolved	ED093F	2	20	**10.00**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	2	19	**10.53**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by Discrete Analyser	ED041G	2	20	**10.00**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Laboratory Control Samples (LCS)							
Alkalinity by Auto Titrator	ED037-P	2	18	**11.11**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Chloride by Discrete Analyser	ED045G	2	20	**10.00**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Major Cations - Dissolved	ED093F	1	20	**5.00**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	19	**5.26**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by Discrete Analyser	ED041G	2	20	**10.00**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Method Blanks (MB)							
Alkalinity by Auto Titrator	ED037-P	1	18	**5.56**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Chloride by Discrete Analyser	ED045G	1	20	**5.00**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Major Cations - Dissolved	ED093F	1	20	**5.00**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	19	**5.26**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by Discrete Analyser	ED041G	1	20	**5.00**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Matrix Spikes (MS)							
Chloride by Discrete Analyser	ED045G	1	20	**5.00**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	19	**5.26**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by Discrete Analyser	ED041G	1	20	**5.00**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard

Brief Method Summaries

The analytical procedures used by the Environmental Division have been developed from established internationally recognized procedures such as those published by the US EPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are employed in the absence of documented standards or by client request. The following report provides brief descriptions of the analytical procedures employed for results reported in the Certificate of Analysis. Sources from which ALS methods have been developed are provided within the Method Descriptions.

Analytical Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
Alkalinity by Auto Titrator	ED037-P	WATER	In house: Referenced to APHA 2320 B This procedure determines alkalinity by automated measurement (e.g. PC Titrate) on a settled supernatant aliquot of the sample using pH 4.5 for indicating the total alkalinity end-point. This method is compliant with NEPM Schedule B(3)
Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by Discrete Analyser	ED041G	WATER	In house: Referenced to APHA 4500-SO4. Dissolved sulfate is determined in a 0.45um filtered sample. Sulfate ions are converted to a barium sulfate suspension in an acetic acid medium with barium chloride. Light absorbance of the BaSO4 suspension is measured by a photometer and the SO4-2 concentration is determined by comparison of the reading with a standard curve. This method is compliant with NEPM Schedule B(3)
Chloride by Discrete Analyser	ED045G	WATER	In house: Referenced to APHA 4500 Cl - G.The thiocyanate ion is liberated from mercuric thiocyanate through sequestration of mercury by the chloride ion to form non-ionised mercuric chloride. In the presence of ferric ions the liberated thiocynate forms highly-coloured ferric thiocynate which is measured at 480 nm.
Major Cations - Dissolved	ED093F	WATER	In house: Referenced to APHA 3120 and 3125; USEPA SW 846 - 6010 and 6020; Cations are determined by either ICP-AES or ICP-MS techniques. This method is compliant with NEPM Schedule B(3) Sodium Adsorption Ratio is calculated from Ca, Mg and Na which determined by ALS in house method QWI-EN/ED093F. This method is compliant with NEPM Schedule B(3) Hardness parameters are calculated based on APHA 2340 B. This method is compliant with NEPM Schedule B(3)
Ionic Balance by PCT DA and Turbi SO4 DA	* EN055 - PG	WATER	In house: Referenced to APHA 1030F. This method is compliant with NEPM Schedule B(3)
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	WATER	In-house: Analysis of fresh and saline waters by Solid Phase Extraction (SPE) followed by LC-Electrospray-MS-MS, Negative Mode using MRM and internal standard quantitation. Isotopically labelled analogues of target analytes used as internal standards and surrogates are added to the sample container. The entire contents are transferred to a solid phase extraction (SPE) cartridge. The sample container is successively rinsed with aliquots of the elution solvent. The eluted extract is combined with an equal volume of reagent water and a portion is filtered for analysis. Method procedures and data quality objectives conform to US DoD QSM 5.3, table B-15 requirements.

Preparation Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
Solid Phase Extraction (SPE) for PFAS in water	ORG72	WATER	In-house: Isotopically labelled analogues of target analytes used as internal standards and surrogates are added to the sample container. The entire contents are transferred to a solid phase extraction (SPE) cartridge. The sample container is successively rinsed with aliquots of the elution solvent. The eluted extract is combined with an equal volume of reagent water and a portion is filtered for analysis. Method procedures conform to US DoD QSM 5.3, table B-15 requirements.

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

ALS COC#: 42578 ALS Laboratory: EP Perth

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP

SITE: Pearce SD - JS

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER: [redacted]

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO: [redacted]

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C

Other comments:

SAMPLE DETAILS							ANALYSIS REQUIRED		
SAMPLE	NAME	DESCRIPTION	DATE / TIME	MATRIX	TOTAL BOTTLES	ON HOLD	PFAS Sediments SEDIMENT	ALTERNATIVE ANALYSIS	ADDITIONAL INFORMATION
001	0967_SD046		19/09/2022 09:04 AM	Soil	ALS: 1 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
002	0967_SD044		19/09/2022 09:31 AM	Soil	ALS: 1 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
003	0967_SD032		19/09/2022 10:21 AM	Soil	ALS: 1 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
004	0967_QC105		19/09/2022 10:22 AM	Soil	ALS: 1 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
005	0967_SD034		19/09/2022 11:36 AM	Soil	ALS: 1 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
006	0967_SD035		19/09/2022 11:37 AM	Soil	ALS: 1 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
007	0967_SD060		19/09/2022 02:10 PM	Soil	ALS: 1 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
008	0967_SD058		19/09/2022 02:11 PM	Soil	ALS: 1 Non ALS: 0	No	X		

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

ALS COC#: 42578 *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP

SITE: Pearce SD - JS

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER: [redacted]

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO: [redacted]

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C

Other comments:

SAMPLE	SAMPLE NAME	BOTTLE NAME	VOLUME	BARCODE	TYPE	FILTERED	REASON
001	0967_SD046	HDPE Soil Jar	200 mL	00620322006868	Grey	No	
002	0967_SD044	HDPE Soil Jar	200 mL	00620322006854	Grey	No	
003	0967_SD032	HDPE Soil Jar	200 mL	00620322006856	Grey	No	
004	0967_QC105	HDPE Soil Jar	200 mL	00620322006857	Grey	No	
005	0967_SD034	HDPE Soil Jar	200 mL	00620322007061	Grey	No	
006	0967_SD035	HDPE Soil Jar	200 mL	00620322007024	Grey	No	
007	0967_SD060	HDPE Soil Jar	200 mL	00620322006858	Grey	No	
008	0967_SD058	HDPE Soil Jar	200 mL	00620322006873	Grey	No	

Total Bottle Count: ALS: 8, Non ALS: 0

SAMPLE RECEIPT NOTIFICATION (SRN)

Work Order : **EP2212079**

Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Contact	: Graeme Jablonskas
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara Western Australia Australia 6065
E-mail	: [redacted]stantec.com	E-mail	: graeme.jablonskas@alsglobal.com
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +6138549 9609
Facsimile	: ----	Facsimile	: +61-8-9406 1399
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Page	: 1 of 2
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Quote number	: ES2022MWHAUS0002 (SY/139/19 B)
C-O-C number	: 42578	QC Level	: NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Site	: Pearce SD - JS		
Sampler	: [redacted]		

Dates

Date Samples Received	: 19-Sep-2022 14:30	Issue Date	: 22-Sep-2022
Client Requested Due Date	: 05-Oct-2022	Scheduled Reporting Date	: **05-Oct-2022**

Delivery Details

Mode of Delivery	: Client Drop Off	Security Seal	: Not Available
No. of coolers/boxes	: 2	Temperature	: 14.1 - Ice present
Receipt Detail	:	No. of samples received / analysed	: 8 / 8

General Comments

- This report contains the following information:
  - Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances
  - Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis
  - Proactive Holding Time Report
  - Requested Deliverables
- PFAS conducted by ALS Sydney, NATA accreditation no. 825, site no 10911.
- Please see scanned COC for sample discrepencies: extra samples , samples not received etc.
- Please direct any queries related to sample condition / numbering / breakages to Sample Receipt (Samples.Perth@alsglobal.com)
- Analytical work for this work order will be conducted at ALS Environmental Perth.
- Please direct any turnaround / technical queries to the laboratory contact designated above.
- Sample Disposal - Aqueous (3 weeks), Solid (2 months) from receipt of samples.
- **pH analysis should be conducted within 6 hours of sampling.**
- **Please refer to the Proactive Holding Time Report table below which summarises breaches of recommended holding times that have occurred prior to samples/instructions being received at the laboratory. The laboratory will process these samples unless instructions are received from you indicating you do not wish to proceed. The absence of this summary table indicates that all samples have been received within the recommended holding times for the analysis requested.**
- Please be aware that APHA/NEPM recommends water and soil samples be chilled to less than or equal to 6°C for chemical analysis, and less than or equal to 10°C but unfrozen for Microbiological analysis. Where samples are received above this temperature, it should be taken into consideration when interpreting results. Refer to ALS EnviroMail 85 for ALS recommendations of the best practice for chilling samples after sampling and for maintaining a cool temperature during transit.

Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances

All comparisons are made against pretreatment/preservation AS, APHA, USEPA standards.

- **No sample container / preservation non-compliance exists.**

Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis

Some items described below may be part of a laboratory process necessary for the execution of client requested tasks. Packages may contain additional analyses, such as the determination of moisture content and preparation tasks, that are included in the package.
If no sampling time is provided, the sampling time will default 00:00 on the date of sampling. If no sampling date is provided, the sampling date will be assumed by the laboratory and displayed in brackets without a time component

Matrix: **SOIL**

Laboratory sample ID	Sampling date / time	Sample ID	SOIL - EA055-103 Moisture Content	SOIL - EP231X (solids) PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)
EP2212079-001	19-Sep-2022 09:04	0967_SD046_220919	✓	✓
EP2212079-002	19-Sep-2022 09:31	0967_SD044_220919	✓	✓
EP2212079-003	19-Sep-2022 10:21	0967_SD032_220919	✓	✓
EP2212079-004	19-Sep-2022 10:22	0967_QC105_220919	✓	✓
EP2212079-005	19-Sep-2022 11:36	0967_SD034_220919	✓	✓
EP2212079-006	19-Sep-2022 11:37	0967_SD035_220919	✓	✓
EP2212079-007	19-Sep-2022 14:10	0967_SD060_220919	✓	✓
EP2212079-008	19-Sep-2022 14:11	0967_SD058_220919	✓	✓

Proactive Holding Time Report

Sample(s) have been received within the recommended holding times for the requested analysis.

Requested Deliverables

[redacted]
- A4 - AU Tax Invoice (INV) Email [redacted]stantec.com

[redacted]
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) Email [redacted]esdat.com.au

[redacted] **(STANTEC)**
- *AU Certificate of Analysis - NATA (COA) Email [redacted]stantec.com
- *AU Interpretive QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QCI Rep) (QCI) Email [redacted]stantec.com
- *AU QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QC Rep) - NATA (QC) Email [redacted]stantec.com
- A4 - AU Sample Receipt Notification - Environmental HT (SRN) Email [redacted]stantec.com
- Chain of Custody (CoC) (COC) Email [redacted]stantec.com
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) Email [redacted]stantec.com
- EDI Format - XTab (XTAB) Email [redacted]stantec.com

ALS Environmental

CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS

Work Order	: **EP2212079**	Page	: 1 of 7
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Contact	: Graeme Jablonskas
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara Western Australia Australia 6065
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +6138549 9609
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Date Samples Received	: 19-Sep-2022 14:30
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Date Analysis Commenced	: 29-Sep-2022
C-O-C number	: 42578	Issue Date	: 05-Oct-2022 11:16
Sampler	: [redacted]		
Site	: Pearce SD - JS		
Quote number	: SY/139/19 B		
No. of samples received	: 8		
No. of samples analysed	: 8		

Accreditation No. 825
Accredited for compliance with
ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Certificate of Analysis contains the following information:

- General Comments
- Analytical Results
- Surrogate Control Limits

Additional information pertinent to this report will be found in the following separate attachments: Quality Control Report, QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review and Sample Receipt Notification.

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	*Position*	*Accreditation Category*
Edwandy Fadjar	Organic Coordinator	Sydney Inorganics, Smithfield, NSW
Franco Lentini	LCMS Coordinator	Sydney Inorganics, Smithfield, NSW
Franco Lentini	LCMS Coordinator	Sydney Organics, Smithfield, NSW

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis.

Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

When sampling time information is not provided by the client, sampling dates are shown without a time component. In these instances, the time component has been assumed by the laboratory for processing purposes.

Where a result is required to meet compliance limits the associated uncertainty must be considered. Refer to the ALS Contract for details.

Key : CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
^ = This result is computed from individual analyte detections at or above the level of reporting
ø = ALS is not NATA accredited for these tests.
~ = Indicates an estimated value.

- PFAS conducted by ALS Sydney, NATA accreditation no. 825, site no 10911.
- EP231: Stable isotope enriched internal standards are added to samples prior to extraction. Target compounds have a direct analogous internal standard with the exception of PFPeS, PFHpA, PFDS, PFTrDA and 10:2 FTS. These compounds use an internal standard that is chemically related and has a retention time close to that of the target compound. The DQO for internal standard response is 50-150% of that established at initial calibration. PFOS is quantified using a certified, traceable standard consisting of linear and branched PFOS isomers. These practices are in line with recommendations in the National Environmental Management Plan for PFAS (Australian HEPA) and also conform to QSM 5.3 (US DoD) requirements.

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: SEDIMENT (Matrix: SOIL)			Sample ID	0967_SD046_220919	0967_SD044_220919	0967_SD032_220919	0967_QC105_220919	0967_SD034_220919
			Sampling date / time	19-Sep-2022 09:04	19-Sep-2022 09:31	19-Sep-2022 10:21	19-Sep-2022 10:22	19-Sep-2022 11:36
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	EP2212079-001	EP2212079-002	EP2212079-003	EP2212079-004	EP2212079-005
				Result	Result	Result	Result	Result
EA055: Moisture Content (Dried @ 105-110°C)								
Moisture Content	----	0.1	%	**54.1**	**25.6**	**29.0**	**19.6**	**33.2**
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids								
Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	**0.0002**
Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	**0.0002**
Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	**0.0006**	**0.0008**	**0.0004**	**0.0047**
Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002
Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.0002	mg/kg	**0.0034**	**0.0073**	**0.0093**	**0.0049**	**0.0970**
Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	**0.0012**
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids								
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.001	mg/kg	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	**0.0006**
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	**0.0003**
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	**0.0002**	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides								
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	**0.0002**
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: SEDIMENT (Matrix: SOIL)				Sample ID	0967_SD046_220919	0967_SD044_220919	0967_SD032_220919	0967_QC105_220919	0967_SD034_220919
				Sampling date / time	19-Sep-2022 09:04	19-Sep-2022 09:31	19-Sep-2022 10:21	19-Sep-2022 10:22	19-Sep-2022 11:36
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		EP2212079-001	EP2212079-002	EP2212079-003	EP2212079-004	EP2212079-005
					Result	Result	Result	Result	Result
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides - Continued									
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.0005	mg/kg		<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.0005	mg/kg		<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.0005	mg/kg		<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.0002	mg/kg		<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.0002	mg/kg		<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids									
4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.0005	mg/kg		<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005
6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.0005	mg/kg		<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005
8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.0005	mg/kg		<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005
10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.0005	mg/kg		<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005
EP231P: PFAS Sums									
Sum of PFAS	----	0.0002	mg/kg		**0.0034**	**0.0081**	**0.0101**	**0.0053**	**0.104**
Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.0002	mg/kg		**0.0034**	**0.0079**	**0.0101**	**0.0053**	**0.102**
Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.0002	mg/kg		**0.0034**	**0.0079**	**0.0101**	**0.0053**	**0.103**
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate									
13C4-PFOS	----	0.0002	%		**83.0**	**87.0**	**91.5**	**110**	**95.0**
13C8-PFOA	----	0.0002	%		**91.0**	**93.5**	**97.5**	**97.5**	**90.0**

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: SEDIMENT (Matrix: SOIL)				Sample ID	0967_SD035_220919	0967_SD060_220919	0967_SD058_220919	----	----
				Sampling date / time	19-Sep-2022 11:37	19-Sep-2022 14:10	19-Sep-2022 14:11	----	----
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		EP2212079-006	EP2212079-007	EP2212079-008	--------	--------
					Result	Result	Result	----	----
EA055: Moisture Content (Dried @ 105-110°C)									
Moisture Content	----	0.1	%		**15.6**	**28.4**	**21.3**	**----**	**----**
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids									
Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.0002	mg/kg		<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	**----**	**----**
Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.0002	mg/kg		<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	**----**	**----**
Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.0002	mg/kg		**0.0008**	<0.0002	<0.0002	**----**	**----**
Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.0002	mg/kg		<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	**----**	**----**
Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.0002	mg/kg		**0.0110**	**0.0043**	**0.0004**	**----**	**----**
Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.0002	mg/kg		<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	**----**	**----**
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids									
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.001	mg/kg		<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	**----**	**----**
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.0002	mg/kg		<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	**----**	**----**
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.0002	mg/kg		<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	**----**	**----**
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.0002	mg/kg		<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	**----**	**----**
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.0002	mg/kg		<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	**----**	**----**
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.0002	mg/kg		<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	**----**	**----**
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.0002	mg/kg		<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	**----**	**----**
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.0002	mg/kg		<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	**----**	**----**
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.0002	mg/kg		<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	**----**	**----**
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.0002	mg/kg		<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	**----**	**----**
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.0005	mg/kg		<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	**----**	**----**
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides									
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.0002	mg/kg		<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	**----**	**----**
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.0005	mg/kg		<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	**----**	**----**

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: SEDIMENT (Matrix: SOIL)				Sample ID	0967_SD035_220919	0967_SD060_220919	0967_SD058_220919	----	----
				Sampling date / time	19-Sep-2022 11:37	19-Sep-2022 14:10	19-Sep-2022 14:11	----	----
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		EP2212079-006	EP2212079-007	EP2212079-008	--------	--------
					Result	Result	Result	----	----
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides - Continued									
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.0005	mg/kg		<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	----	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.0005	mg/kg		<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.0005	mg/kg		<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	----	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.0002	mg/kg		<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.0002	mg/kg		<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	----	----
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids									
4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.0005	mg/kg		<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	----	----
6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.0005	mg/kg		<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	----	----
8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.0005	mg/kg		<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	----	----
10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.0005	mg/kg		<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	----	----
EP231P: PFAS Sums									
Sum of PFAS	----	0.0002	mg/kg		**0.0118**	**0.0043**	**0.0004**	----	----
Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.0002	mg/kg		**0.0118**	**0.0043**	**0.0004**	----	----
Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.0002	mg/kg		**0.0118**	**0.0043**	**0.0004**	----	----
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate									
13C4-PFOS	----	0.0002	%		**108**	**89.0**	**98.0**	----	----
13C8-PFOA	----	0.0002	%		**97.0**	**102**	**97.5**	----	----

Surrogate Control Limits

Sub-Matrix: **SEDIMENT**		Recovery Limits (%)	
Compound	*CAS Number*	*Low*	*High*
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate			
13C4-PFOS	----	60	120
13C8-PFOA	----	60	120

Inter-Laboratory Testing

Analysis conducted by ALS Sydney, NATA accreditation no. 825, site no. 10911 (Chemistry) 14913 (Biology).

(SOIL) EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids

(SOIL) EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids

(SOIL) EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides

(SOIL) EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids

(SOIL) EP231P: PFAS Sums

(SOIL) EP231S: PFAS Surrogate

(SOIL) EA055: Moisture Content (Dried @ 105-110°C)

ALS Environmental

QUALITY CONTROL REPORT

Work Order	: **EP2212079**	Page	: 1 of 7
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Contact	: Graeme Jablonskas
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara Western Australia Australia 6065
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +6138549 9609
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Date Samples Received	: 19-Sep-2022
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Date Analysis Commenced	: 29-Sep-2022
C-O-C number	: 42578	Issue Date	: 05-Oct-2022
Sampler	: [redacted] [redacted]		
Site	: Pearce SD - JS		
Quote number	: SY/139/19 B		
No. of samples received	: 8		
No. of samples analysed	: 8		

Accreditation No. 825
Accredited for compliance with ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Quality Control Report contains the following information:

- Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report; Relative Percentage Difference (RPD) and Acceptance Limits
- Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits
- Matrix Spike (MS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	*Position*	*Accreditation Category*
Edwandy Fadjar	Organic Coordinator	Sydney Inorganics, Smithfield, NSW
Franco Lentini	LCMS Coordinator	Sydney Inorganics, Smithfield, NSW
Franco Lentini	LCMS Coordinator	Sydney Organics, Smithfield, NSW

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis. Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

Key : Anonymous = Refers to samples which are not specifically part of this work order but formed part of the QC process lot
CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
RPD = Relative Percentage Difference
# = Indicates failed QC

Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report

The quality control term Laboratory Duplicate refers to a randomly selected intralaboratory split. Laboratory duplicates provide information regarding method precision and sample heterogeneity. The permitted ranges for the Relative Percent Deviation (RPD) of Laboratory Duplicates are specified in ALS Method QWI-EN/38 and are dependent on the magnitude of results in comparison to the level of reporting: Result < 10 times LOR: No Limit; Result between 10 and 20 times LOR: 0% - 50%; Result > 20 times LOR: 0% - 20%.

Sub-Matrix: **SOIL**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Original Result	Duplicate Result	RPD (%)	Acceptable RPD (%)
EA055: Moisture Content (Dried @ 105-110°C) (QC Lot: 4616220)									
EM2217638-003	Anonymous	EA055: Moisture Content	----	0.1	%	4.7	4.1	13.4	0% - 20%
EP2212079-005	0967_SD034_220919	EA055: Moisture Content	----	0.1	%	33.2	31.0	7.0	0% - 20%
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 4608502)									
EP2212054-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
EP2212499-002	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QC Lot: 4608502)									
EP2212054-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit

Sub-Matrix: **SOIL**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	*Sample ID*	*Method: Compound*	*CAS Number*	*LOR*	*Unit*	*Original Result*	*Duplicate Result*	*RPD (%)*	*Acceptable RPD (%)*
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QC Lot: 4608502) - continued									
EP2212054-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.001	mg/kg	<0.001	<0.001	0.0	No Limit
EP2212499-002	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.001	mg/kg	<0.001	<0.001	0.0	No Limit
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QC Lot: 4608502)									
EP2212054-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
EP2212499-002	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit

Sub-Matrix: **SOIL**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	*Sample ID*	*Method: Compound*	*CAS Number*	*LOR*	*Unit*	*Original Result*	*Duplicate Result*	*RPD (%)*	*Acceptable RPD (%)*
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 4608502)									
EP2212054-001	Anonymous	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
EP2212499-002	Anonymous	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit

Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) Report

The quality control term Method / Laboratory Blank refers to an analyte free matrix to which all reagents are added in the same volumes or proportions as used in standard sample preparation. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential laboratory contamination. The quality control term Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) refers to a certified reference material, or a known interference free matrix spiked with target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor method precision and accuracy independent of sample matrix. Dynamic Recovery Limits are based on statistical evaluation of processed LCS.

Sub-Matrix: **SOIL**

				Method Blank (MB) Report	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report			
					Spike	Spike Recovery (%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Result	Concentration	LCS	Low	High
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4608502)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	75.6	72.0	128
EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	84.0	73.0	123
EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	90.0	67.0	130
EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	84.4	70.0	132
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	86.4	68.0	136
EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	99.2	59.0	134
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 4608502)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.001	mg/kg	<0.001	0.00625 mg/kg	79.8	71.0	135
EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	81.6	69.0	132
EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	82.4	70.0	132
EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	87.2	71.0	131
EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	95.2	69.0	133
EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	86.0	72.0	129
EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	82.4	69.0	133
EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	87.2	64.0	136
EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	86.0	69.0	135
EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	84.0	66.0	139
EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	0.00312 mg/kg	87.5	69.0	133
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4608502)								
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	84.4	67.0	137
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	0.00312 mg/kg	89.4	71.6	129
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	0.00312 mg/kg	88.0	69.8	131
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	0.00312 mg/kg	79.6	68.7	130
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	0.00312 mg/kg	91.8	65.1	134
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	90.4	63.0	144
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	78.8	61.0	139
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4608502)								
EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	0.00125 mg/kg	101	62.0	145
EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	0.00125 mg/kg	90.8	64.0	140
EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	0.00125 mg/kg	90.4	65.0	137

Sub-Matrix: **SOIL**

Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Method Blank (MB) Report: Result	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report: Spike Concentration	Spike Recovery (%): LCS	Acceptable Limits (%): Low	Acceptable Limits (%): High
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4608502) - continued								
EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	0.00125 mg/kg	79.6	69.2	143

Matrix Spike (MS) Report

The quality control term Matrix Spike (MS) refers to an intralaboratory split sample spiked with a representative set of target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential matrix effects on analyte recoveries. Static Recovery Limits as per laboratory Data Quality Objectives (DQOs). Ideal recovery ranges stated may be waived in the event of sample matrix interference.

Sub-Matrix: **SOIL**

Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	Matrix Spike (MS) Report: Spike Concentration	SpikeRecovery(%): MS	Acceptable Limits (%): Low	Acceptable Limits (%): High
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4608502)							
EP2212054-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.00125 mg/kg	93.2	72.0	128
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.00125 mg/kg	91.6	73.0	123
		EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.00125 mg/kg	93.6	67.0	130
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.00125 mg/kg	94.4	70.0	132
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.00125 mg/kg	88.0	68.0	136
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.00125 mg/kg	66.8	59.0	134
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 4608502)							
EP2212054-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.00625 mg/kg	84.3	71.0	135
		EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.00125 mg/kg	96.8	69.0	132
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.00125 mg/kg	92.4	70.0	132
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.00125 mg/kg	98.0	71.0	131
		EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.00125 mg/kg	111	69.0	133
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.00125 mg/kg	96.8	72.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.00125 mg/kg	90.0	69.0	133
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.00125 mg/kg	106	64.0	136
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.00125 mg/kg	96.8	69.0	135
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.00125 mg/kg	122	66.0	139
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.00312 mg/kg	109	69.0	133
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4608502)							
EP2212054-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.00125 mg/kg	92.0	67.0	137
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.00312 mg/kg	102	71.6	129
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.00312 mg/kg	103	69.8	131
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.00312 mg/kg	102	68.7	130
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.00312 mg/kg	104	65.1	134
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.00125 mg/kg	111	63.0	144

Sub-Matrix: **SOIL**

				Matrix Spike (MS) Report			
				Spike	SpikeRecovery(%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	Concentration	MS	Low	High
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4608502) - continued							
EP2212054-001	Anonymous	EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.00125 mg/kg	108	61.0	139
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4608502)							
EP2212054-001	Anonymous	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.00125 mg/kg	114	62.0	145
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.00125 mg/kg	99.6	64.0	140
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.00125 mg/kg	94.0	65.0	137
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.00125 mg/kg	72.8	69.2	143

ALS Environmental

QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review

Work Order	: **EP2212079**	Page	: 1 of 5
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Telephone	: +6138549 9609
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Date Samples Received	: 19-Sep-2022
Site	: Pearce SD - JS	Issue Date	: 05-Oct-2022
Sampler	: [redacted] [redacted]	No. of samples received	: 8
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	No. of samples analysed	: 8

This report is automatically generated by the ALS LIMS through interpretation of the ALS Quality Control Report and several Quality Assurance parameters measured by ALS. This automated reporting highlights any non-conformances, facilitates faster and more accurate data validation and is designed to assist internal expert and external Auditor review. Many components of this report contribute to the overall DQO assessment and reporting for guideline compliance.

Brief method summaries and references are also provided to assist in traceability.

Summary of Outliers

Outliers : Quality Control Samples

This report highlights outliers flagged in the Quality Control (QC) Report.

- **NO Method Blank value outliers occur.**
- **NO Duplicate outliers occur.**
- **NO Laboratory Control outliers occur.**
- **NO Matrix Spike outliers occur.**
- **For all regular sample matrices, NO surrogate recovery outliers occur.**

Outliers : Analysis Holding Time Compliance

- **Analysis Holding Time Outliers exist - please see following pages for full details.**

Outliers : Frequency of Quality Control Samples

- **NO Quality Control Sample Frequency Outliers exist.**

Outliers : Analysis Holding Time Compliance

Matrix: **SOIL**

Method / Container / Client Sample ID(s)	Extraction / Preparation			Analysis		
	Date extracted	Due for extraction	Days overdue	Date analysed	Due for analysis	Days overdue
EA055: Moisture Content (Dried @ 105-110°C)						
HDPE Soil Jar						
0967_SD046_220919, 0967_SD044_220919, 0967_SD032_220919, 0967_QC105_220919, 0967_SD034_220919, 0967_SD035_220919, 0967_SD060_220919, 0967_SD058_220919	----	----	----	04-Oct-2022	03-Oct-2022	**1**

Analysis Holding Time Compliance

If samples are identified below as having been analysed or extracted outside of recommended holding times, this should be taken into consideration when interpreting results.

This report summarizes extraction / preparation and analysis times and compares each with ALS recommended holding times (referencing USEPA SW 846, APHA, AS and NEPM) based on the sample container provided. Dates reported represent first date of extraction or analysis and preclude subsequent dilutions and reruns. A listing of breaches (if any) is provided herein.

Holding time for leachate methods (e.g. TCLP) vary according to the analytes reported. Assessment compares the leach date with the shortest analyte holding time for the equivalent soil method. These are: organics 14 days, mercury 28 days & other metals 180 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all non-volatile parameters.

Holding times for ***VOC in soils*** vary according to analytes of interest. Vinyl Chloride and Styrene holding time is 7 days; others 14 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all VOC analytes and should be verified in case the reported breach is a false positive or Vinyl Chloride and Styrene are not key analytes of interest/concern.

Matrix: **SOIL**

Evaluation: × = Holding time breach ; ✓ = Within holding time.

Method / Container / Client Sample ID(s)	Sample Date	Extraction / Preparation			Analysis		
		Date extracted	Due for extraction	Evaluation	Date analysed	Due for analysis	Evaluation
EA055: Moisture Content (Dried @ 105-110°C)							
HDPE Soil Jar (EA055)							
0967_SD046_220919, 0967_SD044_220919, 0967_SD032_220919, 0967_QC105_220919, 0967_SD034_220919, 0967_SD035_220919, 0967_SD060_220919, 0967_SD058_220919	**19-Sep-2022**	**----**	----	----	**04-Oct-2022**	03-Oct-2022	×
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids							
HDPE Soil Jar (EP231X)							
0967_SD046_220919, 0967_SD044_220919, 0967_SD032_220919, 0967_QC105_220919, 0967_SD034_220919, 0967_SD035_220919, 0967_SD060_220919, 0967_SD058_220919	**19-Sep-2022**	**29-Sep-2022**	18-Mar-2023	✓	**30-Sep-2022**	08-Nov-2022	✓
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids							
HDPE Soil Jar (EP231X)							
0967_SD046_220919, 0967_SD044_220919, 0967_SD032_220919, 0967_QC105_220919, 0967_SD034_220919, 0967_SD035_220919, 0967_SD060_220919, 0967_SD058_220919	**19-Sep-2022**	**29-Sep-2022**	18-Mar-2023	✓	**30-Sep-2022**	08-Nov-2022	✓

Matrix: **SOIL**

Evaluation: × = Holding time breach ; ✓ = Within holding time.

Method / Container / Client Sample ID(s)	Sample Date	Extraction / Preparation			Analysis		
		Date extracted	Due for extraction	Evaluation	Date analysed	Due for analysis	Evaluation
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides							
HDPE Soil Jar (EP231X)							
0967_SD046_220919, 0967_SD044_220919, 0967_SD032_220919, 0967_QC105_220919, 0967_SD034_220919, 0967_SD035_220919, 0967_SD060_220919, 0967_SD058_220919	**19-Sep-2022**	**29-Sep-2022**	18-Mar-2023	✓	**30-Sep-2022**	08-Nov-2022	✓
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids							
HDPE Soil Jar (EP231X)							
0967_SD046_220919, 0967_SD044_220919, 0967_SD032_220919, 0967_QC105_220919, 0967_SD034_220919, 0967_SD035_220919, 0967_SD060_220919, 0967_SD058_220919	**19-Sep-2022**	**29-Sep-2022**	18-Mar-2023	✓	**30-Sep-2022**	08-Nov-2022	✓
EP231P: PFAS Sums							
HDPE Soil Jar (EP231X)							
0967_SD046_220919, 0967_SD044_220919, 0967_SD032_220919, 0967_QC105_220919, 0967_SD034_220919, 0967_SD035_220919, 0967_SD060_220919, 0967_SD058_220919	**19-Sep-2022**	**29-Sep-2022**	18-Mar-2023	✓	**30-Sep-2022**	08-Nov-2022	✓

Quality Control Parameter Frequency Compliance

The following report summarises the frequency of laboratory QC samples analysed within the analytical lot(s) in which the submitted sample(s) was(were) processed. Actual rate should be greater than or equal to the expected rate. A listing of breaches is provided in the Summary of Outliers.

Matrix: **SOIL**

Evaluation: × = Quality Control frequency not within specification ; ✓ = Quality Control frequency within specification.

Quality Control Sample Type		Count		Rate (%)			Quality Control Specification
Analytical Methods	Method	QC	Regular	Actual	Expected	Evaluation	
Laboratory Duplicates (DUP)							
Moisture Content	EA055	2	18	**11.11**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	2	20	**10.00**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Laboratory Control Samples (LCS)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	20	**5.00**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Method Blanks (MB)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	20	**5.00**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Matrix Spikes (MS)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	20	**5.00**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard

Brief Method Summaries

The analytical procedures used by the Environmental Division have been developed from established internationally recognized procedures such as those published by the US EPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are employed in the absence of documented standards or by client request. The following report provides brief descriptions of the analytical procedures employed for results reported in the Certificate of Analysis. Sources from which ALS methods have been developed are provided within the Method Descriptions.

Analytical Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
Moisture Content	EA055	SOIL	In house: A gravimetric procedure based on weight loss over a 12 hour drying period at 105-110 degrees C. This method is compliant with NEPM Schedule B(3).
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	SOIL	In-house: Analysis of soils by solvent extraction followed by LC-Electrospray-MS-MS, Negative Mode using MRM using internal standard quantitation. Isotopically labelled analogues of target analytes used as internal standards and surrogates are added to a portion of soil which is then extracted with MTBE and an ion pairing reagent. A portion of extract is exchanged into the analytical solvent mixture, combined with an equal volume reagent water and filtered for analysis. Method procedures and data quality objectives conform to US DoD QSM 5.3, table B-15 requirements.

Preparation Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
QuECheRS Extraction of Solids	ORG71	SOIL	In house: Sequential extractions with Acetonitrile/Methanol by shaking. Extraction efficiency aided by the addition of salts under acidic conditions. Where relevant, interferences from co-extracted organics are removed with dispersive clean-up media (dSPE). The extract is either diluted or concentrated and exchanged into the analytical solvent.

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

ALS COC#: **42579** *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP

SITE: Pearce SW - JS

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER: [redacted]

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO: [redacted]

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info: [redacted]

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C

Other comments:

SAMPLE DETAILS							ANALYSIS REQUIRED		
SAMPLE	NAME	DESCRIPTION	DATE / TIME	MATRIX	TOTAL BOTTLES	ON HOLD	Surface Waters WATER	ALTERNATIVE ANALYSIS	ADDITIONAL INFORMATION
001	0967_SW046		19/09/2022 09:05 AM	Water	ALS: 5 Non ALS: 0	No	Partial 4/8		
002	0967_SW044		19/09/2022 09:28 AM	Water	ALS: 3 Non ALS: 0	No	Partial 4/8		
003	0967_QC103		19/09/2022 09:29 AM	Water	ALS: 3 Non ALS: 0	No	Partial 4/8		
004	0967_SW032		19/09/2022 10:23 AM	Water	ALS: 3 Non ALS: 0	No	Partial 4/8		
005	0967_SW034		19/09/2022 11:35 AM	Water	ALS: 5 Non ALS: 0	No	Partial 4/8		
006	0967_SW035		19/09/2022 11:38 AM	Water	ALS: 5 Non ALS: 0	No	Partial 4/8		
007	0967_SW060		19/09/2022 02:11 PM	Water	ALS: 5 Non ALS: 0	No	Partial 4/8		
008	0967_SW058		19/09/2022 02:12 PM	Water	ALS: 3 Non ALS: 0	No	Partial 4/8		
009	0967_QC110		19/09/2022 02:13 PM	Water	ALS: 5 Non ALS: 0	No	Partial 4/8		

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

ALS COC#: 42579 *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP

SITE: Pearce SW - JS

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER: [redacted]

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO:

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C

Other comments:

SAMPLE DETAILS							ANALYSIS REQUIRED		
SAMPLE	NAME	DESCRIPTION	DATE / TIME	MATRIX	TOTAL BOTTLES	ON HOLD	Surface Waters WATER	ALTERNATIVE ANALYSIS	ADDITIONAL INFORMATION
010	0967_SW059		19/09/2022 02:14 PM	Water	ALS: 3 Non ALS: 0	No	Partial 4/8		

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

ALS COC#: 42579 ALS Laboratory: EP Perth

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP

SITE: Pearce SW - JS

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER: [redacted]

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO:

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C

Other comments:

SAMPLE	SAMPLE NAME	PARTIAL ANALYSIS GROUP NAME	MATRIX	SELECTED ANALYSIS NAME
001	0967_SW046	Surface Waters WATER	Water	- NT-02 Major Anions (Chloride, Sulphate, Alkalinity) - NT-01 Major Cations (Ca, Mg, Na, K) - EN055 - PG Ionic Balance by ED037P, ED041G, ED045G & ED093F - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)
002	0967_SW044	Surface Waters WATER	Water	- NT-02 Major Anions (Chloride, Sulphate, Alkalinity) - NT-01 Major Cations (Ca, Mg, Na, K) - EN055 - PG Ionic Balance by ED037P, ED041G, ED045G & ED093F - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)
003	0967_QC103	Surface Waters WATER	Water	- NT-02 Major Anions (Chloride, Sulphate, Alkalinity) - NT-01 Major Cations (Ca, Mg, Na, K) - EN055 - PG Ionic Balance by ED037P, ED041G, ED045G & ED093F - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)
004	0967_SW032	Surface Waters WATER	Water	- NT-02 Major Anions (Chloride, Sulphate, Alkalinity) - NT-01 Major Cations (Ca, Mg, Na, K) - EN055 - PG Ionic Balance by ED037P, ED041G, ED045G & ED093F - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)
005	0967_SW034	Surface Waters WATER	Water	- NT-02 Major Anions (Chloride, Sulphate, Alkalinity) - NT-01 Major Cations (Ca, Mg, Na, K) - EN055 - PG Ionic Balance by ED037P, ED041G, ED045G & ED093F - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)
006	0967_SW035	Surface Waters WATER	Water	- NT-02 Major Anions (Chloride, Sulphate, Alkalinity) - NT-01 Major Cations (Ca, Mg, Na, K) - EN055 - PG Ionic Balance by ED037P, ED041G, ED045G & ED093F - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)
007	0967_SW060	Surface Waters WATER	Water	- NT-02 Major Anions (Chloride, Sulphate, Alkalinity) - NT-01 Major Cations (Ca, Mg, Na, K) - EN055 - PG Ionic Balance by ED037P, ED041G, ED045G & ED093F - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)
008	0967_SW058	Surface Waters WATER	Water	- NT-02 Major Anions (Chloride, Sulphate, Alkalinity) - NT-01 Major Cations (Ca, Mg, Na, K) - EN055 - PG Ionic Balance by ED037P, ED041G, ED045G & ED093F - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)
009	0967_QC110	Surface Waters WATER	Water	- NT-02 Major Anions (Chloride, Sulphate, Alkalinity) - NT-01 Major Cations (Ca, Mg, Na, K) - EN055 - PG Ionic Balance by ED037P, ED041G, ED045G & ED093F - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

COC#: **42579** *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP

SITE: Pearce SW - JS

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER: [redacted]

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO: [redacted]

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact?	Yes	No	N/A
Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt?	Yes	No	N/A
Random Sample Temperature on Receipt:		°C	
Other comments:			

010	0967_SW059	Surface Waters WATER	Water	- NT-02 Major Anions (Chloride, Sulphate, Alkalinity) - NT-01 Major Cations (Ca, Mg, Na, K) - EN055 - PG Ionic Balance by ED037P, ED041G, ED045G & ED093F - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

ALS COC#: 42579 ALS Laboratory: EP Perth

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP

SITE: Pearce SW - JS

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER: [redacted]

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO: [redacted]

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info: [redacted]

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C

Other comments:

SAMPLE	SAMPLE NAME	BOTTLE NAME	VOLUME	BARCODE	TYPE	FILTERED	REASON
001	0967_SW046	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00352101057751	Grey	No	
001	0967_SW046	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350821012845	Grey	No	
001	0967_SW046	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621000209	Grey	No	
001	0967_SW046	Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural	500 mL	00070821151193	Green	No	
001	0967_SW046	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621000538	Grey	No	
002	0967_SW044	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621000344	Grey	No	
002	0967_SW044	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621000307	Grey	No	
002	0967_SW044	Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural	500 mL	00070821151298	Green	No	
003	0967_QC103	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621000475	Grey	No	
003	0967_QC103	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621000452	Grey	No	
003	0967_QC103	Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural	500 mL	00070821151183	Green	No	
004	0967_SW032	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621000118	Grey	No	
004	0967_SW032	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621036200	Grey	No	
004	0967_SW032	Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural	500 mL	00070821151356	Green	No	
005	0967_SW034	Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural	500 mL	00070821151365	Green	No	
005	0967_SW034	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621036073	Grey	No	
005	0967_SW034	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621000404	Grey	No	
005	0967_SW034	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00352101057655	Grey	No	
005	0967_SW034	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00352101038098	Grey	No	
006	0967_SW035	Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural	500 mL	00070821151366	Green	No	
006	0967_SW035	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00352101057701	Grey	No	
006	0967_SW035	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621000143	Grey	No	
006	0967_SW035	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621000277	Grey	No	
006	0967_SW035	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00352101057720	Grey	No	
007	0967_SW060	Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural	500 mL	00070821151320	Green	No	
007	0967_SW060	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621036123	Grey	No	

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

ALS COC#: 42579 ALS Laboratory: EP Perth

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP

SITE: Pearce SW - JS

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER: [redacted]

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO: [redacted]

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info: [redacted]

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C

Other comments:

007	0967_SW060	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621000575	Grey	No	
007	0967_SW060	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621036160	Grey	No	
007	0967_SW060	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621000420	Grey	No	
008	0967_SW058	Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural	500 mL	00070821151379	Green	No	
008	0967_SW058	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621036195	Grey	No	
008	0967_SW058	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621000119	Grey	No	
009	0967_QC110	Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural	500 mL	00070821151403	Green	No	
009	0967_QC110	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621000330	Grey	No	
009	0967_QC110	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621000365	Grey	No	
009	0967_QC110	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00352101038259	Grey	No	
009	0967_QC110	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621000445	Grey	No	
010	0967_SW059	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621000284	Grey	No	
010	0967_SW059	Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural	500 mL	00070821151391	Green	No	
010	0967_SW059	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621000181	Grey	No	

Total Bottle Count: ALS: 40, Non ALS: 0

SAMPLE RECEIPT NOTIFICATION (SRN)

Work Order : **EP2212080**

Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Contact	: Graeme Jablonskas
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara Western Australia Australia 6065
E-mail	: [redacted]stantec.com	E-mail	: graeme.jablonskas@alsglobal.com
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +6138549 9609
Facsimile	: ----	Facsimile	: +61-8-9406 1399
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Page	: 1 of 2
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Quote number	: ES2022MWHAUS0002 (SY/139/19 B)
C-O-C number	: 42579	QC Level	: NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Site	: Pearce SW - JS		
Sampler	: [redacted]		

Dates

Date Samples Received	: 19-Sep-2022 14:30	Issue Date	: 22-Sep-2022
Client Requested Due Date	: 05-Oct-2022	Scheduled Reporting Date	: **05-Oct-2022**

Delivery Details

Mode of Delivery	: Client Drop Off	Security Seal	: Not Available
No. of coolers/boxes	: 2	Temperature	: 14.1 - Ice present
Receipt Detail	:	No. of samples received / analysed	: 10 / 10

General Comments

- This report contains the following information:
  - Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances
  - Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis
  - Proactive Holding Time Report
  - Requested Deliverables
- PFAS conducted by ALS Sydney, NATA accreditation no. 825, site no 10911.
- Please see scanned COC for sample discrepencies: extra samples , samples not received etc.
- Please direct any queries related to sample condition / numbering / breakages to Sample Receipt (Samples.Perth@alsglobal.com)
- Analytical work for this work order will be conducted at ALS Environmental Perth.
- Please direct any turnaround / technical queries to the laboratory contact designated above.
- Sample Disposal - Aqueous (3 weeks), Solid (2 months) from receipt of samples.
- **pH analysis should be conducted within 6 hours of sampling.**
- **Please refer to the Proactive Holding Time Report table below which summarises breaches of recommended holding times that have occurred prior to samples/instructions being received at the laboratory. The laboratory will process these samples unless instructions are received from you indicating you do not wish to proceed. The absence of this summary table indicates that all samples have been received within the recommended holding times for the analysis requested.**
- Please be aware that APHA/NEPM recommends water and soil samples be chilled to less than or equal to 6°C for chemical analysis, and less than or equal to 10°C but unfrozen for Microbiological analysis. Where samples are received above this temperature, it should be taken into consideration when interpreting results. Refer to ALS EnviroMail 85 for ALS recommendations of the best practice for chilling samples after sampling and for maintaining a cool temperature during transit.

Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances

All comparisons are made against pretreatment/preservation AS, APHA, USEPA standards.

- **No sample container / preservation non-compliance exists.**

Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis

Some items described below may be part of a laboratory process necessary for the execution of client requested tasks. Packages may contain additional analyses, such as the determination of moisture content and preparation tasks, that are included in the package.
If no sampling time is provided, the sampling time will default 00:00 on the date of sampling. If no sampling date is provided, the sampling date will be assumed by the laboratory and displayed in brackets without a time component

Matrix: **WATER**

Laboratory sample ID	Sampling date / time	Sample ID	WATER - EN055 - PG Ionic Balance by ED037P, ED041G, ED045G &	WATER - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)	WATER - NT-01 Major Cations (Ca, Mg, Na, K)	WATER - NT-02 Major Anions (Chloride, Sulphate, Alkalinity)
EP2212080-001	19-Sep-2022 09:05	0967_SW046_220919	✓	✓	✓	✓
EP2212080-002	19-Sep-2022 09:28	0967_SW044_220919	✓	✓	✓	✓
EP2212080-003	19-Sep-2022 09:29	0967_QC103_220919	✓	✓	✓	✓
EP2212080-004	19-Sep-2022 10:23	0967_SW032_220919	✓	✓	✓	✓
EP2212080-005	19-Sep-2022 11:35	0967_SW034_220919	✓	✓	✓	✓
EP2212080-006	19-Sep-2022 11:38	0967_SW035_220919	✓	✓	✓	✓
EP2212080-007	19-Sep-2022 14:11	0967_SW060_220919	✓	✓	✓	✓
EP2212080-008	19-Sep-2022 14:12	0967_SW058_220919	✓	✓	✓	✓
EP2212080-009	19-Sep-2022 14:13	0967_QC110_220919	✓	✓	✓	✓
EP2212080-010	19-Sep-2022 14:14	0967_SW059_220919	✓	✓	✓	✓

Proactive Holding Time Report

Sample(s) have been received within the recommended holding times for the requested analysis.

Requested Deliverables

[redacted]
- A4 - AU Tax Invoice (INV) Email [redacted]stantec.com

[redacted]
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) Email [redacted]esdat.com.au

[redacted] **(STANTEC)**
- *AU Certificate of Analysis - NATA (COA) Email [redacted]stantec.com
- *AU Interpretive QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QCI Rep) (QCI) Email [redacted]stantec.com
- *AU QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QC Rep) - NATA (QC) Email [redacted]stantec.com
- A4 - AU Sample Receipt Notification - Environmental HT (SRN) Email [redacted]stantec.com
- Chain of Custody (CoC) (COC) Email [redacted]stantec.com
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) Email [redacted]stantec.com
- EDI Format - XTab (XTAB) Email [redacted]stantec.com

ALS Environmental

CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS

Work Order	: **EP2212080**	Page	: 1 of 9
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Contact	: Graeme Jablonskas
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara Western Australia Australia 6065
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +6138549 9609
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Date Samples Received	: 19-Sep-2022 14:30
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Date Analysis Commenced	: 23-Sep-2022
C-O-C number	: 42579	Issue Date	: 05-Oct-2022 10:13
Sampler	: [redacted]		
Site	: Pearce SW - JS		
Quote number	: SY/139/19 B		
No. of samples received	: 10		
No. of samples analysed	: 10		

Accreditation No. 825
Accredited for compliance with
ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Certificate of Analysis contains the following information:

- General Comments
- Analytical Results
- Surrogate Control Limits

Additional information pertinent to this report will be found in the following separate attachments: Quality Control Report, QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review and Sample Receipt Notification.

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	*Position*	*Accreditation Category*
Alex Rossi	Organic Chemist	Sydney Organics, Smithfield, NSW
Chris Lemaitre	Laboratory Manager (Perth)	Perth Inorganics, Wangara, Western Australia
Efua Wilson	Metals Chemist	Perth Inorganics, Wangara, Western Australia

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis.

Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

When sampling time information is not provided by the client, sampling dates are shown without a time component. In these instances, the time component has been assumed by the laboratory for processing purposes.

Where a result is required to meet compliance limits the associated uncertainty must be considered. Refer to the ALS Contract for details.

Key : CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
^ = This result is computed from individual analyte detections at or above the level of reporting
ø = ALS is not NATA accredited for these tests.
~ = Indicates an estimated value.

- PFAS conducted by ALS Sydney, NATA accreditation no. 825, site no 10911.
- EP231X - Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS): Samples received in 20ml or 125ml bottles have been tested in accordance with the QSM5.3 compliant, NATA accredited method. 60mL or 250mL bottles have been tested to the legacy QSM 5.1 aligned, NATA accredited method.
- As per QWI – EN55-3 Data Interpreting Procedures, Ionic balances are typically calculated using Major Anions - Chloride, Alkalinity and Sulfate; and Major Cations - Calcium, Magnesium, Potassium and Sodium. Where applicable and dependent upon sample matrix, the Ionic Balance may also include the additional contribution of Ammonia, Dissolved Metals by ICPMS and H+ to the Cations and Nitrate, SiO2 and Fluoride to the Anions.
- Sodium Adsorption Ratio (where reported): Where results for Na, Ca or Mg are <LOR, a concentration at half the reported LOR is incorporated into the SAR calculation. This represents a conservative approach for Na relative to the assumption that <LOR = zero concentration and a conservative approach for Ca & Mg relative to the assumption that <LOR is equivalent to the LOR concentration.
- EP231: Stable isotope enriched internal standards are added to samples prior to extraction. Target compounds have a direct analogous internal standard with the exception of PFPeS, PFHpA, PFDS, PFTrDA and 10:2 FTS. These compounds use an internal standard that is chemically related and has a retention time close to that of the target compound. The DQO for internal standard response is 50-150% of that established at initial calibration. PFOS is quantified using a certified, traceable standard consisting of linear and branched PFOS isomers. These practices are in line with recommendations in the National Environmental Management Plan for PFAS (Australian HEPA) and also conform to QSM 5.3 (US DoD) requirements.

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: SURFACE WATER (Matrix: WATER)				Sample ID	0967_SW046_220919	0967_SW044_220919	0967_QC103_220919	0967_SW032_220919	0967_SW034_220919
				Sampling date / time	19-Sep-2022 09:05	19-Sep-2022 09:28	19-Sep-2022 09:29	19-Sep-2022 10:23	19-Sep-2022 11:35
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		EP2212080-001	EP2212080-002	EP2212080-003	EP2212080-004	EP2212080-005
					Result	Result	Result	Result	Result
ED037P: Alkalinity by PC Titrator									
Hydroxide Alkalinity as CaCO3	DMO-210-001	1	mg/L		<1	<1	<1	<1	<1
Carbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	3812-32-6	1	mg/L		<1	<1	<1	<1	<1
Bicarbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	71-52-3	1	mg/L		**94**	**90**	**90**	**96**	**94**
Total Alkalinity as CaCO3	----	1	mg/L		**94**	**90**	**90**	**96**	**94**
ED041G: Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by DA									
Sulfate as SO4 - Turbidimetric	14808-79-8	1	mg/L		**43**	**35**	**34**	**31**	**29**
ED045G: Chloride by Discrete Analyser									
Chloride	16887-00-6	1	mg/L		**223**	**161**	**158**	**140**	**129**
ED093F: Dissolved Major Cations									
Calcium	7440-70-2	1	mg/L		**28**	**23**	**23**	**20**	**18**
Magnesium	7439-95-4	1	mg/L		**21**	**16**	**16**	**12**	**11**
Sodium	7440-23-5	1	mg/L		**119**	**94**	**92**	**89**	**86**
Potassium	7440-09-7	1	mg/L		**7**	**6**	**6**	**10**	**10**
EN055: Ionic Balance									
ø Total Anions	----	0.01	meq/L		**9.06**	**7.07**	**6.96**	**6.51**	**6.12**
ø Total Cations	----	0.01	meq/L		**8.48**	**6.71**	**6.62**	**6.11**	**5.80**
ø Ionic Balance	----	0.01	%		**3.32**	**2.63**	**2.53**	**3.17**	**2.69**
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids									
Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	**0.03**	**0.02**
Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	**0.03**	**0.03**
Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L		**0.03**	**0.15**	**0.13**	**0.31**	**0.29**
Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L		**0.05**	**0.41**	**0.38**	**0.91**	**0.88**
Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids									
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L		<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	**0.04**	**0.04**	**0.08**	**0.07**
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: SURFACE WATER (Matrix: WATER)				Sample ID	0967_SW046_220919	0967_SW044_220919	0967_QC103_220919	0967_SW032_220919	0967_SW034_220919
				Sampling date / time	19-Sep-2022 09:05	19-Sep-2022 09:28	19-Sep-2022 09:29	19-Sep-2022 10:23	19-Sep-2022 11:35
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		EP2212080-001	EP2212080-002	EP2212080-003	EP2212080-004	EP2212080-005
					Result	Result	Result	Result	Result
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids - Continued									
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	**0.02**	**0.02**	**0.02**	**0.02**
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides									
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids									
4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: SURFACE WATER (Matrix: WATER)				Sample ID	0967_SW046_220919	0967_SW044_220919	0967_QC103_220919	0967_SW032_220919	0967_SW034_220919
				Sampling date / time	19-Sep-2022 09:05	19-Sep-2022 09:28	19-Sep-2022 09:29	19-Sep-2022 10:23	19-Sep-2022 11:35
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		EP2212080-001	EP2212080-002	EP2212080-003	EP2212080-004	EP2212080-005
					Result	Result	Result	Result	Result
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids - Continued									
10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
EP231P: PFAS Sums									
Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L		**0.08**	**0.62**	**0.57**	**1.38**	**1.31**
Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L		**0.08**	**0.56**	**0.51**	**1.22**	**1.17**
Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L		**0.08**	**0.62**	**0.57**	**1.35**	**1.28**
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate									
13C4-PFOS	----	0.02	%		**94.5**	**96.7**	**101**	**96.8**	**98.4**
13C8-PFOA	----	0.02	%		**96.8**	**93.6**	**98.5**	**96.7**	**94.5**

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: **SURFACE WATER** (Matrix: **WATER**)

Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Sample ID	0967_SW035_220919	0967_SW060_220919	0967_SW058_220919	0967_QC110_220919	0967_SW059_220919
				Sampling date / time	19-Sep-2022 11:38	19-Sep-2022 14:11	19-Sep-2022 14:12	19-Sep-2022 14:13	19-Sep-2022 14:14
					EP2212080-006	EP2212080-007	EP2212080-008	EP2212080-009	EP2212080-010
					Result	Result	Result	Result	Result
ED037P: Alkalinity by PC Titrator									
Hydroxide Alkalinity as CaCO3	DMO-210-001	1	mg/L		<1	<1	<1	<1	<1
Carbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	3812-32-6	1	mg/L		<1	<1	<1	<1	<1
Bicarbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	71-52-3	1	mg/L		**92**	**108**	**106**	**104**	**109**
Total Alkalinity as CaCO3	----	1	mg/L		**92**	**108**	**106**	**104**	**109**
ED041G: Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by DA									
Sulfate as SO4 - Turbidimetric	14808-79-8	1	mg/L		**29**	**9**	**10**	**10**	**10**
ED045G: Chloride by Discrete Analyser									
Chloride	16887-00-6	1	mg/L		**131**	**151**	**150**	**151**	**150**
ED093F: Dissolved Major Cations									
Calcium	7440-70-2	1	mg/L		**18**	**41**	**41**	**40**	**41**
Magnesium	7439-95-4	1	mg/L		**11**	**13**	**12**	**12**	**12**
Sodium	7440-23-5	1	mg/L		**85**	**82**	**82**	**81**	**82**
Potassium	7440-09-7	1	mg/L		**10**	**7**	**7**	**7**	**7**
EN055: Ionic Balance									
ø Total Anions	----	0.01	meq/L		**6.14**	**6.60**	**6.56**	**6.54**	**6.62**
ø Total Cations	----	0.01	meq/L		**5.76**	**6.86**	**6.78**	**6.68**	**6.78**
ø Ionic Balance	----	0.01	%		**3.20**	**1.91**	**1.66**	**1.06**	**1.21**
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids									
Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L		**0.02**	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L		**0.03**	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L		**0.32**	**0.03**	**0.02**	**0.02**	**0.03**
Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L		**0.97**	**0.02**	**0.02**	**0.02**	**0.02**
Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids									
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L		<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L		**0.07**	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: SURFACE WATER (Matrix: WATER)				Sample ID	0967_SW035_220919	0967_SW060_220919	0967_SW058_220919	0967_QC110_220919	0967_SW059_220919
				Sampling date / time	19-Sep-2022 11:38	19-Sep-2022 14:11	19-Sep-2022 14:12	19-Sep-2022 14:13	19-Sep-2022 14:14
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		EP2212080-006	EP2212080-007	EP2212080-008	EP2212080-009	EP2212080-010
					Result	Result	Result	Result	Result
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids - Continued									
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L		**0.02**	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides									
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids									
4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: SURFACE WATER (Matrix: WATER)				Sample ID	0967_SW035_220919	0967_SW060_220919	0967_SW058_220919	0967_QC110_220919	0967_SW059_220919
				Sampling date / time	19-Sep-2022 11:38	19-Sep-2022 14:11	19-Sep-2022 14:12	19-Sep-2022 14:13	19-Sep-2022 14:14
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		EP2212080-006	EP2212080-007	EP2212080-008	EP2212080-009	EP2212080-010
					Result	Result	Result	Result	Result
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids - Continued									
10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
EP231P: PFAS Sums									
Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L		**1.43**	**0.05**	**0.04**	**0.04**	**0.05**
Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L		**1.29**	**0.05**	**0.04**	**0.04**	**0.05**
Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L		**1.40**	**0.05**	**0.04**	**0.04**	**0.05**
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate									
13C4-PFOS	----	0.02	%		**103**	**97.0**	**98.1**	**101**	**100**
13C8-PFOA	----	0.02	%		**96.8**	**92.5**	**92.5**	**92.4**	**97.9**

Surrogate Control Limits

Sub-Matrix: **SURFACE WATER**		Recovery Limits (%)	
Compound	*CAS Number*	*Low*	*High*
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate			
13C4-PFOS	----	60	120
13C8-PFOA	----	60	120

Inter-Laboratory Testing

Analysis conducted by ALS Sydney, NATA accreditation no. 825, site no. 10911 (Chemistry) 14913 (Biology).

(WATER) EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids

(WATER) EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids

(WATER) EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides

(WATER) EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids

(WATER) EP231P: PFAS Sums

(WATER) EP231S: PFAS Surrogate

ALS Environmental

QUALITY CONTROL REPORT

Work Order	: **EP2212080**	Page	: 1 of 8
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Contact	: Graeme Jablonskas
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara Western Australia Australia 6065
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +6138549 9609
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Date Samples Received	: 19-Sep-2022
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Date Analysis Commenced	: 23-Sep-2022
C-O-C number	: 42579	Issue Date	: 05-Oct-2022
Sampler	: [redacted] [redacted]		
Site	: Pearce SW - JS		
Quote number	: SY/139/19 B		
No. of samples received	: 10		
No. of samples analysed	: 10		

Accreditation No. 825
Accredited for compliance with ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Quality Control Report contains the following information:

- Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report; Relative Percentage Difference (RPD) and Acceptance Limits
- Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits
- Matrix Spike (MS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	*Position*	*Accreditation Category*
Alex Rossi	Organic Chemist	Sydney Organics, Smithfield, NSW
Chris Lemaitre	Laboratory Manager (Perth)	Perth Inorganics, Wangara, Western Australia
Efua Wilson	Metals Chemist	Perth Inorganics, Wangara, Western Australia

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis. Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

Key : Anonymous = Refers to samples which are not specifically part of this work order but formed part of the QC process lot
CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
RPD = Relative Percentage Difference
# = Indicates failed QC

Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report

The quality control term Laboratory Duplicate refers to a randomly selected intralaboratory split. Laboratory duplicates provide information regarding method precision and sample heterogeneity. The permitted ranges for the Relative Percent Deviation (RPD) of Laboratory Duplicates are specified in ALS Method QWI-EN/38 and are dependent on the magnitude of results in comparison to the level of reporting: Result < 10 times LOR: No Limit; Result between 10 and 20 times LOR: 0% - 50%; Result > 20 times LOR: 0% - 20%.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Original Result	Duplicate Result	RPD (%)	Acceptable RPD (%)
ED037P: Alkalinity by PC Titrator (QC Lot: 4608251)									
EP2212078-001	Anonymous	ED037-P: Hydroxide Alkalinity as CaCO3	DMO-210-001	1	mg/L	<1	<1	0.0	No Limit
		ED037-P: Carbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	3812-32-6	1	mg/L	<1	<1	0.0	No Limit
		ED037-P: Bicarbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	71-52-3	1	mg/L	2	3	0.0	No Limit
		ED037-P: Total Alkalinity as CaCO3	----	1	mg/L	2	3	0.0	No Limit
EP2212080-003	0967_QC103_220919	ED037-P: Hydroxide Alkalinity as CaCO3	DMO-210-001	1	mg/L	<1	<1	0.0	No Limit
		ED037-P: Carbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	3812-32-6	1	mg/L	<1	<1	0.0	No Limit
		ED037-P: Bicarbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	71-52-3	1	mg/L	90	89	1.1	0% - 20%
		ED037-P: Total Alkalinity as CaCO3	----	1	mg/L	90	89	1.1	0% - 20%
ED041G: Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by DA (QC Lot: 4603918)									
EP2212078-001	Anonymous	ED041G: Sulfate as SO4 - Turbidimetric	14808-79-8	1	mg/L	125	126	1.1	0% - 20%
EP2212080-001	0967_SW046_220919	ED041G: Sulfate as SO4 - Turbidimetric	14808-79-8	1	mg/L	43	44	0.0	0% - 20%
ED045G: Chloride by Discrete Analyser (QC Lot: 4603917)									
EP2212078-001	Anonymous	ED045G: Chloride	16887-00-6	1	mg/L	1330	1340	0.4	0% - 20%
EP2212080-001	0967_SW046_220919	ED045G: Chloride	16887-00-6	1	mg/L	223	224	0.7	0% - 20%
ED093F: Dissolved Major Cations (QC Lot: 4597450)									
EP2212055-001	Anonymous	ED093F: Calcium	7440-70-2	1	mg/L	24	24	0.0	0% - 20%
		ED093F: Magnesium	7439-95-4	1	mg/L	33	33	0.0	0% - 20%
		ED093F: Sodium	7440-23-5	1	mg/L	193	196	1.2	0% - 20%
		ED093F: Potassium	7440-09-7	1	mg/L	11	11	0.0	0% - 50%
EP2212080-001	0967_SW046_220919	ED093F: Calcium	7440-70-2	1	mg/L	28	28	0.0	0% - 20%
		ED093F: Magnesium	7439-95-4	1	mg/L	21	21	0.0	0% - 20%
		ED093F: Sodium	7440-23-5	1	mg/L	119	118	0.0	0% - 20%
		ED093F: Potassium	7440-09-7	1	mg/L	7	7	0.0	No Limit

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	*Sample ID*	*Method: Compound*	*CAS Number*	*LOR*	*Unit*	*Original Result*	*Duplicate Result*	*RPD (%)*	*Acceptable RPD (%)*
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 4612392)									
EP2212080-001	0967_SW046_220919	EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	0.03	0.03	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	0.05	0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
EP2212158-002	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	0.15	0.14	0.0	0% - 50%
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	0.09	0.09	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QC Lot: 4612392)									
EP2212080-001	0967_SW046_220919	EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	<0.1	0.0	No Limit
EP2212158-002	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	0.03	0.03	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	<0.1	0.0	No Limit
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QC Lot: 4612392)									
EP2212080-001	0967_SW046_220919	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	*Sample ID*	*Method: Compound*	*CAS Number*	*LOR*	*Unit*	*Original Result*	*Duplicate Result*	*RPD (%)*	*Acceptable RPD (%)*
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QC Lot: 4612392) - continued									
EP2212080-001	0967_SW046_220919	EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP2212158-002	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 4612392)									
EP2212080-001	0967_SW046_220919	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP2212158-002	Anonymous	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP231P: PFAS Sums (QC Lot: 4612392)									

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	*Sample ID*	*Method: Compound*	*CAS Number*	*LOR*	*Unit*	*Original Result*	*Duplicate Result*	*RPD (%)*	*Acceptable RPD (%)*
EP231P: PFAS Sums (QC Lot: 4612392) - continued									
EP2212080-001	0967_SW046_220919	EP231X: Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	0.08	0.08	0.0	No Limit
EP2212158-002	Anonymous	EP231X: Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	0.27	0.26	3.8	0% - 20%

Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) Report

The quality control term Method / Laboratory Blank refers to an analyte free matrix to which all reagents are added in the same volumes or proportions as used in standard sample preparation. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential laboratory contamination. The quality control term Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) refers to a certified reference material, or a known interference free matrix spiked with target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor method precision and accuracy independent of sample matrix. Dynamic Recovery Limits are based on statistical evaluation of processed LCS.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Method Blank (MB) Report	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report			
					Spike	Spike Recovery (%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Result	Concentration	LCS	Low	High
ED037P: Alkalinity by PC Titrator (QCLot: 4608251)								
ED037-P: Hydroxide Alkalinity as CaCO3	DMO-210-001	1	mg/L	<1	----	----	----	----
ED037-P: Carbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	3812-32-6	1	mg/L	<1	----	----	----	----
ED037-P: Bicarbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	71-52-3	1	mg/L	<1	----	----	----	----
ED037-P: Total Alkalinity as CaCO3	----	1	mg/L	<1	20 mg/L	107	87.8	118
				<1	200 mg/L	100	87.8	118
ED041G: Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by DA (QCLot: 4603918)								
ED041G: Sulfate as SO4 - Turbidimetric	14808-79-8	1	mg/L	<1	25 mg/L	96.6	89.9	112
				<1	500 mg/L	98.4	89.9	112
ED045G: Chloride by Discrete Analyser (QCLot: 4603917)								
ED045G: Chloride	16887-00-6	1	mg/L	<1	10 mg/L	99.8	88.6	113
				<1	1000 mg/L	98.0	88.6	113
ED093F: Dissolved Major Cations (QCLot: 4597450)								
ED093F: Calcium	7440-70-2	1	mg/L	<1	50 mg/L	97.1	86.5	117
ED093F: Magnesium	7439-95-4	1	mg/L	<1	50 mg/L	97.4	88.4	110
ED093F: Sodium	7440-23-5	1	mg/L	<1	50 mg/L	105	91.4	113
ED093F: Potassium	7440-09-7	1	mg/L	<1	50 mg/L	91.9	84.6	108
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4612392)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	89.2	72.0	130
EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	92.8	71.0	127
EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.25 µg/L	94.2	68.0	131
EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	101	69.0	134
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.25 µg/L	98.0	65.0	140
EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	96.0	53.0	142
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 4612392)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	1.25 µg/L	95.8	73.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	100	72.0	129
EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	105	72.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	105	72.0	130
EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.25 µg/L	107	71.0	133
EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	93.0	69.0	130
EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	98.8	71.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	101	69.0	133
EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	104	72.0	134

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Method Blank (MB) Report: Result	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report: Spike Concentration	Spike Recovery (%): LCS	Acceptable Limits (%): Low	Acceptable Limits (%): High
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 4612392) - continued								
EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	97.0	65.0	144
EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	96.0	71.0	132
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4612392)								
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	110	67.0	137
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	95.7	68.0	141
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	91.4	62.6	147
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	108	66.0	145
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	106	57.6	145
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	90.4	65.0	136
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	103	61.0	135
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4612392)								
EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	116	63.0	143
EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	101	64.0	140
EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	99.6	67.0	138
EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	92.4	71.4	144

Matrix Spike (MS) Report

The quality control term Matrix Spike (MS) refers to an intralaboratory split sample spiked with a representative set of target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential matrix effects on analyte recoveries. Static Recovery Limits as per laboratory Data Quality Objectives (DQOs). Ideal recovery ranges stated may be waived in the event of sample matrix interference.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	Matrix Spike (MS) Report: Spike Concentration	SpikeRecovery(%): MS	Acceptable Limits (%): Low	Acceptable Limits (%): High
ED041G: Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by DA (QCLot: 4603918)							
EP2212078-001	Anonymous	ED041G: Sulfate as SO4 - Turbidimetric	14808-79-8	100 mg/L	114	70.4	130
ED045G: Chloride by Discrete Analyser (QCLot: 4603917)							
EP2212078-001	Anonymous	ED045G: Chloride	16887-00-6	1000 mg/L	108	70.0	130
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4612392)							
EP2212080-005	0967_SW034_220919	EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.25 µg/L	102	72.0	130
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.25 µg/L	110	71.0	127
		EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.25 µg/L	122	68.0	131
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.25 µg/L	112	69.0	134
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.25 µg/L	93.6	65.0	140
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.25 µg/L	101	53.0	142

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Matrix Spike (MS) Report			
				Spike	SpikeRecovery(%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	Concentration	MS	Low	High
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 4612392)							
EP2212080-005	0967_SW034_220919	EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	1.25 µg/L	108	73.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.25 µg/L	111	72.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.25 µg/L	120	72.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.25 µg/L	120	72.0	130
		EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.25 µg/L	114	71.0	133
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.25 µg/L	103	69.0	130
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.25 µg/L	108	71.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.25 µg/L	112	69.0	133
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.25 µg/L	105	72.0	134
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.25 µg/L	100	65.0	144
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.625 µg/L	112	71.0	132
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4612392)							
EP2212080-005	0967_SW034_220919	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.25 µg/L	120	67.0	137
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.625 µg/L	119	68.0	141
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.625 µg/L	117	62.6	147
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.625 µg/L	127	66.0	145
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.625 µg/L	131	57.6	145
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.25 µg/L	117	65.0	136
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.25 µg/L	119	61.0	135
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4612392)							
EP2212080-005	0967_SW034_220919	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.25 µg/L	109	63.0	143
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.25 µg/L	113	64.0	140
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.25 µg/L	118	67.0	138
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.25 µg/L	99.4	71.4	144

ALS Environmental

QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review

Work Order	: **EP2212080**	Page	: 1 of 5
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Telephone	: +6138549 9609
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Date Samples Received	: 19-Sep-2022
Site	: Pearce SW - JS	Issue Date	: 05-Oct-2022
Sampler	: [redacted] [redacted]	No. of samples received	: 10
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	No. of samples analysed	: 10

This report is automatically generated by the ALS LIMS through interpretation of the ALS Quality Control Report and several Quality Assurance parameters measured by ALS. This automated reporting highlights any non-conformances, facilitates faster and more accurate data validation and is designed to assist internal expert and external Auditor review. Many components of this report contribute to the overall DQO assessment and reporting for guideline compliance.

Brief method summaries and references are also provided to assist in traceability.

Summary of Outliers

Outliers : Quality Control Samples

This report highlights outliers flagged in the Quality Control (QC) Report.

- **NO Method Blank value outliers occur.**
- **NO Duplicate outliers occur.**
- **NO Laboratory Control outliers occur.**
- **NO Matrix Spike outliers occur.**
- **For all regular sample matrices, NO surrogate recovery outliers occur.**

Outliers : Analysis Holding Time Compliance

- **NO Analysis Holding Time Outliers exist.**

Outliers : Frequency of Quality Control Samples

- **NO Quality Control Sample Frequency Outliers exist.**

Analysis Holding Time Compliance

If samples are identified below as having been analysed or extracted outside of recommended holding times, this should be taken into consideration when interpreting results.

This report summarizes extraction / preparation and analysis times and compares each with ALS recommended holding times (referencing USEPA SW 846, APHA, AS and NEPM) based on the sample container provided. Dates reported represent first date of extraction or analysis and preclude subsequent dilutions and reruns. A listing of breaches (if any) is provided herein.

Holding time for leachate methods (e.g. TCLP) vary according to the analytes reported. Assessment compares the leach date with the shortest analyte holding time for the equivalent soil method. These are: organics 14 days, mercury 28 days & other metals 180 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all non-volatile parameters.

Holding times for ***VOC in soils*** vary according to analytes of interest. Vinyl Chloride and Styrene holding time is 7 days; others 14 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all VOC analytes and should be verified in case the reported breach is a false positive or Vinyl Chloride and Styrene are not key analytes of interest/concern.

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: × = Holding time breach ; ✓ = Within holding time.

Method / Container / Client Sample ID(s)		Sample Date	Extraction / Preparation			Analysis		
			Date extracted	Due for extraction	Evaluation	Date analysed	Due for analysis	Evaluation
ED037P: Alkalinity by PC Titrator								
Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural (ED037-P)								
0967_SW046_220919,	0967_SW044_220919,	**19-Sep-2022**	**----**	----	----	**29-Sep-2022**	03-Oct-2022	✓
0967_QC103_220919,	0967_SW032_220919,							
0967_SW034_220919,	0967_SW035_220919,							
0967_SW060_220919,	0967_SW058_220919,							
0967_QC110_220919,	0967_SW059_220919							
ED041G: Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by DA								
Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural (ED041G)								
0967_SW046_220919,	0967_SW044_220919,	**19-Sep-2022**	**----**	----	----	**04-Oct-2022**	17-Oct-2022	✓
0967_QC103_220919,	0967_SW032_220919,							
0967_SW034_220919,	0967_SW035_220919,							
0967_SW060_220919,	0967_SW058_220919,							
0967_QC110_220919,	0967_SW059_220919							
ED045G: Chloride by Discrete Analyser								
Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural (ED045G)								
0967_SW046_220919,	0967_SW044_220919,	**19-Sep-2022**	**----**	----	----	**04-Oct-2022**	17-Oct-2022	✓
0967_QC103_220919,	0967_SW032_220919,							
0967_SW034_220919,	0967_SW035_220919,							
0967_SW060_220919,	0967_SW058_220919,							
0967_QC110_220919,	0967_SW059_220919							
ED093F: Dissolved Major Cations								
Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural (ED093F)								
0967_SW046_220919,	0967_SW044_220919,	**19-Sep-2022**	**----**	----	----	**23-Sep-2022**	26-Sep-2022	✓
0967_QC103_220919,	0967_SW032_220919,							
0967_SW034_220919,	0967_SW035_220919,							
0967_SW060_220919,	0967_SW058_220919,							
0967_QC110_220919,	0967_SW059_220919							

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: × = Holding time breach ; ✓ = Within holding time.

Method / Container / Client Sample ID(s)	Sample Date	Extraction / Preparation			Analysis		
		Date extracted	Due for extraction	Evaluation	Date analysed	Due for analysis	Evaluation
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)							
0967_SW046_220919, 0967_SW044_220919, 0967_QC103_220919, 0967_SW032_220919, 0967_SW034_220919, 0967_SW035_220919, 0967_SW060_220919, 0967_SW058_220919, 0967_QC110_220919, 0967_SW059_220919	**19-Sep-2022**	**01-Oct-2022**	18-Mar-2023	✓	**04-Oct-2022**	18-Mar-2023	✓
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)							
0967_SW046_220919, 0967_SW044_220919, 0967_QC103_220919, 0967_SW032_220919, 0967_SW034_220919, 0967_SW035_220919, 0967_SW060_220919, 0967_SW058_220919, 0967_QC110_220919, 0967_SW059_220919	**19-Sep-2022**	**01-Oct-2022**	18-Mar-2023	✓	**04-Oct-2022**	18-Mar-2023	✓
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)							
0967_SW046_220919, 0967_SW044_220919, 0967_QC103_220919, 0967_SW032_220919, 0967_SW034_220919, 0967_SW035_220919, 0967_SW060_220919, 0967_SW058_220919, 0967_QC110_220919, 0967_SW059_220919	**19-Sep-2022**	**01-Oct-2022**	18-Mar-2023	✓	**04-Oct-2022**	18-Mar-2023	✓
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)							
0967_SW046_220919, 0967_SW044_220919, 0967_QC103_220919, 0967_SW032_220919, 0967_SW034_220919, 0967_SW035_220919, 0967_SW060_220919, 0967_SW058_220919, 0967_QC110_220919, 0967_SW059_220919	**19-Sep-2022**	**01-Oct-2022**	18-Mar-2023	✓	**04-Oct-2022**	18-Mar-2023	✓
EP231P: PFAS Sums							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)							
0967_SW046_220919, 0967_SW044_220919, 0967_QC103_220919, 0967_SW032_220919, 0967_SW034_220919, 0967_SW035_220919, 0967_SW060_220919, 0967_SW058_220919, 0967_QC110_220919, 0967_SW059_220919	**19-Sep-2022**	**01-Oct-2022**	18-Mar-2023	✓	**04-Oct-2022**	18-Mar-2023	✓

Quality Control Parameter Frequency Compliance

The following report summarises the frequency of laboratory QC samples analysed within the analytical lot(s) in which the submitted sample(s) was(were) processed. Actual rate should be greater than or equal to the expected rate. A listing of breaches is provided in the Summary of Outliers.

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: × = Quality Control frequency not within specification ; ✓ = Quality Control frequency within specification.

Quality Control Sample Type		Count		Rate (%)			Quality Control Specification
Analytical Methods	*Method*	*QC*	*Regular*	***Actual***	***Expected***	*Evaluation*	
Laboratory Duplicates (DUP)							
Alkalinity by Auto Titrator	ED037-P	2	18	**11.11**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Chloride by Discrete Analyser	ED045G	2	20	**10.00**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Major Cations - Dissolved	ED093F	2	20	**10.00**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	2	19	**10.53**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by Discrete Analyser	ED041G	2	20	**10.00**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Laboratory Control Samples (LCS)							
Alkalinity by Auto Titrator	ED037-P	2	18	**11.11**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Chloride by Discrete Analyser	ED045G	2	20	**10.00**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Major Cations - Dissolved	ED093F	1	20	**5.00**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	19	**5.26**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by Discrete Analyser	ED041G	2	20	**10.00**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Method Blanks (MB)							
Alkalinity by Auto Titrator	ED037-P	1	18	**5.56**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Chloride by Discrete Analyser	ED045G	1	20	**5.00**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Major Cations - Dissolved	ED093F	1	20	**5.00**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	19	**5.26**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by Discrete Analyser	ED041G	1	20	**5.00**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Matrix Spikes (MS)							
Chloride by Discrete Analyser	ED045G	1	20	**5.00**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	19	**5.26**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by Discrete Analyser	ED041G	1	20	**5.00**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard

Brief Method Summaries

The analytical procedures used by the Environmental Division have been developed from established internationally recognized procedures such as those published by the US EPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are employed in the absence of documented standards or by client request. The following report provides brief descriptions of the analytical procedures employed for results reported in the Certificate of Analysis. Sources from which ALS methods have been developed are provided within the Method Descriptions.

Analytical Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
Alkalinity by Auto Titrator	ED037-P	WATER	In house: Referenced to APHA 2320 B This procedure determines alkalinity by automated measurement (e.g. PC Titrate) on a settled supernatant aliquot of the sample using pH 4.5 for indicating the total alkalinity end-point. This method is compliant with NEPM Schedule B(3)
Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by Discrete Analyser	ED041G	WATER	In house: Referenced to APHA 4500-SO4. Dissolved sulfate is determined in a 0.45um filtered sample. Sulfate ions are converted to a barium sulfate suspension in an acetic acid medium with barium chloride. Light absorbance of the BaSO4 suspension is measured by a photometer and the SO4-2 concentration is determined by comparison of the reading with a standard curve. This method is compliant with NEPM Schedule B(3)
Chloride by Discrete Analyser	ED045G	WATER	In house: Referenced to APHA 4500 Cl - G.The thiocyanate ion is liberated from mercuric thiocyanate through sequestration of mercury by the chloride ion to form non-ionised mercuric chloride. In the presence of ferric ions the liberated thiocynate forms highly-coloured ferric thiocynate which is measured at 480 nm.
Major Cations - Dissolved	ED093F	WATER	In house: Referenced to APHA 3120 and 3125; USEPA SW 846 - 6010 and 6020; Cations are determined by either ICP-AES or ICP-MS techniques. This method is compliant with NEPM Schedule B(3) Sodium Adsorption Ratio is calculated from Ca, Mg and Na which determined by ALS in house method QWI-EN/ED093F. This method is compliant with NEPM Schedule B(3) Hardness parameters are calculated based on APHA 2340 B. This method is compliant with NEPM Schedule B(3)
Ionic Balance by PCT DA and Turbi SO4 DA	* EN055 - PG	WATER	In house: Referenced to APHA 1030F. This method is compliant with NEPM Schedule B(3)
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	WATER	In-house: Analysis of fresh and saline waters by Solid Phase Extraction (SPE) followed by LC-Electrospray-MS-MS, Negative Mode using MRM and internal standard quantitation. Isotopically labelled analogues of target analytes used as internal standards and surrogates are added to the sample container. The entire contents are transferred to a solid phase extraction (SPE) cartridge. The sample container is successively rinsed with aliquots of the elution solvent. The eluted extract is combined with an equal volume of reagent water and a portion is filtered for analysis. Method procedures and data quality objectives conform to US DoD QSM 5.3, table B-15 requirements.

Preparation Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
Solid Phase Extraction (SPE) for PFAS in water	ORG72	WATER	In-house: Isotopically labelled analogues of target analytes used as internal standards and surrogates are added to the sample container. The entire contents are transferred to a solid phase extraction (SPE) cartridge. The sample container is successively rinsed with aliquots of the elution solvent. The eluted extract is combined with an equal volume of reagent water and a portion is filtered for analysis. Method procedures conform to US DoD QSM 5.3, table B-15 requirements.

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

COC#: **42614** *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP

SITE: Pearce POT - POT155

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER:

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO:

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact?	Yes	No	N/A
Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt?	Yes	No	N/A
Random Sample Temperature on Receipt:		°C	
Other comments:			

SAMPLE DETAILS							ANALYSIS REQUIRED		
SAMPLE	NAME	DESCRIPTION	DATE / TIME	MATRIX	TOTAL BOTTLES	ON HOLD	PFAS Waters WATER	ALTERNATIVE ANALYSIS	ADDITIONAL INFORMATION
001	0967_POT155		19/09/2022 01:05 PM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

ALS COC#: **42614** *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP

SITE: Pearce POT - POT155

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER:

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO:

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact?	Yes	No	N/A
Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt?	Yes	No	N/A
Random Sample Temperature on Receipt:		°C	
Other comments:			

SAMPLE	SAMPLE NAME	BOTTLE NAME	VOLUME	BARCODE	TYPE	FILTERED	REASON
001	0967_POT155	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00352101057734	Grey	No	
001	0967_POT155	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00352101057742	Grey	No	

Total Bottle Count: ALS: 2, Non ALS: 0

SAMPLE RECEIPT NOTIFICATION (SRN)

Work Order : **EP2212081**

Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Contact	: Graeme Jablonskas
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara Western Australia Australia 6065
E-mail	: [redacted]stantec.com	E-mail	: graeme.jablonskas@alsglobal.com
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +6138549 9609
Facsimile	: ----	Facsimile	: +61-8-9406 1399
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Page	: 1 of 2
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Quote number	: ES2022MWHAUS0002 (SY/139/19 B)
C-O-C number	: 42614	QC Level	: NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Site	: Pearce POT - POT155		
Sampler	: [redacted]		

Dates

Date Samples Received	: 19-Sep-2022 14:30	Issue Date	: 22-Sep-2022
Client Requested Due Date	: 05-Oct-2022	Scheduled Reporting Date	: **05-Oct-2022**

Delivery Details

Mode of Delivery	: Client Drop Off	Security Seal	: Not Available
No. of coolers/boxes	: 2	Temperature	: 14.1 - Ice present
Receipt Detail	:	No. of samples received / analysed	: 1 / 1

General Comments

- This report contains the following information:
  - Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances
  - Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis
  - Proactive Holding Time Report
  - Requested Deliverables
- PFAS conducted by ALS Sydney, NATA accreditation no. 825, site no 10911.
- Please see scanned COC for sample discrepencies: extra samples , samples not received etc.
- Please direct any queries related to sample condition / numbering / breakages to Sample Receipt (Samples.Perth@alsglobal.com)
- Analytical work for this work order will be conducted at ALS Environmental Perth.
- Please direct any turnaround / technical queries to the laboratory contact designated above.
- Sample Disposal - Aqueous (3 weeks), Solid (2 months) from receipt of samples.
- **pH analysis should be conducted within 6 hours of sampling.**
- **Please refer to the Proactive Holding Time Report table below which summarises breaches of recommended holding times that have occurred prior to samples/instructions being received at the laboratory. The laboratory will process these samples unless instructions are received from you indicating you do not wish to proceed. The absence of this summary table indicates that all samples have been received within the recommended holding times for the analysis requested.**
- Please be aware that APHA/NEPM recommends water and soil samples be chilled to less than or equal to 6°C for chemical analysis, and less than or equal to 10°C but unfrozen for Microbiological analysis. Where samples are received above this temperature, it should be taken into consideration when interpreting results. Refer to ALS EnviroMail 85 for ALS recommendations of the best practice for chilling samples after sampling and for maintaining a cool temperature during transit.

Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances

All comparisons are made against pretreatment/preservation AS, APHA, USEPA standards.

- **No sample container / preservation non-compliance exists.**

Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis

Some items described below may be part of a laboratory process necessary for the execution of client requested tasks. Packages may contain additional analyses, such as the determination of moisture content and preparation tasks, that are included in the package.
If no sampling time is provided, the sampling time will default 00:00 on the date of sampling. If no sampling date is provided, the sampling date will be assumed by the laboratory and displayed in brackets without a time component

Matrix: **WATER**

Laboratory sample ID	Sampling date / time	Sample ID	WATER - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)
EP2212081-001	19-Sep-2022 13:05	0967_POT155_220919	✓

Proactive Holding Time Report

Sample(s) have been received within the recommended holding times for the requested analysis.

Requested Deliverables

[redacted]
- A4 - AU Tax Invoice (INV) Email [redacted]stantec.com

[redacted]
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) Email [redacted]esdat.com.au

[redacted] **(STANTEC)**
- *AU Certificate of Analysis - NATA (COA) Email [redacted]stantec.com
- *AU Interpretive QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QCI Rep) (QCI) Email [redacted]stantec.com
- *AU QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QC Rep) - NATA (QC) Email [redacted]stantec.com
- A4 - AU Sample Receipt Notification - Environmental HT (SRN) Email [redacted]stantec.com
- Chain of Custody (CoC) (COC) Email [redacted]stantec.com
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) Email [redacted]stantec.com
- EDI Format - XTab (XTAB) Email [redacted]stantec.com

ALS Environmental

CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS

Work Order	: **EP2212081**	Page	: 1 of 5
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Contact	: Graeme Jablonskas
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara Western Australia Australia 6065
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +6138549 9609
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Date Samples Received	: 19-Sep-2022 14:30
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Date Analysis Commenced	: 28-Sep-2022
C-O-C number	: 42614	Issue Date	: 05-Oct-2022 10:13
Sampler	: [redacted] [redacted]		
Site	: Pearce POT - POT155		
Quote number	: SY/139/19 B		
No. of samples received	: 1		
No. of samples analysed	: 1		

ilac-MRA NATA
Accreditation No. 825
Accredited for compliance with ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Certificate of Analysis contains the following information:

- General Comments
- Analytical Results
- Surrogate Control Limits

Additional information pertinent to this report will be found in the following separate attachments: Quality Control Report, QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review and Sample Receipt Notification.

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	*Position*	*Accreditation Category*
Alex Rossi	Organic Chemist	Sydney Organics, Smithfield, NSW

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis.

Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

When sampling time information is not provided by the client, sampling dates are shown without a time component. In these instances, the time component has been assumed by the laboratory for processing purposes.

Where a result is required to meet compliance limits the associated uncertainty must be considered. Refer to the ALS Contract for details.

Key : CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
^ = This result is computed from individual analyte detections at or above the level of reporting
ø = ALS is not NATA accredited for these tests.
~ = Indicates an estimated value.

- PFAS conducted by ALS Sydney, NATA accreditation no. 825, site no 10911.
- EP231X - Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS): Samples received in 20ml or 125ml bottles have been tested in accordance with the QSM5.3 compliant, NATA accredited method. 60mL or 250mL bottles have been tested to the legacy QSM 5.1 aligned, NATA accredited method.
- EP231: Stable isotope enriched internal standards are added to samples prior to extraction. Target compounds have a direct analogous internal standard with the exception of PFPeS, PFHpA, PFDS, PFTrDA and 10:2 FTS. These compounds use an internal standard that is chemically related and has a retention time close to that of the target compound. The DQO for internal standard response is 50-150% of that established at initial calibration. PFOS is quantified using a certified, traceable standard consisting of linear and branched PFOS isomers. These practices are in line with recommendations in the National Environmental Management Plan for PFAS (Australian HEPA) and also conform to QSM 5.3 (US DoD) requirements.

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: **POTABLE WATER** (Matrix: **WATER**)				Sample ID	0967_POT155_220919	----	----	----	----
				Sampling date / time	19-Sep-2022 13:05	----	----	----	----
Compound	*CAS Number*	*LOR*	*Unit*		**EP2212081-001**	--------	--------	--------	--------
					Result	----	----	----	----
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids									
Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L		**0.02**	----	----	----	----
Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	----	----	----	----
Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids									
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L		<0.1	----	----	----	----
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	----	----	----	----
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides									
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: **POTABLE WATER** (Matrix: **WATER**)				Sample ID	0967_POT155_220919	----	----	----	----
				Sampling date / time	19-Sep-2022 13:05	----	----	----	----
Compound	*CAS Number*	*LOR*	*Unit*		**EP2212081-001**	--------	--------	--------	--------
					Result	----	----	----	----
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides - Continued									
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids									
4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
EP231P: PFAS Sums									
Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L		**0.02**	----	----	----	----
Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L		**0.02**	----	----	----	----
Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L		**0.02**	----	----	----	----
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate									
13C4-PFOS	----	0.02	%		**118**	----	----	----	----
13C8-PFOA	----	0.02	%		**100**	----	----	----	----

Surrogate Control Limits

Sub-Matrix: **POTABLE WATER**		Recovery Limits (%)	
Compound	*CAS Number*	*Low*	*High*
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate			
13C4-PFOS	----	60	120
13C8-PFOA	----	60	120

Inter-Laboratory Testing

Analysis conducted by ALS Sydney, NATA accreditation no. 825, site no. 10911 (Chemistry) 14913 (Biology).

(WATER) EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids

(WATER) EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids

(WATER) EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides

(WATER) EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids

(WATER) EP231P: PFAS Sums

(WATER) EP231S: PFAS Surrogate

ALS Environmental

QUALITY CONTROL REPORT

Work Order	: **EP2212081**	Page	: 1 of 5
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Contact	: Graeme Jablonskas
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara Western Australia Australia 6065
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +6138549 9609
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Date Samples Received	: 19-Sep-2022
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Date Analysis Commenced	: 28-Sep-2022
C-O-C number	: 42614	Issue Date	: 05-Oct-2022
Sampler	: [redacted] [redacted]		
Site	: Pearce POT - POT155		
Quote number	: SY/139/19 B		
No. of samples received	: 1		
No. of samples analysed	: 1		

Accreditation No. 825
Accredited for compliance with ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Quality Control Report contains the following information:

- Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report; Relative Percentage Difference (RPD) and Acceptance Limits
- Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits
- Matrix Spike (MS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	*Position*	*Accreditation Category*
Alex Rossi	Organic Chemist	Sydney Organics, Smithfield, NSW

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis. Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

Key : Anonymous = Refers to samples which are not specifically part of this work order but formed part of the QC process lot
CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
RPD = Relative Percentage Difference
# = Indicates failed QC

Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report

The quality control term Laboratory Duplicate refers to a randomly selected intralaboratory split. Laboratory duplicates provide information regarding method precision and sample heterogeneity. The permitted ranges for the Relative Percent Deviation (RPD) of Laboratory Duplicates are specified in ALS Method QWI-EN/38 and are dependent on the magnitude of results in comparison to the level of reporting: Result < 10 times LOR: No Limit; Result between 10 and 20 times LOR: 0% - 50%; Result > 20 times LOR: 0% - 20%.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Original Result	Duplicate Result	RPD (%)	Acceptable RPD (%)
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 4613047)									
EP2212082-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	0.05	0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QC Lot: 4613047)									
EP2212082-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	0.01	0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	<0.1	0.0	No Limit
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QC Lot: 4613047)									
EP2212082-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	*Sample ID*	*Method: Compound*	*CAS Number*	*LOR*	*Unit*	*Original Result*	*Duplicate Result*	*RPD (%)*	*Acceptable RPD (%)*
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QC Lot: 4613047) - continued									
EP2212082-001	Anonymous	EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 4613047)									
EP2212082-001	Anonymous	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP231P: PFAS Sums (QC Lot: 4613047)									
EP2212082-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	0.06	0.06	0.0	No Limit

Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) Report

The quality control term Method / Laboratory Blank refers to an analyte free matrix to which all reagents are added in the same volumes or proportions as used in standard sample preparation. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential laboratory contamination. The quality control term Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) refers to a certified reference material, or a known interference free matrix spiked with target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor method precision and accuracy independent of sample matrix. Dynamic Recovery Limits are based on statistical evaluation of processed LCS.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Method Blank (MB) Report	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report			
					Spike	Spike Recovery (%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Result	Concentration	LCS	Low	High
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4613047)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	103	72.0	130
EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	115	71.0	127
EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.25 µg/L	106	68.0	131
EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	118	69.0	134
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.25 µg/L	117	65.0	140
EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	120	53.0	142
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 4613047)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	1.25 µg/L	111	73.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	106	72.0	129
EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	113	72.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	117	72.0	130
EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.25 µg/L	118	71.0	133
EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	123	69.0	130
EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	129	71.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	115	69.0	133
EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	99.0	72.0	134
EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	122	65.0	144
EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	115	71.0	132
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4613047)								
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	109	67.0	137
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	109	68.0	141
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	113	62.6	147
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	115	66.0	145
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	120	57.6	145
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	124	65.0	136
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	124	61.0	135
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4613047)								
EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	107	63.0	143
EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	120	64.0	140
EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	112	67.0	138

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Method Blank (MB) Report: Result	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report: Spike Concentration	Spike Recovery (%): LCS	Acceptable Limits (%): Low	Acceptable Limits (%): High
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4613047) - continued								
EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	123	71.4	144

Matrix Spike (MS) Report

The quality control term Matrix Spike (MS) refers to an intralaboratory split sample spiked with a representative set of target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential matrix effects on analyte recoveries. Static Recovery Limits as per laboratory Data Quality Objectives (DQOs). Ideal recovery ranges stated may be waived in the event of sample matrix interference.

- **No Matrix Spike (MS) or Matrix Spike Duplicate (MSD) Results are required to be reported.**

ALS Environmental

QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review

Work Order	: **EP2212081**	Page	: 1 of 4
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Telephone	: +6138549 9609
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Date Samples Received	: 19-Sep-2022
Site	: Pearce POT - POT155	Issue Date	: 05-Oct-2022
Sampler	: [redacted] [redacted]	No. of samples received	: 1
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	No. of samples analysed	: 1

This report is automatically generated by the ALS LIMS through interpretation of the ALS Quality Control Report and several Quality Assurance parameters measured by ALS. This automated reporting highlights any non-conformances, facilitates faster and more accurate data validation and is designed to assist internal expert and external Auditor review. Many components of this report contribute to the overall DQO assessment and reporting for guideline compliance.

Brief method summaries and references are also provided to assist in traceability.

Summary of Outliers

Outliers : Quality Control Samples

This report highlights outliers flagged in the Quality Control (QC) Report.

- **NO Method Blank value outliers occur.**
- **NO Duplicate outliers occur.**
- **NO Laboratory Control outliers occur.**
- **NO Matrix Spike outliers occur.**
- **For all regular sample matrices, NO surrogate recovery outliers occur.**

Outliers : Analysis Holding Time Compliance

- **NO Analysis Holding Time Outliers exist.**

Outliers : Frequency of Quality Control Samples

- **Quality Control Sample Frequency Outliers exist - please see following pages for full details.**

Outliers : Frequency of Quality Control Samples

Matrix: **WATER**

Quality Control Sample Type	Count		Rate (%)		Quality Control Specification
Method	QC	Regular	Actual	Expected	
Laboratory Duplicates (DUP)					
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	1	13	7.69	10.00	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Matrix Spikes (MS)					
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	0	13	0.00	5.00	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard

Analysis Holding Time Compliance

If samples are identified below as having been analysed or extracted outside of recommended holding times, this should be taken into consideration when interpreting results.

This report summarizes extraction / preparation and analysis times and compares each with ALS recommended holding times (referencing USEPA SW 846, APHA, AS and NEPM) based on the sample container provided. Dates reported represent first date of extraction or analysis and preclude subsequent dilutions and reruns. A listing of breaches (if any) is provided herein.

Holding time for leachate methods (e.g. TCLP) vary according to the analytes reported. Assessment compares the leach date with the shortest analyte holding time for the equivalent soil method. These are: organics 14 days, mercury 28 days & other metals 180 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all non-volatile parameters.

Holding times for ***VOC in soils*** vary according to analytes of interest. Vinyl Chloride and Styrene holding time is 7 days; others 14 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all VOC analytes and should be verified in case the reported breach is a false positive or Vinyl Chloride and Styrene are not key analytes of interest/concern.

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: × = Holding time breach ; ✓ = Within holding time.

Method / Container / Client Sample ID(s)	Sample Date	Extraction / Preparation			Analysis		
		Date extracted	Due for extraction	Evaluation	Date analysed	Due for analysis	Evaluation
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0967_POT155_220919	**19-Sep-2022**	**04-Oct-2022**	18-Mar-2023	✓	**04-Oct-2022**	18-Mar-2023	✓
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0967_POT155_220919	**19-Sep-2022**	**04-Oct-2022**	18-Mar-2023	✓	**04-Oct-2022**	18-Mar-2023	✓
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0967_POT155_220919	**19-Sep-2022**	**04-Oct-2022**	18-Mar-2023	✓	**04-Oct-2022**	18-Mar-2023	✓
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0967_POT155_220919	**19-Sep-2022**	**04-Oct-2022**	18-Mar-2023	✓	**04-Oct-2022**	18-Mar-2023	✓
EP231P: PFAS Sums							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0967_POT155_220919	**19-Sep-2022**	**04-Oct-2022**	18-Mar-2023	✓	**04-Oct-2022**	18-Mar-2023	✓

Quality Control Parameter Frequency Compliance

The following report summarises the frequency of laboratory QC samples analysed within the analytical lot(s) in which the submitted sample(s) was(were) processed. Actual rate should be greater than or equal to the expected rate. A listing of breaches is provided in the Summary of Outliers.

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: × = Quality Control frequency not within specification ; ✓ = Quality Control frequency within specification.

Quality Control Sample Type		Count		Rate (%)			Quality Control Specification
Analytical Methods	*Method*	*QC*	*Regular*	***Actual***	***Expected***	*Evaluation*	
Laboratory Duplicates (DUP)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	13	**7.69**	**10.00**	×	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Laboratory Control Samples (LCS)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	13	**7.69**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Method Blanks (MB)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	13	**7.69**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Matrix Spikes (MS)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	0	13	**0.00**	**5.00**	×	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard

Brief Method Summaries

The analytical procedures used by the Environmental Division have been developed from established internationally recognized procedures such as those published by the US EPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are employed in the absence of documented standards or by client request. The following report provides brief descriptions of the analytical procedures employed for results reported in the Certificate of Analysis. Sources from which ALS methods have been developed are provided within the Method Descriptions.

Analytical Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	WATER	In-house: Analysis of fresh and saline waters by Solid Phase Extraction (SPE) followed by LC-Electrospray-MS-MS, Negative Mode using MRM and internal standard quantitation. Isotopically labelled analogues of target analytes used as internal standards and surrogates are added to the sample container. The entire contents are transferred to a solid phase extraction (SPE) cartridge. The sample container is successively rinsed with aliquots of the elution solvent. The eluted extract is combined with an equal volume of reagent water and a portion is filtered for analysis. Method procedures and data quality objectives conform to US DoD QSM 5.3, table B-15 requirements.

Preparation Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
Solid Phase Extraction (SPE) for PFAS in water	ORG72	WATER	In-house: Isotopically labelled analogues of target analytes used as internal standards and surrogates are added to the sample container. The entire contents are transferred to a solid phase extraction (SPE) cartridge. The sample container is successively rinsed with aliquots of the elution solvent. The eluted extract is combined with an equal volume of reagent water and a portion is filtered for analysis. Method procedures conform to US DoD QSM 5.3, table B-15 requirements.

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

ALS COC#: 42616 *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP

SITE: Pearce POT - POT165

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER: [redacted]

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO: [redacted]

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact?	Yes	No	N/A
Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt?	Yes	No	N/A
Random Sample Temperature on Receipt:		°C	
Other comments:			

SAMPLE DETAILS							ANALYSIS REQUIRED		
SAMPLE	NAME	DESCRIPTION	DATE / TIME	MATRIX	TOTAL BOTTLES	ON HOLD	PFAS Waters WATER	ALTERNATIVE ANALYSIS	ADDITIONAL INFORMATION
001	0967_POT165		19/09/2022 01:20 PM	Water	ALS: 4 Non ALS: 0	No	X		

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

ALS COC#: 42616 ALS Laboratory: EP Perth

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP

SITE: Pearce POT - POT165

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER: [redacted]

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO: [redacted]

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C

Other comments:

SAMPLE	SAMPLE NAME	BOTTLE NAME	VOLUME	BARCODE	TYPE	FILTERED	REASON
001	0967_POT165	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00352101057695	Grey	No	
001	0967_POT165	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621000370	Grey	No	
001	0967_POT165	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00352101038316	Grey	No	
001	0967_POT165	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00352101038191	Grey	No	

Total Bottle Count: ALS: 4, Non ALS: 0

SAMPLE RECEIPT NOTIFICATION (SRN)

Work Order : **EP2212082**

Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Contact	: Graeme Jablonskas
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara Western Australia Australia 6065
E-mail	: [redacted]stantec.com	E-mail	: graeme.jablonskas@alsglobal.com
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +6138549 9609
Facsimile	: ----	Facsimile	: +61-8-9406 1399
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Page	: 1 of 2
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Quote number	: ES2022MWHAUS0002 (SY/139/19 B)
C-O-C number	: 42616	QC Level	: NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Site	: Pearce POT - POT165		
Sampler	: [redacted]		

Dates

Date Samples Received	: 19-Sep-2022 14:30	Issue Date	: 22-Sep-2022
Client Requested Due Date	: 05-Oct-2022	Scheduled Reporting Date	: **05-Oct-2022**

Delivery Details

Mode of Delivery	: Client Drop Off	Security Seal	: Not Available
No. of coolers/boxes	: 2	Temperature	: 14.1 - Ice present
Receipt Detail	:	No. of samples received / analysed	: 1 / 1

General Comments

- This report contains the following information:
  - Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances
  - Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis
  - Proactive Holding Time Report
  - Requested Deliverables
- PFAS conducted by ALS Sydney, NATA accreditation no. 825, site no 10911.
- Please see scanned COC for sample discrepencies: extra samples , samples not received etc.
- Please direct any queries related to sample condition / numbering / breakages to Sample Receipt (Samples.Perth@alsglobal.com)
- Analytical work for this work order will be conducted at ALS Environmental Perth.
- Please direct any turnaround / technical queries to the laboratory contact designated above.
- Sample Disposal - Aqueous (3 weeks), Solid (2 months) from receipt of samples.
- **pH analysis should be conducted within 6 hours of sampling.**
- **Please refer to the Proactive Holding Time Report table below which summarises breaches of recommended holding times that have occurred prior to samples/instructions being received at the laboratory. The laboratory will process these samples unless instructions are received from you indicating you do not wish to proceed. The absence of this summary table indicates that all samples have been received within the recommended holding times for the analysis requested.**
- Please be aware that APHA/NEPM recommends water and soil samples be chilled to less than or equal to 6°C for chemical analysis, and less than or equal to 10°C but unfrozen for Microbiological analysis. Where samples are received above this temperature, it should be taken into consideration when interpreting results. Refer to ALS EnviroMail 85 for ALS recommendations of the best practice for chilling samples after sampling and for maintaining a cool temperature during transit.

Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances

All comparisons are made against pretreatment/preservation AS, APHA, USEPA standards.

- **No sample container / preservation non-compliance exists.**

Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis

Some items described below may be part of a laboratory process necessary for the execution of client requested tasks. Packages may contain additional analyses, such as the determination of moisture content and preparation tasks, that are included in the package.
If no sampling time is provided, the sampling time will default 00:00 on the date of sampling. If no sampling date is provided, the sampling date will be assumed by the laboratory and displayed in brackets without a time component

Matrix: **WATER**

Laboratory sample ID	Sampling date / time	Sample ID	WATER - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)
EP2212082-001	19-Sep-2022 13:20	0967_POT165_220919	✓

Proactive Holding Time Report

Sample(s) have been received within the recommended holding times for the requested analysis.

Requested Deliverables

[redacted]
- A4 - AU Tax Invoice (INV) Email [redacted]stantec.com

[redacted]
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) Email [redacted]esdat.com.au

[redacted] **(STANTEC)**
- *AU Certificate of Analysis - NATA (COA) Email [redacted]stantec.com
- *AU Interpretive QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QCI Rep) (QCI) Email [redacted]stantec.com
- *AU QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QC Rep) - NATA (QC) Email [redacted]stantec.com
- A4 - AU Sample Receipt Notification - Environmental HT (SRN) Email [redacted]stantec.com
- Chain of Custody (CoC) (COC) Email [redacted]stantec.com
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) Email [redacted]stantec.com
- EDI Format - XTab (XTAB) Email [redacted]stantec.com

ALS Environmental

CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS

Work Order	: **EP2212082**	Page	: 1 of 5
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Contact	: Graeme Jablonskas
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara Western Australia Australia 6065
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +6138549 9609
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Date Samples Received	: 19-Sep-2022 14:30
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Date Analysis Commenced	: 28-Sep-2022
C-O-C number	: 42616	Issue Date	: 05-Oct-2022 10:14
Sampler	: [redacted]		
Site	: Pearce POT - POT165		
Quote number	: SY/139/19 B		
No. of samples received	: 1		
No. of samples analysed	: 1		

Accreditation No. 825
Accredited for compliance with
ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Certificate of Analysis contains the following information:

- General Comments
- Analytical Results
- Surrogate Control Limits

Additional information pertinent to this report will be found in the following separate attachments: Quality Control Report, QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review and Sample Receipt Notification.

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	*Position*	*Accreditation Category*
Alex Rossi	Organic Chemist	Sydney Organics, Smithfield, NSW

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis.

Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

When sampling time information is not provided by the client, sampling dates are shown without a time component. In these instances, the time component has been assumed by the laboratory for processing purposes.

Where a result is required to meet compliance limits the associated uncertainty must be considered. Refer to the ALS Contract for details.

Key : CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
^ = This result is computed from individual analyte detections at or above the level of reporting
ø = ALS is not NATA accredited for these tests.
~ = Indicates an estimated value.

- PFAS conducted by ALS Sydney, NATA accreditation no. 825, site no 10911.
- EP231X - Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS): Samples received in 20ml or 125ml bottles have been tested in accordance with the QSM5.3 compliant, NATA accredited method. 60mL or 250mL bottles have been tested to the legacy QSM 5.1 aligned, NATA accredited method.
- EP231: Stable isotope enriched internal standards are added to samples prior to extraction. Target compounds have a direct analogous internal standard with the exception of PFPeS, PFHpA, PFDS, PFTrDA and 10:2 FTS. These compounds use an internal standard that is chemically related and has a retention time close to that of the target compound. The DQO for internal standard response is 50-150% of that established at initial calibration. PFOS is quantified using a certified, traceable standard consisting of linear and branched PFOS isomers. These practices are in line with recommendations in the National Environmental Management Plan for PFAS (Australian HEPA) and also conform to QSM 5.3 (US DoD) requirements.

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: **POTABLE WATER** (Matrix: **WATER**)				Sample ID	0967_POT165_220919	----	----	----	----
				Sampling date / time	19-Sep-2022 13:20	----	----	----	----
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		EP2212082-001	--------	--------	--------	--------
					Result	----	----	----	----
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids									
Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L		**0.05**	----	----	----	----
Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	----	----	----	----
Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids									
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L		<0.1	----	----	----	----
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L		**0.01**	----	----	----	----
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides									
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: **POTABLE WATER** (Matrix: **WATER**)				Sample ID	0967_POT165_220919	----	----	----	----
				Sampling date / time	19-Sep-2022 13:20	----	----	----	----
Compound	*CAS Number*	*LOR*	*Unit*		**EP2212082-001**	--------	--------	--------	--------
					Result	----	----	----	----
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides - Continued									
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids									
4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
EP231P: PFAS Sums									
Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L		**0.06**	----	----	----	----
Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L		**0.05**	----	----	----	----
Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L		**0.06**	----	----	----	----
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate									
13C4-PFOS	----	0.02	%		**111**	----	----	----	----
13C8-PFOA	----	0.02	%		**97.8**	----	----	----	----

Surrogate Control Limits

Sub-Matrix: **POTABLE WATER**		Recovery Limits (%)	
Compound	*CAS Number*	*Low*	*High*
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate			
13C4-PFOS	----	60	120
13C8-PFOA	----	60	120

Inter-Laboratory Testing

Analysis conducted by ALS Sydney, NATA accreditation no. 825, site no. 10911 (Chemistry) 14913 (Biology).

(WATER) EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids

(WATER) EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids

(WATER) EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides

(WATER) EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids

(WATER) EP231P: PFAS Sums

(WATER) EP231S: PFAS Surrogate

ALS Environmental

QUALITY CONTROL REPORT

Work Order	: **EP2212082**	Page	: 1 of 5
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Contact	: Graeme Jablonskas
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara Western Australia Australia 6065
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +6138549 9609
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Date Samples Received	: 19-Sep-2022
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Date Analysis Commenced	: 28-Sep-2022
C-O-C number	: 42616	Issue Date	: 05-Oct-2022
Sampler	: [redacted] [redacted]		
Site	: Pearce POT - POT165		
Quote number	: SY/139/19 B		
No. of samples received	: 1		
No. of samples analysed	: 1		

ilac-MRA NATA
Accreditation No. 825
Accredited for compliance with ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Quality Control Report contains the following information:

- Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report; Relative Percentage Difference (RPD) and Acceptance Limits
- Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits
- Matrix Spike (MS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	*Position*	*Accreditation Category*
Alex Rossi	Organic Chemist	Sydney Organics, Smithfield, NSW

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis. Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

Key : Anonymous = Refers to samples which are not specifically part of this work order but formed part of the QC process lot
CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
RPD = Relative Percentage Difference
# = Indicates failed QC

Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report

The quality control term Laboratory Duplicate refers to a randomly selected intralaboratory split. Laboratory duplicates provide information regarding method precision and sample heterogeneity. The permitted ranges for the Relative Percent Deviation (RPD) of Laboratory Duplicates are specified in ALS Method QWI-EN/38 and are dependent on the magnitude of results in comparison to the level of reporting: Result < 10 times LOR: No Limit; Result between 10 and 20 times LOR: 0% - 50%; Result > 20 times LOR: 0% - 20%.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Original Result	Duplicate Result	RPD (%)	Acceptable RPD (%)
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 4613047)									
EP2212082-001	0967_POT165_220919	EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	0.05	0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QC Lot: 4613047)									
EP2212082-001	0967_POT165_220919	EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	0.01	0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	<0.1	0.0	No Limit
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QC Lot: 4613047)									
EP2212082-001	0967_POT165_220919	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	*Sample ID*	*Method: Compound*	*CAS Number*	*LOR*	*Unit*	*Original Result*	*Duplicate Result*	*RPD (%)*	*Acceptable RPD (%)*
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QC Lot: 4613047) - continued									
EP2212082-001	0967_POT165_220919	EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 4613047)									
EP2212082-001	0967_POT165_220919	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP231P: PFAS Sums (QC Lot: 4613047)									
EP2212082-001	0967_POT165_220919	EP231X: Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	0.06	0.06	0.0	No Limit

Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) Report

The quality control term Method / Laboratory Blank refers to an analyte free matrix to which all reagents are added in the same volumes or proportions as used in standard sample preparation. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential laboratory contamination. The quality control term Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) refers to a certified reference material, or a known interference free matrix spiked with target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor method precision and accuracy independent of sample matrix. Dynamic Recovery Limits are based on statistical evaluation of processed LCS.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Method Blank (MB) Report	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report			
					Spike	Spike Recovery (%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Result	Concentration	LCS	Low	High
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4613047)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	103	72.0	130
EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	115	71.0	127
EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.25 µg/L	106	68.0	131
EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	118	69.0	134
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.25 µg/L	117	65.0	140
EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	120	53.0	142
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 4613047)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	1.25 µg/L	111	73.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	106	72.0	129
EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	113	72.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	117	72.0	130
EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.25 µg/L	118	71.0	133
EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	123	69.0	130
EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	129	71.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	115	69.0	133
EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	99.0	72.0	134
EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	122	65.0	144
EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	115	71.0	132
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4613047)								
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	109	67.0	137
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	109	68.0	141
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	113	62.6	147
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	115	66.0	145
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	120	57.6	145
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	124	65.0	136
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	124	61.0	135
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4613047)								
EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	107	63.0	143
EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	120	64.0	140
EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	112	67.0	138

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Method Blank (MB) Report: Result	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report: Spike Concentration	Spike Recovery (%): LCS	Acceptable Limits (%): Low	Acceptable Limits (%): High
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4613047) - continued								
EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	123	71.4	144

Matrix Spike (MS) Report

The quality control term Matrix Spike (MS) refers to an intralaboratory split sample spiked with a representative set of target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential matrix effects on analyte recoveries. Static Recovery Limits as per laboratory Data Quality Objectives (DQOs). Ideal recovery ranges stated may be waived in the event of sample matrix interference.

- **No Matrix Spike (MS) or Matrix Spike Duplicate (MSD) Results are required to be reported.**

ALS Environmental

QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review

Work Order	: **EP2212082**	Page	: 1 of 4
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Telephone	: +6138549 9609
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Date Samples Received	: 19-Sep-2022
Site	: Pearce POT - POT165	Issue Date	: 05-Oct-2022
Sampler	: [redacted] [redacted]	No. of samples received	: 1
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	No. of samples analysed	: 1

This report is automatically generated by the ALS LIMS through interpretation of the ALS Quality Control Report and several Quality Assurance parameters measured by ALS. This automated reporting highlights any non-conformances, facilitates faster and more accurate data validation and is designed to assist internal expert and external Auditor review. Many components of this report contribute to the overall DQO assessment and reporting for guideline compliance.

Brief method summaries and references are also provided to assist in traceability.

Summary of Outliers

Outliers : Quality Control Samples

This report highlights outliers flagged in the Quality Control (QC) Report.

- **NO Method Blank value outliers occur.**
- **NO Duplicate outliers occur.**
- **NO Laboratory Control outliers occur.**
- **NO Matrix Spike outliers occur.**
- **For all regular sample matrices, NO surrogate recovery outliers occur.**

Outliers : Analysis Holding Time Compliance

- **NO Analysis Holding Time Outliers exist.**

Outliers : Frequency of Quality Control Samples

- **Quality Control Sample Frequency Outliers exist - please see following pages for full details.**

Outliers : Frequency of Quality Control Samples

Matrix: **WATER**

Quality Control Sample Type / Method	Count QC	Count Regular	Rate (%) Actual	Rate (%) Expected	Quality Control Specification
Laboratory Duplicates (DUP)					
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	1	13	7.69	10.00	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Matrix Spikes (MS)					
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	0	13	0.00	5.00	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard

Analysis Holding Time Compliance

If samples are identified below as having been analysed or extracted outside of recommended holding times, this should be taken into consideration when interpreting results.

This report summarizes extraction / preparation and analysis times and compares each with ALS recommended holding times (referencing USEPA SW 846, APHA, AS and NEPM) based on the sample container provided. Dates reported represent first date of extraction or analysis and preclude subsequent dilutions and reruns. A listing of breaches (if any) is provided herein.

Holding time for leachate methods (e.g. TCLP) vary according to the analytes reported. Assessment compares the leach date with the shortest analyte holding time for the equivalent soil method. These are: organics 14 days, mercury 28 days & other metals 180 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all non-volatile parameters.

Holding times for ***VOC in soils*** vary according to analytes of interest. Vinyl Chloride and Styrene holding time is 7 days; others 14 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all VOC analytes and should be verified in case the reported breach is a false positive or Vinyl Chloride and Styrene are not key analytes of interest/concern.

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: × = Holding time breach ; ✓ = Within holding time.

Method / Container / Client Sample ID(s)	Sample Date	Extraction / Preparation: Date extracted	Extraction / Preparation: Due for extraction	Extraction / Preparation: Evaluation	Analysis: Date analysed	Analysis: Due for analysis	Analysis: Evaluation
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0967_POT165_220919	**19-Sep-2022**	**04-Oct-2022**	18-Mar-2023	✓	**04-Oct-2022**	18-Mar-2023	✓
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0967_POT165_220919	**19-Sep-2022**	**04-Oct-2022**	18-Mar-2023	✓	**04-Oct-2022**	18-Mar-2023	✓
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0967_POT165_220919	**19-Sep-2022**	**04-Oct-2022**	18-Mar-2023	✓	**04-Oct-2022**	18-Mar-2023	✓
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0967_POT165_220919	**19-Sep-2022**	**04-Oct-2022**	18-Mar-2023	✓	**04-Oct-2022**	18-Mar-2023	✓
EP231P: PFAS Sums							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0967_POT165_220919	**19-Sep-2022**	**04-Oct-2022**	18-Mar-2023	✓	**04-Oct-2022**	18-Mar-2023	✓

Quality Control Parameter Frequency Compliance

The following report summarises the frequency of laboratory QC samples analysed within the analytical lot(s) in which the submitted sample(s) was(were) processed. Actual rate should be greater than or equal to the expected rate. A listing of breaches is provided in the Summary of Outliers.

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: × = Quality Control frequency not within specification ; ✓ = Quality Control frequency within specification.

Quality Control Sample Type		Count		Rate (%)			Quality Control Specification
Analytical Methods	*Method*	*QC*	*Regular*	***Actual***	***Expected***	*Evaluation*	
Laboratory Duplicates (DUP)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	13	**7.69**	**10.00**	×	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Laboratory Control Samples (LCS)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	13	**7.69**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Method Blanks (MB)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	13	**7.69**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Matrix Spikes (MS)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	0	13	**0.00**	**5.00**	×	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard

Brief Method Summaries

The analytical procedures used by the Environmental Division have been developed from established internationally recognized procedures such as those published by the US EPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are employed in the absence of documented standards or by client request. The following report provides brief descriptions of the analytical procedures employed for results reported in the Certificate of Analysis. Sources from which ALS methods have been developed are provided within the Method Descriptions.

Analytical Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	WATER	In-house: Analysis of fresh and saline waters by Solid Phase Extraction (SPE) followed by LC-Electrospray-MS-MS, Negative Mode using MRM and internal standard quantitation. Isotopically labelled analogues of target analytes used as internal standards and surrogates are added to the sample container. The entire contents are transferred to a solid phase extraction (SPE) cartridge. The sample container is successively rinsed with aliquots of the elution solvent. The eluted extract is combined with an equal volume of reagent water and a portion is filtered for analysis. Method procedures and data quality objectives conform to US DoD QSM 5.3, table B-15 requirements.

Preparation Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
Solid Phase Extraction (SPE) for PFAS in water	ORG72	WATER	In-house: Isotopically labelled analogues of target analytes used as internal standards and surrogates are added to the sample container. The entire contents are transferred to a solid phase extraction (SPE) cartridge. The sample container is successively rinsed with aliquots of the elution solvent. The eluted extract is combined with an equal volume of reagent water and a portion is filtered for analysis. Method procedures conform to US DoD QSM 5.3, table B-15 requirements.

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

ALS COC#: 42653 *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP

SITE: Pearce GW - JS

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER: [redacted]

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO: [redacted]

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C

Other comments:

SAMPLE DETAILS							ANALYSIS REQUIRED		
SAMPLE	NAME	DESCRIPTION	DATE / TIME	MATRIX	TOTAL BOTTLES	ON HOLD	Ground Waters WATER	ALTERNATIVE ANALYSIS	ADDITIONAL INFORMATION
001	0967_MW139		20/09/2022 09:08 AM	Water	ALS: 5 Non ALS: 0	No	Partial 4/8		
002	0967_MW140S		20/09/2022 09:42 AM	Water	ALS: 3 Non ALS: 0	No	Partial 4/8		
003	0967_QC111		20/09/2022 09:43 AM	Water	ALS: 3 Non ALS: 0	No	Partial 4/8		
004	0967_MW140D		20/09/2022 10:10 AM	Water	ALS: 3 Non ALS: 0	No	Partial 4/8		
005	0967_MW121		20/09/2022 10:11 AM	Water	ALS: 3 Non ALS: 0	No	Partial 4/8		
006	0967_MW138		20/09/2022 10:41 AM	Water	ALS: 3 Non ALS: 0	No	Partial 4/8		
007	0967_QC112		20/09/2022 10:43 AM	Water	ALS: 3 Non ALS: 0	No	Partial 4/8		
008	0967_MW120		20/09/2022 11:06 AM	Water	ALS: 5 Non ALS: 0	No	Partial 4/8		
009	0967_MW124D		20/09/2022 11:27 AM	Water	ALS: 3 Non ALS: 0	No	Partial 4/8		

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

COC#: **42653** *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP

SITE: Pearce GW - JS

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER: [redacted]

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO: [redacted]

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C

Other comments:

SAMPLE DETAILS							ANALYSIS REQUIRED		
SAMPLE	NAME	DESCRIPTION	DATE / TIME	MATRIX	TOTAL BOTTLES	ON HOLD	Ground Waters WATER	ALTERNATIVE ANALYSIS	ADDITIONAL INFORMATION
010	0967_MW124S		20/09/2022 11:29 AM	Water	ALS: 3 Non ALS: 0	No	Partial 4/8		
011	0967_MW123S		20/09/2022 01:57 PM	Water	ALS: 5 Non ALS: 0	No	Partial 4/8		
012	0967_MW123D		20/09/2022 01:58 PM	Water	ALS: 3 Non ALS: 0	No	Partial 4/8		
013	0967_MW122D		20/09/2022 02:58 PM	Water	ALS: 3 Non ALS: 0	No	Partial 4/8		
014	0967_MW122S		20/09/2022 02:59 PM	Water	ALS: 5 Non ALS: 0	No	Partial 4/8		

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

ALS COC#: **42653** *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP

SITE: Pearce GW - JS

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER: [redacted]

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO: [redacted]

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C

Other comments:

SAMPLE	SAMPLE NAME	PARTIAL ANALYSIS GROUP NAME	MATRIX	SELECTED ANALYSIS NAME
001	0967_MW139	Ground Waters WATER	Water	- NT-02 Major Anions (Chloride, Sulphate, Alkalinity) - NT-01 Major Cations (Ca, Mg, Na, K) - EN055 - PG Ionic Balance by ED037P, ED041G, ED045G & ED093F - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)
002	0967_MW140S	Ground Waters WATER	Water	- NT-02 Major Anions (Chloride, Sulphate, Alkalinity) - NT-01 Major Cations (Ca, Mg, Na, K) - EN055 - PG Ionic Balance by ED037P, ED041G, ED045G & ED093F - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)
003	0967_QC111	Ground Waters WATER	Water	- NT-02 Major Anions (Chloride, Sulphate, Alkalinity) - NT-01 Major Cations (Ca, Mg, Na, K) - EN055 - PG Ionic Balance by ED037P, ED041G, ED045G & ED093F - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)
004	0967_MW140D	Ground Waters WATER	Water	- NT-02 Major Anions (Chloride, Sulphate, Alkalinity) - NT-01 Major Cations (Ca, Mg, Na, K) - EN055 - PG Ionic Balance by ED037P, ED041G, ED045G & ED093F - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)
005	0967_MW121	Ground Waters WATER	Water	- NT-02 Major Anions (Chloride, Sulphate, Alkalinity) - NT-01 Major Cations (Ca, Mg, Na, K) - EN055 - PG Ionic Balance by ED037P, ED041G, ED045G & ED093F - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)
006	0967_MW138	Ground Waters WATER	Water	- NT-02 Major Anions (Chloride, Sulphate, Alkalinity) - NT-01 Major Cations (Ca, Mg, Na, K) - EN055 - PG Ionic Balance by ED037P, ED041G, ED045G & ED093F - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)
007	0967_QC112	Ground Waters WATER	Water	- NT-02 Major Anions (Chloride, Sulphate, Alkalinity) - NT-01 Major Cations (Ca, Mg, Na, K) - EN055 - PG Ionic Balance by ED037P, ED041G, ED045G & ED093F - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)
008	0967_MW120	Ground Waters WATER	Water	- NT-02 Major Anions (Chloride, Sulphate, Alkalinity) - NT-01 Major Cations (Ca, Mg, Na, K) - EN055 - PG Ionic Balance by ED037P, ED041G, ED045G & ED093F - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)
009	0967_MW124D	Ground Waters WATER	Water	- NT-02 Major Anions (Chloride, Sulphate, Alkalinity) - NT-01 Major Cations (Ca, Mg, Na, K) - EN055 - PG Ionic Balance by ED037P, ED041G, ED045G & ED093F - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

ALS COC#: 42653 *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP

SITE: Pearce GW - JS

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER:

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO:

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact?	Yes	No	N/A
Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt?	Yes	No	N/A
Random Sample Temperature on Receipt:		°C	
Other comments:			

010	0967_MW124S	Ground Waters WATER	Water	- NT-02 Major Anions (Chloride, Sulphate, Alkalinity) - NT-01 Major Cations (Ca, Mg, Na, K) - EN055 - PG Ionic Balance by ED037P, ED041G, ED045G & ED093F - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)
011	0967_MW123S	Ground Waters WATER	Water	- NT-02 Major Anions (Chloride, Sulphate, Alkalinity) - NT-01 Major Cations (Ca, Mg, Na, K) - EN055 - PG Ionic Balance by ED037P, ED041G, ED045G & ED093F - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)
012	0967_MW123D	Ground Waters WATER	Water	- NT-02 Major Anions (Chloride, Sulphate, Alkalinity) - NT-01 Major Cations (Ca, Mg, Na, K) - EN055 - PG Ionic Balance by ED037P, ED041G, ED045G & ED093F - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)
013	0967_MW122D	Ground Waters WATER	Water	- NT-02 Major Anions (Chloride, Sulphate, Alkalinity) - NT-01 Major Cations (Ca, Mg, Na, K) - EN055 - PG Ionic Balance by ED037P, ED041G, ED045G & ED093F - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)
014	0967_MW122S	Ground Waters WATER	Water	- NT-02 Major Anions (Chloride, Sulphate, Alkalinity) - NT-01 Major Cations (Ca, Mg, Na, K) - EN055 - PG Ionic Balance by ED037P, ED041G, ED045G & ED093F - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

COC#: 42653 *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP

SITE: Pearce GW - JS

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER: [redacted]

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO: [redacted]

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C

Other comments:

SAMPLE	SAMPLE NAME	BOTTLE NAME	VOLUME	BARCODE	TYPE	FILTERED	REASON
001	0967_MW139	Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural	500 mL	00070821151331	Green	No	
001	0967_MW139	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621000189	Grey	No	
001	0967_MW139	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621000383	Grey	No	
001	0967_MW139	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621000123	Grey	No	
001	0967_MW139	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621000252	Grey	No	
002	0967_MW140S	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621000145	Grey	No	
002	0967_MW140S	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621036044	Grey	No	
002	0967_MW140S	Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural	500 mL	00070821151309	Green	No	
003	0967_QC111	Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural	500 mL	00070821151398	Green	No	
003	0967_QC111	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621036226	Grey	No	
003	0967_QC111	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621000154	Grey	No	
004	0967_MW140D	Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural	500 mL	00070821151372	Green	No	
004	0967_MW140D	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621000308	Grey	No	
004	0967_MW140D	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621000290	Grey	No	
005	0967_MW121	Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural	500 mL	00070821151169	Green	No	
005	0967_MW121	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621000233	Grey	No	
005	0967_MW121	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621000303	Grey	No	
006	0967_MW138	Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural	500 mL	00070821151196	Green	No	
006	0967_MW138	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621000259	Grey	No	
006	0967_MW138	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621000212	Grey	No	
007	0967_QC112	Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural	500 mL	00070821151235	Green	No	
007	0967_QC112	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621000450	Grey	No	
007	0967_QC112	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621000585	Grey	No	
008	0967_MW120	Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural	500 mL	00070821151220	Green	No	
008	0967_MW120	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621000326	Grey	No	
008	0967_MW120	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621000469	Grey	No	

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

ALS COC#: **42653** *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP

SITE: Pearce GW - JS

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER: [redacted]

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO: [redacted]

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C

Other comments:

008	0967_MW120	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621000399	Grey	No	
008	0967_MW120	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621000356	Grey	No	
009	0967_MW124D	Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural	500 mL	00070821151194	Green	No	
009	0967_MW124D	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621000262	Grey	No	
009	0967_MW124D	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621000298	Grey	No	
010	0967_MW124S	Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural	500 mL	00070821151240	Green	No	
010	0967_MW124S	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621000511	Grey	No	
010	0967_MW124S	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621036053	Grey	No	
011	0967_MW123S	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621000366	Grey	No	
011	0967_MW123S	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621000340	Grey	No	
011	0967_MW123S	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621000236	Grey	No	
011	0967_MW123S	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621036100	Grey	No	
011	0967_MW123S	Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural	500 mL	00070821151368	Green	No	
012	0967_MW123D	Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural	500 mL	00070821151316	Green	No	
012	0967_MW123D	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621000312	Grey	No	
012	0967_MW123D	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621000128	Grey	No	
013	0967_MW122D	Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural	500 mL	00070821151337	Green	No	
013	0967_MW122D	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621000293	Grey	No	
013	0967_MW122D	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621036220	Grey	No	
014	0967_MW122S	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621036145	Grey	No	
014	0967_MW122S	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621036166	Grey	No	
014	0967_MW122S	Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural	500 mL	00070821151436	Green	No	
014	0967_MW122S	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621036202	Grey	No	
014	0967_MW122S	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621000400	Grey	No	

Total Bottle Count: ALS: 50, Non ALS: 0

SAMPLE RECEIPT NOTIFICATION (SRN)

Work Order : **EP2212153**

Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Contact	: Graeme Jablonskas
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara Western Australia Australia 6065
E-mail	: [redacted]stantec.com	E-mail	: graeme.jablonskas@alsglobal.com
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +6138549 9609
Facsimile	: ----	Facsimile	: +61-8-9406 1399
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Page	: 1 of 2
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Quote number	: ES2022MWHAUS0002 (SY/139/19 B)
C-O-C number	: 42653	QC Level	: NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Site	: Pearce GW - JS		
Sampler	: [redacted]		

Dates

Date Samples Received	: 20-Sep-2022 16:30	Issue Date	: 27-Sep-2022
Client Requested Due Date	: 06-Oct-2022	Scheduled Reporting Date	: **06-Oct-2022**

Delivery Details

Mode of Delivery	: Client Drop Off	Security Seal	: Not Available
No. of coolers/boxes	: 1	Temperature	: 11.7 - Ice present
Receipt Detail	:	No. of samples received / analysed	: 14 / 14

General Comments

- This report contains the following information:
  - Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances
  - Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis
  - Proactive Holding Time Report
  - Requested Deliverables
- PFAS conducted by ALS Sydney, NATA accreditation no. 825, site no 10911.
- Please see scanned COC for sample discrepencies: extra samples , samples not received etc.
- Please direct any queries related to sample condition / numbering / breakages to Sample Receipt (Samples.Perth@alsglobal.com)
- Analytical work for this work order will be conducted at ALS Environmental Perth.
- Please direct any turnaround / technical queries to the laboratory contact designated above.
- Sample Disposal - Aqueous (3 weeks), Solid (2 months) from receipt of samples.
- **pH analysis should be conducted within 6 hours of sampling.**
- **Please refer to the Proactive Holding Time Report table below which summarises breaches of recommended holding times that have occurred prior to samples/instructions being received at the laboratory. The laboratory will process these samples unless instructions are received from you indicating you do not wish to proceed. The absence of this summary table indicates that all samples have been received within the recommended holding times for the analysis requested.**
- Please be aware that APHA/NEPM recommends water and soil samples be chilled to less than or equal to 6°C for chemical analysis, and less than or equal to 10°C but unfrozen for Microbiological analysis. Where samples are received above this temperature, it should be taken into consideration when interpreting results. Refer to ALS EnviroMail 85 for ALS recommendations of the best practice for chilling samples after sampling and for maintaining a cool temperature during transit.

Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances

All comparisons are made against pretreatment/preservation AS, APHA, USEPA standards.

- **No sample container / preservation non-compliance exists.**

Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis

Some items described below may be part of a laboratory process necessary for the execution of client requested tasks. Packages may contain additional analyses, such as the determination of moisture content and preparation tasks, that are included in the package.
If no sampling time is provided, the sampling time will default 00:00 on the date of sampling. If no sampling date is provided, the sampling date will be assumed by the laboratory and displayed in brackets without a time component

Matrix: **WATER**

Laboratory sample ID	Sampling date / time	Sample ID	WATER - EN055 - PG Ionic Balance by ED037P, ED041G, ED045G &	WATER - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)	WATER - NT-01 Major Cations (Ca, Mg, Na, K)	WATER - NT-02 Major Anions (Chloride, Sulphate, Alkalinity)
EP2212153-001	20-Sep-2022 09:08	0967_MW139_220920	✓	✓	✓	✓
EP2212153-002	20-Sep-2022 09:42	0967_MW140S_220920	✓	✓	✓	✓
EP2212153-003	20-Sep-2022 09:43	0967_QC111_220920	✓	✓	✓	✓
EP2212153-004	20-Sep-2022 10:10	0967_MW140D_220920	✓	✓	✓	✓
EP2212153-005	20-Sep-2022 10:11	0967_MW121_220920	✓	✓	✓	✓
EP2212153-006	20-Sep-2022 10:41	0967_MW138_220920	✓	✓	✓	✓
EP2212153-007	20-Sep-2022 10:43	0967_QC112_220920	✓	✓	✓	✓
EP2212153-008	20-Sep-2022 11:06	0967_MW120_220920	✓	✓	✓	✓
EP2212153-009	20-Sep-2022 11:27	0967_MW124D_220920	✓	✓	✓	✓
EP2212153-010	20-Sep-2022 11:29	0967_MW124S_220920	✓	✓	✓	✓
EP2212153-011	20-Sep-2022 13:57	0967_MW123S_220920	✓	✓	✓	✓
EP2212153-012	20-Sep-2022 13:58	0967_MW123D_220920	✓	✓	✓	✓
EP2212153-013	20-Sep-2022 14:58	0967_MW122D_220920	✓	✓	✓	✓
EP2212153-014	20-Sep-2022 14:59	0967_MW122S_220920	✓	✓	✓	✓

Proactive Holding Time Report

Sample(s) have been received within the recommended holding times for the requested analysis.

Requested Deliverables

[redacted]
- A4 - AU Tax Invoice (INV) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com

[redacted]
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) — Email — [redacted]esdat.com.au

[redacted] **(STANTEC)**
- *AU Certificate of Analysis - NATA (COA) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- *AU Interpretive QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QCI Rep) (QCI) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- *AU QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QC Rep) - NATA (QC) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- A4 - AU Sample Receipt Notification - Environmental HT (SRN) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- Chain of Custody (CoC) (COC) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- EDI Format - XTab (XTAB) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com

ALS Environmental

CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS

Work Order	: **EP2212153**	Page	: 1 of 12
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Contact	: Graeme Jablonskas
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara Western Australia Australia 6065
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +6138549 9609
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Date Samples Received	: 20-Sep-2022 16:30
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Date Analysis Commenced	: 28-Sep-2022
C-O-C number	: 42653	Issue Date	: 07-Oct-2022 11:03
Sampler	: [redacted] [redacted]		
Site	: Pearce GW - JS		
Quote number	: SY/139/19 B		
No. of samples received	: 14		
No. of samples analysed	: 14		

Accreditation No. 825
Accredited for compliance with
ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Certificate of Analysis contains the following information:

- General Comments
- Analytical Results
- Surrogate Control Limits

Additional information pertinent to this report will be found in the following separate attachments: Quality Control Report, QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review and Sample Receipt Notification.

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	*Position*	*Accreditation Category*
Chris Lemaitre	Laboratory Manager (Perth)	Perth Inorganics, Wangara, Western Australia
Efua Wilson	Metals Chemist	Perth Inorganics, Wangara, Western Australia
Franco Lentini	LCMS Coordinator	Sydney Organics, Smithfield, NSW

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis.

Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

When sampling time information is not provided by the client, sampling dates are shown without a time component. In these instances, the time component has been assumed by the laboratory for processing purposes.

Where a result is required to meet compliance limits the associated uncertainty must be considered. Refer to the ALS Contract for details.

Key : CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
^ = This result is computed from individual analyte detections at or above the level of reporting
ø = ALS is not NATA accredited for these tests.
~ = Indicates an estimated value.

- PFAS conducted by ALS Sydney, NATA accreditation no. 825, site no 10911.
- EP231X - Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS): Samples received in 20ml or 125ml bottles have been tested in accordance with the QSM5.3 compliant, NATA accredited method. 60mL or 250mL bottles have been tested to the legacy QSM 5.1 aligned, NATA accredited method.
- As per QWI – EN55-3 Data Interpreting Procedures, Ionic balances are typically calculated using Major Anions - Chloride, Alkalinity and Sulfate; and Major Cations - Calcium, Magnesium, Potassium and Sodium. Where applicable and dependent upon sample matrix, the Ionic Balance may also include the additional contribution of Ammonia, Dissolved Metals by ICPMS and H+ to the Cations and Nitrate, SiO2 and Fluoride to the Anions.
- ED037-P (Alkalinity) Samples 3, 5, 8 and 10 were centrifuged prior to analysis due to the presence of solids which may consume additional titrant.
- EP231X: Positive result for analyte Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS) on sample EP2212153_08 has been confirmed by EP231-INJ.
- ED041G (Sulfate - Turbidimetric): sample EP2212153-014 was re-filtered and re-analyzed from parent sample to confirm results.
- ED045G (Chloride): sample EP2212153-014 was re-filtered and re-analyzed from parent sample to confirm results.
- Sodium Adsorption Ratio (where reported): Where results for Na, Ca or Mg are <LOR, a concentration at half the reported LOR is incorporated into the SAR calculation. This represents a conservative approach for Na relative to the assumption that <LOR = zero concentration and a conservative approach for Ca & Mg relative to the assumption that <LOR is equivalent to the LOR concentration.
- EP231: Stable isotope enriched internal standards are added to samples prior to extraction. Target compounds have a direct analogous internal standard with the exception of PFPeS, PFHpA, PFDS, PFTrDA and 10:2 FTS. These compounds use an internal standard that is chemically related and has a retention time close to that of the target compound. The DQO for internal standard response is 50-150% of that established at initial calibration. PFOS is quantified using a certified, traceable standard consisting of linear and branched PFOS isomers. These practices are in line with recommendations in the National Environmental Management Plan for PFAS (Australian HEPA) and also conform to QSM 5.3 (US DoD) requirements.

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: GROUNDWATER (Matrix: WATER)				Sample ID	0967_MW139_220920	0967_MW140S_220920	0967_QC111_220920	0967_MW140D_220920	0967_MW121_220920
				Sampling date / time	20-Sep-2022 09:08	20-Sep-2022 09:42	20-Sep-2022 09:43	20-Sep-2022 10:10	20-Sep-2022 10:11
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		EP2212153-001	EP2212153-002	EP2212153-003	EP2212153-004	EP2212153-005
					Result	Result	Result	Result	Result
ED037P: Alkalinity by PC Titrator									
Hydroxide Alkalinity as CaCO3	DMO-210-001	1	mg/L		<1	<1	<1	<1	<1
Carbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	3812-32-6	1	mg/L		<1	<1	<1	<1	<1
Bicarbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	71-52-3	1	mg/L		<1	1	4	392	9
Total Alkalinity as CaCO3	----	1	mg/L		<1	1	4	386	9
ED041G: Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by DA									
Sulfate as SO4 - Turbidimetric	14808-79-8	1	mg/L		136	104	96	62	129
ED045G: Chloride by Discrete Analyser									
Chloride	16887-00-6	1	mg/L		1280	930	931	580	1390
ED093F: Dissolved Major Cations									
Calcium	7440-70-2	1	mg/L		25	18	17	10	32
Magnesium	7439-95-4	1	mg/L		125	60	60	3	107
Sodium	7440-23-5	1	mg/L		610	459	460	433	713
Potassium	7440-09-7	1	mg/L		12	14	14	67	15
EN055: Ionic Balance									
ø Total Anions	----	0.01	meq/L		38.9	28.4	28.3	25.4	42.1
ø Total Cations	----	0.01	meq/L		38.4	26.2	26.2	21.3	41.8
ø Ionic Balance	----	0.01	%		0.73	4.14	4.01	8.72	0.33
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids									
Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L		2.55	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L		2.11	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L		11.7	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L		0.13	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L		0.23	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids									
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L		0.2	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L		0.37	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L		1.60	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: GROUNDWATER (Matrix: WATER)				Sample ID	0967_MW139_220920	0967_MW140S_220920	0967_QC111_220920	0967_MW140D_220920	0967_MW121_220920
				Sampling date / time	20-Sep-2022 09:08	20-Sep-2022 09:42	20-Sep-2022 09:43	20-Sep-2022 10:10	20-Sep-2022 10:11
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		EP2212153-001	EP2212153-002	EP2212153-003	EP2212153-004	EP2212153-005
					Result	Result	Result	Result	Result
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids - Continued									
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L		**0.12**	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L		**0.10**	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides									
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids									
4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: GROUNDWATER (Matrix: WATER)				Sample ID	0967_MW139_220920	0967_MW140S_220920	0967_QC111_220920	0967_MW140D_220920	0967_MW121_220920
				Sampling date / time	20-Sep-2022 09:08	20-Sep-2022 09:42	20-Sep-2022 09:43	20-Sep-2022 10:10	20-Sep-2022 10:11
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		EP2212153-001	EP2212153-002	EP2212153-003	EP2212153-004	EP2212153-005
					Result	Result	Result	Result	Result
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids - Continued									
10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
EP231P: PFAS Sums									
Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L		**19.1**	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L		**11.9**	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L		**16.9**	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate									
13C4-PFOS	----	0.02	%		**86.6**	**93.5**	**89.8**	**93.7**	**88.2**
13C8-PFOA	----	0.02	%		**97.9**	**97.6**	**99.1**	**102**	**96.3**

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: **GROUNDWATER** (Matrix: **WATER**)

Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Sample ID	0967_MW138_220920	0967_QC112_220920	0967_MW120_220920	0967_MW124D_220920	0967_MW124S_220920
				Sampling date / time	20-Sep-2022 10:41	20-Sep-2022 10:43	20-Sep-2022 11:06	20-Sep-2022 11:27	20-Sep-2022 11:29
					EP2212153-006	EP2212153-007	EP2212153-008	EP2212153-009	EP2212153-010
					Result	Result	Result	Result	Result
ED037P: Alkalinity by PC Titrator									
Hydroxide Alkalinity as CaCO3	DMO-210-001	1	mg/L		<1	<1	<1	<1	<1
Carbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	3812-32-6	1	mg/L		<1	<1	<1	<1	<1
Bicarbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	71-52-3	1	mg/L		**245**	**247**	<1	**218**	**101**
Total Alkalinity as CaCO3	----	1	mg/L		**240**	**242**	<1	**213**	**98**
ED041G: Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by DA									
Sulfate as SO4 - Turbidimetric	14808-79-8	1	mg/L		**102**	**106**	**184**	**81**	**150**
ED045G: Chloride by Discrete Analyser									
Chloride	16887-00-6	1	mg/L		**1050**	**1050**	**2400**	**744**	**1540**
ED093F: Dissolved Major Cations									
Calcium	7440-70-2	1	mg/L		**128**	**131**	**71**	**80**	**92**
Magnesium	7439-95-4	1	mg/L		**80**	**81**	**238**	**51**	**145**
Sodium	7440-23-5	1	mg/L		**470**	**474**	**1000**	**337**	**762**
Potassium	7440-09-7	1	mg/L		**20**	**20**	**24**	**13**	**15**
EN055: Ionic Balance									
ø Total Anions	----	0.01	meq/L		**36.5**	**36.7**	**71.5**	**26.9**	**48.5**
ø Total Cations	----	0.01	meq/L		**33.9**	**34.3**	**67.2**	**23.2**	**50.0**
ø Ionic Balance	----	0.01	%		**3.70**	**3.28**	**3.09**	**7.48**	**1.55**
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids									
Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	<0.01	**0.04**	<0.01	<0.01
Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids									
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L		<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: GROUNDWATER (Matrix: WATER)				Sample ID	0967_MW138_220920	0967_QC112_220920	0967_MW120_220920	0967_MW124D_220920	0967_MW124S_220920
				Sampling date / time	20-Sep-2022 10:41	20-Sep-2022 10:43	20-Sep-2022 11:06	20-Sep-2022 11:27	20-Sep-2022 11:29
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		EP2212153-006	EP2212153-007	EP2212153-008	EP2212153-009	EP2212153-010
					Result	Result	Result	Result	Result
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids - Continued									
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides									
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids									
4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: **GROUNDWATER** (Matrix: **WATER**)

Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Sample ID	0967_MW138_220920	0967_QC112_220920	0967_MW120_220920	0967_MW124D_220920	0967_MW124S_220920
				Sampling date / time	20-Sep-2022 10:41	20-Sep-2022 10:43	20-Sep-2022 11:06	20-Sep-2022 11:27	20-Sep-2022 11:29
					EP2212153-006	EP2212153-007	EP2212153-008	EP2212153-009	EP2212153-010
					Result	Result	Result	Result	Result
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids - Continued									
10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
EP231P: PFAS Sums									
Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	<0.01	**0.04**	<0.01	<0.01
Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	<0.01	**0.04**	<0.01	<0.01
Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	<0.01	**0.04**	<0.01	<0.01
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate									
13C4-PFOS	----	0.02	%		**86.0**	**101**	**96.1**	**101**	**99.2**
13C8-PFOA	----	0.02	%		**97.8**	**96.0**	**97.3**	**98.3**	**101**

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: GROUNDWATER (Matrix: WATER)			Sample ID	0967_MW123S_220920	0967_MW123D_220920	0967_MW122D_220920	0967_MW122S_220920	----
			Sampling date / time	20-Sep-2022 13:57	20-Sep-2022 13:58	20-Sep-2022 14:58	20-Sep-2022 14:59	----
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	EP2212153-011	EP2212153-012	EP2212153-013	EP2212153-014	--------
				Result	Result	Result	Result	----
ED037P: Alkalinity by PC Titrator								
Hydroxide Alkalinity as CaCO3	DMO-210-001	1	mg/L	<1	<1	<1	<1	----
Carbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	3812-32-6	1	mg/L	<1	<1	<1	<1	----
Bicarbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	71-52-3	1	mg/L	**61**	**321**	**259**	**69**	----
Total Alkalinity as CaCO3	----	1	mg/L	**58**	**315**	**254**	**66**	----
ED041G: Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by DA								
Sulfate as SO4 - Turbidimetric	14808-79-8	1	mg/L	**163**	**111**	**177**	**64**	----
ED045G: Chloride by Discrete Analyser								
Chloride	16887-00-6	1	mg/L	**1430**	**1220**	**587**	**474**	----
ED093F: Dissolved Major Cations								
Calcium	7440-70-2	1	mg/L	**66**	**108**	**24**	**12**	----
Magnesium	7439-95-4	1	mg/L	**140**	**104**	**34**	**34**	----
Sodium	7440-23-5	1	mg/L	**686**	**600**	**386**	**231**	----
Potassium	7440-09-7	1	mg/L	**16**	**17**	**13**	**6**	----
EN055: Ionic Balance								
ø Total Anions	----	0.01	meq/L	**44.9**	**43.0**	**25.3**	**16.0**	----
ø Total Cations	----	0.01	meq/L	**45.1**	**40.5**	**21.1**	**13.6**	----
ø Ionic Balance	----	0.01	%	**0.19**	**3.04**	**9.04**	**8.18**	----
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids								
Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	**0.09**	----
Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	**0.13**	----
Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	**1.46**	----
Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	**0.04**	----
Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	**0.08**	----
Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	----
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids								
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	----
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	**0.02**	----
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	**0.15**	----

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: GROUNDWATER (Matrix: WATER)				Sample ID	0967_MW123S_220920	0967_MW123D_220920	0967_MW122D_220920	0967_MW122S_220920	----
				Sampling date / time	20-Sep-2022 13:57	20-Sep-2022 13:58	20-Sep-2022 14:58	20-Sep-2022 14:59	----
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		EP2212153-011	EP2212153-012	EP2212153-013	EP2212153-014	--------
					Result	Result	Result	Result	----
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids - Continued									
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	----
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	**0.02**	----
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	----
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	----
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	----
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	----
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	----
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	----
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides									
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	----
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids									
4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	----
6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	----
8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	----

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: GROUNDWATER (Matrix: WATER)				Sample ID	0967_MW123S_220920	0967_MW123D_220920	0967_MW122D_220920	0967_MW122S_220920	----
				Sampling date / time	20-Sep-2022 13:57	20-Sep-2022 13:58	20-Sep-2022 14:58	20-Sep-2022 14:59	----
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		EP2212153-011	EP2212153-012	EP2212153-013	EP2212153-014	--------
					Result	Result	Result	Result	----
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids - Continued									
10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	----
EP231P: PFAS Sums									
Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	**1.99**	----
Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	**1.54**	----
Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	**1.82**	----
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate									
13C4-PFOS	----	0.02	%		**101**	**91.0**	**98.9**	**94.2**	----
13C8-PFOA	----	0.02	%		**96.4**	**98.7**	**102**	**100**	----

Surrogate Control Limits

Sub-Matrix: **GROUNDWATER**		Recovery Limits (%)	
Compound	*CAS Number*	*Low*	*High*
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate			
13C4-PFOS	----	60	120
13C8-PFOA	----	60	120

Inter-Laboratory Testing

Analysis conducted by ALS Sydney, NATA accreditation no. 825, site no. 10911 (Chemistry) 14913 (Biology).

(WATER) EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids

(WATER) EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids

(WATER) EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides

(WATER) EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids

(WATER) EP231P: PFAS Sums

(WATER) EP231S: PFAS Surrogate

ALS Environmental

QUALITY CONTROL REPORT

Work Order	: **EP2212153**	Page	: 1 of 8
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Contact	: Graeme Jablonskas
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara Western Australia Australia 6065
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +6138549 9609
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Date Samples Received	: 20-Sep-2022
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Date Analysis Commenced	: 28-Sep-2022
C-O-C number	: 42653	Issue Date	: 07-Oct-2022
Sampler	: [redacted] [redacted]		
Site	: Pearce GW - JS		
Quote number	: SY/139/19 B		
No. of samples received	: 14		
No. of samples analysed	: 14		

Accreditation No. 825
Accredited for compliance with ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Quality Control Report contains the following information:

- Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report; Relative Percentage Difference (RPD) and Acceptance Limits
- Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits
- Matrix Spike (MS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	*Position*	*Accreditation Category*
Chris Lemaitre	Laboratory Manager (Perth)	Perth Inorganics, Wangara, Western Australia
Efua Wilson	Metals Chemist	Perth Inorganics, Wangara, Western Australia
Franco Lentini	LCMS Coordinator	Sydney Organics, Smithfield, NSW

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis. Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

Key : Anonymous = Refers to samples which are not specifically part of this work order but formed part of the QC process lot
CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
RPD = Relative Percentage Difference
# = Indicates failed QC

Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report

The quality control term Laboratory Duplicate refers to a randomly selected intralaboratory split. Laboratory duplicates provide information regarding method precision and sample heterogeneity. The permitted ranges for the Relative Percent Deviation (RPD) of Laboratory Duplicates are specified in ALS Method QWI-EN/38 and are dependent on the magnitude of results in comparison to the level of reporting: Result < 10 times LOR: No Limit; Result between 10 and 20 times LOR: 0% - 50%; Result > 20 times LOR: 0% - 20%.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Original Result	Duplicate Result	RPD (%)	Acceptable RPD (%)
ED037P: Alkalinity by PC Titrator (QC Lot: 4608302)									
EP2212153-001	0967_MW139_220920	ED037-P: Hydroxide Alkalinity as CaCO3	DMO-210-001	1	mg/L	<1	<1	0.0	No Limit
		ED037-P: Carbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	3812-32-6	1	mg/L	<1	<1	0.0	No Limit
		ED037-P: Bicarbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	71-52-3	1	mg/L	<1	<1	0.0	No Limit
		ED037-P: Total Alkalinity as CaCO3	----	1	mg/L	<1	<1	0.0	No Limit
EP2212153-011	0967_MW123S_220920	ED037-P: Hydroxide Alkalinity as CaCO3	DMO-210-001	1	mg/L	<1	<1	0.0	No Limit
		ED037-P: Carbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	3812-32-6	1	mg/L	<1	<1	0.0	No Limit
		ED037-P: Bicarbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	71-52-3	1	mg/L	61	61	0.0	0% - 20%
		ED037-P: Total Alkalinity as CaCO3	----	1	mg/L	58	58	0.0	0% - 20%
ED041G: Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by DA (QC Lot: 4603947)									
EP2212153-001	0967_MW139_220920	ED041G: Sulfate as SO4 - Turbidimetric	14808-79-8	1	mg/L	136	137	0.0	0% - 20%
EP2212153-011	0967_MW123S_220920	ED041G: Sulfate as SO4 - Turbidimetric	14808-79-8	1	mg/L	163	164	0.0	0% - 20%
ED045G: Chloride by Discrete Analyser (QC Lot: 4603946)									
EP2212153-001	0967_MW139_220920	ED045G: Chloride	16887-00-6	1	mg/L	1280	1300	1.3	0% - 20%
EP2212153-011	0967_MW123S_220920	ED045G: Chloride	16887-00-6	1	mg/L	1430	1430	0.0	0% - 20%
ED093F: Dissolved Major Cations (QC Lot: 4603971)									
EP2212153-001	0967_MW139_220920	ED093F: Calcium	7440-70-2	1	mg/L	25	25	0.0	0% - 20%
		ED093F: Magnesium	7439-95-4	1	mg/L	125	126	0.0	0% - 20%
		ED093F: Sodium	7440-23-5	1	mg/L	610	616	0.9	0% - 20%
		ED093F: Potassium	7440-09-7	1	mg/L	12	12	0.0	0% - 50%
EP2212153-011	0967_MW123S_220920	ED093F: Calcium	7440-70-2	1	mg/L	66	66	0.0	0% - 20%
		ED093F: Magnesium	7439-95-4	1	mg/L	140	140	0.0	0% - 20%
		ED093F: Sodium	7440-23-5	1	mg/L	686	685	0.2	0% - 20%
		ED093F: Potassium	7440-09-7	1	mg/L	16	15	0.0	0% - 50%

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	*Sample ID*	*Method: Compound*	*CAS Number*	*LOR*	*Unit*	*Original Result*	*Duplicate Result*	*RPD (%)*	*Acceptable RPD (%)*
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 4614753)									
EP2212153-008	0967_MW120_220920	EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	0.04	0.04	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
EP2212153-011	0967_MW123S_220920	EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QC Lot: 4614753)									
EP2212153-008	0967_MW120_220920	EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	<0.1	0.0	No Limit
EP2212153-011	0967_MW123S_220920	EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	<0.1	0.0	No Limit
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QC Lot: 4614753)									
EP2212153-008	0967_MW120_220920	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	*Sample ID*	*Method: Compound*	*CAS Number*	*LOR*	*Unit*	*Original Result*	*Duplicate Result*	*RPD (%)*	*Acceptable RPD (%)*
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QC Lot: 4614753) - continued									
EP2212153-008	0967_MW120_220920	EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP2212153-011	0967_MW123S_220920	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 4614753)									
EP2212153-008	0967_MW120_220920	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP2212153-011	0967_MW123S_220920	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP231P: PFAS Sums (QC Lot: 4614753)									

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	*Sample ID*	*Method: Compound*	*CAS Number*	*LOR*	*Unit*	*Original Result*	*Duplicate Result*	*RPD (%)*	*Acceptable RPD (%)*
EP231P: PFAS Sums (QC Lot: 4614753) - continued									
EP2212153-008	0967_MW120_220920	EP231X: Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	0.04	0.04	0.0	No Limit
EP2212153-011	0967_MW123S_220920	EP231X: Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit

Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) Report

The quality control term Method / Laboratory Blank refers to an analyte free matrix to which all reagents are added in the same volumes or proportions as used in standard sample preparation. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential laboratory contamination. The quality control term Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) refers to a certified reference material, or a known interference free matrix spiked with target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor method precision and accuracy independent of sample matrix. Dynamic Recovery Limits are based on statistical evaluation of processed LCS.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Method Blank (MB) Report	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report			
					Spike	Spike Recovery (%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Result	Concentration	LCS	Low	High
ED037P: Alkalinity by PC Titrator (QCLot: 4608302)								
ED037-P: Hydroxide Alkalinity as CaCO3	DMO-210-001	1	mg/L	<1	----	----	----	----
ED037-P: Carbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	3812-32-6	1	mg/L	<1	----	----	----	----
ED037-P: Bicarbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	71-52-3	1	mg/L	<1	----	----	----	----
ED037-P: Total Alkalinity as CaCO3	----	1	mg/L	<1	20 mg/L	100	87.8	118
				<1	200 mg/L	98.1	87.8	118
ED041G: Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by DA (QCLot: 4603947)								
ED041G: Sulfate as SO4 - Turbidimetric	14808-79-8	1	mg/L	<1	25 mg/L	106	89.9	112
				<1	500 mg/L	108	89.9	112
ED045G: Chloride by Discrete Analyser (QCLot: 4603946)								
ED045G: Chloride	16887-00-6	1	mg/L	<1	10 mg/L	107	88.6	113
				<1	1000 mg/L	101	88.6	113
ED093F: Dissolved Major Cations (QCLot: 4603971)								
ED093F: Calcium	7440-70-2	1	mg/L	<1	50 mg/L	95.8	86.5	117
ED093F: Magnesium	7439-95-4	1	mg/L	<1	50 mg/L	94.0	88.4	110
ED093F: Sodium	7440-23-5	1	mg/L	<1	50 mg/L	108	91.4	113
ED093F: Potassium	7440-09-7	1	mg/L	<1	50 mg/L	93.5	84.6	108
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4614753)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	84.6	72.0	130
EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	96.2	71.0	127
EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.25 µg/L	95.8	68.0	131
EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	99.8	69.0	134
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.25 µg/L	96.6	65.0	140
EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	102	53.0	142
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 4614753)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	1.25 µg/L	96.8	73.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	102	72.0	129
EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	104	72.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	105	72.0	130
EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.25 µg/L	108	71.0	133
EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	106	69.0	130
EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	96.8	71.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	96.0	69.0	133
EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	103	72.0	134

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Method Blank (MB) Report	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report			
					Spike	Spike Recovery (%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
				Result	Concentration	LCS	Low	High
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 4614753) - continued								
EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	93.4	65.0	144
EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	102	71.0	132
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4614753)								
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	107	67.0	137
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	106	68.0	141
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	95.7	62.6	147
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	108	66.0	145
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	113	57.6	145
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	111	65.0	136
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	106	61.0	135
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4614753)								
EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	97.0	63.0	143
EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	98.6	64.0	140
EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	116	67.0	138
EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	107	71.4	144

Matrix Spike (MS) Report

The quality control term Matrix Spike (MS) refers to an intralaboratory split sample spiked with a representative set of target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential matrix effects on analyte recoveries. Static Recovery Limits as per laboratory Data Quality Objectives (DQOs). Ideal recovery ranges stated may be waived in the event of sample matrix interference.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	Matrix Spike (MS) Report			
				Spike	SpikeRecovery(%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
				Concentration	MS	Low	High
ED041G: Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by DA (QCLot: 4603947)							
EP2212153-001	0967_MW139_220920	ED041G: Sulfate as SO4 - Turbidimetric	14808-79-8	100 mg/L	101	70.4	130
ED045G: Chloride by Discrete Analyser (QCLot: 4603946)							
EP2212153-001	0967_MW139_220920	ED045G: Chloride	16887-00-6	1000 mg/L	108	70.0	130
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4614753)							
EP2212153-014	0967_MW122S_220920	EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.25 µg/L	79.4	72.0	130
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.25 µg/L	96.2	71.0	127
		EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.25 µg/L	# Not Determined	68.0	131
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.25 µg/L	97.8	69.0	134
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.25 µg/L	97.8	65.0	140

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Matrix Spike (MS) Report			
				Spike	SpikeRecovery(%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	Concentration	MS	Low	High
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4614753) - continued							
EP2212153-014	0967_MW122S_220920	EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.25 µg/L	93.6	53.0	142
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 4614753)							
EP2212153-014	0967_MW122S_220920	EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	1.25 µg/L	95.7	73.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.25 µg/L	102	72.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.25 µg/L	103	72.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.25 µg/L	102	72.0	130
		EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.25 µg/L	98.6	71.0	133
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.25 µg/L	98.4	69.0	130
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.25 µg/L	98.0	71.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.25 µg/L	103	69.0	133
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.25 µg/L	106	72.0	134
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.25 µg/L	97.2	65.0	144
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.625 µg/L	99.6	71.0	132
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4614753)							
EP2212153-014	0967_MW122S_220920	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.25 µg/L	95.2	67.0	137
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.625 µg/L	106	68.0	141
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.625 µg/L	104	62.6	147
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.625 µg/L	100	66.0	145
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.625 µg/L	104	57.6	145
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.25 µg/L	104	65.0	136
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.25 µg/L	99.6	61.0	135
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4614753)							
EP2212153-014	0967_MW122S_220920	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.25 µg/L	100	63.0	143
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.25 µg/L	115	64.0	140
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.25 µg/L	119	67.0	138
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.25 µg/L	116	71.4	144

ALS Environmental

QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review

Work Order	: **EP2212153**	Page	: 1 of 6
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Telephone	: +6138549 9609
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Date Samples Received	: 20-Sep-2022
Site	: Pearce GW - JS	Issue Date	: 07-Oct-2022
Sampler	: [redacted] [redacted]	No. of samples received	: 14
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	No. of samples analysed	: 14

This report is automatically generated by the ALS LIMS through interpretation of the ALS Quality Control Report and several Quality Assurance parameters measured by ALS. This automated reporting highlights any non-conformances, facilitates faster and more accurate data validation and is designed to assist internal expert and external Auditor review. Many components of this report contribute to the overall DQO assessment and reporting for guideline compliance.

Brief method summaries and references are also provided to assist in traceability.

Summary of Outliers

Outliers : Quality Control Samples

This report highlights outliers flagged in the Quality Control (QC) Report.

- **NO Method Blank value outliers occur.**
- **NO Duplicate outliers occur.**
- **NO Laboratory Control outliers occur.**
- **Matrix Spike outliers exist - please see following pages for full details.**
- **For all regular sample matrices, NO surrogate recovery outliers occur.**

Outliers : Analysis Holding Time Compliance

- **Analysis Holding Time Outliers exist - please see following pages for full details.**

Outliers : Frequency of Quality Control Samples

- **NO Quality Control Sample Frequency Outliers exist.**

Outliers : Quality Control Samples

Duplicates, Method Blanks, Laboratory Control Samples and Matrix Spikes

Matrix: **WATER**

Compound Group Name	Laboratory Sample ID	Client Sample ID	Analyte	CAS Number	Data	Limits	Comment
Matrix Spike (MS) Recoveries							
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids	EP2212153--014	0967_MW122S_220920	**Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)**	355-46-4	Not Determined	----	**MS recovery not determined, background level greater than or equal to 4x spike level.**

Outliers : Analysis Holding Time Compliance

Matrix: **WATER**

Method / Container / Client Sample ID(s)		Extraction / Preparation: Date extracted	Extraction / Preparation: Due for extraction	Extraction / Preparation: Days overdue	Analysis: Date analysed	Analysis: Due for analysis	Analysis: Days overdue
ED093F: Dissolved Major Cations							
Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural							
0967_MW139_220920,	0967_MW140S_220920,	----	----	----	28-Sep-2022	27-Sep-2022	**1**
0967_QC111_220920,	0967_MW140D_220920,						
0967_MW121_220920,	0967_MW138_220920,						
0967_QC112_220920,	0967_MW120_220920,						
0967_MW124D_220920,	0967_MW124S_220920,						
0967_MW123S_220920,	0967_MW123D_220920,						
0967_MW122D_220920,	0967_MW122S_220920						

Analysis Holding Time Compliance

If samples are identified below as having been analysed or extracted outside of recommended holding times, this should be taken into consideration when interpreting results.

This report summarizes extraction / preparation and analysis times and compares each with ALS recommended holding times (referencing USEPA SW 846, APHA, AS and NEPM) based on the sample container provided. Dates reported represent first date of extraction or analysis and preclude subsequent dilutions and reruns. A listing of breaches (if any) is provided herein.

Holding time for leachate methods (e.g. TCLP) vary according to the analytes reported. Assessment compares the leach date with the shortest analyte holding time for the equivalent soil method. These are: organics 14 days, mercury 28 days & other metals 180 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all non-volatile parameters.

Holding times for ***VOC in soils*** vary according to analytes of interest. Vinyl Chloride and Styrene holding time is 7 days; others 14 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all VOC analytes and should be verified in case the reported breach is a false positive or Vinyl Chloride and Styrene are not key analytes of interest/concern.

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: × = Holding time breach ; ✓ = Within holding time.

Method / Container / Client Sample ID(s)		Sample Date	Extraction / Preparation: Date extracted	Extraction / Preparation: Due for extraction	Extraction / Preparation: Evaluation	Analysis: Date analysed	Analysis: Due for analysis	Analysis: Evaluation
ED037P: Alkalinity by PC Titrator								
Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural (ED037-P)								
0967_MW139_220920,	0967_MW140S_220920,	**20-Sep-2022**	**----**	----	----	**29-Sep-2022**	04-Oct-2022	✓
0967_QC111_220920,	0967_MW140D_220920,							
0967_MW121_220920,	0967_MW138_220920,							
0967_QC112_220920,	0967_MW120_220920,							
0967_MW124D_220920,	0967_MW124S_220920,							
0967_MW123S_220920,	0967_MW123D_220920,							
0967_MW122D_220920,	0967_MW122S_220920							

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: × = Holding time breach ; ✓ = Within holding time.

Method / Container / Client Sample ID(s)	Sample Date	Extraction / Preparation			Analysis		
		Date extracted	Due for extraction	Evaluation	Date analysed	Due for analysis	Evaluation
ED041G: Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by DA							
Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural (ED041G)							
0967_MW139_220920, 0967_MW140S_220920, 0967_QC111_220920, 0967_MW140D_220920, 0967_MW121_220920, 0967_MW138_220920, 0967_QC112_220920, 0967_MW120_220920, 0967_MW124D_220920, 0967_MW124S_220920, 0967_MW123S_220920, 0967_MW123D_220920, 0967_MW122D_220920, 0967_MW122S_220920	**20-Sep-2022**	**----**	----	----	**06-Oct-2022**	18-Oct-2022	✓
ED045G: Chloride by Discrete Analyser							
Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural (ED045G)							
0967_MW139_220920, 0967_MW140S_220920, 0967_QC111_220920, 0967_MW140D_220920, 0967_MW121_220920, 0967_MW138_220920, 0967_QC112_220920, 0967_MW120_220920, 0967_MW124D_220920, 0967_MW124S_220920, 0967_MW123S_220920, 0967_MW123D_220920, 0967_MW122D_220920, 0967_MW122S_220920	**20-Sep-2022**	**----**	----	----	**06-Oct-2022**	18-Oct-2022	✓
ED093F: Dissolved Major Cations							
Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural (ED093F)							
0967_MW139_220920, 0967_MW140S_220920, 0967_QC111_220920, 0967_MW140D_220920, 0967_MW121_220920, 0967_MW138_220920, 0967_QC112_220920, 0967_MW120_220920, 0967_MW124D_220920, 0967_MW124S_220920, 0967_MW123S_220920, 0967_MW123D_220920, 0967_MW122D_220920, 0967_MW122S_220920	**20-Sep-2022**	**----**	----	----	**28-Sep-2022**	27-Sep-2022	×
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)							
0967_MW139_220920, 0967_MW140S_220920, 0967_QC111_220920, 0967_MW140D_220920, 0967_MW121_220920, 0967_MW138_220920, 0967_QC112_220920, 0967_MW120_220920, 0967_MW124D_220920, 0967_MW124S_220920, 0967_MW123S_220920, 0967_MW123D_220920, 0967_MW122D_220920, 0967_MW122S_220920	**20-Sep-2022**	**04-Oct-2022**	19-Mar-2023	✓	**05-Oct-2022**	19-Mar-2023	✓

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: × = Holding time breach ; ✓ = Within holding time.

Method / Container / Client Sample ID(s)		Sample Date	Extraction / Preparation			Analysis		
			Date extracted	Due for extraction	Evaluation	Date analysed	Due for analysis	Evaluation
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids								
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)								
0967_MW139_220920,	0967_MW140S_220920,	**20-Sep-2022**	**04-Oct-2022**	19-Mar-2023	✓	**05-Oct-2022**	19-Mar-2023	✓
0967_QC111_220920,	0967_MW140D_220920,							
0967_MW121_220920,	0967_MW138_220920,							
0967_QC112_220920,	0967_MW120_220920,							
0967_MW124D_220920,	0967_MW124S_220920,							
0967_MW123S_220920,	0967_MW123D_220920,							
0967_MW122D_220920,	0967_MW122S_220920							
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides								
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)								
0967_MW139_220920,	0967_MW140S_220920,	**20-Sep-2022**	**04-Oct-2022**	19-Mar-2023	✓	**05-Oct-2022**	19-Mar-2023	✓
0967_QC111_220920,	0967_MW140D_220920,							
0967_MW121_220920,	0967_MW138_220920,							
0967_QC112_220920,	0967_MW120_220920,							
0967_MW124D_220920,	0967_MW124S_220920,							
0967_MW123S_220920,	0967_MW123D_220920,							
0967_MW122D_220920,	0967_MW122S_220920							
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids								
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)								
0967_MW139_220920,	0967_MW140S_220920,	**20-Sep-2022**	**04-Oct-2022**	19-Mar-2023	✓	**05-Oct-2022**	19-Mar-2023	✓
0967_QC111_220920,	0967_MW140D_220920,							
0967_MW121_220920,	0967_MW138_220920,							
0967_QC112_220920,	0967_MW120_220920,							
0967_MW124D_220920,	0967_MW124S_220920,							
0967_MW123S_220920,	0967_MW123D_220920,							
0967_MW122D_220920,	0967_MW122S_220920							
EP231P: PFAS Sums								
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)								
0967_MW139_220920,	0967_MW140S_220920,	**20-Sep-2022**	**04-Oct-2022**	19-Mar-2023	✓	**05-Oct-2022**	19-Mar-2023	✓
0967_QC111_220920,	0967_MW140D_220920,							
0967_MW121_220920,	0967_MW138_220920,							
0967_QC112_220920,	0967_MW120_220920,							
0967_MW124D_220920,	0967_MW124S_220920,							
0967_MW123S_220920,	0967_MW123D_220920,							
0967_MW122D_220920,	0967_MW122S_220920							

Quality Control Parameter Frequency Compliance

The following report summarises the frequency of laboratory QC samples analysed within the analytical lot(s) in which the submitted sample(s) was(were) processed. Actual rate should be greater than or equal to the expected rate. A listing of breaches is provided in the Summary of Outliers.

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: × = Quality Control frequency not within specification ; ✓ = Quality Control frequency within specification.

Quality Control Sample Type		Count		Rate (%)			Quality Control Specification
Analytical Methods	*Method*	*QC*	*Regular*	***Actual***	***Expected***	*Evaluation*	
Laboratory Duplicates (DUP)							
Alkalinity by Auto Titrator	ED037-P	2	19	**10.53**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Chloride by Discrete Analyser	ED045G	2	19	**10.53**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Major Cations - Dissolved	ED093F	2	20	**10.00**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	2	19	**10.53**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by Discrete Analyser	ED041G	2	19	**10.53**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Laboratory Control Samples (LCS)							
Alkalinity by Auto Titrator	ED037-P	2	19	**10.53**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Chloride by Discrete Analyser	ED045G	2	19	**10.53**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Major Cations - Dissolved	ED093F	1	20	**5.00**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	19	**5.26**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by Discrete Analyser	ED041G	2	19	**10.53**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Method Blanks (MB)							
Alkalinity by Auto Titrator	ED037-P	1	19	**5.26**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Chloride by Discrete Analyser	ED045G	1	19	**5.26**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Major Cations - Dissolved	ED093F	1	20	**5.00**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	19	**5.26**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by Discrete Analyser	ED041G	1	19	**5.26**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Matrix Spikes (MS)							
Chloride by Discrete Analyser	ED045G	1	19	**5.26**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	19	**5.26**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by Discrete Analyser	ED041G	1	19	**5.26**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard

Brief Method Summaries

The analytical procedures used by the Environmental Division have been developed from established internationally recognized procedures such as those published by the US EPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are employed in the absence of documented standards or by client request. The following report provides brief descriptions of the analytical procedures employed for results reported in the Certificate of Analysis. Sources from which ALS methods have been developed are provided within the Method Descriptions.

Analytical Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
Alkalinity by Auto Titrator	ED037-P	WATER	In house: Referenced to APHA 2320 B This procedure determines alkalinity by automated measurement (e.g. PC Titrate) on a settled supernatant aliquot of the sample using pH 4.5 for indicating the total alkalinity end-point. This method is compliant with NEPM Schedule B(3)
Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by Discrete Analyser	ED041G	WATER	In house: Referenced to APHA 4500-SO4. Dissolved sulfate is determined in a 0.45um filtered sample. Sulfate ions are converted to a barium sulfate suspension in an acetic acid medium with barium chloride. Light absorbance of the BaSO4 suspension is measured by a photometer and the SO4-2 concentration is determined by comparison of the reading with a standard curve. This method is compliant with NEPM Schedule B(3)
Chloride by Discrete Analyser	ED045G	WATER	In house: Referenced to APHA 4500 Cl - G.The thiocyanate ion is liberated from mercuric thiocyanate through sequestration of mercury by the chloride ion to form non-ionised mercuric chloride. In the presence of ferric ions the liberated thiocynate forms highly-coloured ferric thiocynate which is measured at 480 nm.
Major Cations - Dissolved	ED093F	WATER	In house: Referenced to APHA 3120 and 3125; USEPA SW 846 - 6010 and 6020; Cations are determined by either ICP-AES or ICP-MS techniques. This method is compliant with NEPM Schedule B(3) Sodium Adsorption Ratio is calculated from Ca, Mg and Na which determined by ALS in house method QWI-EN/ED093F. This method is compliant with NEPM Schedule B(3) Hardness parameters are calculated based on APHA 2340 B. This method is compliant with NEPM Schedule B(3)
Ionic Balance by PCT DA and Turbi SO4 DA	* EN055 - PG	WATER	In house: Referenced to APHA 1030F. This method is compliant with NEPM Schedule B(3)
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	WATER	In-house: Analysis of fresh and saline waters by Solid Phase Extraction (SPE) followed by LC-Electrospray-MS-MS, Negative Mode using MRM and internal standard quantitation. Isotopically labelled analogues of target analytes used as internal standards and surrogates are added to the sample container. The entire contents are transferred to a solid phase extraction (SPE) cartridge. The sample container is successively rinsed with aliquots of the elution solvent. The eluted extract is combined with an equal volume of reagent water and a portion is filtered for analysis. Method procedures and data quality objectives conform to US DoD QSM 5.3, table B-15 requirements.

Preparation Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
Solid Phase Extraction (SPE) for PFAS in water	ORG72	WATER	In-house: Isotopically labelled analogues of target analytes used as internal standards and surrogates are added to the sample container. The entire contents are transferred to a solid phase extraction (SPE) cartridge. The sample container is successively rinsed with aliquots of the elution solvent. The eluted extract is combined with an equal volume of reagent water and a portion is filtered for analysis. Method procedures conform to US DoD QSM 5.3, table B-15 requirements.

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

ALS COC#: **42654** *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP

SITE: Pearce SW - JS

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER: [redacted]

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO: [redacted]

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info: [redacted]

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C

Other comments:

SAMPLE DETAILS							ANALYSIS REQUIRED		
SAMPLE	NAME	DESCRIPTION	DATE / TIME	MATRIX	TOTAL BOTTLES	ON HOLD	Surface Waters WATER	ALTERNATIVE ANALYSIS	ADDITIONAL INFORMATION
001	0967_SW028		20/09/2022 11:26 AM	Water	ALS: 5 Non ALS: 0	No	Partial 4/8		
002	0967_SW029		20/09/2022 11:27 AM	Water	ALS: 3 Non ALS: 0	No	Partial 4/8		
003	0967_SW016		20/09/2022 12:53 PM	Water	ALS: 3 Non ALS: 0	No	Partial 4/8		
004	0967_QC113		20/09/2022 12:53 PM	Water	ALS: 3 Non ALS: 0	No	Partial 4/8		
005	0967_SW025		20/09/2022 02:47 PM	Water	ALS: 5 Non ALS: 0	No	Partial 4/8		

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

ALS COC#: 42654 *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP

SITE: Pearce SW - JS

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER: [redacted]

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO: [redacted]

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C

Other comments:

SAMPLE	SAMPLE NAME	PARTIAL ANALYSIS GROUP NAME	MATRIX	SELECTED ANALYSIS NAME
001	0967_SW028	Surface Waters WATER	Water	- NT-02 Major Anions (Chloride, Sulphate, Alkalinity) - NT-01 Major Cations (Ca, Mg, Na, K) - EN055 - PG Ionic Balance by ED037P, ED041G, ED045G & ED093F - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)
002	0967_SW029	Surface Waters WATER	Water	- NT-02 Major Anions (Chloride, Sulphate, Alkalinity) - NT-01 Major Cations (Ca, Mg, Na, K) - EN055 - PG Ionic Balance by ED037P, ED041G, ED045G & ED093F - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)
003	0967_SW016	Surface Waters WATER	Water	- NT-02 Major Anions (Chloride, Sulphate, Alkalinity) - NT-01 Major Cations (Ca, Mg, Na, K) - EN055 - PG Ionic Balance by ED037P, ED041G, ED045G & ED093F - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)
004	0967_QC113	Surface Waters WATER	Water	- NT-02 Major Anions (Chloride, Sulphate, Alkalinity) - NT-01 Major Cations (Ca, Mg, Na, K) - EN055 - PG Ionic Balance by ED037P, ED041G, ED045G & ED093F - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)
005	0967_SW025	Surface Waters WATER	Water	- NT-02 Major Anions (Chloride, Sulphate, Alkalinity) - NT-01 Major Cations (Ca, Mg, Na, K) - EN055 - PG Ionic Balance by ED037P, ED041G, ED045G & ED093F - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

COC#: **42654** *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP

SITE: Pearce SW - JS

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER: [redacted]

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO:

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C

Other comments:

SAMPLE	SAMPLE NAME	BOTTLE NAME	VOLUME	BARCODE	TYPE	FILTERED	REASON
001	0967_SW028	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621000477	Grey	No	
001	0967_SW028	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621000451	Grey	No	
001	0967_SW028	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621000508	Grey	No	
001	0967_SW028	Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural	500 mL	00070821151219	Green	No	
001	0967_SW028	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621000364	Grey	No	
002	0967_SW029	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621000576	Grey	No	
002	0967_SW029	Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural	500 mL	00070821151248	Green	No	
002	0967_SW029	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621000432	Grey	No	
003	0967_SW016	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621000371	Grey	No	
003	0967_SW016	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621000151	Grey	No	
003	0967_SW016	Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural	500 mL	00070821151246	Green	No	
004	0967_QC113	Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural	500 mL	00070821151247	Green	No	
004	0967_QC113	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621000526	Grey	No	
004	0967_QC113	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621000313	Grey	No	
005	0967_SW025	Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural	500 mL	00070821151321	Green	No	
005	0967_SW025	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621000178	Grey	No	
005	0967_SW025	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621000253	Grey	No	
005	0967_SW025	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621000281	Grey	No	
005	0967_SW025	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621036222	Grey	No	

Total Bottle Count: ALS: 19, Non ALS: 0

SAMPLE RECEIPT NOTIFICATION (SRN)

Work Order : **EP2212154**

Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Contact	: Graeme Jablonskas
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara Western Australia Australia 6065
E-mail	: [redacted]stantec.com	E-mail	: graeme.jablonskas@alsglobal.com
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +6138549 9609
Facsimile	: ----	Facsimile	: +61-8-9406 1399
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Page	: 1 of 2
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Quote number	: ES2022MWHAUS0002 (SY/139/19 B)
C-O-C number	: 42654	QC Level	: NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Site	: Pearce SW - JS		
Sampler	: [redacted]		

Dates

Date Samples Received	: 20-Sep-2022 16:30	Issue Date	: 27-Sep-2022
Client Requested Due Date	: 06-Oct-2022	Scheduled Reporting Date	: **06-Oct-2022**

Delivery Details

Mode of Delivery	: Client Drop Off	Security Seal	: Not Available
No. of coolers/boxes	: 1	Temperature	: 11.7 - Ice present
Receipt Detail	:	No. of samples received / analysed	: 5 / 5

General Comments

- This report contains the following information:
  - Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances
  - Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis
  - Proactive Holding Time Report
  - Requested Deliverables
- PFAS conducted by ALS Sydney, NATA accreditation no. 825, site no 10911.
- Please see scanned COC for sample discrepencies: extra samples , samples not received etc.
- Please direct any queries related to sample condition / numbering / breakages to Sample Receipt (Samples.Perth@alsglobal.com)
- Analytical work for this work order will be conducted at ALS Environmental Perth.
- Please direct any turnaround / technical queries to the laboratory contact designated above.
- Sample Disposal - Aqueous (3 weeks), Solid (2 months) from receipt of samples.
- **pH analysis should be conducted within 6 hours of sampling.**
- **Please refer to the Proactive Holding Time Report table below which summarises breaches of recommended holding times that have occurred prior to samples/instructions being received at the laboratory. The laboratory will process these samples unless instructions are received from you indicating you do not wish to proceed. The absence of this summary table indicates that all samples have been received within the recommended holding times for the analysis requested.**
- Please be aware that APHA/NEPM recommends water and soil samples be chilled to less than or equal to 6°C for chemical analysis, and less than or equal to 10°C but unfrozen for Microbiological analysis. Where samples are received above this temperature, it should be taken into consideration when interpreting results. Refer to ALS EnviroMail 85 for ALS recommendations of the best practice for chilling samples after sampling and for maintaining a cool temperature during transit.

Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances

All comparisons are made against pretreatment/preservation AS, APHA, USEPA standards.

- **No sample container / preservation non-compliance exists.**

Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis

Some items described below may be part of a laboratory process necessary for the execution of client requested tasks. Packages may contain additional analyses, such as the determination of moisture content and preparation tasks, that are included in the package.
If no sampling time is provided, the sampling time will default 00:00 on the date of sampling. If no sampling date is provided, the sampling date will be assumed by the laboratory and displayed in brackets without a time component

Matrix: **WATER**

Laboratory sample ID	Sampling date / time	Sample ID	WATER - EN055 - PG Ionic Balance by ED037P, ED041G, ED045G &	WATER - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)	WATER - NT-01 Major Cations (Ca, Mg, Na, K)	WATER - NT-02 Major Anions (Chloride, Sulphate, Alkalinity)
EP2212154-001	20-Sep-2022 11:26	0967_SW028_220920	✓	✓	✓	✓
EP2212154-002	20-Sep-2022 11:27	0967_SW029_220920	✓	✓	✓	✓
EP2212154-003	20-Sep-2022 12:53	0967_SW016_220920	✓	✓	✓	✓
EP2212154-004	20-Sep-2022 12:53	0967_QC113_220920	✓	✓	✓	✓
EP2212154-005	20-Sep-2022 14:47	0967_SW025_220920	✓	✓	✓	✓

Proactive Holding Time Report

Sample(s) have been received within the recommended holding times for the requested analysis.

Requested Deliverables

[redacted]
- A4 - AU Tax Invoice (INV) Email [redacted]stantec.com

[redacted]
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) Email [redacted]esdat.com.au

[redacted] **(STANTEC)**
- *AU Certificate of Analysis - NATA (COA) Email [redacted]stantec.com
- *AU Interpretive QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QCI Rep) (QCI) Email [redacted]stantec.com
- *AU QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QC Rep) - NATA (QC) Email [redacted]stantec.com
- A4 - AU Sample Receipt Notification - Environmental HT (SRN) Email [redacted]stantec.com
- Chain of Custody (CoC) (COC) Email [redacted]stantec.com
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) Email [redacted]stantec.com
- EDI Format - XTab (XTAB) Email [redacted]stantec.com

ALS Environmental

CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS

Work Order	: **EP2212154**	Page	: 1 of 6
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Contact	: Graeme Jablonskas
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara Western Australia Australia 6065
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +6138549 9609
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Date Samples Received	: 20-Sep-2022 16:30
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Date Analysis Commenced	: 28-Sep-2022
C-O-C number	: 42654	Issue Date	: 06-Oct-2022 15:31
Sampler	: [redacted]		
Site	: Pearce SW - JS		
Quote number	: SY/139/19 B		
No. of samples received	: 5		
No. of samples analysed	: 5		

Accreditation No. 825
Accredited for compliance with
ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Certificate of Analysis contains the following information:

- General Comments
- Analytical Results
- Surrogate Control Limits

Additional information pertinent to this report will be found in the following separate attachments: Quality Control Report, QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review and Sample Receipt Notification.

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	*Position*	*Accreditation Category*
Chris Lemaitre	Laboratory Manager (Perth)	Perth Inorganics, Wangara, Western Australia
Franco Lentini	LCMS Coordinator	Sydney Organics, Smithfield, NSW

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis.

Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

When sampling time information is not provided by the client, sampling dates are shown without a time component. In these instances, the time component has been assumed by the laboratory for processing purposes.

Where a result is required to meet compliance limits the associated uncertainty must be considered. Refer to the ALS Contract for details.

Key : CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
^ = This result is computed from individual analyte detections at or above the level of reporting
ø = ALS is not NATA accredited for these tests.
~ = Indicates an estimated value.

- PFAS conducted by ALS Sydney, NATA accreditation no. 825, site no 10911.
- EP231X - Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS): Samples received in 20ml or 125ml bottles have been tested in accordance with the QSM5.3 compliant, NATA accredited method. 60mL or 250mL bottles have been tested to the legacy QSM 5.1 aligned, NATA accredited method.
- As per QWI – EN55-3 Data Interpreting Procedures, Ionic balances are typically calculated using Major Anions - Chloride, Alkalinity and Sulfate; and Major Cations - Calcium, Magnesium, Potassium and Sodium. Where applicable and dependent upon sample matrix, the Ionic Balance may also include the additional contribution of Ammonia, Dissolved Metals by ICPMS and H+ to the Cations and Nitrate, SiO2 and Fluoride to the Anions.
- ED041G (Sulfate Turbidimetric): LOR for sample EP2212154-002 raised due to possible sample matrix interference.
- Sodium Adsorption Ratio (where reported): Where results for Na, Ca or Mg are <LOR, a concentration at half the reported LOR is incorporated into the SAR calculation. This represents a conservative approach for Na relative to the assumption that <LOR = zero concentration and a conservative approach for Ca & Mg relative to the assumption that <LOR is equivalent to the LOR concentration.
- EP231: Stable isotope enriched internal standards are added to samples prior to extraction. Target compounds have a direct analogous internal standard with the exception of PFPeS, PFHpA, PFDS, PFTrDA and 10:2 FTS. These compounds use an internal standard that is chemically related and has a retention time close to that of the target compound. The DQO for internal standard response is 50-150% of that established at initial calibration. PFOS is quantified using a certified, traceable standard consisting of linear and branched PFOS isomers. These practices are in line with recommendations in the National Environmental Management Plan for PFAS (Australian HEPA) and also conform to QSM 5.3 (US DoD) requirements.

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: **SURFACE WATER** (Matrix: **WATER**)

Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Sample ID	0967_SW028_220920	0967_SW029_220920	0967_SW016_220920	0967_QC113_220920	0967_SW025_220920
				Sampling date / time	20-Sep-2022 11:26	20-Sep-2022 11:27	20-Sep-2022 12:53	20-Sep-2022 12:53	20-Sep-2022 14:47
					EP2212154-001	EP2212154-002	EP2212154-003	EP2212154-004	EP2212154-005
					Result	Result	Result	Result	Result
ED037P: Alkalinity by PC Titrator									
Hydroxide Alkalinity as CaCO3	DMO-210-001	1	mg/L		<1	<1	<1	<1	<1
Carbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	3812-32-6	1	mg/L		<1	<1	<1	<1	<1
Bicarbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	71-52-3	1	mg/L		**48**	**79**	**50**	**50**	**41**
Total Alkalinity as CaCO3	----	1	mg/L		**46**	**75**	**47**	**48**	**39**
ED041G: Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by DA									
Sulfate as SO4 - Turbidimetric	14808-79-8	1	mg/L		<1	<5	**14**	**7**	**10**
ED045G: Chloride by Discrete Analyser									
Chloride	16887-00-6	1	mg/L		**28**	**231**	**26**	**26**	**33**
ED093F: Dissolved Major Cations									
Calcium	7440-70-2	1	mg/L		**7**	**14**	**10**	**10**	**7**
Magnesium	7439-95-4	1	mg/L		**3**	**16**	**2**	**2**	**2**
Sodium	7440-23-5	1	mg/L		**21**	**113**	**19**	**19**	**25**
Potassium	7440-09-7	1	mg/L		**2**	**6**	**2**	**2**	**2**
EN055: Ionic Balance									
ø Total Anions	----	0.01	meq/L		**1.71**	**8.01**	**1.96**	**1.84**	**1.92**
ø Total Cations	----	0.01	meq/L		**1.56**	**7.08**	**1.54**	**1.54**	**1.65**
ø Ionic Balance	----	0.01	%		**4.53**	**6.16**	**----**	**8.79**	**7.44**
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids									
Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	**0.04**
Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L		**0.02**	**0.02**	**0.02**	<0.02	**0.06**
Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L		**0.30**	**0.26**	**0.28**	**0.28**	**1.11**
Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	**0.06**
Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L		**0.61**	**0.38**	**0.86**	**0.90**	**3.08**
Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids									
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L		<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L		**0.05**	**0.04**	**0.05**	**0.05**	**0.09**
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: SURFACE WATER (Matrix: WATER)				Sample ID	0967_SW028_220920	0967_SW029_220920	0967_SW016_220920	0967_QC113_220920	0967_SW025_220920
				Sampling date / time	20-Sep-2022 11:26	20-Sep-2022 11:27	20-Sep-2022 12:53	20-Sep-2022 12:53	20-Sep-2022 14:47
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		EP2212154-001	EP2212154-002	EP2212154-003	EP2212154-004	EP2212154-005
					Result	Result	Result	Result	Result
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids - Continued									
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L		**0.01**	<0.01	**0.01**	**0.01**	**0.03**
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides									
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids									
4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: SURFACE WATER (Matrix: WATER)				Sample ID	0967_SW028_220920	0967_SW029_220920	0967_SW016_220920	0967_QC113_220920	0967_SW025_220920
				Sampling date / time	20-Sep-2022 11:26	20-Sep-2022 11:27	20-Sep-2022 12:53	20-Sep-2022 12:53	20-Sep-2022 14:47
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		EP2212154-001	EP2212154-002	EP2212154-003	EP2212154-004	EP2212154-005
					Result	Result	Result	Result	Result
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids - Continued									
10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
EP231P: PFAS Sums									
Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L		**0.99**	**0.70**	**1.22**	**1.24**	**4.47**
Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L		**0.91**	**0.64**	**1.14**	**1.18**	**4.19**
Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L		**0.97**	**0.68**	**1.20**	**1.24**	**4.35**
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate									
13C4-PFOS	----	0.02	%		**101**	**105**	**96.0**	**92.6**	**91.1**
13C8-PFOA	----	0.02	%		**93.1**	**100**	**95.6**	**99.4**	**97.2**

Surrogate Control Limits

Sub-Matrix: **SURFACE WATER**		Recovery Limits (%)	
Compound	*CAS Number*	*Low*	*High*
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate			
13C4-PFOS	----	60	120
13C8-PFOA	----	60	120

Inter-Laboratory Testing

Analysis conducted by ALS Sydney, NATA accreditation no. 825, site no. 10911 (Chemistry) 14913 (Biology).

(WATER) EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids

(WATER) EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides

(WATER) EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids

(WATER) EP231P: PFAS Sums

(WATER) EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids

(WATER) EP231S: PFAS Surrogate

ALS Environmental

QUALITY CONTROL REPORT

Work Order	: **EP2212154**	Page	: 1 of 8
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Contact	: Graeme Jablonskas
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara Western Australia Australia 6065
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +6138549 9609
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Date Samples Received	: 20-Sep-2022
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Date Analysis Commenced	: 28-Sep-2022
C-O-C number	: 42654	Issue Date	: 06-Oct-2022
Sampler	: [redacted]		
Site	: Pearce SW - JS		
Quote number	: SY/139/19 B		
No. of samples received	: 5		
No. of samples analysed	: 5		

Accreditation No. 825
Accredited for compliance with
ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Quality Control Report contains the following information:

- Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report; Relative Percentage Difference (RPD) and Acceptance Limits
- Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits
- Matrix Spike (MS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	*Position*	*Accreditation Category*
Chris Lemaitre	Laboratory Manager (Perth)	Perth Inorganics, Wangara, Western Australia
Franco Lentini	LCMS Coordinator	Sydney Organics, Smithfield, NSW

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis. Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

Key : Anonymous = Refers to samples which are not specifically part of this work order but formed part of the QC process lot
CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
RPD = Relative Percentage Difference
# = Indicates failed QC

Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report

The quality control term Laboratory Duplicate refers to a randomly selected intralaboratory split. Laboratory duplicates provide information regarding method precision and sample heterogeneity. The permitted ranges for the Relative Percent Deviation (RPD) of Laboratory Duplicates are specified in ALS Method QWI-EN/38 and are dependent on the magnitude of results in comparison to the level of reporting: Result < 10 times LOR: No Limit; Result between 10 and 20 times LOR: 0% - 50%; Result > 20 times LOR: 0% - 20%.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Original Result	Duplicate Result	RPD (%)	Acceptable RPD (%)
ED037P: Alkalinity by PC Titrator (QC Lot: 4608302)									
EP2212153-001	Anonymous	ED037-P: Hydroxide Alkalinity as CaCO3	DMO-210-001	1	mg/L	<1	<1	0.0	No Limit
		ED037-P: Carbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	3812-32-6	1	mg/L	<1	<1	0.0	No Limit
		ED037-P: Bicarbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	71-52-3	1	mg/L	<1	<1	0.0	No Limit
		ED037-P: Total Alkalinity as CaCO3	----	1	mg/L	<1	<1	0.0	No Limit
EP2212153-011	Anonymous	ED037-P: Hydroxide Alkalinity as CaCO3	DMO-210-001	1	mg/L	<1	<1	0.0	No Limit
		ED037-P: Carbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	3812-32-6	1	mg/L	<1	<1	0.0	No Limit
		ED037-P: Bicarbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	71-52-3	1	mg/L	61	61	0.0	0% - 20%
		ED037-P: Total Alkalinity as CaCO3	----	1	mg/L	58	58	0.0	0% - 20%
ED041G: Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by DA (QC Lot: 4603947)									
EP2212153-001	Anonymous	ED041G: Sulfate as SO4 - Turbidimetric	14808-79-8	1	mg/L	136	137	0.0	0% - 20%
EP2212153-011	Anonymous	ED041G: Sulfate as SO4 - Turbidimetric	14808-79-8	1	mg/L	163	164	0.0	0% - 20%
ED045G: Chloride by Discrete Analyser (QC Lot: 4603946)									
EP2212153-001	Anonymous	ED045G: Chloride	16887-00-6	1	mg/L	1280	1300	1.3	0% - 20%
EP2212153-011	Anonymous	ED045G: Chloride	16887-00-6	1	mg/L	1430	1430	0.0	0% - 20%
ED093F: Dissolved Major Cations (QC Lot: 4603971)									
EP2212153-001	Anonymous	ED093F: Calcium	7440-70-2	1	mg/L	25	25	0.0	0% - 20%
		ED093F: Magnesium	7439-95-4	1	mg/L	125	126	0.0	0% - 20%
		ED093F: Sodium	7440-23-5	1	mg/L	610	616	0.9	0% - 20%
		ED093F: Potassium	7440-09-7	1	mg/L	12	12	0.0	0% - 50%
EP2212153-011	Anonymous	ED093F: Calcium	7440-70-2	1	mg/L	66	66	0.0	0% - 20%
		ED093F: Magnesium	7439-95-4	1	mg/L	140	140	0.0	0% - 20%
		ED093F: Sodium	7440-23-5	1	mg/L	686	685	0.2	0% - 20%
		ED093F: Potassium	7440-09-7	1	mg/L	16	15	0.0	0% - 50%

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	*Sample ID*	*Method: Compound*	*CAS Number*	*LOR*	*Unit*	*Original Result*	*Duplicate Result*	*RPD (%)*	*Acceptable RPD (%)*
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 4614753)									
EP2212153-008	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	0.04	0.04	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
EP2212153-011	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QC Lot: 4614753)									
EP2212153-008	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	<0.1	0.0	No Limit
EP2212153-011	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	<0.1	0.0	No Limit
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QC Lot: 4614753)									
EP2212153-008	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	*Sample ID*	*Method: Compound*	*CAS Number*	*LOR*	*Unit*	*Original Result*	*Duplicate Result*	*RPD (%)*	*Acceptable RPD (%)*
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QC Lot: 4614753) - continued									
EP2212153-008	Anonymous	EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP2212153-011	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 4614753)									
EP2212153-008	Anonymous	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP2212153-011	Anonymous	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP231P: PFAS Sums (QC Lot: 4614753)									

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	*Sample ID*	*Method: Compound*	*CAS Number*	*LOR*	*Unit*	*Original Result*	*Duplicate Result*	*RPD (%)*	*Acceptable RPD (%)*
EP231P: PFAS Sums (QC Lot: 4614753) - continued									
EP2212153-008	Anonymous	EP231X: Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	0.04	0.04	0.0	No Limit
EP2212153-011	Anonymous	EP231X: Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit

Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) Report

The quality control term Method / Laboratory Blank refers to an analyte free matrix to which all reagents are added in the same volumes or proportions as used in standard sample preparation. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential laboratory contamination. The quality control term Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) refers to a certified reference material, or a known interference free matrix spiked with target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor method precision and accuracy independent of sample matrix. Dynamic Recovery Limits are based on statistical evaluation of processed LCS.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Method Blank (MB) Report	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report			
					Spike	Spike Recovery (%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Result	Concentration	LCS	Low	High
ED037P: Alkalinity by PC Titrator (QCLot: 4608302)								
ED037-P: Hydroxide Alkalinity as CaCO3	DMO-210-001	1	mg/L	<1	----	----	----	----
ED037-P: Carbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	3812-32-6	1	mg/L	<1	----	----	----	----
ED037-P: Bicarbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	71-52-3	1	mg/L	<1	----	----	----	----
ED037-P: Total Alkalinity as CaCO3	----	1	mg/L	<1	20 mg/L	100	87.8	118
				<1	200 mg/L	98.1	87.8	118
ED041G: Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by DA (QCLot: 4603947)								
ED041G: Sulfate as SO4 - Turbidimetric	14808-79-8	1	mg/L	<1	25 mg/L	106	89.9	112
				<1	500 mg/L	108	89.9	112
ED045G: Chloride by Discrete Analyser (QCLot: 4603946)								
ED045G: Chloride	16887-00-6	1	mg/L	<1	10 mg/L	107	88.6	113
				<1	1000 mg/L	101	88.6	113
ED093F: Dissolved Major Cations (QCLot: 4603971)								
ED093F: Calcium	7440-70-2	1	mg/L	<1	50 mg/L	95.8	86.5	117
ED093F: Magnesium	7439-95-4	1	mg/L	<1	50 mg/L	94.0	88.4	110
ED093F: Sodium	7440-23-5	1	mg/L	<1	50 mg/L	108	91.4	113
ED093F: Potassium	7440-09-7	1	mg/L	<1	50 mg/L	93.5	84.6	108
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4614753)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	84.6	72.0	130
EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	96.2	71.0	127
EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.25 µg/L	95.8	68.0	131
EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	99.8	69.0	134
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.25 µg/L	96.6	65.0	140
EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	102	53.0	142
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 4614753)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	1.25 µg/L	96.8	73.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	102	72.0	129
EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	104	72.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	105	72.0	130
EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.25 µg/L	108	71.0	133
EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	106	69.0	130
EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	96.8	71.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	96.0	69.0	133
EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	103	72.0	134

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Method Blank (MB) Report: Result	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report: Spike Concentration	Spike Recovery (%): LCS	Acceptable Limits (%): Low	Acceptable Limits (%): High
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 4614753) - continued								
EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	93.4	65.0	144
EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	102	71.0	132
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4614753)								
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	107	67.0	137
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	106	68.0	141
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	95.7	62.6	147
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	108	66.0	145
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	113	57.6	145
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	111	65.0	136
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	106	61.0	135
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4614753)								
EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	97.0	63.0	143
EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	98.6	64.0	140
EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	116	67.0	138
EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	107	71.4	144

Matrix Spike (MS) Report

The quality control term Matrix Spike (MS) refers to an intralaboratory split sample spiked with a representative set of target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential matrix effects on analyte recoveries. Static Recovery Limits as per laboratory Data Quality Objectives (DQOs). Ideal recovery ranges stated may be waived in the event of sample matrix interference.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	Matrix Spike (MS) Report: Spike Concentration	SpikeRecovery(%): MS	Acceptable Limits (%): Low	Acceptable Limits (%): High
ED041G: Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by DA (QCLot: 4603947)							
EP2212153-001	Anonymous	ED041G: Sulfate as SO4 - Turbidimetric	14808-79-8	100 mg/L	101	70.4	130
ED045G: Chloride by Discrete Analyser (QCLot: 4603946)							
EP2212153-001	Anonymous	ED045G: Chloride	16887-00-6	1000 mg/L	108	70.0	130
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4614753)							
EP2212153-014	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.25 µg/L	79.4	72.0	130
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.25 µg/L	96.2	71.0	127
		EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.25 µg/L	# Not Determined	68.0	131
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.25 µg/L	97.8	69.0	134
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.25 µg/L	97.8	65.0	140

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Matrix Spike (MS) Report			
				Spike	SpikeRecovery(%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	Concentration	MS	Low	High
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4614753) - continued							
EP2212153-014	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.25 µg/L	93.6	53.0	142
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 4614753)							
EP2212153-014	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	1.25 µg/L	95.7	73.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.25 µg/L	102	72.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.25 µg/L	103	72.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.25 µg/L	102	72.0	130
		EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.25 µg/L	98.6	71.0	133
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.25 µg/L	98.4	69.0	130
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.25 µg/L	98.0	71.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.25 µg/L	103	69.0	133
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.25 µg/L	106	72.0	134
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.25 µg/L	97.2	65.0	144
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.625 µg/L	99.6	71.0	132
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4614753)							
EP2212153-014	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.25 µg/L	95.2	67.0	137
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.625 µg/L	106	68.0	141
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.625 µg/L	104	62.6	147
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.625 µg/L	100	66.0	145
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.625 µg/L	104	57.6	145
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.25 µg/L	104	65.0	136
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.25 µg/L	99.6	61.0	135
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4614753)							
EP2212153-014	Anonymous	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.25 µg/L	100	63.0	143
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.25 µg/L	115	64.0	140
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.25 µg/L	119	67.0	138
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.25 µg/L	116	71.4	144

ALS Environmental

QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review

Work Order	: **EP2212154**	Page	: 1 of 5
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Telephone	: +6138549 9609
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Date Samples Received	: 20-Sep-2022
Site	: Pearce SW - JS	Issue Date	: 06-Oct-2022
Sampler	: [redacted] [redacted]	No. of samples received	: 5
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	No. of samples analysed	: 5

This report is automatically generated by the ALS LIMS through interpretation of the ALS Quality Control Report and several Quality Assurance parameters measured by ALS. This automated reporting highlights any non-conformances, facilitates faster and more accurate data validation and is designed to assist internal expert and external Auditor review. Many components of this report contribute to the overall DQO assessment and reporting for guideline compliance.

Brief method summaries and references are also provided to assist in traceability.

Summary of Outliers

Outliers : Quality Control Samples

This report highlights outliers flagged in the Quality Control (QC) Report.

- **NO Method Blank value outliers occur.**
- **NO Duplicate outliers occur.**
- **NO Laboratory Control outliers occur.**
- **Matrix Spike outliers exist - please see following pages for full details.**
- **For all regular sample matrices, NO surrogate recovery outliers occur.**

Outliers : Analysis Holding Time Compliance

- **Analysis Holding Time Outliers exist - please see following pages for full details.**

Outliers : Frequency of Quality Control Samples

- **NO Quality Control Sample Frequency Outliers exist.**

Outliers : Quality Control Samples

Duplicates, Method Blanks, Laboratory Control Samples and Matrix Spikes

Matrix: **WATER**

Compound Group Name	Laboratory Sample ID	Client Sample ID	Analyte	CAS Number	Data	Limits	Comment
Matrix Spike (MS) Recoveries							
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids	EP2212153--014	Anonymous	**Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)**	355-46-4	Not Determined	----	**MS recovery not determined, background level greater than or equal to 4x spike level.**

Outliers : Analysis Holding Time Compliance

Matrix: **WATER**

Method / Container / Client Sample ID(s)		Extraction / Preparation: Date extracted	Extraction / Preparation: Due for extraction	Extraction / Preparation: Days overdue	Analysis: Date analysed	Analysis: Due for analysis	Analysis: Days overdue
ED093F: Dissolved Major Cations							
Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural							
0967_SW028_220920, 0967_SW016_220920, 0967_SW025_220920	0967_SW029_220920, 0967_QC113_220920,	----	----	----	28-Sep-2022	27-Sep-2022	**1**

Analysis Holding Time Compliance

If samples are identified below as having been analysed or extracted outside of recommended holding times, this should be taken into consideration when interpreting results.

This report summarizes extraction / preparation and analysis times and compares each with ALS recommended holding times (referencing USEPA SW 846, APHA, AS and NEPM) based on the sample container provided. Dates reported represent first date of extraction or analysis and preclude subsequent dilutions and reruns. A listing of breaches (if any) is provided herein.

Holding time for leachate methods (e.g. TCLP) vary according to the analytes reported. Assessment compares the leach date with the shortest analyte holding time for the equivalent soil method. These are: organics 14 days, mercury 28 days & other metals 180 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all non-volatile parameters.

Holding times for ***VOC in soils*** vary according to analytes of interest. Vinyl Chloride and Styrene holding time is 7 days; others 14 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all VOC analytes and should be verified in case the reported breach is a false positive or Vinyl Chloride and Styrene are not key analytes of interest/concern.

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: × = Holding time breach ; ✓ = Within holding time.

Method / Container / Client Sample ID(s)		Sample Date	Extraction / Preparation: Date extracted	Extraction / Preparation: Due for extraction	Extraction / Preparation: Evaluation	Analysis: Date analysed	Analysis: Due for analysis	Analysis: Evaluation
ED037P: Alkalinity by PC Titrator								
Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural (ED037-P)								
0967_SW028_220920, 0967_SW016_220920, 0967_SW025_220920	0967_SW029_220920, 0967_QC113_220920,	**20-Sep-2022**	**----**	----	----	**29-Sep-2022**	04-Oct-2022	✓
ED041G: Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by DA								
Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural (ED041G)								
0967_SW028_220920, 0967_SW016_220920, 0967_SW025_220920	0967_SW029_220920, 0967_QC113_220920,	**20-Sep-2022**	**----**	----	----	**06-Oct-2022**	18-Oct-2022	✓

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: × = Holding time breach ; ✓ = Within holding time.

Method / Container / Client Sample ID(s)	Sample Date	Extraction / Preparation			Analysis		
		Date extracted	Due for extraction	Evaluation	Date analysed	Due for analysis	Evaluation
ED045G: Chloride by Discrete Analyser							
Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural (ED045G)							
0967_SW028_220920, 0967_SW029_220920, 0967_SW016_220920, 0967_QC113_220920, 0967_SW025_220920	**20-Sep-2022**	**----**	----	----	**06-Oct-2022**	18-Oct-2022	✓
ED093F: Dissolved Major Cations							
Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural (ED093F)							
0967_SW028_220920, 0967_SW029_220920, 0967_SW016_220920, 0967_QC113_220920, 0967_SW025_220920	**20-Sep-2022**	**----**	----	----	**28-Sep-2022**	27-Sep-2022	×
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)							
0967_SW028_220920, 0967_SW029_220920, 0967_SW016_220920, 0967_QC113_220920, 0967_SW025_220920	**20-Sep-2022**	**04-Oct-2022**	19-Mar-2023	✓	**05-Oct-2022**	19-Mar-2023	✓
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)							
0967_SW028_220920, 0967_SW029_220920, 0967_SW016_220920, 0967_QC113_220920, 0967_SW025_220920	**20-Sep-2022**	**04-Oct-2022**	19-Mar-2023	✓	**05-Oct-2022**	19-Mar-2023	✓
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)							
0967_SW028_220920, 0967_SW029_220920, 0967_SW016_220920, 0967_QC113_220920, 0967_SW025_220920	**20-Sep-2022**	**04-Oct-2022**	19-Mar-2023	✓	**05-Oct-2022**	19-Mar-2023	✓
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)							
0967_SW028_220920, 0967_SW029_220920, 0967_SW016_220920, 0967_QC113_220920, 0967_SW025_220920	**20-Sep-2022**	**04-Oct-2022**	19-Mar-2023	✓	**05-Oct-2022**	19-Mar-2023	✓
EP231P: PFAS Sums							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)							
0967_SW028_220920, 0967_SW029_220920, 0967_SW016_220920, 0967_QC113_220920, 0967_SW025_220920	**20-Sep-2022**	**04-Oct-2022**	19-Mar-2023	✓	**05-Oct-2022**	19-Mar-2023	✓

Quality Control Parameter Frequency Compliance

The following report summarises the frequency of laboratory QC samples analysed within the analytical lot(s) in which the submitted sample(s) was(were) processed. Actual rate should be greater than or equal to the expected rate. A listing of breaches is provided in the Summary of Outliers.

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: × = Quality Control frequency not within specification ; ✓ = Quality Control frequency within specification.

Quality Control Sample Type		Count		Rate (%)			Quality Control Specification
Analytical Methods	*Method*	*QC*	*Regular*	***Actual***	***Expected***	*Evaluation*	
Laboratory Duplicates (DUP)							
Alkalinity by Auto Titrator	ED037-P	2	19	**10.53**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Chloride by Discrete Analyser	ED045G	2	19	**10.53**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Major Cations - Dissolved	ED093F	2	20	**10.00**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	2	19	**10.53**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by Discrete Analyser	ED041G	2	19	**10.53**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Laboratory Control Samples (LCS)							
Alkalinity by Auto Titrator	ED037-P	2	19	**10.53**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Chloride by Discrete Analyser	ED045G	2	19	**10.53**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Major Cations - Dissolved	ED093F	1	20	**5.00**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	19	**5.26**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by Discrete Analyser	ED041G	2	19	**10.53**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Method Blanks (MB)							
Alkalinity by Auto Titrator	ED037-P	1	19	**5.26**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Chloride by Discrete Analyser	ED045G	1	19	**5.26**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Major Cations - Dissolved	ED093F	1	20	**5.00**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	19	**5.26**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by Discrete Analyser	ED041G	1	19	**5.26**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Matrix Spikes (MS)							
Chloride by Discrete Analyser	ED045G	1	19	**5.26**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	19	**5.26**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by Discrete Analyser	ED041G	1	19	**5.26**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard

Brief Method Summaries

The analytical procedures used by the Environmental Division have been developed from established internationally recognized procedures such as those published by the US EPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are employed in the absence of documented standards or by client request. The following report provides brief descriptions of the analytical procedures employed for results reported in the Certificate of Analysis. Sources from which ALS methods have been developed are provided within the Method Descriptions.

Analytical Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
Alkalinity by Auto Titrator	ED037-P	WATER	In house: Referenced to APHA 2320 B This procedure determines alkalinity by automated measurement (e.g. PC Titrate) on a settled supernatant aliquot of the sample using pH 4.5 for indicating the total alkalinity end-point. This method is compliant with NEPM Schedule B(3)
Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by Discrete Analyser	ED041G	WATER	In house: Referenced to APHA 4500-SO4. Dissolved sulfate is determined in a 0.45um filtered sample. Sulfate ions are converted to a barium sulfate suspension in an acetic acid medium with barium chloride. Light absorbance of the BaSO4 suspension is measured by a photometer and the SO4-2 concentration is determined by comparison of the reading with a standard curve. This method is compliant with NEPM Schedule B(3)
Chloride by Discrete Analyser	ED045G	WATER	In house: Referenced to APHA 4500 Cl - G.The thiocyanate ion is liberated from mercuric thiocyanate through sequestration of mercury by the chloride ion to form non-ionised mercuric chloride. In the presence of ferric ions the liberated thiocynate forms highly-coloured ferric thiocynate which is measured at 480 nm.
Major Cations - Dissolved	ED093F	WATER	In house: Referenced to APHA 3120 and 3125; USEPA SW 846 - 6010 and 6020; Cations are determined by either ICP-AES or ICP-MS techniques. This method is compliant with NEPM Schedule B(3) Sodium Adsorption Ratio is calculated from Ca, Mg and Na which determined by ALS in house method QWI-EN/ED093F. This method is compliant with NEPM Schedule B(3) Hardness parameters are calculated based on APHA 2340 B. This method is compliant with NEPM Schedule B(3)
Ionic Balance by PCT DA and Turbi SO4 DA	* EN055 - PG	WATER	In house: Referenced to APHA 1030F. This method is compliant with NEPM Schedule B(3)
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	WATER	In-house: Analysis of fresh and saline waters by Solid Phase Extraction (SPE) followed by LC-Electrospray-MS-MS, Negative Mode using MRM and internal standard quantitation. Isotopically labelled analogues of target analytes used as internal standards and surrogates are added to the sample container. The entire contents are transferred to a solid phase extraction (SPE) cartridge. The sample container is successively rinsed with aliquots of the elution solvent. The eluted extract is combined with an equal volume of reagent water and a portion is filtered for analysis. Method procedures and data quality objectives conform to US DoD QSM 5.3, table B-15 requirements.

Preparation Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
Solid Phase Extraction (SPE) for PFAS in water	ORG72	WATER	In-house: Isotopically labelled analogues of target analytes used as internal standards and surrogates are added to the sample container. The entire contents are transferred to a solid phase extraction (SPE) cartridge. The sample container is successively rinsed with aliquots of the elution solvent. The eluted extract is combined with an equal volume of reagent water and a portion is filtered for analysis. Method procedures conform to US DoD QSM 5.3, table B-15 requirements.

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

ALS COC#: 42683 *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP

SITE: Pearce SD - JS

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER: [redacted]

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO:

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C

Other comments:

SAMPLE DETAILS							ANALYSIS REQUIRED		
SAMPLE	NAME	DESCRIPTION	DATE / TIME	MATRIX	TOTAL BOTTLES	ON HOLD	PFAS Sediments SEDIMENT	ALTERNATIVE ANALYSIS	ADDITIONAL INFORMATION
001	0967_SD029		20/09/2022 11:23 AM	Soil	ALS: 1 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
002	0967_SD028		20/09/2022 11:24 AM	Soil	ALS: 1 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
003	0967_SD025		20/09/2022 02:36 PM	Soil	ALS: 1 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
004	0967_QC114		20/09/2022 02:37 PM	Soil	ALS: 1 Non ALS: 0	No	X		

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

COC#: **42683** *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP

SITE: Pearce SD - JS

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER: [redacted]

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO: [redacted]

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C

Other comments:

SAMPLE	SAMPLE NAME	BOTTLE NAME	VOLUME	BARCODE	TYPE	FILTERED	REASON
001	0967_SD029	HDPE Soil Jar	200 mL	00620322006786	Grey	No	
002	0967_SD028	HDPE Soil Jar	200 mL	00620322006848	Grey	No	
003	0967_SD025	HDPE Soil Jar	200 mL	00620322006785	Grey	No	
004	0967_QC114	HDPE Soil Jar	200 mL	00620322006802	Grey	No	

Total Bottle Count: ALS: 4, Non ALS: 0

SAMPLE RECEIPT NOTIFICATION (SRN)

Work Order : **EP2212155**

Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Contact	: Graeme Jablonskas
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara Western Australia Australia 6065
E-mail	: [redacted]stantec.com	E-mail	: graeme.jablonskas@alsglobal.com
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +6138549 9609
Facsimile	: ----	Facsimile	: +61-8-9406 1399
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Page	: 1 of 2
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Quote number	: ES2022MWHAUS0002 (SY/139/19 B)
C-O-C number	: 42683	QC Level	: NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Site	: Pearce SD - JS		
Sampler	: [redacted]		

Dates

Date Samples Received	: 20-Sep-2022 16:30	Issue Date	: 23-Sep-2022
Client Requested Due Date	: 05-Oct-2022	Scheduled Reporting Date	: **05-Oct-2022**

Delivery Details

Mode of Delivery	: Client Drop Off	Security Seal	: Not Available
No. of coolers/boxes	: 1	Temperature	: 11.7 - Ice present
Receipt Detail	:	No. of samples received / analysed	: 4 / 4

General Comments

- This report contains the following information:
  - Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances
  - Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis
  - Proactive Holding Time Report
  - Requested Deliverables
- PFAS conducted by ALS Sydney, NATA accreditation no. 825, site no 10911.
- Please see scanned COC for sample discrepencies: extra samples , samples not received etc.
- Please direct any queries related to sample condition / numbering / breakages to Sample Receipt (Samples.Perth@alsglobal.com)
- Analytical work for this work order will be conducted at ALS Environmental Perth.
- Please direct any turnaround / technical queries to the laboratory contact designated above.
- Sample Disposal - Aqueous (3 weeks), Solid (2 months) from receipt of samples.
- **pH analysis should be conducted within 6 hours of sampling.**
- **Please refer to the Proactive Holding Time Report table below which summarises breaches of recommended holding times that have occurred prior to samples/instructions being received at the laboratory. The laboratory will process these samples unless instructions are received from you indicating you do not wish to proceed. The absence of this summary table indicates that all samples have been received within the recommended holding times for the analysis requested.**
- Please be aware that APHA/NEPM recommends water and soil samples be chilled to less than or equal to 6°C for chemical analysis, and less than or equal to 10°C but unfrozen for Microbiological analysis. Where samples are received above this temperature, it should be taken into consideration when interpreting results. Refer to ALS EnviroMail 85 for ALS recommendations of the best practice for chilling samples after sampling and for maintaining a cool temperature during transit.

Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances

All comparisons are made against pretreatment/preservation AS, APHA, USEPA standards.

- **No sample container / preservation non-compliance exists.**

Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis

Some items described below may be part of a laboratory process necessary for the execution of client requested tasks. Packages may contain additional analyses, such as the determination of moisture content and preparation tasks, that are included in the package.
If no sampling time is provided, the sampling time will default 00:00 on the date of sampling. If no sampling date is provided, the sampling date will be assumed by the laboratory and displayed in brackets without a time component

Matrix: **SOIL**

Laboratory sample ID	Sampling date / time	Sample ID	SOIL - EA055-103 Moisture Content	SOIL - EP231X (solids) PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)
EP2212155-001	20-Sep-2022 11:23	0967_SD029_220920	✓	✓
EP2212155-002	20-Sep-2022 11:24	0967_SD028_220920	✓	✓
EP2212155-003	20-Sep-2022 14:36	0967_SD025_220920	✓	✓
EP2212155-004	20-Sep-2022 14:37	0967_QC114_220920	✓	✓

Proactive Holding Time Report

Sample(s) have been received within the recommended holding times for the requested analysis.

Requested Deliverables

[redacted]
- A4 - AU Tax Invoice (INV) Email [redacted]stantec.com

[redacted]
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) Email [redacted]esdat.com.au

[redacted] **(STANTEC)**
- *AU Certificate of Analysis - NATA (COA) Email [redacted]stantec.com
- *AU Interpretive QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QCI Rep) (QCI) Email [redacted]stantec.com
- *AU QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QC Rep) - NATA (QC) Email [redacted]stantec.com
- A4 - AU Sample Receipt Notification - Environmental HT (SRN) Email [redacted]stantec.com
- Chain of Custody (CoC) (COC) Email [redacted]stantec.com
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) Email [redacted]stantec.com
- EDI Format - XTab (XTAB) Email [redacted]stantec.com

ALS Environmental

CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS

Work Order	: **EP2212155**	Page	: 1 of 5
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Contact	: Graeme Jablonskas
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara Western Australia Australia 6065
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +6138549 9609
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Date Samples Received	: 20-Sep-2022 16:30
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Date Analysis Commenced	: 29-Sep-2022
C-O-C number	: 42683	Issue Date	: 05-Oct-2022 15:50
Sampler	: [redacted]		
Site	: Pearce SD - JS		
Quote number	: SY/139/19 B		
No. of samples received	: 4		
No. of samples analysed	: 4		

Accreditation No. 825
Accredited for compliance with
ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Certificate of Analysis contains the following information:

- General Comments
- Analytical Results
- Surrogate Control Limits

Additional information pertinent to this report will be found in the following separate attachments: Quality Control Report, QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review and Sample Receipt Notification.

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	*Position*	*Accreditation Category*
Franco Lentini	LCMS Coordinator	Sydney Inorganics, Smithfield, NSW
Franco Lentini	LCMS Coordinator	Sydney Organics, Smithfield, NSW

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis.

Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

When sampling time information is not provided by the client, sampling dates are shown without a time component. In these instances, the time component has been assumed by the laboratory for processing purposes.

Where a result is required to meet compliance limits the associated uncertainty must be considered. Refer to the ALS Contract for details.

Key : CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
^ = This result is computed from individual analyte detections at or above the level of reporting
ø = ALS is not NATA accredited for these tests.
~ = Indicates an estimated value.

- PFAS conducted by ALS Sydney, NATA accreditation no. 825, site no 10911.
- EP231: Stable isotope enriched internal standards are added to samples prior to extraction. Target compounds have a direct analogous internal standard with the exception of PFPeS, PFHpA, PFDS, PFTrDA and 10:2 FTS. These compounds use an internal standard that is chemically related and has a retention time close to that of the target compound. The DQO for internal standard response is 50-150% of that established at initial calibration. PFOS is quantified using a certified, traceable standard consisting of linear and branched PFOS isomers. These practices are in line with recommendations in the National Environmental Management Plan for PFAS (Australian HEPA) and also conform to QSM 5.3 (US DoD) requirements.

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: SEDIMENT (Matrix: SOIL)			Sample ID	0967_SD029_220920	0967_SD028_220920	0967_SD025_220920	0967_QC114_220920	----
			Sampling date / time	20-Sep-2022 11:23	20-Sep-2022 11:24	20-Sep-2022 14:36	20-Sep-2022 14:37	----
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	EP2212155-001	EP2212155-002	EP2212155-003	EP2212155-004	--------
				Result	Result	Result	Result	----
EA055: Moisture Content (Dried @ 105-110°C)								
Moisture Content	----	0.1	%	**46.7**	**38.7**	**45.0**	**58.5**	----
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids								
Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	----
Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	**0.0002**	----
Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.0002	mg/kg	**0.0006**	**0.0010**	**0.0060**	**0.0088**	----
Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	**0.0009**	**0.0011**	----
Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.0002	mg/kg	**0.0078**	**0.0098**	**0.0679**	**0.129**	----
Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	----
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids								
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.001	mg/kg	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	----
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	----
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	**0.0003**	**0.0005**	----
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	----
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	**0.0002**	**0.0002**	----
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	----
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	----
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	----
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	----
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	----
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	----
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides								
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	----

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: SEDIMENT (Matrix: SOIL)			Sample ID	0967_SD029_220920	0967_SD028_220920	0967_SD025_220920	0967_QC114_220920	----
			Sampling date / time	20-Sep-2022 11:23	20-Sep-2022 11:24	20-Sep-2022 14:36	20-Sep-2022 14:37	----
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	EP2212155-001	EP2212155-002	EP2212155-003	EP2212155-004	--------
				Result	Result	Result	Result	----
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides - Continued								
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	----
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids								
4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	----
6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	----
8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	----
10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	----
EP231P: PFAS Sums								
Sum of PFAS	----	0.0002	mg/kg	**0.0084**	**0.0108**	**0.0753**	**0.140**	----
Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.0002	mg/kg	**0.0084**	**0.0108**	**0.0739**	**0.138**	----
Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.0002	mg/kg	**0.0084**	**0.0108**	**0.0744**	**0.138**	----
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate								
13C4-PFOS	----	0.0002	%	**96.0**	**99.5**	**93.5**	**86.0**	----
13C8-PFOA	----	0.0002	%	**88.5**	**93.5**	**95.0**	**94.0**	----

Surrogate Control Limits

Sub-Matrix: **SEDIMENT**		Recovery Limits (%)	
Compound	*CAS Number*	*Low*	*High*
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate			
13C4-PFOS	----	60	120
13C8-PFOA	----	60	120

Inter-Laboratory Testing

Analysis conducted by ALS Sydney, NATA accreditation no. 825, site no. 10911 (Chemistry) 14913 (Biology).

(SOIL) EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids

(SOIL) EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids

(SOIL) EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides

(SOIL) EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids

(SOIL) EP231P: PFAS Sums

(SOIL) EP231S: PFAS Surrogate

(SOIL) EA055: Moisture Content (Dried @ 105-110°C)

ALS Environmental

QUALITY CONTROL REPORT

Work Order	: **EP2212155**	Page	: 1 of 7
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Contact	: Graeme Jablonskas
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara Western Australia Australia 6065
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +6138549 9609
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Date Samples Received	: 20-Sep-2022
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Date Analysis Commenced	: 29-Sep-2022
C-O-C number	: 42683	Issue Date	: 05-Oct-2022
Sampler	: [redacted] [redacted]		
Site	: Pearce SD - JS		
Quote number	: SY/139/19 B		
No. of samples received	: 4		
No. of samples analysed	: 4		

ilac-MRA NATA
Accreditation No. 825
Accredited for compliance with ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Quality Control Report contains the following information:

- Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report; Relative Percentage Difference (RPD) and Acceptance Limits
- Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits
- Matrix Spike (MS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	*Position*	*Accreditation Category*
Franco Lentini	LCMS Coordinator	Sydney Inorganics, Smithfield, NSW
Franco Lentini	LCMS Coordinator	Sydney Organics, Smithfield, NSW

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis. Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

Key : Anonymous = Refers to samples which are not specifically part of this work order but formed part of the QC process lot
CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
RPD = Relative Percentage Difference
# = Indicates failed QC

Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report

The quality control term Laboratory Duplicate refers to a randomly selected intralaboratory split. Laboratory duplicates provide information regarding method precision and sample heterogeneity. The permitted ranges for the Relative Percent Deviation (RPD) of Laboratory Duplicates are specified in ALS Method QWI-EN/38 and are dependent on the magnitude of results in comparison to the level of reporting: Result < 10 times LOR: No Limit; Result between 10 and 20 times LOR: 0% - 50%; Result > 20 times LOR: 0% - 20%.

Sub-Matrix: **SOIL**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Original Result	Duplicate Result	RPD (%)	Acceptable RPD (%)
EA055: Moisture Content (Dried @ 105-110°C) (QC Lot: 4616220)									
EM2217638-003	Anonymous	EA055: Moisture Content	----	0.1	%	4.7	4.1	13.4	0% - 20%
EP2212079-005	Anonymous	EA055: Moisture Content	----	0.1	%	33.2	31.0	7.0	0% - 20%
EA055: Moisture Content (Dried @ 105-110°C) (QC Lot: 4616221)									
EP2212499-001	Anonymous	EA055: Moisture Content	----	0.1	%	4.5	4.8	5.5	0% - 20%
ES2234488-003	Anonymous	EA055: Moisture Content	----	0.1	%	17.4	17.8	2.7	0% - 20%
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 4609333)									
EP2212155-001	0967_SD029_220920	EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.0002	mg/kg	0.0006	0.0006	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.0002	mg/kg	0.0078	0.0087	10.6	0% - 20%
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
EP2212492-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QC Lot: 4609333)									
EP2212155-001	0967_SD029_220920	EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit

Sub-Matrix: **SOIL**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	*Sample ID*	*Method: Compound*	*CAS Number*	*LOR*	*Unit*	*Original Result*	*Duplicate Result*	*RPD (%)*	*Acceptable RPD (%)*
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QC Lot: 4609333) - continued									
EP2212155-001	0967_SD029_220920	EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.001	mg/kg	<0.001	<0.001	0.0	No Limit
EP2212492-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.001	mg/kg	<0.001	<0.001	0.0	No Limit
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QC Lot: 4609333)									
EP2212155-001	0967_SD029_220920	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
EP2212492-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit

Sub-Matrix: **SOIL**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	*Sample ID*	*Method: Compound*	*CAS Number*	*LOR*	*Unit*	*Original Result*	*Duplicate Result*	*RPD (%)*	*Acceptable RPD (%)*
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QC Lot: 4609333) - continued									
EP2212492-001	Anonymous	EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 4609333)									
EP2212155-001	0967_SD029_220920	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
EP2212492-001	Anonymous	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit

Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) Report

The quality control term Method / Laboratory Blank refers to an analyte free matrix to which all reagents are added in the same volumes or proportions as used in standard sample preparation. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential laboratory contamination. The quality control term Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) refers to a certified reference material, or a known interference free matrix spiked with target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor method precision and accuracy independent of sample matrix. Dynamic Recovery Limits are based on statistical evaluation of processed LCS.

Sub-Matrix: **SOIL**

				Method Blank (MB) Report	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report			
					Spike	Spike Recovery (%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Result	Concentration	LCS	Low	High
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4609333)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	72.8	72.0	128
EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	91.6	73.0	123
EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	91.2	67.0	130
EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	88.4	70.0	132
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	83.2	68.0	136
EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	86.4	59.0	134
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 4609333)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.001	mg/kg	<0.001	0.00625 mg/kg	81.8	71.0	135
EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	83.6	69.0	132
EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	88.8	70.0	132
EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	90.0	71.0	131
EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	98.4	69.0	133
EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	87.2	72.0	129
EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	81.6	69.0	133
EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	83.2	64.0	136
EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	98.4	69.0	135
EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	94.8	66.0	139
EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	0.00312 mg/kg	90.5	69.0	133
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4609333)								
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	87.6	67.0	137
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	0.00312 mg/kg	93.3	71.6	129
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	0.00312 mg/kg	88.0	69.8	131
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	0.00312 mg/kg	94.9	68.7	130
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	0.00312 mg/kg	91.0	65.1	134
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	97.2	63.0	144
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	87.6	61.0	139
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4609333)								
EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	0.00125 mg/kg	92.4	62.0	145
EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	0.00125 mg/kg	87.6	64.0	140
EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	0.00125 mg/kg	103	65.0	137

Sub-Matrix: **SOIL**

Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Method Blank (MB) Report: Result	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report: Spike Concentration	Spike Recovery (%): LCS	Acceptable Limits (%): Low	Acceptable Limits (%): High
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4609333) - continued								
EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	0.00125 mg/kg	80.0	69.2	143

Matrix Spike (MS) Report

The quality control term Matrix Spike (MS) refers to an intralaboratory split sample spiked with a representative set of target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential matrix effects on analyte recoveries. Static Recovery Limits as per laboratory Data Quality Objectives (DQOs). Ideal recovery ranges stated may be waived in the event of sample matrix interference.

Sub-Matrix: **SOIL**

Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	Matrix Spike (MS) Report: Spike Concentration	SpikeRecovery(%): MS	Acceptable Limits (%): Low	Acceptable Limits (%): High
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4609333)							
EP2212155-001	0967_SD029_220920	EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.00125 mg/kg	87.2	72.0	128
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.00125 mg/kg	97.6	73.0	123
		EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.00125 mg/kg	103	67.0	130
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.00125 mg/kg	101	70.0	132
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.00125 mg/kg	104	68.0	136
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.00125 mg/kg	83.6	59.0	134
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 4609333)							
EP2212155-001	0967_SD029_220920	EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.00625 mg/kg	92.2	71.0	135
		EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.00125 mg/kg	91.6	69.0	132
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.00125 mg/kg	100	70.0	132
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.00125 mg/kg	94.8	71.0	131
		EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.00125 mg/kg	116	69.0	133
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.00125 mg/kg	102	72.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.00125 mg/kg	87.2	69.0	133
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.00125 mg/kg	78.4	64.0	136
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.00125 mg/kg	105	69.0	135
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.00125 mg/kg	130	66.0	139
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.00312 mg/kg	130	69.0	133
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4609333)							
EP2212155-001	0967_SD029_220920	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.00125 mg/kg	102	67.0	137
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.00312 mg/kg	92.1	71.6	129
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.00312 mg/kg	91.7	69.8	131
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.00312 mg/kg	85.4	68.7	130
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.00312 mg/kg	85.4	65.1	134
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.00125 mg/kg	91.6	63.0	144

Sub-Matrix: **SOIL**

				Matrix Spike (MS) Report			
				Spike	SpikeRecovery(%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	Concentration	MS	Low	High
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4609333) - continued							
EP2212155-001	0967_SD029_220920	EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.00125 mg/kg	84.4	61.0	139
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4609333)							
EP2212155-001	0967_SD029_220920	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.00125 mg/kg	92.0	62.0	145
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.00125 mg/kg	83.6	64.0	140
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.00125 mg/kg	130	65.0	137
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.00125 mg/kg	70.8	69.2	143

ALS Environmental

QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review

Work Order	: **EP2212155**	Page	: 1 of 4
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Telephone	: +6138549 9609
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Date Samples Received	: 20-Sep-2022
Site	: Pearce SD - JS	Issue Date	: 05-Oct-2022
Sampler	: [redacted] [redacted]	No. of samples received	: 4
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	No. of samples analysed	: 4

This report is automatically generated by the ALS LIMS through interpretation of the ALS Quality Control Report and several Quality Assurance parameters measured by ALS. This automated reporting highlights any non-conformances, facilitates faster and more accurate data validation and is designed to assist internal expert and external Auditor review. Many components of this report contribute to the overall DQO assessment and reporting for guideline compliance.

Brief method summaries and references are also provided to assist in traceability.

Summary of Outliers

Outliers : Quality Control Samples

This report highlights outliers flagged in the Quality Control (QC) Report.

- **NO Method Blank value outliers occur.**
- **NO Duplicate outliers occur.**
- **NO Laboratory Control outliers occur.**
- **NO Matrix Spike outliers occur.**
- **For all regular sample matrices, NO surrogate recovery outliers occur.**

Outliers : Analysis Holding Time Compliance

- **NO Analysis Holding Time Outliers exist.**

Outliers : Frequency of Quality Control Samples

- **NO Quality Control Sample Frequency Outliers exist.**

Analysis Holding Time Compliance

If samples are identified below as having been analysed or extracted outside of recommended holding times, this should be taken into consideration when interpreting results.

This report summarizes extraction / preparation and analysis times and compares each with ALS recommended holding times (referencing USEPA SW 846, APHA, AS and NEPM) based on the sample container provided. Dates reported represent first date of extraction or analysis and preclude subsequent dilutions and reruns. A listing of breaches (if any) is provided herein.

Holding time for leachate methods (e.g. TCLP) vary according to the analytes reported. Assessment compares the leach date with the shortest analyte holding time for the equivalent soil method. These are: organics 14 days, mercury 28 days & other metals 180 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all non-volatile parameters.

Holding times for ***VOC in soils*** vary according to analytes of interest. Vinyl Chloride and Styrene holding time is 7 days; others 14 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all VOC analytes and should be verified in case the reported breach is a false positive or Vinyl Chloride and Styrene are not key analytes of interest/concern.

Matrix: **SOIL**

Evaluation: × = Holding time breach ; ✓ = Within holding time.

Method / Container / Client Sample ID(s)	Sample Date	Extraction / Preparation			Analysis		
		Date extracted	Due for extraction	Evaluation	Date analysed	Due for analysis	Evaluation
EA055: Moisture Content (Dried @ 105-110°C)							
HDPE Soil Jar (EA055)							
0967_SD029_220920, 0967_SD028_220920, 0967_SD025_220920, 0967_QC114_220920	**20-Sep-2022**	**----**	----	----	**04-Oct-2022**	04-Oct-2022	✓
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids							
HDPE Soil Jar (EP231X)							
0967_SD029_220920, 0967_SD028_220920, 0967_SD025_220920, 0967_QC114_220920	**20-Sep-2022**	**29-Sep-2022**	19-Mar-2023	✓	**30-Sep-2022**	08-Nov-2022	✓
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids							
HDPE Soil Jar (EP231X)							
0967_SD029_220920, 0967_SD028_220920, 0967_SD025_220920, 0967_QC114_220920	**20-Sep-2022**	**29-Sep-2022**	19-Mar-2023	✓	**30-Sep-2022**	08-Nov-2022	✓
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides							
HDPE Soil Jar (EP231X)							
0967_SD029_220920, 0967_SD028_220920, 0967_SD025_220920, 0967_QC114_220920	**20-Sep-2022**	**29-Sep-2022**	19-Mar-2023	✓	**30-Sep-2022**	08-Nov-2022	✓
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids							
HDPE Soil Jar (EP231X)							
0967_SD029_220920, 0967_SD028_220920, 0967_SD025_220920, 0967_QC114_220920	**20-Sep-2022**	**29-Sep-2022**	19-Mar-2023	✓	**30-Sep-2022**	08-Nov-2022	✓
EP231P: PFAS Sums							
HDPE Soil Jar (EP231X)							
0967_SD029_220920, 0967_SD028_220920, 0967_SD025_220920, 0967_QC114_220920	**20-Sep-2022**	**29-Sep-2022**	19-Mar-2023	✓	**30-Sep-2022**	08-Nov-2022	✓

Quality Control Parameter Frequency Compliance

The following report summarises the frequency of laboratory QC samples analysed within the analytical lot(s) in which the submitted sample(s) was(were) processed. Actual rate should be greater than or equal to the expected rate. A listing of breaches is provided in the Summary of Outliers.

Matrix: **SOIL**

Evaluation: × = Quality Control frequency not within specification ; ✓ = Quality Control frequency within specification.

Quality Control Sample Type		Count		Rate (%)			Quality Control Specification
Analytical Methods	Method	QC	Regular	Actual	Expected	Evaluation	
Laboratory Duplicates (DUP)							
Moisture Content	EA055	4	37	**10.81**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	2	19	**10.53**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Laboratory Control Samples (LCS)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	19	**5.26**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Method Blanks (MB)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	19	**5.26**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Matrix Spikes (MS)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	19	**5.26**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard

Brief Method Summaries

The analytical procedures used by the Environmental Division have been developed from established internationally recognized procedures such as those published by the US EPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are employed in the absence of documented standards or by client request. The following report provides brief descriptions of the analytical procedures employed for results reported in the Certificate of Analysis. Sources from which ALS methods have been developed are provided within the Method Descriptions.

Analytical Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
Moisture Content	EA055	SOIL	In house: A gravimetric procedure based on weight loss over a 12 hour drying period at 105-110 degrees C. This method is compliant with NEPM Schedule B(3).
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	SOIL	In-house: Analysis of soils by solvent extraction followed by LC-Electrospray-MS-MS, Negative Mode using MRM using internal standard quantitation. Isotopically labelled analogues of target analytes used as internal standards and surrogates are added to a portion of soil which is then extracted with MTBE and an ion pairing reagent. A portion of extract is exchanged into the analytical solvent mixture, combined with an equal volume reagent water and filtered for analysis. Method procedures and data quality objectives conform to US DoD QSM 5.3, table B-15 requirements.

Preparation Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
QuECheRS Extraction of Solids	ORG71	SOIL	In house: Sequential extractions with Acetonitrile/Methanol by shaking. Extraction efficiency aided by the addition of salts under acidic conditions. Where relevant, interferences from co-extracted organics are removed with dispersive clean-up media (dSPE). The extract is either diluted or concentrated and exchanged into the analytical solvent.

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

COC#: **42694** *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP

SITE: Pearce POT018

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER: [redacted]

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO: [redacted]

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact?	Yes	No	N/A
Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt?	Yes	No	N/A
Random Sample Temperature on Receipt:		°C	
Other comments:			

SAMPLE DETAILS							ANALYSIS REQUIRED		
SAMPLE	NAME	DESCRIPTION	DATE / TIME	MATRIX	TOTAL BOTTLES	ON HOLD	PFAS Waters WATER	ALTERNATIVE ANALYSIS	ADDITIONAL INFORMATION
001	0967_POT018		20/09/2022 01:58 PM	Water	ALS: 3 Non ALS: 0	No	X		green bottle for lab qc

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

ALS COC#: **42694** *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP

SITE: Pearce POT018

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER: [redacted]

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO:

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C

Other comments:

SAMPLE	SAMPLE NAME	BOTTLE NAME	VOLUME	BARCODE	TYPE	FILTERED	REASON
001	0967_POT018	Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural	500 mL	00070821151408	Green	No	
001	0967_POT018	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621036040	Grey	No	
001	0967_POT018	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621036128	Grey	No	

Total Bottle Count: ALS: 3, Non ALS: 0

SAMPLE RECEIPT NOTIFICATION (SRN)

Work Order : **EP2212156**

Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Contact	: Graeme Jablonskas
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara Western Australia Australia 6065
E-mail	: [redacted]stantec.com	E-mail	: graeme.jablonskas@alsglobal.com
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +6138549 9609
Facsimile	: ----	Facsimile	: +61-8-9406 1399
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Page	: 1 of 2
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Quote number	: ES2022MWHAUS0002 (SY/139/19 B)
C-O-C number	: 42694	QC Level	: NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Site	: Pearce POT018		
Sampler	: [redacted]		

Dates

Date Samples Received	: 20-Sep-2022 16:30	Issue Date	: 27-Sep-2022
Client Requested Due Date	: 06-Oct-2022	Scheduled Reporting Date	: **06-Oct-2022**

Delivery Details

Mode of Delivery	: Client Drop Off	Security Seal	: Not Available
No. of coolers/boxes	: 1	Temperature	: 11.7 - Ice present
Receipt Detail	:	No. of samples received / analysed	: 1 / 1

General Comments

- This report contains the following information:
  - Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances
  - Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis
  - Proactive Holding Time Report
  - Requested Deliverables
- PFAS conducted by ALS Sydney, NATA accreditation no. 825, site no 10911.
- Please see scanned COC for sample discrepencies: extra samples , samples not received etc.
- Please direct any queries related to sample condition / numbering / breakages to Sample Receipt (Samples.Perth@alsglobal.com)
- Analytical work for this work order will be conducted at ALS Environmental Perth.
- Please direct any turnaround / technical queries to the laboratory contact designated above.
- Sample Disposal - Aqueous (3 weeks), Solid (2 months) from receipt of samples.
- **pH analysis should be conducted within 6 hours of sampling.**
- **Please refer to the Proactive Holding Time Report table below which summarises breaches of recommended holding times that have occurred prior to samples/instructions being received at the laboratory. The laboratory will process these samples unless instructions are received from you indicating you do not wish to proceed. The absence of this summary table indicates that all samples have been received within the recommended holding times for the analysis requested.**
- Please be aware that APHA/NEPM recommends water and soil samples be chilled to less than or equal to 6°C for chemical analysis, and less than or equal to 10°C but unfrozen for Microbiological analysis. Where samples are received above this temperature, it should be taken into consideration when interpreting results. Refer to ALS EnviroMail 85 for ALS recommendations of the best practice for chilling samples after sampling and for maintaining a cool temperature during transit.

Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances

All comparisons are made against pretreatment/preservation AS, APHA, USEPA standards.

- **No sample container / preservation non-compliance exists.**

Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis

Some items described below may be part of a laboratory process necessary for the execution of client requested tasks. Packages may contain additional analyses, such as the determination of moisture content and preparation tasks, that are included in the package.
If no sampling time is provided, the sampling time will default 00:00 on the date of sampling. If no sampling date is provided, the sampling date will be assumed by the laboratory and displayed in brackets without a time component

Matrix: **WATER**

Laboratory sample ID	Sampling date / time	Sample ID	WATER - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)
EP2212156-001	20-Sep-2022 13:58	0967_POT018_220920	✓

Proactive Holding Time Report

Sample(s) have been received within the recommended holding times for the requested analysis.

Requested Deliverables

[redacted]
- A4 - AU Tax Invoice (INV) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com

[redacted]
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) — Email — [redacted]esdat.com.au

[redacted] **(STANTEC)**
- *AU Certificate of Analysis - NATA (COA) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- *AU Interpretive QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QCI Rep) (QCI) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- *AU QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QC Rep) - NATA (QC) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- A4 - AU Sample Receipt Notification - Environmental HT (SRN) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- Chain of Custody (CoC) (COC) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- EDI Format - XTab (XTAB) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com

ALS Environmental

CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS

Work Order	: **EP2212156**	Page	: 1 of 5
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Contact	: Graeme Jablonskas
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara Western Australia Australia 6065
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +6138549 9609
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Date Samples Received	: 20-Sep-2022 16:30
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Date Analysis Commenced	: 29-Sep-2022
C-O-C number	: 42694	Issue Date	: 07-Oct-2022 12:20
Sampler	: [redacted] [redacted]		
Site	: Pearce POT018		
Quote number	: SY/139/19 B		
No. of samples received	: 1		
No. of samples analysed	: 1		

Accreditation No. 825
Accredited for compliance with
ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Certificate of Analysis contains the following information:

- General Comments
- Analytical Results
- Surrogate Control Limits

Additional information pertinent to this report will be found in the following separate attachments: Quality Control Report, QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review and Sample Receipt Notification.

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	*Position*	*Accreditation Category*
Franco Lentini	LCMS Coordinator	Sydney Organics, Smithfield, NSW

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis.

Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

When sampling time information is not provided by the client, sampling dates are shown without a time component. In these instances, the time component has been assumed by the laboratory for processing purposes.

Where a result is required to meet compliance limits the associated uncertainty must be considered. Refer to the ALS Contract for details.

Key : CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
^ = This result is computed from individual analyte detections at or above the level of reporting
ø = ALS is not NATA accredited for these tests.
~ = Indicates an estimated value.

- PFAS conducted by ALS Sydney, NATA accreditation no. 825, site no 10911.
- EP231X - Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS): Samples received in 20ml or 125ml bottles have been tested in accordance with the QSM5.3 compliant, NATA accredited method. 60mL or 250mL bottles have been tested to the legacy QSM 5.1 aligned, NATA accredited method.
- EP231: Stable isotope enriched internal standards are added to samples prior to extraction. Target compounds have a direct analogous internal standard with the exception of PFPeS, PFHpA, PFDS, PFTrDA and 10:2 FTS. These compounds use an internal standard that is chemically related and has a retention time close to that of the target compound. The DQO for internal standard response is 50-150% of that established at initial calibration. PFOS is quantified using a certified, traceable standard consisting of linear and branched PFOS isomers. These practices are in line with recommendations in the National Environmental Management Plan for PFAS (Australian HEPA) and also conform to QSM 5.3 (US DoD) requirements.

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: POTABLE WATER (Matrix: WATER)				Sample ID	0967_POT018_220920	----	----	----	----
				Sampling date / time	20-Sep-2022 13:58	----	----	----	----
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		EP2212156-001	--------	--------	--------	--------
					Result	----	----	----	----
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids									
Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	----	----	----	----
Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	----	----	----	----
Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids									
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L		<0.1	----	----	----	----
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	----	----	----	----
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides									
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: POTABLE WATER (Matrix: WATER)				Sample ID	0967_POT018_220920	----	----	----	----
				Sampling date / time	20-Sep-2022 13:58	----	----	----	----
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		EP2212156-001	--------	--------	--------	--------
					Result	----	----	----	----
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides - Continued									
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids									
4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
EP231P: PFAS Sums									
Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	----	----	----	----
Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	----	----	----	----
Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	----	----	----	----
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate									
13C4-PFOS	----	0.02	%		**99.3**	----	----	----	----
13C8-PFOA	----	0.02	%		**89.2**	----	----	----	----

Surrogate Control Limits

Sub-Matrix: **POTABLE WATER**		Recovery Limits (%)	
Compound	*CAS Number*	*Low*	*High*
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate			
13C4-PFOS	----	60	120
13C8-PFOA	----	60	120

Inter-Laboratory Testing

Analysis conducted by ALS Sydney, NATA accreditation no. 825, site no. 10911 (Chemistry) 14913 (Biology).

(WATER) EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids

(WATER) EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids

(WATER) EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides

(WATER) EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids

(WATER) EP231P: PFAS Sums

(WATER) EP231S: PFAS Surrogate

ALS Environmental

QUALITY CONTROL REPORT

Work Order	: **EP2212156**	Page	: 1 of 7
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Contact	: Graeme Jablonskas
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara Western Australia Australia 6065
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +6138549 9609
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Date Samples Received	: 20-Sep-2022
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Date Analysis Commenced	: 29-Sep-2022
C-O-C number	: 42694	Issue Date	: 07-Oct-2022
Sampler	: [redacted] [redacted]		
Site	: Pearce POT018		
Quote number	: SY/139/19 B		
No. of samples received	: 1		
No. of samples analysed	: 1		

Accreditation No. 825
Accredited for compliance with ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Quality Control Report contains the following information:

- Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report; Relative Percentage Difference (RPD) and Acceptance Limits
- Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits
- Matrix Spike (MS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	*Position*	*Accreditation Category*
Franco Lentini	LCMS Coordinator	Sydney Organics, Smithfield, NSW

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis. Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

Key : Anonymous = Refers to samples which are not specifically part of this work order but formed part of the QC process lot
CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
RPD = Relative Percentage Difference
# = Indicates failed QC

Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report

The quality control term Laboratory Duplicate refers to a randomly selected intralaboratory split. Laboratory duplicates provide information regarding method precision and sample heterogeneity. The permitted ranges for the Relative Percent Deviation (RPD) of Laboratory Duplicates are specified in ALS Method QWI-EN/38 and are dependent on the magnitude of results in comparison to the level of reporting: Result < 10 times LOR: No Limit; Result between 10 and 20 times LOR: 0% - 50%; Result > 20 times LOR: 0% - 20%.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	*Sample ID*	*Method: Compound*	*CAS Number*	*LOR*	*Unit*	*Original Result*	*Duplicate Result*	*RPD (%)*	*Acceptable RPD (%)*
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 4618149)									
EP2212156-001	0967_POT018_220920	EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
EP2212236-003	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	0.04	0.03	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	0.08	0.08	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	0.03	0.03	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QC Lot: 4618149)									
EP2212156-001	0967_POT018_220920	EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	<0.1	0.0	No Limit

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report LOR	Unit	Original Result	Duplicate Result	RPD (%)	Acceptable RPD (%)
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QC Lot: 4618149) - continued									
EP2212236-003	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	<0.1	0.0	No Limit
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QC Lot: 4618149)									
EP2212156-001	0967_POT018_220920	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP2212236-003	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 4618149)									
EP2212156-001	0967_POT018_220920	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	*Sample ID*	*Method: Compound*	*CAS Number*	*LOR*	*Unit*	*Original Result*	*Duplicate Result*	*RPD (%)*	*Acceptable RPD (%)*
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 4618149) - continued									
EP2212156-001	0967_POT018_220920	EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP2212236-003	Anonymous	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP231P: PFAS Sums (QC Lot: 4618149)									
EP2212156-001	0967_POT018_220920	EP231X: Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
EP2212236-003	Anonymous	EP231X: Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	0.15	0.14	6.9	0% - 50%

Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) Report

The quality control term Method / Laboratory Blank refers to an analyte free matrix to which all reagents are added in the same volumes or proportions as used in standard sample preparation. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential laboratory contamination. The quality control term Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) refers to a certified reference material, or a known interference free matrix spiked with target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor method precision and accuracy independent of sample matrix. Dynamic Recovery Limits are based on statistical evaluation of processed LCS.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Method Blank (MB) Report	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report			
					Spike	Spike Recovery (%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Result	Concentration	LCS	Low	High
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4618149)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	101	72.0	130
EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	127	71.0	127
EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.25 µg/L	107	68.0	131
EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	104	69.0	134
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.25 µg/L	105	65.0	140
EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	97.8	53.0	142
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 4618149)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	1.25 µg/L	110	73.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	112	72.0	129
EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	120	72.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	105	72.0	130
EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.25 µg/L	110	71.0	133
EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	118	69.0	130
EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	119	71.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	104	69.0	133
EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	113	72.0	134
EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	105	65.0	144
EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	127	71.0	132
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4618149)								
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	107	67.0	137
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	84.9	68.0	141
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	81.6	62.6	147
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	127	66.0	145
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	129	57.6	145
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	123	65.0	136
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	108	61.0	135
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4618149)								
EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	132	63.0	143
EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	101	64.0	140
EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	101	67.0	138

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Method Blank (MB) Report: Result	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report: Spike Concentration	Spike Recovery (%): LCS	Acceptable Limits (%): Low	Acceptable Limits (%): High
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4618149) - continued								
EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	77.4	71.4	144

Matrix Spike (MS) Report

The quality control term Matrix Spike (MS) refers to an intralaboratory split sample spiked with a representative set of target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential matrix effects on analyte recoveries. Static Recovery Limits as per laboratory Data Quality Objectives (DQOs). Ideal recovery ranges stated may be waived in the event of sample matrix interference.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	Matrix Spike (MS) Report: Spike Concentration	SpikeRecovery(%): MS	Acceptable Limits (%): Low	Acceptable Limits (%): High
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4618149)							
EP2212156-001	0967_POT018_220920	EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.25 µg/L	104	72.0	130
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.25 µg/L	126	71.0	127
		EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.25 µg/L	109	68.0	131
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.25 µg/L	99.0	69.0	134
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.25 µg/L	103	65.0	140
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.25 µg/L	104	53.0	142
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 4618149)							
EP2212156-001	0967_POT018_220920	EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	1.25 µg/L	111	73.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.25 µg/L	118	72.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.25 µg/L	122	72.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.25 µg/L	107	72.0	130
		EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.25 µg/L	116	71.0	133
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.25 µg/L	121	69.0	130
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.25 µg/L	123	71.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.25 µg/L	111	69.0	133
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.25 µg/L	125	72.0	134
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.25 µg/L	124	65.0	144
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.625 µg/L	119	71.0	132
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4618149)							
EP2212156-001	0967_POT018_220920	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.25 µg/L	104	67.0	137
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.625 µg/L	117	68.0	141
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.625 µg/L	103	62.6	147
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.625 µg/L	121	66.0	145
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.625 µg/L	123	57.6	145
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.25 µg/L	120	65.0	136

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Matrix Spike (MS) Report			
				Spike	SpikeRecovery(%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	Concentration	MS	Low	High
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4618149) - continued							
EP2212156-001	0967_POT018_220920	EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.25 µg/L	115	61.0	135
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4618149)							
EP2212156-001	0967_POT018_220920	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.25 µg/L	114	63.0	143
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.25 µg/L	110	64.0	140
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.25 µg/L	92.6	67.0	138
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.25 µg/L	78.4	71.4	144

ALS Environmental

QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review

Work Order	: **EP2212156**	Page	: 1 of 4
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Telephone	: +6138549 9609
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Date Samples Received	: 20-Sep-2022
Site	: Pearce POT018	Issue Date	: 07-Oct-2022
Sampler	: [redacted] [redacted]	No. of samples received	: 1
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	No. of samples analysed	: 1

This report is automatically generated by the ALS LIMS through interpretation of the ALS Quality Control Report and several Quality Assurance parameters measured by ALS. This automated reporting highlights any non-conformances, facilitates faster and more accurate data validation and is designed to assist internal expert and external Auditor review. Many components of this report contribute to the overall DQO assessment and reporting for guideline compliance.

Brief method summaries and references are also provided to assist in traceability.

Summary of Outliers

Outliers : Quality Control Samples

This report highlights outliers flagged in the Quality Control (QC) Report.

- **NO Method Blank value outliers occur.**
- **NO Duplicate outliers occur.**
- **NO Laboratory Control outliers occur.**
- **NO Matrix Spike outliers occur.**
- **For all regular sample matrices, NO surrogate recovery outliers occur.**

Outliers : Analysis Holding Time Compliance

- **NO Analysis Holding Time Outliers exist.**

Outliers : Frequency of Quality Control Samples

- **NO Quality Control Sample Frequency Outliers exist.**

Analysis Holding Time Compliance

If samples are identified below as having been analysed or extracted outside of recommended holding times, this should be taken into consideration when interpreting results.

This report summarizes extraction / preparation and analysis times and compares each with ALS recommended holding times (referencing USEPA SW 846, APHA, AS and NEPM) based on the sample container provided. Dates reported represent first date of extraction or analysis and preclude subsequent dilutions and reruns. A listing of breaches (if any) is provided herein.

Holding time for leachate methods (e.g. TCLP) vary according to the analytes reported. Assessment compares the leach date with the shortest analyte holding time for the equivalent soil method. These are: organics 14 days, mercury 28 days & other metals 180 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all non-volatile parameters.

Holding times for ***VOC in soils*** vary according to analytes of interest. Vinyl Chloride and Styrene holding time is 7 days; others 14 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all VOC analytes and should be verified in case the reported breach is a false positive or Vinyl Chloride and Styrene are not key analytes of interest/concern.

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: × = Holding time breach ; ✓ = Within holding time.

Method / Container / Client Sample ID(s)	Sample Date	Extraction / Preparation			Analysis		
		Date extracted	Due for extraction	Evaluation	Date analysed	Due for analysis	Evaluation
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0967_POT018_220920	**20-Sep-2022**	**06-Oct-2022**	19-Mar-2023	✓	**06-Oct-2022**	19-Mar-2023	✓
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0967_POT018_220920	**20-Sep-2022**	**06-Oct-2022**	19-Mar-2023	✓	**06-Oct-2022**	19-Mar-2023	✓
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0967_POT018_220920	**20-Sep-2022**	**06-Oct-2022**	19-Mar-2023	✓	**06-Oct-2022**	19-Mar-2023	✓
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0967_POT018_220920	**20-Sep-2022**	**06-Oct-2022**	19-Mar-2023	✓	**06-Oct-2022**	19-Mar-2023	✓
EP231P: PFAS Sums							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0967_POT018_220920	**20-Sep-2022**	**06-Oct-2022**	19-Mar-2023	✓	**06-Oct-2022**	19-Mar-2023	✓

Quality Control Parameter Frequency Compliance

The following report summarises the frequency of laboratory QC samples analysed within the analytical lot(s) in which the submitted sample(s) was(were) processed. Actual rate should be greater than or equal to the expected rate. A listing of breaches is provided in the Summary of Outliers.

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: × = Quality Control frequency not within specification ; ✓ = Quality Control frequency within specification.

Quality Control Sample Type		Count		Rate (%)			Quality Control Specification
Analytical Methods	*Method*	*QC*	*Regular*	***Actual***	***Expected***	*Evaluation*	
Laboratory Duplicates (DUP)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	2	16	**12.50**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Laboratory Control Samples (LCS)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	16	**6.25**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Method Blanks (MB)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	16	**6.25**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Matrix Spikes (MS)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	16	**6.25**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard

Brief Method Summaries

The analytical procedures used by the Environmental Division have been developed from established internationally recognized procedures such as those published by the US EPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are employed in the absence of documented standards or by client request. The following report provides brief descriptions of the analytical procedures employed for results reported in the Certificate of Analysis. Sources from which ALS methods have been developed are provided within the Method Descriptions.

Analytical Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	WATER	In-house: Analysis of fresh and saline waters by Solid Phase Extraction (SPE) followed by LC-Electrospray-MS-MS, Negative Mode using MRM and internal standard quantitation. Isotopically labelled analogues of target analytes used as internal standards and surrogates are added to the sample container. The entire contents are transferred to a solid phase extraction (SPE) cartridge. The sample container is successively rinsed with aliquots of the elution solvent. The eluted extract is combined with an equal volume of reagent water and a portion is filtered for analysis. Method procedures and data quality objectives conform to US DoD QSM 5.3, table B-15 requirements.

Preparation Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
Solid Phase Extraction (SPE) for PFAS in water	ORG72	WATER	In-house: Isotopically labelled analogues of target analytes used as internal standards and surrogates are added to the sample container. The entire contents are transferred to a solid phase extraction (SPE) cartridge. The sample container is successively rinsed with aliquots of the elution solvent. The eluted extract is combined with an equal volume of reagent water and a portion is filtered for analysis. Method procedures conform to US DoD QSM 5.3, table B-15 requirements.

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

ALS COC#: 42697 ALS Laboratory: EP Perth

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP

SITE: Pearce SD - MB

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER: [redacted]

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO: [redacted]

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact?	Yes	No	N/A
Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt?	Yes	No	N/A
Random Sample Temperature on Receipt:		°C	

Other comments:

SAMPLE DETAILS							ANALYSIS REQUIRED		
SAMPLE	NAME	DESCRIPTION	DATE / TIME	MATRIX	TOTAL BOTTLES	ON HOLD	PFAS Sediments SEDIMENT	ALTERNATIVE ANALYSIS	ADDITIONAL INFORMATION
001	0967_SD036		20/09/2022 02:28 PM	Soil	ALS: 1 Non ALS: 0	No	X		

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

(ALS) COC#: **42697** *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP

SITE: Pearce SD - MB

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER: [redacted]

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO:

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C

Other comments:

SAMPLE	SAMPLE NAME	BOTTLE NAME	VOLUME	BARCODE	TYPE	FILTERED	REASON
001	0967_SD036	HDPE Soil Jar	200 mL	00620322006859	Grey	No	

Total Bottle Count: ALS: 1, Non ALS: 0

SAMPLE RECEIPT NOTIFICATION (SRN)

Work Order : **EP2212157**

Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Contact	: Graeme Jablonskas
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara Western Australia Australia 6065
E-mail	: [redacted]stantec.com	E-mail	: graeme.jablonskas@alsglobal.com
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +6138549 9609
Facsimile	: ----	Facsimile	: +61-8-9406 1399
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Page	: 1 of 2
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Quote number	: ES2022MWHAUS0002 (SY/139/19 B)
C-O-C number	: 42697	QC Level	: NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Site	: Pearce SD - MB		
Sampler	: [redacted]		

Dates

Date Samples Received	: 20-Sep-2022 16:30	Issue Date	: 23-Sep-2022
Client Requested Due Date	: 05-Oct-2022	Scheduled Reporting Date	: **05-Oct-2022**

Delivery Details

Mode of Delivery	: Client Drop Off	Security Seal	: Not Available
No. of coolers/boxes	: 1	Temperature	: 11.7 - Ice present
Receipt Detail	:	No. of samples received / analysed	: 1 / 1

General Comments

- This report contains the following information:
  - Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances
  - Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis
  - Proactive Holding Time Report
  - Requested Deliverables
- PFAS conducted by ALS Sydney, NATA accreditation no. 825, site no 10911.
- Please see scanned COC for sample discrepencies: extra samples , samples not received etc.
- Please direct any queries related to sample condition / numbering / breakages to Sample Receipt (Samples.Perth@alsglobal.com)
- Analytical work for this work order will be conducted at ALS Environmental Perth.
- Please direct any turnaround / technical queries to the laboratory contact designated above.
- Sample Disposal - Aqueous (3 weeks), Solid (2 months) from receipt of samples.
- **pH analysis should be conducted within 6 hours of sampling.**
- **Please refer to the Proactive Holding Time Report table below which summarises breaches of recommended holding times that have occurred prior to samples/instructions being received at the laboratory. The laboratory will process these samples unless instructions are received from you indicating you do not wish to proceed. The absence of this summary table indicates that all samples have been received within the recommended holding times for the analysis requested.**
- Please be aware that APHA/NEPM recommends water and soil samples be chilled to less than or equal to 6°C for chemical analysis, and less than or equal to 10°C but unfrozen for Microbiological analysis. Where samples are received above this temperature, it should be taken into consideration when interpreting results. Refer to ALS EnviroMail 85 for ALS recommendations of the best practice for chilling samples after sampling and for maintaining a cool temperature during transit.

Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances

All comparisons are made against pretreatment/preservation AS, APHA, USEPA standards.

- **No sample container / preservation non-compliance exists.**

Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis

Some items described below may be part of a laboratory process necessary for the execution of client requested tasks. Packages may contain additional analyses, such as the determination of moisture content and preparation tasks, that are included in the package.
If no sampling time is provided, the sampling time will default 00:00 on the date of sampling. If no sampling date is provided, the sampling date will be assumed by the laboratory and displayed in brackets without a time component

Matrix: **SOIL**

Laboratory sample ID	Sampling date / time	Sample ID	SOIL - EA055-103 Moisture Content	SOIL - EP231X (solids) PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)
EP2212157-001	20-Sep-2022 14:28	0967_SD036_220920	✓	✓

Proactive Holding Time Report

Sample(s) have been received within the recommended holding times for the requested analysis.

Requested Deliverables

[redacted]
- A4 - AU Tax Invoice (INV) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com

[redacted]
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) — Email — [redacted]esdat.com.au

[redacted] **(STANTEC)**
- *AU Certificate of Analysis - NATA (COA) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- *AU Interpretive QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QCI Rep) (QCI) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- *AU QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QC Rep) - NATA (QC) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- A4 - AU Sample Receipt Notification - Environmental HT (SRN) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- Chain of Custody (CoC) (COC) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- EDI Format - XTab (XTAB) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com

ALS Environmental

CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS

Work Order	: **EP2212157**	Page	: 1 of 5
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Contact	: Graeme Jablonskas
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara Western Australia Australia 6065
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +6138549 9609
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Date Samples Received	: 20-Sep-2022 16:30
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Date Analysis Commenced	: 28-Sep-2022
C-O-C number	: 42697	Issue Date	: 05-Oct-2022 11:17
Sampler	: [redacted]		
Site	: Pearce SD - MB		
Quote number	: SY/139/19 B		
No. of samples received	: 1		
No. of samples analysed	: 1		

Accreditation No. 825
Accredited for compliance with
ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Certificate of Analysis contains the following information:

- General Comments
- Analytical Results
- Surrogate Control Limits

Additional information pertinent to this report will be found in the following separate attachments: Quality Control Report, QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review and Sample Receipt Notification.

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	*Position*	*Accreditation Category*
Franco Lentini	LCMS Coordinator	Sydney Inorganics, Smithfield, NSW
Franco Lentini	LCMS Coordinator	Sydney Organics, Smithfield, NSW

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis.

Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

When sampling time information is not provided by the client, sampling dates are shown without a time component. In these instances, the time component has been assumed by the laboratory for processing purposes.

Where a result is required to meet compliance limits the associated uncertainty must be considered. Refer to the ALS Contract for details.

Key : CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
^ = This result is computed from individual analyte detections at or above the level of reporting
ø = ALS is not NATA accredited for these tests.
~ = Indicates an estimated value.

- PFAS conducted by ALS Sydney, NATA accreditation no. 825, site no 10911.
- EP231: Stable isotope enriched internal standards are added to samples prior to extraction. Target compounds have a direct analogous internal standard with the exception of PFPeS, PFHpA, PFDS, PFTrDA and 10:2 FTS. These compounds use an internal standard that is chemically related and has a retention time close to that of the target compound. The DQO for internal standard response is 50-150% of that established at initial calibration. PFOS is quantified using a certified, traceable standard consisting of linear and branched PFOS isomers. These practices are in line with recommendations in the National Environmental Management Plan for PFAS (Australian HEPA) and also conform to QSM 5.3 (US DoD) requirements.

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: SEDIMENT (Matrix: SOIL)				Sample ID	0967_SD036_220920	----	----	----	----
				Sampling date / time	20-Sep-2022 14:28	----	----	----	----
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		EP2212157-001	--------	--------	--------	--------
					Result	----	----	----	----
EA055: Moisture Content (Dried @ 105-110°C)									
Moisture Content	----	0.1	%		**47.5**	----	----	----	----
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids									
Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.0002	mg/kg		<0.0002	----	----	----	----
Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.0002	mg/kg		<0.0002	----	----	----	----
Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.0002	mg/kg		**0.0012**	----	----	----	----
Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.0002	mg/kg		<0.0002	----	----	----	----
Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.0002	mg/kg		**0.0165**	----	----	----	----
Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.0002	mg/kg		<0.0002	----	----	----	----
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids									
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.001	mg/kg		<0.001	----	----	----	----
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.0002	mg/kg		<0.0002	----	----	----	----
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.0002	mg/kg		<0.0002	----	----	----	----
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.0002	mg/kg		<0.0002	----	----	----	----
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.0002	mg/kg		<0.0002	----	----	----	----
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.0002	mg/kg		<0.0002	----	----	----	----
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.0002	mg/kg		<0.0002	----	----	----	----
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.0002	mg/kg		<0.0002	----	----	----	----
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.0002	mg/kg		<0.0002	----	----	----	----
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.0002	mg/kg		<0.0002	----	----	----	----
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.0005	mg/kg		<0.0005	----	----	----	----
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides									
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.0002	mg/kg		<0.0002	----	----	----	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.0005	mg/kg		<0.0005	----	----	----	----

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: SEDIMENT (Matrix: SOIL)			Sample ID	0967_SD036_220920	----	----	----	----
			Sampling date / time	20-Sep-2022 14:28	----	----	----	----
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	EP2212157-001	--------	--------	--------	--------
				Result	----	----	----	----
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides - Continued								
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	----	----	----	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	----	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	----	----	----	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	----	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	----	----	----	----
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids								
4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	----	----	----	----
6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	----	----	----	----
8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	----	----	----	----
10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	----	----	----	----
EP231P: PFAS Sums								
Sum of PFAS	----	0.0002	mg/kg	**0.0177**	----	----	----	----
Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.0002	mg/kg	**0.0177**	----	----	----	----
Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.0002	mg/kg	**0.0177**	----	----	----	----
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate								
13C4-PFOS	----	0.0002	%	**95.0**	----	----	----	----
13C8-PFOA	----	0.0002	%	**94.5**	----	----	----	----

Surrogate Control Limits

Sub-Matrix: **SEDIMENT**		Recovery Limits (%)	
Compound	*CAS Number*	*Low*	*High*
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate			
13C4-PFOS	----	60	120
13C8-PFOA	----	60	120

Inter-Laboratory Testing

Analysis conducted by ALS Sydney, NATA accreditation no. 825, site no. 10911 (Chemistry) 14913 (Biology).

(SOIL) EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids

(SOIL) EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids

(SOIL) EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides

(SOIL) EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids

(SOIL) EP231P: PFAS Sums

(SOIL) EP231S: PFAS Surrogate

(SOIL) EA055: Moisture Content (Dried @ 105-110°C)

ALS Environmental

QUALITY CONTROL REPORT

Work Order	: **EP2212157**	Page	: 1 of 6
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Contact	: Graeme Jablonskas
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara Western Australia Australia 6065
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +6138549 9609
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Date Samples Received	: 20-Sep-2022
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Date Analysis Commenced	: 28-Sep-2022
C-O-C number	: 42697	Issue Date	: 05-Oct-2022
Sampler	: [redacted] [redacted]		
Site	: Pearce SD - MB		
Quote number	: SY/139/19 B		
No. of samples received	: 1		
No. of samples analysed	: 1		

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Accreditation No. 825
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This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Quality Control Report contains the following information:

- Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report; Relative Percentage Difference (RPD) and Acceptance Limits
- Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits
- Matrix Spike (MS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	*Position*	*Accreditation Category*
Franco Lentini	LCMS Coordinator	Sydney Inorganics, Smithfield, NSW
Franco Lentini	LCMS Coordinator	Sydney Organics, Smithfield, NSW

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis. Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

Key : Anonymous = Refers to samples which are not specifically part of this work order but formed part of the QC process lot
CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
RPD = Relative Percentage Difference
# = Indicates failed QC

Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report

The quality control term Laboratory Duplicate refers to a randomly selected intralaboratory split. Laboratory duplicates provide information regarding method precision and sample heterogeneity. The permitted ranges for the Relative Percent Deviation (RPD) of Laboratory Duplicates are specified in ALS Method QWI-EN/38 and are dependent on the magnitude of results in comparison to the level of reporting: Result < 10 times LOR: No Limit; Result between 10 and 20 times LOR: 0% - 50%; Result > 20 times LOR: 0% - 20%.

Sub-Matrix: **SOIL**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Original Result	Duplicate Result	RPD (%)	Acceptable RPD (%)
EA055: Moisture Content (Dried @ 105-110°C) (QC Lot: 4616221)									
EP2212499-001	Anonymous	EA055: Moisture Content	----	0.1	%	4.5	4.8	5.5	0% - 20%
ES2234488-003	Anonymous	EA055: Moisture Content	----	0.1	%	17.4	17.8	2.7	0% - 20%
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 4605833)									
EP2212157-001	0967_SD036_220920	EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.0002	mg/kg	0.0012	0.0011	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.0002	mg/kg	0.0165	0.0148	11.2	0% - 20%
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QC Lot: 4605833)									
EP2212157-001	0967_SD036_220920	EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.001	mg/kg	<0.001	<0.001	0.0	No Limit
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QC Lot: 4605833)									
EP2212157-001	0967_SD036_220920	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit

Sub-Matrix: **SOIL**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	*Sample ID*	*Method: Compound*	*CAS Number*	*LOR*	*Unit*	*Original Result*	*Duplicate Result*	*RPD (%)*	*Acceptable RPD (%)*
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QC Lot: 4605833) - continued									
EP2212157-001	0967_SD036_220920	EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 4605833)									
EP2212157-001	0967_SD036_220920	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit

Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) Report

The quality control term Method / Laboratory Blank refers to an analyte free matrix to which all reagents are added in the same volumes or proportions as used in standard sample preparation. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential laboratory contamination. The quality control term Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) refers to a certified reference material, or a known interference free matrix spiked with target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor method precision and accuracy independent of sample matrix. Dynamic Recovery Limits are based on statistical evaluation of processed LCS.

Sub-Matrix: **SOIL**

				Method Blank (MB) Report	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report			
					Spike	Spike Recovery (%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Result	Concentration	LCS	Low	High
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4605833)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	84.0	72.0	128
EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	106	73.0	123
EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	95.2	67.0	130
EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	101	70.0	132
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	86.8	68.0	136
EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	87.6	59.0	134
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 4605833)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.001	mg/kg	<0.001	0.00625 mg/kg	91.1	71.0	135
EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	96.8	69.0	132
EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	102	70.0	132
EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	101	71.0	131
EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	98.4	69.0	133
EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	87.6	72.0	129
EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	86.0	69.0	133
EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	98.0	64.0	136
EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	103	69.0	135
EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	80.0	66.0	139
EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	0.00312 mg/kg	108	69.0	133
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4605833)								
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	109	67.0	137
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	0.00312 mg/kg	110	71.6	129
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	0.00312 mg/kg	114	69.8	131
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	0.00312 mg/kg	108	68.7	130
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	0.00312 mg/kg	95.4	65.1	134
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	103	63.0	144
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	102	61.0	139
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4605833)								
EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	0.00125 mg/kg	88.8	62.0	145
EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	0.00125 mg/kg	96.4	64.0	140
EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	0.00125 mg/kg	104	65.0	137

Sub-Matrix: **SOIL**

Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Method Blank (MB) Report: Result	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report: Spike Concentration	Spike Recovery (%): LCS	Acceptable Limits (%): Low	Acceptable Limits (%): High
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4605833) - continued								
EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	0.00125 mg/kg	106	69.2	143

Matrix Spike (MS) Report

The quality control term Matrix Spike (MS) refers to an intralaboratory split sample spiked with a representative set of target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential matrix effects on analyte recoveries. Static Recovery Limits as per laboratory Data Quality Objectives (DQOs). Ideal recovery ranges stated may be waived in the event of sample matrix interference.

Sub-Matrix: **SOIL**

Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	Matrix Spike (MS) Report: Spike Concentration	SpikeRecovery(%): MS	Acceptable Limits (%): Low	Acceptable Limits (%): High
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4605833)							
EP2212157-001	0967_SD036_220920	EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.00125 mg/kg	98.4	72.0	128
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.00125 mg/kg	116	73.0	123
		EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.00125 mg/kg	105	67.0	130
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.00125 mg/kg	103	70.0	132
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.00125 mg/kg	# Not Determined	68.0	136
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.00125 mg/kg	115	59.0	134
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 4605833)							
EP2212157-001	0967_SD036_220920	EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.00625 mg/kg	118	71.0	135
		EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.00125 mg/kg	107	69.0	132
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.00125 mg/kg	118	70.0	132
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.00125 mg/kg	119	71.0	131
		EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.00125 mg/kg	115	69.0	133
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.00125 mg/kg	101	72.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.00125 mg/kg	95.2	69.0	133
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.00125 mg/kg	117	64.0	136
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.00125 mg/kg	113	69.0	135
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.00125 mg/kg	98.0	66.0	139
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.00312 mg/kg	125	69.0	133
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4605833)							
EP2212157-001	0967_SD036_220920	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.00125 mg/kg	128	67.0	137
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.00312 mg/kg	114	71.6	129
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.00312 mg/kg	121	69.8	131
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.00312 mg/kg	117	68.7	130
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.00312 mg/kg	121	65.1	134

Sub-Matrix: **SOIL**

				Matrix Spike (MS) Report			
				Spike	SpikeRecovery(%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	Concentration	MS	Low	High
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4605833) - continued							
EP2212157-001	0967_SD036_220920	EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.00125 mg/kg	120	63.0	144
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.00125 mg/kg	112	61.0	139
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4605833)							
EP2212157-001	0967_SD036_220920	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.00125 mg/kg	88.8	62.0	145
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.00125 mg/kg	103	64.0	140
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.00125 mg/kg	100	65.0	137
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.00125 mg/kg	124	69.2	143

ALS Environmental

QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review

Work Order	: **EP2212157**	Page	: 1 of 4
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Telephone	: +6138549 9609
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Date Samples Received	: 20-Sep-2022
Site	: Pearce SD - MB	Issue Date	: 05-Oct-2022
Sampler	: [redacted] [redacted]	No. of samples received	: 1
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	No. of samples analysed	: 1

This report is automatically generated by the ALS LIMS through interpretation of the ALS Quality Control Report and several Quality Assurance parameters measured by ALS. This automated reporting highlights any non-conformances, facilitates faster and more accurate data validation and is designed to assist internal expert and external Auditor review. Many components of this report contribute to the overall DQO assessment and reporting for guideline compliance.

Brief method summaries and references are also provided to assist in traceability.

Summary of Outliers

Outliers : Quality Control Samples

This report highlights outliers flagged in the Quality Control (QC) Report.

- **NO Method Blank value outliers occur.**
- **NO Duplicate outliers occur.**
- **NO Laboratory Control outliers occur.**
- **Matrix Spike outliers exist - please see following pages for full details.**
- **For all regular sample matrices, NO surrogate recovery outliers occur.**

Outliers : Analysis Holding Time Compliance

- **NO Analysis Holding Time Outliers exist.**

Outliers : Frequency of Quality Control Samples

- **NO Quality Control Sample Frequency Outliers exist.**

Outliers : Quality Control Samples

Duplicates, Method Blanks, Laboratory Control Samples and Matrix Spikes

Matrix: **SOIL**

Compound Group Name	Laboratory Sample ID	Client Sample ID	Analyte	CAS Number	Data	Limits	Comment
Matrix Spike (MS) Recoveries							
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids	EP2212157--001	0967_SD036_220920	**Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)**	1763-23-1	Not Determined	----	**MS recovery not determined, background level greater than or equal to 4x spike level.**

Analysis Holding Time Compliance

If samples are identified below as having been analysed or extracted outside of recommended holding times, this should be taken into consideration when interpreting results.

This report summarizes extraction / preparation and analysis times and compares each with ALS recommended holding times (referencing USEPA SW 846, APHA, AS and NEPM) based on the sample container provided. Dates reported represent first date of extraction or analysis and preclude subsequent dilutions and reruns. A listing of breaches (if any) is provided herein.

Holding time for leachate methods (e.g. TCLP) vary according to the analytes reported. Assessment compares the leach date with the shortest analyte holding time for the equivalent soil method. These are: organics 14 days, mercury 28 days & other metals 180 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all non-volatile parameters.

Holding times for ***VOC in soils*** vary according to analytes of interest. Vinyl Chloride and Styrene holding time is 7 days; others 14 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all VOC analytes and should be verified in case the reported breach is a false positive or Vinyl Chloride and Styrene are not key analytes of interest/concern.

Matrix: **SOIL**

Evaluation: × = Holding time breach ; ✓ = Within holding time.

Method / Container / Client Sample ID(s)	Sample Date	Extraction / Preparation			Analysis		
		Date extracted	Due for extraction	Evaluation	Date analysed	Due for analysis	Evaluation
EA055: Moisture Content (Dried @ 105-110°C)							
HDPE Soil Jar (EA055)							
0967_SD036_220920	**20-Sep-2022**	**----**	----	----	**04-Oct-2022**	04-Oct-2022	✓
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids							
HDPE Soil Jar (EP231X)							
0967_SD036_220920	**20-Sep-2022**	**28-Sep-2022**	19-Mar-2023	✓	**29-Sep-2022**	07-Nov-2022	✓
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids							
HDPE Soil Jar (EP231X)							
0967_SD036_220920	**20-Sep-2022**	**28-Sep-2022**	19-Mar-2023	✓	**29-Sep-2022**	07-Nov-2022	✓
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides							
HDPE Soil Jar (EP231X)							
0967_SD036_220920	**20-Sep-2022**	**28-Sep-2022**	19-Mar-2023	✓	**29-Sep-2022**	07-Nov-2022	✓
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids							
HDPE Soil Jar (EP231X)							
0967_SD036_220920	**20-Sep-2022**	**28-Sep-2022**	19-Mar-2023	✓	**29-Sep-2022**	07-Nov-2022	✓
EP231P: PFAS Sums							
HDPE Soil Jar (EP231X)							
0967_SD036_220920	**20-Sep-2022**	**28-Sep-2022**	19-Mar-2023	✓	**29-Sep-2022**	07-Nov-2022	✓

Quality Control Parameter Frequency Compliance

The following report summarises the frequency of laboratory QC samples analysed within the analytical lot(s) in which the submitted sample(s) was(were) processed. Actual rate should be greater than or equal to the expected rate. A listing of breaches is provided in the Summary of Outliers.

Matrix: **SOIL**

Evaluation: × = Quality Control frequency not within specification ; ✓ = Quality Control frequency within specification.

Quality Control Sample Type		Count		Rate (%)			Quality Control Specification
Analytical Methods	*Method*	*QC*	*Regular*	***Actual***	***Expected***	*Evaluation*	
Laboratory Duplicates (DUP)							
Moisture Content	EA055	2	19	**10.53**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	10	**10.00**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Laboratory Control Samples (LCS)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	10	**10.00**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Method Blanks (MB)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	10	**10.00**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Matrix Spikes (MS)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	10	**10.00**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard

Brief Method Summaries

The analytical procedures used by the Environmental Division have been developed from established internationally recognized procedures such as those published by the US EPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are employed in the absence of documented standards or by client request. The following report provides brief descriptions of the analytical procedures employed for results reported in the Certificate of Analysis. Sources from which ALS methods have been developed are provided within the Method Descriptions.

Analytical Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
Moisture Content	EA055	SOIL	In house: A gravimetric procedure based on weight loss over a 12 hour drying period at 105-110 degrees C. This method is compliant with NEPM Schedule B(3).
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	SOIL	In-house: Analysis of soils by solvent extraction followed by LC-Electrospray-MS-MS, Negative Mode using MRM using internal standard quantitation. Isotopically labelled analogues of target analytes used as internal standards and surrogates are added to a portion of soil which is then extracted with MTBE and an ion pairing reagent. A portion of extract is exchanged into the analytical solvent mixture, combined with an equal volume reagent water and filtered for analysis. Method procedures and data quality objectives conform to US DoD QSM 5.3, table B-15 requirements.

Preparation Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
QuECheRS Extraction of Solids	ORG71	SOIL	In house: Sequential extractions with Acetonitrile/Methanol by shaking. Extraction efficiency aided by the addition of salts under acidic conditions. Where relevant, interferences from co-extracted organics are removed with dispersive clean-up media (dSPE). The extract is either diluted or concentrated and exchanged into the analytical solvent.

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

COC#: **42698** *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP

SITE: Pearce SW - MB

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER: [redacted]

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO: [redacted]

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C

Other comments:

SAMPLE DETAILS							ANALYSIS REQUIRED			
SAMPLE	NAME	DESCRIPTION	DATE / TIME	MATRIX	TOTAL BOTTLES	ON HOLD	Rinsate WATER	Surface Waters WATER	ALTERNATIVE ANALYSIS	ADDITIONAL INFORMATION
001	0967_SW036		20/09/2022 02:30 PM	Water	ALS: 3 Non ALS: 0	No		Partial 4/8		
002	0967_SW037		20/09/2022 02:34 PM	Water	ALS: 5 Non ALS: 0	No		Partial 4/8		extra PFAS bottles for lab QC
003	0967_SW038		20/09/2022 02:52 PM	Water	ALS: 3 Non ALS: 0	No		Partial 4/8		
004	0967_SW046		20/09/2022 03:16 PM	Water	ALS: 3 Non ALS: 0	No		Partial 4/8		
005	0967_QC115		20/09/2022 03:17 PM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X			
006	0967_QC301		20/09/2022 03:46 PM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X			
007	0967_QC302		20/09/2022 03:46 PM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X			
008	0967_QC401		20/09/2022 03:46 PM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X			
009	0967_QC402		20/09/2022 03:47 PM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X			

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

ALS COC#: **42698** *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP

SITE: Pearce SW - MB

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER:

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO:

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C

Other comments:

SAMPLE	SAMPLE NAME	PARTIAL ANALYSIS GROUP NAME	MATRIX	SELECTED ANALYSIS NAME
001	0967_SW036	Surface Waters WATER	Water	- NT-02 Major Anions (Chloride, Sulphate, Alkalinity) - NT-01 Major Cations (Ca, Mg, Na, K) - EN055 - PG Ionic Balance by ED037P, ED041G, ED045G & ED093F - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)
002	0967_SW037	Surface Waters WATER	Water	- NT-02 Major Anions (Chloride, Sulphate, Alkalinity) - NT-01 Major Cations (Ca, Mg, Na, K) - EN055 - PG Ionic Balance by ED037P, ED041G, ED045G & ED093F - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)
003	0967_SW038	Surface Waters WATER	Water	- NT-02 Major Anions (Chloride, Sulphate, Alkalinity) - NT-01 Major Cations (Ca, Mg, Na, K) - EN055 - PG Ionic Balance by ED037P, ED041G, ED045G & ED093F - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)
004	0967_SW046	Surface Waters WATER	Water	- NT-02 Major Anions (Chloride, Sulphate, Alkalinity) - NT-01 Major Cations (Ca, Mg, Na, K) - EN055 - PG Ionic Balance by ED037P, ED041G, ED045G & ED093F - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

ALS COC#: **42698** *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP

SITE: Pearce SW - MB

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER: [redacted]

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO: [redacted]

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info: [redacted]

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C

Other comments:

SAMPLE	SAMPLE NAME	BOTTLE NAME	VOLUME	BARCODE	TYPE	FILTERED	REASON
001	0967_SW036	Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural	500 mL	00070821151374	Green	No	
001	0967_SW036	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621000251	Grey	No	
001	0967_SW036	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621000286	Grey	No	
002	0967_SW037	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621000291	Grey	No	
002	0967_SW037	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350821013608	Grey	No	
002	0967_SW037	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350821013570	Grey	No	
002	0967_SW037	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621036224	Grey	No	
002	0967_SW037	Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural	500 mL	00070821151419	Green	No	
003	0967_SW038	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621000156	Grey	No	
003	0967_SW038	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621036201	Grey	No	
003	0967_SW038	Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural	500 mL	00070821151290	Green	No	
004	0967_SW046	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621000320	Grey	No	
004	0967_SW046	Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural	500 mL	00070821151335	Green	No	
004	0967_SW046	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621000254	Grey	No	
005	0967_QC115	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621000129	Grey	No	
005	0967_QC115	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621036119	Grey	No	
006	0967_QC301	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350821013444	Grey	No	
006	0967_QC301	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350821013381	Grey	No	
007	0967_QC302	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350821013550	Grey	No	
007	0967_QC302	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350821013399	Grey	No	
008	0967_QC401	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350821013486	Grey	No	
008	0967_QC401	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350821013434	Grey	No	
009	0967_QC402	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350821013506	Grey	No	
009	0967_QC402	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350821013498	Grey	No	

Total Bottle Count: ALS: 24, Non ALS: 0

SAMPLE RECEIPT NOTIFICATION (SRN)

Work Order	: **EP2212158**		
Amendment	: **1**		
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Contact	: REBECCA OWEN
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara Western Australia Australia 6065
E-mail	: [redacted]stantec.com	E-mail	: rebecca.owen@alsglobal.com
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Facsimile	: ----	Facsimile	: +61-8-9406 1399
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Page	: 1 of 2
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Quote number	: ES2022MWHAUS0002 (SY/139/19 B)
C-O-C number	: 42698	QC Level	: NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Site	: Pearce SW - MB		
Sampler	: [redacted]		

Dates

Date Samples Received	: 20-Sep-2022 16:30	Issue Date	: 05-Oct-2022
Client Requested Due Date	: 05-Oct-2022	Scheduled Reporting Date	: **05-Oct-2022**

Delivery Details

Mode of Delivery	: Client Drop Off	Security Seal	: Not Available
No. of coolers/boxes	: 1	Temperature	: 11.7 - Ice present
Receipt Detail	:	No. of samples received / analysed	: 9 / 9

General Comments

- This report contains the following information:
  - Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances
  - Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis
  - Proactive Holding Time Report
  - Requested Deliverables
- PFAS conducted by ALS Sydney, NATA accreditation no. 825, site no 10911.
- Please see scanned COC for sample discrepencies: extra samples , samples not received etc.
- Please direct any queries related to sample condition / numbering / breakages to Sample Receipt (Samples.Perth@alsglobal.com)
- Analytical work for this work order will be conducted at ALS Environmental Perth.
- Please direct any turnaround / technical queries to the laboratory contact designated above.
- Sample Disposal - Aqueous (3 weeks), Solid (2 months) from receipt of samples.
- **pH analysis should be conducted within 6 hours of sampling.**
- **Please refer to the Proactive Holding Time Report table below which summarises breaches of recommended holding times that have occurred prior to samples/instructions being received at the laboratory. The laboratory will process these samples unless instructions are received from you indicating you do not wish to proceed. The absence of this summary table indicates that all samples have been received within the recommended holding times for the analysis requested.**
- Please be aware that APHA/NEPM recommends water and soil samples be chilled to less than or equal to 6°C for chemical analysis, and less than or equal to 10°C but unfrozen for Microbiological analysis. Where samples are received above this temperature, it should be taken into consideration when interpreting results. Refer to ALS EnviroMail 85 for ALS recommendations of the best practice for chilling samples after sampling and for maintaining a cool temperature during transit.

Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances

All comparisons are made against pretreatment/preservation AS, APHA, USEPA standards.

- **No sample container / preservation non-compliance exists.**

Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis

Some items described below may be part of a laboratory process necessary for the execution of client requested tasks. Packages may contain additional analyses, such as the determination of moisture content and preparation tasks, that are included in the package.
If no sampling time is provided, the sampling time will default 00:00 on the date of sampling. If no sampling date is provided, the sampling date will be assumed by the laboratory and displayed in brackets without a time component

Matrix: **WATER**

Laboratory sample ID	Sampling date / time	Sample ID	WATER - EN055 - PG Ionic Balance by ED037P, ED041G, ED045G &	WATER - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)	WATER - NT-01 Major Cations (Ca, Mg, Na, K)	WATER - NT-02 Major Anions (Chloride, Sulphate, Alkalinity)
EP2212158-001	20-Sep-2022 14:30	0967_SW036_220920	✓	✓	✓	✓
EP2212158-002	20-Sep-2022 14:34	0967_SW037_220920	✓	✓	✓	✓
EP2212158-003	20-Sep-2022 14:52	0967_SW038_220920	✓	✓	✓	✓
EP2212158-004	20-Sep-2022 15:16	0967_SW047_220920	✓	✓	✓	✓
EP2212158-005	20-Sep-2022 15:17	0967_QC115_220920		✓		
EP2212158-006	20-Sep-2022 15:46	0967_QC301_220920		✓		
EP2212158-007	20-Sep-2022 15:46	0967_QC302_220920		✓		
EP2212158-008	20-Sep-2022 15:46	0967_QC401_220920		✓		
EP2212158-009	20-Sep-2022 15:47	0967_QC402_220920		✓		

Proactive Holding Time Report

Sample(s) have been received within the recommended holding times for the requested analysis.

Requested Deliverables

[redacted]
- A4 - AU Tax Invoice (INV) Email [redacted]stantec.com

[redacted]
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) Email [redacted]esdat.com.au

[redacted] **(STANTEC)**
- *AU Certificate of Analysis - NATA (COA) Email [redacted]stantec.com
- *AU Interpretive QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QCI Rep) (QCI) Email [redacted]stantec.com
- *AU QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QC Rep) - NATA (QC) Email [redacted]stantec.com
- A4 - AU Sample Receipt Notification - Environmental HT (SRN) Email [redacted]stantec.com
- Chain of Custody (CoC) (COC) Email [redacted]stantec.com
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) Email [redacted]stantec.com
- EDI Format - XTab (XTAB) Email [redacted]stantec.com

ALS Environmental

CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS

Work Order	: **EP2212158**	Page	: 1 of 8
Amendment	: **1**		
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Contact	: REBECCA OWEN
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara Western Australia Australia 6065
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Date Samples Received	: 20-Sep-2022 16:30
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Date Analysis Commenced	: 28-Sep-2022
C-O-C number	: 42698	Issue Date	: 05-Oct-2022 16:40
Sampler	: [redacted] [redacted]		
Site	: Pearce SW - MB		
Quote number	: SY/139/19 B		
No. of samples received	: 9		
No. of samples analysed	: 9		

Accreditation No. 825
Accredited for compliance with
ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Certificate of Analysis contains the following information:

- General Comments
- Analytical Results
- Surrogate Control Limits

Additional information pertinent to this report will be found in the following separate attachments: Quality Control Report, QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review and Sample Receipt Notification.

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	*Position*	*Accreditation Category*
Alex Rossi	Organic Chemist	Sydney Organics, Smithfield, NSW
Chris Lemaitre	Laboratory Manager (Perth)	Perth Inorganics, Wangara, Western Australia
Efua Wilson	Metals Chemist	Perth Inorganics, Wangara, Western Australia

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis.

Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

When sampling time information is not provided by the client, sampling dates are shown without a time component. In these instances, the time component has been assumed by the laboratory for processing purposes.

Where a result is required to meet compliance limits the associated uncertainty must be considered. Refer to the ALS Contract for details.

Key : CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
^ = This result is computed from individual analyte detections at or above the level of reporting
ø = ALS is not NATA accredited for these tests.
~ = Indicates an estimated value.

- PFAS conducted by ALS Sydney, NATA accreditation no. 825, site no 10911.
- EP231X - Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS): Samples received in 20ml or 125ml bottles have been tested in accordance with the QSM5.3 compliant, NATA accredited method. 60mL or 250mL bottles have been tested to the legacy QSM 5.1 aligned, NATA accredited method.
- As per QWI – EN55-3 Data Interpreting Procedures, Ionic balances are typically calculated using Major Anions - Chloride, Alkalinity and Sulfate; and Major Cations - Calcium, Magnesium, Potassium and Sodium. Where applicable and dependent upon sample matrix, the Ionic Balance may also include the additional contribution of Ammonia, Dissolved Metals by ICPMS and H+ to the Cations and Nitrate, SiO2 and Fluoride to the Anions.
- Amendment (05/10/2022): This report has been amended as a result of misinterpretation of sample identification numbers (IDs) for sample 4. All analysis results are as per the previous report.
- Sodium Adsorption Ratio (where reported): Where results for Na, Ca or Mg are <LOR, a concentration at half the reported LOR is incorporated into the SAR calculation. This represents a conservative approach for Na relative to the assumption that <LOR = zero concentration and a conservative approach for Ca & Mg relative to the assumption that <LOR is equivalent to the LOR concentration.
- EP231: Stable isotope enriched internal standards are added to samples prior to extraction. Target compounds have a direct analogous internal standard with the exception of PFPeS, PFHpA, PFDS, PFTrDA and 10:2 FTS. These compounds use an internal standard that is chemically related and has a retention time close to that of the target compound. The DQO for internal standard response is 50-150% of that established at initial calibration. PFOS is quantified using a certified, traceable standard consisting of linear and branched PFOS isomers. These practices are in line with recommendations in the National Environmental Management Plan for PFAS (Australian HEPA) and also conform to QSM 5.3 (US DoD) requirements.

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: **RINSATE** (Matrix: **WATER**)			Sample ID	0967_QC301_220920	0967_QC302_220920	0967_QC401_220920	0967_QC402_220920	----
			Sampling date / time	20-Sep-2022 15:46	20-Sep-2022 15:46	20-Sep-2022 15:46	20-Sep-2022 15:47	----
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	EP2212158-006	EP2212158-007	EP2212158-008	EP2212158-009	--------
				Result	Result	Result	Result	----
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids								
Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	----
Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	----
Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	----
Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	----
Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	----
Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	----
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids								
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	----
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	----
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	----
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	----
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	----
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	----
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	----
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	----
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	----
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	----
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	----
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides								
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	----

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: RINSATE (Matrix: WATER)				Sample ID	0967_QC301_220920	0967_QC302_220920	0967_QC401_220920	0967_QC402_220920	----
				Sampling date / time	20-Sep-2022 15:46	20-Sep-2022 15:46	20-Sep-2022 15:46	20-Sep-2022 15:47	----
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		EP2212158-006	EP2212158-007	EP2212158-008	EP2212158-009	--------
					Result	Result	Result	Result	----
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides - Continued									
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	----
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids									
4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	----
6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	----
8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	----
10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	----
EP231P: PFAS Sums									
Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	----
Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	----
Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	----
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate									
13C4-PFOS	----	0.02	%		**97.2**	**96.5**	**96.9**	**96.2**	----
13C8-PFOA	----	0.02	%		**99.2**	**92.0**	**92.8**	**95.6**	----

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: SURFACE WATER (Matrix: WATER)				Sample ID	0967_SW036_220920	0967_SW037_220920	0967_SW038_220920	0967_SW047_220920	0967_QC115_220920
				Sampling date / time	20-Sep-2022 14:30	20-Sep-2022 14:34	20-Sep-2022 14:52	20-Sep-2022 15:16	20-Sep-2022 15:17
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		EP2212158-001	EP2212158-002	EP2212158-003	EP2212158-004	EP2212158-005
					Result	Result	Result	Result	Result
ED037P: Alkalinity by PC Titrator									
Hydroxide Alkalinity as CaCO3	DMO-210-001	1	mg/L		<1	<1	<1	<1	----
Carbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	3812-32-6	1	mg/L		<1	<1	<1	<1	----
Bicarbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	71-52-3	1	mg/L		78	75	74	70	----
Total Alkalinity as CaCO3	----	1	mg/L		78	75	74	70	----
ED041G: Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by DA									
Sulfate as SO4 - Turbidimetric	14808-79-8	1	mg/L		1	26	27	41	----
ED045G: Chloride by Discrete Analyser									
Chloride	16887-00-6	1	mg/L		157	379	339	419	----
ED093F: Dissolved Major Cations									
Calcium	7440-70-2	1	mg/L		14	25	23	26	----
Magnesium	7439-95-4	1	mg/L		14	30	25	31	----
Sodium	7440-23-5	1	mg/L		83	184	150	184	----
Potassium	7440-09-7	1	mg/L		9	10	9	11	----
EN055: Ionic Balance									
ø Total Anions	----	0.01	meq/L		6.01	12.7	11.6	14.1	----
ø Total Cations	----	0.01	meq/L		5.69	12.0	9.96	12.1	----
ø Ionic Balance	----	0.01	%		2.71	3.06	7.62	7.40	----
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids									
Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L		0.16	0.15	0.09	0.04	0.04
Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L		0.22	0.09	0.20	0.07	0.06
Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids									
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L		<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L		0.03	0.03	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: SURFACE WATER (Matrix: WATER)			Sample ID	0967_SW036_220920	0967_SW037_220920	0967_SW038_220920	0967_SW047_220920	0967_QC115_220920
			Sampling date / time	20-Sep-2022 14:30	20-Sep-2022 14:34	20-Sep-2022 14:52	20-Sep-2022 15:16	20-Sep-2022 15:17
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	EP2212158-001	EP2212158-002	EP2212158-003	EP2212158-004	EP2212158-005
				Result	Result	Result	Result	Result
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids - Continued								
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides								
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids								
4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: SURFACE WATER (Matrix: WATER)			Sample ID	0967_SW036_220920	0967_SW037_220920	0967_SW038_220920	0967_SW047_220920	0967_QC115_220920
			Sampling date / time	20-Sep-2022 14:30	20-Sep-2022 14:34	20-Sep-2022 14:52	20-Sep-2022 15:16	20-Sep-2022 15:17
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	EP2212158-001	EP2212158-002	EP2212158-003	EP2212158-004	EP2212158-005
				Result	Result	Result	Result	Result
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids - Continued								
10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
EP231P: PFAS Sums								
Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	**0.41**	**0.27**	**0.29**	**0.11**	**0.10**
Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	**0.38**	**0.24**	**0.29**	**0.11**	**0.10**
Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L	**0.41**	**0.27**	**0.29**	**0.11**	**0.10**
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate								
13C4-PFOS	----	0.02	%	**98.6**	**99.6**	**99.8**	**100**	**93.8**
13C8-PFOA	----	0.02	%	**92.0**	**95.7**	**98.1**	**97.9**	**93.2**

Surrogate Control Limits

Sub-Matrix: **RINSATE**		Recovery Limits (%)	
Compound	*CAS Number*	*Low*	*High*
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate			
13C4-PFOS	----	60	120
13C8-PFOA	----	60	120

Sub-Matrix: **SURFACE WATER**		Recovery Limits (%)	
Compound	*CAS Number*	*Low*	*High*
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate			
13C4-PFOS	----	60	120
13C8-PFOA	----	60	120

Inter-Laboratory Testing

Analysis conducted by ALS Sydney, NATA accreditation no. 825, site no. 10911 (Chemistry) 14913 (Biology).

(WATER) EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids

(WATER) EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids

(WATER) EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides

(WATER) EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids

(WATER) EP231P: PFAS Sums

(WATER) EP231S: PFAS Surrogate

ALS Environmental

QUALITY CONTROL REPORT

Work Order	: **EP2212158**	Page	: 1 of 8
Amendment	: **1**		
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
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Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Date Samples Received	: 20-Sep-2022
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Date Analysis Commenced	: 28-Sep-2022
C-O-C number	: 42698	Issue Date	: 05-Oct-2022
Sampler	: [redacted] [redacted]		
Site	: Pearce SW - MB		
Quote number	: SY/139/19 B		
No. of samples received	: 9		
No. of samples analysed	: 9		

Accreditation No. 825
Accredited for compliance with ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Quality Control Report contains the following information:

- Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report; Relative Percentage Difference (RPD) and Acceptance Limits
- Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits
- Matrix Spike (MS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	*Position*	*Accreditation Category*
Alex Rossi	Organic Chemist	Sydney Organics, Smithfield, NSW
Chris Lemaitre	Laboratory Manager (Perth)	Perth Inorganics, Wangara, Western Australia
Efua Wilson	Metals Chemist	Perth Inorganics, Wangara, Western Australia

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis. Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

Key : Anonymous = Refers to samples which are not specifically part of this work order but formed part of the QC process lot
CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
RPD = Relative Percentage Difference
# = Indicates failed QC

Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report

The quality control term Laboratory Duplicate refers to a randomly selected intralaboratory split. Laboratory duplicates provide information regarding method precision and sample heterogeneity. The permitted ranges for the Relative Percent Deviation (RPD) of Laboratory Duplicates are specified in ALS Method QWI-EN/38 and are dependent on the magnitude of results in comparison to the level of reporting: Result < 10 times LOR: No Limit; Result between 10 and 20 times LOR: 0% - 50%; Result > 20 times LOR: 0% - 20%.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Original Result	Duplicate Result	RPD (%)	Acceptable RPD (%)
ED037P: Alkalinity by PC Titrator (QC Lot: 4611938)									
EP2212055-002	Anonymous	ED037-P: Hydroxide Alkalinity as CaCO3	DMO-210-001	1	mg/L	<1	<1	0.0	No Limit
		ED037-P: Carbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	3812-32-6	1	mg/L	<1	<1	0.0	No Limit
		ED037-P: Bicarbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	71-52-3	1	mg/L	93	92	0.0	0% - 20%
		ED037-P: Total Alkalinity as CaCO3	----	1	mg/L	93	92	0.0	0% - 20%
EP2212258-001	Anonymous	ED037-P: Hydroxide Alkalinity as CaCO3	DMO-210-001	1	mg/L	<1	<1	0.0	No Limit
		ED037-P: Carbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	3812-32-6	1	mg/L	<1	<1	0.0	No Limit
		ED037-P: Bicarbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	71-52-3	1	mg/L	87	86	0.0	0% - 20%
		ED037-P: Total Alkalinity as CaCO3	----	1	mg/L	87	86	0.0	0% - 20%
ED041G: Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by DA (QC Lot: 4603943)									
EP2212158-001	0967_SW036_220920	ED041G: Sulfate as SO4 - Turbidimetric	14808-79-8	1	mg/L	1	1	0.0	No Limit
EP2212297-003	Anonymous	ED041G: Sulfate as SO4 - Turbidimetric	14808-79-8	1	mg/L	54	54	0.0	0% - 20%
ED045G: Chloride by Discrete Analyser (QC Lot: 4603942)									
EP2212158-001	0967_SW036_220920	ED045G: Chloride	16887-00-6	1	mg/L	157	158	0.0	0% - 20%
EP2212297-003	Anonymous	ED045G: Chloride	16887-00-6	1	mg/L	53	50	4.8	0% - 20%
ED093F: Dissolved Major Cations (QC Lot: 4603971)									
EP2212153-001	Anonymous	ED093F: Calcium	7440-70-2	1	mg/L	25	25	0.0	0% - 20%
		ED093F: Magnesium	7439-95-4	1	mg/L	125	126	0.0	0% - 20%
		ED093F: Sodium	7440-23-5	1	mg/L	610	616	0.9	0% - 20%
		ED093F: Potassium	7440-09-7	1	mg/L	12	12	0.0	0% - 50%
EP2212153-011	Anonymous	ED093F: Calcium	7440-70-2	1	mg/L	66	66	0.0	0% - 20%
		ED093F: Magnesium	7439-95-4	1	mg/L	140	140	0.0	0% - 20%
		ED093F: Sodium	7440-23-5	1	mg/L	686	685	0.2	0% - 20%
		ED093F: Potassium	7440-09-7	1	mg/L	16	15	0.0	0% - 50%

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
				LOR	Unit	Original Result	Duplicate Result	RPD (%)	Acceptable RPD (%)
ED093F: Dissolved Major Cations (QC Lot: 4603972)									
EP2212158-002	0967_SW037_220920	ED093F: Calcium	7440-70-2	1	mg/L	25	24	0.0	0% - 20%
		ED093F: Magnesium	7439-95-4	1	mg/L	30	30	0.0	0% - 20%
		ED093F: Sodium	7440-23-5	1	mg/L	184	183	0.0	0% - 20%
		ED093F: Potassium	7440-09-7	1	mg/L	10	10	0.0	0% - 50%
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 4612392)									
EP2212080-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	0.03	0.03	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	0.05	0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
EP2212158-002	0967_SW037_220920	EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	0.15	0.14	0.0	0% - 50%
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	0.09	0.09	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QC Lot: 4612392)									
EP2212080-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	<0.1	0.0	No Limit
EP2212158-002	0967_SW037_220920	EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	0.03	0.03	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	<0.1	0.0	No Limit

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	*Sample ID*	*Method: Compound*	*CAS Number*	*LOR*	*Unit*	*Original Result*	*Duplicate Result*	*RPD (%)*	*Acceptable RPD (%)*
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QC Lot: 4612392)									
EP2212080-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP2212158-002	0967_SW037_220920	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 4612392)									
EP2212080-001	Anonymous	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP2212158-002	0967_SW037_220920	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	*Sample ID*	*Method: Compound*	*CAS Number*	*LOR*	*Unit*	*Original Result*	*Duplicate Result*	*RPD (%)*	*Acceptable RPD (%)*
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 4612392) - continued									
EP2212158-002	0967_SW037_220920	EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP231P: PFAS Sums (QC Lot: 4612392)									
EP2212080-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	0.08	0.08	0.0	No Limit
EP2212158-002	0967_SW037_220920	EP231X: Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	0.27	0.26	3.8	0% - 20%

Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) Report

The quality control term Method / Laboratory Blank refers to an analyte free matrix to which all reagents are added in the same volumes or proportions as used in standard sample preparation. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential laboratory contamination. The quality control term Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) refers to a certified reference material, or a known interference free matrix spiked with target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor method precision and accuracy independent of sample matrix. Dynamic Recovery Limits are based on statistical evaluation of processed LCS.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Method Blank (MB) Report	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report			
					Spike	Spike Recovery (%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Result	Concentration	LCS	Low	High
ED037P: Alkalinity by PC Titrator (QCLot: 4611938)								
ED037-P: Hydroxide Alkalinity as CaCO3	DMO-210-001	1	mg/L	<1	----	----	----	----
ED037-P: Carbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	3812-32-6	1	mg/L	<1	----	----	----	----
ED037-P: Bicarbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	71-52-3	1	mg/L	<1	----	----	----	----
ED037-P: Total Alkalinity as CaCO3	----	1	mg/L	<1	20 mg/L	109	87.8	118
				<1	200 mg/L	100	87.8	118
ED041G: Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by DA (QCLot: 4603943)								
ED041G: Sulfate as SO4 - Turbidimetric	14808-79-8	1	mg/L	<1	25 mg/L	101	89.9	112
				<1	500 mg/L	102	89.9	112
ED045G: Chloride by Discrete Analyser (QCLot: 4603942)								
ED045G: Chloride	16887-00-6	1	mg/L	<1	10 mg/L	106	88.6	113
				<1	1000 mg/L	101	88.6	113
ED093F: Dissolved Major Cations (QCLot: 4603971)								
ED093F: Calcium	7440-70-2	1	mg/L	<1	50 mg/L	95.8	86.5	117
ED093F: Magnesium	7439-95-4	1	mg/L	<1	50 mg/L	94.0	88.4	110
ED093F: Sodium	7440-23-5	1	mg/L	<1	50 mg/L	108	91.4	113
ED093F: Potassium	7440-09-7	1	mg/L	<1	50 mg/L	93.5	84.6	108
ED093F: Dissolved Major Cations (QCLot: 4603972)								
ED093F: Calcium	7440-70-2	1	mg/L	<1	50 mg/L	95.8	86.5	117
ED093F: Magnesium	7439-95-4	1	mg/L	<1	50 mg/L	94.4	88.4	110
ED093F: Sodium	7440-23-5	1	mg/L	<1	50 mg/L	109	91.4	113
ED093F: Potassium	7440-09-7	1	mg/L	<1	50 mg/L	93.3	84.6	108
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4612392)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	89.2	72.0	130
EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	92.8	71.0	127
EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.25 µg/L	94.2	68.0	131
EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	101	69.0	134
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.25 µg/L	98.0	65.0	140
EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	96.0	53.0	142
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 4612392)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	1.25 µg/L	95.8	73.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	100	72.0	129
EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	105	72.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	105	72.0	130

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Method Blank (MB) Report: Result	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report: Spike Concentration	Spike Recovery (%): LCS	Acceptable Limits (%): Low	Acceptable Limits (%): High
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 4612392) - continued								
EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.25 µg/L	107	71.0	133
EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	93.0	69.0	130
EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	98.8	71.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	101	69.0	133
EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	104	72.0	134
EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	97.0	65.0	144
EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	96.0	71.0	132
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4612392)								
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	110	67.0	137
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	95.7	68.0	141
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	91.4	62.6	147
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	108	66.0	145
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	106	57.6	145
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	90.4	65.0	136
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	103	61.0	135
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4612392)								
EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	116	63.0	143
EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	101	64.0	140
EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	99.6	67.0	138
EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	92.4	71.4	144

Matrix Spike (MS) Report

The quality control term Matrix Spike (MS) refers to an intralaboratory split sample spiked with a representative set of target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential matrix effects on analyte recoveries. Static Recovery Limits as per laboratory Data Quality Objectives (DQOs). Ideal recovery ranges stated may be waived in the event of sample matrix interference.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	Matrix Spike (MS) Report: Spike Concentration	SpikeRecovery(%): MS	Acceptable Limits (%): Low	Acceptable Limits (%): High
ED041G: Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by DA (QCLot: 4603943)							
EP2212158-001	0967_SW036_220920	ED041G: Sulfate as SO4 - Turbidimetric	14808-79-8	100 mg/L	120	70.4	130
ED045G: Chloride by Discrete Analyser (QCLot: 4603942)							
EP2212158-001	0967_SW036_220920	ED045G: Chloride	16887-00-6	1000 mg/L	96.6	70.0	130
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4612392)							
EP2212080-005	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.25 µg/L	102	72.0	130

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Matrix Spike (MS) Report			
				Spike	SpikeRecovery(%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	Concentration	MS	Low	High
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4612392) - continued							
EP2212080-005	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.25 µg/L	110	71.0	127
		EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.25 µg/L	122	68.0	131
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.25 µg/L	112	69.0	134
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.25 µg/L	93.6	65.0	140
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.25 µg/L	101	53.0	142
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 4612392)							
EP2212080-005	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	1.25 µg/L	108	73.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.25 µg/L	111	72.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.25 µg/L	120	72.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.25 µg/L	120	72.0	130
		EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.25 µg/L	114	71.0	133
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.25 µg/L	103	69.0	130
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.25 µg/L	108	71.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.25 µg/L	112	69.0	133
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.25 µg/L	105	72.0	134
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.25 µg/L	100	65.0	144
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.625 µg/L	112	71.0	132
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4612392)							
EP2212080-005	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.25 µg/L	120	67.0	137
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.625 µg/L	119	68.0	141
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.625 µg/L	117	62.6	147
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.625 µg/L	127	66.0	145
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.625 µg/L	131	57.6	145
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.25 µg/L	117	65.0	136
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.25 µg/L	119	61.0	135
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4612392)							
EP2212080-005	Anonymous	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.25 µg/L	109	63.0	143
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.25 µg/L	113	64.0	140
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.25 µg/L	118	67.0	138
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.25 µg/L	99.4	71.4	144

ALS Environmental

QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review

Work Order	: **EP2212158**	Page	: 1 of 5
Amendment	: **1**		
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Date Samples Received	: 20-Sep-2022
Site	: Pearce SW - MB	Issue Date	: 05-Oct-2022
Sampler	: [redacted] [redacted]	No. of samples received	: 9
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	No. of samples analysed	: 9

This report is automatically generated by the ALS LIMS through interpretation of the ALS Quality Control Report and several Quality Assurance parameters measured by ALS. This automated reporting highlights any non-conformances, facilitates faster and more accurate data validation and is designed to assist internal expert and external Auditor review. Many components of this report contribute to the overall DQO assessment and reporting for guideline compliance.

Brief method summaries and references are also provided to assist in traceability.

Summary of Outliers

Outliers : Quality Control Samples

This report highlights outliers flagged in the Quality Control (QC) Report.

- **NO Method Blank value outliers occur.**
- **NO Duplicate outliers occur.**
- **NO Laboratory Control outliers occur.**
- **NO Matrix Spike outliers occur.**
- **For all regular sample matrices, NO surrogate recovery outliers occur.**

Outliers : Analysis Holding Time Compliance

- **Analysis Holding Time Outliers exist - please see following pages for full details.**

Outliers : Frequency of Quality Control Samples

- **NO Quality Control Sample Frequency Outliers exist.**

Outliers : Analysis Holding Time Compliance

Matrix: **WATER**

Method / Container / Client Sample ID(s)	Extraction / Preparation			Analysis		
	Date extracted	Due for extraction	Days overdue	Date analysed	Due for analysis	Days overdue
ED093F: Dissolved Major Cations						
Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural						
0967_SW036_220920, 0967_SW037_220920, 0967_SW038_220920, 0967_SW047_220920	----	----	----	28-Sep-2022	27-Sep-2022	**1**

Analysis Holding Time Compliance

If samples are identified below as having been analysed or extracted outside of recommended holding times, this should be taken into consideration when interpreting results.

This report summarizes extraction / preparation and analysis times and compares each with ALS recommended holding times (referencing USEPA SW 846, APHA, AS and NEPM) based on the sample container provided. Dates reported represent first date of extraction or analysis and preclude subsequent dilutions and reruns. A listing of breaches (if any) is provided herein.

Holding time for leachate methods (e.g. TCLP) vary according to the analytes reported. Assessment compares the leach date with the shortest analyte holding time for the equivalent soil method. These are: organics 14 days, mercury 28 days & other metals 180 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all non-volatile parameters.

Holding times for ***VOC in soils*** vary according to analytes of interest. Vinyl Chloride and Styrene holding time is 7 days; others 14 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all VOC analytes and should be verified in case the reported breach is a false positive or Vinyl Chloride and Styrene are not key analytes of interest/concern.

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: × = Holding time breach ; ✓ = Within holding time.

Method / Container / Client Sample ID(s)	Sample Date	Extraction / Preparation			Analysis		
		Date extracted	Due for extraction	Evaluation	Date analysed	Due for analysis	Evaluation
ED037P: Alkalinity by PC Titrator							
Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural (ED037-P)							
0967_SW036_220920, 0967_SW037_220920, 0967_SW038_220920, 0967_SW047_220920	**20-Sep-2022**	**----**	----	----	**30-Sep-2022**	04-Oct-2022	✓
ED041G: Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by DA							
Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural (ED041G)							
0967_SW036_220920, 0967_SW037_220920, 0967_SW038_220920, 0967_SW047_220920	**20-Sep-2022**	**----**	----	----	**05-Oct-2022**	18-Oct-2022	✓
ED045G: Chloride by Discrete Analyser							
Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural (ED045G)							
0967_SW036_220920, 0967_SW037_220920, 0967_SW038_220920, 0967_SW047_220920	**20-Sep-2022**	**----**	----	----	**05-Oct-2022**	18-Oct-2022	✓
ED093F: Dissolved Major Cations							
Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural (ED093F)							
0967_SW036_220920, 0967_SW037_220920, 0967_SW038_220920, 0967_SW047_220920	**20-Sep-2022**	**----**	----	----	**28-Sep-2022**	27-Sep-2022	×
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)							
0967_SW036_220920, 0967_SW037_220920, 0967_SW038_220920, 0967_SW047_220920, 0967_QC115_220920, 0967_QC301_220920, 0967_QC302_220920, 0967_QC401_220920, 0967_QC402_220920	**20-Sep-2022**	**01-Oct-2022**	19-Mar-2023	✓	**04-Oct-2022**	19-Mar-2023	✓

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: × = Holding time breach ; ✓ = Within holding time.

Method / Container / Client Sample ID(s)	Sample Date	Extraction / Preparation			Analysis		
		Date extracted	Due for extraction	Evaluation	Date analysed	Due for analysis	Evaluation
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)							
0967_SW036_220920, 0967_SW037_220920, 0967_SW038_220920, 0967_SW047_220920, 0967_QC115_220920, 0967_QC301_220920, 0967_QC302_220920, 0967_QC401_220920, 0967_QC402_220920	**20-Sep-2022**	**01-Oct-2022**	19-Mar-2023	✓	**04-Oct-2022**	19-Mar-2023	✓
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)							
0967_SW036_220920, 0967_SW037_220920, 0967_SW038_220920, 0967_SW047_220920, 0967_QC115_220920, 0967_QC301_220920, 0967_QC302_220920, 0967_QC401_220920, 0967_QC402_220920	**20-Sep-2022**	**01-Oct-2022**	19-Mar-2023	✓	**04-Oct-2022**	19-Mar-2023	✓
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)							
0967_SW036_220920, 0967_SW037_220920, 0967_SW038_220920, 0967_SW047_220920, 0967_QC115_220920, 0967_QC301_220920, 0967_QC302_220920, 0967_QC401_220920, 0967_QC402_220920	**20-Sep-2022**	**01-Oct-2022**	19-Mar-2023	✓	**04-Oct-2022**	19-Mar-2023	✓
EP231P: PFAS Sums							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)							
0967_SW036_220920, 0967_SW037_220920, 0967_SW038_220920, 0967_SW047_220920, 0967_QC115_220920, 0967_QC301_220920, 0967_QC302_220920, 0967_QC401_220920, 0967_QC402_220920	**20-Sep-2022**	**01-Oct-2022**	19-Mar-2023	✓	**04-Oct-2022**	19-Mar-2023	✓

Quality Control Parameter Frequency Compliance

The following report summarises the frequency of laboratory QC samples analysed within the analytical lot(s) in which the submitted sample(s) was(were) processed. Actual rate should be greater than or equal to the expected rate. A listing of breaches is provided in the Summary of Outliers.

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: × = Quality Control frequency not within specification ; ✓ = Quality Control frequency within specification.

Quality Control Sample Type		Count		Rate (%)			Quality Control Specification
Analytical Methods	*Method*	*QC*	*Regular*	***Actual***	***Expected***	*Evaluation*	
Laboratory Duplicates (DUP)							
Alkalinity by Auto Titrator	ED037-P	2	20	**10.00**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Chloride by Discrete Analyser	ED045G	2	19	**10.53**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Major Cations - Dissolved	ED093F	3	29	**10.34**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	2	19	**10.53**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by Discrete Analyser	ED041G	2	20	**10.00**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Laboratory Control Samples (LCS)							
Alkalinity by Auto Titrator	ED037-P	2	20	**10.00**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Chloride by Discrete Analyser	ED045G	2	19	**10.53**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Major Cations - Dissolved	ED093F	2	29	**6.90**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	19	**5.26**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by Discrete Analyser	ED041G	2	20	**10.00**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Method Blanks (MB)							
Alkalinity by Auto Titrator	ED037-P	1	20	**5.00**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Chloride by Discrete Analyser	ED045G	1	19	**5.26**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Major Cations - Dissolved	ED093F	2	29	**6.90**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	19	**5.26**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by Discrete Analyser	ED041G	1	20	**5.00**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Matrix Spikes (MS)							
Chloride by Discrete Analyser	ED045G	1	19	**5.26**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	19	**5.26**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by Discrete Analyser	ED041G	1	20	**5.00**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard

Brief Method Summaries

The analytical procedures used by the Environmental Division have been developed from established internationally recognized procedures such as those published by the US EPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are employed in the absence of documented standards or by client request. The following report provides brief descriptions of the analytical procedures employed for results reported in the Certificate of Analysis. Sources from which ALS methods have been developed are provided within the Method Descriptions.

Analytical Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
Alkalinity by Auto Titrator	ED037-P	WATER	In house: Referenced to APHA 2320 B This procedure determines alkalinity by automated measurement (e.g. PC Titrate) on a settled supernatant aliquot of the sample using pH 4.5 for indicating the total alkalinity end-point. This method is compliant with NEPM Schedule B(3)
Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by Discrete Analyser	ED041G	WATER	In house: Referenced to APHA 4500-SO4. Dissolved sulfate is determined in a 0.45um filtered sample. Sulfate ions are converted to a barium sulfate suspension in an acetic acid medium with barium chloride. Light absorbance of the BaSO4 suspension is measured by a photometer and the SO4-2 concentration is determined by comparison of the reading with a standard curve. This method is compliant with NEPM Schedule B(3)
Chloride by Discrete Analyser	ED045G	WATER	In house: Referenced to APHA 4500 Cl - G.The thiocyanate ion is liberated from mercuric thiocyanate through sequestration of mercury by the chloride ion to form non-ionised mercuric chloride. In the presence of ferric ions the liberated thiocynate forms highly-coloured ferric thiocynate which is measured at 480 nm.
Major Cations - Dissolved	ED093F	WATER	In house: Referenced to APHA 3120 and 3125; USEPA SW 846 - 6010 and 6020; Cations are determined by either ICP-AES or ICP-MS techniques. This method is compliant with NEPM Schedule B(3) Sodium Adsorption Ratio is calculated from Ca, Mg and Na which determined by ALS in house method QWI-EN/ED093F. This method is compliant with NEPM Schedule B(3) Hardness parameters are calculated based on APHA 2340 B. This method is compliant with NEPM Schedule B(3)
Ionic Balance by PCT DA and Turbi SO4 DA	* EN055 - PG	WATER	In house: Referenced to APHA 1030F. This method is compliant with NEPM Schedule B(3)
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	WATER	In-house: Analysis of fresh and saline waters by Solid Phase Extraction (SPE) followed by LC-Electrospray-MS-MS, Negative Mode using MRM and internal standard quantitation. Isotopically labelled analogues of target analytes used as internal standards and surrogates are added to the sample container. The entire contents are transferred to a solid phase extraction (SPE) cartridge. The sample container is successively rinsed with aliquots of the elution solvent. The eluted extract is combined with an equal volume of reagent water and a portion is filtered for analysis. Method procedures and data quality objectives conform to US DoD QSM 5.3, table B-15 requirements.

Preparation Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
Solid Phase Extraction (SPE) for PFAS in water	ORG72	WATER	In-house: Isotopically labelled analogues of target analytes used as internal standards and surrogates are added to the sample container. The entire contents are transferred to a solid phase extraction (SPE) cartridge. The sample container is successively rinsed with aliquots of the elution solvent. The eluted extract is combined with an equal volume of reagent water and a portion is filtered for analysis. Method procedures conform to US DoD QSM 5.3, table B-15 requirements.

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

ALS COC#: 42699 *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP

SITE: Pearce POT019

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER: [redacted]

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO:

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact?	Yes	No	N/A
Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt?	Yes	No	N/A
Random Sample Temperature on Receipt:		°C	
Other comments:			

SAMPLE DETAILS							ANALYSIS REQUIRED		
SAMPLE	NAME	DESCRIPTION	DATE / TIME	MATRIX	TOTAL BOTTLES	ON HOLD	PFAS Waters WATER	ALTERNATIVE ANALYSIS	ADDITIONAL INFORMATION
001	0967_POT019		20/09/2022 02:54 PM	Water	ALS: 3 Non ALS: 0	No	X		green bottle for lab QC

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

COC#: **42699** *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP

SITE: Pearce POT019

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER: [redacted]

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO:

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info: [redacted]

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C

Other comments:

SAMPLE	SAMPLE NAME	BOTTLE NAME	VOLUME	BARCODE	TYPE	FILTERED	REASON
001	0967_POT019	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621036177	Grey	No	
001	0967_POT019	Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural	500 mL	00070821151383	Green	No	
001	0967_POT019	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621036137	Grey	No	

Total Bottle Count: ALS: 3, Non ALS: 0

SAMPLE RECEIPT NOTIFICATION (SRN)

Work Order : **EP2212159**

Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Contact	: Graeme Jablonskas
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara Western Australia Australia 6065
E-mail	: [redacted]stantec.com	E-mail	: graeme.jablonskas@alsglobal.com
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +6138549 9609
Facsimile	: ----	Facsimile	: +61-8-9406 1399
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Page	: 1 of 2
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Quote number	: ES2022MWHAUS0002 (SY/139/19 B)
C-O-C number	: 42699	QC Level	: NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Site	: Pearce POT019		
Sampler	: [redacted]		

Dates

Date Samples Received	: 20-Sep-2022 16:30	Issue Date	: 27-Sep-2022
Client Requested Due Date	: 06-Oct-2022	Scheduled Reporting Date	: **06-Oct-2022**

Delivery Details

Mode of Delivery	: Client Drop Off	Security Seal	: Not Available
No. of coolers/boxes	: 1	Temperature	: 11.7 - Ice present
Receipt Detail	:	No. of samples received / analysed	: 1 / 1

General Comments

- This report contains the following information:
  - Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances
  - Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis
  - Proactive Holding Time Report
  - Requested Deliverables
- PFAS conducted by ALS Sydney, NATA accreditation no. 825, site no 10911.
- Please see scanned COC for sample discrepencies: extra samples , samples not received etc.
- Please direct any queries related to sample condition / numbering / breakages to Sample Receipt (Samples.Perth@alsglobal.com)
- Analytical work for this work order will be conducted at ALS Environmental Perth.
- Please direct any turnaround / technical queries to the laboratory contact designated above.
- Sample Disposal - Aqueous (3 weeks), Solid (2 months) from receipt of samples.
- **pH analysis should be conducted within 6 hours of sampling.**
- **Please refer to the Proactive Holding Time Report table below which summarises breaches of recommended holding times that have occurred prior to samples/instructions being received at the laboratory. The laboratory will process these samples unless instructions are received from you indicating you do not wish to proceed. The absence of this summary table indicates that all samples have been received within the recommended holding times for the analysis requested.**
- Please be aware that APHA/NEPM recommends water and soil samples be chilled to less than or equal to 6°C for chemical analysis, and less than or equal to 10°C but unfrozen for Microbiological analysis. Where samples are received above this temperature, it should be taken into consideration when interpreting results. Refer to ALS EnviroMail 85 for ALS recommendations of the best practice for chilling samples after sampling and for maintaining a cool temperature during transit.

Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances

All comparisons are made against pretreatment/preservation AS, APHA, USEPA standards.

- **No sample container / preservation non-compliance exists.**

Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis

Some items described below may be part of a laboratory process necessary for the execution of client requested tasks. Packages may contain additional analyses, such as the determination of moisture content and preparation tasks, that are included in the package.
If no sampling time is provided, the sampling time will default 00:00 on the date of sampling. If no sampling date is provided, the sampling date will be assumed by the laboratory and displayed in brackets without a time component

Matrix: **WATER**

Laboratory sample ID	Sampling date / time	Sample ID	WATER - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)
EP2212159-001	20-Sep-2022 14:54	0967_POT019_220920	✓

Proactive Holding Time Report

Sample(s) have been received within the recommended holding times for the requested analysis.

Requested Deliverables

[redacted]
- A4 - AU Tax Invoice (INV) Email [redacted]stantec.com

[redacted]
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) Email [redacted]esdat.com.au

[redacted] **(STANTEC)**
- *AU Certificate of Analysis - NATA (COA) Email [redacted]stantec.com
- *AU Interpretive QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QCI Rep) (QCI) Email [redacted]stantec.com
- *AU QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QC Rep) - NATA (QC) Email [redacted]stantec.com
- A4 - AU Sample Receipt Notification - Environmental HT (SRN) Email [redacted]stantec.com
- Chain of Custody (CoC) (COC) Email [redacted]stantec.com
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) Email [redacted]stantec.com
- EDI Format - XTab (XTAB) Email [redacted]stantec.com

ALS Environmental

CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS

Work Order	: **EP2212159**	Page	: 1 of 5
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Contact	: Graeme Jablonskas
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara Western Australia Australia 6065
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +6138549 9609
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Date Samples Received	: 20-Sep-2022 16:30
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Date Analysis Commenced	: 29-Sep-2022
C-O-C number	: 42699	Issue Date	: 07-Oct-2022 12:21
Sampler	: [redacted] [redacted]		
Site	: Pearce POT019		
Quote number	: SY/139/19 B		
No. of samples received	: 1		
No. of samples analysed	: 1		

Accreditation No. 825
Accredited for compliance with
ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Certificate of Analysis contains the following information:

- General Comments
- Analytical Results
- Surrogate Control Limits

Additional information pertinent to this report will be found in the following separate attachments: Quality Control Report, QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review and Sample Receipt Notification.

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	*Position*	*Accreditation Category*
Franco Lentini	LCMS Coordinator	Sydney Organics, Smithfield, NSW

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis.

Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

When sampling time information is not provided by the client, sampling dates are shown without a time component. In these instances, the time component has been assumed by the laboratory for processing purposes.

Where a result is required to meet compliance limits the associated uncertainty must be considered. Refer to the ALS Contract for details.

Key : CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
^ = This result is computed from individual analyte detections at or above the level of reporting
ø = ALS is not NATA accredited for these tests.
~ = Indicates an estimated value.

- PFAS conducted by ALS Sydney, NATA accreditation no. 825, site no 10911.
- EP231X - Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS): Samples received in 20ml or 125ml bottles have been tested in accordance with the QSM5.3 compliant, NATA accredited method. 60mL or 250mL bottles have been tested to the legacy QSM 5.1 aligned, NATA accredited method.
- EP231: Stable isotope enriched internal standards are added to samples prior to extraction. Target compounds have a direct analogous internal standard with the exception of PFPeS, PFHpA, PFDS, PFTrDA and 10:2 FTS. These compounds use an internal standard that is chemically related and has a retention time close to that of the target compound. The DQO for internal standard response is 50-150% of that established at initial calibration. PFOS is quantified using a certified, traceable standard consisting of linear and branched PFOS isomers. These practices are in line with recommendations in the National Environmental Management Plan for PFAS (Australian HEPA) and also conform to QSM 5.3 (US DoD) requirements.

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: POTABLE WATER (Matrix: WATER)				Sample ID	0967_POT019_220920	----	----	----	----
				Sampling date / time	20-Sep-2022 14:54	----	----	----	----
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		EP2212159-001	--------	--------	--------	--------
					Result	----	----	----	----
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids									
Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	----	----	----	----
Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	----	----	----	----
Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids									
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L		<0.1	----	----	----	----
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	----	----	----	----
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides									
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: POTABLE WATER (Matrix: WATER)				Sample ID	0967_POT019_220920	----	----	----	----
				Sampling date / time	20-Sep-2022 14:54	----	----	----	----
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		EP2212159-001	--------	--------	--------	--------
					Result	----	----	----	----
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides - Continued									
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids									
4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
EP231P: PFAS Sums									
Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	----	----	----	----
Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	----	----	----	----
Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	----	----	----	----
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate									
13C4-PFOS	----	0.02	%		**98.2**	----	----	----	----
13C8-PFOA	----	0.02	%		**91.5**	----	----	----	----

Surrogate Control Limits

Sub-Matrix: **POTABLE WATER**		Recovery Limits (%)	
Compound	*CAS Number*	*Low*	*High*
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate			
13C4-PFOS	----	60	120
13C8-PFOA	----	60	120

Inter-Laboratory Testing

Analysis conducted by ALS Sydney, NATA accreditation no. 825, site no. 10911 (Chemistry) 14913 (Biology).

(WATER) EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids

(WATER) EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids

(WATER) EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides

(WATER) EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids

(WATER) EP231P: PFAS Sums

(WATER) EP231S: PFAS Surrogate

ALS Environmental

QUALITY CONTROL REPORT

Work Order	: **EP2212159**	Page	: 1 of 7
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Contact	: Graeme Jablonskas
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara Western Australia Australia 6065
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +6138549 9609
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Date Samples Received	: 20-Sep-2022
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Date Analysis Commenced	: 29-Sep-2022
C-O-C number	: 42699	Issue Date	: 07-Oct-2022
Sampler	: [redacted] [redacted]		
Site	: Pearce POT019		
Quote number	: SY/139/19 B		
No. of samples received	: 1		
No. of samples analysed	: 1		

Accreditation No. 825
Accredited for compliance with ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Quality Control Report contains the following information:

- Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report; Relative Percentage Difference (RPD) and Acceptance Limits
- Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits
- Matrix Spike (MS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	*Position*	*Accreditation Category*
Franco Lentini	LCMS Coordinator	Sydney Organics, Smithfield, NSW

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis. Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

Key : Anonymous = Refers to samples which are not specifically part of this work order but formed part of the QC process lot
CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
RPD = Relative Percentage Difference
# = Indicates failed QC

Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report

The quality control term Laboratory Duplicate refers to a randomly selected intralaboratory split. Laboratory duplicates provide information regarding method precision and sample heterogeneity. The permitted ranges for the Relative Percent Deviation (RPD) of Laboratory Duplicates are specified in ALS Method QWI-EN/38 and are dependent on the magnitude of results in comparison to the level of reporting: Result < 10 times LOR: No Limit; Result between 10 and 20 times LOR: 0% - 50%; Result > 20 times LOR: 0% - 20%.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Original Result	Duplicate Result	RPD (%)	Acceptable RPD (%)
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 4618149)									
EP2212156-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
EP2212236-003	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	0.04	0.03	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	0.08	0.08	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	0.03	0.03	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QC Lot: 4618149)									
EP2212156-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	<0.1	0.0	No Limit

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
				LOR	Unit	Original Result	Duplicate Result	RPD (%)	Acceptable RPD (%)
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QC Lot: 4618149) - continued									
EP2212236-003	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	<0.1	0.0	No Limit
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QC Lot: 4618149)									
EP2212156-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP2212236-003	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 4618149)									
EP2212156-001	Anonymous	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	*Sample ID*	*Method: Compound*	*CAS Number*	*LOR*	*Unit*	*Original Result*	*Duplicate Result*	*RPD (%)*	*Acceptable RPD (%)*
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 4618149) - continued									
EP2212156-001	Anonymous	EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP2212236-003	Anonymous	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP231P: PFAS Sums (QC Lot: 4618149)									
EP2212156-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
EP2212236-003	Anonymous	EP231X: Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	0.15	0.14	6.9	0% - 50%

Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) Report

The quality control term Method / Laboratory Blank refers to an analyte free matrix to which all reagents are added in the same volumes or proportions as used in standard sample preparation. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential laboratory contamination. The quality control term Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) refers to a certified reference material, or a known interference free matrix spiked with target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor method precision and accuracy independent of sample matrix. Dynamic Recovery Limits are based on statistical evaluation of processed LCS.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Method Blank (MB) Report	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report			
					Spike	Spike Recovery (%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Result	Concentration	LCS	Low	High
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4618149)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	101	72.0	130
EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	127	71.0	127
EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.25 µg/L	107	68.0	131
EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	104	69.0	134
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.25 µg/L	105	65.0	140
EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	97.8	53.0	142
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 4618149)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	1.25 µg/L	110	73.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	112	72.0	129
EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	120	72.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	105	72.0	130
EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.25 µg/L	110	71.0	133
EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	118	69.0	130
EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	119	71.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	104	69.0	133
EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	113	72.0	134
EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	105	65.0	144
EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	127	71.0	132
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4618149)								
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	107	67.0	137
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	84.9	68.0	141
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	81.6	62.6	147
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	127	66.0	145
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	129	57.6	145
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	123	65.0	136
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	108	61.0	135
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4618149)								
EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	132	63.0	143
EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	101	64.0	140
EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	101	67.0	138

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Method Blank (MB) Report: Result	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report: Spike Concentration	Spike Recovery (%): LCS	Acceptable Limits (%): Low	Acceptable Limits (%): High
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4618149) - continued								
EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	77.4	71.4	144

Matrix Spike (MS) Report

The quality control term Matrix Spike (MS) refers to an intralaboratory split sample spiked with a representative set of target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential matrix effects on analyte recoveries. Static Recovery Limits as per laboratory Data Quality Objectives (DQOs). Ideal recovery ranges stated may be waived in the event of sample matrix interference.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	Matrix Spike (MS) Report: Spike Concentration	SpikeRecovery(%): MS	Acceptable Limits (%): Low	Acceptable Limits (%): High
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4618149)							
EP2212156-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.25 µg/L	104	72.0	130
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.25 µg/L	126	71.0	127
		EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.25 µg/L	109	68.0	131
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.25 µg/L	99.0	69.0	134
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.25 µg/L	103	65.0	140
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.25 µg/L	104	53.0	142
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 4618149)							
EP2212156-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	1.25 µg/L	111	73.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.25 µg/L	118	72.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.25 µg/L	122	72.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.25 µg/L	107	72.0	130
		EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.25 µg/L	116	71.0	133
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.25 µg/L	121	69.0	130
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.25 µg/L	123	71.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.25 µg/L	111	69.0	133
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.25 µg/L	125	72.0	134
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.25 µg/L	124	65.0	144
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.625 µg/L	119	71.0	132
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4618149)							
EP2212156-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.25 µg/L	104	67.0	137
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.625 µg/L	117	68.0	141
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.625 µg/L	103	62.6	147
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.625 µg/L	121	66.0	145
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.625 µg/L	123	57.6	145
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.25 µg/L	120	65.0	136

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Matrix Spike (MS) Report			
				Spike	SpikeRecovery(%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
Laboratory sample ID	*Sample ID*	*Method: Compound*	*CAS Number*	*Concentration*	*MS*	*Low*	*High*
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4618149) - continued							
EP2212156-001	Anonymous	EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.25 µg/L	115	61.0	135
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4618149)							
EP2212156-001	Anonymous	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.25 µg/L	114	63.0	143
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.25 µg/L	110	64.0	140
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.25 µg/L	92.6	67.0	138
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.25 µg/L	78.4	71.4	144

ALS Environmental

QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review

Work Order	: **EP2212159**	Page	: 1 of 4
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Telephone	: +6138549 9609
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Date Samples Received	: 20-Sep-2022
Site	: Pearce POT019	Issue Date	: 07-Oct-2022
Sampler	: [redacted] [redacted]	No. of samples received	: 1
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	No. of samples analysed	: 1

This report is automatically generated by the ALS LIMS through interpretation of the ALS Quality Control Report and several Quality Assurance parameters measured by ALS. This automated reporting highlights any non-conformances, facilitates faster and more accurate data validation and is designed to assist internal expert and external Auditor review. Many components of this report contribute to the overall DQO assessment and reporting for guideline compliance.

Brief method summaries and references are also provided to assist in traceability.

Summary of Outliers

Outliers : Quality Control Samples

This report highlights outliers flagged in the Quality Control (QC) Report.

- **NO Method Blank value outliers occur.**
- **NO Duplicate outliers occur.**
- **NO Laboratory Control outliers occur.**
- **NO Matrix Spike outliers occur.**
- **For all regular sample matrices, NO surrogate recovery outliers occur.**

Outliers : Analysis Holding Time Compliance

- **NO Analysis Holding Time Outliers exist.**

Outliers : Frequency of Quality Control Samples

- **NO Quality Control Sample Frequency Outliers exist.**

Analysis Holding Time Compliance

If samples are identified below as having been analysed or extracted outside of recommended holding times, this should be taken into consideration when interpreting results.

This report summarizes extraction / preparation and analysis times and compares each with ALS recommended holding times (referencing USEPA SW 846, APHA, AS and NEPM) based on the sample container provided. Dates reported represent first date of extraction or analysis and preclude subsequent dilutions and reruns. A listing of breaches (if any) is provided herein.

Holding time for leachate methods (e.g. TCLP) vary according to the analytes reported. Assessment compares the leach date with the shortest analyte holding time for the equivalent soil method. These are: organics 14 days, mercury 28 days & other metals 180 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all non-volatile parameters.

Holding times for ***VOC in soils*** vary according to analytes of interest. Vinyl Chloride and Styrene holding time is 7 days; others 14 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all VOC analytes and should be verified in case the reported breach is a false positive or Vinyl Chloride and Styrene are not key analytes of interest/concern.

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: × = Holding time breach ; ✓ = Within holding time.

Method / Container / Client Sample ID(s)	Sample Date	Extraction / Preparation			Analysis		
		Date extracted	Due for extraction	Evaluation	Date analysed	Due for analysis	Evaluation
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0967_POT019_220920	**20-Sep-2022**	**06-Oct-2022**	19-Mar-2023	✓	**06-Oct-2022**	19-Mar-2023	✓
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0967_POT019_220920	**20-Sep-2022**	**06-Oct-2022**	19-Mar-2023	✓	**06-Oct-2022**	19-Mar-2023	✓
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0967_POT019_220920	**20-Sep-2022**	**06-Oct-2022**	19-Mar-2023	✓	**06-Oct-2022**	19-Mar-2023	✓
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0967_POT019_220920	**20-Sep-2022**	**06-Oct-2022**	19-Mar-2023	✓	**06-Oct-2022**	19-Mar-2023	✓
EP231P: PFAS Sums							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0967_POT019_220920	**20-Sep-2022**	**06-Oct-2022**	19-Mar-2023	✓	**06-Oct-2022**	19-Mar-2023	✓

Quality Control Parameter Frequency Compliance

The following report summarises the frequency of laboratory QC samples analysed within the analytical lot(s) in which the submitted sample(s) was(were) processed. Actual rate should be greater than or equal to the expected rate. A listing of breaches is provided in the Summary of Outliers.

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: × = Quality Control frequency not within specification ; ✓ = Quality Control frequency within specification.

Quality Control Sample Type		Count		Rate (%)			Quality Control Specification
Analytical Methods	*Method*	*QC*	*Regular*	***Actual***	***Expected***	*Evaluation*	
Laboratory Duplicates (DUP)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	2	16	**12.50**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Laboratory Control Samples (LCS)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	16	**6.25**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Method Blanks (MB)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	16	**6.25**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Matrix Spikes (MS)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	16	**6.25**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard

Brief Method Summaries

The analytical procedures used by the Environmental Division have been developed from established internationally recognized procedures such as those published by the US EPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are employed in the absence of documented standards or by client request. The following report provides brief descriptions of the analytical procedures employed for results reported in the Certificate of Analysis. Sources from which ALS methods have been developed are provided within the Method Descriptions.

Analytical Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	WATER	In-house: Analysis of fresh and saline waters by Solid Phase Extraction (SPE) followed by LC-Electrospray-MS-MS, Negative Mode using MRM and internal standard quantitation. Isotopically labelled analogues of target analytes used as internal standards and surrogates are added to the sample container. The entire contents are transferred to a solid phase extraction (SPE) cartridge. The sample container is successively rinsed with aliquots of the elution solvent. The eluted extract is combined with an equal volume of reagent water and a portion is filtered for analysis. Method procedures and data quality objectives conform to US DoD QSM 5.3, table B-15 requirements.

Preparation Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
Solid Phase Extraction (SPE) for PFAS in water	ORG72	WATER	In-house: Isotopically labelled analogues of target analytes used as internal standards and surrogates are added to the sample container. The entire contents are transferred to a solid phase extraction (SPE) cartridge. The sample container is successively rinsed with aliquots of the elution solvent. The eluted extract is combined with an equal volume of reagent water and a portion is filtered for analysis. Method procedures conform to US DoD QSM 5.3, table B-15 requirements.

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

COC#: **42727** *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP

SITE: Pearce POT127

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER: [redacted]

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO:

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact?	Yes	No	N/A
Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt?	Yes	No	N/A
Random Sample Temperature on Receipt:		°C	
Other comments:			

SAMPLE DETAILS							ANALYSIS REQUIRED		
SAMPLE	NAME	DESCRIPTION	DATE / TIME	MATRIX	TOTAL BOTTLES	ON HOLD	PFAS Waters WATER	ALTERNATIVE ANALYSIS	ADDITIONAL INFORMATION
001	0967_POT127		21/09/2022 09:24 AM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

COC#: 42727 *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP

SITE: Pearce POT127

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER: [redacted]

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO: [redacted]

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

[redacted]

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C

Other comments:

SAMPLE	SAMPLE NAME	BOTTLE NAME	VOLUME	BARCODE	TYPE	FILTERED	REASON
001	0967_POT127	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350821013547	Grey	No	
001	0967_POT127	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350821013396	Grey	No	

Total Bottle Count: ALS: 2, Non ALS: 0

SAMPLE RECEIPT NOTIFICATION (SRN)

Work Order : **EP2212225**

Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Contact	: Graeme Jablonskas
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara Western Australia Australia 6065
E-mail	: [redacted]stantec.com	E-mail	: graeme.jablonskas@alsglobal.com
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +6138549 9609
Facsimile	: ----	Facsimile	: +61-8-9406 1399
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Page	: 1 of 2
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Quote number	: ES2022MWHAUS0002 (SY/139/19 B)
C-O-C number	: 42727	QC Level	: NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Site	: Pearce POT127		
Sampler	: [redacted]		

Dates

Date Samples Received	: 21-Sep-2022 16:30	Issue Date	: 28-Sep-2022
Client Requested Due Date	: 07-Oct-2022	Scheduled Reporting Date	: **07-Oct-2022**

Delivery Details

Mode of Delivery	: Client Drop Off	Security Seal	: Not Available
No. of coolers/boxes	: 2	Temperature	: 16.6 - Ice present
Receipt Detail	:	No. of samples received / analysed	: 1 / 1

General Comments

- This report contains the following information:
  - Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances
  - Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis
  - Proactive Holding Time Report
  - Requested Deliverables
- PFAS conducted by ALS Sydney, NATA accreditation no. 825, site no 10911.
- Please see scanned COC for sample discrepencies: extra samples , samples not received etc.
- Please direct any queries related to sample condition / numbering / breakages to Sample Receipt (Samples.Perth@alsglobal.com)
- Analytical work for this work order will be conducted at ALS Environmental Perth.
- Please direct any turnaround / technical queries to the laboratory contact designated above.
- Sample Disposal - Aqueous (3 weeks), Solid (2 months) from receipt of samples.
- **pH analysis should be conducted within 6 hours of sampling.**
- **Please refer to the Proactive Holding Time Report table below which summarises breaches of recommended holding times that have occurred prior to samples/instructions being received at the laboratory. The laboratory will process these samples unless instructions are received from you indicating you do not wish to proceed. The absence of this summary table indicates that all samples have been received within the recommended holding times for the analysis requested.**
- Please be aware that APHA/NEPM recommends water and soil samples be chilled to less than or equal to 6°C for chemical analysis, and less than or equal to 10°C but unfrozen for Microbiological analysis. Where samples are received above this temperature, it should be taken into consideration when interpreting results. Refer to ALS EnviroMail 85 for ALS recommendations of the best practice for chilling samples after sampling and for maintaining a cool temperature during transit.

Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances

All comparisons are made against pretreatment/preservation AS, APHA, USEPA standards.

- **No sample container / preservation non-compliance exists.**

Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis

Some items described below may be part of a laboratory process necessary for the execution of client requested tasks. Packages may contain additional analyses, such as the determination of moisture content and preparation tasks, that are included in the package.
If no sampling time is provided, the sampling time will default 00:00 on the date of sampling. If no sampling date is provided, the sampling date will be assumed by the laboratory and displayed in brackets without a time component

Matrix: **WATER**

Laboratory sample ID	Sampling date / time	Sample ID	WATER - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)
EP2212225-001	21-Sep-2022 09:24	0967_POT127_220921	✓

Proactive Holding Time Report

Sample(s) have been received within the recommended holding times for the requested analysis.

Requested Deliverables

[redacted]
- A4 - AU Tax Invoice (INV) Email [redacted]stantec.com

[redacted]
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) Email [redacted]esdat.com.au

[redacted] **(STANTEC)**
- *AU Certificate of Analysis - NATA (COA) Email [redacted]stantec.com
- *AU Interpretive QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QCI Rep) (QCI) Email [redacted]stantec.com
- *AU QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QC Rep) - NATA (QC) Email [redacted]stantec.com
- A4 - AU Sample Receipt Notification - Environmental HT (SRN) Email [redacted]stantec.com
- Chain of Custody (CoC) (COC) Email [redacted]stantec.com
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) Email [redacted]stantec.com
- EDI Format - XTab (XTAB) Email [redacted]stantec.com

ALS Environmental

CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS

Work Order	: **EP2212225**	Page	: 1 of 5
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Contact	: Graeme Jablonskas
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara Western Australia Australia 6065
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +6138549 9609
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Date Samples Received	: 21-Sep-2022 16:30
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Date Analysis Commenced	: 29-Sep-2022
C-O-C number	: 42727	Issue Date	: 07-Oct-2022 14:59
Sampler	: [redacted] [redacted]		
Site	: Pearce POT127		
Quote number	: SY/139/19 B		
No. of samples received	: 1		
No. of samples analysed	: 1		

Accreditation No. 825
Accredited for compliance with
ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Certificate of Analysis contains the following information:

- General Comments
- Analytical Results
- Surrogate Control Limits

Additional information pertinent to this report will be found in the following separate attachments: Quality Control Report, QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review and Sample Receipt Notification.

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	*Position*	*Accreditation Category*
Franco Lentini	LCMS Coordinator	Sydney Organics, Smithfield, NSW

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis.

Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

When sampling time information is not provided by the client, sampling dates are shown without a time component. In these instances, the time component has been assumed by the laboratory for processing purposes.

Where a result is required to meet compliance limits the associated uncertainty must be considered. Refer to the ALS Contract for details.

Key : CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
^ = This result is computed from individual analyte detections at or above the level of reporting
ø = ALS is not NATA accredited for these tests.
~ = Indicates an estimated value.

- PFAS conducted by ALS Sydney, NATA accreditation no. 825, site no 10911.
- EP231X - Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS): Samples received in 20ml or 125ml bottles have been tested in accordance with the QSM5.3 compliant, NATA accredited method. 60mL or 250mL bottles have been tested to the legacy QSM 5.1 aligned, NATA accredited method.
- EP231: Stable isotope enriched internal standards are added to samples prior to extraction. Target compounds have a direct analogous internal standard with the exception of PFPeS, PFHpA, PFDS, PFTrDA and 10:2 FTS. These compounds use an internal standard that is chemically related and has a retention time close to that of the target compound. The DQO for internal standard response is 50-150% of that established at initial calibration. PFOS is quantified using a certified, traceable standard consisting of linear and branched PFOS isomers. These practices are in line with recommendations in the National Environmental Management Plan for PFAS (Australian HEPA) and also conform to QSM 5.3 (US DoD) requirements.

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: **POTABLE WATER** (Matrix: **WATER**)				Sample ID	0967_POT127_220921	----	----	----	----
				Sampling date / time	21-Sep-2022 09:24	----	----	----	----
Compound	*CAS Number*	*LOR*	*Unit*		**EP2212225-001**	--------	--------	--------	--------
					Result	----	----	----	----
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids									
Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	----	----	----	----
Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	----	----	----	----
Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids									
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L		<0.1	----	----	----	----
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	----	----	----	----
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides									
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: **POTABLE WATER** (Matrix: **WATER**)				Sample ID	0967_POT127_220921	----	----	----	----
				Sampling date / time	21-Sep-2022 09:24	----	----	----	----
Compound	*CAS Number*	*LOR*	*Unit*		**EP2212225-001**	--------	--------	--------	--------
					Result	----	----	----	----
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides - Continued									
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids									
4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
EP231P: PFAS Sums									
Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	----	----	----	----
Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	----	----	----	----
Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	----	----	----	----
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate									
13C4-PFOS	----	0.02	%		**96.0**	----	----	----	----
13C8-PFOA	----	0.02	%		**95.2**	----	----	----	----

Surrogate Control Limits

Sub-Matrix: **POTABLE WATER**		Recovery Limits (%)	
Compound	*CAS Number*	*Low*	*High*
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate			
13C4-PFOS	----	60	120
13C8-PFOA	----	60	120

Inter-Laboratory Testing

Analysis conducted by ALS Sydney, NATA accreditation no. 825, site no. 10911 (Chemistry) 14913 (Biology).

(WATER) EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids

(WATER) EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids

(WATER) EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides

(WATER) EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids

(WATER) EP231P: PFAS Sums

(WATER) EP231S: PFAS Surrogate

ALS Environmental

QUALITY CONTROL REPORT

Work Order	: **EP2212225**	Page	: 1 of 6
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Contact	: Graeme Jablonskas
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara Western Australia Australia 6065
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +6138549 9609
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Date Samples Received	: 21-Sep-2022
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Date Analysis Commenced	: 29-Sep-2022
C-O-C number	: 42727	Issue Date	: 07-Oct-2022
Sampler	: [redacted] [redacted]		
Site	: Pearce POT127		
Quote number	: SY/139/19 B		
No. of samples received	: 1		
No. of samples analysed	: 1		

Accreditation No. 825
Accredited for compliance with ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Quality Control Report contains the following information:

- Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report; Relative Percentage Difference (RPD) and Acceptance Limits
- Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits
- Matrix Spike (MS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	*Position*	*Accreditation Category*
Franco Lentini	LCMS Coordinator	Sydney Organics, Smithfield, NSW

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis. Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

Key : Anonymous = Refers to samples which are not specifically part of this work order but formed part of the QC process lot
CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
RPD = Relative Percentage Difference
# = Indicates failed QC

Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report

The quality control term Laboratory Duplicate refers to a randomly selected intralaboratory split. Laboratory duplicates provide information regarding method precision and sample heterogeneity. The permitted ranges for the Relative Percent Deviation (RPD) of Laboratory Duplicates are specified in ALS Method QWI-EN/38 and are dependent on the magnitude of results in comparison to the level of reporting: Result < 10 times LOR: No Limit; Result between 10 and 20 times LOR: 0% - 50%; Result > 20 times LOR: 0% - 20%.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Original Result	Duplicate Result	RPD (%)	Acceptable RPD (%)
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 4620687)									
EP2212233-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QC Lot: 4620687)									
EP2212233-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	<0.1	0.0	No Limit
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QC Lot: 4620687)									
EP2212233-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	*Sample ID*	*Method: Compound*	*CAS Number*	*LOR*	*Unit*	*Original Result*	*Duplicate Result*	*RPD (%)*	*Acceptable RPD (%)*
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QC Lot: 4620687) - continued									
EP2212233-001	Anonymous	EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 4620687)									
EP2212233-001	Anonymous	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP231P: PFAS Sums (QC Lot: 4620687)									
EP2212233-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit

Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) Report

The quality control term Method / Laboratory Blank refers to an analyte free matrix to which all reagents are added in the same volumes or proportions as used in standard sample preparation. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential laboratory contamination. The quality control term Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) refers to a certified reference material, or a known interference free matrix spiked with target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor method precision and accuracy independent of sample matrix. Dynamic Recovery Limits are based on statistical evaluation of processed LCS.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Method Blank (MB) Report	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report			
					Spike	Spike Recovery (%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Result	Concentration	LCS	Low	High
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4620687)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	86.6	72.0	130
EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	118	71.0	127
EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.25 µg/L	104	68.0	131
EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	96.0	69.0	134
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.25 µg/L	104	65.0	140
EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	98.0	53.0	142
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 4620687)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	1.25 µg/L	104	73.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	111	72.0	129
EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	108	72.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	103	72.0	130
EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.25 µg/L	102	71.0	133
EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	95.0	69.0	130
EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	94.0	71.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	94.8	69.0	133
EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	119	72.0	134
EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	102	65.0	144
EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	114	71.0	132
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4620687)								
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	124	67.0	137
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	105	68.0	141
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	106	62.6	147
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	122	66.0	145
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	116	57.6	145
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	123	65.0	136
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	112	61.0	135
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4620687)								
EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	101	63.0	143
EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	108	64.0	140
EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	121	67.0	138

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Method Blank (MB) Report: Result	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report: Spike Concentration	Spike Recovery (%): LCS	Acceptable Limits (%): Low	Acceptable Limits (%): High
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4620687) - continued								
EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	101	71.4	144

Matrix Spike (MS) Report

The quality control term Matrix Spike (MS) refers to an intralaboratory split sample spiked with a representative set of target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential matrix effects on analyte recoveries. Static Recovery Limits as per laboratory Data Quality Objectives (DQOs). Ideal recovery ranges stated may be waived in the event of sample matrix interference.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	Matrix Spike (MS) Report: Spike Concentration	SpikeRecovery(%): MS	Acceptable Limits (%): Low	Acceptable Limits (%): High
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4620687)							
EP2212226-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.25 µg/L	92.0	72.0	130
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.25 µg/L	121	71.0	127
		EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.25 µg/L	117	68.0	131
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.25 µg/L	106	69.0	134
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.25 µg/L	102	65.0	140
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.25 µg/L	93.0	53.0	142
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 4620687)							
EP2212226-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	1.25 µg/L	115	73.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.25 µg/L	122	72.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.25 µg/L	114	72.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.25 µg/L	108	72.0	130
		EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.25 µg/L	103	71.0	133
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.25 µg/L	97.0	69.0	130
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.25 µg/L	96.6	71.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.25 µg/L	103	69.0	133
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.25 µg/L	120	72.0	134
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.25 µg/L	99.8	65.0	144
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.625 µg/L	114	71.0	132
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4620687)							
EP2212226-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.25 µg/L	129	67.0	137
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.625 µg/L	111	68.0	141
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.625 µg/L	109	62.6	147
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.625 µg/L	116	66.0	145
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.625 µg/L	115	57.6	145
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.25 µg/L	126	65.0	136

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Matrix Spike (MS) Report			
				Spike	SpikeRecovery(%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
Laboratory sample ID	*Sample ID*	*Method: Compound*	*CAS Number*	*Concentration*	*MS*	*Low*	*High*
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4620687) - continued							
EP2212226-001	Anonymous	EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.25 µg/L	123	61.0	135
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4620687)							
EP2212226-001	Anonymous	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.25 µg/L	93.4	63.0	143
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.25 µg/L	106	64.0	140
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.25 µg/L	112	67.0	138
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.25 µg/L	95.4	71.4	144

ALS Environmental

QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review

Work Order	: **EP2212225**	Page	: 1 of 4
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Telephone	: +6138549 9609
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Date Samples Received	: 21-Sep-2022
Site	: Pearce POT127	Issue Date	: 07-Oct-2022
Sampler	: [redacted] [redacted]	No. of samples received	: 1
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	No. of samples analysed	: 1

This report is automatically generated by the ALS LIMS through interpretation of the ALS Quality Control Report and several Quality Assurance parameters measured by ALS. This automated reporting highlights any non-conformances, facilitates faster and more accurate data validation and is designed to assist internal expert and external Auditor review. Many components of this report contribute to the overall DQO assessment and reporting for guideline compliance.

Brief method summaries and references are also provided to assist in traceability.

Summary of Outliers

Outliers : Quality Control Samples

This report highlights outliers flagged in the Quality Control (QC) Report.

- **NO Method Blank value outliers occur.**
- **NO Duplicate outliers occur.**
- **NO Laboratory Control outliers occur.**
- **NO Matrix Spike outliers occur.**
- **For all regular sample matrices, NO surrogate recovery outliers occur.**

Outliers : Analysis Holding Time Compliance

- **NO Analysis Holding Time Outliers exist.**

Outliers : Frequency of Quality Control Samples

- **Quality Control Sample Frequency Outliers exist - please see following pages for full details.**

Outliers : Frequency of Quality Control Samples

Matrix: **WATER**

Quality Control Sample Type	Count		Rate (%)		Quality Control Specification
Method	QC	Regular	Actual	Expected	
Laboratory Duplicates (DUP)					
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	1	19	5.26	10.00	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard

Analysis Holding Time Compliance

If samples are identified below as having been analysed or extracted outside of recommended holding times, this should be taken into consideration when interpreting results.

This report summarizes extraction / preparation and analysis times and compares each with ALS recommended holding times (referencing USEPA SW 846, APHA, AS and NEPM) based on the sample container provided. Dates reported represent first date of extraction or analysis and preclude subsequent dilutions and reruns. A listing of breaches (if any) is provided herein.

Holding time for leachate methods (e.g. TCLP) vary according to the analytes reported. Assessment compares the leach date with the shortest analyte holding time for the equivalent soil method. These are: organics 14 days, mercury 28 days & other metals 180 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all non-volatile parameters.

Holding times for ***VOC in soils*** vary according to analytes of interest. Vinyl Chloride and Styrene holding time is 7 days; others 14 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all VOC analytes and should be verified in case the reported breach is a false positive or Vinyl Chloride and Styrene are not key analytes of interest/concern.

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: × = Holding time breach ; ✓ = Within holding time.

Method / ***Container*** / Client Sample ID(s)	***Sample Date***	*Extraction / Preparation*			*Analysis*		
		Date extracted	*Due for extraction*	*Evaluation*	***Date analysed***	*Due for analysis*	*Evaluation*
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0967_POT127_220921	**21-Sep-2022**	**06-Oct-2022**	20-Mar-2023	✓	**06-Oct-2022**	20-Mar-2023	✓
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0967_POT127_220921	**21-Sep-2022**	**06-Oct-2022**	20-Mar-2023	✓	**06-Oct-2022**	20-Mar-2023	✓
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0967_POT127_220921	**21-Sep-2022**	**06-Oct-2022**	20-Mar-2023	✓	**06-Oct-2022**	20-Mar-2023	✓
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0967_POT127_220921	**21-Sep-2022**	**06-Oct-2022**	20-Mar-2023	✓	**06-Oct-2022**	20-Mar-2023	✓
EP231P: PFAS Sums							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0967_POT127_220921	**21-Sep-2022**	**06-Oct-2022**	20-Mar-2023	✓	**06-Oct-2022**	20-Mar-2023	✓

Quality Control Parameter Frequency Compliance

The following report summarises the frequency of laboratory QC samples analysed within the analytical lot(s) in which the submitted sample(s) was(were) processed. Actual rate should be greater than or equal to the expected rate. A listing of breaches is provided in the Summary of Outliers.

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: × = Quality Control frequency not within specification ; ✓ = Quality Control frequency within specification.

Quality Control Sample Type		Count		Rate (%)			Quality Control Specification
Analytical Methods	*Method*	*QC*	*Regular*	***Actual***	***Expected***	*Evaluation*	
Laboratory Duplicates (DUP)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	19	**5.26**	**10.00**	×	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Laboratory Control Samples (LCS)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	19	**5.26**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Method Blanks (MB)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	19	**5.26**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Matrix Spikes (MS)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	19	**5.26**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard

Brief Method Summaries

The analytical procedures used by the Environmental Division have been developed from established internationally recognized procedures such as those published by the US EPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are employed in the absence of documented standards or by client request. The following report provides brief descriptions of the analytical procedures employed for results reported in the Certificate of Analysis. Sources from which ALS methods have been developed are provided within the Method Descriptions.

Analytical Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	WATER	In-house: Analysis of fresh and saline waters by Solid Phase Extraction (SPE) followed by LC-Electrospray-MS-MS, Negative Mode using MRM and internal standard quantitation. Isotopically labelled analogues of target analytes used as internal standards and surrogates are added to the sample container. The entire contents are transferred to a solid phase extraction (SPE) cartridge. The sample container is successively rinsed with aliquots of the elution solvent. The eluted extract is combined with an equal volume of reagent water and a portion is filtered for analysis. Method procedures and data quality objectives conform to US DoD QSM 5.3, table B-15 requirements.

Preparation Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
Solid Phase Extraction (SPE) for PFAS in water	ORG72	WATER	In-house: Isotopically labelled analogues of target analytes used as internal standards and surrogates are added to the sample container. The entire contents are transferred to a solid phase extraction (SPE) cartridge. The sample container is successively rinsed with aliquots of the elution solvent. The eluted extract is combined with an equal volume of reagent water and a portion is filtered for analysis. Method procedures conform to US DoD QSM 5.3, table B-15 requirements.

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

COC#: **42738** *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP

SITE: Pearce POT086

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER: [redacted]

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO: [redacted]

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C

Other comments:

SAMPLE DETAILS							ANALYSIS REQUIRED		
SAMPLE	NAME	DESCRIPTION	DATE / TIME	MATRIX	TOTAL BOTTLES	ON HOLD	PFAS Waters WATER	ALTERNATIVE ANALYSIS	ADDITIONAL INFORMATION
001	0967_POT086		21/09/2022 09:40 AM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

COC#: **42738** *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP

SITE: Pearce POT086

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER: [redacted]

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO:

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C

Other comments:

SAMPLE	SAMPLE NAME	BOTTLE NAME	VOLUME	BARCODE	TYPE	FILTERED	REASON
001	0967_POT086	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350821013561	Grey	No	
001	0967_POT086	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350821013559	Grey	No	

Total Bottle Count: ALS: 2, Non ALS: 0

SAMPLE RECEIPT NOTIFICATION (SRN)

Work Order : **EP2212226**

Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Contact	: Graeme Jablonskas
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara Western Australia Australia 6065
E-mail	: [redacted]stantec.com	E-mail	: graeme.jablonskas@alsglobal.com
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +6138549 9609
Facsimile	: ----	Facsimile	: +61-8-9406 1399
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Page	: 1 of 2
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Quote number	: ES2022MWHAUS0002 (SY/139/19 B)
C-O-C number	: 42738	QC Level	: NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Site	: Pearce POT086		
Sampler	: [redacted]		

Dates

Date Samples Received	: 21-Sep-2022 16:30	Issue Date	: 28-Sep-2022
Client Requested Due Date	: 07-Oct-2022	Scheduled Reporting Date	: **07-Oct-2022**

Delivery Details

Mode of Delivery	: Client Drop Off	Security Seal	: Not Available
No. of coolers/boxes	: 2	Temperature	: 16.6 - Ice present
Receipt Detail	:	No. of samples received / analysed	: 1 / 1

General Comments

- This report contains the following information:
  - Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances
  - Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis
  - Proactive Holding Time Report
  - Requested Deliverables
- PFAS conducted by ALS Sydney, NATA accreditation no. 825, site no 10911.
- Please see scanned COC for sample discrepencies: extra samples , samples not received etc.
- Please direct any queries related to sample condition / numbering / breakages to Sample Receipt (Samples.Perth@alsglobal.com)
- Analytical work for this work order will be conducted at ALS Environmental Perth.
- Please direct any turnaround / technical queries to the laboratory contact designated above.
- Sample Disposal - Aqueous (3 weeks), Solid (2 months) from receipt of samples.
- **pH analysis should be conducted within 6 hours of sampling.**
- **Please refer to the Proactive Holding Time Report table below which summarises breaches of recommended holding times that have occurred prior to samples/instructions being received at the laboratory. The laboratory will process these samples unless instructions are received from you indicating you do not wish to proceed. The absence of this summary table indicates that all samples have been received within the recommended holding times for the analysis requested.**
- Please be aware that APHA/NEPM recommends water and soil samples be chilled to less than or equal to 6°C for chemical analysis, and less than or equal to 10°C but unfrozen for Microbiological analysis. Where samples are received above this temperature, it should be taken into consideration when interpreting results. Refer to ALS EnviroMail 85 for ALS recommendations of the best practice for chilling samples after sampling and for maintaining a cool temperature during transit.

Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances

All comparisons are made against pretreatment/preservation AS, APHA, USEPA standards.

- **No sample container / preservation non-compliance exists.**

Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis

Some items described below may be part of a laboratory process necessary for the execution of client requested tasks. Packages may contain additional analyses, such as the determination of moisture content and preparation tasks, that are included in the package.
If no sampling time is provided, the sampling time will default 00:00 on the date of sampling. If no sampling date is provided, the sampling date will be assumed by the laboratory and displayed in brackets without a time component

Matrix: **WATER**

Laboratory sample ID	*Sampling date / time*	*Sample ID*	WATER - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)
EP2212226-001	21-Sep-2022 09:40	0967_POT086_220921	✓

Proactive Holding Time Report

Sample(s) have been received within the recommended holding times for the requested analysis.

Requested Deliverables

[redacted]
- A4 - AU Tax Invoice (INV) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com

[redacted]
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) — Email — [redacted]esdat.com.au

[redacted] **(STANTEC)**
- *AU Certificate of Analysis - NATA (COA) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- *AU Interpretive QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QCI Rep) (QCI) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- *AU QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QC Rep) - NATA (QC) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- A4 - AU Sample Receipt Notification - Environmental HT (SRN) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- Chain of Custody (CoC) (COC) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- EDI Format - XTab (XTAB) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com

ALS Environmental

CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS

Work Order	: **EP2212226**	Page	: 1 of 5
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Contact	: Graeme Jablonskas
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara Western Australia Australia 6065
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +6138549 9609
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Date Samples Received	: 21-Sep-2022 16:30
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Date Analysis Commenced	: 29-Sep-2022
C-O-C number	: 42738	Issue Date	: 07-Oct-2022 14:59
Sampler	: [redacted] [redacted]		
Site	: Pearce POT086		
Quote number	: SY/139/19 B		
No. of samples received	: 1		
No. of samples analysed	: 1		

Accreditation No. 825
Accredited for compliance with
ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Certificate of Analysis contains the following information:

- General Comments
- Analytical Results
- Surrogate Control Limits

Additional information pertinent to this report will be found in the following separate attachments: Quality Control Report, QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review and Sample Receipt Notification.

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	*Position*	*Accreditation Category*
Franco Lentini	LCMS Coordinator	Sydney Organics, Smithfield, NSW

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis.

Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

When sampling time information is not provided by the client, sampling dates are shown without a time component. In these instances, the time component has been assumed by the laboratory for processing purposes.

Where a result is required to meet compliance limits the associated uncertainty must be considered. Refer to the ALS Contract for details.

Key : CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
^ = This result is computed from individual analyte detections at or above the level of reporting
ø = ALS is not NATA accredited for these tests.
~ = Indicates an estimated value.

- PFAS conducted by ALS Sydney, NATA accreditation no. 825, site no 10911.
- EP231X - Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS): Samples received in 20ml or 125ml bottles have been tested in accordance with the QSM5.3 compliant, NATA accredited method. 60mL or 250mL bottles have been tested to the legacy QSM 5.1 aligned, NATA accredited method.
- EP231: Stable isotope enriched internal standards are added to samples prior to extraction. Target compounds have a direct analogous internal standard with the exception of PFPeS, PFHpA, PFDS, PFTrDA and 10:2 FTS. These compounds use an internal standard that is chemically related and has a retention time close to that of the target compound. The DQO for internal standard response is 50-150% of that established at initial calibration. PFOS is quantified using a certified, traceable standard consisting of linear and branched PFOS isomers. These practices are in line with recommendations in the National Environmental Management Plan for PFAS (Australian HEPA) and also conform to QSM 5.3 (US DoD) requirements.

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: **POTABLE WATER** (Matrix: **WATER**)				Sample ID	0967_POT086_220921	----	----	----	----
				Sampling date / time	21-Sep-2022 09:40	----	----	----	----
Compound	*CAS Number*	*LOR*	*Unit*		**EP2212226-001**	--------	--------	--------	--------
					Result	----	----	----	----
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids									
Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	----	----	----	----
Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	----	----	----	----
Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids									
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L		<0.1	----	----	----	----
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	----	----	----	----
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides									
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: **POTABLE WATER** (Matrix: **WATER**)				Sample ID	0967_POT086_220921	----	----	----	----
				Sampling date / time	21-Sep-2022 09:40	----	----	----	----
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		EP2212226-001	--------	--------	--------	--------
					Result	----	----	----	----
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides - Continued									
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids									
4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
EP231P: PFAS Sums									
Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	----	----	----	----
Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	----	----	----	----
Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	----	----	----	----
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate									
13C4-PFOS	----	0.02	%		**98.3**	----	----	----	----
13C8-PFOA	----	0.02	%		**94.1**	----	----	----	----

Surrogate Control Limits

Sub-Matrix: **POTABLE WATER**		Recovery Limits (%)	
Compound	*CAS Number*	*Low*	*High*
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate			
13C4-PFOS	----	60	120
13C8-PFOA	----	60	120

Inter-Laboratory Testing

Analysis conducted by ALS Sydney, NATA accreditation no. 825, site no. 10911 (Chemistry) 14913 (Biology).

(WATER) EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids

(WATER) EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids

(WATER) EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides

(WATER) EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids

(WATER) EP231P: PFAS Sums

(WATER) EP231S: PFAS Surrogate

ALS Environmental

QUALITY CONTROL REPORT

Work Order	: **EP2212226**	Page	: 1 of 6
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Contact	: Graeme Jablonskas
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara Western Australia Australia 6065
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +6138549 9609
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Date Samples Received	: 21-Sep-2022
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Date Analysis Commenced	: 29-Sep-2022
C-O-C number	: 42738	Issue Date	: 07-Oct-2022
Sampler	: [redacted]		
Site	: Pearce POT086		
Quote number	: SY/139/19 B		
No. of samples received	: 1		
No. of samples analysed	: 1		

Accreditation No. 825
Accredited for compliance with ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Quality Control Report contains the following information:

- Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report; Relative Percentage Difference (RPD) and Acceptance Limits
- Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits
- Matrix Spike (MS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	*Position*	*Accreditation Category*
Franco Lentini	LCMS Coordinator	Sydney Organics, Smithfield, NSW

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis. Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

Key : Anonymous = Refers to samples which are not specifically part of this work order but formed part of the QC process lot
CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
RPD = Relative Percentage Difference
# = Indicates failed QC

Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report

The quality control term Laboratory Duplicate refers to a randomly selected intralaboratory split. Laboratory duplicates provide information regarding method precision and sample heterogeneity. The permitted ranges for the Relative Percent Deviation (RPD) of Laboratory Duplicates are specified in ALS Method QWI-EN/38 and are dependent on the magnitude of results in comparison to the level of reporting: Result < 10 times LOR: No Limit; Result between 10 and 20 times LOR: 0% - 50%; Result > 20 times LOR: 0% - 20%.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Original Result	Duplicate Result	RPD (%)	Acceptable RPD (%)
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 4620687)									
EP2212233-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QC Lot: 4620687)									
EP2212233-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	<0.1	0.0	No Limit
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QC Lot: 4620687)									
EP2212233-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	*Sample ID*	*Method: Compound*	*CAS Number*	*LOR*	*Unit*	*Original Result*	*Duplicate Result*	*RPD (%)*	*Acceptable RPD (%)*
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QC Lot: 4620687) - continued									
EP2212233-001	Anonymous	EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 4620687)									
EP2212233-001	Anonymous	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP231P: PFAS Sums (QC Lot: 4620687)									
EP2212233-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit

Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) Report

The quality control term Method / Laboratory Blank refers to an analyte free matrix to which all reagents are added in the same volumes or proportions as used in standard sample preparation. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential laboratory contamination. The quality control term Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) refers to a certified reference material, or a known interference free matrix spiked with target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor method precision and accuracy independent of sample matrix. Dynamic Recovery Limits are based on statistical evaluation of processed LCS.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Method Blank (MB) Report	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report			
					Spike	Spike Recovery (%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Result	Concentration	LCS	Low	High
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4620687)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	86.6	72.0	130
EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	118	71.0	127
EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.25 µg/L	104	68.0	131
EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	96.0	69.0	134
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.25 µg/L	104	65.0	140
EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	98.0	53.0	142
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 4620687)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	1.25 µg/L	104	73.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	111	72.0	129
EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	108	72.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	103	72.0	130
EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.25 µg/L	102	71.0	133
EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	95.0	69.0	130
EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	94.0	71.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	94.8	69.0	133
EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	119	72.0	134
EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	102	65.0	144
EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	114	71.0	132
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4620687)								
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	124	67.0	137
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	105	68.0	141
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	106	62.6	147
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	122	66.0	145
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	116	57.6	145
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	123	65.0	136
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	112	61.0	135
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4620687)								
EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	101	63.0	143
EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	108	64.0	140
EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	121	67.0	138

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Method Blank (MB) Report: Result	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report: Spike Concentration	Spike Recovery (%): LCS	Acceptable Limits (%): Low	Acceptable Limits (%): High
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4620687) - continued								
EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	101	71.4	144

Matrix Spike (MS) Report

The quality control term Matrix Spike (MS) refers to an intralaboratory split sample spiked with a representative set of target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential matrix effects on analyte recoveries. Static Recovery Limits as per laboratory Data Quality Objectives (DQOs). Ideal recovery ranges stated may be waived in the event of sample matrix interference.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	Matrix Spike (MS) Report: Spike Concentration	SpikeRecovery(%): MS	Acceptable Limits (%): Low	Acceptable Limits (%): High
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4620687)							
EP2212226-001	0967_POT086_220921	EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.25 µg/L	92.0	72.0	130
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.25 µg/L	121	71.0	127
		EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.25 µg/L	117	68.0	131
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.25 µg/L	106	69.0	134
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.25 µg/L	102	65.0	140
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.25 µg/L	93.0	53.0	142
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 4620687)							
EP2212226-001	0967_POT086_220921	EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	1.25 µg/L	115	73.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.25 µg/L	122	72.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.25 µg/L	114	72.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.25 µg/L	108	72.0	130
		EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.25 µg/L	103	71.0	133
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.25 µg/L	97.0	69.0	130
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.25 µg/L	96.6	71.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.25 µg/L	103	69.0	133
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.25 µg/L	120	72.0	134
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.25 µg/L	99.8	65.0	144
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.625 µg/L	114	71.0	132
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4620687)							
EP2212226-001	0967_POT086_220921	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.25 µg/L	129	67.0	137
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.625 µg/L	111	68.0	141
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.625 µg/L	109	62.6	147
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.625 µg/L	116	66.0	145
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.625 µg/L	115	57.6	145
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.25 µg/L	126	65.0	136

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Matrix Spike (MS) Report			
				Spike	SpikeRecovery(%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
Laboratory sample ID	*Sample ID*	*Method: Compound*	*CAS Number*	*Concentration*	*MS*	*Low*	*High*
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4620687) - continued							
EP2212226-001	0967_POT086_220921	EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.25 µg/L	123	61.0	135
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4620687)							
EP2212226-001	0967_POT086_220921	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.25 µg/L	93.4	63.0	143
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.25 µg/L	106	64.0	140
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.25 µg/L	112	67.0	138
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.25 µg/L	95.4	71.4	144

ALS Environmental

QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review

Work Order	: **EP2212226**	Page	: 1 of 4
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Telephone	: +6138549 9609
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Date Samples Received	: 21-Sep-2022
Site	: Pearce POT086	Issue Date	: 07-Oct-2022
Sampler	: [redacted] [redacted]	No. of samples received	: 1
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	No. of samples analysed	: 1

This report is automatically generated by the ALS LIMS through interpretation of the ALS Quality Control Report and several Quality Assurance parameters measured by ALS. This automated reporting highlights any non-conformances, facilitates faster and more accurate data validation and is designed to assist internal expert and external Auditor review. Many components of this report contribute to the overall DQO assessment and reporting for guideline compliance.

Brief method summaries and references are also provided to assist in traceability.

Summary of Outliers

Outliers : Quality Control Samples

This report highlights outliers flagged in the Quality Control (QC) Report.

- **NO Method Blank value outliers occur.**
- **NO Duplicate outliers occur.**
- **NO Laboratory Control outliers occur.**
- **NO Matrix Spike outliers occur.**
- **For all regular sample matrices, NO surrogate recovery outliers occur.**

Outliers : Analysis Holding Time Compliance

- **NO Analysis Holding Time Outliers exist.**

Outliers : Frequency of Quality Control Samples

- **Quality Control Sample Frequency Outliers exist - please see following pages for full details.**

Outliers : Frequency of Quality Control Samples

Matrix: **WATER**

Quality Control Sample Type	Count		Rate (%)		Quality Control Specification
Method	QC	Regular	Actual	Expected	
Laboratory Duplicates (DUP)					
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	1	19	5.26	10.00	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard

Analysis Holding Time Compliance

If samples are identified below as having been analysed or extracted outside of recommended holding times, this should be taken into consideration when interpreting results.

This report summarizes extraction / preparation and analysis times and compares each with ALS recommended holding times (referencing USEPA SW 846, APHA, AS and NEPM) based on the sample container provided. Dates reported represent first date of extraction or analysis and preclude subsequent dilutions and reruns. A listing of breaches (if any) is provided herein.

Holding time for leachate methods (e.g. TCLP) vary according to the analytes reported. Assessment compares the leach date with the shortest analyte holding time for the equivalent soil method. These are: organics 14 days, mercury 28 days & other metals 180 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all non-volatile parameters.

Holding times for ***VOC in soils*** vary according to analytes of interest. Vinyl Chloride and Styrene holding time is 7 days; others 14 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all VOC analytes and should be verified in case the reported breach is a false positive or Vinyl Chloride and Styrene are not key analytes of interest/concern.

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: × = Holding time breach ; ✓ = Within holding time.

Method / ***Container*** / Client Sample ID(s)	***Sample Date***	*Extraction / Preparation*			*Analysis*		
		Date extracted	*Due for extraction*	*Evaluation*	***Date analysed***	*Due for analysis*	*Evaluation*
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0967_POT086_220921	**21-Sep-2022**	**06-Oct-2022**	20-Mar-2023	✓	**06-Oct-2022**	20-Mar-2023	✓
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0967_POT086_220921	**21-Sep-2022**	**06-Oct-2022**	20-Mar-2023	✓	**06-Oct-2022**	20-Mar-2023	✓
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0967_POT086_220921	**21-Sep-2022**	**06-Oct-2022**	20-Mar-2023	✓	**06-Oct-2022**	20-Mar-2023	✓
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0967_POT086_220921	**21-Sep-2022**	**06-Oct-2022**	20-Mar-2023	✓	**06-Oct-2022**	20-Mar-2023	✓
EP231P: PFAS Sums							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0967_POT086_220921	**21-Sep-2022**	**06-Oct-2022**	20-Mar-2023	✓	**06-Oct-2022**	20-Mar-2023	✓

Quality Control Parameter Frequency Compliance

The following report summarises the frequency of laboratory QC samples analysed within the analytical lot(s) in which the submitted sample(s) was(were) processed. Actual rate should be greater than or equal to the expected rate. A listing of breaches is provided in the Summary of Outliers.

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: × = Quality Control frequency not within specification ; ✓ = Quality Control frequency within specification.

Quality Control Sample Type		Count		Rate (%)			Quality Control Specification
Analytical Methods	*Method*	*QC*	*Regular*	***Actual***	***Expected***	*Evaluation*	
Laboratory Duplicates (DUP)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	19	**5.26**	**10.00**	×	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Laboratory Control Samples (LCS)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	19	**5.26**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Method Blanks (MB)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	19	**5.26**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Matrix Spikes (MS)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	19	**5.26**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard

Brief Method Summaries

The analytical procedures used by the Environmental Division have been developed from established internationally recognized procedures such as those published by the US EPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are employed in the absence of documented standards or by client request. The following report provides brief descriptions of the analytical procedures employed for results reported in the Certificate of Analysis. Sources from which ALS methods have been developed are provided within the Method Descriptions.

Analytical Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	WATER	In-house: Analysis of fresh and saline waters by Solid Phase Extraction (SPE) followed by LC-Electrospray-MS-MS, Negative Mode using MRM and internal standard quantitation. Isotopically labelled analogues of target analytes used as internal standards and surrogates are added to the sample container. The entire contents are transferred to a solid phase extraction (SPE) cartridge. The sample container is successively rinsed with aliquots of the elution solvent. The eluted extract is combined with an equal volume of reagent water and a portion is filtered for analysis. Method procedures and data quality objectives conform to US DoD QSM 5.3, table B-15 requirements.

Preparation Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
Solid Phase Extraction (SPE) for PFAS in water	ORG72	WATER	In-house: Isotopically labelled analogues of target analytes used as internal standards and surrogates are added to the sample container. The entire contents are transferred to a solid phase extraction (SPE) cartridge. The sample container is successively rinsed with aliquots of the elution solvent. The eluted extract is combined with an equal volume of reagent water and a portion is filtered for analysis. Method procedures conform to US DoD QSM 5.3, table B-15 requirements.

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

COC#: **42717** *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP

SITE: Pearce POT100

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER: [redacted]

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO:

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C

Other comments:

SAMPLE DETAILS							ANALYSIS REQUIRED		
SAMPLE	NAME	DESCRIPTION	DATE / TIME	MATRIX	TOTAL BOTTLES	ON HOLD	PFAS Waters WATER	ALTERNATIVE ANALYSIS	ADDITIONAL INFORMATION
001	0967_POT100		21/09/2022 08:42 AM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

COC#: **42717** *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP

SITE: Pearce POT100

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER: [redacted]

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO:

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C

Other comments:

SAMPLE	SAMPLE NAME	BOTTLE NAME	VOLUME	BARCODE	TYPE	FILTERED	REASON
001	0967_POT100	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621036152	Grey	No	
001	0967_POT100	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621000139	Grey	No	

Total Bottle Count: ALS: 2, Non ALS: 0

SAMPLE RECEIPT NOTIFICATION (SRN)

Work Order : **EP2212228**

Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Contact	: Graeme Jablonskas
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara Western Australia Australia 6065
E-mail	: [redacted]stantec.com	E-mail	: graeme.jablonskas@alsglobal.com
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +6138549 9609
Facsimile	: ----	Facsimile	: +61-8-9406 1399
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Page	: 1 of 2
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Quote number	: ES2022MWHAUS0002 (SY/139/19 B)
C-O-C number	: 42717	QC Level	: NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Site	: Pearce POT100		
Sampler	: [redacted]		

Dates

Date Samples Received	: 21-Sep-2022 16:30	Issue Date	: 28-Sep-2022
Client Requested Due Date	: 07-Oct-2022	Scheduled Reporting Date	: **07-Oct-2022**

Delivery Details

Mode of Delivery	: Client Drop Off	Security Seal	: Not Available
No. of coolers/boxes	: 2	Temperature	: 16.6 - Ice present
Receipt Detail	:	No. of samples received / analysed	: 1 / 1

General Comments

- This report contains the following information:
  - Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances
  - Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis
  - Proactive Holding Time Report
  - Requested Deliverables
- PFAS conducted by ALS Sydney, NATA accreditation no. 825, site no 10911.
- Please see scanned COC for sample discrepencies: extra samples , samples not received etc.
- Please direct any queries related to sample condition / numbering / breakages to Sample Receipt (Samples.Perth@alsglobal.com)
- Analytical work for this work order will be conducted at ALS Environmental Perth.
- Please direct any turnaround / technical queries to the laboratory contact designated above.
- Sample Disposal - Aqueous (3 weeks), Solid (2 months) from receipt of samples.
- **pH analysis should be conducted within 6 hours of sampling.**
- **Please refer to the Proactive Holding Time Report table below which summarises breaches of recommended holding times that have occurred prior to samples/instructions being received at the laboratory. The laboratory will process these samples unless instructions are received from you indicating you do not wish to proceed. The absence of this summary table indicates that all samples have been received within the recommended holding times for the analysis requested.**
- Please be aware that APHA/NEPM recommends water and soil samples be chilled to less than or equal to 6°C for chemical analysis, and less than or equal to 10°C but unfrozen for Microbiological analysis. Where samples are received above this temperature, it should be taken into consideration when interpreting results. Refer to ALS EnviroMail 85 for ALS recommendations of the best practice for chilling samples after sampling and for maintaining a cool temperature during transit.

Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances

All comparisons are made against pretreatment/preservation AS, APHA, USEPA standards.

- **No sample container / preservation non-compliance exists.**

Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis

Some items described below may be part of a laboratory process necessary for the execution of client requested tasks. Packages may contain additional analyses, such as the determination of moisture content and preparation tasks, that are included in the package.
If no sampling time is provided, the sampling time will default 00:00 on the date of sampling. If no sampling date is provided, the sampling date will be assumed by the laboratory and displayed in brackets without a time component

Matrix: **WATER**

Laboratory sample ID	Sampling date / time	Sample ID	WATER - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)
EP2212228-001	21-Sep-2022 08:42	0967_POT100_220921	✓

Proactive Holding Time Report

Sample(s) have been received within the recommended holding times for the requested analysis.

Requested Deliverables

[redacted]
- A4 - AU Tax Invoice (INV) Email [redacted]stantec.com

[redacted]
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) Email [redacted]esdat.com.au

[redacted] **(STANTEC)**
- *AU Certificate of Analysis - NATA (COA) Email [redacted]stantec.com
- *AU Interpretive QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QCI Rep) (QCI) Email [redacted]stantec.com
- *AU QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QC Rep) - NATA (QC) Email [redacted]stantec.com
- A4 - AU Sample Receipt Notification - Environmental HT (SRN) Email [redacted]stantec.com
- Chain of Custody (CoC) (COC) Email [redacted]stantec.com
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) Email [redacted]stantec.com
- EDI Format - XTab (XTAB) Email [redacted]stantec.com

ALS Environmental

CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS

Work Order	: **EP2212228**	Page	: 1 of 5
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Contact	: Graeme Jablonskas
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara Western Australia Australia 6065
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +6138549 9609
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Date Samples Received	: 21-Sep-2022 16:30
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Date Analysis Commenced	: 29-Sep-2022
C-O-C number	: 42717	Issue Date	: 07-Oct-2022 14:59
Sampler	: [redacted]		
Site	: Pearce POT100		
Quote number	: SY/139/19 B		
No. of samples received	: 1		
No. of samples analysed	: 1		

Accreditation No. 825
Accredited for compliance with
ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Certificate of Analysis contains the following information:

- General Comments
- Analytical Results
- Surrogate Control Limits

Additional information pertinent to this report will be found in the following separate attachments: Quality Control Report, QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review and Sample Receipt Notification.

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	*Position*	*Accreditation Category*
Franco Lentini	LCMS Coordinator	Sydney Organics, Smithfield, NSW

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis.

Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

When sampling time information is not provided by the client, sampling dates are shown without a time component. In these instances, the time component has been assumed by the laboratory for processing purposes.

Where a result is required to meet compliance limits the associated uncertainty must be considered. Refer to the ALS Contract for details.

Key : CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
^ = This result is computed from individual analyte detections at or above the level of reporting
ø = ALS is not NATA accredited for these tests.
~ = Indicates an estimated value.

- PFAS conducted by ALS Sydney, NATA accreditation no. 825, site no 10911.
- EP231X - Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS): Samples received in 20ml or 125ml bottles have been tested in accordance with the QSM5.3 compliant, NATA accredited method. 60mL or 250mL bottles have been tested to the legacy QSM 5.1 aligned, NATA accredited method.
- EP231: Stable isotope enriched internal standards are added to samples prior to extraction. Target compounds have a direct analogous internal standard with the exception of PFPeS, PFHpA, PFDS, PFTrDA and 10:2 FTS. These compounds use an internal standard that is chemically related and has a retention time close to that of the target compound. The DQO for internal standard response is 50-150% of that established at initial calibration. PFOS is quantified using a certified, traceable standard consisting of linear and branched PFOS isomers. These practices are in line with recommendations in the National Environmental Management Plan for PFAS (Australian HEPA) and also conform to QSM 5.3 (US DoD) requirements.

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: **POTABLE WATER** (Matrix: **WATER**)				Sample ID	0967_POT100_220921	----	----	----	----
				Sampling date / time	21-Sep-2022 08:42	----	----	----	----
Compound	*CAS Number*	*LOR*	*Unit*		**EP2212228-001**	--------	--------	--------	--------
					Result	----	----	----	----
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids									
Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L		**0.12**	----	----	----	----
Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L		**0.02**	----	----	----	----
Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids									
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L		<0.1	----	----	----	----
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	----	----	----	----
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides									
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: POTABLE WATER (Matrix: WATER)				Sample ID	0967_POT100_220921	----	----	----	----
				Sampling date / time	21-Sep-2022 08:42	----	----	----	----
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		EP2212228-001	--------	--------	--------	--------
					Result	----	----	----	----
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides - Continued									
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids									
4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
EP231P: PFAS Sums									
Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L		**0.14**	----	----	----	----
Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L		**0.14**	----	----	----	----
Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L		**0.14**	----	----	----	----
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate									
13C4-PFOS	----	0.02	%		**92.0**	----	----	----	----
13C8-PFOA	----	0.02	%		**92.9**	----	----	----	----

Surrogate Control Limits

Sub-Matrix: **POTABLE WATER**		Recovery Limits (%)	
Compound	*CAS Number*	*Low*	*High*
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate			
13C4-PFOS	----	60	120
13C8-PFOA	----	60	120

Inter-Laboratory Testing

Analysis conducted by ALS Sydney, NATA accreditation no. 825, site no. 10911 (Chemistry) 14913 (Biology).

(WATER) EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids

(WATER) EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids

(WATER) EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides

(WATER) EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids

(WATER) EP231P: PFAS Sums

(WATER) EP231S: PFAS Surrogate

ALS Environmental

QUALITY CONTROL REPORT

Work Order	: **EP2212228**	Page	: 1 of 6
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Contact	: Graeme Jablonskas
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara Western Australia Australia 6065
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +6138549 9609
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Date Samples Received	: 21-Sep-2022
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Date Analysis Commenced	: 29-Sep-2022
C-O-C number	: 42717	Issue Date	: 07-Oct-2022
Sampler	: [redacted] [redacted]		
Site	: Pearce POT100		
Quote number	: SY/139/19 B		
No. of samples received	: 1		
No. of samples analysed	: 1		

Accreditation No. 825
Accredited for compliance with ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Quality Control Report contains the following information:

- Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report; Relative Percentage Difference (RPD) and Acceptance Limits
- Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits
- Matrix Spike (MS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	*Position*	*Accreditation Category*
Franco Lentini	LCMS Coordinator	Sydney Organics, Smithfield, NSW

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis. Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

Key : Anonymous = Refers to samples which are not specifically part of this work order but formed part of the QC process lot
CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
RPD = Relative Percentage Difference
# = Indicates failed QC

Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report

The quality control term Laboratory Duplicate refers to a randomly selected intralaboratory split. Laboratory duplicates provide information regarding method precision and sample heterogeneity. The permitted ranges for the Relative Percent Deviation (RPD) of Laboratory Duplicates are specified in ALS Method QWI-EN/38 and are dependent on the magnitude of results in comparison to the level of reporting: Result < 10 times LOR: No Limit; Result between 10 and 20 times LOR: 0% - 50%; Result > 20 times LOR: 0% - 20%.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Original Result	Duplicate Result	RPD (%)	Acceptable RPD (%)
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 4620687)									
EP2212233-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QC Lot: 4620687)									
EP2212233-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	<0.1	0.0	No Limit
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QC Lot: 4620687)									
EP2212233-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	*Sample ID*	*Method: Compound*	*CAS Number*	*LOR*	*Unit*	*Original Result*	*Duplicate Result*	*RPD (%)*	*Acceptable RPD (%)*
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QC Lot: 4620687) - continued									
EP2212233-001	Anonymous	EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 4620687)									
EP2212233-001	Anonymous	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP231P: PFAS Sums (QC Lot: 4620687)									
EP2212233-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit

Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) Report

The quality control term Method / Laboratory Blank refers to an analyte free matrix to which all reagents are added in the same volumes or proportions as used in standard sample preparation. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential laboratory contamination. The quality control term Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) refers to a certified reference material, or a known interference free matrix spiked with target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor method precision and accuracy independent of sample matrix. Dynamic Recovery Limits are based on statistical evaluation of processed LCS.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Method Blank (MB) Report	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report			
					Spike	Spike Recovery (%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Result	Concentration	LCS	Low	High
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4620687)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	86.6	72.0	130
EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	118	71.0	127
EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.25 µg/L	104	68.0	131
EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	96.0	69.0	134
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.25 µg/L	104	65.0	140
EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	98.0	53.0	142
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 4620687)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	1.25 µg/L	104	73.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	111	72.0	129
EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	108	72.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	103	72.0	130
EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.25 µg/L	102	71.0	133
EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	95.0	69.0	130
EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	94.0	71.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	94.8	69.0	133
EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	119	72.0	134
EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	102	65.0	144
EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	114	71.0	132
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4620687)								
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	124	67.0	137
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	105	68.0	141
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	106	62.6	147
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	122	66.0	145
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	116	57.6	145
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	123	65.0	136
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	112	61.0	135
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4620687)								
EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	101	63.0	143
EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	108	64.0	140
EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	121	67.0	138

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Method Blank (MB) Report: Result	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report: Spike Concentration	Spike Recovery (%): LCS	Acceptable Limits (%): Low	Acceptable Limits (%): High
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4620687) - continued								
EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	101	71.4	144

Matrix Spike (MS) Report

The quality control term Matrix Spike (MS) refers to an intralaboratory split sample spiked with a representative set of target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential matrix effects on analyte recoveries. Static Recovery Limits as per laboratory Data Quality Objectives (DQOs). Ideal recovery ranges stated may be waived in the event of sample matrix interference.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	Matrix Spike (MS) Report: Spike Concentration	SpikeRecovery(%): MS	Acceptable Limits (%): Low	Acceptable Limits (%): High
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4620687)							
EP2212226-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.25 µg/L	92.0	72.0	130
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.25 µg/L	121	71.0	127
		EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.25 µg/L	117	68.0	131
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.25 µg/L	106	69.0	134
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.25 µg/L	102	65.0	140
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.25 µg/L	93.0	53.0	142
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 4620687)							
EP2212226-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	1.25 µg/L	115	73.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.25 µg/L	122	72.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.25 µg/L	114	72.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.25 µg/L	108	72.0	130
		EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.25 µg/L	103	71.0	133
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.25 µg/L	97.0	69.0	130
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.25 µg/L	96.6	71.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.25 µg/L	103	69.0	133
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.25 µg/L	120	72.0	134
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.25 µg/L	99.8	65.0	144
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.625 µg/L	114	71.0	132
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4620687)							
EP2212226-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.25 µg/L	129	67.0	137
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.625 µg/L	111	68.0	141
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.625 µg/L	109	62.6	147
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.625 µg/L	116	66.0	145
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.625 µg/L	115	57.6	145
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.25 µg/L	126	65.0	136

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Matrix Spike (MS) Report			
				Spike	SpikeRecovery(%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
Laboratory sample ID	*Sample ID*	*Method: Compound*	*CAS Number*	*Concentration*	*MS*	*Low*	*High*
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4620687) - continued							
EP2212226-001	Anonymous	EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.25 µg/L	123	61.0	135
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4620687)							
EP2212226-001	Anonymous	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.25 µg/L	93.4	63.0	143
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.25 µg/L	106	64.0	140
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.25 µg/L	112	67.0	138
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.25 µg/L	95.4	71.4	144

ALS Environmental

QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review

Work Order	: **EP2212228**	Page	: 1 of 4
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Telephone	: +6138549 9609
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Date Samples Received	: 21-Sep-2022
Site	: Pearce POT100	Issue Date	: 07-Oct-2022
Sampler	: [redacted] [redacted]	No. of samples received	: 1
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	No. of samples analysed	: 1

This report is automatically generated by the ALS LIMS through interpretation of the ALS Quality Control Report and several Quality Assurance parameters measured by ALS. This automated reporting highlights any non-conformances, facilitates faster and more accurate data validation and is designed to assist internal expert and external Auditor review. Many components of this report contribute to the overall DQO assessment and reporting for guideline compliance.

Brief method summaries and references are also provided to assist in traceability.

Summary of Outliers

Outliers : Quality Control Samples

This report highlights outliers flagged in the Quality Control (QC) Report.

- **NO Method Blank value outliers occur.**
- **NO Duplicate outliers occur.**
- **NO Laboratory Control outliers occur.**
- **NO Matrix Spike outliers occur.**
- **For all regular sample matrices, NO surrogate recovery outliers occur.**

Outliers : Analysis Holding Time Compliance

- **NO Analysis Holding Time Outliers exist.**

Outliers : Frequency of Quality Control Samples

- **Quality Control Sample Frequency Outliers exist - please see following pages for full details.**

Outliers : Frequency of Quality Control Samples

Matrix: **WATER**

Quality Control Sample Type	Count		Rate (%)		Quality Control Specification
Method	QC	Regular	Actual	Expected	
Laboratory Duplicates (DUP)					
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	1	19	5.26	10.00	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard

Analysis Holding Time Compliance

If samples are identified below as having been analysed or extracted outside of recommended holding times, this should be taken into consideration when interpreting results.

This report summarizes extraction / preparation and analysis times and compares each with ALS recommended holding times (referencing USEPA SW 846, APHA, AS and NEPM) based on the sample container provided. Dates reported represent first date of extraction or analysis and preclude subsequent dilutions and reruns. A listing of breaches (if any) is provided herein.

Holding time for leachate methods (e.g. TCLP) vary according to the analytes reported. Assessment compares the leach date with the shortest analyte holding time for the equivalent soil method. These are: organics 14 days, mercury 28 days & other metals 180 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all non-volatile parameters.

Holding times for ***VOC in soils*** vary according to analytes of interest. Vinyl Chloride and Styrene holding time is 7 days; others 14 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all VOC analytes and should be verified in case the reported breach is a false positive or Vinyl Chloride and Styrene are not key analytes of interest/concern.

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: × = Holding time breach ; ✓ = Within holding time.

Method / ***Container*** / Client Sample ID(s)	***Sample Date***	*Extraction / Preparation*			*Analysis*		
		Date extracted	*Due for extraction*	*Evaluation*	***Date analysed***	*Due for analysis*	*Evaluation*
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0967_POT100_220921	**21-Sep-2022**	**06-Oct-2022**	20-Mar-2023	✓	**06-Oct-2022**	20-Mar-2023	✓
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0967_POT100_220921	**21-Sep-2022**	**06-Oct-2022**	20-Mar-2023	✓	**06-Oct-2022**	20-Mar-2023	✓
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0967_POT100_220921	**21-Sep-2022**	**06-Oct-2022**	20-Mar-2023	✓	**06-Oct-2022**	20-Mar-2023	✓
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0967_POT100_220921	**21-Sep-2022**	**06-Oct-2022**	20-Mar-2023	✓	**06-Oct-2022**	20-Mar-2023	✓
EP231P: PFAS Sums							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0967_POT100_220921	**21-Sep-2022**	**06-Oct-2022**	20-Mar-2023	✓	**06-Oct-2022**	20-Mar-2023	✓

Quality Control Parameter Frequency Compliance

The following report summarises the frequency of laboratory QC samples analysed within the analytical lot(s) in which the submitted sample(s) was(were) processed. Actual rate should be greater than or equal to the expected rate. A listing of breaches is provided in the Summary of Outliers.

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: × = Quality Control frequency not within specification ; ✓ = Quality Control frequency within specification.

Quality Control Sample Type		Count		Rate (%)			Quality Control Specification
Analytical Methods	*Method*	*QC*	*Regular*	***Actual***	***Expected***	*Evaluation*	
Laboratory Duplicates (DUP)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	19	**5.26**	**10.00**	×	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Laboratory Control Samples (LCS)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	19	**5.26**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Method Blanks (MB)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	19	**5.26**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Matrix Spikes (MS)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	19	**5.26**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard

Brief Method Summaries

The analytical procedures used by the Environmental Division have been developed from established internationally recognized procedures such as those published by the US EPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are employed in the absence of documented standards or by client request. The following report provides brief descriptions of the analytical procedures employed for results reported in the Certificate of Analysis. Sources from which ALS methods have been developed are provided within the Method Descriptions.

Analytical Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	WATER	In-house: Analysis of fresh and saline waters by Solid Phase Extraction (SPE) followed by LC-Electrospray-MS-MS, Negative Mode using MRM and internal standard quantitation. Isotopically labelled analogues of target analytes used as internal standards and surrogates are added to the sample container. The entire contents are transferred to a solid phase extraction (SPE) cartridge. The sample container is successively rinsed with aliquots of the elution solvent. The eluted extract is combined with an equal volume of reagent water and a portion is filtered for analysis. Method procedures and data quality objectives conform to US DoD QSM 5.3, table B-15 requirements.

Preparation Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
Solid Phase Extraction (SPE) for PFAS in water	ORG72	WATER	In-house: Isotopically labelled analogues of target analytes used as internal standards and surrogates are added to the sample container. The entire contents are transferred to a solid phase extraction (SPE) cartridge. The sample container is successively rinsed with aliquots of the elution solvent. The eluted extract is combined with an equal volume of reagent water and a portion is filtered for analysis. Method procedures conform to US DoD QSM 5.3, table B-15 requirements.

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

COC#: **42721** *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP

SITE: Pearce POT147

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER: [redacted]

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B [redacted] / ES2022MWHAUS0002

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO: [redacted]

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C

Other comments:

SAMPLE DETAILS							ANALYSIS REQUIRED		
SAMPLE	NAME	DESCRIPTION	DATE / TIME	MATRIX	TOTAL BOTTLES	ON HOLD	PFAS Waters WATER	ALTERNATIVE ANALYSIS	ADDITIONAL INFORMATION
001	0967_POT147		21/09/2022 09:05 AM	Water	ALS: 3 Non ALS: 0	No	X		green bottle for lab QC

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

(ALS) *COC#:* **42721** *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP

SITE: Pearce POT147

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER: [redacted]

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO:

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C

Other comments:

SAMPLE	SAMPLE NAME	BOTTLE NAME	VOLUME	BARCODE	TYPE	FILTERED	REASON
001	0967_POT147	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621000296	Grey	No	
001	0967_POT147	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621000157	Grey	No	
001	0967_POT147	Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural	500 mL	00070821151297	Green	No	

Total Bottle Count: ALS: 3, Non ALS: 0

SAMPLE RECEIPT NOTIFICATION (SRN)

Work Order : **EP2212230**

Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Contact	: Graeme Jablonskas
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara Western Australia Australia 6065
E-mail	: [redacted]stantec.com	E-mail	: graeme.jablonskas@alsglobal.com
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +6138549 9609
Facsimile	: ----	Facsimile	: +61-8-9406 1399
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Page	: 1 of 2
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Quote number	: ES2022MWHAUS0002 (SY/139/19 B)
C-O-C number	: 42721	QC Level	: NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Site	: Pearce POT147		
Sampler	: [redacted]		

Dates

Date Samples Received	: 21-Sep-2022 16:30	Issue Date	: 28-Sep-2022
Client Requested Due Date	: 07-Oct-2022	Scheduled Reporting Date	: **07-Oct-2022**

Delivery Details

Mode of Delivery	: Client Drop Off	Security Seal	: Not Available
No. of coolers/boxes	: 2	Temperature	: 16.6 - Ice present
Receipt Detail	:	No. of samples received / analysed	: 1 / 1

General Comments

- This report contains the following information:
  - Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances
  - Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis
  - Proactive Holding Time Report
  - Requested Deliverables
- PFAS conducted by ALS Sydney, NATA accreditation no. 825, site no 10911.
- Please see scanned COC for sample discrepencies: extra samples , samples not received etc.
- Please direct any queries related to sample condition / numbering / breakages to Sample Receipt (Samples.Perth@alsglobal.com)
- Analytical work for this work order will be conducted at ALS Environmental Perth.
- Please direct any turnaround / technical queries to the laboratory contact designated above.
- Sample Disposal - Aqueous (3 weeks), Solid (2 months) from receipt of samples.
- **pH analysis should be conducted within 6 hours of sampling.**
- **Please refer to the Proactive Holding Time Report table below which summarises breaches of recommended holding times that have occurred prior to samples/instructions being received at the laboratory. The laboratory will process these samples unless instructions are received from you indicating you do not wish to proceed. The absence of this summary table indicates that all samples have been received within the recommended holding times for the analysis requested.**
- Please be aware that APHA/NEPM recommends water and soil samples be chilled to less than or equal to 6°C for chemical analysis, and less than or equal to 10°C but unfrozen for Microbiological analysis. Where samples are received above this temperature, it should be taken into consideration when interpreting results. Refer to ALS EnviroMail 85 for ALS recommendations of the best practice for chilling samples after sampling and for maintaining a cool temperature during transit.

Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances

All comparisons are made against pretreatment/preservation AS, APHA, USEPA standards.

- **No sample container / preservation non-compliance exists.**

Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis

Some items described below may be part of a laboratory process necessary for the execution of client requested tasks. Packages may contain additional analyses, such as the determination of moisture content and preparation tasks, that are included in the package.
If no sampling time is provided, the sampling time will default 00:00 on the date of sampling. If no sampling date is provided, the sampling date will be assumed by the laboratory and displayed in brackets without a time component

Matrix: **WATER**

Laboratory sample ID	Sampling date / time	Sample ID	WATER - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)
EP2212230-001	21-Sep-2022 09:05	0967_POT147_220921	✓

Proactive Holding Time Report

Sample(s) have been received within the recommended holding times for the requested analysis.

Requested Deliverables

[redacted]
- A4 - AU Tax Invoice (INV) Email [redacted]stantec.com

[redacted]
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) Email [redacted]esdat.com.au

[redacted] **(STANTEC)**
- *AU Certificate of Analysis - NATA (COA) Email [redacted]stantec.com
- *AU Interpretive QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QCI Rep) (QCI) Email [redacted]stantec.com
- *AU QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QC Rep) - NATA (QC) Email [redacted]stantec.com
- A4 - AU Sample Receipt Notification - Environmental HT (SRN) Email [redacted]stantec.com
- Chain of Custody (CoC) (COC) Email [redacted]stantec.com
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) Email [redacted]stantec.com
- EDI Format - XTab (XTAB) Email [redacted]stantec.com

ALS Environmental

CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS

Work Order	: **EP2212230**	Page	: 1 of 5
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Contact	: Graeme Jablonskas
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara Western Australia Australia 6065
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +6138549 9609
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Date Samples Received	: 21-Sep-2022 16:30
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Date Analysis Commenced	: 29-Sep-2022
C-O-C number	: 42721	Issue Date	: 07-Oct-2022 15:04
Sampler	: [redacted]		
Site	: Pearce POT147		
Quote number	: SY/139/19 B		
No. of samples received	: 1		
No. of samples analysed	: 1		

Accreditation No. 825
Accredited for compliance with
ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Certificate of Analysis contains the following information:

- General Comments
- Analytical Results
- Surrogate Control Limits

Additional information pertinent to this report will be found in the following separate attachments: Quality Control Report, QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review and Sample Receipt Notification.

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	*Position*	*Accreditation Category*
Franco Lentini	LCMS Coordinator	Sydney Organics, Smithfield, NSW

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis.

Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

When sampling time information is not provided by the client, sampling dates are shown without a time component. In these instances, the time component has been assumed by the laboratory for processing purposes.

Where a result is required to meet compliance limits the associated uncertainty must be considered. Refer to the ALS Contract for details.

Key : CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
^ = This result is computed from individual analyte detections at or above the level of reporting
ø = ALS is not NATA accredited for these tests.
~ = Indicates an estimated value.

- PFAS conducted by ALS Sydney, NATA accreditation no. 825, site no 10911.
- EP231X - Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS): Samples received in 20ml or 125ml bottles have been tested in accordance with the QSM5.3 compliant, NATA accredited method. 60mL or 250mL bottles have been tested to the legacy QSM 5.1 aligned, NATA accredited method.
- EP231: Stable isotope enriched internal standards are added to samples prior to extraction. Target compounds have a direct analogous internal standard with the exception of PFPeS, PFHpA, PFDS, PFTrDA and 10:2 FTS. These compounds use an internal standard that is chemically related and has a retention time close to that of the target compound. The DQO for internal standard response is 50-150% of that established at initial calibration. PFOS is quantified using a certified, traceable standard consisting of linear and branched PFOS isomers. These practices are in line with recommendations in the National Environmental Management Plan for PFAS (Australian HEPA) and also conform to QSM 5.3 (US DoD) requirements.

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: **POTABLE WATER** (Matrix: **WATER**)				Sample ID	0967_POT147_220921	----	----	----	----
				Sampling date / time	21-Sep-2022 09:05	----	----	----	----
Compound	*CAS Number*	*LOR*	*Unit*		**EP2212230-001**	--------	--------	--------	--------
					Result	----	----	----	----
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids									
Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L		**0.03**	----	----	----	----
Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	----	----	----	----
Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids									
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L		<0.1	----	----	----	----
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	----	----	----	----
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides									
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: **POTABLE WATER** (Matrix: **WATER**)				Sample ID	0967_POT147_220921	----	----	----	----
				Sampling date / time	21-Sep-2022 09:05	----	----	----	----
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		EP2212230-001	--------	--------	--------	--------
					Result	----	----	----	----
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides - Continued									
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids									
4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
EP231P: PFAS Sums									
Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L		**0.03**	----	----	----	----
Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L		**0.03**	----	----	----	----
Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L		**0.03**	----	----	----	----
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate									
13C4-PFOS	----	0.02	%		**94.6**	----	----	----	----
13C8-PFOA	----	0.02	%		**93.2**	----	----	----	----

Surrogate Control Limits

Sub-Matrix: **POTABLE WATER**		Recovery Limits (%)	
Compound	*CAS Number*	*Low*	*High*
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate			
13C4-PFOS	----	60	120
13C8-PFOA	----	60	120

Inter-Laboratory Testing

Analysis conducted by ALS Sydney, NATA accreditation no. 825, site no. 10911 (Chemistry) 14913 (Biology).

(WATER) EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids

(WATER) EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids

(WATER) EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides

(WATER) EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids

(WATER) EP231P: PFAS Sums

(WATER) EP231S: PFAS Surrogate

ALS Environmental

QUALITY CONTROL REPORT

Work Order	: **EP2212230**	Page	: 1 of 6
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Contact	: Graeme Jablonskas
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara Western Australia Australia 6065
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +6138549 9609
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Date Samples Received	: 21-Sep-2022
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Date Analysis Commenced	: 29-Sep-2022
C-O-C number	: 42721	Issue Date	: 07-Oct-2022
Sampler	: [redacted] [redacted]		
Site	: Pearce POT147		
Quote number	: SY/139/19 B		
No. of samples received	: 1		
No. of samples analysed	: 1		

Accreditation No. 825
Accredited for compliance with ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Quality Control Report contains the following information:

- Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report; Relative Percentage Difference (RPD) and Acceptance Limits
- Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits
- Matrix Spike (MS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	*Position*	*Accreditation Category*
Franco Lentini	LCMS Coordinator	Sydney Organics, Smithfield, NSW

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis. Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

Key : Anonymous = Refers to samples which are not specifically part of this work order but formed part of the QC process lot
CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
RPD = Relative Percentage Difference
# = Indicates failed QC

Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report

The quality control term Laboratory Duplicate refers to a randomly selected intralaboratory split. Laboratory duplicates provide information regarding method precision and sample heterogeneity. The permitted ranges for the Relative Percent Deviation (RPD) of Laboratory Duplicates are specified in ALS Method QWI-EN/38 and are dependent on the magnitude of results in comparison to the level of reporting: Result < 10 times LOR: No Limit; Result between 10 and 20 times LOR: 0% - 50%; Result > 20 times LOR: 0% - 20%.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Original Result	Duplicate Result	RPD (%)	Acceptable RPD (%)
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 4620687)									
EP2212233-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QC Lot: 4620687)									
EP2212233-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	<0.1	0.0	No Limit
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QC Lot: 4620687)									
EP2212233-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	*Sample ID*	*Method: Compound*	*CAS Number*	*LOR*	*Unit*	*Original Result*	*Duplicate Result*	*RPD (%)*	*Acceptable RPD (%)*
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QC Lot: 4620687) - continued									
EP2212233-001	Anonymous	EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 4620687)									
EP2212233-001	Anonymous	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP231P: PFAS Sums (QC Lot: 4620687)									
EP2212233-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit

Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) Report

The quality control term Method / Laboratory Blank refers to an analyte free matrix to which all reagents are added in the same volumes or proportions as used in standard sample preparation. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential laboratory contamination. The quality control term Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) refers to a certified reference material, or a known interference free matrix spiked with target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor method precision and accuracy independent of sample matrix. Dynamic Recovery Limits are based on statistical evaluation of processed LCS.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Method Blank (MB) Report	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report			
					Spike	Spike Recovery (%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Result	Concentration	LCS	Low	High
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4620687)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	86.6	72.0	130
EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	118	71.0	127
EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.25 µg/L	104	68.0	131
EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	96.0	69.0	134
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.25 µg/L	104	65.0	140
EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	98.0	53.0	142
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 4620687)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	1.25 µg/L	104	73.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	111	72.0	129
EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	108	72.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	103	72.0	130
EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.25 µg/L	102	71.0	133
EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	95.0	69.0	130
EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	94.0	71.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	94.8	69.0	133
EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	119	72.0	134
EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	102	65.0	144
EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	114	71.0	132
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4620687)								
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	124	67.0	137
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	105	68.0	141
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	106	62.6	147
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	122	66.0	145
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	116	57.6	145
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	123	65.0	136
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	112	61.0	135
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4620687)								
EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	101	63.0	143
EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	108	64.0	140
EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	121	67.0	138

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Method Blank (MB) Report: Result	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report: Spike Concentration	Spike Recovery (%): LCS	Acceptable Limits (%): Low	Acceptable Limits (%): High
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4620687) - continued								
EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	101	71.4	144

Matrix Spike (MS) Report

The quality control term Matrix Spike (MS) refers to an intralaboratory split sample spiked with a representative set of target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential matrix effects on analyte recoveries. Static Recovery Limits as per laboratory Data Quality Objectives (DQOs). Ideal recovery ranges stated may be waived in the event of sample matrix interference.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	Matrix Spike (MS) Report: Spike Concentration	SpikeRecovery(%): MS	Acceptable Limits (%): Low	Acceptable Limits (%): High
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4620687)							
EP2212226-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.25 µg/L	92.0	72.0	130
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.25 µg/L	121	71.0	127
		EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.25 µg/L	117	68.0	131
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.25 µg/L	106	69.0	134
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.25 µg/L	102	65.0	140
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.25 µg/L	93.0	53.0	142
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 4620687)							
EP2212226-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	1.25 µg/L	115	73.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.25 µg/L	122	72.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.25 µg/L	114	72.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.25 µg/L	108	72.0	130
		EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.25 µg/L	103	71.0	133
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.25 µg/L	97.0	69.0	130
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.25 µg/L	96.6	71.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.25 µg/L	103	69.0	133
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.25 µg/L	120	72.0	134
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.25 µg/L	99.8	65.0	144
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.625 µg/L	114	71.0	132
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4620687)							
EP2212226-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.25 µg/L	129	67.0	137
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.625 µg/L	111	68.0	141
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.625 µg/L	109	62.6	147
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.625 µg/L	116	66.0	145
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.625 µg/L	115	57.6	145
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.25 µg/L	126	65.0	136

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Matrix Spike (MS) Report			
				Spike	SpikeRecovery(%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
Laboratory sample ID	*Sample ID*	*Method: Compound*	*CAS Number*	*Concentration*	*MS*	*Low*	*High*
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4620687) - continued							
EP2212226-001	Anonymous	EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.25 µg/L	123	61.0	135
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4620687)							
EP2212226-001	Anonymous	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.25 µg/L	93.4	63.0	143
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.25 µg/L	106	64.0	140
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.25 µg/L	112	67.0	138
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.25 µg/L	95.4	71.4	144

ALS Environmental

QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review

Work Order	: **EP2212230**	Page	: 1 of 4
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Telephone	: +6138549 9609
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Date Samples Received	: 21-Sep-2022
Site	: Pearce POT147	Issue Date	: 07-Oct-2022
Sampler	: [redacted] [redacted]	No. of samples received	: 1
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	No. of samples analysed	: 1

This report is automatically generated by the ALS LIMS through interpretation of the ALS Quality Control Report and several Quality Assurance parameters measured by ALS. This automated reporting highlights any non-conformances, facilitates faster and more accurate data validation and is designed to assist internal expert and external Auditor review. Many components of this report contribute to the overall DQO assessment and reporting for guideline compliance.

Brief method summaries and references are also provided to assist in traceability.

Summary of Outliers

Outliers : Quality Control Samples

This report highlights outliers flagged in the Quality Control (QC) Report.

- **NO Method Blank value outliers occur.**
- **NO Duplicate outliers occur.**
- **NO Laboratory Control outliers occur.**
- **NO Matrix Spike outliers occur.**
- **For all regular sample matrices, NO surrogate recovery outliers occur.**

Outliers : Analysis Holding Time Compliance

- **NO Analysis Holding Time Outliers exist.**

Outliers : Frequency of Quality Control Samples

- **Quality Control Sample Frequency Outliers exist - please see following pages for full details.**

Outliers : Frequency of Quality Control Samples

Matrix: **WATER**

Quality Control Sample Type	Count		Rate (%)		Quality Control Specification
Method	QC	Regular	Actual	Expected	
Laboratory Duplicates (DUP)					
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	1	19	5.26	10.00	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard

Analysis Holding Time Compliance

If samples are identified below as having been analysed or extracted outside of recommended holding times, this should be taken into consideration when interpreting results.

This report summarizes extraction / preparation and analysis times and compares each with ALS recommended holding times (referencing USEPA SW 846, APHA, AS and NEPM) based on the sample container provided. Dates reported represent first date of extraction or analysis and preclude subsequent dilutions and reruns. A listing of breaches (if any) is provided herein.

Holding time for leachate methods (e.g. TCLP) vary according to the analytes reported. Assessment compares the leach date with the shortest analyte holding time for the equivalent soil method. These are: organics 14 days, mercury 28 days & other metals 180 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all non-volatile parameters.

Holding times for ***VOC in soils*** vary according to analytes of interest. Vinyl Chloride and Styrene holding time is 7 days; others 14 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all VOC analytes and should be verified in case the reported breach is a false positive or Vinyl Chloride and Styrene are not key analytes of interest/concern.

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: × = Holding time breach ; ✓ = Within holding time.

Method / ***Container*** / Client Sample ID(s)	***Sample Date***	*Extraction / Preparation*			*Analysis*		
		Date extracted	*Due for extraction*	*Evaluation*	***Date analysed***	*Due for analysis*	*Evaluation*
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0967_POT147_220921	**21-Sep-2022**	**06-Oct-2022**	20-Mar-2023	✓	**06-Oct-2022**	20-Mar-2023	✓
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0967_POT147_220921	**21-Sep-2022**	**06-Oct-2022**	20-Mar-2023	✓	**06-Oct-2022**	20-Mar-2023	✓
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0967_POT147_220921	**21-Sep-2022**	**06-Oct-2022**	20-Mar-2023	✓	**06-Oct-2022**	20-Mar-2023	✓
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0967_POT147_220921	**21-Sep-2022**	**06-Oct-2022**	20-Mar-2023	✓	**06-Oct-2022**	20-Mar-2023	✓
EP231P: PFAS Sums							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0967_POT147_220921	**21-Sep-2022**	**06-Oct-2022**	20-Mar-2023	✓	**06-Oct-2022**	20-Mar-2023	✓

Quality Control Parameter Frequency Compliance

The following report summarises the frequency of laboratory QC samples analysed within the analytical lot(s) in which the submitted sample(s) was(were) processed. Actual rate should be greater than or equal to the expected rate. A listing of breaches is provided in the Summary of Outliers.

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: × = Quality Control frequency not within specification ; ✓ = Quality Control frequency within specification.

Quality Control Sample Type		Count		Rate (%)			Quality Control Specification
Analytical Methods	*Method*	*QC*	*Regular*	***Actual***	***Expected***	*Evaluation*	
Laboratory Duplicates (DUP)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	19	**5.26**	**10.00**	×	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Laboratory Control Samples (LCS)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	19	**5.26**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Method Blanks (MB)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	19	**5.26**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Matrix Spikes (MS)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	19	**5.26**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard

Brief Method Summaries

The analytical procedures used by the Environmental Division have been developed from established internationally recognized procedures such as those published by the US EPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are employed in the absence of documented standards or by client request. The following report provides brief descriptions of the analytical procedures employed for results reported in the Certificate of Analysis. Sources from which ALS methods have been developed are provided within the Method Descriptions.

Analytical Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	WATER	In-house: Analysis of fresh and saline waters by Solid Phase Extraction (SPE) followed by LC-Electrospray-MS-MS, Negative Mode using MRM and internal standard quantitation. Isotopically labelled analogues of target analytes used as internal standards and surrogates are added to the sample container. The entire contents are transferred to a solid phase extraction (SPE) cartridge. The sample container is successively rinsed with aliquots of the elution solvent. The eluted extract is combined with an equal volume of reagent water and a portion is filtered for analysis. Method procedures and data quality objectives conform to US DoD QSM 5.3, table B-15 requirements.

Preparation Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
Solid Phase Extraction (SPE) for PFAS in water	ORG72	WATER	In-house: Isotopically labelled analogues of target analytes used as internal standards and surrogates are added to the sample container. The entire contents are transferred to a solid phase extraction (SPE) cartridge. The sample container is successively rinsed with aliquots of the elution solvent. The eluted extract is combined with an equal volume of reagent water and a portion is filtered for analysis. Method procedures conform to US DoD QSM 5.3, table B-15 requirements.

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

COC#: **42722** *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP

SITE: Pearce POT080

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER: [redacted]

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO: [redacted]

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C

Other comments:

SAMPLE DETAILS							ANALYSIS REQUIRED		
SAMPLE	NAME	DESCRIPTION	DATE / TIME	MATRIX	TOTAL BOTTLES	ON HOLD	PFAS Waters WATER	ALTERNATIVE ANALYSIS	ADDITIONAL INFORMATION
001	0967_POT080		21/09/2022 09:13 AM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

ALS COC#: 42722 *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP

SITE: Pearce POT080

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER: [redacted]

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO: [redacted]

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C

Other comments:

SAMPLE	SAMPLE NAME	BOTTLE NAME	VOLUME	BARCODE	TYPE	FILTERED	REASON
001	0967_POT080	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350821013458	Grey	No	
001	0967_POT080	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350821013401	Grey	No	

Total Bottle Count: ALS: 2, Non ALS: 0

SAMPLE RECEIPT NOTIFICATION (SRN)

Work Order : **EP2212231**

Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Contact	: Graeme Jablonskas
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara Western Australia Australia 6065
E-mail	: [redacted]stantec.com	E-mail	: graeme.jablonskas@alsglobal.com
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +6138549 9609
Facsimile	: ----	Facsimile	: +61-8-9406 1399
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Page	: 1 of 2
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Quote number	: ES2022MWHAUS0002 (SY/139/19 B)
C-O-C number	: 42722	QC Level	: NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Site	: Pearce POT080		
Sampler	: [redacted]		

Dates

Date Samples Received	: 21-Sep-2022 16:30	Issue Date	: 28-Sep-2022
Client Requested Due Date	: 07-Oct-2022	Scheduled Reporting Date	: **07-Oct-2022**

Delivery Details

Mode of Delivery	: Client Drop Off	Security Seal	: Not Available
No. of coolers/boxes	: 2	Temperature	: 16.6 - Ice present
Receipt Detail	:	No. of samples received / analysed	: 1 / 1

General Comments

- This report contains the following information:
  - Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances
  - Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis
  - Proactive Holding Time Report
  - Requested Deliverables
- PFAS conducted by ALS Sydney, NATA accreditation no. 825, site no 10911.
- Please see scanned COC for sample discrepencies: extra samples , samples not received etc.
- Please direct any queries related to sample condition / numbering / breakages to Sample Receipt (Samples.Perth@alsglobal.com)
- Analytical work for this work order will be conducted at ALS Environmental Perth.
- Please direct any turnaround / technical queries to the laboratory contact designated above.
- Sample Disposal - Aqueous (3 weeks), Solid (2 months) from receipt of samples.
- **pH analysis should be conducted within 6 hours of sampling.**
- **Please refer to the Proactive Holding Time Report table below which summarises breaches of recommended holding times that have occurred prior to samples/instructions being received at the laboratory. The laboratory will process these samples unless instructions are received from you indicating you do not wish to proceed. The absence of this summary table indicates that all samples have been received within the recommended holding times for the analysis requested.**
- Please be aware that APHA/NEPM recommends water and soil samples be chilled to less than or equal to 6°C for chemical analysis, and less than or equal to 10°C but unfrozen for Microbiological analysis. Where samples are received above this temperature, it should be taken into consideration when interpreting results. Refer to ALS EnviroMail 85 for ALS recommendations of the best practice for chilling samples after sampling and for maintaining a cool temperature during transit.

Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances

All comparisons are made against pretreatment/preservation AS, APHA, USEPA standards.

- **No sample container / preservation non-compliance exists.**

Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis

Some items described below may be part of a laboratory process necessary for the execution of client requested tasks. Packages may contain additional analyses, such as the determination of moisture content and preparation tasks, that are included in the package.
If no sampling time is provided, the sampling time will default 00:00 on the date of sampling. If no sampling date is provided, the sampling date will be assumed by the laboratory and displayed in brackets without a time component

Matrix: **WATER**

Laboratory sample ID	Sampling date / time	Sample ID	WATER - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)
EP2212231-001	21-Sep-2022 09:13	0967_POT080_220921	✓

Proactive Holding Time Report

Sample(s) have been received within the recommended holding times for the requested analysis.

Requested Deliverables

[redacted]
- A4 - AU Tax Invoice (INV) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com

[redacted]
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) — Email — [redacted]esdat.com.au

[redacted] **(STANTEC)**
- *AU Certificate of Analysis - NATA (COA) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- *AU Interpretive QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QCI Rep) (QCI) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- *AU QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QC Rep) - NATA (QC) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- A4 - AU Sample Receipt Notification - Environmental HT (SRN) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- Chain of Custody (CoC) (COC) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- EDI Format - XTab (XTAB) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com

ALS Environmental

CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS

Work Order	: **EP2212231**	Page	: 1 of 5
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Contact	: Graeme Jablonskas
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara Western Australia Australia 6065
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +6138549 9609
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Date Samples Received	: 21-Sep-2022 16:30
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Date Analysis Commenced	: 29-Sep-2022
C-O-C number	: 42722	Issue Date	: 07-Oct-2022 14:59
Sampler	: [redacted] [redacted]		
Site	: Pearce POT080		
Quote number	: SY/139/19 B		
No. of samples received	: 1		
No. of samples analysed	: 1		

Accreditation No. 825
Accredited for compliance with
ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Certificate of Analysis contains the following information:

- General Comments
- Analytical Results
- Surrogate Control Limits

Additional information pertinent to this report will be found in the following separate attachments: Quality Control Report, QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review and Sample Receipt Notification.

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	*Position*	*Accreditation Category*
Franco Lentini	LCMS Coordinator	Sydney Organics, Smithfield, NSW

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis.

Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

When sampling time information is not provided by the client, sampling dates are shown without a time component. In these instances, the time component has been assumed by the laboratory for processing purposes.

Where a result is required to meet compliance limits the associated uncertainty must be considered. Refer to the ALS Contract for details.

Key : CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
^ = This result is computed from individual analyte detections at or above the level of reporting
ø = ALS is not NATA accredited for these tests.
~ = Indicates an estimated value.

- PFAS conducted by ALS Sydney, NATA accreditation no. 825, site no 10911.
- EP231X - Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS): Samples received in 20ml or 125ml bottles have been tested in accordance with the QSM5.3 compliant, NATA accredited method. 60mL or 250mL bottles have been tested to the legacy QSM 5.1 aligned, NATA accredited method.
- EP231: Stable isotope enriched internal standards are added to samples prior to extraction. Target compounds have a direct analogous internal standard with the exception of PFPeS, PFHpA, PFDS, PFTrDA and 10:2 FTS. These compounds use an internal standard that is chemically related and has a retention time close to that of the target compound. The DQO for internal standard response is 50-150% of that established at initial calibration. PFOS is quantified using a certified, traceable standard consisting of linear and branched PFOS isomers. These practices are in line with recommendations in the National Environmental Management Plan for PFAS (Australian HEPA) and also conform to QSM 5.3 (US DoD) requirements.

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: **POTABLE WATER** (Matrix: **WATER**)				Sample ID	0967_POT080_220921	----	----	----	----
				Sampling date / time	21-Sep-2022 09:13	----	----	----	----
Compound	*CAS Number*	*LOR*	*Unit*		**EP2212231-001**	--------	--------	--------	--------
					Result	----	----	----	----
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids									
Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	----	----	----	----
Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	----	----	----	----
Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids									
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L		<0.1	----	----	----	----
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	----	----	----	----
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides									
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: **POTABLE WATER** (Matrix: **WATER**)				Sample ID	0967_POT080_220921	----	----	----	----
				Sampling date / time	21-Sep-2022 09:13	----	----	----	----
Compound	*CAS Number*	*LOR*	*Unit*		**EP2212231-001**	--------	--------	--------	--------
					Result	----	----	----	----
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides - Continued									
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids									
4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
EP231P: PFAS Sums									
Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	----	----	----	----
Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	----	----	----	----
Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	----	----	----	----
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate									
13C4-PFOS	----	0.02	%		**96.0**	----	----	----	----
13C8-PFOA	----	0.02	%		**94.3**	----	----	----	----

Surrogate Control Limits

Sub-Matrix: **POTABLE WATER**		Recovery Limits (%)	
Compound	*CAS Number*	*Low*	*High*
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate			
13C4-PFOS	----	60	120
13C8-PFOA	----	60	120

Inter-Laboratory Testing

Analysis conducted by ALS Sydney, NATA accreditation no. 825, site no. 10911 (Chemistry) 14913 (Biology).

(WATER) EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids

(WATER) EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides

(WATER) EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids

(WATER) EP231P: PFAS Sums

(WATER) EP231S: PFAS Surrogate

(WATER) EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids

ALS Environmental

QUALITY CONTROL REPORT

Work Order	: **EP2212231**	Page	: 1 of 6
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Contact	: Graeme Jablonskas
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara Western Australia Australia 6065
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +6138549 9609
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Date Samples Received	: 21-Sep-2022
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Date Analysis Commenced	: 29-Sep-2022
C-O-C number	: 42722	Issue Date	: 07-Oct-2022
Sampler	: [redacted] [redacted]		
Site	: Pearce POT080		
Quote number	: SY/139/19 B		
No. of samples received	: 1		
No. of samples analysed	: 1		

Accreditation No. 825
Accredited for compliance with ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Quality Control Report contains the following information:

- Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report; Relative Percentage Difference (RPD) and Acceptance Limits
- Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits
- Matrix Spike (MS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	*Position*	*Accreditation Category*
Franco Lentini	LCMS Coordinator	Sydney Organics, Smithfield, NSW

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis. Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

Key : Anonymous = Refers to samples which are not specifically part of this work order but formed part of the QC process lot
CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
RPD = Relative Percentage Difference
# = Indicates failed QC

Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report

The quality control term Laboratory Duplicate refers to a randomly selected intralaboratory split. Laboratory duplicates provide information regarding method precision and sample heterogeneity. The permitted ranges for the Relative Percent Deviation (RPD) of Laboratory Duplicates are specified in ALS Method QWI-EN/38 and are dependent on the magnitude of results in comparison to the level of reporting: Result < 10 times LOR: No Limit; Result between 10 and 20 times LOR: 0% - 50%; Result > 20 times LOR: 0% - 20%.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Original Result	Duplicate Result	RPD (%)	Acceptable RPD (%)
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 4620687)									
EP2212233-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QC Lot: 4620687)									
EP2212233-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	<0.1	0.0	No Limit
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QC Lot: 4620687)									
EP2212233-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	*Sample ID*	*Method: Compound*	*CAS Number*	*LOR*	*Unit*	*Original Result*	*Duplicate Result*	*RPD (%)*	*Acceptable RPD (%)*
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QC Lot: 4620687) - continued									
EP2212233-001	Anonymous	EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 4620687)									
EP2212233-001	Anonymous	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP231P: PFAS Sums (QC Lot: 4620687)									
EP2212233-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit

Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) Report

The quality control term Method / Laboratory Blank refers to an analyte free matrix to which all reagents are added in the same volumes or proportions as used in standard sample preparation. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential laboratory contamination. The quality control term Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) refers to a certified reference material, or a known interference free matrix spiked with target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor method precision and accuracy independent of sample matrix. Dynamic Recovery Limits are based on statistical evaluation of processed LCS.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Method Blank (MB) Report	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report			
					Spike	Spike Recovery (%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Result	Concentration	LCS	Low	High
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4620687)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	86.6	72.0	130
EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	118	71.0	127
EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.25 µg/L	104	68.0	131
EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	96.0	69.0	134
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.25 µg/L	104	65.0	140
EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	98.0	53.0	142
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 4620687)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	1.25 µg/L	104	73.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	111	72.0	129
EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	108	72.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	103	72.0	130
EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.25 µg/L	102	71.0	133
EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	95.0	69.0	130
EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	94.0	71.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	94.8	69.0	133
EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	119	72.0	134
EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	102	65.0	144
EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	114	71.0	132
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4620687)								
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	124	67.0	137
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	105	68.0	141
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	106	62.6	147
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	122	66.0	145
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	116	57.6	145
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	123	65.0	136
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	112	61.0	135
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4620687)								
EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	101	63.0	143
EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	108	64.0	140
EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	121	67.0	138

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Method Blank (MB) Report: Result	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report: Spike Concentration	Spike Recovery (%): LCS	Acceptable Limits (%): Low	Acceptable Limits (%): High
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4620687) - continued								
EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	101	71.4	144

Matrix Spike (MS) Report

The quality control term Matrix Spike (MS) refers to an intralaboratory split sample spiked with a representative set of target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential matrix effects on analyte recoveries. Static Recovery Limits as per laboratory Data Quality Objectives (DQOs). Ideal recovery ranges stated may be waived in the event of sample matrix interference.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	Matrix Spike (MS) Report: Spike Concentration	SpikeRecovery(%): MS	Acceptable Limits (%): Low	Acceptable Limits (%): High
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4620687)							
EP2212226-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.25 µg/L	92.0	72.0	130
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.25 µg/L	121	71.0	127
		EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.25 µg/L	117	68.0	131
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.25 µg/L	106	69.0	134
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.25 µg/L	102	65.0	140
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.25 µg/L	93.0	53.0	142
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 4620687)							
EP2212226-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	1.25 µg/L	115	73.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.25 µg/L	122	72.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.25 µg/L	114	72.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.25 µg/L	108	72.0	130
		EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.25 µg/L	103	71.0	133
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.25 µg/L	97.0	69.0	130
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.25 µg/L	96.6	71.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.25 µg/L	103	69.0	133
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.25 µg/L	120	72.0	134
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.25 µg/L	99.8	65.0	144
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.625 µg/L	114	71.0	132
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4620687)							
EP2212226-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.25 µg/L	129	67.0	137
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.625 µg/L	111	68.0	141
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.625 µg/L	109	62.6	147
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.625 µg/L	116	66.0	145
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.625 µg/L	115	57.6	145
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.25 µg/L	126	65.0	136

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Matrix Spike (MS) Report			
				Spike	SpikeRecovery(%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
Laboratory sample ID	*Sample ID*	*Method: Compound*	*CAS Number*	*Concentration*	*MS*	*Low*	*High*
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4620687) - continued							
EP2212226-001	Anonymous	EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.25 µg/L	123	61.0	135
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4620687)							
EP2212226-001	Anonymous	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.25 µg/L	93.4	63.0	143
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.25 µg/L	106	64.0	140
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.25 µg/L	112	67.0	138
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.25 µg/L	95.4	71.4	144

ALS Environmental

QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review

Work Order	: **EP2212231**	Page	: 1 of 4
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Telephone	: +6138549 9609
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Date Samples Received	: 21-Sep-2022
Site	: Pearce POT080	Issue Date	: 07-Oct-2022
Sampler	: [redacted] [redacted]	No. of samples received	: 1
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	No. of samples analysed	: 1

This report is automatically generated by the ALS LIMS through interpretation of the ALS Quality Control Report and several Quality Assurance parameters measured by ALS. This automated reporting highlights any non-conformances, facilitates faster and more accurate data validation and is designed to assist internal expert and external Auditor review. Many components of this report contribute to the overall DQO assessment and reporting for guideline compliance.

Brief method summaries and references are also provided to assist in traceability.

Summary of Outliers

Outliers : Quality Control Samples

This report highlights outliers flagged in the Quality Control (QC) Report.

- **NO Method Blank value outliers occur.**
- **NO Duplicate outliers occur.**
- **NO Laboratory Control outliers occur.**
- **NO Matrix Spike outliers occur.**
- **For all regular sample matrices, NO surrogate recovery outliers occur.**

Outliers : Analysis Holding Time Compliance

- **NO Analysis Holding Time Outliers exist.**

Outliers : Frequency of Quality Control Samples

- **Quality Control Sample Frequency Outliers exist - please see following pages for full details.**

Outliers : Frequency of Quality Control Samples

Matrix: **WATER**

Quality Control Sample Type	Count		Rate (%)		Quality Control Specification
Method	QC	Regular	Actual	Expected	
Laboratory Duplicates (DUP)					
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	1	19	5.26	10.00	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard

Analysis Holding Time Compliance

If samples are identified below as having been analysed or extracted outside of recommended holding times, this should be taken into consideration when interpreting results.

This report summarizes extraction / preparation and analysis times and compares each with ALS recommended holding times (referencing USEPA SW 846, APHA, AS and NEPM) based on the sample container provided. Dates reported represent first date of extraction or analysis and preclude subsequent dilutions and reruns. A listing of breaches (if any) is provided herein.

Holding time for leachate methods (e.g. TCLP) vary according to the analytes reported. Assessment compares the leach date with the shortest analyte holding time for the equivalent soil method. These are: organics 14 days, mercury 28 days & other metals 180 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all non-volatile parameters.

Holding times for ***VOC in soils*** vary according to analytes of interest. Vinyl Chloride and Styrene holding time is 7 days; others 14 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all VOC analytes and should be verified in case the reported breach is a false positive or Vinyl Chloride and Styrene are not key analytes of interest/concern.

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: × = Holding time breach ; ✓ = Within holding time.

Method / ***Container*** / Client Sample ID(s)	***Sample Date***	*Extraction / Preparation*			*Analysis*		
		Date extracted	*Due for extraction*	*Evaluation*	***Date analysed***	*Due for analysis*	*Evaluation*
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0967_POT080_220921	**21-Sep-2022**	**06-Oct-2022**	20-Mar-2023	✓	**06-Oct-2022**	20-Mar-2023	✓
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0967_POT080_220921	**21-Sep-2022**	**06-Oct-2022**	20-Mar-2023	✓	**06-Oct-2022**	20-Mar-2023	✓
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0967_POT080_220921	**21-Sep-2022**	**06-Oct-2022**	20-Mar-2023	✓	**06-Oct-2022**	20-Mar-2023	✓
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0967_POT080_220921	**21-Sep-2022**	**06-Oct-2022**	20-Mar-2023	✓	**06-Oct-2022**	20-Mar-2023	✓
EP231P: PFAS Sums							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0967_POT080_220921	**21-Sep-2022**	**06-Oct-2022**	20-Mar-2023	✓	**06-Oct-2022**	20-Mar-2023	✓

Quality Control Parameter Frequency Compliance

The following report summarises the frequency of laboratory QC samples analysed within the analytical lot(s) in which the submitted sample(s) was(were) processed. Actual rate should be greater than or equal to the expected rate. A listing of breaches is provided in the Summary of Outliers.

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: × = Quality Control frequency not within specification ; ✓ = Quality Control frequency within specification.

Quality Control Sample Type		Count		Rate (%)			Quality Control Specification
Analytical Methods	*Method*	*QC*	*Regular*	***Actual***	***Expected***	*Evaluation*	
Laboratory Duplicates (DUP)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	19	**5.26**	**10.00**	×	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Laboratory Control Samples (LCS)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	19	**5.26**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Method Blanks (MB)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	19	**5.26**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Matrix Spikes (MS)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	19	**5.26**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard

Brief Method Summaries

The analytical procedures used by the Environmental Division have been developed from established internationally recognized procedures such as those published by the US EPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are employed in the absence of documented standards or by client request. The following report provides brief descriptions of the analytical procedures employed for results reported in the Certificate of Analysis. Sources from which ALS methods have been developed are provided within the Method Descriptions.

Analytical Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	WATER	In-house: Analysis of fresh and saline waters by Solid Phase Extraction (SPE) followed by LC-Electrospray-MS-MS, Negative Mode using MRM and internal standard quantitation. Isotopically labelled analogues of target analytes used as internal standards and surrogates are added to the sample container. The entire contents are transferred to a solid phase extraction (SPE) cartridge. The sample container is successively rinsed with aliquots of the elution solvent. The eluted extract is combined with an equal volume of reagent water and a portion is filtered for analysis. Method procedures and data quality objectives conform to US DoD QSM 5.3, table B-15 requirements.

Preparation Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
Solid Phase Extraction (SPE) for PFAS in water	ORG72	WATER	In-house: Isotopically labelled analogues of target analytes used as internal standards and surrogates are added to the sample container. The entire contents are transferred to a solid phase extraction (SPE) cartridge. The sample container is successively rinsed with aliquots of the elution solvent. The eluted extract is combined with an equal volume of reagent water and a portion is filtered for analysis. Method procedures conform to US DoD QSM 5.3, table B-15 requirements.

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

COC#: 42740 *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP

SITE: Pearce POT181

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER: [redacted]

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO:

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C

Other comments:

SAMPLE DETAILS							ANALYSIS REQUIRED		
SAMPLE	NAME	DESCRIPTION	DATE / TIME	MATRIX	TOTAL BOTTLES	ON HOLD	PFAS Waters WATER	ALTERNATIVE ANALYSIS	ADDITIONAL INFORMATION
001	0967_POT181		21/09/2022 10:03 AM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

COC#: **42740** *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP

SITE: Pearce POT181

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER: [redacted]

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO: [redacted]

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C

Other comments:

SAMPLE	SAMPLE NAME	BOTTLE NAME	VOLUME	BARCODE	TYPE	FILTERED	REASON
001	0967_POT181	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350821013586	Grey	No	
001	0967_POT181	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350821013480	Grey	No	

Total Bottle Count: ALS: 2, Non ALS: 0

SAMPLE RECEIPT NOTIFICATION (SRN)

Work Order : **EP2212232**

Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Contact	: Graeme Jablonskas
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara Western Australia Australia 6065
E-mail	: [redacted]stantec.com	E-mail	: graeme.jablonskas@alsglobal.com
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +6138549 9609
Facsimile	: ----	Facsimile	: +61-8-9406 1399
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Page	: 1 of 2
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Quote number	: ES2022MWHAUS0002 (SY/139/19 B)
C-O-C number	: 42740	QC Level	: NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Site	: Pearce POT181		
Sampler	: [redacted]		

Dates

Date Samples Received	: 21-Sep-2022 16:30	Issue Date	: 28-Sep-2022
Client Requested Due Date	: 07-Oct-2022	Scheduled Reporting Date	: **07-Oct-2022**

Delivery Details

Mode of Delivery	: Client Drop Off	Security Seal	: Not Available
No. of coolers/boxes	: 2	Temperature	: 16.6 - Ice present
Receipt Detail	:	No. of samples received / analysed	: 1 / 1

General Comments

- This report contains the following information:
  - Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances
  - Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis
  - Proactive Holding Time Report
  - Requested Deliverables
- PFAS conducted by ALS Sydney, NATA accreditation no. 825, site no 10911.
- Please see scanned COC for sample discrepencies: extra samples , samples not received etc.
- Please direct any queries related to sample condition / numbering / breakages to Sample Receipt (Samples.Perth@alsglobal.com)
- Analytical work for this work order will be conducted at ALS Environmental Perth.
- Please direct any turnaround / technical queries to the laboratory contact designated above.
- Sample Disposal - Aqueous (3 weeks), Solid (2 months) from receipt of samples.
- **pH analysis should be conducted within 6 hours of sampling.**
- **Please refer to the Proactive Holding Time Report table below which summarises breaches of recommended holding times that have occurred prior to samples/instructions being received at the laboratory. The laboratory will process these samples unless instructions are received from you indicating you do not wish to proceed. The absence of this summary table indicates that all samples have been received within the recommended holding times for the analysis requested.**
- Please be aware that APHA/NEPM recommends water and soil samples be chilled to less than or equal to 6°C for chemical analysis, and less than or equal to 10°C but unfrozen for Microbiological analysis. Where samples are received above this temperature, it should be taken into consideration when interpreting results. Refer to ALS EnviroMail 85 for ALS recommendations of the best practice for chilling samples after sampling and for maintaining a cool temperature during transit.

Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances

All comparisons are made against pretreatment/preservation AS, APHA, USEPA standards.

- **No sample container / preservation non-compliance exists.**

Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis

Some items described below may be part of a laboratory process necessary for the execution of client requested tasks. Packages may contain additional analyses, such as the determination of moisture content and preparation tasks, that are included in the package.
If no sampling time is provided, the sampling time will default 00:00 on the date of sampling. If no sampling date is provided, the sampling date will be assumed by the laboratory and displayed in brackets without a time component

Matrix: **WATER**

Laboratory sample ID	Sampling date / time	Sample ID	WATER - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)
EP2212232-001	21-Sep-2022 10:03	0967_POT181_220921	✓

Proactive Holding Time Report

Sample(s) have been received within the recommended holding times for the requested analysis.

Requested Deliverables

[redacted]
- A4 - AU Tax Invoice (INV) Email [redacted]stantec.com

[redacted]
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) Email [redacted]esdat.com.au

[redacted] **(STANTEC)**
- *AU Certificate of Analysis - NATA (COA) Email [redacted]stantec.com
- *AU Interpretive QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QCI Rep) (QCI) Email [redacted]stantec.com
- *AU QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QC Rep) - NATA (QC) Email [redacted]stantec.com
- A4 - AU Sample Receipt Notification - Environmental HT (SRN) Email [redacted]stantec.com
- Chain of Custody (CoC) (COC) Email [redacted]stantec.com
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) Email [redacted]stantec.com
- EDI Format - XTab (XTAB) Email [redacted]stantec.com

ALS Environmental

CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS

Work Order	: **EP2212232**	Page	: 1 of 5
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Contact	: Graeme Jablonskas
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara Western Australia Australia 6065
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +6138549 9609
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Date Samples Received	: 21-Sep-2022 16:30
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Date Analysis Commenced	: 29-Sep-2022
C-O-C number	: 42740	Issue Date	: 07-Oct-2022 14:59
Sampler	: [redacted] [redacted]		
Site	: Pearce POT181		
Quote number	: SY/139/19 B		
No. of samples received	: 1		
No. of samples analysed	: 1		

Accreditation No. 825
Accredited for compliance with
ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Certificate of Analysis contains the following information:

- General Comments
- Analytical Results
- Surrogate Control Limits

Additional information pertinent to this report will be found in the following separate attachments: Quality Control Report, QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review and Sample Receipt Notification.

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	*Position*	*Accreditation Category*
Franco Lentini	LCMS Coordinator	Sydney Organics, Smithfield, NSW

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis.

Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

When sampling time information is not provided by the client, sampling dates are shown without a time component. In these instances, the time component has been assumed by the laboratory for processing purposes.

Where a result is required to meet compliance limits the associated uncertainty must be considered. Refer to the ALS Contract for details.

Key : CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
^ = This result is computed from individual analyte detections at or above the level of reporting
ø = ALS is not NATA accredited for these tests.
~ = Indicates an estimated value.

- PFAS conducted by ALS Sydney, NATA accreditation no. 825, site no 10911.
- EP231X - Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS): Samples received in 20ml or 125ml bottles have been tested in accordance with the QSM5.3 compliant, NATA accredited method. 60mL or 250mL bottles have been tested to the legacy QSM 5.1 aligned, NATA accredited method.
- EP231: Stable isotope enriched internal standards are added to samples prior to extraction. Target compounds have a direct analogous internal standard with the exception of PFPeS, PFHpA, PFDS, PFTrDA and 10:2 FTS. These compounds use an internal standard that is chemically related and has a retention time close to that of the target compound. The DQO for internal standard response is 50-150% of that established at initial calibration. PFOS is quantified using a certified, traceable standard consisting of linear and branched PFOS isomers. These practices are in line with recommendations in the National Environmental Management Plan for PFAS (Australian HEPA) and also conform to QSM 5.3 (US DoD) requirements.

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: **POTABLE WATER** (Matrix: **WATER**)				Sample ID	0967_POT181_220921	----	----	----	----
				Sampling date / time	21-Sep-2022 10:03	----	----	----	----
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		EP2212232-001	--------	--------	--------	--------
					Result	----	----	----	----
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids									
Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L		**0.10**	----	----	----	----
Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L		**0.02**	----	----	----	----
Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids									
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L		<0.1	----	----	----	----
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	----	----	----	----
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides									
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: **POTABLE WATER** (Matrix: **WATER**)				Sample ID	0967_POT181_220921	----	----	----	----
				Sampling date / time	21-Sep-2022 10:03	----	----	----	----
Compound	*CAS Number*	*LOR*	*Unit*		**EP2212232-001**	--------	--------	--------	--------
					Result	----	----	----	----
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides - Continued									
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids									
4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
EP231P: PFAS Sums									
Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L		**0.12**	----	----	----	----
Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L		**0.12**	----	----	----	----
Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L		**0.12**	----	----	----	----
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate									
13C4-PFOS	----	0.02	%		**89.3**	----	----	----	----
13C8-PFOA	----	0.02	%		**92.4**	----	----	----	----

Surrogate Control Limits

Sub-Matrix: **POTABLE WATER**		Recovery Limits (%)	
Compound	*CAS Number*	*Low*	*High*
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate			
13C4-PFOS	----	60	120
13C8-PFOA	----	60	120

Inter-Laboratory Testing

Analysis conducted by ALS Sydney, NATA accreditation no. 825, site no. 10911 (Chemistry) 14913 (Biology).

(WATER) EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids

(WATER) EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides

(WATER) EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids

(WATER) EP231P: PFAS Sums

(WATER) EP231S: PFAS Surrogate

(WATER) EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids

ALS Environmental

QUALITY CONTROL REPORT

Work Order	: **EP2212232**	Page	: 1 of 6
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Contact	: Graeme Jablonskas
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara Western Australia Australia 6065
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +6138549 9609
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Date Samples Received	: 21-Sep-2022
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Date Analysis Commenced	: 29-Sep-2022
C-O-C number	: 42740	Issue Date	: 07-Oct-2022
Sampler	: [redacted] [redacted]		
Site	: Pearce POT181		
Quote number	: SY/139/19 B		
No. of samples received	: 1		
No. of samples analysed	: 1		

ilac-MRA NATA
Accreditation No. 825
Accredited for compliance with ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Quality Control Report contains the following information:

- Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report; Relative Percentage Difference (RPD) and Acceptance Limits
- Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits
- Matrix Spike (MS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	*Position*	*Accreditation Category*
Franco Lentini	LCMS Coordinator	Sydney Organics, Smithfield, NSW

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis. Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

Key : Anonymous = Refers to samples which are not specifically part of this work order but formed part of the QC process lot
CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
RPD = Relative Percentage Difference
# = Indicates failed QC

Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report

The quality control term Laboratory Duplicate refers to a randomly selected intralaboratory split. Laboratory duplicates provide information regarding method precision and sample heterogeneity. The permitted ranges for the Relative Percent Deviation (RPD) of Laboratory Duplicates are specified in ALS Method QWI-EN/38 and are dependent on the magnitude of results in comparison to the level of reporting: Result < 10 times LOR: No Limit; Result between 10 and 20 times LOR: 0% - 50%; Result > 20 times LOR: 0% - 20%.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Original Result	Duplicate Result	RPD (%)	Acceptable RPD (%)
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 4620687)									
EP2212233-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QC Lot: 4620687)									
EP2212233-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	<0.1	0.0	No Limit
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QC Lot: 4620687)									
EP2212233-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	*Sample ID*	*Method: Compound*	*CAS Number*	*LOR*	*Unit*	*Original Result*	*Duplicate Result*	*RPD (%)*	*Acceptable RPD (%)*
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QC Lot: 4620687) - continued									
EP2212233-001	Anonymous	EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 4620687)									
EP2212233-001	Anonymous	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP231P: PFAS Sums (QC Lot: 4620687)									
EP2212233-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit

Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) Report

The quality control term Method / Laboratory Blank refers to an analyte free matrix to which all reagents are added in the same volumes or proportions as used in standard sample preparation. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential laboratory contamination. The quality control term Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) refers to a certified reference material, or a known interference free matrix spiked with target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor method precision and accuracy independent of sample matrix. Dynamic Recovery Limits are based on statistical evaluation of processed LCS.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Method Blank (MB) Report	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report			
					Spike	Spike Recovery (%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Result	Concentration	LCS	Low	High
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4620687)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	86.6	72.0	130
EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	118	71.0	127
EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.25 µg/L	104	68.0	131
EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	96.0	69.0	134
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.25 µg/L	104	65.0	140
EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	98.0	53.0	142
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 4620687)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	1.25 µg/L	104	73.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	111	72.0	129
EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	108	72.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	103	72.0	130
EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.25 µg/L	102	71.0	133
EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	95.0	69.0	130
EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	94.0	71.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	94.8	69.0	133
EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	119	72.0	134
EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	102	65.0	144
EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	114	71.0	132
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4620687)								
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	124	67.0	137
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	105	68.0	141
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	106	62.6	147
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	122	66.0	145
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	116	57.6	145
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	123	65.0	136
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	112	61.0	135
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4620687)								
EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	101	63.0	143
EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	108	64.0	140
EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	121	67.0	138

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Method Blank (MB) Report: Result	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report: Spike Concentration	Spike Recovery (%): LCS	Acceptable Limits (%): Low	Acceptable Limits (%): High
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4620687) - continued								
EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	101	71.4	144

Matrix Spike (MS) Report

The quality control term Matrix Spike (MS) refers to an intralaboratory split sample spiked with a representative set of target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential matrix effects on analyte recoveries. Static Recovery Limits as per laboratory Data Quality Objectives (DQOs). Ideal recovery ranges stated may be waived in the event of sample matrix interference.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	Matrix Spike (MS) Report: Spike Concentration	SpikeRecovery(%): MS	Acceptable Limits (%): Low	Acceptable Limits (%): High
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4620687)							
EP2212226-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.25 µg/L	92.0	72.0	130
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.25 µg/L	121	71.0	127
		EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.25 µg/L	117	68.0	131
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.25 µg/L	106	69.0	134
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.25 µg/L	102	65.0	140
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.25 µg/L	93.0	53.0	142
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 4620687)							
EP2212226-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	1.25 µg/L	115	73.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.25 µg/L	122	72.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.25 µg/L	114	72.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.25 µg/L	108	72.0	130
		EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.25 µg/L	103	71.0	133
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.25 µg/L	97.0	69.0	130
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.25 µg/L	96.6	71.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.25 µg/L	103	69.0	133
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.25 µg/L	120	72.0	134
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.25 µg/L	99.8	65.0	144
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.625 µg/L	114	71.0	132
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4620687)							
EP2212226-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.25 µg/L	129	67.0	137
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.625 µg/L	111	68.0	141
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.625 µg/L	109	62.6	147
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.625 µg/L	116	66.0	145
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.625 µg/L	115	57.6	145
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.25 µg/L	126	65.0	136

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Matrix Spike (MS) Report			
				Spike	SpikeRecovery(%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
Laboratory sample ID	*Sample ID*	*Method: Compound*	*CAS Number*	*Concentration*	*MS*	*Low*	*High*
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4620687) - continued							
EP2212226-001	Anonymous	EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.25 µg/L	123	61.0	135
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4620687)							
EP2212226-001	Anonymous	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.25 µg/L	93.4	63.0	143
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.25 µg/L	106	64.0	140
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.25 µg/L	112	67.0	138
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.25 µg/L	95.4	71.4	144

ALS Environmental

QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review

Work Order	: **EP2212232**	Page	: 1 of 4
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Telephone	: +6138549 9609
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Date Samples Received	: 21-Sep-2022
Site	: Pearce POT181	Issue Date	: 07-Oct-2022
Sampler	: [redacted] [redacted]	No. of samples received	: 1
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	No. of samples analysed	: 1

This report is automatically generated by the ALS LIMS through interpretation of the ALS Quality Control Report and several Quality Assurance parameters measured by ALS. This automated reporting highlights any non-conformances, facilitates faster and more accurate data validation and is designed to assist internal expert and external Auditor review. Many components of this report contribute to the overall DQO assessment and reporting for guideline compliance.

Brief method summaries and references are also provided to assist in traceability.

Summary of Outliers

Outliers : Quality Control Samples

This report highlights outliers flagged in the Quality Control (QC) Report.

- **NO Method Blank value outliers occur.**
- **NO Duplicate outliers occur.**
- **NO Laboratory Control outliers occur.**
- **NO Matrix Spike outliers occur.**
- **For all regular sample matrices, NO surrogate recovery outliers occur.**

Outliers : Analysis Holding Time Compliance

- **NO Analysis Holding Time Outliers exist.**

Outliers : Frequency of Quality Control Samples

- **Quality Control Sample Frequency Outliers exist - please see following pages for full details.**

Outliers : Frequency of Quality Control Samples

Matrix: **WATER**

Quality Control Sample Type	Count		Rate (%)		Quality Control Specification
Method	QC	Regular	Actual	Expected	
Laboratory Duplicates (DUP)					
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	1	19	5.26	10.00	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard

Analysis Holding Time Compliance

If samples are identified below as having been analysed or extracted outside of recommended holding times, this should be taken into consideration when interpreting results.

This report summarizes extraction / preparation and analysis times and compares each with ALS recommended holding times (referencing USEPA SW 846, APHA, AS and NEPM) based on the sample container provided. Dates reported represent first date of extraction or analysis and preclude subsequent dilutions and reruns. A listing of breaches (if any) is provided herein.

Holding time for leachate methods (e.g. TCLP) vary according to the analytes reported. Assessment compares the leach date with the shortest analyte holding time for the equivalent soil method. These are: organics 14 days, mercury 28 days & other metals 180 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all non-volatile parameters.

Holding times for ***VOC in soils*** vary according to analytes of interest. Vinyl Chloride and Styrene holding time is 7 days; others 14 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all VOC analytes and should be verified in case the reported breach is a false positive or Vinyl Chloride and Styrene are not key analytes of interest/concern.

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: × = Holding time breach ; ✓ = Within holding time.

Method / ***Container*** / Client Sample ID(s)	***Sample Date***	*Extraction / Preparation*			*Analysis*		
		Date extracted	*Due for extraction*	*Evaluation*	***Date analysed***	*Due for analysis*	*Evaluation*
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0967_POT181_220921	**21-Sep-2022**	**06-Oct-2022**	20-Mar-2023	✓	**06-Oct-2022**	20-Mar-2023	✓
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0967_POT181_220921	**21-Sep-2022**	**06-Oct-2022**	20-Mar-2023	✓	**06-Oct-2022**	20-Mar-2023	✓
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0967_POT181_220921	**21-Sep-2022**	**06-Oct-2022**	20-Mar-2023	✓	**06-Oct-2022**	20-Mar-2023	✓
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0967_POT181_220921	**21-Sep-2022**	**06-Oct-2022**	20-Mar-2023	✓	**06-Oct-2022**	20-Mar-2023	✓
EP231P: PFAS Sums							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0967_POT181_220921	**21-Sep-2022**	**06-Oct-2022**	20-Mar-2023	✓	**06-Oct-2022**	20-Mar-2023	✓

Quality Control Parameter Frequency Compliance

The following report summarises the frequency of laboratory QC samples analysed within the analytical lot(s) in which the submitted sample(s) was(were) processed. Actual rate should be greater than or equal to the expected rate. A listing of breaches is provided in the Summary of Outliers.

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: × = Quality Control frequency not within specification ; ✓ = Quality Control frequency within specification.

Quality Control Sample Type		Count		Rate (%)			Quality Control Specification
Analytical Methods	*Method*	*QC*	*Regular*	***Actual***	***Expected***	*Evaluation*	
Laboratory Duplicates (DUP)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	19	**5.26**	**10.00**	×	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Laboratory Control Samples (LCS)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	19	**5.26**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Method Blanks (MB)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	19	**5.26**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Matrix Spikes (MS)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	19	**5.26**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard

Brief Method Summaries

The analytical procedures used by the Environmental Division have been developed from established internationally recognized procedures such as those published by the US EPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are employed in the absence of documented standards or by client request. The following report provides brief descriptions of the analytical procedures employed for results reported in the Certificate of Analysis. Sources from which ALS methods have been developed are provided within the Method Descriptions.

Analytical Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	WATER	In-house: Analysis of fresh and saline waters by Solid Phase Extraction (SPE) followed by LC-Electrospray-MS-MS, Negative Mode using MRM and internal standard quantitation. Isotopically labelled analogues of target analytes used as internal standards and surrogates are added to the sample container. The entire contents are transferred to a solid phase extraction (SPE) cartridge. The sample container is successively rinsed with aliquots of the elution solvent. The eluted extract is combined with an equal volume of reagent water and a portion is filtered for analysis. Method procedures and data quality objectives conform to US DoD QSM 5.3, table B-15 requirements.

Preparation Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
Solid Phase Extraction (SPE) for PFAS in water	ORG72	WATER	In-house: Isotopically labelled analogues of target analytes used as internal standards and surrogates are added to the sample container. The entire contents are transferred to a solid phase extraction (SPE) cartridge. The sample container is successively rinsed with aliquots of the elution solvent. The eluted extract is combined with an equal volume of reagent water and a portion is filtered for analysis. Method procedures conform to US DoD QSM 5.3, table B-15 requirements.

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

COC#: **42742** *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP

SITE: Pearce POT081

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER:

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO:

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact?	Yes	No	N/A
Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt?	Yes	No	N/A
Random Sample Temperature on Receipt:		°C	
Other comments:			

SAMPLE DETAILS							ANALYSIS REQUIRED		
SAMPLE	NAME	DESCRIPTION	DATE / TIME	MATRIX	TOTAL BOTTLES	ON HOLD	PFAS Waters WATER	ALTERNATIVE ANALYSIS	ADDITIONAL INFORMATION
001	0967_POT081		21/09/2022 10:29 AM	Water	ALS: 4 Non ALS: 0	No	X		extra PFAS bottles for lab QC

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

COC#: **42742** *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP

SITE: Pearce POT081

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER: [redacted]

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO:

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C

Other comments:

SAMPLE	SAMPLE NAME	BOTTLE NAME	VOLUME	BARCODE	TYPE	FILTERED	REASON
001	0967_POT081	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350821013489	Grey	No	
001	0967_POT081	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350821013482	Grey	No	
001	0967_POT081	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621000172	Grey	No	
001	0967_POT081	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621000405	Grey	No	

Total Bottle Count: ALS: 4, Non ALS: 0

SAMPLE RECEIPT NOTIFICATION (SRN)

Work Order : **EP2212233**

Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Contact	: Graeme Jablonskas
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara Western Australia Australia 6065
E-mail	: [redacted]stantec.com	E-mail	: graeme.jablonskas@alsglobal.com
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +6138549 9609
Facsimile	: ----	Facsimile	: +61-8-9406 1399
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Page	: 1 of 2
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Quote number	: ES2022MWHAUS0002 (SY/139/19 B)
C-O-C number	: 42742	QC Level	: NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Site	: Pearce POT081		
Sampler	: [redacted]		

Dates

Date Samples Received	: 21-Sep-2022 16:30	Issue Date	: 28-Sep-2022
Client Requested Due Date	: 07-Oct-2022	Scheduled Reporting Date	: **07-Oct-2022**

Delivery Details

Mode of Delivery	: Client Drop Off	Security Seal	: Not Available
No. of coolers/boxes	: 2	Temperature	: 16.6 - Ice present
Receipt Detail	:	No. of samples received / analysed	: 1 / 1

General Comments

- This report contains the following information:
  - Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances
  - Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis
  - Proactive Holding Time Report
  - Requested Deliverables
- PFAS conducted by ALS Sydney, NATA accreditation no. 825, site no 10911.
- Please see scanned COC for sample discrepencies: extra samples , samples not received etc.
- Please direct any queries related to sample condition / numbering / breakages to Sample Receipt (Samples.Perth@alsglobal.com)
- Analytical work for this work order will be conducted at ALS Environmental Perth.
- Please direct any turnaround / technical queries to the laboratory contact designated above.
- Sample Disposal - Aqueous (3 weeks), Solid (2 months) from receipt of samples.
- **pH analysis should be conducted within 6 hours of sampling.**
- **Please refer to the Proactive Holding Time Report table below which summarises breaches of recommended holding times that have occurred prior to samples/instructions being received at the laboratory. The laboratory will process these samples unless instructions are received from you indicating you do not wish to proceed. The absence of this summary table indicates that all samples have been received within the recommended holding times for the analysis requested.**
- Please be aware that APHA/NEPM recommends water and soil samples be chilled to less than or equal to 6°C for chemical analysis, and less than or equal to 10°C but unfrozen for Microbiological analysis. Where samples are received above this temperature, it should be taken into consideration when interpreting results. Refer to ALS EnviroMail 85 for ALS recommendations of the best practice for chilling samples after sampling and for maintaining a cool temperature during transit.

Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances

All comparisons are made against pretreatment/preservation AS, APHA, USEPA standards.

- **No sample container / preservation non-compliance exists.**

Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis

Some items described below may be part of a laboratory process necessary for the execution of client requested tasks. Packages may contain additional analyses, such as the determination of moisture content and preparation tasks, that are included in the package.
If no sampling time is provided, the sampling time will default 00:00 on the date of sampling. If no sampling date is provided, the sampling date will be assumed by the laboratory and displayed in brackets without a time component

Matrix: **WATER**

Laboratory sample ID	Sampling date / time	Sample ID	WATER - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)
EP2212233-001	21-Sep-2022 10:29	0967_POT081_220921	✓

Proactive Holding Time Report

Sample(s) have been received within the recommended holding times for the requested analysis.

Requested Deliverables

[redacted]
- A4 - AU Tax Invoice (INV) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com

[redacted]
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) — Email — [redacted]esdat.com.au

[redacted] **(STANTEC)**
- *AU Certificate of Analysis - NATA (COA) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- *AU Interpretive QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QCI Rep) (QCI) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- *AU QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QC Rep) - NATA (QC) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- A4 - AU Sample Receipt Notification - Environmental HT (SRN) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- Chain of Custody (CoC) (COC) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- EDI Format - XTab (XTAB) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com

ALS Environmental

CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS

Work Order	: **EP2212233**	Page	: 1 of 5
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Contact	: Graeme Jablonskas
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara Western Australia Australia 6065
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +6138549 9609
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Date Samples Received	: 21-Sep-2022 16:30
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Date Analysis Commenced	: 29-Sep-2022
C-O-C number	: 42742	Issue Date	: 07-Oct-2022 14:59
Sampler	: [redacted] [redacted]		
Site	: Pearce POT081		
Quote number	: SY/139/19 B		
No. of samples received	: 1		
No. of samples analysed	: 1		

Accreditation No. 825
Accredited for compliance with
ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Certificate of Analysis contains the following information:

- General Comments
- Analytical Results
- Surrogate Control Limits

Additional information pertinent to this report will be found in the following separate attachments: Quality Control Report, QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review and Sample Receipt Notification.

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	*Position*	*Accreditation Category*
Franco Lentini	LCMS Coordinator	Sydney Organics, Smithfield, NSW

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis.

Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

When sampling time information is not provided by the client, sampling dates are shown without a time component. In these instances, the time component has been assumed by the laboratory for processing purposes.

Where a result is required to meet compliance limits the associated uncertainty must be considered. Refer to the ALS Contract for details.

Key : CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
^ = This result is computed from individual analyte detections at or above the level of reporting
ø = ALS is not NATA accredited for these tests.
~ = Indicates an estimated value.

- PFAS conducted by ALS Sydney, NATA accreditation no. 825, site no 10911.
- EP231X - Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS): Samples received in 20ml or 125ml bottles have been tested in accordance with the QSM5.3 compliant, NATA accredited method. 60mL or 250mL bottles have been tested to the legacy QSM 5.1 aligned, NATA accredited method.
- EP231: Stable isotope enriched internal standards are added to samples prior to extraction. Target compounds have a direct analogous internal standard with the exception of PFPeS, PFHpA, PFDS, PFTrDA and 10:2 FTS. These compounds use an internal standard that is chemically related and has a retention time close to that of the target compound. The DQO for internal standard response is 50-150% of that established at initial calibration. PFOS is quantified using a certified, traceable standard consisting of linear and branched PFOS isomers. These practices are in line with recommendations in the National Environmental Management Plan for PFAS (Australian HEPA) and also conform to QSM 5.3 (US DoD) requirements.

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: **POTABLE WATER** (Matrix: **WATER**)				Sample ID	0967_POT081_220921	----	----	----	----
				Sampling date / time	21-Sep-2022 10:29	----	----	----	----
Compound	*CAS Number*	*LOR*	*Unit*		**EP2212233-001**	--------	--------	--------	--------
					Result	----	----	----	----
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids									
Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	----	----	----	----
Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	----	----	----	----
Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids									
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L		<0.1	----	----	----	----
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	----	----	----	----
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides									
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: **POTABLE WATER** (Matrix: **WATER**)				Sample ID	0967_POT081_220921	----	----	----	----
				Sampling date / time	21-Sep-2022 10:29	----	----	----	----
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		EP2212233-001	--------	--------	--------	--------
					Result	----	----	----	----
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides - Continued									
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids									
4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
EP231P: PFAS Sums									
Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	----	----	----	----
Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	----	----	----	----
Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	----	----	----	----
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate									
13C4-PFOS	----	0.02	%		**88.6**	----	----	----	----
13C8-PFOA	----	0.02	%		**94.4**	----	----	----	----

Surrogate Control Limits

Sub-Matrix: **POTABLE WATER**		Recovery Limits (%)	
Compound	*CAS Number*	*Low*	*High*
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate			
13C4-PFOS	----	60	120
13C8-PFOA	----	60	120

Inter-Laboratory Testing

Analysis conducted by ALS Sydney, NATA accreditation no. 825, site no. 10911 (Chemistry) 14913 (Biology).

(WATER) EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids

(WATER) EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids

(WATER) EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides

(WATER) EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids

(WATER) EP231P: PFAS Sums

(WATER) EP231S: PFAS Surrogate

ALS Environmental

QUALITY CONTROL REPORT

Work Order	: **EP2212233**	Page	: 1 of 6
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Contact	: Graeme Jablonskas
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara Western Australia Australia 6065
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +6138549 9609
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Date Samples Received	: 21-Sep-2022
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Date Analysis Commenced	: 29-Sep-2022
C-O-C number	: 42742	Issue Date	: 07-Oct-2022
Sampler	: [redacted] [redacted]		
Site	: Pearce POT081		
Quote number	: SY/139/19 B		
No. of samples received	: 1		
No. of samples analysed	: 1		

Accreditation No. 825
Accredited for compliance with ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Quality Control Report contains the following information:

- Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report; Relative Percentage Difference (RPD) and Acceptance Limits
- Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits
- Matrix Spike (MS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	*Position*	*Accreditation Category*
Franco Lentini	LCMS Coordinator	Sydney Organics, Smithfield, NSW

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis. Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

Key : Anonymous = Refers to samples which are not specifically part of this work order but formed part of the QC process lot
CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
RPD = Relative Percentage Difference
# = Indicates failed QC

Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report

The quality control term Laboratory Duplicate refers to a randomly selected intralaboratory split. Laboratory duplicates provide information regarding method precision and sample heterogeneity. The permitted ranges for the Relative Percent Deviation (RPD) of Laboratory Duplicates are specified in ALS Method QWI-EN/38 and are dependent on the magnitude of results in comparison to the level of reporting: Result < 10 times LOR: No Limit; Result between 10 and 20 times LOR: 0% - 50%; Result > 20 times LOR: 0% - 20%.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Original Result	Duplicate Result	RPD (%)	Acceptable RPD (%)
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 4620687)									
EP2212233-001	0967_POT081_220921	EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QC Lot: 4620687)									
EP2212233-001	0967_POT081_220921	EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	<0.1	0.0	No Limit
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QC Lot: 4620687)									
EP2212233-001	0967_POT081_220921	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	*Sample ID*	*Method: Compound*	*CAS Number*	*LOR*	*Unit*	*Original Result*	*Duplicate Result*	*RPD (%)*	*Acceptable RPD (%)*
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QC Lot: 4620687) - continued									
EP2212233-001	0967_POT081_220921	EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 4620687)									
EP2212233-001	0967_POT081_220921	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP231P: PFAS Sums (QC Lot: 4620687)									
EP2212233-001	0967_POT081_220921	EP231X: Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit

Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) Report

The quality control term Method / Laboratory Blank refers to an analyte free matrix to which all reagents are added in the same volumes or proportions as used in standard sample preparation. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential laboratory contamination. The quality control term Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) refers to a certified reference material, or a known interference free matrix spiked with target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor method precision and accuracy independent of sample matrix. Dynamic Recovery Limits are based on statistical evaluation of processed LCS.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Method Blank (MB) Report	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report			
					Spike	Spike Recovery (%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Result	Concentration	LCS	Low	High
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4620687)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	86.6	72.0	130
EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	118	71.0	127
EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.25 µg/L	104	68.0	131
EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	96.0	69.0	134
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.25 µg/L	104	65.0	140
EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	98.0	53.0	142
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 4620687)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	1.25 µg/L	104	73.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	111	72.0	129
EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	108	72.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	103	72.0	130
EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.25 µg/L	102	71.0	133
EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	95.0	69.0	130
EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	94.0	71.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	94.8	69.0	133
EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	119	72.0	134
EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	102	65.0	144
EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	114	71.0	132
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4620687)								
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	124	67.0	137
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	105	68.0	141
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	106	62.6	147
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	122	66.0	145
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	116	57.6	145
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	123	65.0	136
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	112	61.0	135
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4620687)								
EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	101	63.0	143
EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	108	64.0	140
EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	121	67.0	138

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Method Blank (MB) Report: Result	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report: Spike Concentration	Spike Recovery (%): LCS	Acceptable Limits (%): Low	Acceptable Limits (%): High
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4620687) - continued								
EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	101	71.4	144

Matrix Spike (MS) Report

The quality control term Matrix Spike (MS) refers to an intralaboratory split sample spiked with a representative set of target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential matrix effects on analyte recoveries. Static Recovery Limits as per laboratory Data Quality Objectives (DQOs). Ideal recovery ranges stated may be waived in the event of sample matrix interference.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	Matrix Spike (MS) Report: Spike Concentration	SpikeRecovery(%): MS	Acceptable Limits (%): Low	Acceptable Limits (%): High
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4620687)							
EP2212226-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.25 µg/L	92.0	72.0	130
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.25 µg/L	121	71.0	127
		EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.25 µg/L	117	68.0	131
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.25 µg/L	106	69.0	134
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.25 µg/L	102	65.0	140
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.25 µg/L	93.0	53.0	142
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 4620687)							
EP2212226-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	1.25 µg/L	115	73.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.25 µg/L	122	72.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.25 µg/L	114	72.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.25 µg/L	108	72.0	130
		EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.25 µg/L	103	71.0	133
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.25 µg/L	97.0	69.0	130
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.25 µg/L	96.6	71.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.25 µg/L	103	69.0	133
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.25 µg/L	120	72.0	134
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.25 µg/L	99.8	65.0	144
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.625 µg/L	114	71.0	132
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4620687)							
EP2212226-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.25 µg/L	129	67.0	137
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.625 µg/L	111	68.0	141
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.625 µg/L	109	62.6	147
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.625 µg/L	116	66.0	145
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.625 µg/L	115	57.6	145
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.25 µg/L	126	65.0	136

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Matrix Spike (MS) Report			
				Spike	SpikeRecovery(%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
Laboratory sample ID	*Sample ID*	*Method: Compound*	*CAS Number*	*Concentration*	*MS*	*Low*	*High*
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4620687) - continued							
EP2212226-001	Anonymous	EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.25 µg/L	123	61.0	135
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4620687)							
EP2212226-001	Anonymous	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.25 µg/L	93.4	63.0	143
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.25 µg/L	106	64.0	140
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.25 µg/L	112	67.0	138
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.25 µg/L	95.4	71.4	144

ALS Environmental

QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review

Work Order	: **EP2212233**	Page	: 1 of 4
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Telephone	: +6138549 9609
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Date Samples Received	: 21-Sep-2022
Site	: Pearce POT081	Issue Date	: 07-Oct-2022
Sampler	: [redacted] [redacted]	No. of samples received	: 1
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	No. of samples analysed	: 1

This report is automatically generated by the ALS LIMS through interpretation of the ALS Quality Control Report and several Quality Assurance parameters measured by ALS. This automated reporting highlights any non-conformances, facilitates faster and more accurate data validation and is designed to assist internal expert and external Auditor review. Many components of this report contribute to the overall DQO assessment and reporting for guideline compliance.

Brief method summaries and references are also provided to assist in traceability.

Summary of Outliers

Outliers : Quality Control Samples

This report highlights outliers flagged in the Quality Control (QC) Report.

- **NO Method Blank value outliers occur.**
- **NO Duplicate outliers occur.**
- **NO Laboratory Control outliers occur.**
- **NO Matrix Spike outliers occur.**
- **For all regular sample matrices, NO surrogate recovery outliers occur.**

Outliers : Analysis Holding Time Compliance

- **NO Analysis Holding Time Outliers exist.**

Outliers : Frequency of Quality Control Samples

- **Quality Control Sample Frequency Outliers exist - please see following pages for full details.**

Outliers : Frequency of Quality Control Samples

Matrix: **WATER**

Quality Control Sample Type	Count		Rate (%)		Quality Control Specification
Method	QC	Regular	Actual	Expected	
Laboratory Duplicates (DUP)					
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	1	19	5.26	10.00	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard

Analysis Holding Time Compliance

If samples are identified below as having been analysed or extracted outside of recommended holding times, this should be taken into consideration when interpreting results.

This report summarizes extraction / preparation and analysis times and compares each with ALS recommended holding times (referencing USEPA SW 846, APHA, AS and NEPM) based on the sample container provided. Dates reported represent first date of extraction or analysis and preclude subsequent dilutions and reruns. A listing of breaches (if any) is provided herein.

Holding time for leachate methods (e.g. TCLP) vary according to the analytes reported. Assessment compares the leach date with the shortest analyte holding time for the equivalent soil method. These are: organics 14 days, mercury 28 days & other metals 180 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all non-volatile parameters.

Holding times for ***VOC in soils*** vary according to analytes of interest. Vinyl Chloride and Styrene holding time is 7 days; others 14 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all VOC analytes and should be verified in case the reported breach is a false positive or Vinyl Chloride and Styrene are not key analytes of interest/concern.

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: × = Holding time breach ; ✓ = Within holding time.

Method / ***Container*** / Client Sample ID(s)	***Sample Date***	*Extraction / Preparation*			*Analysis*		
		Date extracted	*Due for extraction*	*Evaluation*	***Date analysed***	*Due for analysis*	*Evaluation*
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0967_POT081_220921	**21-Sep-2022**	**06-Oct-2022**	20-Mar-2023	✓	**06-Oct-2022**	20-Mar-2023	✓
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0967_POT081_220921	**21-Sep-2022**	**06-Oct-2022**	20-Mar-2023	✓	**06-Oct-2022**	20-Mar-2023	✓
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0967_POT081_220921	**21-Sep-2022**	**06-Oct-2022**	20-Mar-2023	✓	**06-Oct-2022**	20-Mar-2023	✓
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0967_POT081_220921	**21-Sep-2022**	**06-Oct-2022**	20-Mar-2023	✓	**06-Oct-2022**	20-Mar-2023	✓
EP231P: PFAS Sums							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0967_POT081_220921	**21-Sep-2022**	**06-Oct-2022**	20-Mar-2023	✓	**06-Oct-2022**	20-Mar-2023	✓

Quality Control Parameter Frequency Compliance

The following report summarises the frequency of laboratory QC samples analysed within the analytical lot(s) in which the submitted sample(s) was(were) processed. Actual rate should be greater than or equal to the expected rate. A listing of breaches is provided in the Summary of Outliers.

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: × = Quality Control frequency not within specification ; ✓ = Quality Control frequency within specification.

Quality Control Sample Type		Count		Rate (%)			Quality Control Specification
Analytical Methods	*Method*	*QC*	*Regular*	***Actual***	***Expected***	*Evaluation*	
Laboratory Duplicates (DUP)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	19	**5.26**	**10.00**	×	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Laboratory Control Samples (LCS)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	19	**5.26**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Method Blanks (MB)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	19	**5.26**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Matrix Spikes (MS)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	19	**5.26**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard

Brief Method Summaries

The analytical procedures used by the Environmental Division have been developed from established internationally recognized procedures such as those published by the US EPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are employed in the absence of documented standards or by client request. The following report provides brief descriptions of the analytical procedures employed for results reported in the Certificate of Analysis. Sources from which ALS methods have been developed are provided within the Method Descriptions.

Analytical Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	WATER	In-house: Analysis of fresh and saline waters by Solid Phase Extraction (SPE) followed by LC-Electrospray-MS-MS, Negative Mode using MRM and internal standard quantitation. Isotopically labelled analogues of target analytes used as internal standards and surrogates are added to the sample container. The entire contents are transferred to a solid phase extraction (SPE) cartridge. The sample container is successively rinsed with aliquots of the elution solvent. The eluted extract is combined with an equal volume of reagent water and a portion is filtered for analysis. Method procedures and data quality objectives conform to US DoD QSM 5.3, table B-15 requirements.

Preparation Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
Solid Phase Extraction (SPE) for PFAS in water	ORG72	WATER	In-house: Isotopically labelled analogues of target analytes used as internal standards and surrogates are added to the sample container. The entire contents are transferred to a solid phase extraction (SPE) cartridge. The sample container is successively rinsed with aliquots of the elution solvent. The eluted extract is combined with an equal volume of reagent water and a portion is filtered for analysis. Method procedures conform to US DoD QSM 5.3, table B-15 requirements.

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

COC#: 42743 *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP

SITE: Pearce POT137

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER: [redacted]

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO: [redacted]

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C

Other comments:

SAMPLE DETAILS							ANALYSIS REQUIRED		
SAMPLE	NAME	DESCRIPTION	DATE / TIME	MATRIX	TOTAL BOTTLES	ON HOLD	PFAS Waters WATER	ALTERNATIVE ANALYSIS	ADDITIONAL INFORMATION
001	0967_POT137		21/09/2022 10:46 AM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

COC#: 42743 *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP

SITE: Pearce POT137

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER: [redacted]

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO: [redacted]

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C

Other comments:

SAMPLE	SAMPLE NAME	BOTTLE NAME	VOLUME	BARCODE	TYPE	FILTERED	REASON
001	0967_POT137	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621036185	Grey	No	
001	0967_POT137	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621000324	Grey	No	

Total Bottle Count: ALS: 2, Non ALS: 0

SAMPLE RECEIPT NOTIFICATION (SRN)

Work Order : **EP2212234**

Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Contact	: Graeme Jablonskas
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara Western Australia Australia 6065
E-mail	: [redacted]stantec.com	E-mail	: graeme.jablonskas@alsglobal.com
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +6138549 9609
Facsimile	: ----	Facsimile	: +61-8-9406 1399
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Page	: 1 of 2
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Quote number	: ES2022MWHAUS0002 (SY/139/19 B)
C-O-C number	: 42743	QC Level	: NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Site	: Pearce POT137		
Sampler	: [redacted]		

Dates

Date Samples Received	: 21-Sep-2022 16:30	Issue Date	: 28-Sep-2022
Client Requested Due Date	: 07-Oct-2022	Scheduled Reporting Date	: **07-Oct-2022**

Delivery Details

Mode of Delivery	: Client Drop Off	Security Seal	: Not Available
No. of coolers/boxes	: 2	Temperature	: 16.6 - Ice present
Receipt Detail	:	No. of samples received / analysed	: 1 / 1

General Comments

- This report contains the following information:
  - Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances
  - Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis
  - Proactive Holding Time Report
  - Requested Deliverables
- PFAS conducted by ALS Sydney, NATA accreditation no. 825, site no 10911.
- Please see scanned COC for sample discrepencies: extra samples , samples not received etc.
- Please direct any queries related to sample condition / numbering / breakages to Sample Receipt (Samples.Perth@alsglobal.com)
- Analytical work for this work order will be conducted at ALS Environmental Perth.
- Please direct any turnaround / technical queries to the laboratory contact designated above.
- Sample Disposal - Aqueous (3 weeks), Solid (2 months) from receipt of samples.
- **pH analysis should be conducted within 6 hours of sampling.**
- **Please refer to the Proactive Holding Time Report table below which summarises breaches of recommended holding times that have occurred prior to samples/instructions being received at the laboratory. The laboratory will process these samples unless instructions are received from you indicating you do not wish to proceed. The absence of this summary table indicates that all samples have been received within the recommended holding times for the analysis requested.**
- Please be aware that APHA/NEPM recommends water and soil samples be chilled to less than or equal to 6°C for chemical analysis, and less than or equal to 10°C but unfrozen for Microbiological analysis. Where samples are received above this temperature, it should be taken into consideration when interpreting results. Refer to ALS EnviroMail 85 for ALS recommendations of the best practice for chilling samples after sampling and for maintaining a cool temperature during transit.

Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances

All comparisons are made against pretreatment/preservation AS, APHA, USEPA standards.

- **No sample container / preservation non-compliance exists.**

Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis

Some items described below may be part of a laboratory process necessary for the execution of client requested tasks. Packages may contain additional analyses, such as the determination of moisture content and preparation tasks, that are included in the package.
If no sampling time is provided, the sampling time will default 00:00 on the date of sampling. If no sampling date is provided, the sampling date will be assumed by the laboratory and displayed in brackets without a time component

Matrix: **WATER**

Laboratory sample ID	Sampling date / time	Sample ID	WATER - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)
EP2212234-001	21-Sep-2022 10:46	0967_POT137_220921	✓

Proactive Holding Time Report

Sample(s) have been received within the recommended holding times for the requested analysis.

Requested Deliverables

[redacted]
- A4 - AU Tax Invoice (INV) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com

[redacted]
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) — Email — [redacted]esdat.com.au

[redacted] **(STANTEC)**
- *AU Certificate of Analysis - NATA (COA) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- *AU Interpretive QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QCI Rep) (QCI) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- *AU QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QC Rep) - NATA (QC) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- A4 - AU Sample Receipt Notification - Environmental HT (SRN) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- Chain of Custody (CoC) (COC) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- EDI Format - XTab (XTAB) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com

ALS Environmental

CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS

Work Order	: **EP2212234**	Page	: 1 of 5
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Contact	: Graeme Jablonskas
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara Western Australia Australia 6065
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +6138549 9609
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Date Samples Received	: 21-Sep-2022 16:30
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Date Analysis Commenced	: 29-Sep-2022
C-O-C number	: 42743	Issue Date	: 07-Oct-2022 15:00
Sampler	: [redacted] [redacted]		
Site	: Pearce POT137		
Quote number	: SY/139/19 B		
No. of samples received	: 1		
No. of samples analysed	: 1		

Accreditation No. 825
Accredited for compliance with
ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Certificate of Analysis contains the following information:

- General Comments
- Analytical Results
- Surrogate Control Limits

Additional information pertinent to this report will be found in the following separate attachments: Quality Control Report, QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review and Sample Receipt Notification.

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	*Position*	*Accreditation Category*
Franco Lentini	LCMS Coordinator	Sydney Organics, Smithfield, NSW

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis.

Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

When sampling time information is not provided by the client, sampling dates are shown without a time component. In these instances, the time component has been assumed by the laboratory for processing purposes.

Where a result is required to meet compliance limits the associated uncertainty must be considered. Refer to the ALS Contract for details.

Key : CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
^ = This result is computed from individual analyte detections at or above the level of reporting
ø = ALS is not NATA accredited for these tests.
~ = Indicates an estimated value.

- PFAS conducted by ALS Sydney, NATA accreditation no. 825, site no 10911.
- EP231X - Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS): Samples received in 20ml or 125ml bottles have been tested in accordance with the QSM5.3 compliant, NATA accredited method. 60mL or 250mL bottles have been tested to the legacy QSM 5.1 aligned, NATA accredited method.
- EP231: Stable isotope enriched internal standards are added to samples prior to extraction. Target compounds have a direct analogous internal standard with the exception of PFPeS, PFHpA, PFDS, PFTrDA and 10:2 FTS. These compounds use an internal standard that is chemically related and has a retention time close to that of the target compound. The DQO for internal standard response is 50-150% of that established at initial calibration. PFOS is quantified using a certified, traceable standard consisting of linear and branched PFOS isomers. These practices are in line with recommendations in the National Environmental Management Plan for PFAS (Australian HEPA) and also conform to QSM 5.3 (US DoD) requirements.

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: **POTABLE WATER** (Matrix: **WATER**)				Sample ID	0967_POT137_220921	----	----	----	----
				Sampling date / time	21-Sep-2022 10:46	----	----	----	----
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		EP2212234-001	--------	--------	--------	--------
					Result	----	----	----	----
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids									
Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	----	----	----	----
Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	----	----	----	----
Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids									
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L		<0.1	----	----	----	----
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	----	----	----	----
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides									
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: **POTABLE WATER** (Matrix: **WATER**)			Sample ID	0967_POT137_220921	----	----	----	----
			Sampling date / time	21-Sep-2022 10:46	----	----	----	----
Compound	*CAS Number*	*LOR*	*Unit*	**EP2212234-001**	--------	--------	--------	--------
				Result	----	----	----	----
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides - Continued								
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	----	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	----	----	----	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids								
4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	----	----	----	----
6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	----	----	----	----
8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	----	----	----	----
10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	----	----	----	----
EP231P: PFAS Sums								
Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----
Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----
Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate								
13C4-PFOS	----	0.02	%	**90.7**	----	----	----	----
13C8-PFOA	----	0.02	%	**94.4**	----	----	----	----

Surrogate Control Limits

Sub-Matrix: **POTABLE WATER**		Recovery Limits (%)	
Compound	*CAS Number*	*Low*	*High*
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate			
13C4-PFOS	----	60	120
13C8-PFOA	----	60	120

Inter-Laboratory Testing

Analysis conducted by ALS Sydney, NATA accreditation no. 825, site no. 10911 (Chemistry) 14913 (Biology).

(WATER) EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids

(WATER) EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids

(WATER) EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides

(WATER) EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids

(WATER) EP231P: PFAS Sums

(WATER) EP231S: PFAS Surrogate

ALS Environmental

QUALITY CONTROL REPORT

Work Order	: **EP2212234**	Page	: 1 of 6
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Contact	: Graeme Jablonskas
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara Western Australia Australia 6065
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +6138549 9609
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Date Samples Received	: 21-Sep-2022
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Date Analysis Commenced	: 29-Sep-2022
C-O-C number	: 42743	Issue Date	: 07-Oct-2022
Sampler	: [redacted] [redacted]		
Site	: Pearce POT137		
Quote number	: SY/139/19 B		
No. of samples received	: 1		
No. of samples analysed	: 1		

ilac-MRA NATA
Accreditation No. 825
Accredited for compliance with ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Quality Control Report contains the following information:

- Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report; Relative Percentage Difference (RPD) and Acceptance Limits
- Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits
- Matrix Spike (MS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	*Position*	*Accreditation Category*
Franco Lentini	LCMS Coordinator	Sydney Organics, Smithfield, NSW

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis. Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

Key : Anonymous = Refers to samples which are not specifically part of this work order but formed part of the QC process lot
CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
RPD = Relative Percentage Difference
# = Indicates failed QC

Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report

The quality control term Laboratory Duplicate refers to a randomly selected intralaboratory split. Laboratory duplicates provide information regarding method precision and sample heterogeneity. The permitted ranges for the Relative Percent Deviation (RPD) of Laboratory Duplicates are specified in ALS Method QWI-EN/38 and are dependent on the magnitude of results in comparison to the level of reporting: Result < 10 times LOR: No Limit; Result between 10 and 20 times LOR: 0% - 50%; Result > 20 times LOR: 0% - 20%.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Original Result	Duplicate Result	RPD (%)	Acceptable RPD (%)
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 4620687)									
EP2212233-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QC Lot: 4620687)									
EP2212233-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	<0.1	0.0	No Limit
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QC Lot: 4620687)									
EP2212233-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	*Sample ID*	*Method: Compound*	*CAS Number*	*LOR*	*Unit*	*Original Result*	*Duplicate Result*	*RPD (%)*	*Acceptable RPD (%)*
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QC Lot: 4620687) - continued									
EP2212233-001	Anonymous	EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 4620687)									
EP2212233-001	Anonymous	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP231P: PFAS Sums (QC Lot: 4620687)									
EP2212233-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit

Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) Report

The quality control term Method / Laboratory Blank refers to an analyte free matrix to which all reagents are added in the same volumes or proportions as used in standard sample preparation. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential laboratory contamination. The quality control term Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) refers to a certified reference material, or a known interference free matrix spiked with target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor method precision and accuracy independent of sample matrix. Dynamic Recovery Limits are based on statistical evaluation of processed LCS.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Method Blank (MB) Report	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report			
					Spike	Spike Recovery (%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Result	Concentration	LCS	Low	High
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4620687)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	86.6	72.0	130
EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	118	71.0	127
EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.25 µg/L	104	68.0	131
EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	96.0	69.0	134
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.25 µg/L	104	65.0	140
EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	98.0	53.0	142
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 4620687)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	1.25 µg/L	104	73.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	111	72.0	129
EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	108	72.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	103	72.0	130
EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.25 µg/L	102	71.0	133
EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	95.0	69.0	130
EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	94.0	71.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	94.8	69.0	133
EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	119	72.0	134
EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	102	65.0	144
EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	114	71.0	132
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4620687)								
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	124	67.0	137
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	105	68.0	141
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	106	62.6	147
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	122	66.0	145
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	116	57.6	145
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	123	65.0	136
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	112	61.0	135
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4620687)								
EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	101	63.0	143
EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	108	64.0	140
EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	121	67.0	138

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Method Blank (MB) Report: Result	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report: Spike Concentration	Spike Recovery (%): LCS	Acceptable Limits (%): Low	Acceptable Limits (%): High
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4620687) - continued								
EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	101	71.4	144

Matrix Spike (MS) Report

The quality control term Matrix Spike (MS) refers to an intralaboratory split sample spiked with a representative set of target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential matrix effects on analyte recoveries. Static Recovery Limits as per laboratory Data Quality Objectives (DQOs). Ideal recovery ranges stated may be waived in the event of sample matrix interference.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	Matrix Spike (MS) Report: Spike Concentration	SpikeRecovery(%): MS	Acceptable Limits (%): Low	Acceptable Limits (%): High
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4620687)							
EP2212226-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.25 µg/L	92.0	72.0	130
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.25 µg/L	121	71.0	127
		EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.25 µg/L	117	68.0	131
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.25 µg/L	106	69.0	134
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.25 µg/L	102	65.0	140
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.25 µg/L	93.0	53.0	142
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 4620687)							
EP2212226-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	1.25 µg/L	115	73.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.25 µg/L	122	72.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.25 µg/L	114	72.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.25 µg/L	108	72.0	130
		EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.25 µg/L	103	71.0	133
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.25 µg/L	97.0	69.0	130
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.25 µg/L	96.6	71.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.25 µg/L	103	69.0	133
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.25 µg/L	120	72.0	134
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.25 µg/L	99.8	65.0	144
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.625 µg/L	114	71.0	132
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4620687)							
EP2212226-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.25 µg/L	129	67.0	137
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.625 µg/L	111	68.0	141
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.625 µg/L	109	62.6	147
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.625 µg/L	116	66.0	145
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.625 µg/L	115	57.6	145
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.25 µg/L	126	65.0	136

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Matrix Spike (MS) Report			
				Spike	SpikeRecovery(%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
Laboratory sample ID	*Sample ID*	*Method: Compound*	*CAS Number*	*Concentration*	*MS*	*Low*	*High*
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4620687) - continued							
EP2212226-001	Anonymous	EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.25 µg/L	123	61.0	135
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4620687)							
EP2212226-001	Anonymous	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.25 µg/L	93.4	63.0	143
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.25 µg/L	106	64.0	140
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.25 µg/L	112	67.0	138
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.25 µg/L	95.4	71.4	144

ALS Environmental

QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review

Work Order	: **EP2212234**	Page	: 1 of 4
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Telephone	: +6138549 9609
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Date Samples Received	: 21-Sep-2022
Site	: Pearce POT137	Issue Date	: 07-Oct-2022
Sampler	: [redacted] [redacted]	No. of samples received	: 1
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	No. of samples analysed	: 1

This report is automatically generated by the ALS LIMS through interpretation of the ALS Quality Control Report and several Quality Assurance parameters measured by ALS. This automated reporting highlights any non-conformances, facilitates faster and more accurate data validation and is designed to assist internal expert and external Auditor review. Many components of this report contribute to the overall DQO assessment and reporting for guideline compliance.

Brief method summaries and references are also provided to assist in traceability.

Summary of Outliers

Outliers : Quality Control Samples

This report highlights outliers flagged in the Quality Control (QC) Report.

- **NO Method Blank value outliers occur.**
- **NO Duplicate outliers occur.**
- **NO Laboratory Control outliers occur.**
- **NO Matrix Spike outliers occur.**
- **For all regular sample matrices, NO surrogate recovery outliers occur.**

Outliers : Analysis Holding Time Compliance

- **NO Analysis Holding Time Outliers exist.**

Outliers : Frequency of Quality Control Samples

- **Quality Control Sample Frequency Outliers exist - please see following pages for full details.**

Outliers : Frequency of Quality Control Samples

Matrix: **WATER**

Quality Control Sample Type	Count		Rate (%)		Quality Control Specification
Method	QC	Regular	Actual	Expected	
Laboratory Duplicates (DUP)					
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	1	19	5.26	10.00	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard

Analysis Holding Time Compliance

If samples are identified below as having been analysed or extracted outside of recommended holding times, this should be taken into consideration when interpreting results.

This report summarizes extraction / preparation and analysis times and compares each with ALS recommended holding times (referencing USEPA SW 846, APHA, AS and NEPM) based on the sample container provided. Dates reported represent first date of extraction or analysis and preclude subsequent dilutions and reruns. A listing of breaches (if any) is provided herein.

Holding time for leachate methods (e.g. TCLP) vary according to the analytes reported. Assessment compares the leach date with the shortest analyte holding time for the equivalent soil method. These are: organics 14 days, mercury 28 days & other metals 180 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all non-volatile parameters.

Holding times for ***VOC in soils*** vary according to analytes of interest. Vinyl Chloride and Styrene holding time is 7 days; others 14 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all VOC analytes and should be verified in case the reported breach is a false positive or Vinyl Chloride and Styrene are not key analytes of interest/concern.

Matrix: **WATER** Evaluation: × = Holding time breach ; ✓ = Within holding time.

Method / ***Container*** / Client Sample ID(s)	***Sample Date***	*Extraction / Preparation*			*Analysis*		
		Date extracted	*Due for extraction*	*Evaluation*	***Date analysed***	*Due for analysis*	*Evaluation*
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0967_POT137_220921	**21-Sep-2022**	**06-Oct-2022**	20-Mar-2023	✓	**06-Oct-2022**	20-Mar-2023	✓
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0967_POT137_220921	**21-Sep-2022**	**06-Oct-2022**	20-Mar-2023	✓	**06-Oct-2022**	20-Mar-2023	✓
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0967_POT137_220921	**21-Sep-2022**	**06-Oct-2022**	20-Mar-2023	✓	**06-Oct-2022**	20-Mar-2023	✓
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0967_POT137_220921	**21-Sep-2022**	**06-Oct-2022**	20-Mar-2023	✓	**06-Oct-2022**	20-Mar-2023	✓
EP231P: PFAS Sums							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0967_POT137_220921	**21-Sep-2022**	**06-Oct-2022**	20-Mar-2023	✓	**06-Oct-2022**	20-Mar-2023	✓

Quality Control Parameter Frequency Compliance

The following report summarises the frequency of laboratory QC samples analysed within the analytical lot(s) in which the submitted sample(s) was(were) processed. Actual rate should be greater than or equal to the expected rate. A listing of breaches is provided in the Summary of Outliers.

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: × = Quality Control frequency not within specification ; ✓ = Quality Control frequency within specification.

Quality Control Sample Type		Count		Rate (%)			Quality Control Specification
Analytical Methods	*Method*	*QC*	*Regular*	***Actual***	***Expected***	*Evaluation*	
Laboratory Duplicates (DUP)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	19	**5.26**	**10.00**	×	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Laboratory Control Samples (LCS)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	19	**5.26**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Method Blanks (MB)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	19	**5.26**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Matrix Spikes (MS)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	19	**5.26**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard

Brief Method Summaries

The analytical procedures used by the Environmental Division have been developed from established internationally recognized procedures such as those published by the US EPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are employed in the absence of documented standards or by client request. The following report provides brief descriptions of the analytical procedures employed for results reported in the Certificate of Analysis. Sources from which ALS methods have been developed are provided within the Method Descriptions.

Analytical Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	WATER	In-house: Analysis of fresh and saline waters by Solid Phase Extraction (SPE) followed by LC-Electrospray-MS-MS, Negative Mode using MRM and internal standard quantitation. Isotopically labelled analogues of target analytes used as internal standards and surrogates are added to the sample container. The entire contents are transferred to a solid phase extraction (SPE) cartridge. The sample container is successively rinsed with aliquots of the elution solvent. The eluted extract is combined with an equal volume of reagent water and a portion is filtered for analysis. Method procedures and data quality objectives conform to US DoD QSM 5.3, table B-15 requirements.

Preparation Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
Solid Phase Extraction (SPE) for PFAS in water	ORG72	WATER	In-house: Isotopically labelled analogues of target analytes used as internal standards and surrogates are added to the sample container. The entire contents are transferred to a solid phase extraction (SPE) cartridge. The sample container is successively rinsed with aliquots of the elution solvent. The eluted extract is combined with an equal volume of reagent water and a portion is filtered for analysis. Method procedures conform to US DoD QSM 5.3, table B-15 requirements.

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

COC#: **42751** *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP

SITE: Pearce POT070

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER: [redacted]

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO: [redacted]

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C

Other comments:

SAMPLE DETAILS							ANALYSIS REQUIRED		
SAMPLE	NAME	DESCRIPTION	DATE / TIME	MATRIX	TOTAL BOTTLES	ON HOLD	PFAS Waters WATER	ALTERNATIVE ANALYSIS	ADDITIONAL INFORMATION
001	0967_POT070D		21/09/2022 12:30 PM	Water	ALS: 3 Non ALS: 0	No	X		green bottle for lab QC

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

COC#: **42751** *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP

SITE: Pearce POT070

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER: [redacted]

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO: [redacted]

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C

Other comments:

SAMPLE	SAMPLE NAME	BOTTLE NAME	VOLUME	BARCODE	TYPE	FILTERED	REASON
001	0967_POT070D	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621000230	Grey	No	
001	0967_POT070D	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621000283	Grey	No	
001	0967_POT070D	Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural	500 mL	00070821151260	Green	No	

Total Bottle Count: ALS: 3, Non ALS: 0

SAMPLE RECEIPT NOTIFICATION (SRN)

Work Order : **EP2212235**

Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Contact	: Graeme Jablonskas
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara Western Australia Australia 6065
E-mail	: [redacted]stantec.com	E-mail	: graeme.jablonskas@alsglobal.com
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +6138549 9609
Facsimile	: ----	Facsimile	: +61-8-9406 1399
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Page	: 1 of 2
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Quote number	: ES2022MWHAUS0002 (SY/139/19 B)
C-O-C number	: 42751	QC Level	: NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Site	: Pearce POT070		
Sampler	: [redacted]		

Dates

Date Samples Received	: 21-Sep-2022 16:30	Issue Date	: 28-Sep-2022
Client Requested Due Date	: 07-Oct-2022	Scheduled Reporting Date	: **07-Oct-2022**

Delivery Details

Mode of Delivery	: Client Drop Off	Security Seal	: Not Available
No. of coolers/boxes	: 2	Temperature	: 16.6 - Ice present
Receipt Detail	:	No. of samples received / analysed	: 1 / 1

General Comments

- This report contains the following information:
  - Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances
  - Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis
  - Proactive Holding Time Report
  - Requested Deliverables
- PFAS conducted by ALS Sydney, NATA accreditation no. 825, site no 10911.
- Please see scanned COC for sample discrepencies: extra samples , samples not received etc.
- Please direct any queries related to sample condition / numbering / breakages to Sample Receipt (Samples.Perth@alsglobal.com)
- Analytical work for this work order will be conducted at ALS Environmental Perth.
- Please direct any turnaround / technical queries to the laboratory contact designated above.
- Sample Disposal - Aqueous (3 weeks), Solid (2 months) from receipt of samples.
- **pH analysis should be conducted within 6 hours of sampling.**
- **Please refer to the Proactive Holding Time Report table below which summarises breaches of recommended holding times that have occurred prior to samples/instructions being received at the laboratory. The laboratory will process these samples unless instructions are received from you indicating you do not wish to proceed. The absence of this summary table indicates that all samples have been received within the recommended holding times for the analysis requested.**
- Please be aware that APHA/NEPM recommends water and soil samples be chilled to less than or equal to 6°C for chemical analysis, and less than or equal to 10°C but unfrozen for Microbiological analysis. Where samples are received above this temperature, it should be taken into consideration when interpreting results. Refer to ALS EnviroMail 85 for ALS recommendations of the best practice for chilling samples after sampling and for maintaining a cool temperature during transit.

Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances

All comparisons are made against pretreatment/preservation AS, APHA, USEPA standards.

- **No sample container / preservation non-compliance exists.**

Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis

Some items described below may be part of a laboratory process necessary for the execution of client requested tasks. Packages may contain additional analyses, such as the determination of moisture content and preparation tasks, that are included in the package.
If no sampling time is provided, the sampling time will default 00:00 on the date of sampling. If no sampling date is provided, the sampling date will be assumed by the laboratory and displayed in brackets without a time component

Matrix: **WATER**

Laboratory sample ID	Sampling date / time	Sample ID	WATER - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)
EP2212235-001	21-Sep-2022 12:30	0967_POT070D_220921	✓

Proactive Holding Time Report

Sample(s) have been received within the recommended holding times for the requested analysis.

Requested Deliverables

[redacted]
- A4 - AU Tax Invoice (INV) Email [redacted]stantec.com

[redacted]
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) Email [redacted]esdat.com.au

[redacted] **(STANTEC)**
- *AU Certificate of Analysis - NATA (COA) Email [redacted]stantec.com
- *AU Interpretive QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QCI Rep) (QCI) Email [redacted]stantec.com
- *AU QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QC Rep) - NATA (QC) Email [redacted]stantec.com
- A4 - AU Sample Receipt Notification - Environmental HT (SRN) Email [redacted]stantec.com
- Chain of Custody (CoC) (COC) Email [redacted]stantec.com
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) Email [redacted]stantec.com
- EDI Format - XTab (XTAB) Email [redacted]stantec.com

ALS Environmental

CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS

Work Order	: **EP2212235**	Page	: 1 of 5
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Contact	: Graeme Jablonskas
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara Western Australia Australia 6065
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +6138549 9609
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Date Samples Received	: 21-Sep-2022 16:30
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Date Analysis Commenced	: 29-Sep-2022
C-O-C number	: 42751	Issue Date	: 07-Oct-2022 15:00
Sampler	: [redacted] [redacted]		
Site	: Pearce POT070		
Quote number	: SY/139/19 B		
No. of samples received	: 1		
No. of samples analysed	: 1		

Accreditation No. 825
Accredited for compliance with
ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Certificate of Analysis contains the following information:

- General Comments
- Analytical Results
- Surrogate Control Limits

Additional information pertinent to this report will be found in the following separate attachments: Quality Control Report, QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review and Sample Receipt Notification.

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	*Position*	*Accreditation Category*
Franco Lentini	LCMS Coordinator	Sydney Organics, Smithfield, NSW

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis.

Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

When sampling time information is not provided by the client, sampling dates are shown without a time component. In these instances, the time component has been assumed by the laboratory for processing purposes.

Where a result is required to meet compliance limits the associated uncertainty must be considered. Refer to the ALS Contract for details.

Key : CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
^ = This result is computed from individual analyte detections at or above the level of reporting
ø = ALS is not NATA accredited for these tests.
~ = Indicates an estimated value.

- PFAS conducted by ALS Sydney, NATA accreditation no. 825, site no 10911.
- EP231X - Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS): Samples received in 20ml or 125ml bottles have been tested in accordance with the QSM5.3 compliant, NATA accredited method. 60mL or 250mL bottles have been tested to the legacy QSM 5.1 aligned, NATA accredited method.
- EP231: Stable isotope enriched internal standards are added to samples prior to extraction. Target compounds have a direct analogous internal standard with the exception of PFPeS, PFHpA, PFDS, PFTrDA and 10:2 FTS. These compounds use an internal standard that is chemically related and has a retention time close to that of the target compound. The DQO for internal standard response is 50-150% of that established at initial calibration. PFOS is quantified using a certified, traceable standard consisting of linear and branched PFOS isomers. These practices are in line with recommendations in the National Environmental Management Plan for PFAS (Australian HEPA) and also conform to QSM 5.3 (US DoD) requirements.

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: **POTABLE WATER** (Matrix: **WATER**)				Sample ID	**0967_POT070D_220921**	----	----	----	----
				Sampling date / time	21-Sep-2022 12:30	----	----	----	----
Compound	*CAS Number*	*LOR*	*Unit*		**EP2212235-001**	--------	--------	--------	--------
					Result	----	----	----	----
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids									
Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	----	----	----	----
Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	----	----	----	----
Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids									
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L		<0.1	----	----	----	----
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	----	----	----	----
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides									
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: **POTABLE WATER** (Matrix: **WATER**)				Sample ID	0967_POT070D_220921	----	----	----	----
				Sampling date / time	21-Sep-2022 12:30	----	----	----	----
Compound	*CAS Number*	*LOR*	*Unit*		**EP2212235-001**	--------	--------	--------	--------
					Result	----	----	----	----
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides - Continued									
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids									
4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
EP231P: PFAS Sums									
Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	----	----	----	----
Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	----	----	----	----
Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	----	----	----	----
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate									
13C4-PFOS	----	0.02	%		**94.5**	----	----	----	----
13C8-PFOA	----	0.02	%		**95.4**	----	----	----	----

Surrogate Control Limits

Sub-Matrix: **POTABLE WATER**		Recovery Limits (%)	
Compound	*CAS Number*	*Low*	*High*
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate			
13C4-PFOS	----	60	120
13C8-PFOA	----	60	120

Inter-Laboratory Testing

Analysis conducted by ALS Sydney, NATA accreditation no. 825, site no. 10911 (Chemistry) 14913 (Biology).

(WATER) EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids

(WATER) EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids

(WATER) EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides

(WATER) EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids

(WATER) EP231P: PFAS Sums

(WATER) EP231S: PFAS Surrogate

ALS Environmental

QUALITY CONTROL REPORT

Work Order	: **EP2212235**	Page	: 1 of 6
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Contact	: Graeme Jablonskas
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara Western Australia Australia 6065
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +6138549 9609
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Date Samples Received	: 21-Sep-2022
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Date Analysis Commenced	: 29-Sep-2022
C-O-C number	: 42751	Issue Date	: 07-Oct-2022
Sampler	: [redacted]		
Site	: Pearce POT070		
Quote number	: SY/139/19 B		
No. of samples received	: 1		
No. of samples analysed	: 1		

Accreditation No. 825
Accredited for compliance with ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Quality Control Report contains the following information:

- Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report; Relative Percentage Difference (RPD) and Acceptance Limits
- Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits
- Matrix Spike (MS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	*Position*	*Accreditation Category*
Franco Lentini	LCMS Coordinator	Sydney Organics, Smithfield, NSW

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis. Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

Key : Anonymous = Refers to samples which are not specifically part of this work order but formed part of the QC process lot
CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
RPD = Relative Percentage Difference
# = Indicates failed QC

Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report

The quality control term Laboratory Duplicate refers to a randomly selected intralaboratory split. Laboratory duplicates provide information regarding method precision and sample heterogeneity. The permitted ranges for the Relative Percent Deviation (RPD) of Laboratory Duplicates are specified in ALS Method QWI-EN/38 and are dependent on the magnitude of results in comparison to the level of reporting: Result < 10 times LOR: No Limit; Result between 10 and 20 times LOR: 0% - 50%; Result > 20 times LOR: 0% - 20%.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Original Result	Duplicate Result	RPD (%)	Acceptable RPD (%)
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 4620687)									
EP2212233-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QC Lot: 4620687)									
EP2212233-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	<0.1	0.0	No Limit
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QC Lot: 4620687)									
EP2212233-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	*Sample ID*	*Method: Compound*	*CAS Number*	*LOR*	*Unit*	*Original Result*	*Duplicate Result*	*RPD (%)*	*Acceptable RPD (%)*
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QC Lot: 4620687) - continued									
EP2212233-001	Anonymous	EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 4620687)									
EP2212233-001	Anonymous	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP231P: PFAS Sums (QC Lot: 4620687)									
EP2212233-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit

Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) Report

The quality control term Method / Laboratory Blank refers to an analyte free matrix to which all reagents are added in the same volumes or proportions as used in standard sample preparation. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential laboratory contamination. The quality control term Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) refers to a certified reference material, or a known interference free matrix spiked with target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor method precision and accuracy independent of sample matrix. Dynamic Recovery Limits are based on statistical evaluation of processed LCS.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Method Blank (MB) Report	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report			
					Spike	Spike Recovery (%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Result	Concentration	LCS	Low	High
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4620687)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	86.6	72.0	130
EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	118	71.0	127
EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.25 µg/L	104	68.0	131
EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	96.0	69.0	134
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.25 µg/L	104	65.0	140
EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	98.0	53.0	142
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 4620687)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	1.25 µg/L	104	73.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	111	72.0	129
EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	108	72.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	103	72.0	130
EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.25 µg/L	102	71.0	133
EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	95.0	69.0	130
EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	94.0	71.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	94.8	69.0	133
EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	119	72.0	134
EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	102	65.0	144
EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	114	71.0	132
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4620687)								
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	124	67.0	137
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	105	68.0	141
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	106	62.6	147
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	122	66.0	145
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	116	57.6	145
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	123	65.0	136
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	112	61.0	135
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4620687)								
EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	101	63.0	143
EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	108	64.0	140
EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	121	67.0	138

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Method Blank (MB) Report: Result	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report: Spike Concentration	Spike Recovery (%): LCS	Acceptable Limits (%): Low	Acceptable Limits (%): High
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4620687) - continued								
EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	101	71.4	144

Matrix Spike (MS) Report

The quality control term Matrix Spike (MS) refers to an intralaboratory split sample spiked with a representative set of target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential matrix effects on analyte recoveries. Static Recovery Limits as per laboratory Data Quality Objectives (DQOs). Ideal recovery ranges stated may be waived in the event of sample matrix interference.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	Matrix Spike (MS) Report: Spike Concentration	SpikeRecovery(%): MS	Acceptable Limits (%): Low	Acceptable Limits (%): High
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4620687)							
EP2212226-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.25 µg/L	92.0	72.0	130
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.25 µg/L	121	71.0	127
		EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.25 µg/L	117	68.0	131
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.25 µg/L	106	69.0	134
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.25 µg/L	102	65.0	140
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.25 µg/L	93.0	53.0	142
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 4620687)							
EP2212226-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	1.25 µg/L	115	73.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.25 µg/L	122	72.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.25 µg/L	114	72.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.25 µg/L	108	72.0	130
		EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.25 µg/L	103	71.0	133
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.25 µg/L	97.0	69.0	130
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.25 µg/L	96.6	71.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.25 µg/L	103	69.0	133
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.25 µg/L	120	72.0	134
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.25 µg/L	99.8	65.0	144
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.625 µg/L	114	71.0	132
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4620687)							
EP2212226-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.25 µg/L	129	67.0	137
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.625 µg/L	111	68.0	141
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.625 µg/L	109	62.6	147
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.625 µg/L	116	66.0	145
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.625 µg/L	115	57.6	145
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.25 µg/L	126	65.0	136

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Matrix Spike (MS) Report			
				Spike	SpikeRecovery(%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
Laboratory sample ID	*Sample ID*	*Method: Compound*	*CAS Number*	*Concentration*	*MS*	*Low*	*High*
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4620687) - continued							
EP2212226-001	Anonymous	EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.25 µg/L	123	61.0	135
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4620687)							
EP2212226-001	Anonymous	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.25 µg/L	93.4	63.0	143
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.25 µg/L	106	64.0	140
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.25 µg/L	112	67.0	138
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.25 µg/L	95.4	71.4	144

ALS Environmental

QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review

Work Order	: **EP2212235**	Page	: 1 of 4
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Telephone	: +6138549 9609
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Date Samples Received	: 21-Sep-2022
Site	: Pearce POT070	Issue Date	: 07-Oct-2022
Sampler	: [redacted] [redacted]	No. of samples received	: 1
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	No. of samples analysed	: 1

This report is automatically generated by the ALS LIMS through interpretation of the ALS Quality Control Report and several Quality Assurance parameters measured by ALS. This automated reporting highlights any non-conformances, facilitates faster and more accurate data validation and is designed to assist internal expert and external Auditor review. Many components of this report contribute to the overall DQO assessment and reporting for guideline compliance.

Brief method summaries and references are also provided to assist in traceability.

Summary of Outliers

Outliers : Quality Control Samples

This report highlights outliers flagged in the Quality Control (QC) Report.

- **NO Method Blank value outliers occur.**
- **NO Duplicate outliers occur.**
- **NO Laboratory Control outliers occur.**
- **NO Matrix Spike outliers occur.**
- **For all regular sample matrices, NO surrogate recovery outliers occur.**

Outliers : Analysis Holding Time Compliance

- **NO Analysis Holding Time Outliers exist.**

Outliers : Frequency of Quality Control Samples

- **Quality Control Sample Frequency Outliers exist - please see following pages for full details.**

Outliers : Frequency of Quality Control Samples

Matrix: **WATER**

Quality Control Sample Type	Count		Rate (%)		Quality Control Specification
Method	QC	Regular	Actual	Expected	
Laboratory Duplicates (DUP)					
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	1	19	5.26	10.00	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard

Analysis Holding Time Compliance

If samples are identified below as having been analysed or extracted outside of recommended holding times, this should be taken into consideration when interpreting results.

This report summarizes extraction / preparation and analysis times and compares each with ALS recommended holding times (referencing USEPA SW 846, APHA, AS and NEPM) based on the sample container provided. Dates reported represent first date of extraction or analysis and preclude subsequent dilutions and reruns. A listing of breaches (if any) is provided herein.

Holding time for leachate methods (e.g. TCLP) vary according to the analytes reported. Assessment compares the leach date with the shortest analyte holding time for the equivalent soil method. These are: organics 14 days, mercury 28 days & other metals 180 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all non-volatile parameters.

Holding times for ***VOC in soils*** vary according to analytes of interest. Vinyl Chloride and Styrene holding time is 7 days; others 14 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all VOC analytes and should be verified in case the reported breach is a false positive or Vinyl Chloride and Styrene are not key analytes of interest/concern.

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: × = Holding time breach ; ✓ = Within holding time.

Method / ***Container*** / Client Sample ID(s)	***Sample Date***	*Extraction / Preparation*			*Analysis*		
		Date extracted	*Due for extraction*	*Evaluation*	***Date analysed***	*Due for analysis*	*Evaluation*
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)							
0967_POT070D_220921	**21-Sep-2022**	**06-Oct-2022**	20-Mar-2023	✓	**06-Oct-2022**	20-Mar-2023	✓
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)							
0967_POT070D_220921	**21-Sep-2022**	**06-Oct-2022**	20-Mar-2023	✓	**06-Oct-2022**	20-Mar-2023	✓
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)							
0967_POT070D_220921	**21-Sep-2022**	**06-Oct-2022**	20-Mar-2023	✓	**06-Oct-2022**	20-Mar-2023	✓
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)							
0967_POT070D_220921	**21-Sep-2022**	**06-Oct-2022**	20-Mar-2023	✓	**06-Oct-2022**	20-Mar-2023	✓
EP231P: PFAS Sums							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)							
0967_POT070D_220921	**21-Sep-2022**	**06-Oct-2022**	20-Mar-2023	✓	**06-Oct-2022**	20-Mar-2023	✓

Quality Control Parameter Frequency Compliance

The following report summarises the frequency of laboratory QC samples analysed within the analytical lot(s) in which the submitted sample(s) was(were) processed. Actual rate should be greater than or equal to the expected rate. A listing of breaches is provided in the Summary of Outliers.

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: × = Quality Control frequency not within specification ; ✓ = Quality Control frequency within specification.

Quality Control Sample Type		Count		Rate (%)			Quality Control Specification
Analytical Methods	*Method*	*QC*	*Regular*	***Actual***	***Expected***	*Evaluation*	
Laboratory Duplicates (DUP)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	19	**5.26**	**10.00**	×	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Laboratory Control Samples (LCS)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	19	**5.26**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Method Blanks (MB)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	19	**5.26**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Matrix Spikes (MS)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	19	**5.26**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard

Brief Method Summaries

The analytical procedures used by the Environmental Division have been developed from established internationally recognized procedures such as those published by the US EPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are employed in the absence of documented standards or by client request. The following report provides brief descriptions of the analytical procedures employed for results reported in the Certificate of Analysis. Sources from which ALS methods have been developed are provided within the Method Descriptions.

Analytical Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	WATER	In-house: Analysis of fresh and saline waters by Solid Phase Extraction (SPE) followed by LC-Electrospray-MS-MS, Negative Mode using MRM and internal standard quantitation. Isotopically labelled analogues of target analytes used as internal standards and surrogates are added to the sample container. The entire contents are transferred to a solid phase extraction (SPE) cartridge. The sample container is successively rinsed with aliquots of the elution solvent. The eluted extract is combined with an equal volume of reagent water and a portion is filtered for analysis. Method procedures and data quality objectives conform to US DoD QSM 5.3, table B-15 requirements.

Preparation Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
Solid Phase Extraction (SPE) for PFAS in water	ORG72	WATER	In-house: Isotopically labelled analogues of target analytes used as internal standards and surrogates are added to the sample container. The entire contents are transferred to a solid phase extraction (SPE) cartridge. The sample container is successively rinsed with aliquots of the elution solvent. The eluted extract is combined with an equal volume of reagent water and a portion is filtered for analysis. Method procedures conform to US DoD QSM 5.3, table B-15 requirements.

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

COC#: **42744** *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP

SITE: Pearce GW - MB

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER: [redacted]

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO:

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C

Other comments:

SAMPLE DETAILS							ANALYSIS REQUIRED			
SAMPLE	NAME	DESCRIPTION	DATE / TIME	MATRIX	TOTAL BOTTLES	ON HOLD	Ground Waters WATER	Rinsate WATER	ALTERNATIVE ANALYSIS	ADDITIONAL INFORMATION
001	0967_MW136		21/09/2022 11:10 AM	Water	ALS: 3 Non ALS: 0	No	Partial 4/8			
002	0967_QC116		21/09/2022 11:11 AM	Water	ALS: 3 Non ALS: 0	No	Partial 4/8			
003	0967_MW137		21/09/2022 11:31 AM	Water	ALS: 5 Non ALS: 0	No	Partial 4/8			extra PFAS bottles for lab QC
004	0967_MW202		21/09/2022 02:08 PM	Water	ALS: 3 Non ALS: 0	No	Partial 4/8			
005	0967_MW205		21/09/2022 02:30 PM	Water	ALS: 3 Non ALS: 0	No	Partial 4/8			
006	0967_QC301		21/09/2022 03:02 PM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No		X		
007	0967_QC302		21/09/2022 03:02 PM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No		X		
008	0967_QC303		21/09/2022 03:03 PM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No		X		
009	0967_QC401		21/09/2022 03:03 PM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No		X		

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

COC#: 42744 *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP

SITE: Pearce GW - MB

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER: [redacted]

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO:

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C

Other comments:

SAMPLE DETAILS							ANALYSIS REQUIRED			
SAMPLE	NAME	DESCRIPTION	DATE / TIME	MATRIX	TOTAL BOTTLES	ON HOLD	Ground Waters WATER	Rinsate WATER	ALTERNATIVE ANALYSIS	ADDITIONAL INFORMATION
010	0967_QC402		21/09/2022 03:04 PM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No		X		
011	0967_QC403		21/09/2022 03:04 PM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No		X		

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

COC#: **42744** *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP

SITE: Pearce GW - MB

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER: [redacted]

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO: [redacted]

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C

Other comments:

SAMPLE	SAMPLE NAME	PARTIAL ANALYSIS GROUP NAME	MATRIX	SELECTED ANALYSIS NAME
001	0967_MW136	Ground Waters WATER	Water	- NT-02 Major Anions (Chloride, Sulphate, Alkalinity) - NT-01 Major Cations (Ca, Mg, Na, K) - EN055 - PG Ionic Balance by ED037P, ED041G, ED045G & ED093F - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)
002	0967_QC116	Ground Waters WATER	Water	- NT-02 Major Anions (Chloride, Sulphate, Alkalinity) - NT-01 Major Cations (Ca, Mg, Na, K) - EN055 - PG Ionic Balance by ED037P, ED041G, ED045G & ED093F - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)
003	0967_MW137	Ground Waters WATER	Water	- NT-02 Major Anions (Chloride, Sulphate, Alkalinity) - NT-01 Major Cations (Ca, Mg, Na, K) - EN055 - PG Ionic Balance by ED037P, ED041G, ED045G & ED093F - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)
004	0967_MW202	Ground Waters WATER	Water	- NT-02 Major Anions (Chloride, Sulphate, Alkalinity) - NT-01 Major Cations (Ca, Mg, Na, K) - EN055 - PG Ionic Balance by ED037P, ED041G, ED045G & ED093F - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)
005	0967_MW205	Ground Waters WATER	Water	- NT-02 Major Anions (Chloride, Sulphate, Alkalinity) - NT-01 Major Cations (Ca, Mg, Na, K) - EN055 - PG Ionic Balance by ED037P, ED041G, ED045G & ED093F - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

COC#: 42744 *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP

SITE: Pearce GW - MB

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER: [redacted]

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO: [redacted]

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C

Other comments:

SAMPLE	SAMPLE NAME	BOTTLE NAME	VOLUME	BARCODE	TYPE	FILTERED	REASON
001	0967_MW136	Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural	500 mL	00070821151420	Green	No	
001	0967_MW136	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621036074	Grey	No	
001	0967_MW136	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621000141	Grey	No	
002	0967_QC116	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621000382	Grey	No	
002	0967_QC116	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621000311	Grey	No	
002	0967_QC116	Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural	500 mL	00070821151380	Green	No	
003	0967_MW137	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621036150	Grey	No	
003	0967_MW137	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350821013464	Grey	No	
003	0967_MW137	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621036205	Grey	No	
003	0967_MW137	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350821013431	Grey	No	
003	0967_MW137	Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural	500 mL	00070821151394	Green	No	
004	0967_MW202	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621036209	Grey	No	
004	0967_MW202	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621036158	Grey	No	
004	0967_MW202	Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural	500 mL	00070821151339	Green	No	
005	0967_MW205	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621000200	Grey	No	
005	0967_MW205	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621000213	Grey	No	
005	0967_MW205	Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural	500 mL	00070821151317	Green	No	
006	0967_QC301	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350821013424	Grey	No	
006	0967_QC301	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350821013475	Grey	No	
007	0967_QC302	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350821013553	Grey	No	
007	0967_QC302	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350821013540	Grey	No	
008	0967_QC303	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350821013488	Grey	No	
008	0967_QC303	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350821013526	Grey	No	
009	0967_QC401	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350821013466	Grey	No	
009	0967_QC401	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350821013505	Grey	No	
010	0967_QC402	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350821013646	Grey	No	

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

COC#: **42744** *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP

SITE: Pearce GW - MB

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER: [redacted]

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO: [redacted]

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact?	Yes	No	N/A
Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt?	Yes	No	N/A
Random Sample Temperature on Receipt:		°C	

Other comments:

010	0967_QC402	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350821013450	Grey	No	
011	0967_QC403	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350821013400	Grey	No	
011	0967_QC403	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350821013465	Grey	No	

Total Bottle Count: ALS: 29, Non ALS: 0

SAMPLE RECEIPT NOTIFICATION (SRN)

Work Order : **EP2212236**

Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Contact	: Graeme Jablonskas
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara Western Australia Australia 6065
E-mail	: [redacted]stantec.com	E-mail	: graeme.jablonskas@alsglobal.com
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +6138549 9609
Facsimile	: ----	Facsimile	: +61-8-9406 1399
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Page	: 1 of 2
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Quote number	: ES2022MWHAUS0002 (SY/139/19 B)
C-O-C number	: 42744	QC Level	: NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Site	: Pearce GW - MB		
Sampler	: [redacted]		

Dates

Date Samples Received	: 21-Sep-2022 16:30	Issue Date	: 28-Sep-2022
Client Requested Due Date	: 07-Oct-2022	Scheduled Reporting Date	: **07-Oct-2022**

Delivery Details

Mode of Delivery	: Client Drop Off	Security Seal	: Not Available
No. of coolers/boxes	: 2	Temperature	: 16.6 - Ice present
Receipt Detail	:	No. of samples received / analysed	: 11 / 11

General Comments

- This report contains the following information:
  - Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances
  - Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis
  - Proactive Holding Time Report
  - Requested Deliverables
- PFAS conducted by ALS Sydney, NATA accreditation no. 825, site no 10911.
- Please see scanned COC for sample discrepencies: extra samples , samples not received etc.
- Please direct any queries related to sample condition / numbering / breakages to Sample Receipt (Samples.Perth@alsglobal.com)
- Analytical work for this work order will be conducted at ALS Environmental Perth.
- Please direct any turnaround / technical queries to the laboratory contact designated above.
- Sample Disposal - Aqueous (3 weeks), Solid (2 months) from receipt of samples.
- **pH analysis should be conducted within 6 hours of sampling.**
- **Please refer to the Proactive Holding Time Report table below which summarises breaches of recommended holding times that have occurred prior to samples/instructions being received at the laboratory. The laboratory will process these samples unless instructions are received from you indicating you do not wish to proceed. The absence of this summary table indicates that all samples have been received within the recommended holding times for the analysis requested.**
- Please be aware that APHA/NEPM recommends water and soil samples be chilled to less than or equal to 6°C for chemical analysis, and less than or equal to 10°C but unfrozen for Microbiological analysis. Where samples are received above this temperature, it should be taken into consideration when interpreting results. Refer to ALS EnviroMail 85 for ALS recommendations of the best practice for chilling samples after sampling and for maintaining a cool temperature during transit.

Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances

All comparisons are made against pretreatment/preservation AS, APHA, USEPA standards.

- **No sample container / preservation non-compliance exists.**

Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis

Some items described below may be part of a laboratory process necessary for the execution of client requested tasks. Packages may contain additional analyses, such as the determination of moisture content and preparation tasks, that are included in the package.
If no sampling time is provided, the sampling time will default 00:00 on the date of sampling. If no sampling date is provided, the sampling date will be assumed by the laboratory and displayed in brackets without a time component

Matrix: **WATER**

Laboratory sample ID	Sampling date / time	Sample ID	WATER - EN055 - PG Ionic Balance by ED037P, ED041G, ED045G &	WATER - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)	WATER - NT-01 Major Cations (Ca, Mg, Na, K)	WATER - NT-02 Major Anions (Chloride, Sulphate, Alkalinity)
EP2212236-001	21-Sep-2022 11:10	0967_MW136_220921	✓	✓	✓	✓
EP2212236-002	21-Sep-2022 11:11	0967_QC116_220921	✓	✓	✓	✓
EP2212236-003	21-Sep-2022 11:31	0967_MW137_220921	✓	✓	✓	✓
EP2212236-004	21-Sep-2022 14:08	0967_MW202_220921	✓	✓	✓	✓
EP2212236-005	21-Sep-2022 14:30	0967_MW205_220921	✓	✓	✓	✓
EP2212236-006	21-Sep-2022 15:02	0967_QC301_220921		✓		
EP2212236-007	21-Sep-2022 15:02	0967_QC302_220921		✓		
EP2212236-008	21-Sep-2022 15:03	0967_QC303_220921		✓		
EP2212236-009	21-Sep-2022 15:03	0967_QC401_220921		✓		
EP2212236-010	21-Sep-2022 15:04	0967_QC402_220921		✓		
EP2212236-011	21-Sep-2022 15:04	0967_QC403_220921		✓		

Proactive Holding Time Report

Sample(s) have been received within the recommended holding times for the requested analysis.

Requested Deliverables

[redacted]
- A4 - AU Tax Invoice (INV) Email [redacted]stantec.com

[redacted]
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) Email [redacted]esdat.com.au

[redacted] **(STANTEC)**
- *AU Certificate of Analysis - NATA (COA) Email [redacted]stantec.com
- *AU Interpretive QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QCI Rep) (QCI) Email [redacted]stantec.com
- *AU QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QC Rep) - NATA (QC) Email [redacted]stantec.com
- A4 - AU Sample Receipt Notification - Environmental HT (SRN) Email [redacted]stantec.com
- Chain of Custody (CoC) (COC) Email [redacted]stantec.com
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) Email [redacted]stantec.com
- EDI Format - XTab (XTAB) Email [redacted]stantec.com

ALS Environmental

CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS

Work Order	: **EP2212236**	Page	: 1 of 10
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Contact	: Graeme Jablonskas
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara Western Australia Australia 6065
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +6138549 9609
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Date Samples Received	: 21-Sep-2022 16:30
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Date Analysis Commenced	: 28-Sep-2022
C-O-C number	: 42744	Issue Date	: 10-Oct-2022 12:30
Sampler	: [redacted] [redacted]		
Site	: Pearce GW - MB		
Quote number	: SY/139/19 B		
No. of samples received	: 11		
No. of samples analysed	: 11		

Accreditation No. 825
Accredited for compliance with
ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Certificate of Analysis contains the following information:

- General Comments
- Analytical Results
- Surrogate Control Limits

Additional information pertinent to this report will be found in the following separate attachments: Quality Control Report, QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review and Sample Receipt Notification.

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	*Position*	*Accreditation Category*
Canhuang Ke	Inorganics Supervisor	Perth Inorganics, Wangara, Western Australia
Chris Lemaitre	Laboratory Manager (Perth)	Perth Inorganics, Wangara, Western Australia
Efua Wilson	Metals Chemist	Perth Inorganics, Wangara, Western Australia
Franco Lentini	LCMS Coordinator	Sydney Organics, Smithfield, NSW

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis.

Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

When sampling time information is not provided by the client, sampling dates are shown without a time component. In these instances, the time component has been assumed by the laboratory for processing purposes.

Where a result is required to meet compliance limits the associated uncertainty must be considered. Refer to the ALS Contract for details.

Key : CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
^ = This result is computed from individual analyte detections at or above the level of reporting
ø = ALS is not NATA accredited for these tests.
~ = Indicates an estimated value.

- PFAS conducted by ALS Sydney, NATA accreditation no. 825, site no 10911.
- EP231X - Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS): Samples received in 20ml or 125ml bottles have been tested in accordance with the QSM5.3 compliant, NATA accredited method. 60mL or 250mL bottles have been tested to the legacy QSM 5.1 aligned, NATA accredited method.
- As per QWI – EN55-3 Data Interpreting Procedures, Ionic balances are typically calculated using Major Anions - Chloride, Alkalinity and Sulfate; and Major Cations - Calcium, Magnesium, Potassium and Sodium. Where applicable and dependent upon sample matrix, the Ionic Balance may also include the additional contribution of Ammonia, Dissolved Metals by ICPMS and H+ to the Cations and Nitrate, SiO2 and Fluoride to the Anions.
- ED037-P (Alkalinity): Sample 5 was centrifuged prior to analysis due to the presence of solids which might consume additional titrant.
- Sodium Adsorption Ratio (where reported): Where results for Na, Ca or Mg are <LOR, a concentration at half the reported LOR is incorporated into the SAR calculation. This represents a conservative approach for Na relative to the assumption that <LOR = zero concentration and a conservative approach for Ca & Mg relative to the assumption that <LOR is equivalent to the LOR concentration.
- EP231: Stable isotope enriched internal standards are added to samples prior to extraction. Target compounds have a direct analogous internal standard with the exception of PFPeS, PFHpA, PFDS, PFTrDA and 10:2 FTS. These compounds use an internal standard that is chemically related and has a retention time close to that of the target compound. The DQO for internal standard response is 50-150% of that established at initial calibration. PFOS is quantified using a certified, traceable standard consisting of linear and branched PFOS isomers. These practices are in line with recommendations in the National Environmental Management Plan for PFAS (Australian HEPA) and also conform to QSM 5.3 (US DoD) requirements.

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: **GROUNDWATER** (Matrix: **WATER**)

Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Sample ID	0967_MW136_220921	0967_QC116_220921	0967_MW137_220921	0967_MW202_220921	0967_MW205_220921
				Sampling date / time	21-Sep-2022 11:10	21-Sep-2022 11:11	21-Sep-2022 11:31	21-Sep-2022 14:08	21-Sep-2022 14:30
					EP2212236-001	EP2212236-002	EP2212236-003	EP2212236-004	EP2212236-005
					Result	Result	Result	Result	Result
ED037P: Alkalinity by PC Titrator									
Hydroxide Alkalinity as CaCO3	DMO-210-001	1	mg/L		<1	<1	<1	<1	<1
Carbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	3812-32-6	1	mg/L		<1	<1	<1	<1	<1
Bicarbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	71-52-3	1	mg/L		**231**	**229**	**447**	**168**	**58**
Total Alkalinity as CaCO3	----	1	mg/L		**231**	**229**	**447**	**168**	**58**
ED041G: Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by DA									
Sulfate as SO4 - Turbidimetric	14808-79-8	1	mg/L		**33**	**35**	**163**	**96**	**6**
ED045G: Chloride by Discrete Analyser									
Chloride	16887-00-6	1	mg/L		**353**	**360**	**1230**	**150**	**849**
ED093F: Dissolved Major Cations									
Calcium	7440-70-2	1	mg/L		**93**	**96**	**120**	**43**	**12**
Magnesium	7439-95-4	1	mg/L		**22**	**22**	**95**	**39**	**62**
Sodium	7440-23-5	1	mg/L		**163**	**166**	**708**	**92**	**371**
Potassium	7440-09-7	1	mg/L		**7**	**7**	**10**	**5**	**25**
EN055: Ionic Balance									
ø Total Anions	----	0.01	meq/L		**15.3**	**15.4**	**47.0**	**9.59**	**25.2**
ø Total Cations	----	0.01	meq/L		**13.7**	**14.0**	**44.8**	**9.48**	**22.5**
ø Ionic Balance	----	0.01	%		**5.31**	**4.95**	**2.35**	**0.53**	**5.77**
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids									
Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	**0.08**	**39.2**	<0.02
Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	**0.03**	**83.2**	<0.02
Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	<0.01	**0.04**	**583**	<0.01
Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	**3.76**	<0.02
Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	**9.26**	<0.01
Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids									
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L		<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	**16.4**	<0.1
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	**38.6**	<0.02
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	**221**	<0.02
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	**9.60**	<0.02

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: GROUNDWATER (Matrix: WATER)				Sample ID	0967_MW136_220921	0967_QC116_220921	0967_MW137_220921	0967_MW202_220921	0967_MW205_220921
				Sampling date / time	21-Sep-2022 11:10	21-Sep-2022 11:11	21-Sep-2022 11:31	21-Sep-2022 14:08	21-Sep-2022 14:30
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		EP2212236-001	EP2212236-002	EP2212236-003	EP2212236-004	EP2212236-005
					Result	Result	Result	Result	Result
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids - Continued									
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	**10.4**	<0.01
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides									
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids									
4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: GROUNDWATER (Matrix: WATER)				Sample ID	0967_MW136_220921	0967_QC116_220921	0967_MW137_220921	0967_MW202_220921	0967_MW205_220921
				Sampling date / time	21-Sep-2022 11:10	21-Sep-2022 11:11	21-Sep-2022 11:31	21-Sep-2022 14:08	21-Sep-2022 14:30
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		EP2212236-001	EP2212236-002	EP2212236-003	EP2212236-004	EP2212236-005
					Result	Result	Result	Result	Result
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids - Continued									
10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
EP231P: PFAS Sums									
Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	<0.01	**0.15**	**1010**	<0.01
Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	<0.01	**0.04**	**592**	<0.01
Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	<0.01	**0.12**	**927**	<0.01
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate									
13C4-PFOS	----	0.02	%		**102**	**95.9**	**95.1**	**96.7**	**98.3**
13C8-PFOA	----	0.02	%		**82.1**	**89.9**	**88.8**	**86.7**	**95.2**

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: **RINSATE** (Matrix: **WATER**)

Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Sample ID	0967_QC301_220921	0967_QC302_220921	0967_QC303_220921	0967_QC401_220921	0967_QC402_220921
				Sampling date / time	21-Sep-2022 15:02	21-Sep-2022 15:02	21-Sep-2022 15:03	21-Sep-2022 15:03	21-Sep-2022 15:04
					EP2212236-006	EP2212236-007	EP2212236-008	EP2212236-009	EP2212236-010
					Result	Result	Result	Result	Result
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids									
Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids									
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L		<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides									
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: RINSATE (Matrix: WATER)				Sample ID	0967_QC301_220921	0967_QC302_220921	0967_QC303_220921	0967_QC401_220921	0967_QC402_220921
				Sampling date / time	21-Sep-2022 15:02	21-Sep-2022 15:02	21-Sep-2022 15:03	21-Sep-2022 15:03	21-Sep-2022 15:04
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		EP2212236-006	EP2212236-007	EP2212236-008	EP2212236-009	EP2212236-010
					Result	Result	Result	Result	Result
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides - Continued									
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids									
4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
EP231P: PFAS Sums									
Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate									
13C4-PFOS	----	0.02	%		**95.8**	**99.9**	**104**	**99.2**	**94.8**
13C8-PFOA	----	0.02	%		**87.8**	**91.7**	**93.2**	**89.1**	**90.9**

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: **RINSATE** (Matrix: **WATER**)				Sample ID	0967_QC403_220921	----	----	----	----
				Sampling date / time	21-Sep-2022 15:04	----	----	----	----
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		EP2212236-011	--------	--------	--------	--------
					Result	----	----	----	----
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids									
Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	----	----	----	----
Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	----	----	----	----
Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids									
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L		<0.1	----	----	----	----
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	----	----	----	----
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides									
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: **RINSATE** (Matrix: **WATER**)				Sample ID	0967_QC403_220921	----	----	----	----
				Sampling date / time	21-Sep-2022 15:04	----	----	----	----
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		EP2212236-011	--------	--------	--------	--------
					Result	----	----	----	----
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides - Continued									
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids									
4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
EP231P: PFAS Sums									
Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	----	----	----	----
Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	----	----	----	----
Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	----	----	----	----
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate									
13C4-PFOS	----	0.02	%		**94.0**	----	----	----	----
13C8-PFOA	----	0.02	%		**90.2**	----	----	----	----

Surrogate Control Limits

Sub-Matrix: **GROUNDWATER**		Recovery Limits (%)	
Compound	*CAS Number*	*Low*	*High*
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate			
13C4-PFOS	----	60	120
13C8-PFOA	----	60	120

Sub-Matrix: **RINSATE**		Recovery Limits (%)	
Compound	*CAS Number*	*Low*	*High*
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate			
13C4-PFOS	----	60	120
13C8-PFOA	----	60	120

Inter-Laboratory Testing

Analysis conducted by ALS Sydney, NATA accreditation no. 825, site no. 10911 (Chemistry) 14913 (Biology).

(WATER) EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides

(WATER) EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids

(WATER) EP231P: PFAS Sums

(WATER) EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids

(WATER) EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids

(WATER) EP231S: PFAS Surrogate

ALS Environmental

QUALITY CONTROL REPORT

Work Order	: **EP2212236**	Page	: 1 of 8
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Contact	: Graeme Jablonskas
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara Western Australia Australia 6065
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +6138549 9609
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Date Samples Received	: 21-Sep-2022
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Date Analysis Commenced	: 28-Sep-2022
C-O-C number	: 42744	Issue Date	: 10-Oct-2022
Sampler	: [redacted] [redacted]		
Site	: Pearce GW - MB		
Quote number	: SY/139/19 B		
No. of samples received	: 11		
No. of samples analysed	: 11		

ilac-MRA NATA
Accreditation No. 825
Accredited for compliance with ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Quality Control Report contains the following information:

- Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report; Relative Percentage Difference (RPD) and Acceptance Limits
- Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits
- Matrix Spike (MS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	*Position*	*Accreditation Category*
Canhuang Ke	Inorganics Supervisor	Perth Inorganics, Wangara, Western Australia
Chris Lemaitre	Laboratory Manager (Perth)	Perth Inorganics, Wangara, Western Australia
Efua Wilson	Metals Chemist	Perth Inorganics, Wangara, Western Australia
Franco Lentini	LCMS Coordinator	Sydney Organics, Smithfield, NSW

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis. Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

Key : Anonymous = Refers to samples which are not specifically part of this work order but formed part of the QC process lot
CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
RPD = Relative Percentage Difference
# = Indicates failed QC

Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report

The quality control term Laboratory Duplicate refers to a randomly selected intralaboratory split. Laboratory duplicates provide information regarding method precision and sample heterogeneity. The permitted ranges for the Relative Percent Deviation (RPD) of Laboratory Duplicates are specified in ALS Method QWI-EN/38 and are dependent on the magnitude of results in comparison to the level of reporting: Result < 10 times LOR: No Limit; Result between 10 and 20 times LOR: 0% - 50%; Result > 20 times LOR: 0% - 20%.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Original Result	Duplicate Result	RPD (%)	Acceptable RPD (%)
ED037P: Alkalinity by PC Titrator (QC Lot: 4611938)									
EP2212055-002	Anonymous	ED037-P: Hydroxide Alkalinity as CaCO3	DMO-210-001	1	mg/L	<1	<1	0.0	No Limit
		ED037-P: Carbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	3812-32-6	1	mg/L	<1	<1	0.0	No Limit
		ED037-P: Bicarbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	71-52-3	1	mg/L	93	92	0.0	0% - 20%
		ED037-P: Total Alkalinity as CaCO3	----	1	mg/L	93	92	0.0	0% - 20%
EP2212258-001	Anonymous	ED037-P: Hydroxide Alkalinity as CaCO3	DMO-210-001	1	mg/L	<1	<1	0.0	No Limit
		ED037-P: Carbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	3812-32-6	1	mg/L	<1	<1	0.0	No Limit
		ED037-P: Bicarbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	71-52-3	1	mg/L	87	86	0.0	0% - 20%
		ED037-P: Total Alkalinity as CaCO3	----	1	mg/L	87	86	0.0	0% - 20%
ED041G: Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by DA (QC Lot: 4612117)									
EP2212236-001	0967_MW136_220921	ED041G: Sulfate as SO4 - Turbidimetric	14808-79-8	1	mg/L	33	33	0.0	0% - 20%
EP2212501-003	Anonymous	ED041G: Sulfate as SO4 - Turbidimetric	14808-79-8	1	mg/L	887	803	9.9	0% - 20%
ED045G: Chloride by Discrete Analyser (QC Lot: 4612116)									
EP2212236-001	0967_MW136_220921	ED045G: Chloride	16887-00-6	1	mg/L	353	359	1.6	0% - 20%
EP2212501-003	Anonymous	ED045G: Chloride	16887-00-6	1	mg/L	19300	19300	0.1	0% - 20%
ED093F: Dissolved Major Cations (QC Lot: 4606112)									
EP2212236-001	0967_MW136_220921	ED093F: Calcium	7440-70-2	1	mg/L	93	94	0.0	0% - 20%
		ED093F: Magnesium	7439-95-4	1	mg/L	22	22	0.0	0% - 20%
		ED093F: Sodium	7440-23-5	1	mg/L	163	163	0.0	0% - 20%
		ED093F: Potassium	7440-09-7	1	mg/L	7	7	0.0	No Limit
EP2212258-006	Anonymous	ED093F: Calcium	7440-70-2	1	mg/L	7	8	0.0	No Limit
		ED093F: Magnesium	7439-95-4	1	mg/L	4	4	0.0	No Limit
		ED093F: Sodium	7440-23-5	1	mg/L	40	40	0.0	0% - 20%
		ED093F: Potassium	7440-09-7	1	mg/L	1	1	0.0	No Limit

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	*Sample ID*	*Method: Compound*	*CAS Number*	*LOR*	*Unit*	*Original Result*	*Duplicate Result*	*RPD (%)*	*Acceptable RPD (%)*
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 4618149)									
EP2212156-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
EP2212236-003	0967_MW137_220921	EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	0.04	0.03	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	0.08	0.08	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	0.03	0.03	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QC Lot: 4618149)									
EP2212156-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	<0.1	0.0	No Limit
EP2212236-003	0967_MW137_220921	EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	<0.1	0.0	No Limit
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QC Lot: 4618149)									
EP2212156-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	*Sample ID*	*Method: Compound*	*CAS Number*	*LOR*	*Unit*	*Original Result*	*Duplicate Result*	*RPD (%)*	*Acceptable RPD (%)*
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QC Lot: 4618149) - continued									
EP2212156-001	Anonymous	EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP2212236-003	0967_MW137_220921	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 4618149)									
EP2212156-001	Anonymous	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP2212236-003	0967_MW137_220921	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP231P: PFAS Sums (QC Lot: 4618149)									

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	*Sample ID*	*Method: Compound*	*CAS Number*	*LOR*	*Unit*	*Original Result*	*Duplicate Result*	*RPD (%)*	*Acceptable RPD (%)*
EP231P: PFAS Sums (QC Lot: 4618149) - continued									
EP2212156-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
EP2212236-003	0967_MW137_220921	EP231X: Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	0.15	0.14	6.9	0% - 50%

Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) Report

The quality control term Method / Laboratory Blank refers to an analyte free matrix to which all reagents are added in the same volumes or proportions as used in standard sample preparation. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential laboratory contamination. The quality control term Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) refers to a certified reference material, or a known interference free matrix spiked with target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor method precision and accuracy independent of sample matrix. Dynamic Recovery Limits are based on statistical evaluation of processed LCS.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Method Blank (MB) Report	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report			
					Spike	Spike Recovery (%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Result	Concentration	LCS	Low	High
ED037P: Alkalinity by PC Titrator (QCLot: 4611938)								
ED037-P: Hydroxide Alkalinity as CaCO3	DMO-210-001	1	mg/L	<1	----	----	----	----
ED037-P: Carbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	3812-32-6	1	mg/L	<1	----	----	----	----
ED037-P: Bicarbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	71-52-3	1	mg/L	<1	----	----	----	----
ED037-P: Total Alkalinity as CaCO3	----	1	mg/L	<1	20 mg/L	109	87.8	118
				<1	200 mg/L	100	87.8	118
ED041G: Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by DA (QCLot: 4612117)								
ED041G: Sulfate as SO4 - Turbidimetric	14808-79-8	1	mg/L	<1	25 mg/L	94.7	89.9	112
				<1	500 mg/L	96.1	89.9	112
ED045G: Chloride by Discrete Analyser (QCLot: 4612116)								
ED045G: Chloride	16887-00-6	1	mg/L	<1	10 mg/L	102	88.6	113
				<1	1000 mg/L	98.3	88.6	113
ED093F: Dissolved Major Cations (QCLot: 4606112)								
ED093F: Calcium	7440-70-2	1	mg/L	<1	50 mg/L	96.4	86.5	117
ED093F: Magnesium	7439-95-4	1	mg/L	<1	50 mg/L	95.2	88.4	110
ED093F: Sodium	7440-23-5	1	mg/L	<1	50 mg/L	108	91.4	113
ED093F: Potassium	7440-09-7	1	mg/L	<1	50 mg/L	93.1	84.6	108
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4618149)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	101	72.0	130
EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	127	71.0	127
EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.25 µg/L	107	68.0	131
EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	104	69.0	134
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.25 µg/L	105	65.0	140
EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	97.8	53.0	142
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 4618149)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	1.25 µg/L	110	73.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	112	72.0	129
EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	120	72.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	105	72.0	130
EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.25 µg/L	110	71.0	133
EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	118	69.0	130
EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	119	71.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	104	69.0	133
EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	113	72.0	134

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Method Blank (MB) Report	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report			
					Spike	Spike Recovery (%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
				Result	Concentration	LCS	Low	High
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 4618149) - continued								
EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	105	65.0	144
EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	127	71.0	132
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4618149)								
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	107	67.0	137
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	84.9	68.0	141
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	81.6	62.6	147
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	127	66.0	145
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	129	57.6	145
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	123	65.0	136
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	108	61.0	135
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4618149)								
EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	132	63.0	143
EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	101	64.0	140
EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	101	67.0	138
EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	77.4	71.4	144

Matrix Spike (MS) Report

The quality control term Matrix Spike (MS) refers to an intralaboratory split sample spiked with a representative set of target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential matrix effects on analyte recoveries. Static Recovery Limits as per laboratory Data Quality Objectives (DQOs). Ideal recovery ranges stated may be waived in the event of sample matrix interference.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	Matrix Spike (MS) Report			
				Spike	SpikeRecovery(%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
				Concentration	MS	Low	High
ED041G: Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by DA (QCLot: 4612117)							
EP2212236-001	0967_MW136_220921	ED041G: Sulfate as SO4 - Turbidimetric	14808-79-8	100 mg/L	110	70.4	130
ED045G: Chloride by Discrete Analyser (QCLot: 4612116)							
EP2212236-001	0967_MW136_220921	ED045G: Chloride	16887-00-6	1000 mg/L	90.2	70.0	130
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4618149)							
EP2212156-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.25 µg/L	104	72.0	130
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.25 µg/L	126	71.0	127
		EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.25 µg/L	109	68.0	131
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.25 µg/L	99.0	69.0	134
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.25 µg/L	103	65.0	140
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.25 µg/L	104	53.0	142

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Matrix Spike (MS) Report			
				Spike	SpikeRecovery(%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
Laboratory sample ID	*Sample ID*	*Method: Compound*	*CAS Number*	*Concentration*	*MS*	*Low*	*High*
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 4618149)							
EP2212156-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	1.25 µg/L	111	73.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.25 µg/L	118	72.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.25 µg/L	122	72.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.25 µg/L	107	72.0	130
		EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.25 µg/L	116	71.0	133
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.25 µg/L	121	69.0	130
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.25 µg/L	123	71.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.25 µg/L	111	69.0	133
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.25 µg/L	125	72.0	134
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.25 µg/L	124	65.0	144
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.625 µg/L	119	71.0	132
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4618149)							
EP2212156-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.25 µg/L	104	67.0	137
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.625 µg/L	117	68.0	141
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.625 µg/L	103	62.6	147
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.625 µg/L	121	66.0	145
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.625 µg/L	123	57.6	145
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.25 µg/L	120	65.0	136
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.25 µg/L	115	61.0	135
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4618149)							
EP2212156-001	Anonymous	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.25 µg/L	114	63.0	143
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.25 µg/L	110	64.0	140
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.25 µg/L	92.6	67.0	138
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.25 µg/L	78.4	71.4	144

ALS Environmental

QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review

Work Order	: **EP2212236**	Page	: 1 of 5
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Telephone	: +6138549 9609
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Date Samples Received	: 21-Sep-2022
Site	: Pearce GW - MB	Issue Date	: 10-Oct-2022
Sampler	: [redacted] [redacted]	No. of samples received	: 11
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	No. of samples analysed	: 11

This report is automatically generated by the ALS LIMS through interpretation of the ALS Quality Control Report and several Quality Assurance parameters measured by ALS. This automated reporting highlights any non-conformances, facilitates faster and more accurate data validation and is designed to assist internal expert and external Auditor review. Many components of this report contribute to the overall DQO assessment and reporting for guideline compliance.

Brief method summaries and references are also provided to assist in traceability.

Summary of Outliers

Outliers : Quality Control Samples

This report highlights outliers flagged in the Quality Control (QC) Report.

- **NO Method Blank value outliers occur.**
- **NO Duplicate outliers occur.**
- **NO Laboratory Control outliers occur.**
- **NO Matrix Spike outliers occur.**
- **For all regular sample matrices, NO surrogate recovery outliers occur.**

Outliers : Analysis Holding Time Compliance

- **NO Analysis Holding Time Outliers exist.**

Outliers : Frequency of Quality Control Samples

- **NO Quality Control Sample Frequency Outliers exist.**

Analysis Holding Time Compliance

If samples are identified below as having been analysed or extracted outside of recommended holding times, this should be taken into consideration when interpreting results.

This report summarizes extraction / preparation and analysis times and compares each with ALS recommended holding times (referencing USEPA SW 846, APHA, AS and NEPM) based on the sample container provided. Dates reported represent first date of extraction or analysis and preclude subsequent dilutions and reruns. A listing of breaches (if any) is provided herein.

Holding time for leachate methods (e.g. TCLP) vary according to the analytes reported. Assessment compares the leach date with the shortest analyte holding time for the equivalent soil method. These are: organics 14 days, mercury 28 days & other metals 180 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all non-volatile parameters.

Holding times for ***VOC in soils*** vary according to analytes of interest. Vinyl Chloride and Styrene holding time is 7 days; others 14 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all VOC analytes and should be verified in case the reported breach is a false positive or Vinyl Chloride and Styrene are not key analytes of interest/concern.

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: × = Holding time breach ; ✓ = Within holding time.

Method / Container / Client Sample ID(s)		Sample Date	Extraction / Preparation			Analysis		
			Date extracted	Due for extraction	Evaluation	Date analysed	Due for analysis	Evaluation
ED037P: Alkalinity by PC Titrator								
Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural (ED037-P)								
0967_MW136_220921,	0967_QC116_220921,	**21-Sep-2022**	**----**	----	----	**30-Sep-2022**	05-Oct-2022	✓
0967_MW137_220921,	0967_MW202_220921,							
0967_MW205_220921								
ED041G: Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by DA								
Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural (ED041G)								
0967_MW136_220921,	0967_QC116_220921,	**21-Sep-2022**	**----**	----	----	**07-Oct-2022**	19-Oct-2022	✓
0967_MW137_220921,	0967_MW202_220921,							
0967_MW205_220921								
ED045G: Chloride by Discrete Analyser								
Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural (ED045G)								
0967_MW136_220921,	0967_QC116_220921,	**21-Sep-2022**	**----**	----	----	**07-Oct-2022**	19-Oct-2022	✓
0967_MW137_220921,	0967_MW202_220921,							
0967_MW205_220921								
ED093F: Dissolved Major Cations								
Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural (ED093F)								
0967_MW136_220921,	0967_QC116_220921,	**21-Sep-2022**	**----**	----	----	**28-Sep-2022**	28-Sep-2022	✓
0967_MW137_220921,	0967_MW202_220921,							
0967_MW205_220921								
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids								
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)								
0967_MW136_220921,	0967_QC116_220921,	**21-Sep-2022**	**06-Oct-2022**	20-Mar-2023	✓	**06-Oct-2022**	20-Mar-2023	✓
0967_MW137_220921,	0967_MW202_220921,							
0967_MW205_220921,	0967_QC301_220921,							
0967_QC302_220921,	0967_QC303_220921,							
0967_QC401_220921,	0967_QC402_220921,							
0967_QC403_220921								

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: × = Holding time breach ; ✓ = Within holding time.

Method / Container / Client Sample ID(s)	Sample Date	Extraction / Preparation			Analysis		
		Date extracted	Due for extraction	Evaluation	Date analysed	Due for analysis	Evaluation
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)							
0967_MW136_220921, 0967_MW137_220921, 0967_MW205_220921, 0967_QC302_220921, 0967_QC401_220921, 0967_QC403_220921, 0967_QC116_220921, 0967_MW202_220921, 0967_QC301_220921, 0967_QC303_220921, 0967_QC402_220921,	**21-Sep-2022**	**06-Oct-2022**	20-Mar-2023	✓	**06-Oct-2022**	20-Mar-2023	✓
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)							
0967_MW136_220921, 0967_MW137_220921, 0967_MW205_220921, 0967_QC302_220921, 0967_QC401_220921, 0967_QC403_220921, 0967_QC116_220921, 0967_MW202_220921, 0967_QC301_220921, 0967_QC303_220921, 0967_QC402_220921,	**21-Sep-2022**	**06-Oct-2022**	20-Mar-2023	✓	**06-Oct-2022**	20-Mar-2023	✓
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)							
0967_MW136_220921, 0967_MW137_220921, 0967_MW205_220921, 0967_QC302_220921, 0967_QC401_220921, 0967_QC403_220921, 0967_QC116_220921, 0967_MW202_220921, 0967_QC301_220921, 0967_QC303_220921, 0967_QC402_220921,	**21-Sep-2022**	**06-Oct-2022**	20-Mar-2023	✓	**06-Oct-2022**	20-Mar-2023	✓
EP231P: PFAS Sums							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)							
0967_MW136_220921, 0967_MW137_220921, 0967_MW205_220921, 0967_QC302_220921, 0967_QC401_220921, 0967_QC403_220921, 0967_QC116_220921, 0967_MW202_220921, 0967_QC301_220921, 0967_QC303_220921, 0967_QC402_220921,	**21-Sep-2022**	**06-Oct-2022**	20-Mar-2023	✓	**06-Oct-2022**	20-Mar-2023	✓

Quality Control Parameter Frequency Compliance

The following report summarises the frequency of laboratory QC samples analysed within the analytical lot(s) in which the submitted sample(s) was(were) processed. Actual rate should be greater than or equal to the expected rate. A listing of breaches is provided in the Summary of Outliers.

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: × = Quality Control frequency not within specification ; ✓ = Quality Control frequency within specification.

Quality Control Sample Type		Count		Rate (%)			Quality Control Specification
Analytical Methods	*Method*	*QC*	*Regular*	***Actual***	***Expected***	*Evaluation*	
Laboratory Duplicates (DUP)							
Alkalinity by Auto Titrator	ED037-P	2	20	**10.00**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Chloride by Discrete Analyser	ED045G	2	17	**11.76**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Major Cations - Dissolved	ED093F	2	20	**10.00**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	2	16	**12.50**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by Discrete Analyser	ED041G	2	20	**10.00**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Laboratory Control Samples (LCS)							
Alkalinity by Auto Titrator	ED037-P	2	20	**10.00**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Chloride by Discrete Analyser	ED045G	2	17	**11.76**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Major Cations - Dissolved	ED093F	1	20	**5.00**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	16	**6.25**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by Discrete Analyser	ED041G	2	20	**10.00**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Method Blanks (MB)							
Alkalinity by Auto Titrator	ED037-P	1	20	**5.00**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Chloride by Discrete Analyser	ED045G	1	17	**5.88**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Major Cations - Dissolved	ED093F	1	20	**5.00**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	16	**6.25**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by Discrete Analyser	ED041G	1	20	**5.00**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Matrix Spikes (MS)							
Chloride by Discrete Analyser	ED045G	1	17	**5.88**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	16	**6.25**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by Discrete Analyser	ED041G	1	20	**5.00**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard

Brief Method Summaries

The analytical procedures used by the Environmental Division have been developed from established internationally recognized procedures such as those published by the US EPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are employed in the absence of documented standards or by client request. The following report provides brief descriptions of the analytical procedures employed for results reported in the Certificate of Analysis. Sources from which ALS methods have been developed are provided within the Method Descriptions.

Analytical Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
Alkalinity by Auto Titrator	ED037-P	WATER	In house: Referenced to APHA 2320 B This procedure determines alkalinity by automated measurement (e.g. PC Titrate) on a settled supernatant aliquot of the sample using pH 4.5 for indicating the total alkalinity end-point. This method is compliant with NEPM Schedule B(3)
Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by Discrete Analyser	ED041G	WATER	In house: Referenced to APHA 4500-SO4. Dissolved sulfate is determined in a 0.45um filtered sample. Sulfate ions are converted to a barium sulfate suspension in an acetic acid medium with barium chloride. Light absorbance of the BaSO4 suspension is measured by a photometer and the SO4-2 concentration is determined by comparison of the reading with a standard curve. This method is compliant with NEPM Schedule B(3)
Chloride by Discrete Analyser	ED045G	WATER	In house: Referenced to APHA 4500 Cl - G.The thiocyanate ion is liberated from mercuric thiocyanate through sequestration of mercury by the chloride ion to form non-ionised mercuric chloride. In the presence of ferric ions the liberated thiocynate forms highly-coloured ferric thiocynate which is measured at 480 nm.
Major Cations - Dissolved	ED093F	WATER	In house: Referenced to APHA 3120 and 3125; USEPA SW 846 - 6010 and 6020; Cations are determined by either ICP-AES or ICP-MS techniques. This method is compliant with NEPM Schedule B(3) Sodium Adsorption Ratio is calculated from Ca, Mg and Na which determined by ALS in house method QWI-EN/ED093F. This method is compliant with NEPM Schedule B(3) Hardness parameters are calculated based on APHA 2340 B. This method is compliant with NEPM Schedule B(3)
Ionic Balance by PCT DA and Turbi SO4 DA	* EN055 - PG	WATER	In house: Referenced to APHA 1030F. This method is compliant with NEPM Schedule B(3)
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	WATER	In-house: Analysis of fresh and saline waters by Solid Phase Extraction (SPE) followed by LC-Electrospray-MS-MS, Negative Mode using MRM and internal standard quantitation. Isotopically labelled analogues of target analytes used as internal standards and surrogates are added to the sample container. The entire contents are transferred to a solid phase extraction (SPE) cartridge. The sample container is successively rinsed with aliquots of the elution solvent. The eluted extract is combined with an equal volume of reagent water and a portion is filtered for analysis. Method procedures and data quality objectives conform to US DoD QSM 5.3, table B-15 requirements.

Preparation Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
Solid Phase Extraction (SPE) for PFAS in water	ORG72	WATER	In-house: Isotopically labelled analogues of target analytes used as internal standards and surrogates are added to the sample container. The entire contents are transferred to a solid phase extraction (SPE) cartridge. The sample container is successively rinsed with aliquots of the elution solvent. The eluted extract is combined with an equal volume of reagent water and a portion is filtered for analysis. Method procedures conform to US DoD QSM 5.3, table B-15 requirements.

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

ALS COC#: 42746 ALS Laboratory: EP Perth

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP

SITE: Pearce POT030

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER:

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO:

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C

Other comments:

SAMPLE DETAILS							ANALYSIS REQUIRED		
SAMPLE	NAME	DESCRIPTION	DATE / TIME	MATRIX	TOTAL BOTTLES	ON HOLD	PFAS Waters WATER	ALTERNATIVE ANALYSIS	ADDITIONAL INFORMATION
001	0967_POT030		21/09/2022 11:47 AM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

COC#: **42746** *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP

SITE: Pearce POT030

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER: [redacted]

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO: [redacted]

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C

Other comments:

SAMPLE	SAMPLE NAME	BOTTLE NAME	VOLUME	BARCODE	TYPE	FILTERED	REASON
001	0967_POT030	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350821013398	Grey	No	
001	0967_POT030	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350821013600	Grey	No	

Total Bottle Count: ALS: 2, Non ALS: 0

SAMPLE RECEIPT NOTIFICATION (SRN)

Work Order : **EP2212237**

Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Contact	: Graeme Jablonskas
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara Western Australia Australia 6065
E-mail	: [redacted]stantec.com	E-mail	: graeme.jablonskas@alsglobal.com
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +6138549 9609
Facsimile	: ----	Facsimile	: +61-8-9406 1399
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Page	: 1 of 2
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Quote number	: ES2022MWHAUS0002 (SY/139/19 B)
C-O-C number	: 42746	QC Level	: NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Site	: Pearce POT030		
Sampler	: [redacted]		

Dates

Date Samples Received	: 21-Sep-2022 16:30	Issue Date	: 28-Sep-2022
Client Requested Due Date	: 07-Oct-2022	Scheduled Reporting Date	: **07-Oct-2022**

Delivery Details

Mode of Delivery	: Client Drop Off	Security Seal	: Not Available
No. of coolers/boxes	: 2	Temperature	: 16.6 - Ice present
Receipt Detail	:	No. of samples received / analysed	: 1 / 1

General Comments

- This report contains the following information:
  - Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances
  - Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis
  - Proactive Holding Time Report
  - Requested Deliverables
- PFAS conducted by ALS Sydney, NATA accreditation no. 825, site no 10911.
- Please see scanned COC for sample discrepencies: extra samples , samples not received etc.
- Please direct any queries related to sample condition / numbering / breakages to Sample Receipt (Samples.Perth@alsglobal.com)
- Analytical work for this work order will be conducted at ALS Environmental Perth.
- Please direct any turnaround / technical queries to the laboratory contact designated above.
- Sample Disposal - Aqueous (3 weeks), Solid (2 months) from receipt of samples.
- **pH analysis should be conducted within 6 hours of sampling.**
- **Please refer to the Proactive Holding Time Report table below which summarises breaches of recommended holding times that have occurred prior to samples/instructions being received at the laboratory. The laboratory will process these samples unless instructions are received from you indicating you do not wish to proceed. The absence of this summary table indicates that all samples have been received within the recommended holding times for the analysis requested.**
- Please be aware that APHA/NEPM recommends water and soil samples be chilled to less than or equal to 6°C for chemical analysis, and less than or equal to 10°C but unfrozen for Microbiological analysis. Where samples are received above this temperature, it should be taken into consideration when interpreting results. Refer to ALS EnviroMail 85 for ALS recommendations of the best practice for chilling samples after sampling and for maintaining a cool temperature during transit.

Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances

All comparisons are made against pretreatment/preservation AS, APHA, USEPA standards.

- **No sample container / preservation non-compliance exists.**

Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis

Some items described below may be part of a laboratory process necessary for the execution of client requested tasks. Packages may contain additional analyses, such as the determination of moisture content and preparation tasks, that are included in the package.
If no sampling time is provided, the sampling time will default 00:00 on the date of sampling. If no sampling date is provided, the sampling date will be assumed by the laboratory and displayed in brackets without a time component

Matrix: **WATER**

Laboratory sample ID	Sampling date / time	Sample ID	WATER - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)
EP2212237-001	21-Sep-2022 11:47	0967_POT030_220921	✓

Proactive Holding Time Report

Sample(s) have been received within the recommended holding times for the requested analysis.

Requested Deliverables

[redacted]
- A4 - AU Tax Invoice (INV) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com

[redacted]
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) — Email — [redacted]esdat.com.au

[redacted] **(STANTEC)**
- *AU Certificate of Analysis - NATA (COA) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- *AU Interpretive QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QCI Rep) (QCI) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- *AU QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QC Rep) - NATA (QC) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- A4 - AU Sample Receipt Notification - Environmental HT (SRN) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- Chain of Custody (CoC) (COC) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- EDI Format - XTab (XTAB) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com

ALS Environmental

CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS

Work Order	: **EP2212237**	Page	: 1 of 5
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Contact	: Graeme Jablonskas
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara Western Australia Australia 6065
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +6138549 9609
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Date Samples Received	: 21-Sep-2022 16:30
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Date Analysis Commenced	: 29-Sep-2022
C-O-C number	: 42746	Issue Date	: 07-Oct-2022 15:00
Sampler	: [redacted] [redacted]		
Site	: Pearce POT030		
Quote number	: SY/139/19 B		
No. of samples received	: 1		
No. of samples analysed	: 1		

Accreditation No. 825
Accredited for compliance with
ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Certificate of Analysis contains the following information:

- General Comments
- Analytical Results
- Surrogate Control Limits

Additional information pertinent to this report will be found in the following separate attachments: Quality Control Report, QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review and Sample Receipt Notification.

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	*Position*	*Accreditation Category*
Franco Lentini	LCMS Coordinator	Sydney Organics, Smithfield, NSW

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis.

Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

When sampling time information is not provided by the client, sampling dates are shown without a time component. In these instances, the time component has been assumed by the laboratory for processing purposes.

Where a result is required to meet compliance limits the associated uncertainty must be considered. Refer to the ALS Contract for details.

Key : CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
^ = This result is computed from individual analyte detections at or above the level of reporting
ø = ALS is not NATA accredited for these tests.
~ = Indicates an estimated value.

- PFAS conducted by ALS Sydney, NATA accreditation no. 825, site no 10911.
- EP231X - Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS): Samples received in 20ml or 125ml bottles have been tested in accordance with the QSM5.3 compliant, NATA accredited method. 60mL or 250mL bottles have been tested to the legacy QSM 5.1 aligned, NATA accredited method.
- EP231: Stable isotope enriched internal standards are added to samples prior to extraction. Target compounds have a direct analogous internal standard with the exception of PFPeS, PFHpA, PFDS, PFTrDA and 10:2 FTS. These compounds use an internal standard that is chemically related and has a retention time close to that of the target compound. The DQO for internal standard response is 50-150% of that established at initial calibration. PFOS is quantified using a certified, traceable standard consisting of linear and branched PFOS isomers. These practices are in line with recommendations in the National Environmental Management Plan for PFAS (Australian HEPA) and also conform to QSM 5.3 (US DoD) requirements.

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: **POTABLE WATER** (Matrix: **WATER**)				Sample ID	0967_POT030_220921	----	----	----	----
				Sampling date / time	21-Sep-2022 11:47	----	----	----	----
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		EP2212237-001	--------	--------	--------	--------
					Result	----	----	----	----
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids									
Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L		**0.03**	----	----	----	----
Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	----	----	----	----
Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids									
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L		<0.1	----	----	----	----
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	----	----	----	----
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides									
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: **POTABLE WATER** (Matrix: **WATER**)				Sample ID	0967_POT030_220921	----	----	----	----
				Sampling date / time	21-Sep-2022 11:47	----	----	----	----
Compound	*CAS Number*	*LOR*	*Unit*		**EP2212237-001**	--------	--------	--------	--------
					Result	----	----	----	----
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides - Continued									
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids									
4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
EP231P: PFAS Sums									
Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L		**0.03**	----	----	----	----
Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L		**0.03**	----	----	----	----
Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L		**0.03**	----	----	----	----
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate									
13C4-PFOS	----	0.02	%		**97.2**	----	----	----	----
13C8-PFOA	----	0.02	%		**94.5**	----	----	----	----

Surrogate Control Limits

Sub-Matrix: **POTABLE WATER**		Recovery Limits (%)	
Compound	*CAS Number*	*Low*	*High*
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate			
13C4-PFOS	----	60	120
13C8-PFOA	----	60	120

Inter-Laboratory Testing

Analysis conducted by ALS Sydney, NATA accreditation no. 825, site no. 10911 (Chemistry) 14913 (Biology).

(WATER) EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids

(WATER) EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids

(WATER) EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides

(WATER) EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids

(WATER) EP231P: PFAS Sums

(WATER) EP231S: PFAS Surrogate

ALS Environmental

QUALITY CONTROL REPORT

Work Order	: **EP2212237**	Page	: 1 of 6
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Contact	: Graeme Jablonskas
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara Western Australia Australia 6065
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +6138549 9609
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Date Samples Received	: 21-Sep-2022
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Date Analysis Commenced	: 29-Sep-2022
C-O-C number	: 42746	Issue Date	: 07-Oct-2022
Sampler	: [redacted] [redacted]		
Site	: Pearce POT030		
Quote number	: SY/139/19 B		
No. of samples received	: 1		
No. of samples analysed	: 1		

Accreditation No. 825
Accredited for compliance with ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Quality Control Report contains the following information:

- Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report; Relative Percentage Difference (RPD) and Acceptance Limits
- Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits
- Matrix Spike (MS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	*Position*	*Accreditation Category*
Franco Lentini	LCMS Coordinator	Sydney Organics, Smithfield, NSW

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis. Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

Key : Anonymous = Refers to samples which are not specifically part of this work order but formed part of the QC process lot
CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
RPD = Relative Percentage Difference
# = Indicates failed QC

Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report

The quality control term Laboratory Duplicate refers to a randomly selected intralaboratory split. Laboratory duplicates provide information regarding method precision and sample heterogeneity. The permitted ranges for the Relative Percent Deviation (RPD) of Laboratory Duplicates are specified in ALS Method QWI-EN/38 and are dependent on the magnitude of results in comparison to the level of reporting: Result < 10 times LOR: No Limit; Result between 10 and 20 times LOR: 0% - 50%; Result > 20 times LOR: 0% - 20%.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Original Result	Duplicate Result	RPD (%)	Acceptable RPD (%)
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 4620687)									
EP2212233-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QC Lot: 4620687)									
EP2212233-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	<0.1	0.0	No Limit
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QC Lot: 4620687)									
EP2212233-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	*Sample ID*	*Method: Compound*	*CAS Number*	*LOR*	*Unit*	*Original Result*	*Duplicate Result*	*RPD (%)*	*Acceptable RPD (%)*
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QC Lot: 4620687) - continued									
EP2212233-001	Anonymous	EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 4620687)									
EP2212233-001	Anonymous	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP231P: PFAS Sums (QC Lot: 4620687)									
EP2212233-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit

Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) Report

The quality control term Method / Laboratory Blank refers to an analyte free matrix to which all reagents are added in the same volumes or proportions as used in standard sample preparation. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential laboratory contamination. The quality control term Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) refers to a certified reference material, or a known interference free matrix spiked with target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor method precision and accuracy independent of sample matrix. Dynamic Recovery Limits are based on statistical evaluation of processed LCS.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Method Blank (MB) Report	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report			
					Spike	Spike Recovery (%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Result	Concentration	LCS	Low	High
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4620687)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	86.6	72.0	130
EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	118	71.0	127
EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.25 µg/L	104	68.0	131
EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	96.0	69.0	134
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.25 µg/L	104	65.0	140
EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	98.0	53.0	142
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 4620687)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	1.25 µg/L	104	73.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	111	72.0	129
EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	108	72.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	103	72.0	130
EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.25 µg/L	102	71.0	133
EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	95.0	69.0	130
EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	94.0	71.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	94.8	69.0	133
EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	119	72.0	134
EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	102	65.0	144
EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	114	71.0	132
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4620687)								
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	124	67.0	137
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	105	68.0	141
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	106	62.6	147
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	122	66.0	145
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	116	57.6	145
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	123	65.0	136
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	112	61.0	135
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4620687)								
EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	101	63.0	143
EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	108	64.0	140
EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	121	67.0	138

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Method Blank (MB) Report: Result	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report: Spike Concentration	Spike Recovery (%): LCS	Acceptable Limits (%): Low	Acceptable Limits (%): High
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4620687) - continued								
EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	101	71.4	144

Matrix Spike (MS) Report

The quality control term Matrix Spike (MS) refers to an intralaboratory split sample spiked with a representative set of target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential matrix effects on analyte recoveries. Static Recovery Limits as per laboratory Data Quality Objectives (DQOs). Ideal recovery ranges stated may be waived in the event of sample matrix interference.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	Matrix Spike (MS) Report: Spike Concentration	SpikeRecovery(%): MS	Acceptable Limits (%): Low	Acceptable Limits (%): High
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4620687)							
EP2212226-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.25 µg/L	92.0	72.0	130
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.25 µg/L	121	71.0	127
		EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.25 µg/L	117	68.0	131
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.25 µg/L	106	69.0	134
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.25 µg/L	102	65.0	140
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.25 µg/L	93.0	53.0	142
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 4620687)							
EP2212226-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	1.25 µg/L	115	73.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.25 µg/L	122	72.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.25 µg/L	114	72.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.25 µg/L	108	72.0	130
		EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.25 µg/L	103	71.0	133
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.25 µg/L	97.0	69.0	130
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.25 µg/L	96.6	71.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.25 µg/L	103	69.0	133
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.25 µg/L	120	72.0	134
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.25 µg/L	99.8	65.0	144
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.625 µg/L	114	71.0	132
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4620687)							
EP2212226-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.25 µg/L	129	67.0	137
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.625 µg/L	111	68.0	141
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.625 µg/L	109	62.6	147
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.625 µg/L	116	66.0	145
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.625 µg/L	115	57.6	145
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.25 µg/L	126	65.0	136

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Matrix Spike (MS) Report			
				Spike	SpikeRecovery(%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
Laboratory sample ID	*Sample ID*	*Method: Compound*	*CAS Number*	*Concentration*	*MS*	*Low*	*High*
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4620687) - continued							
EP2212226-001	Anonymous	EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.25 µg/L	123	61.0	135
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4620687)							
EP2212226-001	Anonymous	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.25 µg/L	93.4	63.0	143
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.25 µg/L	106	64.0	140
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.25 µg/L	112	67.0	138
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.25 µg/L	95.4	71.4	144

ALS Environmental

QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review

Work Order	: **EP2212237**	Page	: 1 of 4
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Telephone	: +6138549 9609
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Date Samples Received	: 21-Sep-2022
Site	: Pearce POT030	Issue Date	: 07-Oct-2022
Sampler	: [redacted] [redacted]	No. of samples received	: 1
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	No. of samples analysed	: 1

This report is automatically generated by the ALS LIMS through interpretation of the ALS Quality Control Report and several Quality Assurance parameters measured by ALS. This automated reporting highlights any non-conformances, facilitates faster and more accurate data validation and is designed to assist internal expert and external Auditor review. Many components of this report contribute to the overall DQO assessment and reporting for guideline compliance.

Brief method summaries and references are also provided to assist in traceability.

Summary of Outliers

Outliers : Quality Control Samples

This report highlights outliers flagged in the Quality Control (QC) Report.

- **NO Method Blank value outliers occur.**
- **NO Duplicate outliers occur.**
- **NO Laboratory Control outliers occur.**
- **NO Matrix Spike outliers occur.**
- **For all regular sample matrices, NO surrogate recovery outliers occur.**

Outliers : Analysis Holding Time Compliance

- **NO Analysis Holding Time Outliers exist.**

Outliers : Frequency of Quality Control Samples

- **Quality Control Sample Frequency Outliers exist - please see following pages for full details.**

Outliers : Frequency of Quality Control Samples

Matrix: **WATER**

Quality Control Sample Type	Count		Rate (%)		Quality Control Specification
Method	QC	Regular	Actual	Expected	
Laboratory Duplicates (DUP)					
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	1	19	5.26	10.00	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard

Analysis Holding Time Compliance

If samples are identified below as having been analysed or extracted outside of recommended holding times, this should be taken into consideration when interpreting results.

This report summarizes extraction / preparation and analysis times and compares each with ALS recommended holding times (referencing USEPA SW 846, APHA, AS and NEPM) based on the sample container provided. Dates reported represent first date of extraction or analysis and preclude subsequent dilutions and reruns. A listing of breaches (if any) is provided herein.

Holding time for leachate methods (e.g. TCLP) vary according to the analytes reported. Assessment compares the leach date with the shortest analyte holding time for the equivalent soil method. These are: organics 14 days, mercury 28 days & other metals 180 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all non-volatile parameters.

Holding times for ***VOC in soils*** vary according to analytes of interest. Vinyl Chloride and Styrene holding time is 7 days; others 14 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all VOC analytes and should be verified in case the reported breach is a false positive or Vinyl Chloride and Styrene are not key analytes of interest/concern.

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: × = Holding time breach ; ✓ = Within holding time.

Method / ***Container*** / Client Sample ID(s)	***Sample Date***	*Extraction / Preparation*			*Analysis*		
		Date extracted	*Due for extraction*	*Evaluation*	***Date analysed***	*Due for analysis*	*Evaluation*
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0967_POT030_220921	**21-Sep-2022**	**06-Oct-2022**	20-Mar-2023	✓	**06-Oct-2022**	20-Mar-2023	✓
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0967_POT030_220921	**21-Sep-2022**	**06-Oct-2022**	20-Mar-2023	✓	**06-Oct-2022**	20-Mar-2023	✓
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0967_POT030_220921	**21-Sep-2022**	**06-Oct-2022**	20-Mar-2023	✓	**06-Oct-2022**	20-Mar-2023	✓
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0967_POT030_220921	**21-Sep-2022**	**06-Oct-2022**	20-Mar-2023	✓	**06-Oct-2022**	20-Mar-2023	✓
EP231P: PFAS Sums							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0967_POT030_220921	**21-Sep-2022**	**06-Oct-2022**	20-Mar-2023	✓	**06-Oct-2022**	20-Mar-2023	✓

Quality Control Parameter Frequency Compliance

The following report summarises the frequency of laboratory QC samples analysed within the analytical lot(s) in which the submitted sample(s) was(were) processed. Actual rate should be greater than or equal to the expected rate. A listing of breaches is provided in the Summary of Outliers.

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: × = Quality Control frequency not within specification ; ✓ = Quality Control frequency within specification.

Quality Control Sample Type		Count		Rate (%)			Quality Control Specification
Analytical Methods	*Method*	*QC*	*Regular*	***Actual***	***Expected***	*Evaluation*	
Laboratory Duplicates (DUP)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	19	**5.26**	**10.00**	×	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Laboratory Control Samples (LCS)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	19	**5.26**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Method Blanks (MB)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	19	**5.26**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Matrix Spikes (MS)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	19	**5.26**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard

Brief Method Summaries

The analytical procedures used by the Environmental Division have been developed from established internationally recognized procedures such as those published by the US EPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are employed in the absence of documented standards or by client request. The following report provides brief descriptions of the analytical procedures employed for results reported in the Certificate of Analysis. Sources from which ALS methods have been developed are provided within the Method Descriptions.

Analytical Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	WATER	In-house: Analysis of fresh and saline waters by Solid Phase Extraction (SPE) followed by LC-Electrospray-MS-MS, Negative Mode using MRM and internal standard quantitation. Isotopically labelled analogues of target analytes used as internal standards and surrogates are added to the sample container. The entire contents are transferred to a solid phase extraction (SPE) cartridge. The sample container is successively rinsed with aliquots of the elution solvent. The eluted extract is combined with an equal volume of reagent water and a portion is filtered for analysis. Method procedures and data quality objectives conform to US DoD QSM 5.3, table B-15 requirements.

Preparation Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
Solid Phase Extraction (SPE) for PFAS in water	ORG72	WATER	In-house: Isotopically labelled analogues of target analytes used as internal standards and surrogates are added to the sample container. The entire contents are transferred to a solid phase extraction (SPE) cartridge. The sample container is successively rinsed with aliquots of the elution solvent. The eluted extract is combined with an equal volume of reagent water and a portion is filtered for analysis. Method procedures conform to US DoD QSM 5.3, table B-15 requirements.

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

COC#: **42747** *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP

SITE: Pearce POT021

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER: [redacted]

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO:

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C

Other comments:

SAMPLE DETAILS							ANALYSIS REQUIRED		
SAMPLE	NAME	DESCRIPTION	DATE / TIME	MATRIX	TOTAL BOTTLES	ON HOLD	PFAS Waters WATER	ALTERNATIVE ANALYSIS	ADDITIONAL INFORMATION
001	0967_POT021		21/09/2022 11:54 AM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

COC#: 42747 *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP

SITE: Pearce POT021

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER: [redacted]

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO:

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C

Other comments:

SAMPLE	SAMPLE NAME	BOTTLE NAME	VOLUME	BARCODE	TYPE	FILTERED	REASON
001	0967_POT021	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350821013530	Grey	No	
001	0967_POT021	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350821013493	Grey	No	

Total Bottle Count: ALS: 2, Non ALS: 0

SAMPLE RECEIPT NOTIFICATION (SRN)

Work Order : **EP2212238**

Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Contact	: Graeme Jablonskas
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara Western Australia Australia 6065
E-mail	: [redacted]stantec.com	E-mail	: graeme.jablonskas@alsglobal.com
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +6138549 9609
Facsimile	: ----	Facsimile	: +61-8-9406 1399
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Page	: 1 of 2
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Quote number	: ES2022MWHAUS0002 (SY/139/19 B)
C-O-C number	: 42747	QC Level	: NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Site	: Pearce POT021		
Sampler	: [redacted]		

Dates

Date Samples Received	: 21-Sep-2022 16:30	Issue Date	: 28-Sep-2022
Client Requested Due Date	: 07-Oct-2022	Scheduled Reporting Date	: **07-Oct-2022**

Delivery Details

Mode of Delivery	: Client Drop Off	Security Seal	: Not Available
No. of coolers/boxes	: 2	Temperature	: 16.6 - Ice present
Receipt Detail	:	No. of samples received / analysed	: 1 / 1

General Comments

- This report contains the following information:
  - Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances
  - Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis
  - Proactive Holding Time Report
  - Requested Deliverables
- PFAS conducted by ALS Sydney, NATA accreditation no. 825, site no 10911.
- Please see scanned COC for sample discrepencies: extra samples , samples not received etc.
- Please direct any queries related to sample condition / numbering / breakages to Sample Receipt (Samples.Perth@alsglobal.com)
- Analytical work for this work order will be conducted at ALS Environmental Perth.
- Please direct any turnaround / technical queries to the laboratory contact designated above.
- Sample Disposal - Aqueous (3 weeks), Solid (2 months) from receipt of samples.
- **pH analysis should be conducted within 6 hours of sampling.**
- **Please refer to the Proactive Holding Time Report table below which summarises breaches of recommended holding times that have occurred prior to samples/instructions being received at the laboratory. The laboratory will process these samples unless instructions are received from you indicating you do not wish to proceed. The absence of this summary table indicates that all samples have been received within the recommended holding times for the analysis requested.**
- Please be aware that APHA/NEPM recommends water and soil samples be chilled to less than or equal to 6°C for chemical analysis, and less than or equal to 10°C but unfrozen for Microbiological analysis. Where samples are received above this temperature, it should be taken into consideration when interpreting results. Refer to ALS EnviroMail 85 for ALS recommendations of the best practice for chilling samples after sampling and for maintaining a cool temperature during transit.

Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances

All comparisons are made against pretreatment/preservation AS, APHA, USEPA standards.

- **No sample container / preservation non-compliance exists.**

Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis

Some items described below may be part of a laboratory process necessary for the execution of client requested tasks. Packages may contain additional analyses, such as the determination of moisture content and preparation tasks, that are included in the package.
If no sampling time is provided, the sampling time will default 00:00 on the date of sampling. If no sampling date is provided, the sampling date will be assumed by the laboratory and displayed in brackets without a time component

Matrix: **WATER**

Laboratory sample ID	Sampling date / time	Sample ID	WATER - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)
EP2212238-001	21-Sep-2022 11:54	0967_POT021_220921	✓

Proactive Holding Time Report

Sample(s) have been received within the recommended holding times for the requested analysis.

Requested Deliverables

[redacted]
- A4 - AU Tax Invoice (INV) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com

[redacted]
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) — Email — [redacted]esdat.com.au

[redacted] **(STANTEC)**
- *AU Certificate of Analysis - NATA (COA) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- *AU Interpretive QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QCI Rep) (QCI) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- *AU QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QC Rep) - NATA (QC) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- A4 - AU Sample Receipt Notification - Environmental HT (SRN) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- Chain of Custody (CoC) (COC) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- EDI Format - XTab (XTAB) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com

ALS Environmental

CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS

Work Order	: **EP2212238**	Page	: 1 of 5
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Contact	: Graeme Jablonskas
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara Western Australia Australia 6065
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +6138549 9609
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Date Samples Received	: 21-Sep-2022 16:30
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Date Analysis Commenced	: 29-Sep-2022
C-O-C number	: 42747	Issue Date	: 07-Oct-2022 15:00
Sampler	: [redacted] [redacted]		
Site	: Pearce POT021		
Quote number	: SY/139/19 B		
No. of samples received	: 1		
No. of samples analysed	: 1		

Accreditation No. 825
Accredited for compliance with
ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Certificate of Analysis contains the following information:

- General Comments
- Analytical Results
- Surrogate Control Limits

Additional information pertinent to this report will be found in the following separate attachments: Quality Control Report, QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review and Sample Receipt Notification.

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	*Position*	*Accreditation Category*
Franco Lentini	LCMS Coordinator	Sydney Organics, Smithfield, NSW

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis.

Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

When sampling time information is not provided by the client, sampling dates are shown without a time component. In these instances, the time component has been assumed by the laboratory for processing purposes.

Where a result is required to meet compliance limits the associated uncertainty must be considered. Refer to the ALS Contract for details.

Key : CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
^ = This result is computed from individual analyte detections at or above the level of reporting
ø = ALS is not NATA accredited for these tests.
~ = Indicates an estimated value.

- PFAS conducted by ALS Sydney, NATA accreditation no. 825, site no 10911.
- EP231X - Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS): Samples received in 20ml or 125ml bottles have been tested in accordance with the QSM5.3 compliant, NATA accredited method. 60mL or 250mL bottles have been tested to the legacy QSM 5.1 aligned, NATA accredited method.
- EP231: Stable isotope enriched internal standards are added to samples prior to extraction. Target compounds have a direct analogous internal standard with the exception of PFPeS, PFHpA, PFDS, PFTrDA and 10:2 FTS. These compounds use an internal standard that is chemically related and has a retention time close to that of the target compound. The DQO for internal standard response is 50-150% of that established at initial calibration. PFOS is quantified using a certified, traceable standard consisting of linear and branched PFOS isomers. These practices are in line with recommendations in the National Environmental Management Plan for PFAS (Australian HEPA) and also conform to QSM 5.3 (US DoD) requirements.

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: **POTABLE WATER** (Matrix: **WATER**)				Sample ID	0967_POT021_220921	----	----	----	----
				Sampling date / time	21-Sep-2022 11:54	----	----	----	----
Compound	*CAS Number*	*LOR*	*Unit*		**EP2212238-001**	--------	--------	--------	--------
					Result	----	----	----	----
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids									
Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	----	----	----	----
Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	----	----	----	----
Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids									
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L		<0.1	----	----	----	----
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	----	----	----	----
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides									
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: **POTABLE WATER** (Matrix: **WATER**)				Sample ID	0967_POT021_220921	----	----	----	----
				Sampling date / time	21-Sep-2022 11:54	----	----	----	----
Compound	*CAS Number*	*LOR*	*Unit*		**EP2212238-001**	--------	--------	--------	--------
					Result	----	----	----	----
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides - Continued									
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids									
4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
EP231P: PFAS Sums									
Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	----	----	----	----
Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	----	----	----	----
Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	----	----	----	----
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate									
13C4-PFOS	----	0.02	%		**92.0**	----	----	----	----
13C8-PFOA	----	0.02	%		**97.3**	----	----	----	----

Surrogate Control Limits

Sub-Matrix: **POTABLE WATER**		Recovery Limits (%)	
Compound	*CAS Number*	*Low*	*High*
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate			
13C4-PFOS	----	60	120
13C8-PFOA	----	60	120

Inter-Laboratory Testing

Analysis conducted by ALS Sydney, NATA accreditation no. 825, site no. 10911 (Chemistry) 14913 (Biology).

(WATER) EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids

(WATER) EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids

(WATER) EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides

(WATER) EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids

(WATER) EP231P: PFAS Sums

(WATER) EP231S: PFAS Surrogate

ALS Environmental

QUALITY CONTROL REPORT

Work Order	: **EP2212238**	Page	: 1 of 6
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Contact	: Graeme Jablonskas
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara Western Australia Australia 6065
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +6138549 9609
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Date Samples Received	: 21-Sep-2022
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Date Analysis Commenced	: 29-Sep-2022
C-O-C number	: 42747	Issue Date	: 07-Oct-2022
Sampler	: [redacted] [redacted]		
Site	: Pearce POT021		
Quote number	: SY/139/19 B		
No. of samples received	: 1		
No. of samples analysed	: 1		

Accreditation No. 825
Accredited for compliance with ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Quality Control Report contains the following information:

- Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report; Relative Percentage Difference (RPD) and Acceptance Limits
- Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits
- Matrix Spike (MS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	*Position*	*Accreditation Category*
Franco Lentini	LCMS Coordinator	Sydney Organics, Smithfield, NSW

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis. Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

Key : Anonymous = Refers to samples which are not specifically part of this work order but formed part of the QC process lot
CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
RPD = Relative Percentage Difference
# = Indicates failed QC

Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report

The quality control term Laboratory Duplicate refers to a randomly selected intralaboratory split. Laboratory duplicates provide information regarding method precision and sample heterogeneity. The permitted ranges for the Relative Percent Deviation (RPD) of Laboratory Duplicates are specified in ALS Method QWI-EN/38 and are dependent on the magnitude of results in comparison to the level of reporting: Result < 10 times LOR: No Limit; Result between 10 and 20 times LOR: 0% - 50%; Result > 20 times LOR: 0% - 20%.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Original Result	Duplicate Result	RPD (%)	Acceptable RPD (%)
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 4620687)									
EP2212233-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QC Lot: 4620687)									
EP2212233-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	<0.1	0.0	No Limit
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QC Lot: 4620687)									
EP2212233-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	*Sample ID*	*Method: Compound*	*CAS Number*	*LOR*	*Unit*	*Original Result*	*Duplicate Result*	*RPD (%)*	*Acceptable RPD (%)*
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QC Lot: 4620687) - continued									
EP2212233-001	Anonymous	EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 4620687)									
EP2212233-001	Anonymous	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP231P: PFAS Sums (QC Lot: 4620687)									
EP2212233-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit

Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) Report

The quality control term Method / Laboratory Blank refers to an analyte free matrix to which all reagents are added in the same volumes or proportions as used in standard sample preparation. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential laboratory contamination. The quality control term Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) refers to a certified reference material, or a known interference free matrix spiked with target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor method precision and accuracy independent of sample matrix. Dynamic Recovery Limits are based on statistical evaluation of processed LCS.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Method Blank (MB) Report	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report			
					Spike	Spike Recovery (%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Result	Concentration	LCS	Low	High
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4620687)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	86.6	72.0	130
EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	118	71.0	127
EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.25 µg/L	104	68.0	131
EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	96.0	69.0	134
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.25 µg/L	104	65.0	140
EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	98.0	53.0	142
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 4620687)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	1.25 µg/L	104	73.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	111	72.0	129
EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	108	72.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	103	72.0	130
EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.25 µg/L	102	71.0	133
EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	95.0	69.0	130
EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	94.0	71.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	94.8	69.0	133
EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	119	72.0	134
EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	102	65.0	144
EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	114	71.0	132
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4620687)								
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	124	67.0	137
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	105	68.0	141
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	106	62.6	147
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	122	66.0	145
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	116	57.6	145
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	123	65.0	136
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	112	61.0	135
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4620687)								
EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	101	63.0	143
EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	108	64.0	140
EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	121	67.0	138

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Method Blank (MB) Report: Result	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report: Spike Concentration	Spike Recovery (%): LCS	Acceptable Limits (%): Low	Acceptable Limits (%): High
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4620687) - continued								
EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	101	71.4	144

Matrix Spike (MS) Report

The quality control term Matrix Spike (MS) refers to an intralaboratory split sample spiked with a representative set of target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential matrix effects on analyte recoveries. Static Recovery Limits as per laboratory Data Quality Objectives (DQOs). Ideal recovery ranges stated may be waived in the event of sample matrix interference.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	Matrix Spike (MS) Report: Spike Concentration	SpikeRecovery(%): MS	Acceptable Limits (%): Low	Acceptable Limits (%): High
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4620687)							
EP2212226-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.25 µg/L	92.0	72.0	130
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.25 µg/L	121	71.0	127
		EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.25 µg/L	117	68.0	131
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.25 µg/L	106	69.0	134
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.25 µg/L	102	65.0	140
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.25 µg/L	93.0	53.0	142
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 4620687)							
EP2212226-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	1.25 µg/L	115	73.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.25 µg/L	122	72.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.25 µg/L	114	72.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.25 µg/L	108	72.0	130
		EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.25 µg/L	103	71.0	133
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.25 µg/L	97.0	69.0	130
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.25 µg/L	96.6	71.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.25 µg/L	103	69.0	133
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.25 µg/L	120	72.0	134
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.25 µg/L	99.8	65.0	144
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.625 µg/L	114	71.0	132
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4620687)							
EP2212226-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.25 µg/L	129	67.0	137
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.625 µg/L	111	68.0	141
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.625 µg/L	109	62.6	147
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.625 µg/L	116	66.0	145
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.625 µg/L	115	57.6	145
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.25 µg/L	126	65.0	136

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Matrix Spike (MS) Report			
				Spike	SpikeRecovery(%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
Laboratory sample ID	*Sample ID*	*Method: Compound*	*CAS Number*	*Concentration*	*MS*	*Low*	*High*
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4620687) - continued							
EP2212226-001	Anonymous	EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.25 µg/L	123	61.0	135
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4620687)							
EP2212226-001	Anonymous	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.25 µg/L	93.4	63.0	143
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.25 µg/L	106	64.0	140
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.25 µg/L	112	67.0	138
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.25 µg/L	95.4	71.4	144

ALS Environmental

QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review

Work Order	: **EP2212238**	Page	: 1 of 4
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Telephone	: +6138549 9609
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Date Samples Received	: 21-Sep-2022
Site	: Pearce POT021	Issue Date	: 07-Oct-2022
Sampler	: [redacted] [redacted]	No. of samples received	: 1
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	No. of samples analysed	: 1

This report is automatically generated by the ALS LIMS through interpretation of the ALS Quality Control Report and several Quality Assurance parameters measured by ALS. This automated reporting highlights any non-conformances, facilitates faster and more accurate data validation and is designed to assist internal expert and external Auditor review. Many components of this report contribute to the overall DQO assessment and reporting for guideline compliance.

Brief method summaries and references are also provided to assist in traceability.

Summary of Outliers

Outliers : Quality Control Samples

This report highlights outliers flagged in the Quality Control (QC) Report.

- **NO Method Blank value outliers occur.**
- **NO Duplicate outliers occur.**
- **NO Laboratory Control outliers occur.**
- **NO Matrix Spike outliers occur.**
- **For all regular sample matrices, NO surrogate recovery outliers occur.**

Outliers : Analysis Holding Time Compliance

- **NO Analysis Holding Time Outliers exist.**

Outliers : Frequency of Quality Control Samples

- **Quality Control Sample Frequency Outliers exist - please see following pages for full details.**

Outliers : Frequency of Quality Control Samples

Matrix: **WATER**

Quality Control Sample Type	Count		Rate (%)		Quality Control Specification
Method	QC	Regular	Actual	Expected	
Laboratory Duplicates (DUP)					
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	1	19	5.26	10.00	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard

Analysis Holding Time Compliance

If samples are identified below as having been analysed or extracted outside of recommended holding times, this should be taken into consideration when interpreting results.

This report summarizes extraction / preparation and analysis times and compares each with ALS recommended holding times (referencing USEPA SW 846, APHA, AS and NEPM) based on the sample container provided. Dates reported represent first date of extraction or analysis and preclude subsequent dilutions and reruns. A listing of breaches (if any) is provided herein.

Holding time for leachate methods (e.g. TCLP) vary according to the analytes reported. Assessment compares the leach date with the shortest analyte holding time for the equivalent soil method. These are: organics 14 days, mercury 28 days & other metals 180 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all non-volatile parameters.

Holding times for ***VOC in soils*** vary according to analytes of interest. Vinyl Chloride and Styrene holding time is 7 days; others 14 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all VOC analytes and should be verified in case the reported breach is a false positive or Vinyl Chloride and Styrene are not key analytes of interest/concern.

Matrix: **WATER** Evaluation: × = Holding time breach ; ✓ = Within holding time.

Method / ***Container*** / Client Sample ID(s)	***Sample Date***	*Extraction / Preparation*			*Analysis*		
		Date extracted	*Due for extraction*	*Evaluation*	***Date analysed***	*Due for analysis*	*Evaluation*
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0967_POT021_220921	**21-Sep-2022**	**06-Oct-2022**	20-Mar-2023	✓	**06-Oct-2022**	20-Mar-2023	✓
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0967_POT021_220921	**21-Sep-2022**	**06-Oct-2022**	20-Mar-2023	✓	**06-Oct-2022**	20-Mar-2023	✓
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0967_POT021_220921	**21-Sep-2022**	**06-Oct-2022**	20-Mar-2023	✓	**06-Oct-2022**	20-Mar-2023	✓
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0967_POT021_220921	**21-Sep-2022**	**06-Oct-2022**	20-Mar-2023	✓	**06-Oct-2022**	20-Mar-2023	✓
EP231P: PFAS Sums							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0967_POT021_220921	**21-Sep-2022**	**06-Oct-2022**	20-Mar-2023	✓	**06-Oct-2022**	20-Mar-2023	✓

Quality Control Parameter Frequency Compliance

The following report summarises the frequency of laboratory QC samples analysed within the analytical lot(s) in which the submitted sample(s) was(were) processed. Actual rate should be greater than or equal to the expected rate. A listing of breaches is provided in the Summary of Outliers.

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: × = Quality Control frequency not within specification ; ✓ = Quality Control frequency within specification.

Quality Control Sample Type		Count		Rate (%)			Quality Control Specification
Analytical Methods	*Method*	*QC*	*Regular*	***Actual***	***Expected***	*Evaluation*	
Laboratory Duplicates (DUP)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	19	**5.26**	**10.00**	×	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Laboratory Control Samples (LCS)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	19	**5.26**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Method Blanks (MB)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	19	**5.26**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Matrix Spikes (MS)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	19	**5.26**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard

Brief Method Summaries

The analytical procedures used by the Environmental Division have been developed from established internationally recognized procedures such as those published by the US EPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are employed in the absence of documented standards or by client request. The following report provides brief descriptions of the analytical procedures employed for results reported in the Certificate of Analysis. Sources from which ALS methods have been developed are provided within the Method Descriptions.

Analytical Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	WATER	In-house: Analysis of fresh and saline waters by Solid Phase Extraction (SPE) followed by LC-Electrospray-MS-MS, Negative Mode using MRM and internal standard quantitation. Isotopically labelled analogues of target analytes used as internal standards and surrogates are added to the sample container. The entire contents are transferred to a solid phase extraction (SPE) cartridge. The sample container is successively rinsed with aliquots of the elution solvent. The eluted extract is combined with an equal volume of reagent water and a portion is filtered for analysis. Method procedures and data quality objectives conform to US DoD QSM 5.3, table B-15 requirements.

Preparation Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
Solid Phase Extraction (SPE) for PFAS in water	ORG72	WATER	In-house: Isotopically labelled analogues of target analytes used as internal standards and surrogates are added to the sample container. The entire contents are transferred to a solid phase extraction (SPE) cartridge. The sample container is successively rinsed with aliquots of the elution solvent. The eluted extract is combined with an equal volume of reagent water and a portion is filtered for analysis. Method procedures conform to US DoD QSM 5.3, table B-15 requirements.

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

COC#: **42748** *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP

SITE: Pearce POT114

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER: [redacted]

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO:

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C

Other comments:

SAMPLE DETAILS							ANALYSIS REQUIRED		
SAMPLE	NAME	DESCRIPTION	DATE / TIME	MATRIX	TOTAL BOTTLES	ON HOLD	PFAS Waters WATER	ALTERNATIVE ANALYSIS	ADDITIONAL INFORMATION
001	0967_POT114		21/09/2022 12:04 PM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

COC#: **42748** *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP

SITE: Pearce POT114

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER: [redacted]

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO: [redacted]

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C

Other comments:

SAMPLE	SAMPLE NAME	BOTTLE NAME	VOLUME	BARCODE	TYPE	FILTERED	REASON
001	0967_POT114	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350821013448	Grey	No	
001	0967_POT114	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350821013484	Grey	No	

Total Bottle Count: ALS: 2, Non ALS: 0

SAMPLE RECEIPT NOTIFICATION (SRN)

Work Order : **EP2212239**

Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Contact	: Graeme Jablonskas
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara Western Australia Australia 6065
E-mail	: [redacted]stantec.com	E-mail	: graeme.jablonskas@alsglobal.com
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +6138549 9609
Facsimile	: ----	Facsimile	: +61-8-9406 1399
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Page	: 1 of 2
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Quote number	: ES2022MWHAUS0002 (SY/139/19 B)
C-O-C number	: 42748	QC Level	: NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Site	: Pearce POT114		
Sampler	: [redacted]		

Dates

Date Samples Received	: 21-Sep-2022 16:30	Issue Date	: 28-Sep-2022
Client Requested Due Date	: 07-Oct-2022	Scheduled Reporting Date	: **07-Oct-2022**

Delivery Details

Mode of Delivery	: Client Drop Off	Security Seal	: Not Available
No. of coolers/boxes	: 2	Temperature	: 16.6 - Ice present
Receipt Detail	:	No. of samples received / analysed	: 1 / 1

General Comments

- This report contains the following information:
  - Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances
  - Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis
  - Proactive Holding Time Report
  - Requested Deliverables
- PFAS conducted by ALS Sydney, NATA accreditation no. 825, site no 10911.
- Please see scanned COC for sample discrepencies: extra samples , samples not received etc.
- Please direct any queries related to sample condition / numbering / breakages to Sample Receipt (Samples.Perth@alsglobal.com)
- Analytical work for this work order will be conducted at ALS Environmental Perth.
- Please direct any turnaround / technical queries to the laboratory contact designated above.
- Sample Disposal - Aqueous (3 weeks), Solid (2 months) from receipt of samples.
- **pH analysis should be conducted within 6 hours of sampling.**
- **Please refer to the Proactive Holding Time Report table below which summarises breaches of recommended holding times that have occurred prior to samples/instructions being received at the laboratory. The laboratory will process these samples unless instructions are received from you indicating you do not wish to proceed. The absence of this summary table indicates that all samples have been received within the recommended holding times for the analysis requested.**
- Please be aware that APHA/NEPM recommends water and soil samples be chilled to less than or equal to 6°C for chemical analysis, and less than or equal to 10°C but unfrozen for Microbiological analysis. Where samples are received above this temperature, it should be taken into consideration when interpreting results. Refer to ALS EnviroMail 85 for ALS recommendations of the best practice for chilling samples after sampling and for maintaining a cool temperature during transit.

Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances

All comparisons are made against pretreatment/preservation AS, APHA, USEPA standards.

- **No sample container / preservation non-compliance exists.**

Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis

Some items described below may be part of a laboratory process necessary for the execution of client requested tasks. Packages may contain additional analyses, such as the determination of moisture content and preparation tasks, that are included in the package.
If no sampling time is provided, the sampling time will default 00:00 on the date of sampling. If no sampling date is provided, the sampling date will be assumed by the laboratory and displayed in brackets without a time component

Matrix: **WATER**

Laboratory sample ID	Sampling date / time	Sample ID	WATER - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)
EP2212239-001	21-Sep-2022 12:04	0967_POT114_220921	✓

Proactive Holding Time Report

Sample(s) have been received within the recommended holding times for the requested analysis.

Requested Deliverables

[redacted]
- A4 - AU Tax Invoice (INV) Email [redacted]stantec.com

[redacted]
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) Email [redacted]esdat.com.au

[redacted] **(STANTEC)**
- *AU Certificate of Analysis - NATA (COA) Email [redacted]stantec.com
- *AU Interpretive QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QCI Rep) (QCI) Email [redacted]stantec.com
- *AU QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QC Rep) - NATA (QC) Email [redacted]stantec.com
- A4 - AU Sample Receipt Notification - Environmental HT (SRN) Email [redacted]stantec.com
- Chain of Custody (CoC) (COC) Email [redacted]stantec.com
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) Email [redacted]stantec.com
- EDI Format - XTab (XTAB) Email [redacted]stantec.com

ALS Environmental

CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS

Work Order	: **EP2212239**	Page	: 1 of 5
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Contact	: Graeme Jablonskas
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara Western Australia Australia 6065
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +6138549 9609
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Date Samples Received	: 21-Sep-2022 16:30
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Date Analysis Commenced	: 29-Sep-2022
C-O-C number	: 42748	Issue Date	: 07-Oct-2022 15:00
Sampler	: [redacted] [redacted]		
Site	: Pearce POT114		
Quote number	: SY/139/19 B		
No. of samples received	: 1		
No. of samples analysed	: 1		

ilac-MRA NATA
Accreditation No. 825
Accredited for compliance with ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Certificate of Analysis contains the following information:

- General Comments
- Analytical Results
- Surrogate Control Limits

Additional information pertinent to this report will be found in the following separate attachments: Quality Control Report, QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review and Sample Receipt Notification.

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	*Position*	*Accreditation Category*
Franco Lentini	LCMS Coordinator	Sydney Organics, Smithfield, NSW

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis.

Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

When sampling time information is not provided by the client, sampling dates are shown without a time component. In these instances, the time component has been assumed by the laboratory for processing purposes.

Where a result is required to meet compliance limits the associated uncertainty must be considered. Refer to the ALS Contract for details.

Key : CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
^ = This result is computed from individual analyte detections at or above the level of reporting
ø = ALS is not NATA accredited for these tests.
~ = Indicates an estimated value.

- PFAS conducted by ALS Sydney, NATA accreditation no. 825, site no 10911.
- EP231X - Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS): Samples received in 20ml or 125ml bottles have been tested in accordance with the QSM5.3 compliant, NATA accredited method. 60mL or 250mL bottles have been tested to the legacy QSM 5.1 aligned, NATA accredited method.
- EP231: Stable isotope enriched internal standards are added to samples prior to extraction. Target compounds have a direct analogous internal standard with the exception of PFPeS, PFHpA, PFDS, PFTrDA and 10:2 FTS. These compounds use an internal standard that is chemically related and has a retention time close to that of the target compound. The DQO for internal standard response is 50-150% of that established at initial calibration. PFOS is quantified using a certified, traceable standard consisting of linear and branched PFOS isomers. These practices are in line with recommendations in the National Environmental Management Plan for PFAS (Australian HEPA) and also conform to QSM 5.3 (US DoD) requirements.

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: **POTABLE WATER** (Matrix: **WATER**)				Sample ID	0967_POT114_220921	----	----	----	----
				Sampling date / time	21-Sep-2022 12:04	----	----	----	----
Compound	*CAS Number*	*LOR*	*Unit*		**EP2212239-001**	--------	--------	--------	--------
					Result	----	----	----	----
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids									
Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L		**0.03**	----	----	----	----
Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L		**0.03**	----	----	----	----
Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L		**0.15**	----	----	----	----
Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	----	----	----	----
Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids									
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L		<0.1	----	----	----	----
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	----	----	----	----
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides									
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: **POTABLE WATER** (Matrix: **WATER**)				Sample ID	0967_POT114_220921	----	----	----	----
				Sampling date / time	21-Sep-2022 12:04	----	----	----	----
Compound	*CAS Number*	*LOR*	*Unit*		**EP2212239-001**	--------	--------	--------	--------
					Result	----	----	----	----
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides - Continued									
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids									
4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
EP231P: PFAS Sums									
Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L		**0.21**	----	----	----	----
Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L		**0.15**	----	----	----	----
Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L		**0.18**	----	----	----	----
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate									
13C4-PFOS	----	0.02	%		**89.2**	----	----	----	----
13C8-PFOA	----	0.02	%		**93.2**	----	----	----	----

Surrogate Control Limits

Sub-Matrix: **POTABLE WATER**		Recovery Limits (%)	
Compound	*CAS Number*	*Low*	*High*
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate			
13C4-PFOS	----	60	120
13C8-PFOA	----	60	120

Inter-Laboratory Testing

Analysis conducted by ALS Sydney, NATA accreditation no. 825, site no. 10911 (Chemistry) 14913 (Biology).

(WATER) EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids

(WATER) EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids

(WATER) EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides

(WATER) EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids

(WATER) EP231P: PFAS Sums

(WATER) EP231S: PFAS Surrogate

ALS Environmental

QUALITY CONTROL REPORT

Work Order	: **EP2212239**	Page	: 1 of 6
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Contact	: Graeme Jablonskas
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara Western Australia Australia 6065
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +6138549 9609
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Date Samples Received	: 21-Sep-2022
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Date Analysis Commenced	: 29-Sep-2022
C-O-C number	: 42748	Issue Date	: 07-Oct-2022
Sampler	: [redacted] [redacted]		
Site	: Pearce POT114		
Quote number	: SY/139/19 B		
No. of samples received	: 1		
No. of samples analysed	: 1		

ilac-MRA NATA
Accreditation No. 825
Accredited for compliance with ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Quality Control Report contains the following information:

- Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report; Relative Percentage Difference (RPD) and Acceptance Limits
- Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits
- Matrix Spike (MS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	*Position*	*Accreditation Category*
Franco Lentini	LCMS Coordinator	Sydney Organics, Smithfield, NSW

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis. Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

Key : Anonymous = Refers to samples which are not specifically part of this work order but formed part of the QC process lot
CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
RPD = Relative Percentage Difference
# = Indicates failed QC

Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report

The quality control term Laboratory Duplicate refers to a randomly selected intralaboratory split. Laboratory duplicates provide information regarding method precision and sample heterogeneity. The permitted ranges for the Relative Percent Deviation (RPD) of Laboratory Duplicates are specified in ALS Method QWI-EN/38 and are dependent on the magnitude of results in comparison to the level of reporting: Result < 10 times LOR: No Limit; Result between 10 and 20 times LOR: 0% - 50%; Result > 20 times LOR: 0% - 20%.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Original Result	Duplicate Result	RPD (%)	Acceptable RPD (%)
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 4620687)									
EP2212233-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QC Lot: 4620687)									
EP2212233-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	<0.1	0.0	No Limit
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QC Lot: 4620687)									
EP2212233-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	*Sample ID*	*Method: Compound*	*CAS Number*	*LOR*	*Unit*	*Original Result*	*Duplicate Result*	*RPD (%)*	*Acceptable RPD (%)*
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QC Lot: 4620687) - continued									
EP2212233-001	Anonymous	EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 4620687)									
EP2212233-001	Anonymous	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP231P: PFAS Sums (QC Lot: 4620687)									
EP2212233-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit

Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) Report

The quality control term Method / Laboratory Blank refers to an analyte free matrix to which all reagents are added in the same volumes or proportions as used in standard sample preparation. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential laboratory contamination. The quality control term Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) refers to a certified reference material, or a known interference free matrix spiked with target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor method precision and accuracy independent of sample matrix. Dynamic Recovery Limits are based on statistical evaluation of processed LCS.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Method Blank (MB) Report	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report			
					Spike	Spike Recovery (%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Result	Concentration	LCS	Low	High
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4620687)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	86.6	72.0	130
EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	118	71.0	127
EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.25 µg/L	104	68.0	131
EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	96.0	69.0	134
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.25 µg/L	104	65.0	140
EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	98.0	53.0	142
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 4620687)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	1.25 µg/L	104	73.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	111	72.0	129
EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	108	72.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	103	72.0	130
EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.25 µg/L	102	71.0	133
EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	95.0	69.0	130
EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	94.0	71.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	94.8	69.0	133
EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	119	72.0	134
EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	102	65.0	144
EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	114	71.0	132
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4620687)								
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	124	67.0	137
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	105	68.0	141
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	106	62.6	147
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	122	66.0	145
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	116	57.6	145
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	123	65.0	136
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	112	61.0	135
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4620687)								
EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	101	63.0	143
EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	108	64.0	140
EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	121	67.0	138

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Method Blank (MB) Report: Result	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report: Spike Concentration	Spike Recovery (%): LCS	Acceptable Limits (%): Low	Acceptable Limits (%): High
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4620687) - continued								
EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	101	71.4	144

Matrix Spike (MS) Report

The quality control term Matrix Spike (MS) refers to an intralaboratory split sample spiked with a representative set of target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential matrix effects on analyte recoveries. Static Recovery Limits as per laboratory Data Quality Objectives (DQOs). Ideal recovery ranges stated may be waived in the event of sample matrix interference.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	Matrix Spike (MS) Report: Spike Concentration	SpikeRecovery(%): MS	Acceptable Limits (%): Low	Acceptable Limits (%): High
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4620687)							
EP2212226-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.25 µg/L	92.0	72.0	130
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.25 µg/L	121	71.0	127
		EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.25 µg/L	117	68.0	131
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.25 µg/L	106	69.0	134
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.25 µg/L	102	65.0	140
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.25 µg/L	93.0	53.0	142
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 4620687)							
EP2212226-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	1.25 µg/L	115	73.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.25 µg/L	122	72.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.25 µg/L	114	72.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.25 µg/L	108	72.0	130
		EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.25 µg/L	103	71.0	133
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.25 µg/L	97.0	69.0	130
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.25 µg/L	96.6	71.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.25 µg/L	103	69.0	133
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.25 µg/L	120	72.0	134
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.25 µg/L	99.8	65.0	144
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.625 µg/L	114	71.0	132
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4620687)							
EP2212226-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.25 µg/L	129	67.0	137
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.625 µg/L	111	68.0	141
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.625 µg/L	109	62.6	147
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.625 µg/L	116	66.0	145
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.625 µg/L	115	57.6	145
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.25 µg/L	126	65.0	136

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Matrix Spike (MS) Report			
				Spike	SpikeRecovery(%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
Laboratory sample ID	*Sample ID*	*Method: Compound*	*CAS Number*	*Concentration*	*MS*	*Low*	*High*
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4620687) - continued							
EP2212226-001	Anonymous	EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.25 µg/L	123	61.0	135
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4620687)							
EP2212226-001	Anonymous	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.25 µg/L	93.4	63.0	143
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.25 µg/L	106	64.0	140
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.25 µg/L	112	67.0	138
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.25 µg/L	95.4	71.4	144

ALS Environmental

QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review

Work Order	: **EP2212239**	Page	: 1 of 4
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Telephone	: +6138549 9609
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Date Samples Received	: 21-Sep-2022
Site	: Pearce POT114	Issue Date	: 07-Oct-2022
Sampler	: [redacted] [redacted]	No. of samples received	: 1
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	No. of samples analysed	: 1

This report is automatically generated by the ALS LIMS through interpretation of the ALS Quality Control Report and several Quality Assurance parameters measured by ALS. This automated reporting highlights any non-conformances, facilitates faster and more accurate data validation and is designed to assist internal expert and external Auditor review. Many components of this report contribute to the overall DQO assessment and reporting for guideline compliance.

Brief method summaries and references are also provided to assist in traceability.

Summary of Outliers

Outliers : Quality Control Samples

This report highlights outliers flagged in the Quality Control (QC) Report.

- **NO Method Blank value outliers occur.**
- **NO Duplicate outliers occur.**
- **NO Laboratory Control outliers occur.**
- **NO Matrix Spike outliers occur.**
- **For all regular sample matrices, NO surrogate recovery outliers occur.**

Outliers : Analysis Holding Time Compliance

- **NO Analysis Holding Time Outliers exist.**

Outliers : Frequency of Quality Control Samples

- **Quality Control Sample Frequency Outliers exist - please see following pages for full details.**

Outliers : Frequency of Quality Control Samples

Matrix: **WATER**

Quality Control Sample Type	Count		Rate (%)		Quality Control Specification
Method	QC	Regular	Actual	Expected	
Laboratory Duplicates (DUP)					
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	1	19	5.26	10.00	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard

Analysis Holding Time Compliance

If samples are identified below as having been analysed or extracted outside of recommended holding times, this should be taken into consideration when interpreting results.

This report summarizes extraction / preparation and analysis times and compares each with ALS recommended holding times (referencing USEPA SW 846, APHA, AS and NEPM) based on the sample container provided. Dates reported represent first date of extraction or analysis and preclude subsequent dilutions and reruns. A listing of breaches (if any) is provided herein.

Holding time for leachate methods (e.g. TCLP) vary according to the analytes reported. Assessment compares the leach date with the shortest analyte holding time for the equivalent soil method. These are: organics 14 days, mercury 28 days & other metals 180 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all non-volatile parameters.

Holding times for ***VOC in soils*** vary according to analytes of interest. Vinyl Chloride and Styrene holding time is 7 days; others 14 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all VOC analytes and should be verified in case the reported breach is a false positive or Vinyl Chloride and Styrene are not key analytes of interest/concern.

Matrix: **WATER** Evaluation: × = Holding time breach ; ✓ = Within holding time.

Method / ***Container*** / Client Sample ID(s)	***Sample Date***	*Extraction / Preparation*			*Analysis*		
		Date extracted	*Due for extraction*	*Evaluation*	***Date analysed***	*Due for analysis*	*Evaluation*
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0967_POT114_220921	**21-Sep-2022**	**06-Oct-2022**	20-Mar-2023	✓	**06-Oct-2022**	20-Mar-2023	✓
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0967_POT114_220921	**21-Sep-2022**	**06-Oct-2022**	20-Mar-2023	✓	**06-Oct-2022**	20-Mar-2023	✓
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0967_POT114_220921	**21-Sep-2022**	**06-Oct-2022**	20-Mar-2023	✓	**06-Oct-2022**	20-Mar-2023	✓
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0967_POT114_220921	**21-Sep-2022**	**06-Oct-2022**	20-Mar-2023	✓	**06-Oct-2022**	20-Mar-2023	✓
EP231P: PFAS Sums							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0967_POT114_220921	**21-Sep-2022**	**06-Oct-2022**	20-Mar-2023	✓	**06-Oct-2022**	20-Mar-2023	✓

Quality Control Parameter Frequency Compliance

The following report summarises the frequency of laboratory QC samples analysed within the analytical lot(s) in which the submitted sample(s) was(were) processed. Actual rate should be greater than or equal to the expected rate. A listing of breaches is provided in the Summary of Outliers.

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: × = Quality Control frequency not within specification ; ✓ = Quality Control frequency within specification.

Quality Control Sample Type		Count		Rate (%)			Quality Control Specification
Analytical Methods	*Method*	*QC*	*Regular*	***Actual***	***Expected***	*Evaluation*	
Laboratory Duplicates (DUP)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	19	**5.26**	**10.00**	×	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Laboratory Control Samples (LCS)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	19	**5.26**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Method Blanks (MB)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	19	**5.26**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Matrix Spikes (MS)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	19	**5.26**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard

Brief Method Summaries

The analytical procedures used by the Environmental Division have been developed from established internationally recognized procedures such as those published by the US EPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are employed in the absence of documented standards or by client request. The following report provides brief descriptions of the analytical procedures employed for results reported in the Certificate of Analysis. Sources from which ALS methods have been developed are provided within the Method Descriptions.

Analytical Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	WATER	In-house: Analysis of fresh and saline waters by Solid Phase Extraction (SPE) followed by LC-Electrospray-MS-MS, Negative Mode using MRM and internal standard quantitation. Isotopically labelled analogues of target analytes used as internal standards and surrogates are added to the sample container. The entire contents are transferred to a solid phase extraction (SPE) cartridge. The sample container is successively rinsed with aliquots of the elution solvent. The eluted extract is combined with an equal volume of reagent water and a portion is filtered for analysis. Method procedures and data quality objectives conform to US DoD QSM 5.3, table B-15 requirements.

Preparation Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
Solid Phase Extraction (SPE) for PFAS in water	ORG72	WATER	In-house: Isotopically labelled analogues of target analytes used as internal standards and surrogates are added to the sample container. The entire contents are transferred to a solid phase extraction (SPE) cartridge. The sample container is successively rinsed with aliquots of the elution solvent. The eluted extract is combined with an equal volume of reagent water and a portion is filtered for analysis. Method procedures conform to US DoD QSM 5.3, table B-15 requirements.

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

COC#: **42754** *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP

SITE: Pearce POT092

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER: [redacted]

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO:

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C

Other comments:

SAMPLE DETAILS							ANALYSIS REQUIRED		
SAMPLE	NAME	DESCRIPTION	DATE / TIME	MATRIX	TOTAL BOTTLES	ON HOLD	PFAS Waters WATER	ALTERNATIVE ANALYSIS	ADDITIONAL INFORMATION
001	0967_POT092		21/09/2022 01:19 PM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		

SAMPLE RECEIPT NOTIFICATION (SRN)

Work Order : **EP2212240**

Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Contact	: Graeme Jablonskas
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara Western Australia Australia 6065
E-mail	: [redacted]stantec.com	E-mail	: graeme.jablonskas@alsglobal.com
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +6138549 9609
Facsimile	: ----	Facsimile	: +61-8-9406 1399
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Page	: 1 of 2
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Quote number	: ES2022MWHAUS0002 (SY/139/19 B)
C-O-C number	: 42754	QC Level	: NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Site	: Pearce POT092		
Sampler	: [redacted]		

Dates

Date Samples Received	: 21-Sep-2022 16:30	Issue Date	: 28-Sep-2022
Client Requested Due Date	: 07-Oct-2022	Scheduled Reporting Date	: **07-Oct-2022**

Delivery Details

Mode of Delivery	: Client Drop Off	Security Seal	: Not Available
No. of coolers/boxes	: 2	Temperature	: 16.6 - Ice present
Receipt Detail	:	No. of samples received / analysed	: 1 / 1

General Comments

- This report contains the following information:
  - Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances
  - Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis
  - Proactive Holding Time Report
  - Requested Deliverables
- PFAS conducted by ALS Sydney, NATA accreditation no. 825, site no 10911.
- Please see scanned COC for sample discrepencies: extra samples , samples not received etc.
- Please direct any queries related to sample condition / numbering / breakages to Sample Receipt (Samples.Perth@alsglobal.com)
- Analytical work for this work order will be conducted at ALS Environmental Perth.
- Please direct any turnaround / technical queries to the laboratory contact designated above.
- Sample Disposal - Aqueous (3 weeks), Solid (2 months) from receipt of samples.
- **pH analysis should be conducted within 6 hours of sampling.**
- **Please refer to the Proactive Holding Time Report table below which summarises breaches of recommended holding times that have occurred prior to samples/instructions being received at the laboratory. The laboratory will process these samples unless instructions are received from you indicating you do not wish to proceed. The absence of this summary table indicates that all samples have been received within the recommended holding times for the analysis requested.**
- Please be aware that APHA/NEPM recommends water and soil samples be chilled to less than or equal to 6°C for chemical analysis, and less than or equal to 10°C but unfrozen for Microbiological analysis. Where samples are received above this temperature, it should be taken into consideration when interpreting results. Refer to ALS EnviroMail 85 for ALS recommendations of the best practice for chilling samples after sampling and for maintaining a cool temperature during transit.

Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances

All comparisons are made against pretreatment/preservation AS, APHA, USEPA standards.

- **No sample container / preservation non-compliance exists.**

Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis

Some items described below may be part of a laboratory process necessary for the execution of client requested tasks. Packages may contain additional analyses, such as the determination of moisture content and preparation tasks, that are included in the package.
If no sampling time is provided, the sampling time will default 00:00 on the date of sampling. If no sampling date is provided, the sampling date will be assumed by the laboratory and displayed in brackets without a time component

Matrix: **WATER**

Laboratory sample ID	Sampling date / time	Sample ID	WATER - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)
EP2212240-001	21-Sep-2022 13:19	0967_POT092_220921	✓

Proactive Holding Time Report

Sample(s) have been received within the recommended holding times for the requested analysis.

Requested Deliverables

[redacted]
- A4 - AU Tax Invoice (INV) Email [redacted]stantec.com

[redacted]
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) Email [redacted]esdat.com.au

[redacted] **(STANTEC)**
- *AU Certificate of Analysis - NATA (COA) Email [redacted]stantec.com
- *AU Interpretive QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QCI Rep) (QCI) Email [redacted]stantec.com
- *AU QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QC Rep) - NATA (QC) Email [redacted]stantec.com
- A4 - AU Sample Receipt Notification - Environmental HT (SRN) Email [redacted]stantec.com
- Chain of Custody (CoC) (COC) Email [redacted]stantec.com
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) Email [redacted]stantec.com
- EDI Format - XTab (XTAB) Email [redacted]stantec.com

ALS Environmental

CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS

Work Order	: **EP2212240**	Page	: 1 of 5
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Contact	: Graeme Jablonskas
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara Western Australia Australia 6065
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +6138549 9609
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Date Samples Received	: 21-Sep-2022 16:30
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Date Analysis Commenced	: 29-Sep-2022
C-O-C number	: 42754	Issue Date	: 07-Oct-2022 15:01
Sampler	: [redacted] [redacted]		
Site	: Pearce POT092		
Quote number	: SY/139/19 B		
No. of samples received	: 1		
No. of samples analysed	: 1		

Accreditation No. 825
Accredited for compliance with
ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Certificate of Analysis contains the following information:

- General Comments
- Analytical Results
- Surrogate Control Limits

Additional information pertinent to this report will be found in the following separate attachments: Quality Control Report, QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review and Sample Receipt Notification.

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	*Position*	*Accreditation Category*
Franco Lentini	LCMS Coordinator	Sydney Organics, Smithfield, NSW

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis.

Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

When sampling time information is not provided by the client, sampling dates are shown without a time component. In these instances, the time component has been assumed by the laboratory for processing purposes.

Where a result is required to meet compliance limits the associated uncertainty must be considered. Refer to the ALS Contract for details.

Key : CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
^ = This result is computed from individual analyte detections at or above the level of reporting
ø = ALS is not NATA accredited for these tests.
~ = Indicates an estimated value.

- PFAS conducted by ALS Sydney, NATA accreditation no. 825, site no 10911.
- EP231X - Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS): Samples received in 20ml or 125ml bottles have been tested in accordance with the QSM5.3 compliant, NATA accredited method. 60mL or 250mL bottles have been tested to the legacy QSM 5.1 aligned, NATA accredited method.
- EP231: Stable isotope enriched internal standards are added to samples prior to extraction. Target compounds have a direct analogous internal standard with the exception of PFPeS, PFHpA, PFDS, PFTrDA and 10:2 FTS. These compounds use an internal standard that is chemically related and has a retention time close to that of the target compound. The DQO for internal standard response is 50-150% of that established at initial calibration. PFOS is quantified using a certified, traceable standard consisting of linear and branched PFOS isomers. These practices are in line with recommendations in the National Environmental Management Plan for PFAS (Australian HEPA) and also conform to QSM 5.3 (US DoD) requirements.

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: **POTABLE WATER** (Matrix: **WATER**)				Sample ID	0967_POT092_220921	----	----	----	----
				Sampling date / time	21-Sep-2022 13:19	----	----	----	----
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		EP2212240-001	--------	--------	--------	--------
					Result	----	----	----	----
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids									
Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L		**0.02**	----	----	----	----
Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L		**0.02**	----	----	----	----
Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L		**0.12**	----	----	----	----
Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L		**0.08**	----	----	----	----
Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids									
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L		<0.1	----	----	----	----
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	----	----	----	----
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides									
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: **POTABLE WATER** (Matrix: **WATER**)				Sample ID	0967_POT092_220921	----	----	----	----
				Sampling date / time	21-Sep-2022 13:19	----	----	----	----
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		EP2212240-001	--------	--------	--------	--------
					Result	----	----	----	----
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides - Continued									
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids									
4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
EP231P: PFAS Sums									
Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L		**0.24**	----	----	----	----
Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L		**0.20**	----	----	----	----
Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L		**0.22**	----	----	----	----
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate									
13C4-PFOS	----	0.02	%		**97.7**	----	----	----	----
13C8-PFOA	----	0.02	%		**92.9**	----	----	----	----

Surrogate Control Limits

Sub-Matrix: **POTABLE WATER**		Recovery Limits (%)	
Compound	*CAS Number*	*Low*	*High*
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate			
13C4-PFOS	----	60	120
13C8-PFOA	----	60	120

Inter-Laboratory Testing

Analysis conducted by ALS Sydney, NATA accreditation no. 825, site no. 10911 (Chemistry) 14913 (Biology).

(WATER) EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids

(WATER) EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids

(WATER) EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides

(WATER) EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids

(WATER) EP231P: PFAS Sums

(WATER) EP231S: PFAS Surrogate

ALS Environmental

QUALITY CONTROL REPORT

Work Order	: **EP2212240**	Page	: 1 of 6
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Contact	: Graeme Jablonskas
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara Western Australia Australia 6065
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +6138549 9609
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Date Samples Received	: 21-Sep-2022
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Date Analysis Commenced	: 29-Sep-2022
C-O-C number	: 42754	Issue Date	: 07-Oct-2022
Sampler	: [redacted] [redacted]		
Site	: Pearce POT092		
Quote number	: SY/139/19 B		
No. of samples received	: 1		
No. of samples analysed	: 1		

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Accreditation No. 825
Accredited for compliance with ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Quality Control Report contains the following information:

- Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report; Relative Percentage Difference (RPD) and Acceptance Limits
- Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits
- Matrix Spike (MS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	*Position*	*Accreditation Category*
Franco Lentini	LCMS Coordinator	Sydney Organics, Smithfield, NSW

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis. Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

Key : Anonymous = Refers to samples which are not specifically part of this work order but formed part of the QC process lot
CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
RPD = Relative Percentage Difference
# = Indicates failed QC

Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report

The quality control term Laboratory Duplicate refers to a randomly selected intralaboratory split. Laboratory duplicates provide information regarding method precision and sample heterogeneity. The permitted ranges for the Relative Percent Deviation (RPD) of Laboratory Duplicates are specified in ALS Method QWI-EN/38 and are dependent on the magnitude of results in comparison to the level of reporting: Result < 10 times LOR: No Limit; Result between 10 and 20 times LOR: 0% - 50%; Result > 20 times LOR: 0% - 20%.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Original Result	Duplicate Result	RPD (%)	Acceptable RPD (%)
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 4620687)									
EP2212233-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QC Lot: 4620687)									
EP2212233-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	<0.1	0.0	No Limit
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QC Lot: 4620687)									
EP2212233-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	*Sample ID*	*Method: Compound*	*CAS Number*	*LOR*	*Unit*	*Original Result*	*Duplicate Result*	*RPD (%)*	*Acceptable RPD (%)*
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QC Lot: 4620687) - continued									
EP2212233-001	Anonymous	EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 4620687)									
EP2212233-001	Anonymous	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP231P: PFAS Sums (QC Lot: 4620687)									
EP2212233-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit

Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) Report

The quality control term Method / Laboratory Blank refers to an analyte free matrix to which all reagents are added in the same volumes or proportions as used in standard sample preparation. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential laboratory contamination. The quality control term Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) refers to a certified reference material, or a known interference free matrix spiked with target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor method precision and accuracy independent of sample matrix. Dynamic Recovery Limits are based on statistical evaluation of processed LCS.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Method Blank (MB) Report	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report			
					Spike	Spike Recovery (%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Result	Concentration	LCS	Low	High
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4620687)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	86.6	72.0	130
EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	118	71.0	127
EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.25 µg/L	104	68.0	131
EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	96.0	69.0	134
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.25 µg/L	104	65.0	140
EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	98.0	53.0	142
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 4620687)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	1.25 µg/L	104	73.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	111	72.0	129
EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	108	72.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	103	72.0	130
EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.25 µg/L	102	71.0	133
EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	95.0	69.0	130
EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	94.0	71.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	94.8	69.0	133
EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	119	72.0	134
EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	102	65.0	144
EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	114	71.0	132
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4620687)								
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	124	67.0	137
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	105	68.0	141
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	106	62.6	147
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	122	66.0	145
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	116	57.6	145
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	123	65.0	136
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	112	61.0	135
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4620687)								
EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	101	63.0	143
EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	108	64.0	140
EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	121	67.0	138

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Method Blank (MB) Report: Result	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report: Spike Concentration	Spike Recovery (%): LCS	Acceptable Limits (%): Low	Acceptable Limits (%): High
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4620687) - continued								
EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	101	71.4	144

Matrix Spike (MS) Report

The quality control term Matrix Spike (MS) refers to an intralaboratory split sample spiked with a representative set of target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential matrix effects on analyte recoveries. Static Recovery Limits as per laboratory Data Quality Objectives (DQOs). Ideal recovery ranges stated may be waived in the event of sample matrix interference.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	Matrix Spike (MS) Report: Spike Concentration	SpikeRecovery(%): MS	Acceptable Limits (%): Low	Acceptable Limits (%): High
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4620687)							
EP2212226-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.25 µg/L	92.0	72.0	130
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.25 µg/L	121	71.0	127
		EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.25 µg/L	117	68.0	131
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.25 µg/L	106	69.0	134
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.25 µg/L	102	65.0	140
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.25 µg/L	93.0	53.0	142
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 4620687)							
EP2212226-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	1.25 µg/L	115	73.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.25 µg/L	122	72.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.25 µg/L	114	72.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.25 µg/L	108	72.0	130
		EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.25 µg/L	103	71.0	133
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.25 µg/L	97.0	69.0	130
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.25 µg/L	96.6	71.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.25 µg/L	103	69.0	133
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.25 µg/L	120	72.0	134
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.25 µg/L	99.8	65.0	144
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.625 µg/L	114	71.0	132
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4620687)							
EP2212226-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.25 µg/L	129	67.0	137
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.625 µg/L	111	68.0	141
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.625 µg/L	109	62.6	147
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.625 µg/L	116	66.0	145
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.625 µg/L	115	57.6	145
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.25 µg/L	126	65.0	136

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Matrix Spike (MS) Report			
				Spike	SpikeRecovery(%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
Laboratory sample ID	*Sample ID*	*Method: Compound*	*CAS Number*	*Concentration*	*MS*	*Low*	*High*
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4620687) - continued							
EP2212226-001	Anonymous	EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.25 µg/L	123	61.0	135
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4620687)							
EP2212226-001	Anonymous	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.25 µg/L	93.4	63.0	143
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.25 µg/L	106	64.0	140
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.25 µg/L	112	67.0	138
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.25 µg/L	95.4	71.4	144

ALS Environmental

QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review

Work Order	: **EP2212240**	Page	: 1 of 4
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Telephone	: +6138549 9609
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Date Samples Received	: 21-Sep-2022
Site	: Pearce POT092	Issue Date	: 07-Oct-2022
Sampler	: [redacted] [redacted]	No. of samples received	: 1
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	No. of samples analysed	: 1

This report is automatically generated by the ALS LIMS through interpretation of the ALS Quality Control Report and several Quality Assurance parameters measured by ALS. This automated reporting highlights any non-conformances, facilitates faster and more accurate data validation and is designed to assist internal expert and external Auditor review. Many components of this report contribute to the overall DQO assessment and reporting for guideline compliance.

Brief method summaries and references are also provided to assist in traceability.

Summary of Outliers

Outliers : Quality Control Samples

This report highlights outliers flagged in the Quality Control (QC) Report.

- **NO Method Blank value outliers occur.**
- **NO Duplicate outliers occur.**
- **NO Laboratory Control outliers occur.**
- **NO Matrix Spike outliers occur.**
- **For all regular sample matrices, NO surrogate recovery outliers occur.**

Outliers : Analysis Holding Time Compliance

- **NO Analysis Holding Time Outliers exist.**

Outliers : Frequency of Quality Control Samples

- **Quality Control Sample Frequency Outliers exist - please see following pages for full details.**

Outliers : Frequency of Quality Control Samples

Matrix: **WATER**

Quality Control Sample Type	Count		Rate (%)		Quality Control Specification
Method	QC	Regular	Actual	Expected	
Laboratory Duplicates (DUP)					
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	1	19	5.26	10.00	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard

Analysis Holding Time Compliance

If samples are identified below as having been analysed or extracted outside of recommended holding times, this should be taken into consideration when interpreting results.

This report summarizes extraction / preparation and analysis times and compares each with ALS recommended holding times (referencing USEPA SW 846, APHA, AS and NEPM) based on the sample container provided. Dates reported represent first date of extraction or analysis and preclude subsequent dilutions and reruns. A listing of breaches (if any) is provided herein.

Holding time for leachate methods (e.g. TCLP) vary according to the analytes reported. Assessment compares the leach date with the shortest analyte holding time for the equivalent soil method. These are: organics 14 days, mercury 28 days & other metals 180 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all non-volatile parameters.

Holding times for ***VOC in soils*** vary according to analytes of interest. Vinyl Chloride and Styrene holding time is 7 days; others 14 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all VOC analytes and should be verified in case the reported breach is a false positive or Vinyl Chloride and Styrene are not key analytes of interest/concern.

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: × = Holding time breach ; ✓ = Within holding time.

Method / ***Container*** / Client Sample ID(s)	***Sample Date***	*Extraction / Preparation*			*Analysis*		
		Date extracted	*Due for extraction*	*Evaluation*	***Date analysed***	*Due for analysis*	*Evaluation*
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0967_POT092_220921	**21-Sep-2022**	**06-Oct-2022**	20-Mar-2023	✓	**06-Oct-2022**	20-Mar-2023	✓
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0967_POT092_220921	**21-Sep-2022**	**06-Oct-2022**	20-Mar-2023	✓	**06-Oct-2022**	20-Mar-2023	✓
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0967_POT092_220921	**21-Sep-2022**	**06-Oct-2022**	20-Mar-2023	✓	**06-Oct-2022**	20-Mar-2023	✓
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0967_POT092_220921	**21-Sep-2022**	**06-Oct-2022**	20-Mar-2023	✓	**06-Oct-2022**	20-Mar-2023	✓
EP231P: PFAS Sums							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0967_POT092_220921	**21-Sep-2022**	**06-Oct-2022**	20-Mar-2023	✓	**06-Oct-2022**	20-Mar-2023	✓

Quality Control Parameter Frequency Compliance

The following report summarises the frequency of laboratory QC samples analysed within the analytical lot(s) in which the submitted sample(s) was(were) processed. Actual rate should be greater than or equal to the expected rate. A listing of breaches is provided in the Summary of Outliers.

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: × = Quality Control frequency not within specification ; ✓ = Quality Control frequency within specification.

Quality Control Sample Type		Count		Rate (%)			Quality Control Specification
Analytical Methods	*Method*	*QC*	*Regular*	***Actual***	***Expected***	*Evaluation*	
Laboratory Duplicates (DUP)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	19	**5.26**	**10.00**	×	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Laboratory Control Samples (LCS)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	19	**5.26**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Method Blanks (MB)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	19	**5.26**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Matrix Spikes (MS)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	19	**5.26**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard

Brief Method Summaries

The analytical procedures used by the Environmental Division have been developed from established internationally recognized procedures such as those published by the US EPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are employed in the absence of documented standards or by client request. The following report provides brief descriptions of the analytical procedures employed for results reported in the Certificate of Analysis. Sources from which ALS methods have been developed are provided within the Method Descriptions.

Analytical Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	WATER	In-house: Analysis of fresh and saline waters by Solid Phase Extraction (SPE) followed by LC-Electrospray-MS-MS, Negative Mode using MRM and internal standard quantitation. Isotopically labelled analogues of target analytes used as internal standards and surrogates are added to the sample container. The entire contents are transferred to a solid phase extraction (SPE) cartridge. The sample container is successively rinsed with aliquots of the elution solvent. The eluted extract is combined with an equal volume of reagent water and a portion is filtered for analysis. Method procedures and data quality objectives conform to US DoD QSM 5.3, table B-15 requirements.

Preparation Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
Solid Phase Extraction (SPE) for PFAS in water	ORG72	WATER	In-house: Isotopically labelled analogues of target analytes used as internal standards and surrogates are added to the sample container. The entire contents are transferred to a solid phase extraction (SPE) cartridge. The sample container is successively rinsed with aliquots of the elution solvent. The eluted extract is combined with an equal volume of reagent water and a portion is filtered for analysis. Method procedures conform to US DoD QSM 5.3, table B-15 requirements.

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

COC#: 42718 *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP

SITE: Pearce SW - JS

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER: [redacted]

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO: [redacted]

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C

Other comments:

SAMPLE DETAILS							ANALYSIS REQUIRED		
SAMPLE	NAME	DESCRIPTION	DATE / TIME	MATRIX	TOTAL BOTTLES	ON HOLD	Surface Waters WATER	ALTERNATIVE ANALYSIS	ADDITIONAL INFORMATION
001	0967_SW052		21/09/2022 08:49 AM	Water	ALS: 5 Non ALS: 0	No	Partial 4/8		
002	0967_SW050		21/09/2022 09:26 AM	Water	ALS: 3 Non ALS: 0	No	Partial 4/8		
003	0967_SW049		21/09/2022 10:05 AM	Water	ALS: 5 Non ALS: 0	No	Partial 4/8		
004	0967_SW048		21/09/2022 10:54 AM	Water	ALS: 4 Non ALS: 0	No	Partial 4/8		
005	0967_SW067		21/09/2022 10:58 AM	Water	ALS: 3 Non ALS: 0	No	Partial 4/8		
006	0967_SW066		21/09/2022 11:30 AM	Water	ALS: 3 Non ALS: 0	No	Partial 4/8		
007	0967_SW053		21/09/2022 12:46 PM	Water	ALS: 3 Non ALS: 0	No	Partial 4/8		
008	0967_SW055		21/09/2022 12:47 PM	Water	ALS: 3 Non ALS: 0	No	Partial 4/8		

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

COC#: **42718** *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP

SITE: Pearce SW - JS

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER:

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO:

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C

Other comments:

SAMPLE	SAMPLE NAME	PARTIAL ANALYSIS GROUP NAME	MATRIX	SELECTED ANALYSIS NAME
001	0967_SW052	Surface Waters WATER	Water	- NT-02 Major Anions (Chloride, Sulphate, Alkalinity) - NT-01 Major Cations (Ca, Mg, Na, K) - EN055 - PG Ionic Balance by ED037P, ED041G, ED045G & ED093F - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)
002	0967_SW050	Surface Waters WATER	Water	- NT-02 Major Anions (Chloride, Sulphate, Alkalinity) - NT-01 Major Cations (Ca, Mg, Na, K) - EN055 - PG Ionic Balance by ED037P, ED041G, ED045G & ED093F - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)
003	0967_SW049	Surface Waters WATER	Water	- NT-02 Major Anions (Chloride, Sulphate, Alkalinity) - NT-01 Major Cations (Ca, Mg, Na, K) - EN055 - PG Ionic Balance by ED037P, ED041G, ED045G & ED093F - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)
004	0967_SW048	Surface Waters WATER	Water	- NT-02 Major Anions (Chloride, Sulphate, Alkalinity) - NT-01 Major Cations (Ca, Mg, Na, K) - EN055 - PG Ionic Balance by ED037P, ED041G, ED045G & ED093F - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)
005	0967_SW067	Surface Waters WATER	Water	- NT-02 Major Anions (Chloride, Sulphate, Alkalinity) - NT-01 Major Cations (Ca, Mg, Na, K) - EN055 - PG Ionic Balance by ED037P, ED041G, ED045G & ED093F - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)
006	0967_SW066	Surface Waters WATER	Water	- NT-02 Major Anions (Chloride, Sulphate, Alkalinity) - NT-01 Major Cations (Ca, Mg, Na, K) - EN055 - PG Ionic Balance by ED037P, ED041G, ED045G & ED093F - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)
007	0967_SW053	Surface Waters WATER	Water	- NT-02 Major Anions (Chloride, Sulphate, Alkalinity) - NT-01 Major Cations (Ca, Mg, Na, K) - EN055 - PG Ionic Balance by ED037P, ED041G, ED045G & ED093F - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)
008	0967_SW055	Surface Waters WATER	Water	- NT-02 Major Anions (Chloride, Sulphate, Alkalinity) - NT-01 Major Cations (Ca, Mg, Na, K) - EN055 - PG Ionic Balance by ED037P, ED041G, ED045G & ED093F - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

COC#: 42718 *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP

SITE: Pearce SW - JS

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER: [redacted]

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO: [redacted]

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C

Other comments:

SAMPLE	SAMPLE NAME	BOTTLE NAME	VOLUME	BARCODE	TYPE	FILTERED	REASON
001	0967_SW052	Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural	500 mL	00070821151192	Green	No	
001	0967_SW052	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621036054	Grey	No	
001	0967_SW052	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621000224	Grey	No	
001	0967_SW052	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621000467	Grey	No	
001	0967_SW052	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621000161	Grey	No	
002	0967_SW050	Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural	500 mL	00070821151208	Green	No	
002	0967_SW050	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621000152	Grey	No	
002	0967_SW050	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621000321	Grey	No	
003	0967_SW049	Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural	500 mL	00070821151287	Green	No	
003	0967_SW049	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621000392	Grey	No	
003	0967_SW049	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621000460	Grey	No	
003	0967_SW049	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621000393	Grey	No	
003	0967_SW049	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621000402	Grey	No	
004	0967_SW048	Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural	500 mL	00070821151401	Green	No	
004	0967_SW048	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621000287	Grey	No	
004	0967_SW048	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621036216	Grey	No	
004	0967_SW048	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621000391	Grey	No	
005	0967_SW067	Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural	500 mL	00070821151312	Green	No	
005	0967_SW067	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621000114	Grey	No	
005	0967_SW067	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621000221	Grey	No	
006	0967_SW066	Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural	500 mL	00070821151330	Green	No	
006	0967_SW066	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621000274	Grey	No	
006	0967_SW066	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621000258	Grey	No	
007	0967_SW053	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621000500	Grey	No	
007	0967_SW053	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621000507	Grey	No	
007	0967_SW053	Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural	500 mL	00070821151179	Green	No	

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

COC#: 42718 *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP

SITE: Pearce SW - JS

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER: [redacted]

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO:

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C

Other comments:

008	0967_SW055	Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural	500 mL	00070821151230	Green	No	
008	0967_SW055	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621000199	Grey	No	
008	0967_SW055	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621000517	Grey	No	

Total Bottle Count: ALS: 29, Non ALS: 0

SAMPLE RECEIPT NOTIFICATION (SRN)

Work Order : **EP2212258**

Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Contact	: Graeme Jablonskas
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara Western Australia Australia 6065
E-mail	: [redacted]stantec.com	E-mail	: graeme.jablonskas@alsglobal.com
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +6138549 9609
Facsimile	: ----	Facsimile	: +61-8-9406 1399
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Page	: 1 of 2
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Quote number	: ES2022MWHAUS0002 (SY/139/19 B)
C-O-C number	: 42718	QC Level	: NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Site	: Pearce SW - JS		
Sampler	: [redacted]		

Dates

Date Samples Received	: 21-Sep-2022 16:30	Issue Date	: 28-Sep-2022
Client Requested Due Date	: 06-Oct-2022	Scheduled Reporting Date	: **06-Oct-2022**

Delivery Details

Mode of Delivery	: Client Drop Off	Security Seal	: Not Available
No. of coolers/boxes	: 2	Temperature	: 16.6 - Ice present
Receipt Detail	:	No. of samples received / analysed	: 8 / 8

General Comments

- This report contains the following information:
  - Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances
  - Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis
  - Proactive Holding Time Report
  - Requested Deliverables
- PFAS conducted by ALS Sydney, NATA accreditation no. 825, site no 10911.
- Please see scanned COC for sample discrepencies: extra samples , samples not received etc.
- Please direct any queries related to sample condition / numbering / breakages to Sample Receipt (Samples.Perth@alsglobal.com)
- Analytical work for this work order will be conducted at ALS Environmental Perth.
- Please direct any turnaround / technical queries to the laboratory contact designated above.
- Sample Disposal - Aqueous (3 weeks), Solid (2 months) from receipt of samples.
- **pH analysis should be conducted within 6 hours of sampling.**
- **Please refer to the Proactive Holding Time Report table below which summarises breaches of recommended holding times that have occurred prior to samples/instructions being received at the laboratory. The laboratory will process these samples unless instructions are received from you indicating you do not wish to proceed. The absence of this summary table indicates that all samples have been received within the recommended holding times for the analysis requested.**
- Please be aware that APHA/NEPM recommends water and soil samples be chilled to less than or equal to 6°C for chemical analysis, and less than or equal to 10°C but unfrozen for Microbiological analysis. Where samples are received above this temperature, it should be taken into consideration when interpreting results. Refer to ALS EnviroMail 85 for ALS recommendations of the best practice for chilling samples after sampling and for maintaining a cool temperature during transit.

Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances

All comparisons are made against pretreatment/preservation AS, APHA, USEPA standards.

- **No sample container / preservation non-compliance exists.**

Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis

Some items described below may be part of a laboratory process necessary for the execution of client requested tasks. Packages may contain additional analyses, such as the determination of moisture content and preparation tasks, that are included in the package.
If no sampling time is provided, the sampling time will default 00:00 on the date of sampling. If no sampling date is provided, the sampling date will be assumed by the laboratory and displayed in brackets without a time component

Matrix: **WATER**

Laboratory sample ID	Sampling date / time	Sample ID	WATER - EN055 - PG Ionic Balance by ED037P, ED041G, ED045G &	WATER - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)	WATER - NT-01 Major Cations (Ca, Mg, Na, K)	WATER - NT-02 Major Anions (Chloride, Sulphate, Alkalinity)
EP2212258-001	21-Sep-2022 08:49	0967_SW052_220921	✓	✓	✓	✓
EP2212258-002	21-Sep-2022 09:26	0967_SW050_220921	✓	✓	✓	✓
EP2212258-003	21-Sep-2022 10:05	0967_SW049_220921	✓	✓	✓	✓
EP2212258-004	21-Sep-2022 10:54	0967_SW048_220921	✓	✓	✓	✓
EP2212258-005	21-Sep-2022 10:58	0967_SW067_220921	✓	✓	✓	✓
EP2212258-006	21-Sep-2022 11:30	0967_SW066_220921	✓	✓	✓	✓
EP2212258-007	21-Sep-2022 12:46	0967_SW053_220921	✓	✓	✓	✓
EP2212258-008	21-Sep-2022 12:47	0967_SW055_220921	✓	✓	✓	✓

Proactive Holding Time Report

Sample(s) have been received within the recommended holding times for the requested analysis.

Requested Deliverables

[redacted]
- A4 - AU Tax Invoice (INV) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com

[redacted]
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) — Email — [redacted]esdat.com.au

[redacted] **(STANTEC)**
- *AU Certificate of Analysis - NATA (COA) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- *AU Interpretive QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QCI Rep) (QCI) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- *AU QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QC Rep) - NATA (QC) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- A4 - AU Sample Receipt Notification - Environmental HT (SRN) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- Chain of Custody (CoC) (COC) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- EDI Format - XTab (XTAB) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com

ALS Environmental

CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS

Work Order	: **EP2212258**	Page	: 1 of 9
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Contact	: Graeme Jablonskas
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara Western Australia Australia 6065
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +6138549 9609
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Date Samples Received	: 21-Sep-2022 16:30
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Date Analysis Commenced	: 28-Sep-2022
C-O-C number	: 42718	Issue Date	: 06-Oct-2022 20:35
Sampler	: [redacted]		
Site	: Pearce SW - JS		
Quote number	: SY/139/19 B		
No. of samples received	: 8		
No. of samples analysed	: 8		

Accreditation No. 825
Accredited for compliance with
ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Certificate of Analysis contains the following information:

- General Comments
- Analytical Results
- Surrogate Control Limits

Additional information pertinent to this report will be found in the following separate attachments: Quality Control Report, QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review and Sample Receipt Notification.

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	*Position*	*Accreditation Category*
Chris Lemaitre	Laboratory Manager (Perth)	Perth Inorganics, Wangara, Western Australia
Efua Wilson	Metals Chemist	Perth Inorganics, Wangara, Western Australia
Franco Lentini	LCMS Coordinator	Sydney Organics, Smithfield, NSW

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis.

Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

When sampling time information is not provided by the client, sampling dates are shown without a time component. In these instances, the time component has been assumed by the laboratory for processing purposes.

Where a result is required to meet compliance limits the associated uncertainty must be considered. Refer to the ALS Contract for details.

Key : CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
^ = This result is computed from individual analyte detections at or above the level of reporting
ø = ALS is not NATA accredited for these tests.
~ = Indicates an estimated value.

- PFAS conducted by ALS Sydney, NATA accreditation no. 825, site no 10911.
- EP231X - Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS): Samples received in 20ml or 125ml bottles have been tested in accordance with the QSM5.3 compliant, NATA accredited method. 60mL or 250mL bottles have been tested to the legacy QSM 5.1 aligned, NATA accredited method.
- As per QWI – EN55-3 Data Interpreting Procedures, Ionic balances are typically calculated using Major Anions - Chloride, Alkalinity and Sulfate; and Major Cations - Calcium, Magnesium, Potassium and Sodium. Where applicable and dependent upon sample matrix, the Ionic Balance may also include the additional contribution of Ammonia, Dissolved Metals by ICPMS and H+ to the Cations and Nitrate, SiO2 and Fluoride to the Anions.
- Sodium Adsorption Ratio (where reported): Where results for Na, Ca or Mg are <LOR, a concentration at half the reported LOR is incorporated into the SAR calculation. This represents a conservative approach for Na relative to the assumption that <LOR = zero concentration and a conservative approach for Ca & Mg relative to the assumption that <LOR is equivalent to the LOR concentration.
- EP231: Stable isotope enriched internal standards are added to samples prior to extraction. Target compounds have a direct analogous internal standard with the exception of PFPeS, PFHpA, PFDS, PFTrDA and 10:2 FTS. These compounds use an internal standard that is chemically related and has a retention time close to that of the target compound. The DQO for internal standard response is 50-150% of that established at initial calibration. PFOS is quantified using a certified, traceable standard consisting of linear and branched PFOS isomers. These practices are in line with recommendations in the National Environmental Management Plan for PFAS (Australian HEPA) and also conform to QSM 5.3 (US DoD) requirements.

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: SURFACE WATER (Matrix: WATER)				Sample ID	0967_SW052_220921	0967_SW050_220921	0967_SW049_220921	0967_SW048_220921	0967_SW067_220921
				Sampling date / time	21-Sep-2022 08:49	21-Sep-2022 09:26	21-Sep-2022 10:05	21-Sep-2022 10:54	21-Sep-2022 10:58
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		EP2212258-001	EP2212258-002	EP2212258-003	EP2212258-004	EP2212258-005
					Result	Result	Result	Result	Result
ED037P: Alkalinity by PC Titrator									
Hydroxide Alkalinity as CaCO3	DMO-210-001	1	mg/L		<1	<1	<1	<1	<1
Carbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	3812-32-6	1	mg/L		<1	<1	<1	<1	<1
Bicarbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	71-52-3	1	mg/L		87	86	74	75	116
Total Alkalinity as CaCO3	----	1	mg/L		87	86	74	75	116
ED041G: Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by DA									
Sulfate as SO4 - Turbidimetric	14808-79-8	1	mg/L		38	78	42	38	10
ED045G: Chloride by Discrete Analyser									
Chloride	16887-00-6	1	mg/L		365	136	413	404	202
ED093F: Dissolved Major Cations									
Calcium	7440-70-2	1	mg/L		30	39	27	27	34
Magnesium	7439-95-4	1	mg/L		27	11	30	29	18
Sodium	7440-23-5	1	mg/L		161	76	176	173	97
Potassium	7440-09-7	1	mg/L		10	8	10	10	6
EN055: Ionic Balance									
ø Total Anions	----	0.01	meq/L		12.8	7.18	14.0	13.7	8.22
ø Total Cations	----	0.01	meq/L		11.0	6.36	11.7	11.5	7.55
ø Ionic Balance	----	0.01	%		7.76	6.03	8.84	8.62	4.27
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids									
Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L		0.04	<0.01	0.04	0.04	<0.01
Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L		0.07	<0.01	0.06	0.05	<0.01
Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids									
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L		<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: SURFACE WATER (Matrix: WATER)				Sample ID	0967_SW052_220921	0967_SW050_220921	0967_SW049_220921	0967_SW048_220921	0967_SW067_220921
				Sampling date / time	21-Sep-2022 08:49	21-Sep-2022 09:26	21-Sep-2022 10:05	21-Sep-2022 10:54	21-Sep-2022 10:58
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		EP2212258-001	EP2212258-002	EP2212258-003	EP2212258-004	EP2212258-005
					Result	Result	Result	Result	Result
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids - Continued									
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides									
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids									
4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: SURFACE WATER (Matrix: WATER)			Sample ID	0967_SW052_220921	0967_SW050_220921	0967_SW049_220921	0967_SW048_220921	0967_SW067_220921
			Sampling date / time	21-Sep-2022 08:49	21-Sep-2022 09:26	21-Sep-2022 10:05	21-Sep-2022 10:54	21-Sep-2022 10:58
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	EP2212258-001	EP2212258-002	EP2212258-003	EP2212258-004	EP2212258-005
				Result	Result	Result	Result	Result
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids - Continued								
10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
EP231P: PFAS Sums								
Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	**0.11**	<0.01	**0.10**	**0.09**	<0.01
Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	**0.11**	<0.01	**0.10**	**0.09**	<0.01
Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L	**0.11**	<0.01	**0.10**	**0.09**	<0.01
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate								
13C4-PFOS	----	0.02	%	**97.6**	**97.3**	**102**	**96.1**	**92.6**
13C8-PFOA	----	0.02	%	**98.2**	**103**	**96.4**	**102**	**95.1**

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: SURFACE WATER (Matrix: WATER)				Sample ID	0967_SW066_220921	0967_SW053_220921	0967_SW055_220921	----	----
				Sampling date / time	21-Sep-2022 11:30	21-Sep-2022 12:46	21-Sep-2022 12:47	----	----
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		EP2212258-006	EP2212258-007	EP2212258-008	--------	--------
					Result	Result	Result	----	----
ED037P: Alkalinity by PC Titrator									
Hydroxide Alkalinity as CaCO3	DMO-210-001	1	mg/L		<1	<1	<1	----	----
Carbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	3812-32-6	1	mg/L		<1	<1	<1	----	----
Bicarbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	71-52-3	1	mg/L		25	58	60	----	----
Total Alkalinity as CaCO3	----	1	mg/L		25	58	60	----	----
ED041G: Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by DA									
Sulfate as SO4 - Turbidimetric	14808-79-8	1	mg/L		<1	8	8	----	----
ED045G: Chloride by Discrete Analyser									
Chloride	16887-00-6	1	mg/L		66	111	117	----	----
ED093F: Dissolved Major Cations									
Calcium	7440-70-2	1	mg/L		7	21	21	----	----
Magnesium	7439-95-4	1	mg/L		4	8	8	----	----
Sodium	7440-23-5	1	mg/L		40	62	64	----	----
Potassium	7440-09-7	1	mg/L		1	11	11	----	----
EN055: Ionic Balance									
ø Total Anions	----	0.01	meq/L		2.36	4.46	4.66	----	----
ø Total Cations	----	0.01	meq/L		2.44	4.68	4.77	----	----
ø Ionic Balance	----	0.01	%		1.72	2.49	1.12	----	----
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids									
Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	----	----
Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	----	----
Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	----	----
Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	----	----
Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	----	----
Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	----	----
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids									
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L		<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	----	----
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	----	----
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	----	----
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	----	----

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: SURFACE WATER (Matrix: WATER)				Sample ID	0967_SW066_220921	0967_SW053_220921	0967_SW055_220921	----	----
				Sampling date / time	21-Sep-2022 11:30	21-Sep-2022 12:46	21-Sep-2022 12:47	----	----
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		EP2212258-006	EP2212258-007	EP2212258-008	--------	--------
					Result	Result	Result	----	----
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids - Continued									
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	----	----
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	----	----
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	----	----
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	----	----
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	----	----
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	----	----
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	----	----
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides									
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	----	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	----	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	----	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	----	----
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids									
4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	----	----
6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	----	----
8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	----	----

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: SURFACE WATER (Matrix: WATER)				Sample ID	0967_SW066_220921	0967_SW053_220921	0967_SW055_220921	----	----
				Sampling date / time	21-Sep-2022 11:30	21-Sep-2022 12:46	21-Sep-2022 12:47	----	----
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		EP2212258-006	EP2212258-007	EP2212258-008	--------	--------
					Result	Result	Result	----	----
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids - Continued									
10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	----	----
EP231P: PFAS Sums									
Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	----	----
Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	----	----
Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	----	----
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate									
13C4-PFOS	----	0.02	%		**95.6**	**97.6**	**90.7**	----	----
13C8-PFOA	----	0.02	%		**103**	**97.8**	**96.0**	----	----

Surrogate Control Limits

Sub-Matrix: **SURFACE WATER**		Recovery Limits (%)	
Compound	*CAS Number*	*Low*	*High*
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate			
13C4-PFOS	----	60	120
13C8-PFOA	----	60	120

Inter-Laboratory Testing

Analysis conducted by ALS Sydney, NATA accreditation no. 825, site no. 10911 (Chemistry) 14913 (Biology).

(WATER) EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids

(WATER) EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids

(WATER) EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides

(WATER) EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids

(WATER) EP231P: PFAS Sums

(WATER) EP231S: PFAS Surrogate

ALS Environmental

QUALITY CONTROL REPORT

Work Order	: **EP2212258**	Page	: 1 of 7
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Contact	: Graeme Jablonskas
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara Western Australia Australia 6065
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +6138549 9609
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Date Samples Received	: 21-Sep-2022
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Date Analysis Commenced	: 28-Sep-2022
C-O-C number	: 42718	Issue Date	: 06-Oct-2022
Sampler	: [redacted] [redacted]		
Site	: Pearce SW - JS		
Quote number	: SY/139/19 B		
No. of samples received	: 8		
No. of samples analysed	: 8		

Accreditation No. 825
Accredited for compliance with ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Quality Control Report contains the following information:

- Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report; Relative Percentage Difference (RPD) and Acceptance Limits
- Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits
- Matrix Spike (MS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	*Position*	*Accreditation Category*
Chris Lemaitre	Laboratory Manager (Perth)	Perth Inorganics, Wangara, Western Australia
Efua Wilson	Metals Chemist	Perth Inorganics, Wangara, Western Australia
Franco Lentini	LCMS Coordinator	Sydney Organics, Smithfield, NSW

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis. Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

Key : Anonymous = Refers to samples which are not specifically part of this work order but formed part of the QC process lot
CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
RPD = Relative Percentage Difference
# = Indicates failed QC

Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report

The quality control term Laboratory Duplicate refers to a randomly selected intralaboratory split. Laboratory duplicates provide information regarding method precision and sample heterogeneity. The permitted ranges for the Relative Percent Deviation (RPD) of Laboratory Duplicates are specified in ALS Method QWI-EN/38 and are dependent on the magnitude of results in comparison to the level of reporting: Result < 10 times LOR: No Limit; Result between 10 and 20 times LOR: 0% - 50%; Result > 20 times LOR: 0% - 20%.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Original Result	Duplicate Result	RPD (%)	Acceptable RPD (%)
ED037P: Alkalinity by PC Titrator (QC Lot: 4611938)									
EP2212055-002	Anonymous	ED037-P: Hydroxide Alkalinity as CaCO3	DMO-210-001	1	mg/L	<1	<1	0.0	No Limit
		ED037-P: Carbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	3812-32-6	1	mg/L	<1	<1	0.0	No Limit
		ED037-P: Bicarbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	71-52-3	1	mg/L	93	92	0.0	0% - 20%
		ED037-P: Total Alkalinity as CaCO3	----	1	mg/L	93	92	0.0	0% - 20%
EP2212258-001	0967_SW052_220921	ED037-P: Hydroxide Alkalinity as CaCO3	DMO-210-001	1	mg/L	<1	<1	0.0	No Limit
		ED037-P: Carbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	3812-32-6	1	mg/L	<1	<1	0.0	No Limit
		ED037-P: Bicarbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	71-52-3	1	mg/L	87	86	0.0	0% - 20%
		ED037-P: Total Alkalinity as CaCO3	----	1	mg/L	87	86	0.0	0% - 20%
ED041G: Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by DA (QC Lot: 4612108)									
EP2212258-001	0967_SW052_220921	ED041G: Sulfate as SO4 - Turbidimetric	14808-79-8	1	mg/L	38	38	0.0	0% - 20%
EP2212260-003	Anonymous	ED041G: Sulfate as SO4 - Turbidimetric	14808-79-8	1	mg/L	8	8	0.0	No Limit
ED045G: Chloride by Discrete Analyser (QC Lot: 4612107)									
EP2212258-001	0967_SW052_220921	ED045G: Chloride	16887-00-6	1	mg/L	365	364	0.4	0% - 20%
EP2212260-003	Anonymous	ED045G: Chloride	16887-00-6	1	mg/L	181	181	0.0	0% - 20%
ED093F: Dissolved Major Cations (QC Lot: 4606112)									
EP2212236-001	Anonymous	ED093F: Calcium	7440-70-2	1	mg/L	93	94	0.0	0% - 20%
		ED093F: Magnesium	7439-95-4	1	mg/L	22	22	0.0	0% - 20%
		ED093F: Sodium	7440-23-5	1	mg/L	163	163	0.0	0% - 20%
		ED093F: Potassium	7440-09-7	1	mg/L	7	7	0.0	No Limit
EP2212258-006	0967_SW066_220921	ED093F: Calcium	7440-70-2	1	mg/L	7	8	0.0	No Limit
		ED093F: Magnesium	7439-95-4	1	mg/L	4	4	0.0	No Limit
		ED093F: Sodium	7440-23-5	1	mg/L	40	40	0.0	0% - 20%
		ED093F: Potassium	7440-09-7	1	mg/L	1	1	0.0	No Limit

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	*Sample ID*	*Method: Compound*	*CAS Number*	*LOR*	*Unit*	*Original Result*	*Duplicate Result*	*RPD (%)*	*Acceptable RPD (%)*
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 4614754)									
EP2212258-001	0967_SW052_220921	EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	0.04	0.03	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	0.07	0.07	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QC Lot: 4614754)									
EP2212258-001	0967_SW052_220921	EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	<0.1	0.0	No Limit
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QC Lot: 4614754)									
EP2212258-001	0967_SW052_220921	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 4614754)									
EP2212258-001	0967_SW052_220921	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	*Sample ID*	*Method: Compound*	*CAS Number*	*LOR*	*Unit*	*Original Result*	*Duplicate Result*	*RPD (%)*	*Acceptable RPD (%)*
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 4614754) - continued									
EP2212258-001	0967_SW052_220921	EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP231P: PFAS Sums (QC Lot: 4614754)									
EP2212258-001	0967_SW052_220921	EP231X: Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	0.11	0.10	9.5	0% - 50%

Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) Report

The quality control term Method / Laboratory Blank refers to an analyte free matrix to which all reagents are added in the same volumes or proportions as used in standard sample preparation. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential laboratory contamination. The quality control term Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) refers to a certified reference material, or a known interference free matrix spiked with target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor method precision and accuracy independent of sample matrix. Dynamic Recovery Limits are based on statistical evaluation of processed LCS.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Method Blank (MB) Report	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report			
					Spike	Spike Recovery (%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Result	Concentration	LCS	Low	High
ED037P: Alkalinity by PC Titrator (QCLot: 4611938)								
ED037-P: Hydroxide Alkalinity as CaCO3	DMO-210-001	1	mg/L	<1	----	----	----	----
ED037-P: Carbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	3812-32-6	1	mg/L	<1	----	----	----	----
ED037-P: Bicarbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	71-52-3	1	mg/L	<1	----	----	----	----
ED037-P: Total Alkalinity as CaCO3	----	1	mg/L	<1	20 mg/L	109	87.8	118
				<1	200 mg/L	100	87.8	118
ED041G: Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by DA (QCLot: 4612108)								
ED041G: Sulfate as SO4 - Turbidimetric	14808-79-8	1	mg/L	<1	25 mg/L	106	89.9	112
				<1	500 mg/L	108	89.9	112
ED045G: Chloride by Discrete Analyser (QCLot: 4612107)								
ED045G: Chloride	16887-00-6	1	mg/L	<1	10 mg/L	106	88.6	113
				<1	1000 mg/L	102	88.6	113
ED093F: Dissolved Major Cations (QCLot: 4606112)								
ED093F: Calcium	7440-70-2	1	mg/L	<1	50 mg/L	96.4	86.5	117
ED093F: Magnesium	7439-95-4	1	mg/L	<1	50 mg/L	95.2	88.4	110
ED093F: Sodium	7440-23-5	1	mg/L	<1	50 mg/L	108	91.4	113
ED093F: Potassium	7440-09-7	1	mg/L	<1	50 mg/L	93.1	84.6	108
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4614754)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	88.6	72.0	130
EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	115	71.0	127
EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.25 µg/L	104	68.0	131
EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	108	69.0	134
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.25 µg/L	102	65.0	140
EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	99.8	53.0	142
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 4614754)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	1.25 µg/L	100	73.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	102	72.0	129
EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	105	72.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	103	72.0	130
EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.25 µg/L	110	71.0	133
EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	105	69.0	130
EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	98.6	71.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	100	69.0	133
EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	108	72.0	134

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Method Blank (MB) Report: Result	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report: Spike Concentration	Spike Recovery (%): LCS	Acceptable Limits (%): Low	Acceptable Limits (%): High
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 4614754) - continued								
EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	102	65.0	144
EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	113	71.0	132
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4614754)								
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	104	67.0	137
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	104	68.0	141
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	102	62.6	147
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	118	66.0	145
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	109	57.6	145
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	103	65.0	136
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	104	61.0	135
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4614754)								
EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	101	63.0	143
EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	140	64.0	140
EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	105	67.0	138
EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	80.6	71.4	144

Matrix Spike (MS) Report

The quality control term Matrix Spike (MS) refers to an intralaboratory split sample spiked with a representative set of target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential matrix effects on analyte recoveries. Static Recovery Limits as per laboratory Data Quality Objectives (DQOs). Ideal recovery ranges stated may be waived in the event of sample matrix interference.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	Matrix Spike (MS) Report: Spike Concentration	SpikeRecovery(%): MS	Acceptable Limits (%): Low	Acceptable Limits (%): High
ED041G: Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by DA (QCLot: 4612108)							
EP2212258-001	0967_SW052_220921	ED041G: Sulfate as SO4 - Turbidimetric	14808-79-8	100 mg/L	121	70.4	130
ED045G: Chloride by Discrete Analyser (QCLot: 4612107)							
EP2212258-001	0967_SW052_220921	ED045G: Chloride	16887-00-6	1000 mg/L	89.5	70.0	130
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4614754)							
EP2212258-003	0967_SW049_220921	EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.25 µg/L	83.0	72.0	130
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.25 µg/L	107	71.0	127
		EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.25 µg/L	109	68.0	131
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.25 µg/L	101	69.0	134
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.25 µg/L	97.6	65.0	140
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.25 µg/L	89.8	53.0	142

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Matrix Spike (MS) Report			
				Spike	SpikeRecovery(%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	Concentration	MS	Low	High
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 4614754)							
EP2212258-003	0967_SW049_220921	EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	1.25 µg/L	96.7	73.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.25 µg/L	105	72.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.25 µg/L	92.8	72.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.25 µg/L	106	72.0	130
		EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.25 µg/L	98.0	71.0	133
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.25 µg/L	100	69.0	130
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.25 µg/L	97.4	71.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.25 µg/L	95.2	69.0	133
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.25 µg/L	104	72.0	134
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.25 µg/L	93.4	65.0	144
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.625 µg/L	106	71.0	132
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4614754)							
EP2212258-003	0967_SW049_220921	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.25 µg/L	102	67.0	137
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.625 µg/L	113	68.0	141
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.625 µg/L	119	62.6	147
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.625 µg/L	119	66.0	145
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.625 µg/L	113	57.6	145
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.25 µg/L	104	65.0	136
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.25 µg/L	108	61.0	135
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4614754)							
EP2212258-003	0967_SW049_220921	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.25 µg/L	100	63.0	143
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.25 µg/L	120	64.0	140
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.25 µg/L	98.4	67.0	138
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.25 µg/L	78.4	71.4	144

ALS Environmental

QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review

Work Order	: **EP2212258**	Page	: 1 of 5
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Telephone	: +6138549 9609
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Date Samples Received	: 21-Sep-2022
Site	: Pearce SW - JS	Issue Date	: 06-Oct-2022
Sampler	: [redacted] [redacted]	No. of samples received	: 8
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	No. of samples analysed	: 8

This report is automatically generated by the ALS LIMS through interpretation of the ALS Quality Control Report and several Quality Assurance parameters measured by ALS. This automated reporting highlights any non-conformances, facilitates faster and more accurate data validation and is designed to assist internal expert and external Auditor review. Many components of this report contribute to the overall DQO assessment and reporting for guideline compliance.

Brief method summaries and references are also provided to assist in traceability.

Summary of Outliers

Outliers : Quality Control Samples

This report highlights outliers flagged in the Quality Control (QC) Report.

- **NO Method Blank value outliers occur.**
- **NO Duplicate outliers occur.**
- **NO Laboratory Control outliers occur.**
- **NO Matrix Spike outliers occur.**
- **For all regular sample matrices, NO surrogate recovery outliers occur.**

Outliers : Analysis Holding Time Compliance

- **NO Analysis Holding Time Outliers exist.**

Outliers : Frequency of Quality Control Samples

- **Quality Control Sample Frequency Outliers exist - please see following pages for full details.**

Outliers : Frequency of Quality Control Samples

Matrix: **WATER**

Quality Control Sample Type / Method	Count QC	Count Regular	Rate (%) Actual	Rate (%) Expected	Quality Control Specification
Laboratory Duplicates (DUP)					
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	1	16	6.25	10.00	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard

Analysis Holding Time Compliance

If samples are identified below as having been analysed or extracted outside of recommended holding times, this should be taken into consideration when interpreting results.

This report summarizes extraction / preparation and analysis times and compares each with ALS recommended holding times (referencing USEPA SW 846, APHA, AS and NEPM) based on the sample container provided. Dates reported represent first date of extraction or analysis and preclude subsequent dilutions and reruns. A listing of breaches (if any) is provided herein.

Holding time for leachate methods (e.g. TCLP) vary according to the analytes reported. Assessment compares the leach date with the shortest analyte holding time for the equivalent soil method. These are: organics 14 days, mercury 28 days & other metals 180 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all non-volatile parameters.

Holding times for ***VOC in soils*** vary according to analytes of interest. Vinyl Chloride and Styrene holding time is 7 days; others 14 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all VOC analytes and should be verified in case the reported breach is a false positive or Vinyl Chloride and Styrene are not key analytes of interest/concern.

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: × = Holding time breach ; ✓ = Within holding time.

Method / Container / Client Sample ID(s)	Sample Date	Extraction / Preparation: Date extracted	Extraction / Preparation: Due for extraction	Extraction / Preparation: Evaluation	Analysis: Date analysed	Analysis: Due for analysis	Analysis: Evaluation
ED037P: Alkalinity by PC Titrator							
Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural (ED037-P)							
0967_SW052_220921, 0967_SW050_220921, 0967_SW049_220921, 0967_SW048_220921, 0967_SW067_220921, 0967_SW066_220921, 0967_SW053_220921, 0967_SW055_220921	**21-Sep-2022**	**----**	----	----	**30-Sep-2022**	05-Oct-2022	✓
ED041G: Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by DA							
Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural (ED041G)							
0967_SW052_220921, 0967_SW050_220921, 0967_SW049_220921, 0967_SW048_220921, 0967_SW067_220921, 0967_SW066_220921, 0967_SW053_220921, 0967_SW055_220921	**21-Sep-2022**	**----**	----	----	**06-Oct-2022**	19-Oct-2022	✓
ED045G: Chloride by Discrete Analyser							
Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural (ED045G)							
0967_SW052_220921, 0967_SW050_220921, 0967_SW049_220921, 0967_SW048_220921, 0967_SW067_220921, 0967_SW066_220921, 0967_SW053_220921, 0967_SW055_220921	**21-Sep-2022**	**----**	----	----	**06-Oct-2022**	19-Oct-2022	✓
ED093F: Dissolved Major Cations							
Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural (ED093F)							
0967_SW052_220921, 0967_SW050_220921, 0967_SW049_220921, 0967_SW048_220921, 0967_SW067_220921, 0967_SW066_220921, 0967_SW053_220921, 0967_SW055_220921	**21-Sep-2022**	**----**	----	----	**28-Sep-2022**	28-Sep-2022	✓

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: × = Holding time breach ; ✓ = Within holding time.

Method / Container / Client Sample ID(s)	Sample Date	Extraction / Preparation			Analysis		
		Date extracted	Due for extraction	Evaluation	Date analysed	Due for analysis	Evaluation
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)							
0967_SW052_220921, 0967_SW050_220921, 0967_SW049_220921, 0967_SW048_220921, 0967_SW067_220921, 0967_SW066_220921, 0967_SW053_220921, 0967_SW055_220921	**21-Sep-2022**	**04-Oct-2022**	20-Mar-2023	✓	**05-Oct-2022**	20-Mar-2023	✓
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)							
0967_SW052_220921, 0967_SW050_220921, 0967_SW049_220921, 0967_SW048_220921, 0967_SW067_220921, 0967_SW066_220921, 0967_SW053_220921, 0967_SW055_220921	**21-Sep-2022**	**04-Oct-2022**	20-Mar-2023	✓	**05-Oct-2022**	20-Mar-2023	✓
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)							
0967_SW052_220921, 0967_SW050_220921, 0967_SW049_220921, 0967_SW048_220921, 0967_SW067_220921, 0967_SW066_220921, 0967_SW053_220921, 0967_SW055_220921	**21-Sep-2022**	**04-Oct-2022**	20-Mar-2023	✓	**05-Oct-2022**	20-Mar-2023	✓
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)							
0967_SW052_220921, 0967_SW050_220921, 0967_SW049_220921, 0967_SW048_220921, 0967_SW067_220921, 0967_SW066_220921, 0967_SW053_220921, 0967_SW055_220921	**21-Sep-2022**	**04-Oct-2022**	20-Mar-2023	✓	**05-Oct-2022**	20-Mar-2023	✓
EP231P: PFAS Sums							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)							
0967_SW052_220921, 0967_SW050_220921, 0967_SW049_220921, 0967_SW048_220921, 0967_SW067_220921, 0967_SW066_220921, 0967_SW053_220921, 0967_SW055_220921	**21-Sep-2022**	**04-Oct-2022**	20-Mar-2023	✓	**05-Oct-2022**	20-Mar-2023	✓

Quality Control Parameter Frequency Compliance

The following report summarises the frequency of laboratory QC samples analysed within the analytical lot(s) in which the submitted sample(s) was(were) processed. Actual rate should be greater than or equal to the expected rate. A listing of breaches is provided in the Summary of Outliers.

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: × = Quality Control frequency not within specification ; ✓ = Quality Control frequency within specification.

Quality Control Sample Type		Count		Rate (%)			Quality Control Specification
Analytical Methods	*Method*	*QC*	*Regular*	***Actual***	***Expected***	*Evaluation*	
Laboratory Duplicates (DUP)							
Alkalinity by Auto Titrator	ED037-P	2	20	**10.00**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Chloride by Discrete Analyser	ED045G	2	20	**10.00**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Major Cations - Dissolved	ED093F	2	20	**10.00**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	16	**6.25**	**10.00**	×	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by Discrete Analyser	ED041G	2	20	**10.00**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Laboratory Control Samples (LCS)							
Alkalinity by Auto Titrator	ED037-P	2	20	**10.00**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Chloride by Discrete Analyser	ED045G	2	20	**10.00**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Major Cations - Dissolved	ED093F	1	20	**5.00**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	16	**6.25**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by Discrete Analyser	ED041G	2	20	**10.00**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Method Blanks (MB)							
Alkalinity by Auto Titrator	ED037-P	1	20	**5.00**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Chloride by Discrete Analyser	ED045G	1	20	**5.00**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Major Cations - Dissolved	ED093F	1	20	**5.00**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	16	**6.25**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by Discrete Analyser	ED041G	1	20	**5.00**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Matrix Spikes (MS)							
Chloride by Discrete Analyser	ED045G	1	20	**5.00**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	16	**6.25**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by Discrete Analyser	ED041G	1	20	**5.00**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard

Brief Method Summaries

The analytical procedures used by the Environmental Division have been developed from established internationally recognized procedures such as those published by the US EPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are employed in the absence of documented standards or by client request. The following report provides brief descriptions of the analytical procedures employed for results reported in the Certificate of Analysis. Sources from which ALS methods have been developed are provided within the Method Descriptions.

Analytical Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
Alkalinity by Auto Titrator	ED037-P	WATER	In house: Referenced to APHA 2320 B This procedure determines alkalinity by automated measurement (e.g. PC Titrate) on a settled supernatant aliquot of the sample using pH 4.5 for indicating the total alkalinity end-point. This method is compliant with NEPM Schedule B(3)
Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by Discrete Analyser	ED041G	WATER	In house: Referenced to APHA 4500-SO4. Dissolved sulfate is determined in a 0.45um filtered sample. Sulfate ions are converted to a barium sulfate suspension in an acetic acid medium with barium chloride. Light absorbance of the BaSO4 suspension is measured by a photometer and the SO4-2 concentration is determined by comparison of the reading with a standard curve. This method is compliant with NEPM Schedule B(3)
Chloride by Discrete Analyser	ED045G	WATER	In house: Referenced to APHA 4500 Cl - G.The thiocyanate ion is liberated from mercuric thiocyanate through sequestration of mercury by the chloride ion to form non-ionised mercuric chloride. In the presence of ferric ions the liberated thiocynate forms highly-coloured ferric thiocynate which is measured at 480 nm.
Major Cations - Dissolved	ED093F	WATER	In house: Referenced to APHA 3120 and 3125; USEPA SW 846 - 6010 and 6020; Cations are determined by either ICP-AES or ICP-MS techniques. This method is compliant with NEPM Schedule B(3) Sodium Adsorption Ratio is calculated from Ca, Mg and Na which determined by ALS in house method QWI-EN/ED093F. This method is compliant with NEPM Schedule B(3) Hardness parameters are calculated based on APHA 2340 B. This method is compliant with NEPM Schedule B(3)
Ionic Balance by PCT DA and Turbi SO4 DA	* EN055 - PG	WATER	In house: Referenced to APHA 1030F. This method is compliant with NEPM Schedule B(3)
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	WATER	In-house: Analysis of fresh and saline waters by Solid Phase Extraction (SPE) followed by LC-Electrospray-MS-MS, Negative Mode using MRM and internal standard quantitation. Isotopically labelled analogues of target analytes used as internal standards and surrogates are added to the sample container. The entire contents are transferred to a solid phase extraction (SPE) cartridge. The sample container is successively rinsed with aliquots of the elution solvent. The eluted extract is combined with an equal volume of reagent water and a portion is filtered for analysis. Method procedures and data quality objectives conform to US DoD QSM 5.3, table B-15 requirements.

Preparation Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
Solid Phase Extraction (SPE) for PFAS in water	ORG72	WATER	In-house: Isotopically labelled analogues of target analytes used as internal standards and surrogates are added to the sample container. The entire contents are transferred to a solid phase extraction (SPE) cartridge. The sample container is successively rinsed with aliquots of the elution solvent. The eluted extract is combined with an equal volume of reagent water and a portion is filtered for analysis. Method procedures conform to US DoD QSM 5.3, table B-15 requirements.

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

COC#: 42734 *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP

SITE: Pearce SD - JS

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER: [redacted]

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO: [redacted]

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C

Other comments:

SAMPLE DETAILS							ANALYSIS REQUIRED		
SAMPLE	NAME	DESCRIPTION	DATE / TIME	MATRIX	TOTAL BOTTLES	ON HOLD	PFAS Sediments SEDIMENT	ALTERNATIVE ANALYSIS	ADDITIONAL INFORMATION
001	0967_SD050		21/09/2022 09:27 AM	Soil	ALS: 1 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
002	0967_SD049		21/09/2022 10:04 AM	Soil	ALS: 1 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
003	0967_SD062		21/09/2022 10:59 AM	Soil	ALS: 1 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
004	0967_QC117		21/09/2022 11:01 AM	Soil	ALS: 1 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
005	0967_SD061		21/09/2022 11:29 AM	Soil	ALS: 1 Non ALS: 0	No	X		

SAMPLE RECEIPT NOTIFICATION (SRN)

Work Order : **EP2212259**

Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Contact	: Graeme Jablonskas
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara Western Australia Australia 6065
E-mail	: [redacted]stantec.com	E-mail	: graeme.jablonskas@alsglobal.com
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +6138549 9609
Facsimile	: ----	Facsimile	: +61-8-9406 1399
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Page	: 1 of 2
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Quote number	: ES2022MWHAUS0002 (SY/139/19 B)
C-O-C number	: 42734	QC Level	: NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Site	: Pearce SD - JS		
Sampler	: [redacted]		

Dates

Date Samples Received	: 21-Sep-2022 16:30	Issue Date	: 28-Sep-2022
Client Requested Due Date	: 06-Oct-2022	Scheduled Reporting Date	: **06-Oct-2022**

Delivery Details

Mode of Delivery	: Client Drop Off	Security Seal	: Not Available
No. of coolers/boxes	: 2	Temperature	: 16.6 - Ice present
Receipt Detail	:	No. of samples received / analysed	: 5 / 5

General Comments

- This report contains the following information:
  - Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances
  - Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis
  - Proactive Holding Time Report
  - Requested Deliverables
- PFAS conducted by ALS Sydney, NATA accreditation no. 825, site no 10911.
- Please see scanned COC for sample discrepencies: extra samples , samples not received etc.
- Please direct any queries related to sample condition / numbering / breakages to Sample Receipt (Samples.Perth@alsglobal.com)
- Analytical work for this work order will be conducted at ALS Environmental Perth.
- Please direct any turnaround / technical queries to the laboratory contact designated above.
- Sample Disposal - Aqueous (3 weeks), Solid (2 months) from receipt of samples.
- **pH analysis should be conducted within 6 hours of sampling.**
- **Please refer to the Proactive Holding Time Report table below which summarises breaches of recommended holding times that have occurred prior to samples/instructions being received at the laboratory. The laboratory will process these samples unless instructions are received from you indicating you do not wish to proceed. The absence of this summary table indicates that all samples have been received within the recommended holding times for the analysis requested.**
- Please be aware that APHA/NEPM recommends water and soil samples be chilled to less than or equal to 6°C for chemical analysis, and less than or equal to 10°C but unfrozen for Microbiological analysis. Where samples are received above this temperature, it should be taken into consideration when interpreting results. Refer to ALS EnviroMail 85 for ALS recommendations of the best practice for chilling samples after sampling and for maintaining a cool temperature during transit.

Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances

All comparisons are made against pretreatment/preservation AS, APHA, USEPA standards.

- **No sample container / preservation non-compliance exists.**

Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis

Some items described below may be part of a laboratory process necessary for the execution of client requested tasks. Packages may contain additional analyses, such as the determination of moisture content and preparation tasks, that are included in the package.
If no sampling time is provided, the sampling time will default 00:00 on the date of sampling. If no sampling date is provided, the sampling date will be assumed by the laboratory and displayed in brackets without a time component

Matrix: **SOIL**

Laboratory sample ID	Sampling date / time	Sample ID	SOIL - EA055-103 Moisture Content	SOIL - EP231X (solids) PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)
EP2212259-001	21-Sep-2022 09:27	0967_SD050_220921	✓	✓
EP2212259-002	21-Sep-2022 10:04	0967_SD049_220921	✓	✓
EP2212259-003	21-Sep-2022 10:59	0967_SD062_220921	✓	✓
EP2212259-004	21-Sep-2022 11:01	0967_QC117_220921	✓	✓
EP2212259-005	21-Sep-2022 11:29	0967_SD061_220921	✓	✓

Proactive Holding Time Report

Sample(s) have been received within the recommended holding times for the requested analysis.

Requested Deliverables

[redacted]
- A4 - AU Tax Invoice (INV) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com

[redacted]
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) — Email — [redacted]esdat.com.au

[redacted] **(STANTEC)**
- *AU Certificate of Analysis - NATA (COA) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- *AU Interpretive QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QCI Rep) (QCI) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- *AU QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QC Rep) - NATA (QC) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- A4 - AU Sample Receipt Notification - Environmental HT (SRN) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- Chain of Custody (CoC) (COC) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- EDI Format - XTab (XTAB) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com

ALS Environmental

CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS

Work Order	: **EP2212259**	Page	: 1 of 5
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Contact	: Graeme Jablonskas
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara Western Australia Australia 6065
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +6138549 9609
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Date Samples Received	: 21-Sep-2022 16:30
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Date Analysis Commenced	: 01-Oct-2022
C-O-C number	: 42734	Issue Date	: 06-Oct-2022 14:01
Sampler	: [redacted] [redacted]		
Site	: Pearce SD - JS		
Quote number	: SY/139/19 B		
No. of samples received	: 5		
No. of samples analysed	: 5		

ilac-MRA NATA
Accreditation No. 825
Accredited for compliance with ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Certificate of Analysis contains the following information:

- General Comments
- Analytical Results
- Surrogate Control Limits

Additional information pertinent to this report will be found in the following separate attachments: Quality Control Report, QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review and Sample Receipt Notification.

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	*Position*	*Accreditation Category*
Edwandy Fadjar	Organic Coordinator	Sydney Inorganics, Smithfield, NSW
Franco Lentini	LCMS Coordinator	Sydney Inorganics, Smithfield, NSW
Franco Lentini	LCMS Coordinator	Sydney Organics, Smithfield, NSW

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis.

Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

When sampling time information is not provided by the client, sampling dates are shown without a time component. In these instances, the time component has been assumed by the laboratory for processing purposes.

Where a result is required to meet compliance limits the associated uncertainty must be considered. Refer to the ALS Contract for details.

Key : CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
^ = This result is computed from individual analyte detections at or above the level of reporting
ø = ALS is not NATA accredited for these tests.
~ = Indicates an estimated value.

- PFAS conducted by ALS Sydney, NATA accreditation no. 825, site no 10911.
- EP231: Stable isotope enriched internal standards are added to samples prior to extraction. Target compounds have a direct analogous internal standard with the exception of PFPeS, PFHpA, PFDS, PFTrDA and 10:2 FTS. These compounds use an internal standard that is chemically related and has a retention time close to that of the target compound. The DQO for internal standard response is 50-150% of that established at initial calibration. PFOS is quantified using a certified, traceable standard consisting of linear and branched PFOS isomers. These practices are in line with recommendations in the National Environmental Management Plan for PFAS (Australian HEPA) and also conform to QSM 5.3 (US DoD) requirements.

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: SEDIMENT (Matrix: SOIL)				Sample ID	0967_SD050_220921	0967_SD049_220921	0967_SD062_220921	0967_QC117_220921	0967_SD061_220921
				Sampling date / time	21-Sep-2022 09:27	21-Sep-2022 10:04	21-Sep-2022 10:59	21-Sep-2022 11:01	21-Sep-2022 11:29
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		EP2212259-001	EP2212259-002	EP2212259-003	EP2212259-004	EP2212259-005
					Result	Result	Result	Result	Result
EA055: Moisture Content (Dried @ 105-110°C)									
Moisture Content	----	0.1	%		**66.2**	**27.2**	**18.3**	**23.0**	**23.0**
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids									
Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.0002	mg/kg		<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002
Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.0002	mg/kg		<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002
Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.0002	mg/kg		<0.0002	**0.0020**	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002
Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.0002	mg/kg		<0.0002	**0.0005**	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002
Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.0002	mg/kg		**0.0014**	**0.0522**	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002
Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.0002	mg/kg		<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids									
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.001	mg/kg		**0.002**	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.0002	mg/kg		**0.0025**	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.0002	mg/kg		**0.0018**	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.0002	mg/kg		**0.0008**	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.0002	mg/kg		**0.0028**	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.0002	mg/kg		<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.0002	mg/kg		<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.0002	mg/kg		<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.0002	mg/kg		<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.0002	mg/kg		<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.0005	mg/kg		<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides									
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.0002	mg/kg		<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.0005	mg/kg		<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: SEDIMENT (Matrix: SOIL)				Sample ID	0967_SD050_220921	0967_SD049_220921	0967_SD062_220921	0967_QC117_220921	0967_SD061_220921
				Sampling date / time	21-Sep-2022 09:27	21-Sep-2022 10:04	21-Sep-2022 10:59	21-Sep-2022 11:01	21-Sep-2022 11:29
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		EP2212259-001	EP2212259-002	EP2212259-003	EP2212259-004	EP2212259-005
					Result	Result	Result	Result	Result
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides - Continued									
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.0005	mg/kg		<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.0005	mg/kg		<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.0005	mg/kg		<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.0002	mg/kg		<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.0002	mg/kg		<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids									
4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.0005	mg/kg		<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005
6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.0005	mg/kg		<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005
8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.0005	mg/kg		<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005
10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.0005	mg/kg		<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005
EP231P: PFAS Sums									
Sum of PFAS	----	0.0002	mg/kg		**0.0113**	**0.0547**	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002
Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.0002	mg/kg		**0.0014**	**0.0542**	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002
Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.0002	mg/kg		**0.0113**	**0.0542**	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate									
13C4-PFOS	----	0.0002	%		**96.5**	**86.0**	**98.5**	**94.5**	**100**
13C8-PFOA	----	0.0002	%		**96.0**	**94.0**	**100**	**95.5**	**93.0**

Surrogate Control Limits

Sub-Matrix: **SEDIMENT**		Recovery Limits (%)	
Compound	*CAS Number*	*Low*	*High*
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate			
13C4-PFOS	----	60	120
13C8-PFOA	----	60	120

Inter-Laboratory Testing

Analysis conducted by ALS Sydney, NATA accreditation no. 825, site no. 10911 (Chemistry) 14913 (Biology).

(SOIL) EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids

(SOIL) EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids

(SOIL) EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides

(SOIL) EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids

(SOIL) EP231P: PFAS Sums

(SOIL) EP231S: PFAS Surrogate

(SOIL) EA055: Moisture Content (Dried @ 105-110°C)

ALS Environmental

QUALITY CONTROL REPORT

Work Order	: **EP2212259**	Page	: 1 of 6
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Contact	: Graeme Jablonskas
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara Western Australia Australia 6065
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +6138549 9609
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Date Samples Received	: 21-Sep-2022
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Date Analysis Commenced	: 01-Oct-2022
C-O-C number	: 42734	Issue Date	: 06-Oct-2022
Sampler	: [redacted] [redacted]		
Site	: Pearce SD - JS		
Quote number	: SY/139/19 B		
No. of samples received	: 5		
No. of samples analysed	: 5		

Accreditation No. 825
Accredited for compliance with ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Quality Control Report contains the following information:

- Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report; Relative Percentage Difference (RPD) and Acceptance Limits
- Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits
- Matrix Spike (MS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	*Position*	*Accreditation Category*
Edwandy Fadjar	Organic Coordinator	Sydney Inorganics, Smithfield, NSW
Franco Lentini	LCMS Coordinator	Sydney Inorganics, Smithfield, NSW
Franco Lentini	LCMS Coordinator	Sydney Organics, Smithfield, NSW

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis. Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

Key : Anonymous = Refers to samples which are not specifically part of this work order but formed part of the QC process lot
CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
RPD = Relative Percentage Difference
# = Indicates failed QC

Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report

The quality control term Laboratory Duplicate refers to a randomly selected intralaboratory split. Laboratory duplicates provide information regarding method precision and sample heterogeneity. The permitted ranges for the Relative Percent Deviation (RPD) of Laboratory Duplicates are specified in ALS Method QWI-EN/38 and are dependent on the magnitude of results in comparison to the level of reporting: Result < 10 times LOR: No Limit; Result between 10 and 20 times LOR: 0% - 50%; Result > 20 times LOR: 0% - 20%.

Sub-Matrix: **SOIL**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Original Result	Duplicate Result	RPD (%)	Acceptable RPD (%)
EA055: Moisture Content (Dried @ 105-110°C) (QC Lot: 4616540)									
EP2212259-003	0967_SD062_220921	EA055: Moisture Content	----	0.1	%	18.3	18.5	1.0	0% - 20%
ES2234519-004	Anonymous	EA055: Moisture Content	----	0.1	%	9.0	9.2	2.6	0% - 20%
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 4611608)									
EP2212259-001	0967_SD050_220921	EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.0004	55.7	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.0002	mg/kg	0.0014	0.0012	12.3	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QC Lot: 4611608)									
EP2212259-001	0967_SD050_220921	EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.0002	mg/kg	0.0025	0.0022	11.9	0% - 50%
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.0002	mg/kg	0.0018	0.0016	10.3	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.0002	mg/kg	0.0008	0.0006	20.8	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.0002	mg/kg	0.0028	0.0027	0.0	0% - 50%
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.001	mg/kg	0.002	0.002	0.0	No Limit
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QC Lot: 4611608)									
EP2212259-001	0967_SD050_220921	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit

Sub-Matrix: **SOIL**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	*Sample ID*	*Method: Compound*	*CAS Number*	*LOR*	*Unit*	*Original Result*	*Duplicate Result*	*RPD (%)*	*Acceptable RPD (%)*
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QC Lot: 4611608) - continued									
EP2212259-001	0967_SD050_220921	EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 4611608)									
EP2212259-001	0967_SD050_220921	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit

Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) Report

The quality control term Method / Laboratory Blank refers to an analyte free matrix to which all reagents are added in the same volumes or proportions as used in standard sample preparation. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential laboratory contamination. The quality control term Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) refers to a certified reference material, or a known interference free matrix spiked with target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor method precision and accuracy independent of sample matrix. Dynamic Recovery Limits are based on statistical evaluation of processed LCS.

Sub-Matrix: **SOIL**

				Method Blank (MB) Report	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report			
					Spike	Spike Recovery (%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Result	Concentration	LCS	Low	High
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4611608)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	79.2	72.0	128
EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	93.2	73.0	123
EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	82.8	67.0	130
EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	91.2	70.0	132
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	88.8	68.0	136
EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	92.4	59.0	134
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 4611608)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.001	mg/kg	<0.001	0.00625 mg/kg	87.6	71.0	135
EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	86.8	69.0	132
EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	84.4	70.0	132
EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	95.2	71.0	131
EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	101	69.0	133
EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	94.8	72.0	129
EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	84.4	69.0	133
EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	90.8	64.0	136
EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	90.4	69.0	135
EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	86.4	66.0	139
EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	0.00312 mg/kg	107	69.0	133
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4611608)								
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	99.2	67.0	137
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	0.00312 mg/kg	93.4	71.6	129
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	0.00312 mg/kg	96.6	69.8	131
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	0.00312 mg/kg	91.7	68.7	130
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	0.00312 mg/kg	99.8	65.1	134
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	93.6	63.0	144
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	88.8	61.0	139
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4611608)								
EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	0.00125 mg/kg	84.8	62.0	145
EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	0.00125 mg/kg	89.6	64.0	140
EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	0.00125 mg/kg	88.8	65.0	137

Sub-Matrix: **SOIL**

Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Method Blank (MB) Report: Result	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report: Spike Concentration	Spike Recovery (%): LCS	Acceptable Limits (%): Low	Acceptable Limits (%): High
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4611608) - continued								
EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	0.00125 mg/kg	114	69.2	143

Matrix Spike (MS) Report

The quality control term Matrix Spike (MS) refers to an intralaboratory split sample spiked with a representative set of target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential matrix effects on analyte recoveries. Static Recovery Limits as per laboratory Data Quality Objectives (DQOs). Ideal recovery ranges stated may be waived in the event of sample matrix interference.

Sub-Matrix: **SOIL**

Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	Matrix Spike (MS) Report: Spike Concentration	SpikeRecovery(%): MS	Acceptable Limits (%): Low	Acceptable Limits (%): High
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4611608)							
EP2212259-001	0967_SD050_220921	EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.00125 mg/kg	95.6	72.0	128
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.00125 mg/kg	112	73.0	123
		EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.00125 mg/kg	125	67.0	130
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.00125 mg/kg	123	70.0	132
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.00125 mg/kg	102	68.0	136
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.00125 mg/kg	64.8	59.0	134
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 4611608)							
EP2212259-001	0967_SD050_220921	EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.00625 mg/kg	96.3	71.0	135
		EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.00125 mg/kg	111	69.0	132
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.00125 mg/kg	99.6	70.0	132
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.00125 mg/kg	105	71.0	131
		EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.00125 mg/kg	106	69.0	133
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.00125 mg/kg	97.6	72.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.00125 mg/kg	95.6	69.0	133
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.00125 mg/kg	112	64.0	136
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.00125 mg/kg	103	69.0	135
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.00125 mg/kg	76.4	66.0	139
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.00312 mg/kg	98.9	69.0	133
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4611608)							
EP2212259-001	0967_SD050_220921	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.00125 mg/kg	112	67.0	137
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.00312 mg/kg	109	71.6	129
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.00312 mg/kg	95.5	69.8	131
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.00312 mg/kg	79.6	68.7	130
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.00312 mg/kg	98.2	65.1	134
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.00125 mg/kg	110	63.0	144

Sub-Matrix: **SOIL**

				Matrix Spike (MS) Report			
				Spike	SpikeRecovery(%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	Concentration	MS	Low	High
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4611608) - continued							
EP2212259-001	0967_SD050_220921	EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.00125 mg/kg	110	61.0	139
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4611608)							
EP2212259-001	0967_SD050_220921	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.00125 mg/kg	106	62.0	145
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.00125 mg/kg	103	64.0	140
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.00125 mg/kg	118	65.0	137
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.00125 mg/kg	76.8	69.2	143

ALS Environmental

QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review

Work Order	: **EP2212259**	Page	: 1 of 4
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Telephone	: +6138549 9609
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Date Samples Received	: 21-Sep-2022
Site	: Pearce SD - JS	Issue Date	: 06-Oct-2022
Sampler	: [redacted] [redacted]	No. of samples received	: 5
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	No. of samples analysed	: 5

This report is automatically generated by the ALS LIMS through interpretation of the ALS Quality Control Report and several Quality Assurance parameters measured by ALS. This automated reporting highlights any non-conformances, facilitates faster and more accurate data validation and is designed to assist internal expert and external Auditor review. Many components of this report contribute to the overall DQO assessment and reporting for guideline compliance.

Brief method summaries and references are also provided to assist in traceability.

Summary of Outliers

Outliers : Quality Control Samples

This report highlights outliers flagged in the Quality Control (QC) Report.

- **NO Method Blank value outliers occur.**
- **NO Duplicate outliers occur.**
- **NO Laboratory Control outliers occur.**
- **NO Matrix Spike outliers occur.**
- **For all regular sample matrices, NO surrogate recovery outliers occur.**

Outliers : Analysis Holding Time Compliance

- **NO Analysis Holding Time Outliers exist.**

Outliers : Frequency of Quality Control Samples

- **NO Quality Control Sample Frequency Outliers exist.**

Analysis Holding Time Compliance

If samples are identified below as having been analysed or extracted outside of recommended holding times, this should be taken into consideration when interpreting results.

This report summarizes extraction / preparation and analysis times and compares each with ALS recommended holding times (referencing USEPA SW 846, APHA, AS and NEPM) based on the sample container provided. Dates reported represent first date of extraction or analysis and preclude subsequent dilutions and reruns. A listing of breaches (if any) is provided herein.

Holding time for leachate methods (e.g. TCLP) vary according to the analytes reported. Assessment compares the leach date with the shortest analyte holding time for the equivalent soil method. These are: organics 14 days, mercury 28 days & other metals 180 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all non-volatile parameters.

Holding times for ***VOC in soils*** vary according to analytes of interest. Vinyl Chloride and Styrene holding time is 7 days; others 14 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all VOC analytes and should be verified in case the reported breach is a false positive or Vinyl Chloride and Styrene are not key analytes of interest/concern.

Matrix: **SOIL**

Evaluation: × = Holding time breach ; ✓ = Within holding time.

Method / Container / Client Sample ID(s)	Sample Date	Extraction / Preparation			Analysis		
		Date extracted	Due for extraction	Evaluation	Date analysed	Due for analysis	Evaluation
EA055: Moisture Content (Dried @ 105-110°C)							
HDPE Soil Jar (EA055)							
0967_SD050_220921, 0967_SD049_220921, 0967_SD062_220921, 0967_QC117_220921, 0967_SD061_220921	**21-Sep-2022**	**----**	----	----	**04-Oct-2022**	05-Oct-2022	✓
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids							
HDPE Soil Jar (EP231X)							
0967_SD050_220921, 0967_SD049_220921, 0967_SD062_220921, 0967_QC117_220921, 0967_SD061_220921	**21-Sep-2022**	**01-Oct-2022**	20-Mar-2023	✓	**04-Oct-2022**	10-Nov-2022	✓
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids							
HDPE Soil Jar (EP231X)							
0967_SD050_220921, 0967_SD049_220921, 0967_SD062_220921, 0967_QC117_220921, 0967_SD061_220921	**21-Sep-2022**	**01-Oct-2022**	20-Mar-2023	✓	**04-Oct-2022**	10-Nov-2022	✓
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides							
HDPE Soil Jar (EP231X)							
0967_SD050_220921, 0967_SD049_220921, 0967_SD062_220921, 0967_QC117_220921, 0967_SD061_220921	**21-Sep-2022**	**01-Oct-2022**	20-Mar-2023	✓	**04-Oct-2022**	10-Nov-2022	✓
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids							
HDPE Soil Jar (EP231X)							
0967_SD050_220921, 0967_SD049_220921, 0967_SD062_220921, 0967_QC117_220921, 0967_SD061_220921	**21-Sep-2022**	**01-Oct-2022**	20-Mar-2023	✓	**04-Oct-2022**	10-Nov-2022	✓
EP231P: PFAS Sums							
HDPE Soil Jar (EP231X)							
0967_SD050_220921, 0967_SD049_220921, 0967_SD062_220921, 0967_QC117_220921, 0967_SD061_220921	**21-Sep-2022**	**01-Oct-2022**	20-Mar-2023	✓	**04-Oct-2022**	10-Nov-2022	✓

Quality Control Parameter Frequency Compliance

The following report summarises the frequency of laboratory QC samples analysed within the analytical lot(s) in which the submitted sample(s) was(were) processed. Actual rate should be greater than or equal to the expected rate. A listing of breaches is provided in the Summary of Outliers.

Matrix: **SOIL**

Evaluation: × = Quality Control frequency not within specification ; ✓ = Quality Control frequency within specification.

Quality Control Sample Type		Count		Rate (%)			Quality Control Specification
Analytical Methods	*Method*	*QC*	*Regular*	***Actual***	***Expected***	*Evaluation*	
Laboratory Duplicates (DUP)							
Moisture Content	EA055	2	19	**10.53**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	10	**10.00**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Laboratory Control Samples (LCS)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	10	**10.00**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Method Blanks (MB)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	10	**10.00**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Matrix Spikes (MS)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	10	**10.00**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard

Brief Method Summaries

The analytical procedures used by the Environmental Division have been developed from established internationally recognized procedures such as those published by the US EPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are employed in the absence of documented standards or by client request. The following report provides brief descriptions of the analytical procedures employed for results reported in the Certificate of Analysis. Sources from which ALS methods have been developed are provided within the Method Descriptions.

Analytical Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
Moisture Content	EA055	SOIL	In house: A gravimetric procedure based on weight loss over a 12 hour drying period at 105-110 degrees C. This method is compliant with NEPM Schedule B(3).
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	SOIL	In-house: Analysis of soils by solvent extraction followed by LC-Electrospray-MS-MS, Negative Mode using MRM using internal standard quantitation. Isotopically labelled analogues of target analytes used as internal standards and surrogates are added to a portion of soil which is then extracted with MTBE and an ion pairing reagent. A portion of extract is exchanged into the analytical solvent mixture, combined with an equal volume reagent water and filtered for analysis. Method procedures and data quality objectives conform to US DoD QSM 5.3, table B-15 requirements.

Preparation Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
QuECheRS Extraction of Solids	ORG71	SOIL	In house: Sequential extractions with Acetonitrile/Methanol by shaking. Extraction efficiency aided by the addition of salts under acidic conditions. Where relevant, interferences from co-extracted organics are removed with dispersive clean-up media (dSPE). The extract is either diluted or concentrated and exchanged into the analytical solvent.

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

ALS COC#: 42750 *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP

SITE: Pearce GW - JS

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER: [redacted]

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO: [redacted]

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C

Other comments:

SAMPLE DETAILS							ANALYSIS REQUIRED		
SAMPLE	NAME	DESCRIPTION	DATE / TIME	MATRIX	TOTAL BOTTLES	ON HOLD	Ground Waters WATER	ALTERNATIVE ANALYSIS	ADDITIONAL INFORMATION
001	0967_MW125D		21/09/2022 12:31 PM	Water	ALS: 3 Non ALS: 0	No	Partial 4/8		
002	0967_MW128S		21/09/2022 12:35 PM	Water	ALS: 3 Non ALS: 0	No	Partial 4/8		
003	0967_MW128D		21/09/2022 12:36 PM	Water	ALS: 3 Non ALS: 0	No	Partial 4/8		
004	0967_MW125S		21/09/2022 03:09 PM	Water	ALS: 3 Non ALS: 0	No	Partial 4/8		

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

COC#: **42750** *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP

SITE: Pearce GW - JS

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER:

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO:

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C

Other comments:

SAMPLE	SAMPLE NAME	PARTIAL ANALYSIS GROUP NAME	MATRIX	SELECTED ANALYSIS NAME
001	0967_MW125D	Ground Waters WATER	Water	- NT-02 Major Anions (Chloride, Sulphate, Alkalinity) - NT-01 Major Cations (Ca, Mg, Na, K) - EN055 - PG Ionic Balance by ED037P, ED041G, ED045G & ED093F - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)
002	0967_MW128S	Ground Waters WATER	Water	- NT-02 Major Anions (Chloride, Sulphate, Alkalinity) - NT-01 Major Cations (Ca, Mg, Na, K) - EN055 - PG Ionic Balance by ED037P, ED041G, ED045G & ED093F - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)
003	0967_MW128D	Ground Waters WATER	Water	- NT-02 Major Anions (Chloride, Sulphate, Alkalinity) - NT-01 Major Cations (Ca, Mg, Na, K) - EN055 - PG Ionic Balance by ED037P, ED041G, ED045G & ED093F - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)
004	0967_MW125S	Ground Waters WATER	Water	- NT-02 Major Anions (Chloride, Sulphate, Alkalinity) - NT-01 Major Cations (Ca, Mg, Na, K) - EN055 - PG Ionic Balance by ED037P, ED041G, ED045G & ED093F - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

COC#: 42750 *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP

SITE: Pearce GW - JS

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER: [redacted]

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO: [redacted]

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info: [redacted]

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C

Other comments:

SAMPLE	SAMPLE NAME	BOTTLE NAME	VOLUME	BARCODE	TYPE	FILTERED	REASON
001	0967_MW125D	Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural	500 mL	00070821151357	Green	No	
001	0967_MW125D	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621000210	Grey	No	
001	0967_MW125D	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621000247	Grey	No	
002	0967_MW128S	Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural	500 mL	00070821151428	Green	No	
002	0967_MW128S	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621000381	Grey	No	
002	0967_MW128S	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621000216	Grey	No	
003	0967_MW128D	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621000158	Grey	No	
003	0967_MW128D	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621000217	Grey	No	
003	0967_MW128D	Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural	500 mL	00070821151441	Green	No	
004	0967_MW125S	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621036174	Grey	No	
004	0967_MW125S	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621000343	Grey	No	
004	0967_MW125S	Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural	500 mL	00070821151175	Green	No	

Total Bottle Count: ALS: 12, Non ALS: 0

SAMPLE RECEIPT NOTIFICATION (SRN)

Work Order : **EP2212260**

Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Contact	: Graeme Jablonskas
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara Western Australia Australia 6065
E-mail	: [redacted]stantec.com	E-mail	: graeme.jablonskas@alsglobal.com
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +6138549 9609
Facsimile	: ----	Facsimile	: +61-8-9406 1399
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Page	: 1 of 2
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Quote number	: ES2022MWHAUS0002 (SY/139/19 B)
C-O-C number	: 42750	QC Level	: NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Site	: Pearce GW - JS		
Sampler	: [redacted]		

Dates

Date Samples Received	: 21-Sep-2022 16:30	Issue Date	: 28-Sep-2022
Client Requested Due Date	: 06-Oct-2022	Scheduled Reporting Date	: **06-Oct-2022**

Delivery Details

Mode of Delivery	: Client Drop Off	Security Seal	: Not Available
No. of coolers/boxes	: 2	Temperature	: 16.6 - Ice present
Receipt Detail	:	No. of samples received / analysed	: 4 / 4

General Comments

- This report contains the following information:
  - Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances
  - Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis
  - Proactive Holding Time Report
  - Requested Deliverables
- PFAS conducted by ALS Sydney, NATA accreditation no. 825, site no 10911.
- Please see scanned COC for sample discrepencies: extra samples , samples not received etc.
- Please direct any queries related to sample condition / numbering / breakages to Sample Receipt (Samples.Perth@alsglobal.com)
- Analytical work for this work order will be conducted at ALS Environmental Perth.
- Please direct any turnaround / technical queries to the laboratory contact designated above.
- Sample Disposal - Aqueous (3 weeks), Solid (2 months) from receipt of samples.
- **pH analysis should be conducted within 6 hours of sampling.**
- **Please refer to the Proactive Holding Time Report table below which summarises breaches of recommended holding times that have occurred prior to samples/instructions being received at the laboratory. The laboratory will process these samples unless instructions are received from you indicating you do not wish to proceed. The absence of this summary table indicates that all samples have been received within the recommended holding times for the analysis requested.**
- Please be aware that APHA/NEPM recommends water and soil samples be chilled to less than or equal to 6°C for chemical analysis, and less than or equal to 10°C but unfrozen for Microbiological analysis. Where samples are received above this temperature, it should be taken into consideration when interpreting results. Refer to ALS EnviroMail 85 for ALS recommendations of the best practice for chilling samples after sampling and for maintaining a cool temperature during transit.

Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances

All comparisons are made against pretreatment/preservation AS, APHA, USEPA standards.

- **No sample container / preservation non-compliance exists.**

Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis

Some items described below may be part of a laboratory process necessary for the execution of client requested tasks. Packages may contain additional analyses, such as the determination of moisture content and preparation tasks, that are included in the package.
If no sampling time is provided, the sampling time will default 00:00 on the date of sampling. If no sampling date is provided, the sampling date will be assumed by the laboratory and displayed in brackets without a time component

Matrix: **WATER**

Laboratory sample ID	Sampling date / time	Sample ID	WATER - EN055 - PG Ionic Balance by ED037P, ED041G, ED045G &	WATER - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)	WATER - NT-01 Major Cations (Ca, Mg, Na, K)	WATER - NT-02 Major Anions (Chloride, Sulphate, Alkalinity)
EP2212260-001	21-Sep-2022 12:31	0967_MW125D_220921	✓	✓	✓	✓
EP2212260-002	21-Sep-2022 12:35	0967_MW128S_220921	✓	✓	✓	✓
EP2212260-003	21-Sep-2022 12:36	0967_MW128D_220921	✓	✓	✓	✓
EP2212260-004	21-Sep-2022 15:09	0967_MW125S_220921	✓	✓	✓	✓

Proactive Holding Time Report

Sample(s) have been received within the recommended holding times for the requested analysis.

Requested Deliverables

[redacted]
- A4 - AU Tax Invoice (INV) Email [redacted]stantec.com

[redacted]
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) Email [redacted]esdat.com.au

[redacted] **(STANTEC)**
- *AU Certificate of Analysis - NATA (COA) Email [redacted]stantec.com
- *AU Interpretive QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QCI Rep) (QCI) Email [redacted]stantec.com
- *AU QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QC Rep) - NATA (QC) Email [redacted]stantec.com
- A4 - AU Sample Receipt Notification - Environmental HT (SRN) Email [redacted]stantec.com
- Chain of Custody (CoC) (COC) Email [redacted]stantec.com
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) Email [redacted]stantec.com
- EDI Format - XTab (XTAB) Email [redacted]stantec.com

ALS Environmental

CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS

Work Order	: **EP2212260**	Page	: 1 of 6
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Contact	: Graeme Jablonskas
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara Western Australia Australia 6065
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +6138549 9609
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Date Samples Received	: 21-Sep-2022 16:30
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Date Analysis Commenced	: 28-Sep-2022
C-O-C number	: 42750	Issue Date	: 06-Oct-2022 20:35
Sampler	: [redacted] [redacted]		
Site	: Pearce GW - JS		
Quote number	: SY/139/19 B		
No. of samples received	: 4		
No. of samples analysed	: 4		

ilac-MRA NATA
Accreditation No. 825
Accredited for compliance with ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Certificate of Analysis contains the following information:

- General Comments
- Analytical Results
- Surrogate Control Limits

Additional information pertinent to this report will be found in the following separate attachments: Quality Control Report, QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review and Sample Receipt Notification.

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	*Position*	*Accreditation Category*
Chris Lemaitre	Laboratory Manager (Perth)	Perth Inorganics, Wangara, Western Australia
Franco Lentini	LCMS Coordinator	Sydney Organics, Smithfield, NSW

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis.

Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

When sampling time information is not provided by the client, sampling dates are shown without a time component. In these instances, the time component has been assumed by the laboratory for processing purposes.

Where a result is required to meet compliance limits the associated uncertainty must be considered. Refer to the ALS Contract for details.

Key : CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
^ = This result is computed from individual analyte detections at or above the level of reporting
ø = ALS is not NATA accredited for these tests.
~ = Indicates an estimated value.

- PFAS conducted by ALS Sydney, NATA accreditation no. 825, site no 10911.
- EP231X - Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS): Samples received in 20ml or 125ml bottles have been tested in accordance with the QSM5.3 compliant, NATA accredited method. 60mL or 250mL bottles have been tested to the legacy QSM 5.1 aligned, NATA accredited method.
- As per QWI – EN55-3 Data Interpreting Procedures, Ionic balances are typically calculated using Major Anions - Chloride, Alkalinity and Sulfate; and Major Cations - Calcium, Magnesium, Potassium and Sodium. Where applicable and dependent upon sample matrix, the Ionic Balance may also include the additional contribution of Ammonia, Dissolved Metals by ICPMS and H+ to the Cations and Nitrate, SiO2 and Fluoride to the Anions.
- Sodium Adsorption Ratio (where reported): Where results for Na, Ca or Mg are <LOR, a concentration at half the reported LOR is incorporated into the SAR calculation. This represents a conservative approach for Na relative to the assumption that <LOR = zero concentration and a conservative approach for Ca & Mg relative to the assumption that <LOR is equivalent to the LOR concentration.
- EP231: Stable isotope enriched internal standards are added to samples prior to extraction. Target compounds have a direct analogous internal standard with the exception of PFPeS, PFHpA, PFDS, PFTrDA and 10:2 FTS. These compounds use an internal standard that is chemically related and has a retention time close to that of the target compound. The DQO for internal standard response is 50-150% of that established at initial calibration. PFOS is quantified using a certified, traceable standard consisting of linear and branched PFOS isomers. These practices are in line with recommendations in the National Environmental Management Plan for PFAS (Australian HEPA) and also conform to QSM 5.3 (US DoD) requirements.

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: GROUNDWATER (Matrix: WATER)				Sample ID	0967_MW125D_220921	0967_MW128S_220921	0967_MW128D_220921	0967_MW125S_220921	----
				Sampling date / time	21-Sep-2022 12:31	21-Sep-2022 12:35	21-Sep-2022 12:36	21-Sep-2022 15:09	----
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		EP2212260-001	EP2212260-002	EP2212260-003	EP2212260-004	--------
					Result	Result	Result	Result	----
ED037P: Alkalinity by PC Titrator									
Hydroxide Alkalinity as CaCO3	DMO-210-001	1	mg/L		<1	<1	<1	<1	----
Carbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	3812-32-6	1	mg/L		<1	<1	<1	<1	----
Bicarbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	71-52-3	1	mg/L		69	151	74	238	----
Total Alkalinity as CaCO3	----	1	mg/L		69	151	74	238	----
ED041G: Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by DA									
Sulfate as SO4 - Turbidimetric	14808-79-8	1	mg/L		156	6	8	262	----
ED045G: Chloride by Discrete Analyser									
Chloride	16887-00-6	1	mg/L		2290	113	181	3520	----
ED093F: Dissolved Major Cations									
Calcium	7440-70-2	1	mg/L		78	39	50	176	----
Magnesium	7439-95-4	1	mg/L		97	8	<1	239	----
Sodium	7440-23-5	1	mg/L		1220	65	67	1810	----
Potassium	7440-09-7	1	mg/L		35	7	10	16	----
EN055: Ionic Balance									
ø Total Anions	----	0.01	meq/L		69.2	6.33	6.75	110	----
ø Total Cations	----	0.01	meq/L		65.8	5.61	5.66	108	----
ø Ionic Balance	----	0.01	%		2.51	6.02	8.74	0.88	----
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids									
Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	----
Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	----
Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	----
Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	----
Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	----
Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	----
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids									
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L		<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	----
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	----
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	----

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: GROUNDWATER (Matrix: WATER)				Sample ID	0967_MW125D_220921	0967_MW128S_220921	0967_MW128D_220921	0967_MW125S_220921	----
				Sampling date / time	21-Sep-2022 12:31	21-Sep-2022 12:35	21-Sep-2022 12:36	21-Sep-2022 15:09	----
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		EP2212260-001	EP2212260-002	EP2212260-003	EP2212260-004	--------
					Result	Result	Result	Result	----
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids - Continued									
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	----
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	----
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	----
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	----
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	----
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	----
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	----
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	----
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides									
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	----
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids									
4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	----
6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	----
8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	----

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: GROUNDWATER (Matrix: WATER)				Sample ID	0967_MW125D_220921	0967_MW128S_220921	0967_MW128D_220921	0967_MW125S_220921	----
				Sampling date / time	21-Sep-2022 12:31	21-Sep-2022 12:35	21-Sep-2022 12:36	21-Sep-2022 15:09	----
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		EP2212260-001	EP2212260-002	EP2212260-003	EP2212260-004	--------
					Result	Result	Result	Result	----
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids - Continued									
10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	----
EP231P: PFAS Sums									
Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	----
Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	----
Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	----
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate									
13C4-PFOS	----	0.02	%		**112**	**94.0**	**98.2**	**91.8**	----
13C8-PFOA	----	0.02	%		**99.0**	**98.5**	**102**	**98.7**	----

Surrogate Control Limits

Sub-Matrix: **GROUNDWATER**		Recovery Limits (%)	
Compound	*CAS Number*	*Low*	*High*
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate			
13C4-PFOS	----	60	120
13C8-PFOA	----	60	120

Inter-Laboratory Testing

Analysis conducted by ALS Sydney, NATA accreditation no. 825, site no. 10911 (Chemistry) 14913 (Biology).

(WATER) EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids

(WATER) EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids

(WATER) EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides

(WATER) EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids

(WATER) EP231P: PFAS Sums

(WATER) EP231S: PFAS Surrogate

ALS Environmental

QUALITY CONTROL REPORT

Work Order	: **EP2212260**	Page	: 1 of 7
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Contact	: Graeme Jablonskas
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara Western Australia Australia 6065
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +6138549 9609
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Date Samples Received	: 21-Sep-2022
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Date Analysis Commenced	: 28-Sep-2022
C-O-C number	: 42750	Issue Date	: 06-Oct-2022
Sampler	: [redacted] [redacted]		
Site	: Pearce GW - JS		
Quote number	: SY/139/19 B		
No. of samples received	: 4		
No. of samples analysed	: 4		

Accreditation No. 825
Accredited for compliance with ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Quality Control Report contains the following information:

- Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report; Relative Percentage Difference (RPD) and Acceptance Limits
- Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits
- Matrix Spike (MS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	*Position*	*Accreditation Category*
Chris Lemaitre	Laboratory Manager (Perth)	Perth Inorganics, Wangara, Western Australia
Franco Lentini	LCMS Coordinator	Sydney Organics, Smithfield, NSW

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis. Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

Key : Anonymous = Refers to samples which are not specifically part of this work order but formed part of the QC process lot
CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
RPD = Relative Percentage Difference
# = Indicates failed QC

Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report

The quality control term Laboratory Duplicate refers to a randomly selected intralaboratory split. Laboratory duplicates provide information regarding method precision and sample heterogeneity. The permitted ranges for the Relative Percent Deviation (RPD) of Laboratory Duplicates are specified in ALS Method QWI-EN/38 and are dependent on the magnitude of results in comparison to the level of reporting: Result < 10 times LOR: No Limit; Result between 10 and 20 times LOR: 0% - 50%; Result > 20 times LOR: 0% - 20%.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Original Result	Duplicate Result	RPD (%)	Acceptable RPD (%)
ED037P: Alkalinity by PC Titrator (QC Lot: 4611938)									
EP2212055-002	Anonymous	ED037-P: Hydroxide Alkalinity as CaCO3	DMO-210-001	1	mg/L	<1	<1	0.0	No Limit
		ED037-P: Carbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	3812-32-6	1	mg/L	<1	<1	0.0	No Limit
		ED037-P: Bicarbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	71-52-3	1	mg/L	93	92	0.0	0% - 20%
		ED037-P: Total Alkalinity as CaCO3	----	1	mg/L	93	92	0.0	0% - 20%
EP2212258-001	Anonymous	ED037-P: Hydroxide Alkalinity as CaCO3	DMO-210-001	1	mg/L	<1	<1	0.0	No Limit
		ED037-P: Carbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	3812-32-6	1	mg/L	<1	<1	0.0	No Limit
		ED037-P: Bicarbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	71-52-3	1	mg/L	87	86	0.0	0% - 20%
		ED037-P: Total Alkalinity as CaCO3	----	1	mg/L	87	86	0.0	0% - 20%
ED037P: Alkalinity by PC Titrator (QC Lot: 4611939)									
EP2212260-002	0967_MW128S_220921	ED037-P: Hydroxide Alkalinity as CaCO3	DMO-210-001	1	mg/L	<1	<1	0.0	No Limit
		ED037-P: Carbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	3812-32-6	1	mg/L	<1	<1	0.0	No Limit
		ED037-P: Bicarbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	71-52-3	1	mg/L	151	149	1.3	0% - 20%
		ED037-P: Total Alkalinity as CaCO3	----	1	mg/L	151	149	1.3	0% - 20%
EP2212288-004	Anonymous	ED037-P: Hydroxide Alkalinity as CaCO3	DMO-210-001	1	mg/L	<1	<1	0.0	No Limit
		ED037-P: Carbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	3812-32-6	1	mg/L	<1	<1	0.0	No Limit
		ED037-P: Bicarbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	71-52-3	1	mg/L	360	367	1.9	0% - 20%
		ED037-P: Total Alkalinity as CaCO3	----	1	mg/L	360	367	1.9	0% - 20%
ED041G: Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by DA (QC Lot: 4612108)									
EP2212258-001	Anonymous	ED041G: Sulfate as SO4 - Turbidimetric	14808-79-8	1	mg/L	38	38	0.0	0% - 20%
EP2212260-003	0967_MW128D_220921	ED041G: Sulfate as SO4 - Turbidimetric	14808-79-8	1	mg/L	8	8	0.0	No Limit
ED045G: Chloride by Discrete Analyser (QC Lot: 4612107)									
EP2212258-001	Anonymous	ED045G: Chloride	16887-00-6	1	mg/L	365	364	0.4	0% - 20%
EP2212260-003	0967_MW128D_220921	ED045G: Chloride	16887-00-6	1	mg/L	181	181	0.0	0% - 20%

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	*Sample ID*	*Method: Compound*	*CAS Number*	*LOR*	*Unit*	*Original Result*	*Duplicate Result*	*RPD (%)*	*Acceptable RPD (%)*
ED093F: Dissolved Major Cations (QC Lot: 4606112)									
EP2212236-001	Anonymous	ED093F: Calcium	7440-70-2	1	mg/L	93	94	0.0	0% - 20%
		ED093F: Magnesium	7439-95-4	1	mg/L	22	22	0.0	0% - 20%
		ED093F: Sodium	7440-23-5	1	mg/L	163	163	0.0	0% - 20%
		ED093F: Potassium	7440-09-7	1	mg/L	7	7	0.0	No Limit
EP2212258-006	Anonymous	ED093F: Calcium	7440-70-2	1	mg/L	7	8	0.0	No Limit
		ED093F: Magnesium	7439-95-4	1	mg/L	4	4	0.0	No Limit
		ED093F: Sodium	7440-23-5	1	mg/L	40	40	0.0	0% - 20%
		ED093F: Potassium	7440-09-7	1	mg/L	1	1	0.0	No Limit
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 4614754)									
EP2212258-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	0.04	0.03	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	0.07	0.07	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QC Lot: 4614754)									
EP2212258-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	<0.1	0.0	No Limit
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QC Lot: 4614754)									
EP2212258-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	*Sample ID*	*Method: Compound*	*CAS Number*	*LOR*	*Unit*	*Original Result*	*Duplicate Result*	*RPD (%)*	*Acceptable RPD (%)*
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QC Lot: 4614754) - continued									
EP2212258-001	Anonymous	EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 4614754)									
EP2212258-001	Anonymous	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP231P: PFAS Sums (QC Lot: 4614754)									
EP2212258-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	0.11	0.10	9.5	0% - 50%

Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) Report

The quality control term Method / Laboratory Blank refers to an analyte free matrix to which all reagents are added in the same volumes or proportions as used in standard sample preparation. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential laboratory contamination. The quality control term Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) refers to a certified reference material, or a known interference free matrix spiked with target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor method precision and accuracy independent of sample matrix. Dynamic Recovery Limits are based on statistical evaluation of processed LCS.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Method Blank (MB) Report	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report			
					Spike	Spike Recovery (%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Result	Concentration	LCS	Low	High
ED037P: Alkalinity by PC Titrator (QCLot: 4611938)								
ED037-P: Hydroxide Alkalinity as CaCO3	DMO-210-001	1	mg/L	<1	----	----	----	----
ED037-P: Carbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	3812-32-6	1	mg/L	<1	----	----	----	----
ED037-P: Bicarbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	71-52-3	1	mg/L	<1	----	----	----	----
ED037-P: Total Alkalinity as CaCO3	----	1	mg/L	<1	20 mg/L	109	87.8	118
				<1	200 mg/L	100	87.8	118
ED037P: Alkalinity by PC Titrator (QCLot: 4611939)								
ED037-P: Hydroxide Alkalinity as CaCO3	DMO-210-001	1	mg/L	<1	----	----	----	----
ED037-P: Carbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	3812-32-6	1	mg/L	<1	----	----	----	----
ED037-P: Bicarbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	71-52-3	1	mg/L	<1	----	----	----	----
ED037-P: Total Alkalinity as CaCO3	----	1	mg/L	<1	20 mg/L	110	87.8	118
				<1	200 mg/L	99.7	87.8	118
ED041G: Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by DA (QCLot: 4612108)								
ED041G: Sulfate as SO4 - Turbidimetric	14808-79-8	1	mg/L	<1	25 mg/L	106	89.9	112
				<1	500 mg/L	108	89.9	112
ED045G: Chloride by Discrete Analyser (QCLot: 4612107)								
ED045G: Chloride	16887-00-6	1	mg/L	<1	10 mg/L	106	88.6	113
				<1	1000 mg/L	102	88.6	113
ED093F: Dissolved Major Cations (QCLot: 4606112)								
ED093F: Calcium	7440-70-2	1	mg/L	<1	50 mg/L	96.4	86.5	117
ED093F: Magnesium	7439-95-4	1	mg/L	<1	50 mg/L	95.2	88.4	110
ED093F: Sodium	7440-23-5	1	mg/L	<1	50 mg/L	108	91.4	113
ED093F: Potassium	7440-09-7	1	mg/L	<1	50 mg/L	93.1	84.6	108
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4614754)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	88.6	72.0	130
EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	115	71.0	127
EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.25 µg/L	104	68.0	131
EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	108	69.0	134
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.25 µg/L	102	65.0	140
EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	99.8	53.0	142
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 4614754)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	1.25 µg/L	100	73.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	102	72.0	129

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Method Blank (MB) Report: Result	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report: Spike Concentration	Spike Recovery (%): LCS	Acceptable Limits (%): Low	Acceptable Limits (%): High
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 4614754) - continued								
EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	105	72.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	103	72.0	130
EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.25 µg/L	110	71.0	133
EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	105	69.0	130
EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	98.6	71.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	100	69.0	133
EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	108	72.0	134
EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	102	65.0	144
EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	113	71.0	132
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4614754)								
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	104	67.0	137
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	104	68.0	141
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	102	62.6	147
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	118	66.0	145
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	109	57.6	145
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	103	65.0	136
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	104	61.0	135
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4614754)								
EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	101	63.0	143
EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	140	64.0	140
EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	105	67.0	138
EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	80.6	71.4	144

Matrix Spike (MS) Report

The quality control term Matrix Spike (MS) refers to an intralaboratory split sample spiked with a representative set of target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential matrix effects on analyte recoveries. Static Recovery Limits as per laboratory Data Quality Objectives (DQOs). Ideal recovery ranges stated may be waived in the event of sample matrix interference.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	Matrix Spike (MS) Report: Spike Concentration	SpikeRecovery(%): MS	Acceptable Limits (%): Low	Acceptable Limits (%): High
ED041G: Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by DA (QCLot: 4612108)							
EP2212258-001	Anonymous	ED041G: Sulfate as SO4 - Turbidimetric	14808-79-8	100 mg/L	121	70.4	130
ED045G: Chloride by Discrete Analyser (QCLot: 4612107)							
EP2212258-001	Anonymous	ED045G: Chloride	16887-00-6	1000 mg/L	89.5	70.0	130

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Matrix Spike (MS) Report			
				Spike	SpikeRecovery(%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	Concentration	MS	Low	High
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4614754)							
EP2212258-003	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.25 µg/L	83.0	72.0	130
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.25 µg/L	107	71.0	127
		EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.25 µg/L	109	68.0	131
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.25 µg/L	101	69.0	134
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.25 µg/L	97.6	65.0	140
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.25 µg/L	89.8	53.0	142
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 4614754)							
EP2212258-003	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	1.25 µg/L	96.7	73.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.25 µg/L	105	72.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.25 µg/L	92.8	72.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.25 µg/L	106	72.0	130
		EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.25 µg/L	98.0	71.0	133
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.25 µg/L	100	69.0	130
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.25 µg/L	97.4	71.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.25 µg/L	95.2	69.0	133
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.25 µg/L	104	72.0	134
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.25 µg/L	93.4	65.0	144
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.625 µg/L	106	71.0	132
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4614754)							
EP2212258-003	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.25 µg/L	102	67.0	137
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.625 µg/L	113	68.0	141
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.625 µg/L	119	62.6	147
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.625 µg/L	119	66.0	145
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.625 µg/L	113	57.6	145
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.25 µg/L	104	65.0	136
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.25 µg/L	108	61.0	135
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4614754)							
EP2212258-003	Anonymous	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.25 µg/L	100	63.0	143
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.25 µg/L	120	64.0	140
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.25 µg/L	98.4	67.0	138
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.25 µg/L	78.4	71.4	144

ALS Environmental

QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review

Work Order	: **EP2212260**	Page	: 1 of 5
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Telephone	: +6138549 9609
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Date Samples Received	: 21-Sep-2022
Site	: Pearce GW - JS	Issue Date	: 06-Oct-2022
Sampler	: [redacted] [redacted]	No. of samples received	: 4
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	No. of samples analysed	: 4

This report is automatically generated by the ALS LIMS through interpretation of the ALS Quality Control Report and several Quality Assurance parameters measured by ALS. This automated reporting highlights any non-conformances, facilitates faster and more accurate data validation and is designed to assist internal expert and external Auditor review. Many components of this report contribute to the overall DQO assessment and reporting for guideline compliance.

Brief method summaries and references are also provided to assist in traceability.

Summary of Outliers

Outliers : Quality Control Samples

This report highlights outliers flagged in the Quality Control (QC) Report.

- **NO Method Blank value outliers occur.**
- **NO Duplicate outliers occur.**
- **NO Laboratory Control outliers occur.**
- **NO Matrix Spike outliers occur.**
- **For all regular sample matrices, NO surrogate recovery outliers occur.**

Outliers : Analysis Holding Time Compliance

- **NO Analysis Holding Time Outliers exist.**

Outliers : Frequency of Quality Control Samples

- **Quality Control Sample Frequency Outliers exist - please see following pages for full details.**

Outliers : Frequency of Quality Control Samples

Matrix: **WATER**

Quality Control Sample Type	Count		Rate (%)		Quality Control Specification
Method	QC	Regular	Actual	Expected	
Laboratory Duplicates (DUP)					
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	1	16	6.25	10.00	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard

Analysis Holding Time Compliance

If samples are identified below as having been analysed or extracted outside of recommended holding times, this should be taken into consideration when interpreting results.

This report summarizes extraction / preparation and analysis times and compares each with ALS recommended holding times (referencing USEPA SW 846, APHA, AS and NEPM) based on the sample container provided. Dates reported represent first date of extraction or analysis and preclude subsequent dilutions and reruns. A listing of breaches (if any) is provided herein.

Holding time for leachate methods (e.g. TCLP) vary according to the analytes reported. Assessment compares the leach date with the shortest analyte holding time for the equivalent soil method. These are: organics 14 days, mercury 28 days & other metals 180 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all non-volatile parameters.

Holding times for ***VOC in soils*** vary according to analytes of interest. Vinyl Chloride and Styrene holding time is 7 days; others 14 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all VOC analytes and should be verified in case the reported breach is a false positive or Vinyl Chloride and Styrene are not key analytes of interest/concern.

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: × = Holding time breach ; ✓ = Within holding time.

Method / ***Container*** / Client Sample ID(s)	***Sample Date***	*Extraction / Preparation*			*Analysis*		
		Date extracted	*Due for extraction*	*Evaluation*	***Date analysed***	*Due for analysis*	*Evaluation*
ED037P: Alkalinity by PC Titrator							
Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural (ED037-P)							
0967_MW125D_220921, 0967_MW128D_220921, 0967_MW128S_220921, 0967_MW125S_220921	**21-Sep-2022**	**----**	----	----	**30-Sep-2022**	05-Oct-2022	✓
ED041G: Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by DA							
Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural (ED041G)							
0967_MW125D_220921, 0967_MW128D_220921, 0967_MW128S_220921, 0967_MW125S_220921	**21-Sep-2022**	**----**	----	----	**06-Oct-2022**	19-Oct-2022	✓
ED045G: Chloride by Discrete Analyser							
Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural (ED045G)							
0967_MW125D_220921, 0967_MW128D_220921, 0967_MW128S_220921, 0967_MW125S_220921	**21-Sep-2022**	**----**	----	----	**06-Oct-2022**	19-Oct-2022	✓
ED093F: Dissolved Major Cations							
Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural (ED093F)							
0967_MW125D_220921, 0967_MW128D_220921, 0967_MW128S_220921, 0967_MW125S_220921	**21-Sep-2022**	**----**	----	----	**28-Sep-2022**	28-Sep-2022	✓
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)							
0967_MW125D_220921, 0967_MW128D_220921, 0967_MW128S_220921, 0967_MW125S_220921	**21-Sep-2022**	**04-Oct-2022**	20-Mar-2023	✓	**05-Oct-2022**	20-Mar-2023	✓
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)							
0967_MW125D_220921, 0967_MW128D_220921, 0967_MW128S_220921, 0967_MW125S_220921	**21-Sep-2022**	**04-Oct-2022**	20-Mar-2023	✓	**05-Oct-2022**	20-Mar-2023	✓

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: × = Holding time breach ; ✓ = Within holding time.

Method / Container / Client Sample ID(s)	Sample Date	Extraction / Preparation			Analysis		
		Date extracted	Due for extraction	Evaluation	Date analysed	Due for analysis	Evaluation
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)							
0967_MW125D_220921, 0967_MW128S_220921, 0967_MW128D_220921, 0967_MW125S_220921	**21-Sep-2022**	**04-Oct-2022**	20-Mar-2023	✓	**05-Oct-2022**	20-Mar-2023	✓
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)							
0967_MW125D_220921, 0967_MW128S_220921, 0967_MW128D_220921, 0967_MW125S_220921	**21-Sep-2022**	**04-Oct-2022**	20-Mar-2023	✓	**05-Oct-2022**	20-Mar-2023	✓
EP231P: PFAS Sums							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)							
0967_MW125D_220921, 0967_MW128S_220921, 0967_MW128D_220921, 0967_MW125S_220921	**21-Sep-2022**	**04-Oct-2022**	20-Mar-2023	✓	**05-Oct-2022**	20-Mar-2023	✓

Quality Control Parameter Frequency Compliance

The following report summarises the frequency of laboratory QC samples analysed within the analytical lot(s) in which the submitted sample(s) was(were) processed. Actual rate should be greater than or equal to the expected rate. A listing of breaches is provided in the Summary of Outliers.

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: × = Quality Control frequency not within specification ; ✓ = Quality Control frequency within specification.

Quality Control Sample Type		Count		Rate (%)			Quality Control Specification
Analytical Methods	*Method*	*QC*	*Regular*	***Actual***	***Expected***	*Evaluation*	
Laboratory Duplicates (DUP)							
Alkalinity by Auto Titrator	ED037-P	4	39	**10.26**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Chloride by Discrete Analyser	ED045G	2	20	**10.00**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Major Cations - Dissolved	ED093F	2	20	**10.00**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	16	**6.25**	**10.00**	×	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by Discrete Analyser	ED041G	2	20	**10.00**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Laboratory Control Samples (LCS)							
Alkalinity by Auto Titrator	ED037-P	4	39	**10.26**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Chloride by Discrete Analyser	ED045G	2	20	**10.00**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Major Cations - Dissolved	ED093F	1	20	**5.00**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	16	**6.25**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by Discrete Analyser	ED041G	2	20	**10.00**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Method Blanks (MB)							
Alkalinity by Auto Titrator	ED037-P	2	39	**5.13**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Chloride by Discrete Analyser	ED045G	1	20	**5.00**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Major Cations - Dissolved	ED093F	1	20	**5.00**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	16	**6.25**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by Discrete Analyser	ED041G	1	20	**5.00**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Matrix Spikes (MS)							
Chloride by Discrete Analyser	ED045G	1	20	**5.00**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	16	**6.25**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by Discrete Analyser	ED041G	1	20	**5.00**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard

Brief Method Summaries

The analytical procedures used by the Environmental Division have been developed from established internationally recognized procedures such as those published by the US EPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are employed in the absence of documented standards or by client request. The following report provides brief descriptions of the analytical procedures employed for results reported in the Certificate of Analysis. Sources from which ALS methods have been developed are provided within the Method Descriptions.

Analytical Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
Alkalinity by Auto Titrator	ED037-P	WATER	In house: Referenced to APHA 2320 B This procedure determines alkalinity by automated measurement (e.g. PC Titrate) on a settled supernatant aliquot of the sample using pH 4.5 for indicating the total alkalinity end-point. This method is compliant with NEPM Schedule B(3)
Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by Discrete Analyser	ED041G	WATER	In house: Referenced to APHA 4500-SO4. Dissolved sulfate is determined in a 0.45um filtered sample. Sulfate ions are converted to a barium sulfate suspension in an acetic acid medium with barium chloride. Light absorbance of the BaSO4 suspension is measured by a photometer and the SO4-2 concentration is determined by comparison of the reading with a standard curve. This method is compliant with NEPM Schedule B(3)
Chloride by Discrete Analyser	ED045G	WATER	In house: Referenced to APHA 4500 Cl - G.The thiocyanate ion is liberated from mercuric thiocyanate through sequestration of mercury by the chloride ion to form non-ionised mercuric chloride. In the presence of ferric ions the liberated thiocynate forms highly-coloured ferric thiocynate which is measured at 480 nm.
Major Cations - Dissolved	ED093F	WATER	In house: Referenced to APHA 3120 and 3125; USEPA SW 846 - 6010 and 6020; Cations are determined by either ICP-AES or ICP-MS techniques. This method is compliant with NEPM Schedule B(3) Sodium Adsorption Ratio is calculated from Ca, Mg and Na which determined by ALS in house method QWI-EN/ED093F. This method is compliant with NEPM Schedule B(3) Hardness parameters are calculated based on APHA 2340 B. This method is compliant with NEPM Schedule B(3)
Ionic Balance by PCT DA and Turbi SO4 DA	* EN055 - PG	WATER	In house: Referenced to APHA 1030F. This method is compliant with NEPM Schedule B(3)
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	WATER	In-house: Analysis of fresh and saline waters by Solid Phase Extraction (SPE) followed by LC-Electrospray-MS-MS, Negative Mode using MRM and internal standard quantitation. Isotopically labelled analogues of target analytes used as internal standards and surrogates are added to the sample container. The entire contents are transferred to a solid phase extraction (SPE) cartridge. The sample container is successively rinsed with aliquots of the elution solvent. The eluted extract is combined with an equal volume of reagent water and a portion is filtered for analysis. Method procedures and data quality objectives conform to US DoD QSM 5.3, table B-15 requirements.

Preparation Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
Solid Phase Extraction (SPE) for PFAS in water	ORG72	WATER	In-house: Isotopically labelled analogues of target analytes used as internal standards and surrogates are added to the sample container. The entire contents are transferred to a solid phase extraction (SPE) cartridge. The sample container is successively rinsed with aliquots of the elution solvent. The eluted extract is combined with an equal volume of reagent water and a portion is filtered for analysis. Method procedures conform to US DoD QSM 5.3, table B-15 requirements.

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

COC#: 42752 *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP

SITE: Pearce SD - LT

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER: [redacted]

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO:

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C

Other comments:

SAMPLE DETAILS							ANALYSIS REQUIRED		
SAMPLE	NAME	DESCRIPTION	DATE / TIME	MATRIX	TOTAL BOTTLES	ON HOLD	PFAS Sediments SEDIMENT	ALTERNATIVE ANALYSIS	ADDITIONAL INFORMATION
001	0967_SD055		21/09/2022 12:39 PM	Soil	ALS: 1 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
002	0967_SD053		21/09/2022 12:39 PM	Soil	ALS: 1 Non ALS: 0	No	X		

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

COC#: **42752** *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP

SITE: Pearce SD - LT

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER:

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO:

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C

Other comments:

SAMPLE	SAMPLE NAME	BOTTLE NAME	VOLUME	BARCODE	TYPE	FILTERED	REASON
001	0967_SD055	HDPE Soil Jar	200 mL	00620322006912	Grey	No	
002	0967_SD053	HDPE Soil Jar	200 mL	00620322006801	Grey	No	

Total Bottle Count: ALS: 2, Non ALS: 0

SAMPLE RECEIPT NOTIFICATION (SRN)

Work Order : **EP2212261**

Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Contact	: Graeme Jablonskas
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara Western Australia Australia 6065
E-mail	: [redacted]stantec.com	E-mail	: graeme.jablonskas@alsglobal.com
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +6138549 9609
Facsimile	: ----	Facsimile	: +61-8-9406 1399
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Page	: 1 of 2
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Quote number	: ES2022MWHAUS0002 (SY/139/19 B)
C-O-C number	: 42752	QC Level	: NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Site	: Pearce SD - LT		
Sampler	: Luke Tebbit, [redacted]		

Dates

Date Samples Received	: 21-Sep-2022 16:30	Issue Date	: 28-Sep-2022
Client Requested Due Date	: 06-Oct-2022	Scheduled Reporting Date	: **06-Oct-2022**

Delivery Details

Mode of Delivery	: Client Drop Off	Security Seal	: Not Available
No. of coolers/boxes	: 2	Temperature	: 16.6 - Ice present
Receipt Detail	:	No. of samples received / analysed	: 2 / 2

General Comments

- This report contains the following information:
  - Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances
  - Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis
  - Proactive Holding Time Report
  - Requested Deliverables
- PFAS conducted by ALS Sydney, NATA accreditation no. 825, site no 10911.
- Please see scanned COC for sample discrepencies: extra samples , samples not received etc.
- Please direct any queries related to sample condition / numbering / breakages to Sample Receipt (Samples.Perth@alsglobal.com)
- Analytical work for this work order will be conducted at ALS Environmental Perth.
- Please direct any turnaround / technical queries to the laboratory contact designated above.
- Sample Disposal - Aqueous (3 weeks), Solid (2 months) from receipt of samples.
- **pH analysis should be conducted within 6 hours of sampling.**
- **Please refer to the Proactive Holding Time Report table below which summarises breaches of recommended holding times that have occurred prior to samples/instructions being received at the laboratory. The laboratory will process these samples unless instructions are received from you indicating you do not wish to proceed. The absence of this summary table indicates that all samples have been received within the recommended holding times for the analysis requested.**
- Please be aware that APHA/NEPM recommends water and soil samples be chilled to less than or equal to 6°C for chemical analysis, and less than or equal to 10°C but unfrozen for Microbiological analysis. Where samples are received above this temperature, it should be taken into consideration when interpreting results. Refer to ALS EnviroMail 85 for ALS recommendations of the best practice for chilling samples after sampling and for maintaining a cool temperature during transit.

Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances

All comparisons are made against pretreatment/preservation AS, APHA, USEPA standards.

- **No sample container / preservation non-compliance exists.**

Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis

Some items described below may be part of a laboratory process necessary for the execution of client requested tasks. Packages may contain additional analyses, such as the determination of moisture content and preparation tasks, that are included in the package.
If no sampling time is provided, the sampling time will default 00:00 on the date of sampling. If no sampling date is provided, the sampling date will be assumed by the laboratory and displayed in brackets without a time component

Matrix: **SOIL**

Laboratory sample ID	Sampling date / time	Sample ID	SOIL - EA055-103 Moisture Content	SOIL - EP231X (solids) PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)
EP2212261-001	21-Sep-2022 12:39	0967_SD055_220921	✓	✓
EP2212261-002	21-Sep-2022 12:39	0967_SD053_220921	✓	✓

Proactive Holding Time Report

Sample(s) have been received within the recommended holding times for the requested analysis.

Requested Deliverables

[redacted]
- A4 - AU Tax Invoice (INV) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com

[redacted]
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) — Email — [redacted]esdat.com.au

[redacted] **(STANTEC)**
- *AU Certificate of Analysis - NATA (COA) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- *AU Interpretive QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QCI Rep) (QCI) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- *AU QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QC Rep) - NATA (QC) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- A4 - AU Sample Receipt Notification - Environmental HT (SRN) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- Chain of Custody (CoC) (COC) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- EDI Format - XTab (XTAB) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com

ALS Environmental

CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS

Work Order	: **EP2212261**	Page	: 1 of 5
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Contact	: Graeme Jablonskas
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara Western Australia Australia 6065
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +6138549 9609
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Date Samples Received	: 21-Sep-2022 16:30
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Date Analysis Commenced	: 01-Oct-2022
C-O-C number	: 42752	Issue Date	: 06-Oct-2022 13:57
Sampler	: Luke Tebbit, [redacted]		
Site	: Pearce SD - LT		
Quote number	: SY/139/19 B		
No. of samples received	: 2		
No. of samples analysed	: 2		

Accreditation No. 825
Accredited for compliance with
ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Certificate of Analysis contains the following information:

- General Comments
- Analytical Results
- Surrogate Control Limits

Additional information pertinent to this report will be found in the following separate attachments: Quality Control Report, QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review and Sample Receipt Notification.

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	*Position*	*Accreditation Category*
Franco Lentini	LCMS Coordinator	Sydney Inorganics, Smithfield, NSW
Franco Lentini	LCMS Coordinator	Sydney Organics, Smithfield, NSW

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis.

Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

When sampling time information is not provided by the client, sampling dates are shown without a time component. In these instances, the time component has been assumed by the laboratory for processing purposes.

Where a result is required to meet compliance limits the associated uncertainty must be considered. Refer to the ALS Contract for details.

Key : CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
^ = This result is computed from individual analyte detections at or above the level of reporting
ø = ALS is not NATA accredited for these tests.
~ = Indicates an estimated value.

- PFAS conducted by ALS Sydney, NATA accreditation no. 825, site no 10911.
- EP231: Stable isotope enriched internal standards are added to samples prior to extraction. Target compounds have a direct analogous internal standard with the exception of PFPeS, PFHpA, PFDS, PFTrDA and 10:2 FTS. These compounds use an internal standard that is chemically related and has a retention time close to that of the target compound. The DQO for internal standard response is 50-150% of that established at initial calibration. PFOS is quantified using a certified, traceable standard consisting of linear and branched PFOS isomers. These practices are in line with recommendations in the National Environmental Management Plan for PFAS (Australian HEPA) and also conform to QSM 5.3 (US DoD) requirements.

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: SEDIMENT (Matrix: SOIL)			Sample ID	0967_SD055_220921	0967_SD053_220921	----	----	----
			Sampling date / time	21-Sep-2022 12:39	21-Sep-2022 12:39	----	----	----
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	EP2212261-001	EP2212261-002	--------	--------	--------
				Result	Result	----	----	----
EA055: Moisture Content (Dried @ 105-110°C)								
Moisture Content	----	0.1	%	**48.5**	**45.4**	----	----	----
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids								
Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	----	----	----
Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	----	----	----
Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	----	----	----
Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	----	----	----
Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.0002	mg/kg	**0.0030**	**0.0009**	----	----	----
Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	----	----	----
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids								
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.001	mg/kg	<0.001	<0.001	----	----	----
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	----	----	----
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	----	----	----
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	----	----	----
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	----	----	----
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	----	----	----
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	----	----	----
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	----	----	----
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	----	----	----
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	----	----	----
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	----	----	----
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides								
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	----	----	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	----	----	----

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: SEDIMENT (Matrix: SOIL)				Sample ID	0967_SD055_220921	0967_SD053_220921	----	----	----
				Sampling date / time	21-Sep-2022 12:39	21-Sep-2022 12:39	----	----	----
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		EP2212261-001	EP2212261-002	--------	--------	--------
					Result	Result	----	----	----
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides - Continued									
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.0005	mg/kg		<0.0005	<0.0005	----	----	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.0005	mg/kg		<0.0005	<0.0005	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.0005	mg/kg		<0.0005	<0.0005	----	----	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.0002	mg/kg		<0.0002	<0.0002	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.0002	mg/kg		<0.0002	<0.0002	----	----	----
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids									
4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.0005	mg/kg		<0.0005	<0.0005	----	----	----
6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.0005	mg/kg		<0.0005	<0.0005	----	----	----
8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.0005	mg/kg		<0.0005	<0.0005	----	----	----
10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.0005	mg/kg		<0.0005	<0.0005	----	----	----
EP231P: PFAS Sums									
Sum of PFAS	----	0.0002	mg/kg		**0.0030**	**0.0009**	----	----	----
Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.0002	mg/kg		**0.0030**	**0.0009**	----	----	----
Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.0002	mg/kg		**0.0030**	**0.0009**	----	----	----
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate									
13C4-PFOS	----	0.0002	%		**100**	**99.5**	----	----	----
13C8-PFOA	----	0.0002	%		**102**	**90.0**	----	----	----

Surrogate Control Limits

Sub-Matrix: **SEDIMENT**		Recovery Limits (%)	
Compound	*CAS Number*	*Low*	*High*
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate			
13C4-PFOS	----	60	120
13C8-PFOA	----	60	120

Inter-Laboratory Testing

Analysis conducted by ALS Sydney, NATA accreditation no. 825, site no. 10911 (Chemistry) 14913 (Biology).

(SOIL) EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids

(SOIL) EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids

(SOIL) EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides

(SOIL) EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids

(SOIL) EP231P: PFAS Sums

(SOIL) EP231S: PFAS Surrogate

(SOIL) EA055: Moisture Content (Dried @ 105-110°C)

ALS Environmental

QUALITY CONTROL REPORT

Work Order	: **EP2212261**	Page	: 1 of 6
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Contact	: Graeme Jablonskas
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara Western Australia Australia 6065
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +6138549 9609
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Date Samples Received	: 21-Sep-2022
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Date Analysis Commenced	: 01-Oct-2022
C-O-C number	: 42752	Issue Date	: 06-Oct-2022
Sampler	: Luke Tebbit, [redacted]		
Site	: Pearce SD - LT		
Quote number	: SY/139/19 B		
No. of samples received	: 2		
No. of samples analysed	: 2		

Accreditation No. 825
Accredited for compliance with ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Quality Control Report contains the following information:

- Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report; Relative Percentage Difference (RPD) and Acceptance Limits
- Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits
- Matrix Spike (MS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	*Position*	*Accreditation Category*
Franco Lentini	LCMS Coordinator	Sydney Inorganics, Smithfield, NSW
Franco Lentini	LCMS Coordinator	Sydney Organics, Smithfield, NSW

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis. Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

Key : Anonymous = Refers to samples which are not specifically part of this work order but formed part of the QC process lot
CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
RPD = Relative Percentage Difference
# = Indicates failed QC

Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report

The quality control term Laboratory Duplicate refers to a randomly selected intralaboratory split. Laboratory duplicates provide information regarding method precision and sample heterogeneity. The permitted ranges for the Relative Percent Deviation (RPD) of Laboratory Duplicates are specified in ALS Method QWI-EN/38 and are dependent on the magnitude of results in comparison to the level of reporting: Result < 10 times LOR: No Limit; Result between 10 and 20 times LOR: 0% - 50%; Result > 20 times LOR: 0% - 20%.

Sub-Matrix: **SOIL**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Original Result	Duplicate Result	RPD (%)	Acceptable RPD (%)
EA055: Moisture Content (Dried @ 105-110°C) (QC Lot: 4616540)									
EP2212259-003	Anonymous	EA055: Moisture Content	----	0.1	%	18.3	18.5	1.0	0% - 20%
ES2234519-004	Anonymous	EA055: Moisture Content	----	0.1	%	9.0	9.2	2.6	0% - 20%
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 4611608)									
EP2212259-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.0004	55.7	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.0002	mg/kg	0.0014	0.0012	12.3	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QC Lot: 4611608)									
EP2212259-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.0002	mg/kg	0.0025	0.0022	11.9	0% - 50%
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.0002	mg/kg	0.0018	0.0016	10.3	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.0002	mg/kg	0.0008	0.0006	20.8	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.0002	mg/kg	0.0028	0.0027	0.0	0% - 50%
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.001	mg/kg	0.002	0.002	0.0	No Limit
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QC Lot: 4611608)									
EP2212259-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit

Sub-Matrix: **SOIL**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	*Sample ID*	*Method: Compound*	*CAS Number*	*LOR*	*Unit*	*Original Result*	*Duplicate Result*	*RPD (%)*	*Acceptable RPD (%)*
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QC Lot: 4611608) - continued									
EP2212259-001	Anonymous	EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 4611608)									
EP2212259-001	Anonymous	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit

Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) Report

The quality control term Method / Laboratory Blank refers to an analyte free matrix to which all reagents are added in the same volumes or proportions as used in standard sample preparation. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential laboratory contamination. The quality control term Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) refers to a certified reference material, or a known interference free matrix spiked with target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor method precision and accuracy independent of sample matrix. Dynamic Recovery Limits are based on statistical evaluation of processed LCS.

Sub-Matrix: **SOIL**

				Method Blank (MB) Report	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report			
					Spike	Spike Recovery (%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Result	Concentration	LCS	Low	High
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4611608)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	79.2	72.0	128
EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	93.2	73.0	123
EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	82.8	67.0	130
EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	91.2	70.0	132
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	88.8	68.0	136
EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	92.4	59.0	134
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 4611608)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.001	mg/kg	<0.001	0.00625 mg/kg	87.6	71.0	135
EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	86.8	69.0	132
EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	84.4	70.0	132
EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	95.2	71.0	131
EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	101	69.0	133
EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	94.8	72.0	129
EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	84.4	69.0	133
EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	90.8	64.0	136
EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	90.4	69.0	135
EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	86.4	66.0	139
EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	0.00312 mg/kg	107	69.0	133
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4611608)								
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	99.2	67.0	137
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	0.00312 mg/kg	93.4	71.6	129
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	0.00312 mg/kg	96.6	69.8	131
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	0.00312 mg/kg	91.7	68.7	130
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	0.00312 mg/kg	99.8	65.1	134
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	93.6	63.0	144
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	88.8	61.0	139
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4611608)								
EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	0.00125 mg/kg	84.8	62.0	145
EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	0.00125 mg/kg	89.6	64.0	140
EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	0.00125 mg/kg	88.8	65.0	137

Sub-Matrix: **SOIL**

Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Method Blank (MB) Report: Result	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report: Spike Concentration	Spike Recovery (%): LCS	Acceptable Limits (%): Low	Acceptable Limits (%): High
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4611608) - continued								
EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	0.00125 mg/kg	114	69.2	143

Matrix Spike (MS) Report

The quality control term Matrix Spike (MS) refers to an intralaboratory split sample spiked with a representative set of target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential matrix effects on analyte recoveries. Static Recovery Limits as per laboratory Data Quality Objectives (DQOs). Ideal recovery ranges stated may be waived in the event of sample matrix interference.

Sub-Matrix: **SOIL**

Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	Matrix Spike (MS) Report: Spike Concentration	SpikeRecovery(%): MS	Acceptable Limits (%): Low	Acceptable Limits (%): High
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4611608)							
EP2212259-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.00125 mg/kg	95.6	72.0	128
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.00125 mg/kg	112	73.0	123
		EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.00125 mg/kg	125	67.0	130
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.00125 mg/kg	123	70.0	132
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.00125 mg/kg	102	68.0	136
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.00125 mg/kg	64.8	59.0	134
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 4611608)							
EP2212259-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.00625 mg/kg	96.3	71.0	135
		EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.00125 mg/kg	111	69.0	132
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.00125 mg/kg	99.6	70.0	132
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.00125 mg/kg	105	71.0	131
		EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.00125 mg/kg	106	69.0	133
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.00125 mg/kg	97.6	72.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.00125 mg/kg	95.6	69.0	133
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.00125 mg/kg	112	64.0	136
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.00125 mg/kg	103	69.0	135
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.00125 mg/kg	76.4	66.0	139
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.00312 mg/kg	98.9	69.0	133
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4611608)							
EP2212259-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.00125 mg/kg	112	67.0	137
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.00312 mg/kg	109	71.6	129
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.00312 mg/kg	95.5	69.8	131
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.00312 mg/kg	79.6	68.7	130
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.00312 mg/kg	98.2	65.1	134
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.00125 mg/kg	110	63.0	144

Sub-Matrix: **SOIL**

				Matrix Spike (MS) Report			
				Spike	SpikeRecovery(%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	Concentration	MS	Low	High
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4611608) - continued							
EP2212259-001	Anonymous	EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.00125 mg/kg	110	61.0	139
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4611608)							
EP2212259-001	Anonymous	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.00125 mg/kg	106	62.0	145
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.00125 mg/kg	103	64.0	140
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.00125 mg/kg	118	65.0	137
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.00125 mg/kg	76.8	69.2	143

ALS Environmental

QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review

Work Order	: **EP2212261**	Page	: 1 of 4
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Telephone	: +6138549 9609
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Date Samples Received	: 21-Sep-2022
Site	: Pearce SD - LT	Issue Date	: 06-Oct-2022
Sampler	: Luke Tebbit, [redacted]	No. of samples received	: 2
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	No. of samples analysed	: 2

This report is automatically generated by the ALS LIMS through interpretation of the ALS Quality Control Report and several Quality Assurance parameters measured by ALS. This automated reporting highlights any non-conformances, facilitates faster and more accurate data validation and is designed to assist internal expert and external Auditor review. Many components of this report contribute to the overall DQO assessment and reporting for guideline compliance.

Brief method summaries and references are also provided to assist in traceability.

Summary of Outliers

Outliers : Quality Control Samples

This report highlights outliers flagged in the Quality Control (QC) Report.

- **NO Method Blank value outliers occur.**
- **NO Duplicate outliers occur.**
- **NO Laboratory Control outliers occur.**
- **NO Matrix Spike outliers occur.**
- **For all regular sample matrices, NO surrogate recovery outliers occur.**

Outliers : Analysis Holding Time Compliance

- **NO Analysis Holding Time Outliers exist.**

Outliers : Frequency of Quality Control Samples

- **NO Quality Control Sample Frequency Outliers exist.**

Analysis Holding Time Compliance

If samples are identified below as having been analysed or extracted outside of recommended holding times, this should be taken into consideration when interpreting results.

This report summarizes extraction / preparation and analysis times and compares each with ALS recommended holding times (referencing USEPA SW 846, APHA, AS and NEPM) based on the sample container provided. Dates reported represent first date of extraction or analysis and preclude subsequent dilutions and reruns. A listing of breaches (if any) is provided herein.

Holding time for leachate methods (e.g. TCLP) vary according to the analytes reported. Assessment compares the leach date with the shortest analyte holding time for the equivalent soil method. These are: organics 14 days, mercury 28 days & other metals 180 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all non-volatile parameters.

Holding times for ***VOC in soils*** vary according to analytes of interest. Vinyl Chloride and Styrene holding time is 7 days; others 14 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all VOC analytes and should be verified in case the reported breach is a false positive or Vinyl Chloride and Styrene are not key analytes of interest/concern.

Matrix: **SOIL**

Evaluation: × = Holding time breach ; ✓ = Within holding time.

Method / Container / Client Sample ID(s)	Sample Date	Extraction / Preparation			Analysis		
		Date extracted	Due for extraction	Evaluation	Date analysed	Due for analysis	Evaluation
EA055: Moisture Content (Dried @ 105-110°C)							
HDPE Soil Jar (EA055)							
0967_SD055_220921, 0967_SD053_220921	**21-Sep-2022**	**----**	----	----	**04-Oct-2022**	05-Oct-2022	✓
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids							
HDPE Soil Jar (EP231X)							
0967_SD055_220921, 0967_SD053_220921	**21-Sep-2022**	**01-Oct-2022**	20-Mar-2023	✓	**04-Oct-2022**	10-Nov-2022	✓
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids							
HDPE Soil Jar (EP231X)							
0967_SD055_220921, 0967_SD053_220921	**21-Sep-2022**	**01-Oct-2022**	20-Mar-2023	✓	**04-Oct-2022**	10-Nov-2022	✓
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides							
HDPE Soil Jar (EP231X)							
0967_SD055_220921, 0967_SD053_220921	**21-Sep-2022**	**01-Oct-2022**	20-Mar-2023	✓	**04-Oct-2022**	10-Nov-2022	✓
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids							
HDPE Soil Jar (EP231X)							
0967_SD055_220921, 0967_SD053_220921	**21-Sep-2022**	**01-Oct-2022**	20-Mar-2023	✓	**04-Oct-2022**	10-Nov-2022	✓
EP231P: PFAS Sums							
HDPE Soil Jar (EP231X)							
0967_SD055_220921, 0967_SD053_220921	**21-Sep-2022**	**01-Oct-2022**	20-Mar-2023	✓	**04-Oct-2022**	10-Nov-2022	✓

Quality Control Parameter Frequency Compliance

The following report summarises the frequency of laboratory QC samples analysed within the analytical lot(s) in which the submitted sample(s) was(were) processed. Actual rate should be greater than or equal to the expected rate. A listing of breaches is provided in the Summary of Outliers.

Matrix: **SOIL**

Evaluation: × = Quality Control frequency not within specification ; ✓ = Quality Control frequency within specification.

Quality Control Sample Type		Count		Rate (%)			Quality Control Specification
Analytical Methods	*Method*	*QC*	*Regular*	***Actual***	***Expected***	*Evaluation*	
Laboratory Duplicates (DUP)							
Moisture Content	EA055	2	19	**10.53**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	10	**10.00**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Laboratory Control Samples (LCS)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	10	**10.00**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Method Blanks (MB)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	10	**10.00**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Matrix Spikes (MS)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	10	**10.00**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard

Brief Method Summaries

The analytical procedures used by the Environmental Division have been developed from established internationally recognized procedures such as those published by the US EPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are employed in the absence of documented standards or by client request. The following report provides brief descriptions of the analytical procedures employed for results reported in the Certificate of Analysis. Sources from which ALS methods have been developed are provided within the Method Descriptions.

Analytical Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
Moisture Content	EA055	SOIL	In house: A gravimetric procedure based on weight loss over a 12 hour drying period at 105-110 degrees C. This method is compliant with NEPM Schedule B(3).
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	SOIL	In-house: Analysis of soils by solvent extraction followed by LC-Electrospray-MS-MS, Negative Mode using MRM using internal standard quantitation. Isotopically labelled analogues of target analytes used as internal standards and surrogates are added to a portion of soil which is then extracted with MTBE and an ion pairing reagent. A portion of extract is exchanged into the analytical solvent mixture, combined with an equal volume reagent water and filtered for analysis. Method procedures and data quality objectives conform to US DoD QSM 5.3, table B-15 requirements.

Preparation Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
QuECheRS Extraction of Solids	ORG71	SOIL	In house: Sequential extractions with Acetonitrile/Methanol by shaking. Extraction efficiency aided by the addition of salts under acidic conditions. Where relevant, interferences from co-extracted organics are removed with dispersive clean-up media (dSPE). The extract is either diluted or concentrated and exchanged into the analytical solvent.

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

COC#: **42775** *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP

SITE: Pearce POT124

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER:

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO:

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact?	Yes	No	N/A
Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt?	Yes	No	N/A
Random Sample Temperature on Receipt:		°C	
Other comments:			

SAMPLE DETAILS							ANALYSIS REQUIRED		
SAMPLE	NAME	DESCRIPTION	DATE / TIME	MATRIX	TOTAL BOTTLES	ON HOLD	PFAS Waters WATER	ALTERNATIVE ANALYSIS	ADDITIONAL INFORMATION
001	0967_POT124		22/09/2022 07:37 AM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

(ALS) COC#: **42775** *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP

SITE: Pearce POT124

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER: [redacted]

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO:

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C

Other comments:

SAMPLE	SAMPLE NAME	BOTTLE NAME	VOLUME	BARCODE	TYPE	FILTERED	REASON
001	0967_POT124	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621000581	Grey	No	
001	0967_POT124	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621000547	Grey	No	

Total Bottle Count: ALS: 2, Non ALS: 0

SAMPLE RECEIPT NOTIFICATION (SRN)

Work Order : **EP2212300**

Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Contact	: Graeme Jablonskas
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara Western Australia Australia 6065
E-mail	: [redacted]stantec.com	E-mail	: graeme.jablonskas@alsglobal.com
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +6138549 9609
Facsimile	: ----	Facsimile	: +61-8-9406 1399
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Page	: 1 of 2
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Quote number	: ES2022MWHAUS0002 (SY/139/19 B)
C-O-C number	: 42775	QC Level	: NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Site	: Pearce POT124		
Sampler	: [redacted]		

Dates

Date Samples Received	: 23-Sep-2022 12:30	Issue Date	: 29-Sep-2022
Client Requested Due Date	: 10-Oct-2022	Scheduled Reporting Date	: **10-Oct-2022**

Delivery Details

Mode of Delivery	: Carrier	Security Seal	: Intact.
No. of coolers/boxes	: 1	Temperature	: 14.4 - Ice Bricks present
Receipt Detail	:	No. of samples received / analysed	: 1 / 1

General Comments

- This report contains the following information:
  - Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances
  - Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis
  - Proactive Holding Time Report
  - Requested Deliverables
- PFAS conducted by ALS Sydney, NATA accreditation no. 825, site no 10911.
- Please see scanned COC for sample discrepencies: extra samples , samples not received etc.
- Please direct any queries related to sample condition / numbering / breakages to Sample Receipt (Samples.Perth@alsglobal.com)
- Analytical work for this work order will be conducted at ALS Environmental Perth.
- Please direct any turnaround / technical queries to the laboratory contact designated above.
- Sample Disposal - Aqueous (3 weeks), Solid (2 months) from receipt of samples.
- **pH analysis should be conducted within 6 hours of sampling.**
- **Please refer to the Proactive Holding Time Report table below which summarises breaches of recommended holding times that have occurred prior to samples/instructions being received at the laboratory. The laboratory will process these samples unless instructions are received from you indicating you do not wish to proceed. The absence of this summary table indicates that all samples have been received within the recommended holding times for the analysis requested.**
- Please be aware that APHA/NEPM recommends water and soil samples be chilled to less than or equal to 6°C for chemical analysis, and less than or equal to 10°C but unfrozen for Microbiological analysis. Where samples are received above this temperature, it should be taken into consideration when interpreting results. Refer to ALS EnviroMail 85 for ALS recommendations of the best practice for chilling samples after sampling and for maintaining a cool temperature during transit.

Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances

All comparisons are made against pretreatment/preservation AS, APHA, USEPA standards.

- **No sample container / preservation non-compliance exists.**

Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis

Some items described below may be part of a laboratory process necessary for the execution of client requested tasks. Packages may contain additional analyses, such as the determination of moisture content and preparation tasks, that are included in the package.
If no sampling time is provided, the sampling time will default 00:00 on the date of sampling. If no sampling date is provided, the sampling date will be assumed by the laboratory and displayed in brackets without a time component

Matrix: **WATER**

Laboratory sample ID	Sampling date / time	Sample ID	WATER - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)
EP2212300-001	22-Sep-2022 07:37	0967_POT124_220922	✓

Proactive Holding Time Report

Sample(s) have been received within the recommended holding times for the requested analysis.

Requested Deliverables

[redacted]
- A4 - AU Tax Invoice (INV) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com

[redacted]
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) — Email — [redacted]esdat.com.au

[redacted] **(STANTEC)**
- *AU Certificate of Analysis - NATA (COA) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- *AU Interpretive QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QCI Rep) (QCI) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- *AU QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QC Rep) - NATA (QC) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- A4 - AU Sample Receipt Notification - Environmental HT (SRN) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- Chain of Custody (CoC) (COC) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- EDI Format - XTab (XTAB) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com

ALS Environmental

CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS

Work Order	: **EP2212300**	Page	: 1 of 5
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Contact	: Graeme Jablonskas
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara Western Australia Australia 6065
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +6138549 9609
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Date Samples Received	: 23-Sep-2022 12:30
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Date Analysis Commenced	: 04-Oct-2022
C-O-C number	: 42775	Issue Date	: 11-Oct-2022 09:43
Sampler	: [redacted]		
Site	: Pearce POT124		
Quote number	: SY/139/19 B		
No. of samples received	: 1		
No. of samples analysed	: 1		

Accreditation No. 825
Accredited for compliance with
ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Certificate of Analysis contains the following information:

- General Comments
- Analytical Results
- Surrogate Control Limits

Additional information pertinent to this report will be found in the following separate attachments: Quality Control Report, QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review and Sample Receipt Notification.

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	*Position*	*Accreditation Category*
Franco Lentini	LCMS Coordinator	Sydney Organics, Smithfield, NSW

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis.

Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

When sampling time information is not provided by the client, sampling dates are shown without a time component. In these instances, the time component has been assumed by the laboratory for processing purposes.

Where a result is required to meet compliance limits the associated uncertainty must be considered. Refer to the ALS Contract for details.

Key : CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
^ = This result is computed from individual analyte detections at or above the level of reporting
ø = ALS is not NATA accredited for these tests.
~ = Indicates an estimated value.

- PFAS conducted by ALS Sydney, NATA accreditation no. 825, site no 10911.
- EP231X - Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS): Samples received in 20ml or 125ml bottles have been tested in accordance with the QSM5.3 compliant, NATA accredited method. 60mL or 250mL bottles have been tested to the legacy QSM 5.1 aligned, NATA accredited method.
- EP231X: Positive result for analyte Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS) on sample EP2212300_001 has been confirmed by re-extraction and re-analysis.
- EP231: Stable isotope enriched internal standards are added to samples prior to extraction. Target compounds have a direct analogous internal standard with the exception of PFPeS, PFHpA, PFDS, PFTrDA and 10:2 FTS. These compounds use an internal standard that is chemically related and has a retention time close to that of the target compound. The DQO for internal standard response is 50-150% of that established at initial calibration. PFOS is quantified using a certified, traceable standard consisting of linear and branched PFOS isomers. These practices are in line with recommendations in the National Environmental Management Plan for PFAS (Australian HEPA) and also conform to QSM 5.3 (US DoD) requirements.

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: **POTABLE WATER** (Matrix: **WATER**)				Sample ID	0967_POT124_220922	----	----	----	----
				Sampling date / time	22-Sep-2022 07:37	----	----	----	----
Compound	*CAS Number*	*LOR*	*Unit*		**EP2212300-001**	--------	--------	--------	--------
					Result	----	----	----	----
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids									
Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L		**0.02**	----	----	----	----
Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	----	----	----	----
Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids									
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L		<0.1	----	----	----	----
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	----	----	----	----
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides									
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: POTABLE WATER (Matrix: WATER)				Sample ID	0967_POT124_220922	----	----	----	----
				Sampling date / time	22-Sep-2022 07:37	----	----	----	----
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		EP2212300-001	--------	--------	--------	--------
					Result	----	----	----	----
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides - Continued									
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids									
4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
EP231P: PFAS Sums									
Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L		**0.02**	----	----	----	----
Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L		**0.02**	----	----	----	----
Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L		**0.02**	----	----	----	----
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate									
13C4-PFOS	----	0.02	%		**95.7**	----	----	----	----
13C8-PFOA	----	0.02	%		**99.1**	----	----	----	----

Surrogate Control Limits

Sub-Matrix: **POTABLE WATER**		Recovery Limits (%)	
Compound	*CAS Number*	*Low*	*High*
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate			
13C4-PFOS	----	60	120
13C8-PFOA	----	60	120

Inter-Laboratory Testing

Analysis conducted by ALS Sydney, NATA accreditation no. 825, site no. 10911 (Chemistry) 14913 (Biology).

(WATER) EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids

(WATER) EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids

(WATER) EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides

(WATER) EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids

(WATER) EP231P: PFAS Sums

(WATER) EP231S: PFAS Surrogate

ALS Environmental

QUALITY CONTROL REPORT

Work Order	: **EP2212300**	Page	: 1 of 7
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Contact	: Graeme Jablonskas
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara Western Australia Australia 6065
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +6138549 9609
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Date Samples Received	: 23-Sep-2022
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Date Analysis Commenced	: 04-Oct-2022
C-O-C number	: 42775	Issue Date	: 11-Oct-2022
Sampler	: [redacted] [redacted]		
Site	: Pearce POT124		
Quote number	: SY/139/19 B		
No. of samples received	: 1		
No. of samples analysed	: 1		

ilac-MRA NATA
Accreditation No. 825
Accredited for compliance with ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Quality Control Report contains the following information:

- Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report; Relative Percentage Difference (RPD) and Acceptance Limits
- Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits
- Matrix Spike (MS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	*Position*	*Accreditation Category*
Franco Lentini	LCMS Coordinator	Sydney Organics, Smithfield, NSW

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis. Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

Key : Anonymous = Refers to samples which are not specifically part of this work order but formed part of the QC process lot
CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
RPD = Relative Percentage Difference
# = Indicates failed QC

Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report

The quality control term Laboratory Duplicate refers to a randomly selected intralaboratory split. Laboratory duplicates provide information regarding method precision and sample heterogeneity. The permitted ranges for the Relative Percent Deviation (RPD) of Laboratory Duplicates are specified in ALS Method QWI-EN/38 and are dependent on the magnitude of results in comparison to the level of reporting: Result < 10 times LOR: No Limit; Result between 10 and 20 times LOR: 0% - 50%; Result > 20 times LOR: 0% - 20%.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Original Result	Duplicate Result	RPD (%)	Acceptable RPD (%)
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 4623205)									
EP2212304-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	0.08	0.08	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
EP2212309-009	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QC Lot: 4623205)									
EP2212304-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	<0.1	0.0	No Limit

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
				LOR	Unit	Original Result	Duplicate Result	RPD (%)	Acceptable RPD (%)
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QC Lot: 4623205) - continued									
EP2212309-009	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	<0.1	0.0	No Limit
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QC Lot: 4623205)									
EP2212304-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP2212309-009	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 4623205)									
EP2212304-001	Anonymous	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	*Sample ID*	*Method: Compound*	*CAS Number*	*LOR*	*Unit*	*Original Result*	*Duplicate Result*	*RPD (%)*	*Acceptable RPD (%)*
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 4623205) - continued									
EP2212304-001	Anonymous	EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP2212309-009	Anonymous	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP231P: PFAS Sums (QC Lot: 4623205)									
EP2212304-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	0.08	0.08	0.0	No Limit
EP2212309-009	Anonymous	EP231X: Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit

Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) Report

The quality control term Method / Laboratory Blank refers to an analyte free matrix to which all reagents are added in the same volumes or proportions as used in standard sample preparation. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential laboratory contamination. The quality control term Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) refers to a certified reference material, or a known interference free matrix spiked with target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor method precision and accuracy independent of sample matrix. Dynamic Recovery Limits are based on statistical evaluation of processed LCS.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Method Blank (MB) Report	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report			
					Spike	Spike Recovery (%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Result	Concentration	LCS	Low	High
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4623205)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	92.0	72.0	130
EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	102	71.0	127
EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.25 µg/L	100	68.0	131
EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	96.8	69.0	134
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.25 µg/L	89.4	65.0	140
EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	96.2	53.0	142
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 4623205)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	1.25 µg/L	99.2	73.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	103	72.0	129
EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	99.0	72.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	104	72.0	130
EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.25 µg/L	110	71.0	133
EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	98.0	69.0	130
EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	102	71.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	103	69.0	133
EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	124	72.0	134
EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	113	65.0	144
EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	119	71.0	132
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4623205)								
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	96.0	67.0	137
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	118	68.0	141
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	84.7	62.6	147
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	103	66.0	145
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	111	57.6	145
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	114	65.0	136
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	97.6	61.0	135
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4623205)								
EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	123	63.0	143
EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	113	64.0	140
EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	90.6	67.0	138

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Method Blank (MB) Report: Result	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report: Spike Concentration	Spike Recovery (%): LCS	Acceptable Limits (%): Low	Acceptable Limits (%): High
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4623205) - continued								
EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	82.2	71.4	144

Matrix Spike (MS) Report

The quality control term Matrix Spike (MS) refers to an intralaboratory split sample spiked with a representative set of target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential matrix effects on analyte recoveries. Static Recovery Limits as per laboratory Data Quality Objectives (DQOs). Ideal recovery ranges stated may be waived in the event of sample matrix interference.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	Matrix Spike (MS) Report: Spike Concentration	SpikeRecovery(%): MS	Acceptable Limits (%): Low	Acceptable Limits (%): High
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4623205)							
EP2212309-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.25 µg/L	72.6	72.0	130
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.25 µg/L	88.6	71.0	127
		EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.25 µg/L	74.0	68.0	131
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.25 µg/L	85.2	69.0	134
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.25 µg/L	87.8	65.0	140
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.25 µg/L	82.0	53.0	142
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 4623205)							
EP2212309-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	1.25 µg/L	86.8	73.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.25 µg/L	95.6	72.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.25 µg/L	89.0	72.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.25 µg/L	88.2	72.0	130
		EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.25 µg/L	92.8	71.0	133
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.25 µg/L	80.0	69.0	130
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.25 µg/L	79.4	71.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.25 µg/L	86.6	69.0	133
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.25 µg/L	117	72.0	134
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.25 µg/L	103	65.0	144
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.625 µg/L	104	71.0	132
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4623205)							
EP2212309-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.25 µg/L	86.4	67.0	137
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.625 µg/L	94.3	68.0	141
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.625 µg/L	81.4	62.6	147
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.625 µg/L	102	66.0	145
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.625 µg/L	91.6	57.6	145
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.25 µg/L	97.4	65.0	136

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Matrix Spike (MS) Report			
				Spike	SpikeRecovery(%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
Laboratory sample ID	*Sample ID*	*Method: Compound*	*CAS Number*	*Concentration*	*MS*	*Low*	*High*
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4623205) - continued							
EP2212309-001	Anonymous	EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.25 µg/L	86.8	61.0	135
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4623205)							
EP2212309-001	Anonymous	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.25 µg/L	107	63.0	143
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.25 µg/L	98.2	64.0	140
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.25 µg/L	95.6	67.0	138
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.25 µg/L	79.8	71.4	144

ALS Environmental

QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review

Work Order	: **EP2212300**	Page	: 1 of 4
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Telephone	: +6138549 9609
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Date Samples Received	: 23-Sep-2022
Site	: Pearce POT124	Issue Date	: 11-Oct-2022
Sampler	: [redacted] [redacted]	No. of samples received	: 1
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	No. of samples analysed	: 1

This report is automatically generated by the ALS LIMS through interpretation of the ALS Quality Control Report and several Quality Assurance parameters measured by ALS. This automated reporting highlights any non-conformances, facilitates faster and more accurate data validation and is designed to assist internal expert and external Auditor review. Many components of this report contribute to the overall DQO assessment and reporting for guideline compliance.

Brief method summaries and references are also provided to assist in traceability.

Summary of Outliers

Outliers : Quality Control Samples

This report highlights outliers flagged in the Quality Control (QC) Report.

- **NO Method Blank value outliers occur.**
- **NO Duplicate outliers occur.**
- **NO Laboratory Control outliers occur.**
- **NO Matrix Spike outliers occur.**
- **For all regular sample matrices, NO surrogate recovery outliers occur.**

Outliers : Analysis Holding Time Compliance

- **NO Analysis Holding Time Outliers exist.**

Outliers : Frequency of Quality Control Samples

- **NO Quality Control Sample Frequency Outliers exist.**

Analysis Holding Time Compliance

If samples are identified below as having been analysed or extracted outside of recommended holding times, this should be taken into consideration when interpreting results.

This report summarizes extraction / preparation and analysis times and compares each with ALS recommended holding times (referencing USEPA SW 846, APHA, AS and NEPM) based on the sample container provided. Dates reported represent first date of extraction or analysis and preclude subsequent dilutions and reruns. A listing of breaches (if any) is provided herein.

Holding time for leachate methods (e.g. TCLP) vary according to the analytes reported. Assessment compares the leach date with the shortest analyte holding time for the equivalent soil method. These are: organics 14 days, mercury 28 days & other metals 180 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all non-volatile parameters.

Holding times for ***VOC in soils*** vary according to analytes of interest. Vinyl Chloride and Styrene holding time is 7 days; others 14 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all VOC analytes and should be verified in case the reported breach is a false positive or Vinyl Chloride and Styrene are not key analytes of interest/concern.

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: × = Holding time breach ; ✓ = Within holding time.

Method / Container / Client Sample ID(s)	Sample Date	Extraction / Preparation			Analysis		
		Date extracted	Due for extraction	Evaluation	Date analysed	Due for analysis	Evaluation
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0967_POT124_220922	**22-Sep-2022**	**08-Oct-2022**	21-Mar-2023	✓	**08-Oct-2022**	21-Mar-2023	✓
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0967_POT124_220922	**22-Sep-2022**	**08-Oct-2022**	21-Mar-2023	✓	**08-Oct-2022**	21-Mar-2023	✓
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0967_POT124_220922	**22-Sep-2022**	**08-Oct-2022**	21-Mar-2023	✓	**08-Oct-2022**	21-Mar-2023	✓
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0967_POT124_220922	**22-Sep-2022**	**08-Oct-2022**	21-Mar-2023	✓	**08-Oct-2022**	21-Mar-2023	✓
EP231P: PFAS Sums							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0967_POT124_220922	**22-Sep-2022**	**08-Oct-2022**	21-Mar-2023	✓	**08-Oct-2022**	21-Mar-2023	✓

Quality Control Parameter Frequency Compliance

The following report summarises the frequency of laboratory QC samples analysed within the analytical lot(s) in which the submitted sample(s) was(were) processed. Actual rate should be greater than or equal to the expected rate. A listing of breaches is provided in the Summary of Outliers.

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: × = Quality Control frequency not within specification ; ✓ = Quality Control frequency within specification.

Quality Control Sample Type		Count		Rate (%)			Quality Control Specification
Analytical Methods	*Method*	*QC*	*Regular*	***Actual***	***Expected***	*Evaluation*	
Laboratory Duplicates (DUP)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	2	19	**10.53**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Laboratory Control Samples (LCS)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	19	**5.26**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Method Blanks (MB)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	19	**5.26**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Matrix Spikes (MS)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	19	**5.26**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard

Brief Method Summaries

The analytical procedures used by the Environmental Division have been developed from established internationally recognized procedures such as those published by the US EPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are employed in the absence of documented standards or by client request. The following report provides brief descriptions of the analytical procedures employed for results reported in the Certificate of Analysis. Sources from which ALS methods have been developed are provided within the Method Descriptions.

Analytical Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	WATER	In-house: Analysis of fresh and saline waters by Solid Phase Extraction (SPE) followed by LC-Electrospray-MS-MS, Negative Mode using MRM and internal standard quantitation. Isotopically labelled analogues of target analytes used as internal standards and surrogates are added to the sample container. The entire contents are transferred to a solid phase extraction (SPE) cartridge. The sample container is successively rinsed with aliquots of the elution solvent. The eluted extract is combined with an equal volume of reagent water and a portion is filtered for analysis. Method procedures and data quality objectives conform to US DoD QSM 5.3, table B-15 requirements.

Preparation Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
Solid Phase Extraction (SPE) for PFAS in water	ORG72	WATER	In-house: Isotopically labelled analogues of target analytes used as internal standards and surrogates are added to the sample container. The entire contents are transferred to a solid phase extraction (SPE) cartridge. The sample container is successively rinsed with aliquots of the elution solvent. The eluted extract is combined with an equal volume of reagent water and a portion is filtered for analysis. Method procedures conform to US DoD QSM 5.3, table B-15 requirements.

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

ALS COC#: 42776 *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP

SITE: Pearce POT076

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER: [redacted]

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO: [redacted]

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

[redacted]

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C

Other comments:

SAMPLE DETAILS							ANALYSIS REQUIRED		
SAMPLE	NAME	DESCRIPTION	DATE / TIME	MATRIX	TOTAL BOTTLES	ON HOLD	PFAS Waters WATER	ALTERNATIVE ANALYSIS	ADDITIONAL INFORMATION
001	0967_POT076		22/09/2022 07:48 AM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

COC#: **42776** *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP

SITE: Pearce POT076

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER: [redacted]

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO: [redacted]

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C

Other comments:

SAMPLE	SAMPLE NAME	BOTTLE NAME	VOLUME	BARCODE	TYPE	FILTERED	REASON
001	0967_POT076	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621000443	Grey	No	
001	0967_POT076	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621000438	Grey	No	

Total Bottle Count: ALS: 2, Non ALS: 0

SAMPLE RECEIPT NOTIFICATION (SRN)

Work Order : **EP2212301**

Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Contact	: Graeme Jablonskas
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara Western Australia Australia 6065
E-mail	: [redacted]stantec.com	E-mail	: graeme.jablonskas@alsglobal.com
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +6138549 9609
Facsimile	: ----	Facsimile	: +61-8-9406 1399
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Page	: 1 of 2
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Quote number	: ES2022MWHAUS0002 (SY/139/19 B)
C-O-C number	: 42776	QC Level	: NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Site	: Pearce POT076		
Sampler	: [redacted]		

Dates

Date Samples Received	: 23-Sep-2022 12:30	Issue Date	: 29-Sep-2022
Client Requested Due Date	: 10-Oct-2022	Scheduled Reporting Date	: **10-Oct-2022**

Delivery Details

Mode of Delivery	: Carrier	Security Seal	: Intact.
No. of coolers/boxes	: 1	Temperature	: 14.4 - Ice Bricks present
Receipt Detail	:	No. of samples received / analysed	: 1 / 1

General Comments

- This report contains the following information:
  - Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances
  - Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis
  - Proactive Holding Time Report
  - Requested Deliverables
- PFAS conducted by ALS Sydney, NATA accreditation no. 825, site no 10911.
- Please see scanned COC for sample discrepencies: extra samples , samples not received etc.
- Please direct any queries related to sample condition / numbering / breakages to Sample Receipt (Samples.Perth@alsglobal.com)
- Analytical work for this work order will be conducted at ALS Environmental Perth.
- Please direct any turnaround / technical queries to the laboratory contact designated above.
- Sample Disposal - Aqueous (3 weeks), Solid (2 months) from receipt of samples.
- **pH analysis should be conducted within 6 hours of sampling.**
- **Please refer to the Proactive Holding Time Report table below which summarises breaches of recommended holding times that have occurred prior to samples/instructions being received at the laboratory. The laboratory will process these samples unless instructions are received from you indicating you do not wish to proceed. The absence of this summary table indicates that all samples have been received within the recommended holding times for the analysis requested.**
- Please be aware that APHA/NEPM recommends water and soil samples be chilled to less than or equal to 6°C for chemical analysis, and less than or equal to 10°C but unfrozen for Microbiological analysis. Where samples are received above this temperature, it should be taken into consideration when interpreting results. Refer to ALS EnviroMail 85 for ALS recommendations of the best practice for chilling samples after sampling and for maintaining a cool temperature during transit.

Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances

All comparisons are made against pretreatment/preservation AS, APHA, USEPA standards.

- **No sample container / preservation non-compliance exists.**

Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis

Some items described below may be part of a laboratory process necessary for the execution of client requested tasks. Packages may contain additional analyses, such as the determination of moisture content and preparation tasks, that are included in the package.
If no sampling time is provided, the sampling time will default 00:00 on the date of sampling. If no sampling date is provided, the sampling date will be assumed by the laboratory and displayed in brackets without a time component

Matrix: **WATER**

Laboratory sample ID	Sampling date / time	Sample ID	WATER - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)
EP2212301-001	22-Sep-2022 07:48	0967_POT076_220922	✓

Proactive Holding Time Report

Sample(s) have been received within the recommended holding times for the requested analysis.

Requested Deliverables

[redacted]
- A4 - AU Tax Invoice (INV) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com

[redacted]
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) — Email — [redacted]esdat.com.au

[redacted] **(STANTEC)**
- *AU Certificate of Analysis - NATA (COA) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- *AU Interpretive QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QCI Rep) (QCI) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- *AU QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QC Rep) - NATA (QC) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- A4 - AU Sample Receipt Notification - Environmental HT (SRN) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- Chain of Custody (CoC) (COC) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- EDI Format - XTab (XTAB) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com

ALS Environmental

CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS

Work Order	: **EP2212301**	Page	: 1 of 5
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Contact	: Graeme Jablonskas
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara Western Australia Australia 6065
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +6138549 9609
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Date Samples Received	: 23-Sep-2022 12:30
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Date Analysis Commenced	: 04-Oct-2022
C-O-C number	: 42776	Issue Date	: 10-Oct-2022 11:12
Sampler	: [redacted] [redacted]		
Site	: Pearce POT076		
Quote number	: SY/139/19 B		
No. of samples received	: 1		
No. of samples analysed	: 1		

Accreditation No. 825
Accredited for compliance with
ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Certificate of Analysis contains the following information:

- General Comments
- Analytical Results
- Surrogate Control Limits

Additional information pertinent to this report will be found in the following separate attachments: Quality Control Report, QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review and Sample Receipt Notification.

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	*Position*	*Accreditation Category*
Franco Lentini	LCMS Coordinator	Sydney Organics, Smithfield, NSW

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis.

Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

When sampling time information is not provided by the client, sampling dates are shown without a time component. In these instances, the time component has been assumed by the laboratory for processing purposes.

Where a result is required to meet compliance limits the associated uncertainty must be considered. Refer to the ALS Contract for details.

Key : CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
^ = This result is computed from individual analyte detections at or above the level of reporting
ø = ALS is not NATA accredited for these tests.
~ = Indicates an estimated value.

- PFAS conducted by ALS Sydney, NATA accreditation no. 825, site no 10911.
- EP231X - Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS): Samples received in 20ml or 125ml bottles have been tested in accordance with the QSM5.3 compliant, NATA accredited method. 60mL or 250mL bottles have been tested to the legacy QSM 5.1 aligned, NATA accredited method.
- EP231: Stable isotope enriched internal standards are added to samples prior to extraction. Target compounds have a direct analogous internal standard with the exception of PFPeS, PFHpA, PFDS, PFTrDA and 10:2 FTS. These compounds use an internal standard that is chemically related and has a retention time close to that of the target compound. The DQO for internal standard response is 50-150% of that established at initial calibration. PFOS is quantified using a certified, traceable standard consisting of linear and branched PFOS isomers. These practices are in line with recommendations in the National Environmental Management Plan for PFAS (Australian HEPA) and also conform to QSM 5.3 (US DoD) requirements.

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: **POTABLE WATER** (Matrix: **WATER**)				Sample ID	0967_POT076_220922	----	----	----	----
				Sampling date / time	22-Sep-2022 07:48	----	----	----	----
Compound	*CAS Number*	*LOR*	*Unit*		**EP2212301-001**	--------	--------	--------	--------
					Result	----	----	----	----
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids									
Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	----	----	----	----
Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	----	----	----	----
Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids									
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L		<0.1	----	----	----	----
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	----	----	----	----
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides									
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: POTABLE WATER (Matrix: WATER)				Sample ID	0967_POT076_220922	----	----	----	----
				Sampling date / time	22-Sep-2022 07:48	----	----	----	----
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		EP2212301-001	--------	--------	--------	--------
					Result	----	----	----	----
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides - Continued									
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids									
4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
EP231P: PFAS Sums									
Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	----	----	----	----
Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	----	----	----	----
Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	----	----	----	----
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate									
13C4-PFOS	----	0.02	%		**93.4**	----	----	----	----
13C8-PFOA	----	0.02	%		**102**	----	----	----	----

Surrogate Control Limits

Sub-Matrix: **POTABLE WATER**		Recovery Limits (%)	
Compound	*CAS Number*	*Low*	*High*
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate			
13C4-PFOS	----	60	120
13C8-PFOA	----	60	120

Inter-Laboratory Testing

Analysis conducted by ALS Sydney, NATA accreditation no. 825, site no. 10911 (Chemistry) 14913 (Biology).

(WATER) EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids

(WATER) EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids

(WATER) EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides

(WATER) EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids

(WATER) EP231P: PFAS Sums

(WATER) EP231S: PFAS Surrogate

ALS Environmental

QUALITY CONTROL REPORT

Work Order	: **EP2212301**	Page	: 1 of 7
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Contact	: Graeme Jablonskas
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara Western Australia Australia 6065
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +6138549 9609
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Date Samples Received	: 23-Sep-2022
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Date Analysis Commenced	: 04-Oct-2022
C-O-C number	: 42776	Issue Date	: 10-Oct-2022
Sampler	: [redacted] [redacted]		
Site	: Pearce POT076		
Quote number	: SY/139/19 B		
No. of samples received	: 1		
No. of samples analysed	: 1		

Accreditation No. 825
Accredited for compliance with ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Quality Control Report contains the following information:

- Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report; Relative Percentage Difference (RPD) and Acceptance Limits
- Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits
- Matrix Spike (MS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	*Position*	*Accreditation Category*
Franco Lentini	LCMS Coordinator	Sydney Organics, Smithfield, NSW

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis. Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

Key : Anonymous = Refers to samples which are not specifically part of this work order but formed part of the QC process lot
CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
RPD = Relative Percentage Difference
# = Indicates failed QC

Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report

The quality control term Laboratory Duplicate refers to a randomly selected intralaboratory split. Laboratory duplicates provide information regarding method precision and sample heterogeneity. The permitted ranges for the Relative Percent Deviation (RPD) of Laboratory Duplicates are specified in ALS Method QWI-EN/38 and are dependent on the magnitude of results in comparison to the level of reporting: Result < 10 times LOR: No Limit; Result between 10 and 20 times LOR: 0% - 50%; Result > 20 times LOR: 0% - 20%.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Original Result	Duplicate Result	RPD (%)	Acceptable RPD (%)
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 4623205)									
EP2212304-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	0.08	0.08	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
EP2212309-009	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QC Lot: 4623205)									
EP2212304-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	<0.1	0.0	No Limit

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
				LOR	Unit	Original Result	Duplicate Result	RPD (%)	Acceptable RPD (%)
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QC Lot: 4623205) - continued									
EP2212309-009	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	<0.1	0.0	No Limit
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QC Lot: 4623205)									
EP2212304-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP2212309-009	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 4623205)									
EP2212304-001	Anonymous	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	*Sample ID*	*Method: Compound*	*CAS Number*	*LOR*	*Unit*	*Original Result*	*Duplicate Result*	*RPD (%)*	*Acceptable RPD (%)*
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 4623205) - continued									
EP2212304-001	Anonymous	EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP2212309-009	Anonymous	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP231P: PFAS Sums (QC Lot: 4623205)									
EP2212304-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	0.08	0.08	0.0	No Limit
EP2212309-009	Anonymous	EP231X: Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit

Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) Report

The quality control term Method / Laboratory Blank refers to an analyte free matrix to which all reagents are added in the same volumes or proportions as used in standard sample preparation. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential laboratory contamination. The quality control term Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) refers to a certified reference material, or a known interference free matrix spiked with target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor method precision and accuracy independent of sample matrix. Dynamic Recovery Limits are based on statistical evaluation of processed LCS.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Method Blank (MB) Report	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report			
					Spike	Spike Recovery (%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Result	Concentration	LCS	Low	High
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4623205)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	92.0	72.0	130
EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	102	71.0	127
EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.25 µg/L	100	68.0	131
EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	96.8	69.0	134
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.25 µg/L	89.4	65.0	140
EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	96.2	53.0	142
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 4623205)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	1.25 µg/L	99.2	73.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	103	72.0	129
EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	99.0	72.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	104	72.0	130
EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.25 µg/L	110	71.0	133
EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	98.0	69.0	130
EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	102	71.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	103	69.0	133
EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	124	72.0	134
EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	113	65.0	144
EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	119	71.0	132
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4623205)								
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	96.0	67.0	137
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	118	68.0	141
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	84.7	62.6	147
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	103	66.0	145
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	111	57.6	145
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	114	65.0	136
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	97.6	61.0	135
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4623205)								
EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	123	63.0	143
EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	113	64.0	140
EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	90.6	67.0	138

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Method Blank (MB) Report: Result	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report: Spike Concentration	Spike Recovery (%): LCS	Acceptable Limits (%): Low	Acceptable Limits (%): High
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4623205) - continued								
EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	82.2	71.4	144

Matrix Spike (MS) Report

The quality control term Matrix Spike (MS) refers to an intralaboratory split sample spiked with a representative set of target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential matrix effects on analyte recoveries. Static Recovery Limits as per laboratory Data Quality Objectives (DQOs). Ideal recovery ranges stated may be waived in the event of sample matrix interference.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	Matrix Spike (MS) Report: Spike Concentration	SpikeRecovery(%): MS	Acceptable Limits (%): Low	Acceptable Limits (%): High
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4623205)							
EP2212309-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.25 µg/L	72.6	72.0	130
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.25 µg/L	88.6	71.0	127
		EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.25 µg/L	74.0	68.0	131
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.25 µg/L	85.2	69.0	134
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.25 µg/L	87.8	65.0	140
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.25 µg/L	82.0	53.0	142
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 4623205)							
EP2212309-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	1.25 µg/L	86.8	73.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.25 µg/L	95.6	72.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.25 µg/L	89.0	72.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.25 µg/L	88.2	72.0	130
		EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.25 µg/L	92.8	71.0	133
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.25 µg/L	80.0	69.0	130
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.25 µg/L	79.4	71.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.25 µg/L	86.6	69.0	133
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.25 µg/L	117	72.0	134
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.25 µg/L	103	65.0	144
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.625 µg/L	104	71.0	132
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4623205)							
EP2212309-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.25 µg/L	86.4	67.0	137
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.625 µg/L	94.3	68.0	141
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.625 µg/L	81.4	62.6	147
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.625 µg/L	102	66.0	145
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.625 µg/L	91.6	57.6	145
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.25 µg/L	97.4	65.0	136

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Matrix Spike (MS) Report			
				Spike	SpikeRecovery(%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
Laboratory sample ID	*Sample ID*	*Method: Compound*	*CAS Number*	*Concentration*	*MS*	*Low*	*High*
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4623205) - continued							
EP2212309-001	Anonymous	EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.25 µg/L	86.8	61.0	135
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4623205)							
EP2212309-001	Anonymous	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.25 µg/L	107	63.0	143
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.25 µg/L	98.2	64.0	140
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.25 µg/L	95.6	67.0	138
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.25 µg/L	79.8	71.4	144

ALS Environmental

QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review

Work Order	: **EP2212301**	Page	: 1 of 4
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Telephone	: +6138549 9609
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Date Samples Received	: 23-Sep-2022
Site	: Pearce POT076	Issue Date	: 10-Oct-2022
Sampler	: [redacted] [redacted]	No. of samples received	: 1
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	No. of samples analysed	: 1

This report is automatically generated by the ALS LIMS through interpretation of the ALS Quality Control Report and several Quality Assurance parameters measured by ALS. This automated reporting highlights any non-conformances, facilitates faster and more accurate data validation and is designed to assist internal expert and external Auditor review. Many components of this report contribute to the overall DQO assessment and reporting for guideline compliance.

Brief method summaries and references are also provided to assist in traceability.

Summary of Outliers

Outliers : Quality Control Samples

This report highlights outliers flagged in the Quality Control (QC) Report.

- **NO Method Blank value outliers occur.**
- **NO Duplicate outliers occur.**
- **NO Laboratory Control outliers occur.**
- **NO Matrix Spike outliers occur.**
- **For all regular sample matrices, NO surrogate recovery outliers occur.**

Outliers : Analysis Holding Time Compliance

- **NO Analysis Holding Time Outliers exist.**

Outliers : Frequency of Quality Control Samples

- **NO Quality Control Sample Frequency Outliers exist.**

Analysis Holding Time Compliance

If samples are identified below as having been analysed or extracted outside of recommended holding times, this should be taken into consideration when interpreting results.

This report summarizes extraction / preparation and analysis times and compares each with ALS recommended holding times (referencing USEPA SW 846, APHA, AS and NEPM) based on the sample container provided. Dates reported represent first date of extraction or analysis and preclude subsequent dilutions and reruns. A listing of breaches (if any) is provided herein.

Holding time for leachate methods (e.g. TCLP) vary according to the analytes reported. Assessment compares the leach date with the shortest analyte holding time for the equivalent soil method. These are: organics 14 days, mercury 28 days & other metals 180 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all non-volatile parameters.

Holding times for ***VOC in soils*** vary according to analytes of interest. Vinyl Chloride and Styrene holding time is 7 days; others 14 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all VOC analytes and should be verified in case the reported breach is a false positive or Vinyl Chloride and Styrene are not key analytes of interest/concern.

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: × = Holding time breach ; ✓ = Within holding time.

Method / Container / Client Sample ID(s)	Sample Date	Extraction / Preparation			Analysis		
		Date extracted	Due for extraction	Evaluation	Date analysed	Due for analysis	Evaluation
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0967_POT076_220922	**22-Sep-2022**	**08-Oct-2022**	21-Mar-2023	✓	**08-Oct-2022**	21-Mar-2023	✓
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0967_POT076_220922	**22-Sep-2022**	**08-Oct-2022**	21-Mar-2023	✓	**08-Oct-2022**	21-Mar-2023	✓
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0967_POT076_220922	**22-Sep-2022**	**08-Oct-2022**	21-Mar-2023	✓	**08-Oct-2022**	21-Mar-2023	✓
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0967_POT076_220922	**22-Sep-2022**	**08-Oct-2022**	21-Mar-2023	✓	**08-Oct-2022**	21-Mar-2023	✓
EP231P: PFAS Sums							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0967_POT076_220922	**22-Sep-2022**	**08-Oct-2022**	21-Mar-2023	✓	**08-Oct-2022**	21-Mar-2023	✓

Quality Control Parameter Frequency Compliance

The following report summarises the frequency of laboratory QC samples analysed within the analytical lot(s) in which the submitted sample(s) was(were) processed. Actual rate should be greater than or equal to the expected rate. A listing of breaches is provided in the Summary of Outliers.

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: × = Quality Control frequency not within specification ; ✓ = Quality Control frequency within specification.

Quality Control Sample Type		Count		Rate (%)			Quality Control Specification
Analytical Methods	*Method*	*QC*	*Regular*	***Actual***	***Expected***	*Evaluation*	
Laboratory Duplicates (DUP)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	2	19	**10.53**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Laboratory Control Samples (LCS)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	19	**5.26**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Method Blanks (MB)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	19	**5.26**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Matrix Spikes (MS)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	19	**5.26**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard

Brief Method Summaries

The analytical procedures used by the Environmental Division have been developed from established internationally recognized procedures such as those published by the US EPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are employed in the absence of documented standards or by client request. The following report provides brief descriptions of the analytical procedures employed for results reported in the Certificate of Analysis. Sources from which ALS methods have been developed are provided within the Method Descriptions.

Analytical Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	WATER	In-house: Analysis of fresh and saline waters by Solid Phase Extraction (SPE) followed by LC-Electrospray-MS-MS, Negative Mode using MRM and internal standard quantitation. Isotopically labelled analogues of target analytes used as internal standards and surrogates are added to the sample container. The entire contents are transferred to a solid phase extraction (SPE) cartridge. The sample container is successively rinsed with aliquots of the elution solvent. The eluted extract is combined with an equal volume of reagent water and a portion is filtered for analysis. Method procedures and data quality objectives conform to US DoD QSM 5.3, table B-15 requirements.

Preparation Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
Solid Phase Extraction (SPE) for PFAS in water	ORG72	WATER	In-house: Isotopically labelled analogues of target analytes used as internal standards and surrogates are added to the sample container. The entire contents are transferred to a solid phase extraction (SPE) cartridge. The sample container is successively rinsed with aliquots of the elution solvent. The eluted extract is combined with an equal volume of reagent water and a portion is filtered for analysis. Method procedures conform to US DoD QSM 5.3, table B-15 requirements.

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

COC#: **42778** *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP

SITE: Pearce POT014

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER: [redacted]

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO:

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact?	Yes	No	N/A
Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt?	Yes	No	N/A
Random Sample Temperature on Receipt:		°C	
Other comments:			

SAMPLE DETAILS							ANALYSIS REQUIRED		
SAMPLE	NAME	DESCRIPTION	DATE / TIME	MATRIX	TOTAL BOTTLES	ON HOLD	PFAS Waters WATER	ALTERNATIVE ANALYSIS	ADDITIONAL INFORMATION
001	0967_POT014		22/09/2022 08:18 AM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

ALS COC#: 42778 ALS Laboratory: EP Perth

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP

SITE: Pearce POT014

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER: [redacted]

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO: [redacted]

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C

Other comments:

SAMPLE	SAMPLE NAME	BOTTLE NAME	VOLUME	BARCODE	TYPE	FILTERED	REASON
001	0967_POT014	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621000488	Grey	No	
001	0967_POT014	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621000582	Grey	No	

Total Bottle Count: ALS: 2, Non ALS: 0

SAMPLE RECEIPT NOTIFICATION (SRN)

Work Order : **EP2212302**

Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Contact	: Graeme Jablonskas
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara Western Australia Australia 6065
E-mail	: [redacted]stantec.com	E-mail	: graeme.jablonskas@alsglobal.com
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +6138549 9609
Facsimile	: ----	Facsimile	: +61-8-9406 1399
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Page	: 1 of 2
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Quote number	: ES2022MWHAUS0002 (SY/139/19 B)
C-O-C number	: 42778	QC Level	: NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Site	: Pearce POT014		
Sampler	: [redacted]		

Dates

Date Samples Received	: 23-Sep-2022 12:30	Issue Date	: 29-Sep-2022
Client Requested Due Date	: 10-Oct-2022	Scheduled Reporting Date	: **10-Oct-2022**

Delivery Details

Mode of Delivery	: Carrier	Security Seal	: Intact.
No. of coolers/boxes	: 1	Temperature	: 14.4 - Ice Bricks present
Receipt Detail	:	No. of samples received / analysed	: 1 / 1

General Comments

- This report contains the following information:
  - Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances
  - Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis
  - Proactive Holding Time Report
  - Requested Deliverables
- PFAS conducted by ALS Sydney, NATA accreditation no. 825, site no 10911.
- Please see scanned COC for sample discrepencies: extra samples , samples not received etc.
- Please direct any queries related to sample condition / numbering / breakages to Sample Receipt (Samples.Perth@alsglobal.com)
- Analytical work for this work order will be conducted at ALS Environmental Perth.
- Please direct any turnaround / technical queries to the laboratory contact designated above.
- Sample Disposal - Aqueous (3 weeks), Solid (2 months) from receipt of samples.
- **pH analysis should be conducted within 6 hours of sampling.**
- **Please refer to the Proactive Holding Time Report table below which summarises breaches of recommended holding times that have occurred prior to samples/instructions being received at the laboratory. The laboratory will process these samples unless instructions are received from you indicating you do not wish to proceed. The absence of this summary table indicates that all samples have been received within the recommended holding times for the analysis requested.**
- Please be aware that APHA/NEPM recommends water and soil samples be chilled to less than or equal to 6°C for chemical analysis, and less than or equal to 10°C but unfrozen for Microbiological analysis. Where samples are received above this temperature, it should be taken into consideration when interpreting results. Refer to ALS EnviroMail 85 for ALS recommendations of the best practice for chilling samples after sampling and for maintaining a cool temperature during transit.

Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances

All comparisons are made against pretreatment/preservation AS, APHA, USEPA standards.

- **No sample container / preservation non-compliance exists.**

Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis

Some items described below may be part of a laboratory process necessary for the execution of client requested tasks. Packages may contain additional analyses, such as the determination of moisture content and preparation tasks, that are included in the package.
If no sampling time is provided, the sampling time will default 00:00 on the date of sampling. If no sampling date is provided, the sampling date will be assumed by the laboratory and displayed in brackets without a time component

Matrix: **WATER**

Laboratory sample ID	Sampling date / time	Sample ID	WATER - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)
EP2212302-001	22-Sep-2022 08:18	0967_POT014_220922	✓

Proactive Holding Time Report

Sample(s) have been received within the recommended holding times for the requested analysis.

Requested Deliverables

[redacted]
- A4 - AU Tax Invoice (INV) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com

[redacted]
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) — Email — [redacted]esdat.com.au

[redacted] **(STANTEC)**
- *AU Certificate of Analysis - NATA (COA) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- *AU Interpretive QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QCI Rep) (QCI) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- *AU QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QC Rep) - NATA (QC) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- A4 - AU Sample Receipt Notification - Environmental HT (SRN) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- Chain of Custody (CoC) (COC) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- EDI Format - XTab (XTAB) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com

ALS Environmental

CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS

Work Order	: **EP2212302**	Page	: 1 of 5
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Contact	: Graeme Jablonskas
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara Western Australia Australia 6065
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +6138549 9609
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Date Samples Received	: 23-Sep-2022 12:30
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Date Analysis Commenced	: 04-Oct-2022
C-O-C number	: 42778	Issue Date	: 10-Oct-2022 11:13
Sampler	: [redacted]		
Site	: Pearce POT014		
Quote number	: SY/139/19 B		
No. of samples received	: 1		
No. of samples analysed	: 1		

Accreditation No. 825
Accredited for compliance with
ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Certificate of Analysis contains the following information:

- General Comments
- Analytical Results
- Surrogate Control Limits

Additional information pertinent to this report will be found in the following separate attachments: Quality Control Report, QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review and Sample Receipt Notification.

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	*Position*	*Accreditation Category*
Franco Lentini	LCMS Coordinator	Sydney Organics, Smithfield, NSW

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis.

Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

When sampling time information is not provided by the client, sampling dates are shown without a time component. In these instances, the time component has been assumed by the laboratory for processing purposes.

Where a result is required to meet compliance limits the associated uncertainty must be considered. Refer to the ALS Contract for details.

Key : CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
^ = This result is computed from individual analyte detections at or above the level of reporting
ø = ALS is not NATA accredited for these tests.
~ = Indicates an estimated value.

- PFAS conducted by ALS Sydney, NATA accreditation no. 825, site no 10911.
- EP231X - Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS): Samples received in 20ml or 125ml bottles have been tested in accordance with the QSM5.3 compliant, NATA accredited method. 60mL or 250mL bottles have been tested to the legacy QSM 5.1 aligned, NATA accredited method.
- EP231: Stable isotope enriched internal standards are added to samples prior to extraction. Target compounds have a direct analogous internal standard with the exception of PFPeS, PFHpA, PFDS, PFTrDA and 10:2 FTS. These compounds use an internal standard that is chemically related and has a retention time close to that of the target compound. The DQO for internal standard response is 50-150% of that established at initial calibration. PFOS is quantified using a certified, traceable standard consisting of linear and branched PFOS isomers. These practices are in line with recommendations in the National Environmental Management Plan for PFAS (Australian HEPA) and also conform to QSM 5.3 (US DoD) requirements.

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: **POTABLE WATER** (Matrix: **WATER**)				Sample ID	0967_POT014_220922	----	----	----	----
				Sampling date / time	22-Sep-2022 08:18	----	----	----	----
Compound	*CAS Number*	*LOR*	*Unit*		**EP2212302-001**	--------	--------	--------	--------
					Result	----	----	----	----
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids									
Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	----	----	----	----
Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	----	----	----	----
Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids									
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L		<0.1	----	----	----	----
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	----	----	----	----
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides									
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: POTABLE WATER (Matrix: WATER)				Sample ID	0967_POT014_220922	----	----	----	----
				Sampling date / time	22-Sep-2022 08:18	----	----	----	----
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		EP2212302-001	--------	--------	--------	--------
					Result	----	----	----	----
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides - Continued									
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids									
4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
EP231P: PFAS Sums									
Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	----	----	----	----
Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	----	----	----	----
Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	----	----	----	----
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate									
13C4-PFOS	----	0.02	%		**96.7**	----	----	----	----
13C8-PFOA	----	0.02	%		**103**	----	----	----	----

Surrogate Control Limits

Sub-Matrix: **POTABLE WATER**		Recovery Limits (%)	
Compound	*CAS Number*	*Low*	*High*
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate			
13C4-PFOS	----	60	120
13C8-PFOA	----	60	120

Inter-Laboratory Testing

Analysis conducted by ALS Sydney, NATA accreditation no. 825, site no. 10911 (Chemistry) 14913 (Biology).

(WATER) EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids

(WATER) EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides

(WATER) EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids

(WATER) EP231P: PFAS Sums

(WATER) EP231S: PFAS Surrogate

(WATER) EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids

ALS Environmental

QUALITY CONTROL REPORT

Work Order	: **EP2212302**	Page	: 1 of 7
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Contact	: Graeme Jablonskas
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara Western Australia Australia 6065
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +6138549 9609
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Date Samples Received	: 23-Sep-2022
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Date Analysis Commenced	: 04-Oct-2022
C-O-C number	: 42778	Issue Date	: 10-Oct-2022
Sampler	: [redacted] [redacted]		
Site	: Pearce POT014		
Quote number	: SY/139/19 B		
No. of samples received	: 1		
No. of samples analysed	: 1		

ilac-MRA NATA
Accreditation No. 825
Accredited for compliance with ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Quality Control Report contains the following information:

- Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report; Relative Percentage Difference (RPD) and Acceptance Limits
- Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits
- Matrix Spike (MS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	*Position*	*Accreditation Category*
Franco Lentini	LCMS Coordinator	Sydney Organics, Smithfield, NSW

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis. Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

Key : Anonymous = Refers to samples which are not specifically part of this work order but formed part of the QC process lot
CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
RPD = Relative Percentage Difference
# = Indicates failed QC

Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report

The quality control term Laboratory Duplicate refers to a randomly selected intralaboratory split. Laboratory duplicates provide information regarding method precision and sample heterogeneity. The permitted ranges for the Relative Percent Deviation (RPD) of Laboratory Duplicates are specified in ALS Method QWI-EN/38 and are dependent on the magnitude of results in comparison to the level of reporting: Result < 10 times LOR: No Limit; Result between 10 and 20 times LOR: 0% - 50%; Result > 20 times LOR: 0% - 20%.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Original Result	Duplicate Result	RPD (%)	Acceptable RPD (%)
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 4623205)									
EP2212304-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	0.08	0.08	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
EP2212309-009	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QC Lot: 4623205)									
EP2212304-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	<0.1	0.0	No Limit

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
				LOR	Unit	Original Result	Duplicate Result	RPD (%)	Acceptable RPD (%)
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QC Lot: 4623205) - continued									
EP2212309-009	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	<0.1	0.0	No Limit
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QC Lot: 4623205)									
EP2212304-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP2212309-009	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 4623205)									
EP2212304-001	Anonymous	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	*Sample ID*	*Method: Compound*	*CAS Number*	*LOR*	*Unit*	*Original Result*	*Duplicate Result*	*RPD (%)*	*Acceptable RPD (%)*
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 4623205) - continued									
EP2212304-001	Anonymous	EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP2212309-009	Anonymous	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP231P: PFAS Sums (QC Lot: 4623205)									
EP2212304-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	0.08	0.08	0.0	No Limit
EP2212309-009	Anonymous	EP231X: Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit

Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) Report

The quality control term Method / Laboratory Blank refers to an analyte free matrix to which all reagents are added in the same volumes or proportions as used in standard sample preparation. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential laboratory contamination. The quality control term Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) refers to a certified reference material, or a known interference free matrix spiked with target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor method precision and accuracy independent of sample matrix. Dynamic Recovery Limits are based on statistical evaluation of processed LCS.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Method Blank (MB) Report	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report			
					Spike	Spike Recovery (%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Result	Concentration	LCS	Low	High
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4623205)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	92.0	72.0	130
EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	102	71.0	127
EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.25 µg/L	100	68.0	131
EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	96.8	69.0	134
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.25 µg/L	89.4	65.0	140
EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	96.2	53.0	142
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 4623205)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	1.25 µg/L	99.2	73.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	103	72.0	129
EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	99.0	72.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	104	72.0	130
EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.25 µg/L	110	71.0	133
EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	98.0	69.0	130
EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	102	71.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	103	69.0	133
EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	124	72.0	134
EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	113	65.0	144
EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	119	71.0	132
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4623205)								
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	96.0	67.0	137
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	118	68.0	141
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	84.7	62.6	147
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	103	66.0	145
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	111	57.6	145
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	114	65.0	136
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	97.6	61.0	135
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4623205)								
EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	123	63.0	143
EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	113	64.0	140
EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	90.6	67.0	138

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Method Blank (MB) Report: Result	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report: Spike Concentration	Spike Recovery (%): LCS	Acceptable Limits (%): Low	Acceptable Limits (%): High
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4623205) - continued								
EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	82.2	71.4	144

Matrix Spike (MS) Report

The quality control term Matrix Spike (MS) refers to an intralaboratory split sample spiked with a representative set of target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential matrix effects on analyte recoveries. Static Recovery Limits as per laboratory Data Quality Objectives (DQOs). Ideal recovery ranges stated may be waived in the event of sample matrix interference.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	Matrix Spike (MS) Report: Spike Concentration	SpikeRecovery(%): MS	Acceptable Limits (%): Low	Acceptable Limits (%): High
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4623205)							
EP2212309-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.25 µg/L	72.6	72.0	130
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.25 µg/L	88.6	71.0	127
		EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.25 µg/L	74.0	68.0	131
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.25 µg/L	85.2	69.0	134
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.25 µg/L	87.8	65.0	140
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.25 µg/L	82.0	53.0	142
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 4623205)							
EP2212309-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	1.25 µg/L	86.8	73.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.25 µg/L	95.6	72.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.25 µg/L	89.0	72.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.25 µg/L	88.2	72.0	130
		EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.25 µg/L	92.8	71.0	133
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.25 µg/L	80.0	69.0	130
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.25 µg/L	79.4	71.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.25 µg/L	86.6	69.0	133
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.25 µg/L	117	72.0	134
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.25 µg/L	103	65.0	144
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.625 µg/L	104	71.0	132
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4623205)							
EP2212309-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.25 µg/L	86.4	67.0	137
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.625 µg/L	94.3	68.0	141
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.625 µg/L	81.4	62.6	147
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.625 µg/L	102	66.0	145
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.625 µg/L	91.6	57.6	145
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.25 µg/L	97.4	65.0	136

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Matrix Spike (MS) Report			
				Spike	SpikeRecovery(%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
Laboratory sample ID	*Sample ID*	*Method: Compound*	*CAS Number*	*Concentration*	*MS*	*Low*	*High*
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4623205) - continued							
EP2212309-001	Anonymous	EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.25 µg/L	86.8	61.0	135
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4623205)							
EP2212309-001	Anonymous	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.25 µg/L	107	63.0	143
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.25 µg/L	98.2	64.0	140
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.25 µg/L	95.6	67.0	138
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.25 µg/L	79.8	71.4	144

ALS Environmental

QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review

Work Order	: **EP2212302**	Page	: 1 of 4
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Telephone	: +6138549 9609
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Date Samples Received	: 23-Sep-2022
Site	: Pearce POT014	Issue Date	: 10-Oct-2022
Sampler	: [redacted] [redacted]	No. of samples received	: 1
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	No. of samples analysed	: 1

This report is automatically generated by the ALS LIMS through interpretation of the ALS Quality Control Report and several Quality Assurance parameters measured by ALS. This automated reporting highlights any non-conformances, facilitates faster and more accurate data validation and is designed to assist internal expert and external Auditor review. Many components of this report contribute to the overall DQO assessment and reporting for guideline compliance.

Brief method summaries and references are also provided to assist in traceability.

Summary of Outliers

Outliers : Quality Control Samples

This report highlights outliers flagged in the Quality Control (QC) Report.

- **NO Method Blank value outliers occur.**
- **NO Duplicate outliers occur.**
- **NO Laboratory Control outliers occur.**
- **NO Matrix Spike outliers occur.**
- **For all regular sample matrices, NO surrogate recovery outliers occur.**

Outliers : Analysis Holding Time Compliance

- **NO Analysis Holding Time Outliers exist.**

Outliers : Frequency of Quality Control Samples

- **NO Quality Control Sample Frequency Outliers exist.**

Analysis Holding Time Compliance

If samples are identified below as having been analysed or extracted outside of recommended holding times, this should be taken into consideration when interpreting results.

This report summarizes extraction / preparation and analysis times and compares each with ALS recommended holding times (referencing USEPA SW 846, APHA, AS and NEPM) based on the sample container provided. Dates reported represent first date of extraction or analysis and preclude subsequent dilutions and reruns. A listing of breaches (if any) is provided herein.

Holding time for leachate methods (e.g. TCLP) vary according to the analytes reported. Assessment compares the leach date with the shortest analyte holding time for the equivalent soil method. These are: organics 14 days, mercury 28 days & other metals 180 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all non-volatile parameters.

Holding times for ***VOC in soils*** vary according to analytes of interest. Vinyl Chloride and Styrene holding time is 7 days; others 14 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all VOC analytes and should be verified in case the reported breach is a false positive or Vinyl Chloride and Styrene are not key analytes of interest/concern.

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: × = Holding time breach ; ✓ = Within holding time.

Method / Container / Client Sample ID(s)	Sample Date	Extraction / Preparation			Analysis		
		Date extracted	Due for extraction	Evaluation	Date analysed	Due for analysis	Evaluation
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0967_POT014_220922	**22-Sep-2022**	**08-Oct-2022**	21-Mar-2023	✓	**08-Oct-2022**	21-Mar-2023	✓
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0967_POT014_220922	**22-Sep-2022**	**08-Oct-2022**	21-Mar-2023	✓	**08-Oct-2022**	21-Mar-2023	✓
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0967_POT014_220922	**22-Sep-2022**	**08-Oct-2022**	21-Mar-2023	✓	**08-Oct-2022**	21-Mar-2023	✓
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0967_POT014_220922	**22-Sep-2022**	**08-Oct-2022**	21-Mar-2023	✓	**08-Oct-2022**	21-Mar-2023	✓
EP231P: PFAS Sums							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0967_POT014_220922	**22-Sep-2022**	**08-Oct-2022**	21-Mar-2023	✓	**08-Oct-2022**	21-Mar-2023	✓

Quality Control Parameter Frequency Compliance

The following report summarises the frequency of laboratory QC samples analysed within the analytical lot(s) in which the submitted sample(s) was(were) processed. Actual rate should be greater than or equal to the expected rate. A listing of breaches is provided in the Summary of Outliers.

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: × = Quality Control frequency not within specification ; ✓ = Quality Control frequency within specification.

Quality Control Sample Type		Count		Rate (%)			Quality Control Specification
Analytical Methods	*Method*	*QC*	*Regular*	***Actual***	***Expected***	*Evaluation*	
Laboratory Duplicates (DUP)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	2	19	**10.53**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Laboratory Control Samples (LCS)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	19	**5.26**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Method Blanks (MB)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	19	**5.26**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Matrix Spikes (MS)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	19	**5.26**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard

Brief Method Summaries

The analytical procedures used by the Environmental Division have been developed from established internationally recognized procedures such as those published by the US EPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are employed in the absence of documented standards or by client request. The following report provides brief descriptions of the analytical procedures employed for results reported in the Certificate of Analysis. Sources from which ALS methods have been developed are provided within the Method Descriptions.

Analytical Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	WATER	In-house: Analysis of fresh and saline waters by Solid Phase Extraction (SPE) followed by LC-Electrospray-MS-MS, Negative Mode using MRM and internal standard quantitation. Isotopically labelled analogues of target analytes used as internal standards and surrogates are added to the sample container. The entire contents are transferred to a solid phase extraction (SPE) cartridge. The sample container is successively rinsed with aliquots of the elution solvent. The eluted extract is combined with an equal volume of reagent water and a portion is filtered for analysis. Method procedures and data quality objectives conform to US DoD QSM 5.3, table B-15 requirements.

Preparation Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
Solid Phase Extraction (SPE) for PFAS in water	ORG72	WATER	In-house: Isotopically labelled analogues of target analytes used as internal standards and surrogates are added to the sample container. The entire contents are transferred to a solid phase extraction (SPE) cartridge. The sample container is successively rinsed with aliquots of the elution solvent. The eluted extract is combined with an equal volume of reagent water and a portion is filtered for analysis. Method procedures conform to US DoD QSM 5.3, table B-15 requirements.

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

ALS COC#: **42779** *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP

SITE: Pearce POT070S

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER:

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO:

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C

Other comments:

SAMPLE DETAILS							ANALYSIS REQUIRED		
SAMPLE	NAME	DESCRIPTION	DATE / TIME	MATRIX	TOTAL BOTTLES	ON HOLD	PFAS Waters WATER	ALTERNATIVE ANALYSIS	ADDITIONAL INFORMATION
001	0967_POT070S		22/09/2022 08:31 AM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

COC#: **42779** *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP

SITE: Pearce POT070S

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER:

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO:

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C

Other comments:

SAMPLE	SAMPLE NAME	BOTTLE NAME	VOLUME	BARCODE	TYPE	FILTERED	REASON
001	0967_POT070S	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621000444	Grey	No	
001	0967_POT070S	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621000535	Grey	No	

Total Bottle Count: ALS: 2, Non ALS: 0

ALS Environmental

SAMPLE RECEIPT NOTIFICATION (SRN)

Work Order : **EP2212303**

Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Contact	: Graeme Jablonskas
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara Western Australia Australia 6065
E-mail	: [redacted]stantec.com	E-mail	: graeme.jablonskas@alsglobal.com
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +6138549 9609
Facsimile	: ----	Facsimile	: +61-8-9406 1399
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Page	: 1 of 2
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Quote number	: ES2022MWHAUS0002 (SY/139/19 B)
C-O-C number	: 42779	QC Level	: NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Site	: Pearce POT070S		
Sampler	: [redacted]		

Dates

Date Samples Received	: 23-Sep-2022 12:30	Issue Date	: 28-Sep-2022
Client Requested Due Date	: 10-Oct-2022	Scheduled Reporting Date	: **10-Oct-2022**

Delivery Details

Mode of Delivery	: Carrier	Security Seal	: Intact.
No. of coolers/boxes	: 1	Temperature	: 14.4 - Ice Bricks present
Receipt Detail	:	No. of samples received / analysed	: 1 / 1

General Comments

- This report contains the following information:
  - Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances
  - Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis
  - Proactive Holding Time Report
  - Requested Deliverables
- PFAS conducted by ALS Sydney, NATA accreditation no. 825, site no 10911.
- Please see scanned COC for sample discrepencies: extra samples , samples not received etc.
- Please direct any queries related to sample condition / numbering / breakages to Sample Receipt (Samples.Perth@alsglobal.com)
- Analytical work for this work order will be conducted at ALS Environmental Perth.
- Please direct any turnaround / technical queries to the laboratory contact designated above.
- Sample Disposal - Aqueous (3 weeks), Solid (2 months) from receipt of samples.
- **pH analysis should be conducted within 6 hours of sampling.**
- **Please refer to the Proactive Holding Time Report table below which summarises breaches of recommended holding times that have occurred prior to samples/instructions being received at the laboratory. The laboratory will process these samples unless instructions are received from you indicating you do not wish to proceed. The absence of this summary table indicates that all samples have been received within the recommended holding times for the analysis requested.**
- Please be aware that APHA/NEPM recommends water and soil samples be chilled to less than or equal to 6°C for chemical analysis, and less than or equal to 10°C but unfrozen for Microbiological analysis. Where samples are received above this temperature, it should be taken into consideration when interpreting results. Refer to ALS EnviroMail 85 for ALS recommendations of the best practice for chilling samples after sampling and for maintaining a cool temperature during transit.

Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances

All comparisons are made against pretreatment/preservation AS, APHA, USEPA standards.

- **No sample container / preservation non-compliance exists.**

Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis

Some items described below may be part of a laboratory process necessary for the execution of client requested tasks. Packages may contain additional analyses, such as the determination of moisture content and preparation tasks, that are included in the package.
If no sampling time is provided, the sampling time will default 00:00 on the date of sampling. If no sampling date is provided, the sampling date will be assumed by the laboratory and displayed in brackets without a time component

Matrix: **WATER**

Laboratory sample ID	Sampling date / time	Sample ID	WATER - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)
EP2212303-001	22-Sep-2022 08:31	0967_POT070S_220922	✓

Proactive Holding Time Report

Sample(s) have been received within the recommended holding times for the requested analysis.

Requested Deliverables

[redacted]
- A4 - AU Tax Invoice (INV) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com

[redacted]
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) — Email — [redacted]esdat.com.au

[redacted] **(STANTEC)**
- *AU Certificate of Analysis - NATA (COA) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- *AU Interpretive QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QCI Rep) (QCI) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- *AU QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QC Rep) - NATA (QC) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- A4 - AU Sample Receipt Notification - Environmental HT (SRN) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- Chain of Custody (CoC) (COC) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- EDI Format - XTab (XTAB) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com

ALS Environmental

CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS

Work Order	: **EP2212303**	Page	: 1 of 5
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Contact	: Graeme Jablonskas
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara Western Australia Australia 6065
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +6138549 9609
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Date Samples Received	: 23-Sep-2022 12:30
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Date Analysis Commenced	: 04-Oct-2022
C-O-C number	: 42779	Issue Date	: 10-Oct-2022 11:12
Sampler	: [redacted]		
Site	: Pearce POT070S		
Quote number	: SY/139/19 B		
No. of samples received	: 1		
No. of samples analysed	: 1		

ilac-MRA NATA
Accreditation No. 825
Accredited for compliance with ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Certificate of Analysis contains the following information:

- General Comments
- Analytical Results
- Surrogate Control Limits

Additional information pertinent to this report will be found in the following separate attachments: Quality Control Report, QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review and Sample Receipt Notification.

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	*Position*	*Accreditation Category*
Franco Lentini	LCMS Coordinator	Sydney Organics, Smithfield, NSW

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis.

Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

When sampling time information is not provided by the client, sampling dates are shown without a time component. In these instances, the time component has been assumed by the laboratory for processing purposes.

Where a result is required to meet compliance limits the associated uncertainty must be considered. Refer to the ALS Contract for details.

Key : CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
^ = This result is computed from individual analyte detections at or above the level of reporting
ø = ALS is not NATA accredited for these tests.
~ = Indicates an estimated value.

- PFAS conducted by ALS Sydney, NATA accreditation no. 825, site no 10911.
- EP231X - Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS): Samples received in 20ml or 125ml bottles have been tested in accordance with the QSM5.3 compliant, NATA accredited method. 60mL or 250mL bottles have been tested to the legacy QSM 5.1 aligned, NATA accredited method.
- EP231: Stable isotope enriched internal standards are added to samples prior to extraction. Target compounds have a direct analogous internal standard with the exception of PFPeS, PFHpA, PFDS, PFTrDA and 10:2 FTS. These compounds use an internal standard that is chemically related and has a retention time close to that of the target compound. The DQO for internal standard response is 50-150% of that established at initial calibration. PFOS is quantified using a certified, traceable standard consisting of linear and branched PFOS isomers. These practices are in line with recommendations in the National Environmental Management Plan for PFAS (Australian HEPA) and also conform to QSM 5.3 (US DoD) requirements.

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: **POTABLE WATER** (Matrix: **WATER**)				Sample ID	**0967_POT070S_220922**	----	----	----	----
				Sampling date / time	22-Sep-2022 08:31	----	----	----	----
Compound	*CAS Number*	*LOR*	*Unit*		**EP2212303-001**	--------	--------	--------	--------
					Result	----	----	----	----
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids									
Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L		**0.06**	----	----	----	----
Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L		**0.02**	----	----	----	----
Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids									
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L		<0.1	----	----	----	----
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	----	----	----	----
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides									
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: POTABLE WATER (Matrix: WATER)				Sample ID	0967_POT070S_220922	----	----	----	----
				Sampling date / time	22-Sep-2022 08:31	----	----	----	----
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		EP2212303-001	--------	--------	--------	--------
					Result	----	----	----	----
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides - Continued									
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids									
4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
EP231P: PFAS Sums									
Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L		**0.08**	----	----	----	----
Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L		**0.08**	----	----	----	----
Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L		**0.08**	----	----	----	----
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate									
13C4-PFOS	----	0.02	%		**98.3**	----	----	----	----
13C8-PFOA	----	0.02	%		**98.5**	----	----	----	----

Surrogate Control Limits

Sub-Matrix: **POTABLE WATER**		Recovery Limits (%)	
Compound	*CAS Number*	*Low*	*High*
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate			
13C4-PFOS	----	60	120
13C8-PFOA	----	60	120

Inter-Laboratory Testing

Analysis conducted by ALS Sydney, NATA accreditation no. 825, site no. 10911 (Chemistry) 14913 (Biology).

(WATER) EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids

(WATER) EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides

(WATER) EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids

(WATER) EP231P: PFAS Sums

(WATER) EP231S: PFAS Surrogate

(WATER) EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids

ALS Environmental

QUALITY CONTROL REPORT

Work Order	: **EP2212303**	Page	: 1 of 7
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Contact	: Graeme Jablonskas
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara Western Australia Australia 6065
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +6138549 9609
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Date Samples Received	: 23-Sep-2022
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Date Analysis Commenced	: 04-Oct-2022
C-O-C number	: 42779	Issue Date	: 10-Oct-2022
Sampler	: [redacted]		
Site	: Pearce POT070S		
Quote number	: SY/139/19 B		
No. of samples received	: 1		
No. of samples analysed	: 1		

Accreditation No. 825
Accredited for compliance with ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Quality Control Report contains the following information:

- Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report; Relative Percentage Difference (RPD) and Acceptance Limits
- Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits
- Matrix Spike (MS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	*Position*	*Accreditation Category*
Franco Lentini	LCMS Coordinator	Sydney Organics, Smithfield, NSW

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis. Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

Key : Anonymous = Refers to samples which are not specifically part of this work order but formed part of the QC process lot
CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
RPD = Relative Percentage Difference
# = Indicates failed QC

Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report

The quality control term Laboratory Duplicate refers to a randomly selected intralaboratory split. Laboratory duplicates provide information regarding method precision and sample heterogeneity. The permitted ranges for the Relative Percent Deviation (RPD) of Laboratory Duplicates are specified in ALS Method QWI-EN/38 and are dependent on the magnitude of results in comparison to the level of reporting: Result < 10 times LOR: No Limit; Result between 10 and 20 times LOR: 0% - 50%; Result > 20 times LOR: 0% - 20%.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Original Result	Duplicate Result	RPD (%)	Acceptable RPD (%)
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 4623205)									
EP2212304-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	0.08	0.08	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
EP2212309-009	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QC Lot: 4623205)									
EP2212304-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	<0.1	0.0	No Limit

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
				LOR	Unit	Original Result	Duplicate Result	RPD (%)	Acceptable RPD (%)
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QC Lot: 4623205) - continued									
EP2212309-009	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	<0.1	0.0	No Limit
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QC Lot: 4623205)									
EP2212304-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP2212309-009	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 4623205)									
EP2212304-001	Anonymous	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	*Sample ID*	*Method: Compound*	*CAS Number*	*LOR*	*Unit*	*Original Result*	*Duplicate Result*	*RPD (%)*	*Acceptable RPD (%)*
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 4623205) - continued									
EP2212304-001	Anonymous	EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP2212309-009	Anonymous	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP231P: PFAS Sums (QC Lot: 4623205)									
EP2212304-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	0.08	0.08	0.0	No Limit
EP2212309-009	Anonymous	EP231X: Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit

Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) Report

The quality control term Method / Laboratory Blank refers to an analyte free matrix to which all reagents are added in the same volumes or proportions as used in standard sample preparation. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential laboratory contamination. The quality control term Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) refers to a certified reference material, or a known interference free matrix spiked with target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor method precision and accuracy independent of sample matrix. Dynamic Recovery Limits are based on statistical evaluation of processed LCS.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Method Blank (MB) Report	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report			
					Spike	Spike Recovery (%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Result	Concentration	LCS	Low	High
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4623205)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	92.0	72.0	130
EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	102	71.0	127
EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.25 µg/L	100	68.0	131
EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	96.8	69.0	134
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.25 µg/L	89.4	65.0	140
EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	96.2	53.0	142
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 4623205)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	1.25 µg/L	99.2	73.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	103	72.0	129
EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	99.0	72.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	104	72.0	130
EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.25 µg/L	110	71.0	133
EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	98.0	69.0	130
EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	102	71.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	103	69.0	133
EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	124	72.0	134
EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	113	65.0	144
EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	119	71.0	132
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4623205)								
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	96.0	67.0	137
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	118	68.0	141
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	84.7	62.6	147
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	103	66.0	145
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	111	57.6	145
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	114	65.0	136
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	97.6	61.0	135
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4623205)								
EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	123	63.0	143
EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	113	64.0	140
EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	90.6	67.0	138

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Method Blank (MB) Report: Result	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report: Spike Concentration	Spike Recovery (%): LCS	Acceptable Limits (%): Low	Acceptable Limits (%): High
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4623205) - continued								
EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	82.2	71.4	144

Matrix Spike (MS) Report

The quality control term Matrix Spike (MS) refers to an intralaboratory split sample spiked with a representative set of target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential matrix effects on analyte recoveries. Static Recovery Limits as per laboratory Data Quality Objectives (DQOs). Ideal recovery ranges stated may be waived in the event of sample matrix interference.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	Matrix Spike (MS) Report: Spike Concentration	SpikeRecovery(%): MS	Acceptable Limits (%): Low	Acceptable Limits (%): High
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4623205)							
EP2212309-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.25 µg/L	72.6	72.0	130
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.25 µg/L	88.6	71.0	127
		EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.25 µg/L	74.0	68.0	131
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.25 µg/L	85.2	69.0	134
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.25 µg/L	87.8	65.0	140
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.25 µg/L	82.0	53.0	142
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 4623205)							
EP2212309-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	1.25 µg/L	86.8	73.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.25 µg/L	95.6	72.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.25 µg/L	89.0	72.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.25 µg/L	88.2	72.0	130
		EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.25 µg/L	92.8	71.0	133
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.25 µg/L	80.0	69.0	130
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.25 µg/L	79.4	71.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.25 µg/L	86.6	69.0	133
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.25 µg/L	117	72.0	134
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.25 µg/L	103	65.0	144
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.625 µg/L	104	71.0	132
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4623205)							
EP2212309-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.25 µg/L	86.4	67.0	137
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.625 µg/L	94.3	68.0	141
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.625 µg/L	81.4	62.6	147
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.625 µg/L	102	66.0	145
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.625 µg/L	91.6	57.6	145
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.25 µg/L	97.4	65.0	136

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Matrix Spike (MS) Report			
				Spike	SpikeRecovery(%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
Laboratory sample ID	*Sample ID*	*Method: Compound*	*CAS Number*	*Concentration*	*MS*	*Low*	*High*
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4623205) - continued							
EP2212309-001	Anonymous	EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.25 µg/L	86.8	61.0	135
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4623205)							
EP2212309-001	Anonymous	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.25 µg/L	107	63.0	143
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.25 µg/L	98.2	64.0	140
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.25 µg/L	95.6	67.0	138
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.25 µg/L	79.8	71.4	144

ALS Environmental

QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review

Work Order	: **EP2212303**	Page	: 1 of 4
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Telephone	: +6138549 9609
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Date Samples Received	: 23-Sep-2022
Site	: Pearce POT070S	Issue Date	: 10-Oct-2022
Sampler	: [redacted]	No. of samples received	: 1
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	No. of samples analysed	: 1

This report is automatically generated by the ALS LIMS through interpretation of the ALS Quality Control Report and several Quality Assurance parameters measured by ALS. This automated reporting highlights any non-conformances, facilitates faster and more accurate data validation and is designed to assist internal expert and external Auditor review. Many components of this report contribute to the overall DQO assessment and reporting for guideline compliance.

Brief method summaries and references are also provided to assist in traceability.

Summary of Outliers

Outliers : Quality Control Samples

This report highlights outliers flagged in the Quality Control (QC) Report.

- **NO Method Blank value outliers occur.**
- **NO Duplicate outliers occur.**
- **NO Laboratory Control outliers occur.**
- **NO Matrix Spike outliers occur.**
- **For all regular sample matrices, NO surrogate recovery outliers occur.**

Outliers : Analysis Holding Time Compliance

- **NO Analysis Holding Time Outliers exist.**

Outliers : Frequency of Quality Control Samples

- **NO Quality Control Sample Frequency Outliers exist.**

Analysis Holding Time Compliance

If samples are identified below as having been analysed or extracted outside of recommended holding times, this should be taken into consideration when interpreting results.

This report summarizes extraction / preparation and analysis times and compares each with ALS recommended holding times (referencing USEPA SW 846, APHA, AS and NEPM) based on the sample container provided. Dates reported represent first date of extraction or analysis and preclude subsequent dilutions and reruns. A listing of breaches (if any) is provided herein.

Holding time for leachate methods (e.g. TCLP) vary according to the analytes reported. Assessment compares the leach date with the shortest analyte holding time for the equivalent soil method. These are: organics 14 days, mercury 28 days & other metals 180 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all non-volatile parameters.

Holding times for ***VOC in soils*** vary according to analytes of interest. Vinyl Chloride and Styrene holding time is 7 days; others 14 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all VOC analytes and should be verified in case the reported breach is a false positive or Vinyl Chloride and Styrene are not key analytes of interest/concern.

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: × = Holding time breach ; ✓ = Within holding time.

Method / Container / Client Sample ID(s)	Sample Date	Extraction / Preparation			Analysis		
		Date extracted	Due for extraction	Evaluation	Date analysed	Due for analysis	Evaluation
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)							
0967_POT070S_220922	**22-Sep-2022**	**08-Oct-2022**	21-Mar-2023	✓	**08-Oct-2022**	21-Mar-2023	✓
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)							
0967_POT070S_220922	**22-Sep-2022**	**08-Oct-2022**	21-Mar-2023	✓	**08-Oct-2022**	21-Mar-2023	✓
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)							
0967_POT070S_220922	**22-Sep-2022**	**08-Oct-2022**	21-Mar-2023	✓	**08-Oct-2022**	21-Mar-2023	✓
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)							
0967_POT070S_220922	**22-Sep-2022**	**08-Oct-2022**	21-Mar-2023	✓	**08-Oct-2022**	21-Mar-2023	✓
EP231P: PFAS Sums							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)							
0967_POT070S_220922	**22-Sep-2022**	**08-Oct-2022**	21-Mar-2023	✓	**08-Oct-2022**	21-Mar-2023	✓

Quality Control Parameter Frequency Compliance

The following report summarises the frequency of laboratory QC samples analysed within the analytical lot(s) in which the submitted sample(s) was(were) processed. Actual rate should be greater than or equal to the expected rate. A listing of breaches is provided in the Summary of Outliers.

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: × = Quality Control frequency not within specification ; ✓ = Quality Control frequency within specification.

Quality Control Sample Type		Count		Rate (%)			Quality Control Specification
Analytical Methods	*Method*	*QC*	*Regular*	***Actual***	***Expected***	*Evaluation*	
Laboratory Duplicates (DUP)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	2	19	**10.53**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Laboratory Control Samples (LCS)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	19	**5.26**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Method Blanks (MB)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	19	**5.26**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Matrix Spikes (MS)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	19	**5.26**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard

Brief Method Summaries

The analytical procedures used by the Environmental Division have been developed from established internationally recognized procedures such as those published by the US EPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are employed in the absence of documented standards or by client request. The following report provides brief descriptions of the analytical procedures employed for results reported in the Certificate of Analysis. Sources from which ALS methods have been developed are provided within the Method Descriptions.

Analytical Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	WATER	In-house: Analysis of fresh and saline waters by Solid Phase Extraction (SPE) followed by LC-Electrospray-MS-MS, Negative Mode using MRM and internal standard quantitation. Isotopically labelled analogues of target analytes used as internal standards and surrogates are added to the sample container. The entire contents are transferred to a solid phase extraction (SPE) cartridge. The sample container is successively rinsed with aliquots of the elution solvent. The eluted extract is combined with an equal volume of reagent water and a portion is filtered for analysis. Method procedures and data quality objectives conform to US DoD QSM 5.3, table B-15 requirements.

Preparation Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
Solid Phase Extraction (SPE) for PFAS in water	ORG72	WATER	In-house: Isotopically labelled analogues of target analytes used as internal standards and surrogates are added to the sample container. The entire contents are transferred to a solid phase extraction (SPE) cartridge. The sample container is successively rinsed with aliquots of the elution solvent. The eluted extract is combined with an equal volume of reagent water and a portion is filtered for analysis. Method procedures conform to US DoD QSM 5.3, table B-15 requirements.

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

(ALS) COC#: **42780** *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP

SITE: Pearce POT136

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER: [redacted]

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO: [redacted]

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C

Other comments:

SAMPLE DETAILS							ANALYSIS REQUIRED		
SAMPLE	NAME	DESCRIPTION	DATE / TIME	MATRIX	TOTAL BOTTLES	ON HOLD	PFAS Waters WATER	ALTERNATIVE ANALYSIS	ADDITIONAL INFORMATION
001	0967_POT136		22/09/2022 08:46 AM	Water	ALS: 4 Non ALS: 0	No	X		extra PFAS bottles for lab QC

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

COC#: **42780** *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP

SITE: Pearce POT136

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER: [redacted]

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO: [redacted]

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C

Other comments:

SAMPLE	SAMPLE NAME	BOTTLE NAME	VOLUME	BARCODE	TYPE	FILTERED	REASON
001	0967_POT136	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621000376	Grey	No	
001	0967_POT136	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621000546	Grey	No	
001	0967_POT136	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621000600	Grey	No	
001	0967_POT136	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621000448	Grey	No	

Total Bottle Count: ALS: 4, Non ALS: 0

SAMPLE RECEIPT NOTIFICATION (SRN)

Work Order : **EP2212304**

Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Contact	: Graeme Jablonskas
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara Western Australia Australia 6065
E-mail	: [redacted]stantec.com	E-mail	: graeme.jablonskas@alsglobal.com
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +6138549 9609
Facsimile	: ----	Facsimile	: +61-8-9406 1399
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Page	: 1 of 2
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Quote number	: ES2022MWHAUS0002 (SY/139/19 B)
C-O-C number	: 42780	QC Level	: NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Site	: Pearce POT136		
Sampler	: [redacted]		

Dates

Date Samples Received	: 23-Sep-2022 12:30	Issue Date	: 29-Sep-2022
Client Requested Due Date	: 10-Oct-2022	Scheduled Reporting Date	: **10-Oct-2022**

Delivery Details

Mode of Delivery	: Carrier	Security Seal	: Intact.
No. of coolers/boxes	: 1	Temperature	: 14.4 - Ice Bricks present
Receipt Detail	:	No. of samples received / analysed	: 1 / 1

General Comments

- This report contains the following information:
  - Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances
  - Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis
  - Proactive Holding Time Report
  - Requested Deliverables
- PFAS conducted by ALS Sydney, NATA accreditation no. 825, site no 10911.
- Please see scanned COC for sample discrepencies: extra samples , samples not received etc.
- Please direct any queries related to sample condition / numbering / breakages to Sample Receipt (Samples.Perth@alsglobal.com)
- Analytical work for this work order will be conducted at ALS Environmental Perth.
- Please direct any turnaround / technical queries to the laboratory contact designated above.
- Sample Disposal - Aqueous (3 weeks), Solid (2 months) from receipt of samples.
- **pH analysis should be conducted within 6 hours of sampling.**
- **Please refer to the Proactive Holding Time Report table below which summarises breaches of recommended holding times that have occurred prior to samples/instructions being received at the laboratory. The laboratory will process these samples unless instructions are received from you indicating you do not wish to proceed. The absence of this summary table indicates that all samples have been received within the recommended holding times for the analysis requested.**
- Please be aware that APHA/NEPM recommends water and soil samples be chilled to less than or equal to 6°C for chemical analysis, and less than or equal to 10°C but unfrozen for Microbiological analysis. Where samples are received above this temperature, it should be taken into consideration when interpreting results. Refer to ALS EnviroMail 85 for ALS recommendations of the best practice for chilling samples after sampling and for maintaining a cool temperature during transit.

Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances

All comparisons are made against pretreatment/preservation AS, APHA, USEPA standards.

- **No sample container / preservation non-compliance exists.**

Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis

Some items described below may be part of a laboratory process necessary for the execution of client requested tasks. Packages may contain additional analyses, such as the determination of moisture content and preparation tasks, that are included in the package.
If no sampling time is provided, the sampling time will default 00:00 on the date of sampling. If no sampling date is provided, the sampling date will be assumed by the laboratory and displayed in brackets without a time component

Matrix: **WATER**

Laboratory sample ID	Sampling date / time	Sample ID	WATER - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)
EP2212304-001	22-Sep-2022 08:46	0967_POT136_220922	✓

Proactive Holding Time Report

Sample(s) have been received within the recommended holding times for the requested analysis.

Requested Deliverables

[redacted]
- A4 - AU Tax Invoice (INV) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com

[redacted]
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) — Email — [redacted]esdat.com.au

[redacted] **(STANTEC)**
- *AU Certificate of Analysis - NATA (COA) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- *AU Interpretive QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QCI Rep) (QCI) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- *AU QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QC Rep) - NATA (QC) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- A4 - AU Sample Receipt Notification - Environmental HT (SRN) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- Chain of Custody (CoC) (COC) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- EDI Format - XTab (XTAB) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com

ALS Environmental

CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS

Work Order	: **EP2212304**	Page	: 1 of 5
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Contact	: Graeme Jablonskas
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara Western Australia Australia 6065
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +6138549 9609
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Date Samples Received	: 23-Sep-2022 12:30
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Date Analysis Commenced	: 04-Oct-2022
C-O-C number	: 42780	Issue Date	: 10-Oct-2022 11:13
Sampler	: [redacted] [redacted]		
Site	: Pearce POT136		
Quote number	: SY/139/19 B		
No. of samples received	: 1		
No. of samples analysed	: 1		

Accreditation No. 825
Accredited for compliance with
ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Certificate of Analysis contains the following information:

- General Comments
- Analytical Results
- Surrogate Control Limits

Additional information pertinent to this report will be found in the following separate attachments: Quality Control Report, QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review and Sample Receipt Notification.

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	*Position*	*Accreditation Category*
Franco Lentini	LCMS Coordinator	Sydney Organics, Smithfield, NSW

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis.

Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

When sampling time information is not provided by the client, sampling dates are shown without a time component. In these instances, the time component has been assumed by the laboratory for processing purposes.

Where a result is required to meet compliance limits the associated uncertainty must be considered. Refer to the ALS Contract for details.

Key : CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
^ = This result is computed from individual analyte detections at or above the level of reporting
ø = ALS is not NATA accredited for these tests.
~ = Indicates an estimated value.

- PFAS conducted by ALS Sydney, NATA accreditation no. 825, site no 10911.
- EP231X - Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS): Samples received in 20ml or 125ml bottles have been tested in accordance with the QSM5.3 compliant, NATA accredited method. 60mL or 250mL bottles have been tested to the legacy QSM 5.1 aligned, NATA accredited method.
- EP231: Stable isotope enriched internal standards are added to samples prior to extraction. Target compounds have a direct analogous internal standard with the exception of PFPeS, PFHpA, PFDS, PFTrDA and 10:2 FTS. These compounds use an internal standard that is chemically related and has a retention time close to that of the target compound. The DQO for internal standard response is 50-150% of that established at initial calibration. PFOS is quantified using a certified, traceable standard consisting of linear and branched PFOS isomers. These practices are in line with recommendations in the National Environmental Management Plan for PFAS (Australian HEPA) and also conform to QSM 5.3 (US DoD) requirements.

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: **POTABLE WATER** (Matrix: **WATER**)				Sample ID	0967_POT136_220922	----	----	----	----
				Sampling date / time	22-Sep-2022 08:46	----	----	----	----
Compound	*CAS Number*	*LOR*	*Unit*		**EP2212304-001**	--------	--------	--------	--------
					Result	----	----	----	----
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids									
Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L		**0.08**	----	----	----	----
Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	----	----	----	----
Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids									
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L		<0.1	----	----	----	----
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	----	----	----	----
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides									
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: **POTABLE WATER** (Matrix: **WATER**)				Sample ID	0967_POT136_220922	----	----	----	----
				Sampling date / time	22-Sep-2022 08:46	----	----	----	----
Compound	*CAS Number*	*LOR*	*Unit*		**EP2212304-001**	--------	--------	--------	--------
					Result	----	----	----	----
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides - Continued									
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids									
4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
EP231P: PFAS Sums									
Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L		**0.08**	----	----	----	----
Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L		**0.08**	----	----	----	----
Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L		**0.08**	----	----	----	----
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate									
13C4-PFOS	----	0.02	%		**98.6**	----	----	----	----
13C8-PFOA	----	0.02	%		**102**	----	----	----	----

Surrogate Control Limits

Sub-Matrix: **POTABLE WATER**		Recovery Limits (%)	
Compound	*CAS Number*	*Low*	*High*
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate			
13C4-PFOS	----	60	120
13C8-PFOA	----	60	120

Inter-Laboratory Testing

Analysis conducted by ALS Sydney, NATA accreditation no. 825, site no. 10911 (Chemistry) 14913 (Biology).

(WATER) EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids

(WATER) EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides

(WATER) EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids

(WATER) EP231P: PFAS Sums

(WATER) EP231S: PFAS Surrogate

(WATER) EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids

ALS Environmental

QUALITY CONTROL REPORT

Work Order	: **EP2212304**	Page	: 1 of 7
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Contact	: Graeme Jablonskas
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara Western Australia Australia 6065
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +6138549 9609
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Date Samples Received	: 23-Sep-2022
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Date Analysis Commenced	: 04-Oct-2022
C-O-C number	: 42780	Issue Date	: 10-Oct-2022
Sampler	: [redacted]		
Site	: Pearce POT136		
Quote number	: SY/139/19 B		
No. of samples received	: 1		
No. of samples analysed	: 1		

Accreditation No. 825
Accredited for compliance with ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Quality Control Report contains the following information:

- Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report; Relative Percentage Difference (RPD) and Acceptance Limits
- Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits
- Matrix Spike (MS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	*Position*	*Accreditation Category*
Franco Lentini	LCMS Coordinator	Sydney Organics, Smithfield, NSW

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis. Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

Key : Anonymous = Refers to samples which are not specifically part of this work order but formed part of the QC process lot
CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
RPD = Relative Percentage Difference
# = Indicates failed QC

Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report

The quality control term Laboratory Duplicate refers to a randomly selected intralaboratory split. Laboratory duplicates provide information regarding method precision and sample heterogeneity. The permitted ranges for the Relative Percent Deviation (RPD) of Laboratory Duplicates are specified in ALS Method QWI-EN/38 and are dependent on the magnitude of results in comparison to the level of reporting: Result < 10 times LOR: No Limit; Result between 10 and 20 times LOR: 0% - 50%; Result > 20 times LOR: 0% - 20%.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Original Result	Duplicate Result	RPD (%)	Acceptable RPD (%)
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 4623205)									
EP2212304-001	0967_POT136_220922	EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	0.08	0.08	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
EP2212309-009	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QC Lot: 4623205)									
EP2212304-001	0967_POT136_220922	EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	<0.1	0.0	No Limit

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
				LOR	Unit	Original Result	Duplicate Result	RPD (%)	Acceptable RPD (%)
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QC Lot: 4623205) - continued									
EP2212309-009	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	<0.1	0.0	No Limit
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QC Lot: 4623205)									
EP2212304-001	0967_POT136_220922	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP2212309-009	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 4623205)									
EP2212304-001	0967_POT136_220922	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	*Sample ID*	*Method: Compound*	*CAS Number*	*LOR*	*Unit*	*Original Result*	*Duplicate Result*	*RPD (%)*	*Acceptable RPD (%)*
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 4623205) - continued									
EP2212304-001	0967_POT136_220922	EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP2212309-009	Anonymous	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP231P: PFAS Sums (QC Lot: 4623205)									
EP2212304-001	0967_POT136_220922	EP231X: Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	0.08	0.08	0.0	No Limit
EP2212309-009	Anonymous	EP231X: Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit

Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) Report

The quality control term Method / Laboratory Blank refers to an analyte free matrix to which all reagents are added in the same volumes or proportions as used in standard sample preparation. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential laboratory contamination. The quality control term Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) refers to a certified reference material, or a known interference free matrix spiked with target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor method precision and accuracy independent of sample matrix. Dynamic Recovery Limits are based on statistical evaluation of processed LCS.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Method Blank (MB) Report	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report			
					Spike	Spike Recovery (%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Result	Concentration	LCS	Low	High
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4623205)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	92.0	72.0	130
EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	102	71.0	127
EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.25 µg/L	100	68.0	131
EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	96.8	69.0	134
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.25 µg/L	89.4	65.0	140
EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	96.2	53.0	142
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 4623205)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	1.25 µg/L	99.2	73.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	103	72.0	129
EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	99.0	72.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	104	72.0	130
EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.25 µg/L	110	71.0	133
EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	98.0	69.0	130
EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	102	71.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	103	69.0	133
EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	124	72.0	134
EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	113	65.0	144
EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	119	71.0	132
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4623205)								
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	96.0	67.0	137
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	118	68.0	141
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	84.7	62.6	147
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	103	66.0	145
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	111	57.6	145
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	114	65.0	136
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	97.6	61.0	135
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4623205)								
EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	123	63.0	143
EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	113	64.0	140
EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	90.6	67.0	138

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Method Blank (MB) Report: Result	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report: Spike Concentration	Spike Recovery (%): LCS	Acceptable Limits (%): Low	Acceptable Limits (%): High
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4623205) - continued								
EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	82.2	71.4	144

Matrix Spike (MS) Report

The quality control term Matrix Spike (MS) refers to an intralaboratory split sample spiked with a representative set of target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential matrix effects on analyte recoveries. Static Recovery Limits as per laboratory Data Quality Objectives (DQOs). Ideal recovery ranges stated may be waived in the event of sample matrix interference.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	Matrix Spike (MS) Report: Spike Concentration	SpikeRecovery(%): MS	Acceptable Limits (%): Low	Acceptable Limits (%): High
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4623205)							
EP2212309-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.25 µg/L	72.6	72.0	130
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.25 µg/L	88.6	71.0	127
		EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.25 µg/L	74.0	68.0	131
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.25 µg/L	85.2	69.0	134
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.25 µg/L	87.8	65.0	140
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.25 µg/L	82.0	53.0	142
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 4623205)							
EP2212309-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	1.25 µg/L	86.8	73.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.25 µg/L	95.6	72.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.25 µg/L	89.0	72.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.25 µg/L	88.2	72.0	130
		EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.25 µg/L	92.8	71.0	133
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.25 µg/L	80.0	69.0	130
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.25 µg/L	79.4	71.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.25 µg/L	86.6	69.0	133
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.25 µg/L	117	72.0	134
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.25 µg/L	103	65.0	144
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.625 µg/L	104	71.0	132
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4623205)							
EP2212309-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.25 µg/L	86.4	67.0	137
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.625 µg/L	94.3	68.0	141
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.625 µg/L	81.4	62.6	147
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.625 µg/L	102	66.0	145
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.625 µg/L	91.6	57.6	145
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.25 µg/L	97.4	65.0	136

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Matrix Spike (MS) Report			
				Spike	SpikeRecovery(%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
Laboratory sample ID	*Sample ID*	*Method: Compound*	*CAS Number*	*Concentration*	*MS*	*Low*	*High*
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4623205) - continued							
EP2212309-001	Anonymous	EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.25 µg/L	86.8	61.0	135
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4623205)							
EP2212309-001	Anonymous	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.25 µg/L	107	63.0	143
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.25 µg/L	98.2	64.0	140
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.25 µg/L	95.6	67.0	138
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.25 µg/L	79.8	71.4	144

ALS Environmental

QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review

Work Order	: **EP2212304**	Page	: 1 of 4
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Telephone	: +6138549 9609
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Date Samples Received	: 23-Sep-2022
Site	: Pearce POT136	Issue Date	: 10-Oct-2022
Sampler	: [redacted] [redacted]	No. of samples received	: 1
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	No. of samples analysed	: 1

This report is automatically generated by the ALS LIMS through interpretation of the ALS Quality Control Report and several Quality Assurance parameters measured by ALS. This automated reporting highlights any non-conformances, facilitates faster and more accurate data validation and is designed to assist internal expert and external Auditor review. Many components of this report contribute to the overall DQO assessment and reporting for guideline compliance.

Brief method summaries and references are also provided to assist in traceability.

Summary of Outliers

Outliers : Quality Control Samples

This report highlights outliers flagged in the Quality Control (QC) Report.

- **NO Method Blank value outliers occur.**
- **NO Duplicate outliers occur.**
- **NO Laboratory Control outliers occur.**
- **NO Matrix Spike outliers occur.**
- **For all regular sample matrices, NO surrogate recovery outliers occur.**

Outliers : Analysis Holding Time Compliance

- **NO Analysis Holding Time Outliers exist.**

Outliers : Frequency of Quality Control Samples

- **NO Quality Control Sample Frequency Outliers exist.**

Analysis Holding Time Compliance

If samples are identified below as having been analysed or extracted outside of recommended holding times, this should be taken into consideration when interpreting results.

This report summarizes extraction / preparation and analysis times and compares each with ALS recommended holding times (referencing USEPA SW 846, APHA, AS and NEPM) based on the sample container provided. Dates reported represent first date of extraction or analysis and preclude subsequent dilutions and reruns. A listing of breaches (if any) is provided herein.

Holding time for leachate methods (e.g. TCLP) vary according to the analytes reported. Assessment compares the leach date with the shortest analyte holding time for the equivalent soil method. These are: organics 14 days, mercury 28 days & other metals 180 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all non-volatile parameters.

Holding times for ***VOC in soils*** vary according to analytes of interest. Vinyl Chloride and Styrene holding time is 7 days; others 14 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all VOC analytes and should be verified in case the reported breach is a false positive or Vinyl Chloride and Styrene are not key analytes of interest/concern.

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: × = Holding time breach ; ✓ = Within holding time.

Method / Container / Client Sample ID(s)	Sample Date	Extraction / Preparation			Analysis		
		Date extracted	Due for extraction	Evaluation	Date analysed	Due for analysis	Evaluation
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0967_POT136_220922	**22-Sep-2022**	**08-Oct-2022**	21-Mar-2023	✓	**08-Oct-2022**	21-Mar-2023	✓
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0967_POT136_220922	**22-Sep-2022**	**08-Oct-2022**	21-Mar-2023	✓	**08-Oct-2022**	21-Mar-2023	✓
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0967_POT136_220922	**22-Sep-2022**	**08-Oct-2022**	21-Mar-2023	✓	**08-Oct-2022**	21-Mar-2023	✓
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0967_POT136_220922	**22-Sep-2022**	**08-Oct-2022**	21-Mar-2023	✓	**08-Oct-2022**	21-Mar-2023	✓
EP231P: PFAS Sums							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0967_POT136_220922	**22-Sep-2022**	**08-Oct-2022**	21-Mar-2023	✓	**08-Oct-2022**	21-Mar-2023	✓

Quality Control Parameter Frequency Compliance

The following report summarises the frequency of laboratory QC samples analysed within the analytical lot(s) in which the submitted sample(s) was(were) processed. Actual rate should be greater than or equal to the expected rate. A listing of breaches is provided in the Summary of Outliers.

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: × = Quality Control frequency not within specification ; ✓ = Quality Control frequency within specification.

Quality Control Sample Type		Count		Rate (%)			Quality Control Specification
Analytical Methods	*Method*	*QC*	*Regular*	***Actual***	***Expected***	*Evaluation*	
Laboratory Duplicates (DUP)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	2	19	**10.53**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Laboratory Control Samples (LCS)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	19	**5.26**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Method Blanks (MB)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	19	**5.26**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Matrix Spikes (MS)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	19	**5.26**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard

Brief Method Summaries

The analytical procedures used by the Environmental Division have been developed from established internationally recognized procedures such as those published by the US EPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are employed in the absence of documented standards or by client request. The following report provides brief descriptions of the analytical procedures employed for results reported in the Certificate of Analysis. Sources from which ALS methods have been developed are provided within the Method Descriptions.

Analytical Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	WATER	In-house: Analysis of fresh and saline waters by Solid Phase Extraction (SPE) followed by LC-Electrospray-MS-MS, Negative Mode using MRM and internal standard quantitation. Isotopically labelled analogues of target analytes used as internal standards and surrogates are added to the sample container. The entire contents are transferred to a solid phase extraction (SPE) cartridge. The sample container is successively rinsed with aliquots of the elution solvent. The eluted extract is combined with an equal volume of reagent water and a portion is filtered for analysis. Method procedures and data quality objectives conform to US DoD QSM 5.3, table B-15 requirements.

Preparation Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
Solid Phase Extraction (SPE) for PFAS in water	ORG72	WATER	In-house: Isotopically labelled analogues of target analytes used as internal standards and surrogates are added to the sample container. The entire contents are transferred to a solid phase extraction (SPE) cartridge. The sample container is successively rinsed with aliquots of the elution solvent. The eluted extract is combined with an equal volume of reagent water and a portion is filtered for analysis. Method procedures conform to US DoD QSM 5.3, table B-15 requirements.

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

(ALS) COC#: **42781** *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP

SITE: Pearce POT159

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER: [redacted]

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO:

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C

Other comments:

SAMPLE DETAILS							ANALYSIS REQUIRED		
SAMPLE	NAME	DESCRIPTION	DATE / TIME	MATRIX	TOTAL BOTTLES	ON HOLD	PFAS Waters WATER	ALTERNATIVE ANALYSIS	ADDITIONAL INFORMATION
001	0967_POT159		22/09/2022 08:58 AM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

COC#: **42781** *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP

SITE: Pearce POT159

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER: [redacted]

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO:

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C

Other comments:

SAMPLE	SAMPLE NAME	BOTTLE NAME	VOLUME	BARCODE	TYPE	FILTERED	REASON
001	0967_POT159	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621000482	Grey	No	
001	0967_POT159	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621000555	Grey	No	

Total Bottle Count: ALS: 2, Non ALS: 0

SAMPLE RECEIPT NOTIFICATION (SRN)

Work Order : **EP2212305**

Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Contact	: Graeme Jablonskas
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara Western Australia Australia 6065
E-mail	: [redacted]stantec.com	E-mail	: graeme.jablonskas@alsglobal.com
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +6138549 9609
Facsimile	: ----	Facsimile	: +61-8-9406 1399
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Page	: 1 of 2
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Quote number	: ES2022MWHAUS0002 (SY/139/19 B)
C-O-C number	: 42781	QC Level	: NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Site	: Pearce POT159		
Sampler	: [redacted]		

Dates

Date Samples Received	: 23-Sep-2022 12:30	Issue Date	: 29-Sep-2022
Client Requested Due Date	: 10-Oct-2022	Scheduled Reporting Date	: **10-Oct-2022**

Delivery Details

Mode of Delivery	: Carrier	Security Seal	: Intact.
No. of coolers/boxes	: 1	Temperature	: 14.4 - Ice Bricks present
Receipt Detail	:	No. of samples received / analysed	: 1 / 1

General Comments

- This report contains the following information:
  - Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances
  - Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis
  - Proactive Holding Time Report
  - Requested Deliverables
- PFAS conducted by ALS Sydney, NATA accreditation no. 825, site no 10911.
- Please see scanned COC for sample discrepencies: extra samples , samples not received etc.
- Please direct any queries related to sample condition / numbering / breakages to Sample Receipt (Samples.Perth@alsglobal.com)
- Analytical work for this work order will be conducted at ALS Environmental Perth.
- Please direct any turnaround / technical queries to the laboratory contact designated above.
- Sample Disposal - Aqueous (3 weeks), Solid (2 months) from receipt of samples.
- **pH analysis should be conducted within 6 hours of sampling.**
- **Please refer to the Proactive Holding Time Report table below which summarises breaches of recommended holding times that have occurred prior to samples/instructions being received at the laboratory. The laboratory will process these samples unless instructions are received from you indicating you do not wish to proceed. The absence of this summary table indicates that all samples have been received within the recommended holding times for the analysis requested.**
- Please be aware that APHA/NEPM recommends water and soil samples be chilled to less than or equal to 6°C for chemical analysis, and less than or equal to 10°C but unfrozen for Microbiological analysis. Where samples are received above this temperature, it should be taken into consideration when interpreting results. Refer to ALS EnviroMail 85 for ALS recommendations of the best practice for chilling samples after sampling and for maintaining a cool temperature during transit.

Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances

All comparisons are made against pretreatment/preservation AS, APHA, USEPA standards.

- **No sample container / preservation non-compliance exists.**

Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis

Some items described below may be part of a laboratory process necessary for the execution of client requested tasks. Packages may contain additional analyses, such as the determination of moisture content and preparation tasks, that are included in the package.
If no sampling time is provided, the sampling time will default 00:00 on the date of sampling. If no sampling date is provided, the sampling date will be assumed by the laboratory and displayed in brackets without a time component

Matrix: **WATER**

Laboratory sample ID	Sampling date / time	Sample ID	WATER - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)
EP2212305-001	22-Sep-2022 08:58	0967_POT159_220922	✓

Proactive Holding Time Report

Sample(s) have been received within the recommended holding times for the requested analysis.

Requested Deliverables

[redacted]
- A4 - AU Tax Invoice (INV) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com

[redacted]
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) — Email — [redacted]esdat.com.au

[redacted] **(STANTEC)**
- *AU Certificate of Analysis - NATA (COA) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- *AU Interpretive QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QCI Rep) (QCI) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- *AU QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QC Rep) - NATA (QC) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- A4 - AU Sample Receipt Notification - Environmental HT (SRN) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- Chain of Custody (CoC) (COC) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- EDI Format - XTab (XTAB) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com

ALS Environmental

CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS

Work Order	: **EP2212305**	Page	: 1 of 5
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Contact	: Graeme Jablonskas
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara Western Australia Australia 6065
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +6138549 9609
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Date Samples Received	: 23-Sep-2022 12:30
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Date Analysis Commenced	: 04-Oct-2022
C-O-C number	: 42781	Issue Date	: 10-Oct-2022 11:11
Sampler	: [redacted]		
Site	: Pearce POT159		
Quote number	: SY/139/19 B		
No. of samples received	: 1		
No. of samples analysed	: 1		

Accreditation No. 825
Accredited for compliance with
ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Certificate of Analysis contains the following information:

- General Comments
- Analytical Results
- Surrogate Control Limits

Additional information pertinent to this report will be found in the following separate attachments: Quality Control Report, QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review and Sample Receipt Notification.

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	*Position*	*Accreditation Category*
Franco Lentini	LCMS Coordinator	Sydney Organics, Smithfield, NSW

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis.

Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

When sampling time information is not provided by the client, sampling dates are shown without a time component. In these instances, the time component has been assumed by the laboratory for processing purposes.

Where a result is required to meet compliance limits the associated uncertainty must be considered. Refer to the ALS Contract for details.

Key : CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
^ = This result is computed from individual analyte detections at or above the level of reporting
ø = ALS is not NATA accredited for these tests.
~ = Indicates an estimated value.

- PFAS conducted by ALS Sydney, NATA accreditation no. 825, site no 10911.
- EP231X - Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS): Samples received in 20ml or 125ml bottles have been tested in accordance with the QSM5.3 compliant, NATA accredited method. 60mL or 250mL bottles have been tested to the legacy QSM 5.1 aligned, NATA accredited method.
- EP231: Stable isotope enriched internal standards are added to samples prior to extraction. Target compounds have a direct analogous internal standard with the exception of PFPeS, PFHpA, PFDS, PFTrDA and 10:2 FTS. These compounds use an internal standard that is chemically related and has a retention time close to that of the target compound. The DQO for internal standard response is 50-150% of that established at initial calibration. PFOS is quantified using a certified, traceable standard consisting of linear and branched PFOS isomers. These practices are in line with recommendations in the National Environmental Management Plan for PFAS (Australian HEPA) and also conform to QSM 5.3 (US DoD) requirements.

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: **POTABLE WATER** (Matrix: **WATER**)				Sample ID	0967_POT159_220922	----	----	----	----
				Sampling date / time	22-Sep-2022 08:58	----	----	----	----
Compound	*CAS Number*	*LOR*	*Unit*		**EP2212305-001**	--------	--------	--------	--------
					Result	----	----	----	----
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids									
Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L		**0.02**	----	----	----	----
Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	----	----	----	----
Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids									
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L		<0.1	----	----	----	----
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L		**0.09**	----	----	----	----
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides									
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: **POTABLE WATER** (Matrix: **WATER**)				Sample ID	0967_POT159_220922	----	----	----	----
				Sampling date / time	22-Sep-2022 08:58	----	----	----	----
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		EP2212305-001	--------	--------	--------	--------
					Result	----	----	----	----
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides - Continued									
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids									
4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
EP231P: PFAS Sums									
Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L		**0.11**	----	----	----	----
Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L		**0.02**	----	----	----	----
Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L		**0.11**	----	----	----	----
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate									
13C4-PFOS	----	0.02	%		**102**	----	----	----	----
13C8-PFOA	----	0.02	%		**98.2**	----	----	----	----

Surrogate Control Limits

Sub-Matrix: **POTABLE WATER**		Recovery Limits (%)	
Compound	*CAS Number*	*Low*	*High*
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate			
13C4-PFOS	----	60	120
13C8-PFOA	----	60	120

Inter-Laboratory Testing

Analysis conducted by ALS Sydney, NATA accreditation no. 825, site no. 10911 (Chemistry) 14913 (Biology).

(WATER) EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids

(WATER) EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids

(WATER) EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides

(WATER) EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids

(WATER) EP231P: PFAS Sums

(WATER) EP231S: PFAS Surrogate

ALS Environmental

QUALITY CONTROL REPORT

Work Order	: **EP2212305**	Page	: 1 of 7
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Contact	: Graeme Jablonskas
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara Western Australia Australia 6065
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +6138549 9609
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Date Samples Received	: 23-Sep-2022
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Date Analysis Commenced	: 04-Oct-2022
C-O-C number	: 42781	Issue Date	: 10-Oct-2022
Sampler	: [redacted]		
Site	: Pearce POT159		
Quote number	: SY/139/19 B		
No. of samples received	: 1		
No. of samples analysed	: 1		

Accreditation No. 825
Accredited for compliance with ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Quality Control Report contains the following information:

- Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report; Relative Percentage Difference (RPD) and Acceptance Limits
- Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits
- Matrix Spike (MS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	*Position*	*Accreditation Category*
Franco Lentini	LCMS Coordinator	Sydney Organics, Smithfield, NSW

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis. Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

Key : Anonymous = Refers to samples which are not specifically part of this work order but formed part of the QC process lot
CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
RPD = Relative Percentage Difference
# = Indicates failed QC

Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report

The quality control term Laboratory Duplicate refers to a randomly selected intralaboratory split. Laboratory duplicates provide information regarding method precision and sample heterogeneity. The permitted ranges for the Relative Percent Deviation (RPD) of Laboratory Duplicates are specified in ALS Method QWI-EN/38 and are dependent on the magnitude of results in comparison to the level of reporting: Result < 10 times LOR: No Limit; Result between 10 and 20 times LOR: 0% - 50%; Result > 20 times LOR: 0% - 20%.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Original Result	Duplicate Result	RPD (%)	Acceptable RPD (%)
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 4623205)									
EP2212304-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	0.08	0.08	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
EP2212309-009	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QC Lot: 4623205)									
EP2212304-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	<0.1	0.0	No Limit

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
				LOR	Unit	Original Result	Duplicate Result	RPD (%)	Acceptable RPD (%)
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QC Lot: 4623205) - continued									
EP2212309-009	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	<0.1	0.0	No Limit
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QC Lot: 4623205)									
EP2212304-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP2212309-009	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 4623205)									
EP2212304-001	Anonymous	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	*Sample ID*	*Method: Compound*	*CAS Number*	*LOR*	*Unit*	*Original Result*	*Duplicate Result*	*RPD (%)*	*Acceptable RPD (%)*
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 4623205) - continued									
EP2212304-001	Anonymous	EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP2212309-009	Anonymous	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP231P: PFAS Sums (QC Lot: 4623205)									
EP2212304-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	0.08	0.08	0.0	No Limit
EP2212309-009	Anonymous	EP231X: Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit

Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) Report

The quality control term Method / Laboratory Blank refers to an analyte free matrix to which all reagents are added in the same volumes or proportions as used in standard sample preparation. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential laboratory contamination. The quality control term Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) refers to a certified reference material, or a known interference free matrix spiked with target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor method precision and accuracy independent of sample matrix. Dynamic Recovery Limits are based on statistical evaluation of processed LCS.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Method Blank (MB) Report	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report			
					Spike	Spike Recovery (%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Result	Concentration	LCS	Low	High
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4623205)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	92.0	72.0	130
EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	102	71.0	127
EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.25 µg/L	100	68.0	131
EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	96.8	69.0	134
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.25 µg/L	89.4	65.0	140
EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	96.2	53.0	142
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 4623205)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	1.25 µg/L	99.2	73.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	103	72.0	129
EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	99.0	72.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	104	72.0	130
EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.25 µg/L	110	71.0	133
EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	98.0	69.0	130
EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	102	71.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	103	69.0	133
EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	124	72.0	134
EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	113	65.0	144
EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	119	71.0	132
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4623205)								
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	96.0	67.0	137
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	118	68.0	141
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	84.7	62.6	147
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	103	66.0	145
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	111	57.6	145
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	114	65.0	136
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	97.6	61.0	135
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4623205)								
EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	123	63.0	143
EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	113	64.0	140
EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	90.6	67.0	138

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Method Blank (MB) Report: Result	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report: Spike Concentration	Spike Recovery (%): LCS	Acceptable Limits (%): Low	Acceptable Limits (%): High
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4623205) - continued								
EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	82.2	71.4	144

Matrix Spike (MS) Report

The quality control term Matrix Spike (MS) refers to an intralaboratory split sample spiked with a representative set of target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential matrix effects on analyte recoveries. Static Recovery Limits as per laboratory Data Quality Objectives (DQOs). Ideal recovery ranges stated may be waived in the event of sample matrix interference.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	Matrix Spike (MS) Report: Spike Concentration	SpikeRecovery(%): MS	Acceptable Limits (%): Low	Acceptable Limits (%): High
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4623205)							
EP2212309-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.25 µg/L	72.6	72.0	130
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.25 µg/L	88.6	71.0	127
		EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.25 µg/L	74.0	68.0	131
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.25 µg/L	85.2	69.0	134
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.25 µg/L	87.8	65.0	140
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.25 µg/L	82.0	53.0	142
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 4623205)							
EP2212309-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	1.25 µg/L	86.8	73.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.25 µg/L	95.6	72.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.25 µg/L	89.0	72.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.25 µg/L	88.2	72.0	130
		EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.25 µg/L	92.8	71.0	133
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.25 µg/L	80.0	69.0	130
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.25 µg/L	79.4	71.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.25 µg/L	86.6	69.0	133
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.25 µg/L	117	72.0	134
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.25 µg/L	103	65.0	144
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.625 µg/L	104	71.0	132
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4623205)							
EP2212309-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.25 µg/L	86.4	67.0	137
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.625 µg/L	94.3	68.0	141
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.625 µg/L	81.4	62.6	147
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.625 µg/L	102	66.0	145
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.625 µg/L	91.6	57.6	145
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.25 µg/L	97.4	65.0	136

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Matrix Spike (MS) Report			
				Spike	SpikeRecovery(%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
Laboratory sample ID	*Sample ID*	*Method: Compound*	*CAS Number*	*Concentration*	*MS*	*Low*	*High*
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4623205) - continued							
EP2212309-001	Anonymous	EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.25 µg/L	86.8	61.0	135
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4623205)							
EP2212309-001	Anonymous	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.25 µg/L	107	63.0	143
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.25 µg/L	98.2	64.0	140
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.25 µg/L	95.6	67.0	138
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.25 µg/L	79.8	71.4	144

ALS Environmental

QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review

Work Order	: **EP2212305**	Page	: 1 of 4
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Telephone	: +6138549 9609
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Date Samples Received	: 23-Sep-2022
Site	: Pearce POT159	Issue Date	: 10-Oct-2022
Sampler	: [redacted]	No. of samples received	: 1
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	No. of samples analysed	: 1

This report is automatically generated by the ALS LIMS through interpretation of the ALS Quality Control Report and several Quality Assurance parameters measured by ALS. This automated reporting highlights any non-conformances, facilitates faster and more accurate data validation and is designed to assist internal expert and external Auditor review. Many components of this report contribute to the overall DQO assessment and reporting for guideline compliance.

Brief method summaries and references are also provided to assist in traceability.

Summary of Outliers

Outliers : Quality Control Samples

This report highlights outliers flagged in the Quality Control (QC) Report.

- **NO Method Blank value outliers occur.**
- **NO Duplicate outliers occur.**
- **NO Laboratory Control outliers occur.**
- **NO Matrix Spike outliers occur.**
- **For all regular sample matrices, NO surrogate recovery outliers occur.**

Outliers : Analysis Holding Time Compliance

- **NO Analysis Holding Time Outliers exist.**

Outliers : Frequency of Quality Control Samples

- **NO Quality Control Sample Frequency Outliers exist.**

Analysis Holding Time Compliance

If samples are identified below as having been analysed or extracted outside of recommended holding times, this should be taken into consideration when interpreting results.

This report summarizes extraction / preparation and analysis times and compares each with ALS recommended holding times (referencing USEPA SW 846, APHA, AS and NEPM) based on the sample container provided. Dates reported represent first date of extraction or analysis and preclude subsequent dilutions and reruns. A listing of breaches (if any) is provided herein.

Holding time for leachate methods (e.g. TCLP) vary according to the analytes reported. Assessment compares the leach date with the shortest analyte holding time for the equivalent soil method. These are: organics 14 days, mercury 28 days & other metals 180 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all non-volatile parameters.

Holding times for ***VOC in soils*** vary according to analytes of interest. Vinyl Chloride and Styrene holding time is 7 days; others 14 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all VOC analytes and should be verified in case the reported breach is a false positive or Vinyl Chloride and Styrene are not key analytes of interest/concern.

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: × = Holding time breach ; ✓ = Within holding time.

Method / Container / Client Sample ID(s)	Sample Date	Extraction / Preparation			Analysis		
		Date extracted	Due for extraction	Evaluation	Date analysed	Due for analysis	Evaluation
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0967_POT159_220922	**22-Sep-2022**	**08-Oct-2022**	21-Mar-2023	✓	**08-Oct-2022**	21-Mar-2023	✓
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0967_POT159_220922	**22-Sep-2022**	**08-Oct-2022**	21-Mar-2023	✓	**08-Oct-2022**	21-Mar-2023	✓
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0967_POT159_220922	**22-Sep-2022**	**08-Oct-2022**	21-Mar-2023	✓	**08-Oct-2022**	21-Mar-2023	✓
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0967_POT159_220922	**22-Sep-2022**	**08-Oct-2022**	21-Mar-2023	✓	**08-Oct-2022**	21-Mar-2023	✓
EP231P: PFAS Sums							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0967_POT159_220922	**22-Sep-2022**	**08-Oct-2022**	21-Mar-2023	✓	**08-Oct-2022**	21-Mar-2023	✓

Quality Control Parameter Frequency Compliance

The following report summarises the frequency of laboratory QC samples analysed within the analytical lot(s) in which the submitted sample(s) was(were) processed. Actual rate should be greater than or equal to the expected rate. A listing of breaches is provided in the Summary of Outliers.

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: × = Quality Control frequency not within specification ; ✓ = Quality Control frequency within specification.

Quality Control Sample Type		Count		Rate (%)			Quality Control Specification
Analytical Methods	*Method*	*QC*	*Regular*	***Actual***	***Expected***	*Evaluation*	
Laboratory Duplicates (DUP)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	2	19	**10.53**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Laboratory Control Samples (LCS)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	19	**5.26**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Method Blanks (MB)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	19	**5.26**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Matrix Spikes (MS)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	19	**5.26**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard

Brief Method Summaries

The analytical procedures used by the Environmental Division have been developed from established internationally recognized procedures such as those published by the US EPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are employed in the absence of documented standards or by client request. The following report provides brief descriptions of the analytical procedures employed for results reported in the Certificate of Analysis. Sources from which ALS methods have been developed are provided within the Method Descriptions.

Analytical Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	WATER	In-house: Analysis of fresh and saline waters by Solid Phase Extraction (SPE) followed by LC-Electrospray-MS-MS, Negative Mode using MRM and internal standard quantitation. Isotopically labelled analogues of target analytes used as internal standards and surrogates are added to the sample container. The entire contents are transferred to a solid phase extraction (SPE) cartridge. The sample container is successively rinsed with aliquots of the elution solvent. The eluted extract is combined with an equal volume of reagent water and a portion is filtered for analysis. Method procedures and data quality objectives conform to US DoD QSM 5.3, table B-15 requirements.

Preparation Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
Solid Phase Extraction (SPE) for PFAS in water	ORG72	WATER	In-house: Isotopically labelled analogues of target analytes used as internal standards and surrogates are added to the sample container. The entire contents are transferred to a solid phase extraction (SPE) cartridge. The sample container is successively rinsed with aliquots of the elution solvent. The eluted extract is combined with an equal volume of reagent water and a portion is filtered for analysis. Method procedures conform to US DoD QSM 5.3, table B-15 requirements.

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

COC#: 42782 *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP

SITE: Pearce POT003

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER: [redacted]

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO: [redacted]

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C

Other comments:

SAMPLE DETAILS							ANALYSIS REQUIRED		
SAMPLE	NAME	DESCRIPTION	DATE / TIME	MATRIX	TOTAL BOTTLES	ON HOLD	PFAS Waters WATER	ALTERNATIVE ANALYSIS	ADDITIONAL INFORMATION
001	0967_POT003		22/09/2022 09:09 AM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

ALS COC#: 42782 *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP

SITE: Pearce POT003

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER: [redacted]

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO: [redacted]

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C

Other comments:

SAMPLE	SAMPLE NAME	BOTTLE NAME	VOLUME	BARCODE	TYPE	FILTERED	REASON
001	0967_POT003	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621000552	Grey	No	
001	0967_POT003	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621000409	Grey	No	

Total Bottle Count: ALS: 2, Non ALS: 0

SAMPLE RECEIPT NOTIFICATION (SRN)

Work Order : **EP2212306**

Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Contact	: Graeme Jablonskas
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara Western Australia Australia 6065
E-mail	: [redacted]stantec.com	E-mail	: graeme.jablonskas@alsglobal.com
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +6138549 9609
Facsimile	: ----	Facsimile	: +61-8-9406 1399
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Page	: 1 of 2
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Quote number	: ES2022MWHAUS0002 (SY/139/19 B)
C-O-C number	: 42782	QC Level	: NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Site	: Pearce POT003		
Sampler	: [redacted]		

Dates

Date Samples Received	: 23-Sep-2022 12:30	Issue Date	: 29-Sep-2022
Client Requested Due Date	: 10-Oct-2022	Scheduled Reporting Date	: **10-Oct-2022**

Delivery Details

Mode of Delivery	: Carrier	Security Seal	: Intact.
No. of coolers/boxes	: 1	Temperature	: 14.4 - Ice Bricks present
Receipt Detail	:	No. of samples received / analysed	: 1 / 1

General Comments

- This report contains the following information:
  - Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances
  - Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis
  - Proactive Holding Time Report
  - Requested Deliverables
- PFAS conducted by ALS Sydney, NATA accreditation no. 825, site no 10911.
- Please see scanned COC for sample discrepencies: extra samples , samples not received etc.
- Please direct any queries related to sample condition / numbering / breakages to Sample Receipt (Samples.Perth@alsglobal.com)
- Analytical work for this work order will be conducted at ALS Environmental Perth.
- Please direct any turnaround / technical queries to the laboratory contact designated above.
- Sample Disposal - Aqueous (3 weeks), Solid (2 months) from receipt of samples.
- **pH analysis should be conducted within 6 hours of sampling.**
- **Please refer to the Proactive Holding Time Report table below which summarises breaches of recommended holding times that have occurred prior to samples/instructions being received at the laboratory. The laboratory will process these samples unless instructions are received from you indicating you do not wish to proceed. The absence of this summary table indicates that all samples have been received within the recommended holding times for the analysis requested.**
- Please be aware that APHA/NEPM recommends water and soil samples be chilled to less than or equal to 6°C for chemical analysis, and less than or equal to 10°C but unfrozen for Microbiological analysis. Where samples are received above this temperature, it should be taken into consideration when interpreting results. Refer to ALS EnviroMail 85 for ALS recommendations of the best practice for chilling samples after sampling and for maintaining a cool temperature during transit.

Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances

All comparisons are made against pretreatment/preservation AS, APHA, USEPA standards.

- **No sample container / preservation non-compliance exists.**

Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis

Some items described below may be part of a laboratory process necessary for the execution of client requested tasks. Packages may contain additional analyses, such as the determination of moisture content and preparation tasks, that are included in the package.
If no sampling time is provided, the sampling time will default 00:00 on the date of sampling. If no sampling date is provided, the sampling date will be assumed by the laboratory and displayed in brackets without a time component

Matrix: **WATER**

Laboratory sample ID	Sampling date / time	Sample ID	WATER - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)
EP2212306-001	22-Sep-2022 09:09	0967_POT003_220922	✓

Proactive Holding Time Report

Sample(s) have been received within the recommended holding times for the requested analysis.

Requested Deliverables

[redacted]
- A4 - AU Tax Invoice (INV) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com

[redacted]
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) — Email — [redacted]esdat.com.au

[redacted] **(STANTEC)**
- *AU Certificate of Analysis - NATA (COA) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- *AU Interpretive QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QCI Rep) (QCI) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- *AU QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QC Rep) - NATA (QC) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- A4 - AU Sample Receipt Notification - Environmental HT (SRN) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- Chain of Custody (CoC) (COC) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- EDI Format - XTab (XTAB) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com

ALS Environmental

CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS

Work Order	: **EP2212306**	Page	: 1 of 5
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Contact	: Graeme Jablonskas
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara Western Australia Australia 6065
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +6138549 9609
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Date Samples Received	: 23-Sep-2022 12:30
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Date Analysis Commenced	: 04-Oct-2022
C-O-C number	: 42782	Issue Date	: 10-Oct-2022 11:12
Sampler	: [redacted] [redacted]		
Site	: Pearce POT003		
Quote number	: SY/139/19 B		
No. of samples received	: 1		
No. of samples analysed	: 1		

Accreditation No. 825
Accredited for compliance with
ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Certificate of Analysis contains the following information:

- General Comments
- Analytical Results
- Surrogate Control Limits

Additional information pertinent to this report will be found in the following separate attachments: Quality Control Report, QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review and Sample Receipt Notification.

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	*Position*	*Accreditation Category*
Franco Lentini	LCMS Coordinator	Sydney Organics, Smithfield, NSW

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis.

Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

When sampling time information is not provided by the client, sampling dates are shown without a time component. In these instances, the time component has been assumed by the laboratory for processing purposes.

Where a result is required to meet compliance limits the associated uncertainty must be considered. Refer to the ALS Contract for details.

Key : CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
^ = This result is computed from individual analyte detections at or above the level of reporting
ø = ALS is not NATA accredited for these tests.
~ = Indicates an estimated value.

- PFAS conducted by ALS Sydney, NATA accreditation no. 825, site no 10911.
- EP231X - Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS): Samples received in 20ml or 125ml bottles have been tested in accordance with the QSM5.3 compliant, NATA accredited method. 60mL or 250mL bottles have been tested to the legacy QSM 5.1 aligned, NATA accredited method.
- EP231: Stable isotope enriched internal standards are added to samples prior to extraction. Target compounds have a direct analogous internal standard with the exception of PFPeS, PFHpA, PFDS, PFTrDA and 10:2 FTS. These compounds use an internal standard that is chemically related and has a retention time close to that of the target compound. The DQO for internal standard response is 50-150% of that established at initial calibration. PFOS is quantified using a certified, traceable standard consisting of linear and branched PFOS isomers. These practices are in line with recommendations in the National Environmental Management Plan for PFAS (Australian HEPA) and also conform to QSM 5.3 (US DoD) requirements.

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: **POTABLE WATER** (Matrix: **WATER**)				Sample ID	0967_POT003_220922	----	----	----	----
				Sampling date / time	22-Sep-2022 09:09	----	----	----	----
Compound	*CAS Number*	*LOR*	*Unit*		**EP2212306-001**	--------	--------	--------	--------
					Result	----	----	----	----
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids									
Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L		**0.05**	----	----	----	----
Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	----	----	----	----
Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids									
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L		<0.1	----	----	----	----
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	----	----	----	----
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides									
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: POTABLE WATER (Matrix: WATER)				Sample ID	0967_POT003_220922	----	----	----	----
				Sampling date / time	22-Sep-2022 09:09	----	----	----	----
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		EP2212306-001	--------	--------	--------	--------
					Result	----	----	----	----
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides - Continued									
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids									
4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
EP231P: PFAS Sums									
Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L		**0.05**	----	----	----	----
Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L		**0.05**	----	----	----	----
Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L		**0.05**	----	----	----	----
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate									
13C4-PFOS	----	0.02	%		**99.1**	----	----	----	----
13C8-PFOA	----	0.02	%		**98.7**	----	----	----	----

Surrogate Control Limits

Sub-Matrix: **POTABLE WATER**		Recovery Limits (%)	
Compound	*CAS Number*	*Low*	*High*
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate			
13C4-PFOS	----	60	120
13C8-PFOA	----	60	120

Inter-Laboratory Testing

Analysis conducted by ALS Sydney, NATA accreditation no. 825, site no. 10911 (Chemistry) 14913 (Biology).

(WATER) EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids

(WATER) EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids

(WATER) EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides

(WATER) EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids

(WATER) EP231P: PFAS Sums

(WATER) EP231S: PFAS Surrogate

ALS Environmental

QUALITY CONTROL REPORT

Work Order	: **EP2212306**	Page	: 1 of 7
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Contact	: Graeme Jablonskas
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara Western Australia Australia 6065
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +6138549 9609
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Date Samples Received	: 23-Sep-2022
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Date Analysis Commenced	: 04-Oct-2022
C-O-C number	: 42782	Issue Date	: 10-Oct-2022
Sampler	: [redacted] [redacted]		
Site	: Pearce POT003		
Quote number	: SY/139/19 B		
No. of samples received	: 1		
No. of samples analysed	: 1		

ilac-MRA NATA
Accreditation No. 825
Accredited for compliance with ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Quality Control Report contains the following information:

- Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report; Relative Percentage Difference (RPD) and Acceptance Limits
- Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits
- Matrix Spike (MS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	*Position*	*Accreditation Category*
Franco Lentini	LCMS Coordinator	Sydney Organics, Smithfield, NSW

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis. Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

Key : Anonymous = Refers to samples which are not specifically part of this work order but formed part of the QC process lot
CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
RPD = Relative Percentage Difference
# = Indicates failed QC

Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report

The quality control term Laboratory Duplicate refers to a randomly selected intralaboratory split. Laboratory duplicates provide information regarding method precision and sample heterogeneity. The permitted ranges for the Relative Percent Deviation (RPD) of Laboratory Duplicates are specified in ALS Method QWI-EN/38 and are dependent on the magnitude of results in comparison to the level of reporting: Result < 10 times LOR: No Limit; Result between 10 and 20 times LOR: 0% - 50%; Result > 20 times LOR: 0% - 20%.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Original Result	Duplicate Result	RPD (%)	Acceptable RPD (%)
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 4623205)									
EP2212304-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	0.08	0.08	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
EP2212309-009	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QC Lot: 4623205)									
EP2212304-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	<0.1	0.0	No Limit

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
				LOR	Unit	Original Result	Duplicate Result	RPD (%)	Acceptable RPD (%)
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QC Lot: 4623205) - continued									
EP2212309-009	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	<0.1	0.0	No Limit
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QC Lot: 4623205)									
EP2212304-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP2212309-009	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 4623205)									
EP2212304-001	Anonymous	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	*Sample ID*	*Method: Compound*	*CAS Number*	*LOR*	*Unit*	*Original Result*	*Duplicate Result*	*RPD (%)*	*Acceptable RPD (%)*
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 4623205) - continued									
EP2212304-001	Anonymous	EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP2212309-009	Anonymous	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP231P: PFAS Sums (QC Lot: 4623205)									
EP2212304-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	0.08	0.08	0.0	No Limit
EP2212309-009	Anonymous	EP231X: Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit

Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) Report

The quality control term Method / Laboratory Blank refers to an analyte free matrix to which all reagents are added in the same volumes or proportions as used in standard sample preparation. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential laboratory contamination. The quality control term Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) refers to a certified reference material, or a known interference free matrix spiked with target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor method precision and accuracy independent of sample matrix. Dynamic Recovery Limits are based on statistical evaluation of processed LCS.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Method Blank (MB) Report	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report			
					Spike	Spike Recovery (%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Result	Concentration	LCS	Low	High
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4623205)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	92.0	72.0	130
EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	102	71.0	127
EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.25 µg/L	100	68.0	131
EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	96.8	69.0	134
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.25 µg/L	89.4	65.0	140
EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	96.2	53.0	142
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 4623205)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	1.25 µg/L	99.2	73.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	103	72.0	129
EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	99.0	72.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	104	72.0	130
EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.25 µg/L	110	71.0	133
EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	98.0	69.0	130
EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	102	71.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	103	69.0	133
EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	124	72.0	134
EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	113	65.0	144
EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	119	71.0	132
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4623205)								
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	96.0	67.0	137
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	118	68.0	141
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	84.7	62.6	147
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	103	66.0	145
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	111	57.6	145
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	114	65.0	136
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	97.6	61.0	135
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4623205)								
EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	123	63.0	143
EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	113	64.0	140
EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	90.6	67.0	138

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Method Blank (MB) Report: Result	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report: Spike Concentration	Spike Recovery (%): LCS	Acceptable Limits (%): Low	Acceptable Limits (%): High
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4623205) - continued								
EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	82.2	71.4	144

Matrix Spike (MS) Report

The quality control term Matrix Spike (MS) refers to an intralaboratory split sample spiked with a representative set of target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential matrix effects on analyte recoveries. Static Recovery Limits as per laboratory Data Quality Objectives (DQOs). Ideal recovery ranges stated may be waived in the event of sample matrix interference.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	Matrix Spike (MS) Report: Spike Concentration	SpikeRecovery(%): MS	Acceptable Limits (%): Low	Acceptable Limits (%): High
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4623205)							
EP2212309-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.25 µg/L	72.6	72.0	130
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.25 µg/L	88.6	71.0	127
		EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.25 µg/L	74.0	68.0	131
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.25 µg/L	85.2	69.0	134
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.25 µg/L	87.8	65.0	140
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.25 µg/L	82.0	53.0	142
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 4623205)							
EP2212309-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	1.25 µg/L	86.8	73.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.25 µg/L	95.6	72.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.25 µg/L	89.0	72.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.25 µg/L	88.2	72.0	130
		EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.25 µg/L	92.8	71.0	133
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.25 µg/L	80.0	69.0	130
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.25 µg/L	79.4	71.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.25 µg/L	86.6	69.0	133
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.25 µg/L	117	72.0	134
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.25 µg/L	103	65.0	144
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.625 µg/L	104	71.0	132
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4623205)							
EP2212309-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.25 µg/L	86.4	67.0	137
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.625 µg/L	94.3	68.0	141
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.625 µg/L	81.4	62.6	147
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.625 µg/L	102	66.0	145
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.625 µg/L	91.6	57.6	145
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.25 µg/L	97.4	65.0	136

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Matrix Spike (MS) Report			
				Spike	SpikeRecovery(%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
Laboratory sample ID	*Sample ID*	*Method: Compound*	*CAS Number*	*Concentration*	*MS*	*Low*	*High*
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4623205) - continued							
EP2212309-001	Anonymous	EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.25 µg/L	86.8	61.0	135
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4623205)							
EP2212309-001	Anonymous	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.25 µg/L	107	63.0	143
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.25 µg/L	98.2	64.0	140
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.25 µg/L	95.6	67.0	138
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.25 µg/L	79.8	71.4	144

ALS Environmental

QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review

Work Order	: **EP2212306**	Page	: 1 of 4
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Telephone	: +6138549 9609
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Date Samples Received	: 23-Sep-2022
Site	: Pearce POT003	Issue Date	: 10-Oct-2022
Sampler	: [redacted] [redacted]	No. of samples received	: 1
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	No. of samples analysed	: 1

This report is automatically generated by the ALS LIMS through interpretation of the ALS Quality Control Report and several Quality Assurance parameters measured by ALS. This automated reporting highlights any non-conformances, facilitates faster and more accurate data validation and is designed to assist internal expert and external Auditor review. Many components of this report contribute to the overall DQO assessment and reporting for guideline compliance.

Brief method summaries and references are also provided to assist in traceability.

Summary of Outliers

Outliers : Quality Control Samples

This report highlights outliers flagged in the Quality Control (QC) Report.

- **NO Method Blank value outliers occur.**
- **NO Duplicate outliers occur.**
- **NO Laboratory Control outliers occur.**
- **NO Matrix Spike outliers occur.**
- **For all regular sample matrices, NO surrogate recovery outliers occur.**

Outliers : Analysis Holding Time Compliance

- **NO Analysis Holding Time Outliers exist.**

Outliers : Frequency of Quality Control Samples

- **NO Quality Control Sample Frequency Outliers exist.**

Analysis Holding Time Compliance

If samples are identified below as having been analysed or extracted outside of recommended holding times, this should be taken into consideration when interpreting results.

This report summarizes extraction / preparation and analysis times and compares each with ALS recommended holding times (referencing USEPA SW 846, APHA, AS and NEPM) based on the sample container provided. Dates reported represent first date of extraction or analysis and preclude subsequent dilutions and reruns. A listing of breaches (if any) is provided herein.

Holding time for leachate methods (e.g. TCLP) vary according to the analytes reported. Assessment compares the leach date with the shortest analyte holding time for the equivalent soil method. These are: organics 14 days, mercury 28 days & other metals 180 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all non-volatile parameters.

Holding times for ***VOC in soils*** vary according to analytes of interest. Vinyl Chloride and Styrene holding time is 7 days; others 14 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all VOC analytes and should be verified in case the reported breach is a false positive or Vinyl Chloride and Styrene are not key analytes of interest/concern.

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: × = Holding time breach ; ✓ = Within holding time.

Method / Container / Client Sample ID(s)	Sample Date	Extraction / Preparation			Analysis		
		Date extracted	Due for extraction	Evaluation	Date analysed	Due for analysis	Evaluation
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0967_POT003_220922	**22-Sep-2022**	**08-Oct-2022**	21-Mar-2023	✓	**08-Oct-2022**	21-Mar-2023	✓
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0967_POT003_220922	**22-Sep-2022**	**08-Oct-2022**	21-Mar-2023	✓	**08-Oct-2022**	21-Mar-2023	✓
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0967_POT003_220922	**22-Sep-2022**	**08-Oct-2022**	21-Mar-2023	✓	**08-Oct-2022**	21-Mar-2023	✓
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0967_POT003_220922	**22-Sep-2022**	**08-Oct-2022**	21-Mar-2023	✓	**08-Oct-2022**	21-Mar-2023	✓
EP231P: PFAS Sums							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0967_POT003_220922	**22-Sep-2022**	**08-Oct-2022**	21-Mar-2023	✓	**08-Oct-2022**	21-Mar-2023	✓

Quality Control Parameter Frequency Compliance

The following report summarises the frequency of laboratory QC samples analysed within the analytical lot(s) in which the submitted sample(s) was(were) processed. Actual rate should be greater than or equal to the expected rate. A listing of breaches is provided in the Summary of Outliers.

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: × = Quality Control frequency not within specification ; ✓ = Quality Control frequency within specification.

Quality Control Sample Type		Count		Rate (%)			Quality Control Specification
Analytical Methods	*Method*	*QC*	*Regular*	***Actual***	***Expected***	*Evaluation*	
Laboratory Duplicates (DUP)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	2	19	**10.53**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Laboratory Control Samples (LCS)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	19	**5.26**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Method Blanks (MB)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	19	**5.26**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Matrix Spikes (MS)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	19	**5.26**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard

Brief Method Summaries

The analytical procedures used by the Environmental Division have been developed from established internationally recognized procedures such as those published by the US EPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are employed in the absence of documented standards or by client request. The following report provides brief descriptions of the analytical procedures employed for results reported in the Certificate of Analysis. Sources from which ALS methods have been developed are provided within the Method Descriptions.

Analytical Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	WATER	In-house: Analysis of fresh and saline waters by Solid Phase Extraction (SPE) followed by LC-Electrospray-MS-MS, Negative Mode using MRM and internal standard quantitation. Isotopically labelled analogues of target analytes used as internal standards and surrogates are added to the sample container. The entire contents are transferred to a solid phase extraction (SPE) cartridge. The sample container is successively rinsed with aliquots of the elution solvent. The eluted extract is combined with an equal volume of reagent water and a portion is filtered for analysis. Method procedures and data quality objectives conform to US DoD QSM 5.3, table B-15 requirements.

Preparation Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
Solid Phase Extraction (SPE) for PFAS in water	ORG72	WATER	In-house: Isotopically labelled analogues of target analytes used as internal standards and surrogates are added to the sample container. The entire contents are transferred to a solid phase extraction (SPE) cartridge. The sample container is successively rinsed with aliquots of the elution solvent. The eluted extract is combined with an equal volume of reagent water and a portion is filtered for analysis. Method procedures conform to US DoD QSM 5.3, table B-15 requirements.

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

COC#: **42783** *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP

SITE: Pearce POT052

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER: [redacted]

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO:

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C

Other comments:

SAMPLE DETAILS							ANALYSIS REQUIRED		
SAMPLE	NAME	DESCRIPTION	DATE / TIME	MATRIX	TOTAL BOTTLES	ON HOLD	PFAS Waters WATER	ALTERNATIVE ANALYSIS	ADDITIONAL INFORMATION
001	0967_POT052		22/09/2022 09:22 AM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

COC#: **42783** *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP

SITE: Pearce POT052

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER:

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO:

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C

Other comments:

SAMPLE	SAMPLE NAME	BOTTLE NAME	VOLUME	BARCODE	TYPE	FILTERED	REASON
001	0967_POT052	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621000610	Grey	No	
001	0967_POT052	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621000537	Grey	No	

Total Bottle Count: ALS: 2, Non ALS: 0

SAMPLE RECEIPT NOTIFICATION (SRN)

Work Order : **EP2212307**

Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Contact	: Graeme Jablonskas
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara Western Australia Australia 6065
E-mail	: [redacted]stantec.com	E-mail	: graeme.jablonskas@alsglobal.com
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +6138549 9609
Facsimile	: ----	Facsimile	: +61-8-9406 1399
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Page	: 1 of 2
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Quote number	: ES2022MWHAUS0002 (SY/139/19 B)
C-O-C number	: 42783	QC Level	: NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Site	: Pearce POT052		
Sampler	: [redacted]		

Dates

Date Samples Received	: 23-Sep-2022 12:30	Issue Date	: 29-Sep-2022
Client Requested Due Date	: 10-Oct-2022	Scheduled Reporting Date	: **10-Oct-2022**

Delivery Details

Mode of Delivery	: Carrier	Security Seal	: Intact.
No. of coolers/boxes	: 1	Temperature	: 14.4 - Ice Bricks present
Receipt Detail	:	No. of samples received / analysed	: 1 / 1

General Comments

- This report contains the following information:
  - Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances
  - Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis
  - Proactive Holding Time Report
  - Requested Deliverables
- PFAS conducted by ALS Sydney, NATA accreditation no. 825, site no 10911.
- Please see scanned COC for sample discrepencies: extra samples , samples not received etc.
- Please direct any queries related to sample condition / numbering / breakages to Sample Receipt (Samples.Perth@alsglobal.com)
- Analytical work for this work order will be conducted at ALS Environmental Perth.
- Please direct any turnaround / technical queries to the laboratory contact designated above.
- Sample Disposal - Aqueous (3 weeks), Solid (2 months) from receipt of samples.
- **pH analysis should be conducted within 6 hours of sampling.**
- **Please refer to the Proactive Holding Time Report table below which summarises breaches of recommended holding times that have occurred prior to samples/instructions being received at the laboratory. The laboratory will process these samples unless instructions are received from you indicating you do not wish to proceed. The absence of this summary table indicates that all samples have been received within the recommended holding times for the analysis requested.**
- Please be aware that APHA/NEPM recommends water and soil samples be chilled to less than or equal to 6°C for chemical analysis, and less than or equal to 10°C but unfrozen for Microbiological analysis. Where samples are received above this temperature, it should be taken into consideration when interpreting results. Refer to ALS EnviroMail 85 for ALS recommendations of the best practice for chilling samples after sampling and for maintaining a cool temperature during transit.

Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances

All comparisons are made against pretreatment/preservation AS, APHA, USEPA standards.

- **No sample container / preservation non-compliance exists.**

Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis

Some items described below may be part of a laboratory process necessary for the execution of client requested tasks. Packages may contain additional analyses, such as the determination of moisture content and preparation tasks, that are included in the package.
If no sampling time is provided, the sampling time will default 00:00 on the date of sampling. If no sampling date is provided, the sampling date will be assumed by the laboratory and displayed in brackets without a time component

Matrix: **WATER**

Laboratory sample ID	*Sampling date / time*	*Sample ID*	WATER - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)
EP2212307-001	22-Sep-2022 09:22	0967_POT052_220922	✓

Proactive Holding Time Report

Sample(s) have been received within the recommended holding times for the requested analysis.

Requested Deliverables

[redacted]
- A4 - AU Tax Invoice (INV) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com

[redacted]
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) — Email — [redacted]esdat.com.au

[redacted] **(STANTEC)**
- *AU Certificate of Analysis - NATA (COA) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- *AU Interpretive QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QCI Rep) (QCI) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- *AU QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QC Rep) - NATA (QC) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- A4 - AU Sample Receipt Notification - Environmental HT (SRN) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- Chain of Custody (CoC) (COC) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- EDI Format - XTab (XTAB) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com

ALS Environmental

CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS

Work Order	: **EP2212307**	Page	: 1 of 5
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Contact	: Graeme Jablonskas
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara Western Australia Australia 6065
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +6138549 9609
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Date Samples Received	: 23-Sep-2022 12:30
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Date Analysis Commenced	: 04-Oct-2022
C-O-C number	: 42783	Issue Date	: 10-Oct-2022 11:13
Sampler	: [redacted] [redacted]		
Site	: Pearce POT052		
Quote number	: SY/139/19 B		
No. of samples received	: 1		
No. of samples analysed	: 1		

Accreditation No. 825
Accredited for compliance with
ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Certificate of Analysis contains the following information:

- General Comments
- Analytical Results
- Surrogate Control Limits

Additional information pertinent to this report will be found in the following separate attachments: Quality Control Report, QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review and Sample Receipt Notification.

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	*Position*	*Accreditation Category*
Franco Lentini	LCMS Coordinator	Sydney Organics, Smithfield, NSW

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis.

Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

When sampling time information is not provided by the client, sampling dates are shown without a time component. In these instances, the time component has been assumed by the laboratory for processing purposes.

Where a result is required to meet compliance limits the associated uncertainty must be considered. Refer to the ALS Contract for details.

Key : CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
^ = This result is computed from individual analyte detections at or above the level of reporting
ø = ALS is not NATA accredited for these tests.
~ = Indicates an estimated value.

- PFAS conducted by ALS Sydney, NATA accreditation no. 825, site no 10911.
- EP231X - Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS): Samples received in 20ml or 125ml bottles have been tested in accordance with the QSM5.3 compliant, NATA accredited method. 60mL or 250mL bottles have been tested to the legacy QSM 5.1 aligned, NATA accredited method.
- EP231: Stable isotope enriched internal standards are added to samples prior to extraction. Target compounds have a direct analogous internal standard with the exception of PFPeS, PFHpA, PFDS, PFTrDA and 10:2 FTS. These compounds use an internal standard that is chemically related and has a retention time close to that of the target compound. The DQO for internal standard response is 50-150% of that established at initial calibration. PFOS is quantified using a certified, traceable standard consisting of linear and branched PFOS isomers. These practices are in line with recommendations in the National Environmental Management Plan for PFAS (Australian HEPA) and also conform to QSM 5.3 (US DoD) requirements.

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: **POTABLE WATER** (Matrix: **WATER**)				Sample ID	0967_POT052_220922	----	----	----	----
				Sampling date / time	22-Sep-2022 09:22	----	----	----	----
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		EP2212307-001	--------	--------	--------	--------
					Result	----	----	----	----
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids									
Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L		**0.32**	----	----	----	----
Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L		**0.04**	----	----	----	----
Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids									
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L		<0.1	----	----	----	----
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L		**0.02**	----	----	----	----
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	----	----	----	----
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides									
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: POTABLE WATER (Matrix: WATER)				Sample ID	0967_POT052_220922	----	----	----	----
				Sampling date / time	22-Sep-2022 09:22	----	----	----	----
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		EP2212307-001	--------	--------	--------	--------
					Result	----	----	----	----
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides - Continued									
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids									
4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
EP231P: PFAS Sums									
Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L		**0.38**	----	----	----	----
Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L		**0.36**	----	----	----	----
Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L		**0.38**	----	----	----	----
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate									
13C4-PFOS	----	0.02	%		**88.9**	----	----	----	----
13C8-PFOA	----	0.02	%		**100**	----	----	----	----

Surrogate Control Limits

Sub-Matrix: **POTABLE WATER**		Recovery Limits (%)	
Compound	*CAS Number*	*Low*	*High*
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate			
13C4-PFOS	----	60	120
13C8-PFOA	----	60	120

Inter-Laboratory Testing

Analysis conducted by ALS Sydney, NATA accreditation no. 825, site no. 10911 (Chemistry) 14913 (Biology).

(WATER) EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids

(WATER) EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids

(WATER) EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides

(WATER) EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids

(WATER) EP231P: PFAS Sums

(WATER) EP231S: PFAS Surrogate

ALS Environmental

QUALITY CONTROL REPORT

Work Order	: **EP2212307**	Page	: 1 of 7
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Contact	: Graeme Jablonskas
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara Western Australia Australia 6065
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +6138549 9609
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Date Samples Received	: 23-Sep-2022
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Date Analysis Commenced	: 04-Oct-2022
C-O-C number	: 42783	Issue Date	: 10-Oct-2022
Sampler	: [redacted] [redacted]		
Site	: Pearce POT052		
Quote number	: SY/139/19 B		
No. of samples received	: 1		
No. of samples analysed	: 1		

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Accreditation No. 825
Accredited for compliance with ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Quality Control Report contains the following information:

- Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report; Relative Percentage Difference (RPD) and Acceptance Limits
- Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits
- Matrix Spike (MS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	*Position*	*Accreditation Category*
Franco Lentini	LCMS Coordinator	Sydney Organics, Smithfield, NSW

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis. Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

Key : Anonymous = Refers to samples which are not specifically part of this work order but formed part of the QC process lot
CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
RPD = Relative Percentage Difference
# = Indicates failed QC

Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report

The quality control term Laboratory Duplicate refers to a randomly selected intralaboratory split. Laboratory duplicates provide information regarding method precision and sample heterogeneity. The permitted ranges for the Relative Percent Deviation (RPD) of Laboratory Duplicates are specified in ALS Method QWI-EN/38 and are dependent on the magnitude of results in comparison to the level of reporting: Result < 10 times LOR: No Limit; Result between 10 and 20 times LOR: 0% - 50%; Result > 20 times LOR: 0% - 20%.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	*Sample ID*	*Method: Compound*	*CAS Number*	*LOR*	*Unit*	*Original Result*	*Duplicate Result*	*RPD (%)*	*Acceptable RPD (%)*
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 4623205)									
EP2212304-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	0.08	0.08	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
EP2212309-009	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QC Lot: 4623205)									
EP2212304-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	<0.1	0.0	No Limit

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
				LOR	Unit	Original Result	Duplicate Result	RPD (%)	Acceptable RPD (%)
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QC Lot: 4623205) - continued									
EP2212309-009	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	<0.1	0.0	No Limit
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QC Lot: 4623205)									
EP2212304-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP2212309-009	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 4623205)									
EP2212304-001	Anonymous	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	*Sample ID*	*Method: Compound*	*CAS Number*	*LOR*	*Unit*	*Original Result*	*Duplicate Result*	*RPD (%)*	*Acceptable RPD (%)*
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 4623205) - continued									
EP2212304-001	Anonymous	EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP2212309-009	Anonymous	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP231P: PFAS Sums (QC Lot: 4623205)									
EP2212304-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	0.08	0.08	0.0	No Limit
EP2212309-009	Anonymous	EP231X: Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit

Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) Report

The quality control term Method / Laboratory Blank refers to an analyte free matrix to which all reagents are added in the same volumes or proportions as used in standard sample preparation. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential laboratory contamination. The quality control term Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) refers to a certified reference material, or a known interference free matrix spiked with target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor method precision and accuracy independent of sample matrix. Dynamic Recovery Limits are based on statistical evaluation of processed LCS.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Method Blank (MB) Report	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report			
					Spike	Spike Recovery (%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Result	Concentration	LCS	Low	High
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4623205)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	92.0	72.0	130
EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	102	71.0	127
EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.25 µg/L	100	68.0	131
EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	96.8	69.0	134
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.25 µg/L	89.4	65.0	140
EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	96.2	53.0	142
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 4623205)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	1.25 µg/L	99.2	73.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	103	72.0	129
EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	99.0	72.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	104	72.0	130
EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.25 µg/L	110	71.0	133
EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	98.0	69.0	130
EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	102	71.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	103	69.0	133
EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	124	72.0	134
EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	113	65.0	144
EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	119	71.0	132
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4623205)								
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	96.0	67.0	137
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	118	68.0	141
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	84.7	62.6	147
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	103	66.0	145
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	111	57.6	145
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	114	65.0	136
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	97.6	61.0	135
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4623205)								
EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	123	63.0	143
EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	113	64.0	140
EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	90.6	67.0	138

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Method Blank (MB) Report: Result	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report: Spike Concentration	Spike Recovery (%): LCS	Acceptable Limits (%): Low	Acceptable Limits (%): High
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4623205) - continued								
EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	82.2	71.4	144

Matrix Spike (MS) Report

The quality control term Matrix Spike (MS) refers to an intralaboratory split sample spiked with a representative set of target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential matrix effects on analyte recoveries. Static Recovery Limits as per laboratory Data Quality Objectives (DQOs). Ideal recovery ranges stated may be waived in the event of sample matrix interference.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	Matrix Spike (MS) Report: Spike Concentration	SpikeRecovery(%): MS	Acceptable Limits (%): Low	Acceptable Limits (%): High
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4623205)							
EP2212309-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.25 µg/L	72.6	72.0	130
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.25 µg/L	88.6	71.0	127
		EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.25 µg/L	74.0	68.0	131
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.25 µg/L	85.2	69.0	134
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.25 µg/L	87.8	65.0	140
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.25 µg/L	82.0	53.0	142
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 4623205)							
EP2212309-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	1.25 µg/L	86.8	73.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.25 µg/L	95.6	72.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.25 µg/L	89.0	72.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.25 µg/L	88.2	72.0	130
		EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.25 µg/L	92.8	71.0	133
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.25 µg/L	80.0	69.0	130
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.25 µg/L	79.4	71.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.25 µg/L	86.6	69.0	133
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.25 µg/L	117	72.0	134
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.25 µg/L	103	65.0	144
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.625 µg/L	104	71.0	132
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4623205)							
EP2212309-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.25 µg/L	86.4	67.0	137
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.625 µg/L	94.3	68.0	141
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.625 µg/L	81.4	62.6	147
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.625 µg/L	102	66.0	145
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.625 µg/L	91.6	57.6	145
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.25 µg/L	97.4	65.0	136

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Matrix Spike (MS) Report			
				Spike	SpikeRecovery(%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
Laboratory sample ID	*Sample ID*	*Method: Compound*	*CAS Number*	*Concentration*	*MS*	*Low*	*High*
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4623205) - continued							
EP2212309-001	Anonymous	EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.25 µg/L	86.8	61.0	135
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4623205)							
EP2212309-001	Anonymous	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.25 µg/L	107	63.0	143
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.25 µg/L	98.2	64.0	140
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.25 µg/L	95.6	67.0	138
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.25 µg/L	79.8	71.4	144

ALS Environmental

QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review

Work Order	: **EP2212307**	Page	: 1 of 4
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Telephone	: +6138549 9609
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Date Samples Received	: 23-Sep-2022
Site	: Pearce POT052	Issue Date	: 10-Oct-2022
Sampler	: [redacted] [redacted]	No. of samples received	: 1
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	No. of samples analysed	: 1

This report is automatically generated by the ALS LIMS through interpretation of the ALS Quality Control Report and several Quality Assurance parameters measured by ALS. This automated reporting highlights any non-conformances, facilitates faster and more accurate data validation and is designed to assist internal expert and external Auditor review. Many components of this report contribute to the overall DQO assessment and reporting for guideline compliance.

Brief method summaries and references are also provided to assist in traceability.

Summary of Outliers

Outliers : Quality Control Samples

This report highlights outliers flagged in the Quality Control (QC) Report.

- **NO Method Blank value outliers occur.**
- **NO Duplicate outliers occur.**
- **NO Laboratory Control outliers occur.**
- **NO Matrix Spike outliers occur.**
- **For all regular sample matrices, NO surrogate recovery outliers occur.**

Outliers : Analysis Holding Time Compliance

- **NO Analysis Holding Time Outliers exist.**

Outliers : Frequency of Quality Control Samples

- **NO Quality Control Sample Frequency Outliers exist.**

Analysis Holding Time Compliance

If samples are identified below as having been analysed or extracted outside of recommended holding times, this should be taken into consideration when interpreting results.

This report summarizes extraction / preparation and analysis times and compares each with ALS recommended holding times (referencing USEPA SW 846, APHA, AS and NEPM) based on the sample container provided. Dates reported represent first date of extraction or analysis and preclude subsequent dilutions and reruns. A listing of breaches (if any) is provided herein.

Holding time for leachate methods (e.g. TCLP) vary according to the analytes reported. Assessment compares the leach date with the shortest analyte holding time for the equivalent soil method. These are: organics 14 days, mercury 28 days & other metals 180 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all non-volatile parameters.

Holding times for ***VOC in soils*** vary according to analytes of interest. Vinyl Chloride and Styrene holding time is 7 days; others 14 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all VOC analytes and should be verified in case the reported breach is a false positive or Vinyl Chloride and Styrene are not key analytes of interest/concern.

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: × = Holding time breach ; ✓ = Within holding time.

Method / Container / Client Sample ID(s)	Sample Date	Extraction / Preparation			Analysis		
		Date extracted	Due for extraction	Evaluation	Date analysed	Due for analysis	Evaluation
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0967_POT052_220922	**22-Sep-2022**	**08-Oct-2022**	21-Mar-2023	✓	**08-Oct-2022**	21-Mar-2023	✓
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0967_POT052_220922	**22-Sep-2022**	**08-Oct-2022**	21-Mar-2023	✓	**08-Oct-2022**	21-Mar-2023	✓
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0967_POT052_220922	**22-Sep-2022**	**08-Oct-2022**	21-Mar-2023	✓	**08-Oct-2022**	21-Mar-2023	✓
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0967_POT052_220922	**22-Sep-2022**	**08-Oct-2022**	21-Mar-2023	✓	**08-Oct-2022**	21-Mar-2023	✓
EP231P: PFAS Sums							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0967_POT052_220922	**22-Sep-2022**	**08-Oct-2022**	21-Mar-2023	✓	**08-Oct-2022**	21-Mar-2023	✓

Quality Control Parameter Frequency Compliance

The following report summarises the frequency of laboratory QC samples analysed within the analytical lot(s) in which the submitted sample(s) was(were) processed. Actual rate should be greater than or equal to the expected rate. A listing of breaches is provided in the Summary of Outliers.

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: × = Quality Control frequency not within specification ; ✓ = Quality Control frequency within specification.

Quality Control Sample Type		Count		Rate (%)			Quality Control Specification
Analytical Methods	*Method*	*QC*	*Regular*	***Actual***	***Expected***	*Evaluation*	
Laboratory Duplicates (DUP)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	2	19	**10.53**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Laboratory Control Samples (LCS)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	19	**5.26**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Method Blanks (MB)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	19	**5.26**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Matrix Spikes (MS)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	19	**5.26**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard

Brief Method Summaries

The analytical procedures used by the Environmental Division have been developed from established internationally recognized procedures such as those published by the US EPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are employed in the absence of documented standards or by client request. The following report provides brief descriptions of the analytical procedures employed for results reported in the Certificate of Analysis. Sources from which ALS methods have been developed are provided within the Method Descriptions.

Analytical Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	WATER	In-house: Analysis of fresh and saline waters by Solid Phase Extraction (SPE) followed by LC-Electrospray-MS-MS, Negative Mode using MRM and internal standard quantitation. Isotopically labelled analogues of target analytes used as internal standards and surrogates are added to the sample container. The entire contents are transferred to a solid phase extraction (SPE) cartridge. The sample container is successively rinsed with aliquots of the elution solvent. The eluted extract is combined with an equal volume of reagent water and a portion is filtered for analysis. Method procedures and data quality objectives conform to US DoD QSM 5.3, table B-15 requirements.

Preparation Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
Solid Phase Extraction (SPE) for PFAS in water	ORG72	WATER	In-house: Isotopically labelled analogues of target analytes used as internal standards and surrogates are added to the sample container. The entire contents are transferred to a solid phase extraction (SPE) cartridge. The sample container is successively rinsed with aliquots of the elution solvent. The eluted extract is combined with an equal volume of reagent water and a portion is filtered for analysis. Method procedures conform to US DoD QSM 5.3, table B-15 requirements.

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

COC#: **42784** *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP

SITE: Pearce POT042

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER: [redacted]

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO: [redacted]

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C

Other comments:

SAMPLE DETAILS							ANALYSIS REQUIRED		
SAMPLE	NAME	DESCRIPTION	DATE / TIME	MATRIX	TOTAL BOTTLES	ON HOLD	PFAS Waters WATER	ALTERNATIVE ANALYSIS	ADDITIONAL INFORMATION
001	0967_POT042		22/09/2022 09:34 AM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

COC#: **42784** *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP

SITE: Pearce POT042

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER: [redacted]

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO: [redacted]

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C

Other comments:

SAMPLE	SAMPLE NAME	BOTTLE NAME	VOLUME	BARCODE	TYPE	FILTERED	REASON
001	0967_POT042	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621000604	Grey	No	
001	0967_POT042	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621000567	Grey	No	

Total Bottle Count: ALS: 2, Non ALS: 0

SAMPLE RECEIPT NOTIFICATION (SRN)

Work Order : **EP2212308**

Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Contact	: Graeme Jablonskas
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara Western Australia Australia 6065
E-mail	: [redacted]stantec.com	E-mail	: graeme.jablonskas@alsglobal.com
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +6138549 9609
Facsimile	: ----	Facsimile	: +61-8-9406 1399
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Page	: 1 of 2
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Quote number	: ES2022MWHAUS0002 (SY/139/19 B)
C-O-C number	: 42784	QC Level	: NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Site	: Pearce POT042		
Sampler	: [redacted]		

Dates

Date Samples Received	: 23-Sep-2022 12:30	Issue Date	: 28-Sep-2022
Client Requested Due Date	: 10-Oct-2022	Scheduled Reporting Date	: **10-Oct-2022**

Delivery Details

Mode of Delivery	: Carrier	Security Seal	: Intact.
No. of coolers/boxes	: 1	Temperature	: 14.4 - Ice Bricks present
Receipt Detail	:	No. of samples received / analysed	: 1 / 1

General Comments

- This report contains the following information:
  - Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances
  - Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis
  - Proactive Holding Time Report
  - Requested Deliverables
- PFAS conducted by ALS Sydney, NATA accreditation no. 825, site no 10911.
- Please see scanned COC for sample discrepencies: extra samples , samples not received etc.
- Please direct any queries related to sample condition / numbering / breakages to Sample Receipt (Samples.Perth@alsglobal.com)
- Analytical work for this work order will be conducted at ALS Environmental Perth.
- Please direct any turnaround / technical queries to the laboratory contact designated above.
- Sample Disposal - Aqueous (3 weeks), Solid (2 months) from receipt of samples.
- **pH analysis should be conducted within 6 hours of sampling.**
- **Please refer to the Proactive Holding Time Report table below which summarises breaches of recommended holding times that have occurred prior to samples/instructions being received at the laboratory. The laboratory will process these samples unless instructions are received from you indicating you do not wish to proceed. The absence of this summary table indicates that all samples have been received within the recommended holding times for the analysis requested.**
- Please be aware that APHA/NEPM recommends water and soil samples be chilled to less than or equal to 6°C for chemical analysis, and less than or equal to 10°C but unfrozen for Microbiological analysis. Where samples are received above this temperature, it should be taken into consideration when interpreting results. Refer to ALS EnviroMail 85 for ALS recommendations of the best practice for chilling samples after sampling and for maintaining a cool temperature during transit.

Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances

All comparisons are made against pretreatment/preservation AS, APHA, USEPA standards.

- **No sample container / preservation non-compliance exists.**

Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis

Some items described below may be part of a laboratory process necessary for the execution of client requested tasks. Packages may contain additional analyses, such as the determination of moisture content and preparation tasks, that are included in the package.
If no sampling time is provided, the sampling time will default 00:00 on the date of sampling. If no sampling date is provided, the sampling date will be assumed by the laboratory and displayed in brackets without a time component

Matrix: **WATER**

Laboratory sample ID	Sampling date / time	Sample ID	WATER - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)
EP2212308-001	22-Sep-2022 09:34	0967_POT042_220922	✓

Proactive Holding Time Report

Sample(s) have been received within the recommended holding times for the requested analysis.

Requested Deliverables

[redacted]
- A4 - AU Tax Invoice (INV) Email [redacted]stantec.com

[redacted]
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) Email [redacted]esdat.com.au

[redacted] **(STANTEC)**
- *AU Certificate of Analysis - NATA (COA) Email [redacted]stantec.com
- *AU Interpretive QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QCI Rep) (QCI) Email [redacted]stantec.com
- *AU QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QC Rep) - NATA (QC) Email [redacted]stantec.com
- A4 - AU Sample Receipt Notification - Environmental HT (SRN) Email [redacted]stantec.com
- Chain of Custody (CoC) (COC) Email [redacted]stantec.com
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) Email [redacted]stantec.com
- EDI Format - XTab (XTAB) Email [redacted]stantec.com

ALS Environmental

CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS

Work Order	: **EP2212308**	Page	: 1 of 5
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Contact	: Graeme Jablonskas
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara Western Australia Australia 6065
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +6138549 9609
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Date Samples Received	: 23-Sep-2022 12:30
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Date Analysis Commenced	: 04-Oct-2022
C-O-C number	: 42784	Issue Date	: 10-Oct-2022 11:11
Sampler	: [redacted]		
Site	: Pearce POT042		
Quote number	: SY/139/19 B		
No. of samples received	: 1		
No. of samples analysed	: 1		

Accreditation No. 825
Accredited for compliance with
ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Certificate of Analysis contains the following information:

- General Comments
- Analytical Results
- Surrogate Control Limits

Additional information pertinent to this report will be found in the following separate attachments: Quality Control Report, QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review and Sample Receipt Notification.

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	*Position*	*Accreditation Category*
Franco Lentini	LCMS Coordinator	Sydney Organics, Smithfield, NSW

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis.

Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

When sampling time information is not provided by the client, sampling dates are shown without a time component. In these instances, the time component has been assumed by the laboratory for processing purposes.

Where a result is required to meet compliance limits the associated uncertainty must be considered. Refer to the ALS Contract for details.

Key : CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
^ = This result is computed from individual analyte detections at or above the level of reporting
ø = ALS is not NATA accredited for these tests.
~ = Indicates an estimated value.

- PFAS conducted by ALS Sydney, NATA accreditation no. 825, site no 10911.
- EP231X - Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS): Samples received in 20ml or 125ml bottles have been tested in accordance with the QSM5.3 compliant, NATA accredited method. 60mL or 250mL bottles have been tested to the legacy QSM 5.1 aligned, NATA accredited method.
- EP231: Stable isotope enriched internal standards are added to samples prior to extraction. Target compounds have a direct analogous internal standard with the exception of PFPeS, PFHpA, PFDS, PFTrDA and 10:2 FTS. These compounds use an internal standard that is chemically related and has a retention time close to that of the target compound. The DQO for internal standard response is 50-150% of that established at initial calibration. PFOS is quantified using a certified, traceable standard consisting of linear and branched PFOS isomers. These practices are in line with recommendations in the National Environmental Management Plan for PFAS (Australian HEPA) and also conform to QSM 5.3 (US DoD) requirements.

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: **POTABLE WATER** (Matrix: **WATER**)				Sample ID	0967_POT042_220922	----	----	----	----
				Sampling date / time	22-Sep-2022 09:34	----	----	----	----
Compound	*CAS Number*	*LOR*	*Unit*		**EP2212308-001**	--------	--------	--------	--------
					Result	----	----	----	----
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids									
Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L		**0.06**	----	----	----	----
Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	----	----	----	----
Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids									
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L		<0.1	----	----	----	----
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	----	----	----	----
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides									
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: POTABLE WATER (Matrix: WATER)				Sample ID	0967_POT042_220922	----	----	----	----
				Sampling date / time	22-Sep-2022 09:34	----	----	----	----
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		EP2212308-001	--------	--------	--------	--------
					Result	----	----	----	----
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides - Continued									
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids									
4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
EP231P: PFAS Sums									
Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L		**0.06**	----	----	----	----
Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L		**0.06**	----	----	----	----
Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L		**0.06**	----	----	----	----
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate									
13C4-PFOS	----	0.02	%		**90.5**	----	----	----	----
13C8-PFOA	----	0.02	%		**102**	----	----	----	----

Surrogate Control Limits

Sub-Matrix: **POTABLE WATER**		Recovery Limits (%)	
Compound	*CAS Number*	*Low*	*High*
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate			
13C4-PFOS	----	60	120
13C8-PFOA	----	60	120

Inter-Laboratory Testing

Analysis conducted by ALS Sydney, NATA accreditation no. 825, site no. 10911 (Chemistry) 14913 (Biology).

(WATER) EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids

(WATER) EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids

(WATER) EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides

(WATER) EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids

(WATER) EP231P: PFAS Sums

(WATER) EP231S: PFAS Surrogate

ALS Environmental

QUALITY CONTROL REPORT

Work Order	: **EP2212308**	Page	: 1 of 7
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Contact	: Graeme Jablonskas
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara Western Australia Australia 6065
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +6138549 9609
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Date Samples Received	: 23-Sep-2022
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Date Analysis Commenced	: 04-Oct-2022
C-O-C number	: 42784	Issue Date	: 10-Oct-2022
Sampler	: [redacted]		
Site	: Pearce POT042		
Quote number	: SY/139/19 B		
No. of samples received	: 1		
No. of samples analysed	: 1		

Accreditation No. 825
Accredited for compliance with ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Quality Control Report contains the following information:

- Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report; Relative Percentage Difference (RPD) and Acceptance Limits
- Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits
- Matrix Spike (MS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	*Position*	*Accreditation Category*
Franco Lentini	LCMS Coordinator	Sydney Organics, Smithfield, NSW

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis. Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

Key : Anonymous = Refers to samples which are not specifically part of this work order but formed part of the QC process lot
CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
RPD = Relative Percentage Difference
# = Indicates failed QC

Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report

The quality control term Laboratory Duplicate refers to a randomly selected intralaboratory split. Laboratory duplicates provide information regarding method precision and sample heterogeneity. The permitted ranges for the Relative Percent Deviation (RPD) of Laboratory Duplicates are specified in ALS Method QWI-EN/38 and are dependent on the magnitude of results in comparison to the level of reporting: Result < 10 times LOR: No Limit; Result between 10 and 20 times LOR: 0% - 50%; Result > 20 times LOR: 0% - 20%.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Original Result	Duplicate Result	RPD (%)	Acceptable RPD (%)
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 4623205)									
EP2212304-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	0.08	0.08	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
EP2212309-009	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QC Lot: 4623205)									
EP2212304-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	<0.1	0.0	No Limit

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
				LOR	Unit	Original Result	Duplicate Result	RPD (%)	Acceptable RPD (%)
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QC Lot: 4623205) - continued									
EP2212309-009	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	<0.1	0.0	No Limit
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QC Lot: 4623205)									
EP2212304-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP2212309-009	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 4623205)									
EP2212304-001	Anonymous	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	*Sample ID*	*Method: Compound*	*CAS Number*	*LOR*	*Unit*	*Original Result*	*Duplicate Result*	*RPD (%)*	*Acceptable RPD (%)*
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 4623205) - continued									
EP2212304-001	Anonymous	EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP2212309-009	Anonymous	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP231P: PFAS Sums (QC Lot: 4623205)									
EP2212304-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	0.08	0.08	0.0	No Limit
EP2212309-009	Anonymous	EP231X: Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit

Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) Report

The quality control term Method / Laboratory Blank refers to an analyte free matrix to which all reagents are added in the same volumes or proportions as used in standard sample preparation. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential laboratory contamination. The quality control term Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) refers to a certified reference material, or a known interference free matrix spiked with target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor method precision and accuracy independent of sample matrix. Dynamic Recovery Limits are based on statistical evaluation of processed LCS.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Method Blank (MB) Report	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report			
					Spike	Spike Recovery (%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Result	Concentration	LCS	Low	High
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4623205)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	92.0	72.0	130
EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	102	71.0	127
EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.25 µg/L	100	68.0	131
EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	96.8	69.0	134
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.25 µg/L	89.4	65.0	140
EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	96.2	53.0	142
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 4623205)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	1.25 µg/L	99.2	73.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	103	72.0	129
EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	99.0	72.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	104	72.0	130
EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.25 µg/L	110	71.0	133
EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	98.0	69.0	130
EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	102	71.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	103	69.0	133
EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	124	72.0	134
EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	113	65.0	144
EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	119	71.0	132
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4623205)								
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	96.0	67.0	137
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	118	68.0	141
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	84.7	62.6	147
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	103	66.0	145
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	111	57.6	145
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	114	65.0	136
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	97.6	61.0	135
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4623205)								
EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	123	63.0	143
EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	113	64.0	140
EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	90.6	67.0	138

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Method Blank (MB) Report: Result	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report: Spike Concentration	Spike Recovery (%): LCS	Acceptable Limits (%): Low	Acceptable Limits (%): High
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4623205) - continued								
EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	82.2	71.4	144

Matrix Spike (MS) Report

The quality control term Matrix Spike (MS) refers to an intralaboratory split sample spiked with a representative set of target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential matrix effects on analyte recoveries. Static Recovery Limits as per laboratory Data Quality Objectives (DQOs). Ideal recovery ranges stated may be waived in the event of sample matrix interference.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	Matrix Spike (MS) Report: Spike Concentration	SpikeRecovery(%): MS	Acceptable Limits (%): Low	Acceptable Limits (%): High
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4623205)							
EP2212309-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.25 µg/L	72.6	72.0	130
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.25 µg/L	88.6	71.0	127
		EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.25 µg/L	74.0	68.0	131
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.25 µg/L	85.2	69.0	134
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.25 µg/L	87.8	65.0	140
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.25 µg/L	82.0	53.0	142
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 4623205)							
EP2212309-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	1.25 µg/L	86.8	73.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.25 µg/L	95.6	72.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.25 µg/L	89.0	72.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.25 µg/L	88.2	72.0	130
		EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.25 µg/L	92.8	71.0	133
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.25 µg/L	80.0	69.0	130
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.25 µg/L	79.4	71.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.25 µg/L	86.6	69.0	133
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.25 µg/L	117	72.0	134
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.25 µg/L	103	65.0	144
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.625 µg/L	104	71.0	132
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4623205)							
EP2212309-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.25 µg/L	86.4	67.0	137
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.625 µg/L	94.3	68.0	141
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.625 µg/L	81.4	62.6	147
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.625 µg/L	102	66.0	145
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.625 µg/L	91.6	57.6	145
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.25 µg/L	97.4	65.0	136

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Matrix Spike (MS) Report			
				Spike	SpikeRecovery(%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
Laboratory sample ID	*Sample ID*	*Method: Compound*	*CAS Number*	*Concentration*	*MS*	*Low*	*High*
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4623205) - continued							
EP2212309-001	Anonymous	EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.25 µg/L	86.8	61.0	135
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4623205)							
EP2212309-001	Anonymous	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.25 µg/L	107	63.0	143
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.25 µg/L	98.2	64.0	140
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.25 µg/L	95.6	67.0	138
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.25 µg/L	79.8	71.4	144

ALS Environmental

QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review

Work Order	: **EP2212308**	Page	: 1 of 4
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Telephone	: +6138549 9609
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Date Samples Received	: 23-Sep-2022
Site	: Pearce POT042	Issue Date	: 10-Oct-2022
Sampler	: [redacted] [redacted]	No. of samples received	: 1
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	No. of samples analysed	: 1

This report is automatically generated by the ALS LIMS through interpretation of the ALS Quality Control Report and several Quality Assurance parameters measured by ALS. This automated reporting highlights any non-conformances, facilitates faster and more accurate data validation and is designed to assist internal expert and external Auditor review. Many components of this report contribute to the overall DQO assessment and reporting for guideline compliance.

Brief method summaries and references are also provided to assist in traceability.

Summary of Outliers

Outliers : Quality Control Samples

This report highlights outliers flagged in the Quality Control (QC) Report.

- **NO Method Blank value outliers occur.**
- **NO Duplicate outliers occur.**
- **NO Laboratory Control outliers occur.**
- **NO Matrix Spike outliers occur.**
- **For all regular sample matrices, NO surrogate recovery outliers occur.**

Outliers : Analysis Holding Time Compliance

- **NO Analysis Holding Time Outliers exist.**

Outliers : Frequency of Quality Control Samples

- **NO Quality Control Sample Frequency Outliers exist.**

Analysis Holding Time Compliance

If samples are identified below as having been analysed or extracted outside of recommended holding times, this should be taken into consideration when interpreting results.

This report summarizes extraction / preparation and analysis times and compares each with ALS recommended holding times (referencing USEPA SW 846, APHA, AS and NEPM) based on the sample container provided. Dates reported represent first date of extraction or analysis and preclude subsequent dilutions and reruns. A listing of breaches (if any) is provided herein.

Holding time for leachate methods (e.g. TCLP) vary according to the analytes reported. Assessment compares the leach date with the shortest analyte holding time for the equivalent soil method. These are: organics 14 days, mercury 28 days & other metals 180 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all non-volatile parameters.

Holding times for ***VOC in soils*** vary according to analytes of interest. Vinyl Chloride and Styrene holding time is 7 days; others 14 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all VOC analytes and should be verified in case the reported breach is a false positive or Vinyl Chloride and Styrene are not key analytes of interest/concern.

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: × = Holding time breach ; ✓ = Within holding time.

Method / Container / Client Sample ID(s)	Sample Date	Extraction / Preparation			Analysis		
		Date extracted	Due for extraction	Evaluation	Date analysed	Due for analysis	Evaluation
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0967_POT042_220922	**22-Sep-2022**	**08-Oct-2022**	21-Mar-2023	✓	**08-Oct-2022**	21-Mar-2023	✓
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0967_POT042_220922	**22-Sep-2022**	**08-Oct-2022**	21-Mar-2023	✓	**08-Oct-2022**	21-Mar-2023	✓
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0967_POT042_220922	**22-Sep-2022**	**08-Oct-2022**	21-Mar-2023	✓	**08-Oct-2022**	21-Mar-2023	✓
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0967_POT042_220922	**22-Sep-2022**	**08-Oct-2022**	21-Mar-2023	✓	**08-Oct-2022**	21-Mar-2023	✓
EP231P: PFAS Sums							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0967_POT042_220922	**22-Sep-2022**	**08-Oct-2022**	21-Mar-2023	✓	**08-Oct-2022**	21-Mar-2023	✓

Quality Control Parameter Frequency Compliance

The following report summarises the frequency of laboratory QC samples analysed within the analytical lot(s) in which the submitted sample(s) was(were) processed. Actual rate should be greater than or equal to the expected rate. A listing of breaches is provided in the Summary of Outliers.

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: × = Quality Control frequency not within specification ; ✓ = Quality Control frequency within specification.

Quality Control Sample Type		Count		Rate (%)			Quality Control Specification
Analytical Methods	*Method*	*QC*	*Regular*	***Actual***	***Expected***	*Evaluation*	
Laboratory Duplicates (DUP)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	2	19	**10.53**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Laboratory Control Samples (LCS)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	19	**5.26**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Method Blanks (MB)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	19	**5.26**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Matrix Spikes (MS)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	19	**5.26**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard

Brief Method Summaries

The analytical procedures used by the Environmental Division have been developed from established internationally recognized procedures such as those published by the US EPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are employed in the absence of documented standards or by client request. The following report provides brief descriptions of the analytical procedures employed for results reported in the Certificate of Analysis. Sources from which ALS methods have been developed are provided within the Method Descriptions.

Analytical Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	WATER	In-house: Analysis of fresh and saline waters by Solid Phase Extraction (SPE) followed by LC-Electrospray-MS-MS, Negative Mode using MRM and internal standard quantitation. Isotopically labelled analogues of target analytes used as internal standards and surrogates are added to the sample container. The entire contents are transferred to a solid phase extraction (SPE) cartridge. The sample container is successively rinsed with aliquots of the elution solvent. The eluted extract is combined with an equal volume of reagent water and a portion is filtered for analysis. Method procedures and data quality objectives conform to US DoD QSM 5.3, table B-15 requirements.

Preparation Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
Solid Phase Extraction (SPE) for PFAS in water	ORG72	WATER	In-house: Isotopically labelled analogues of target analytes used as internal standards and surrogates are added to the sample container. The entire contents are transferred to a solid phase extraction (SPE) cartridge. The sample container is successively rinsed with aliquots of the elution solvent. The eluted extract is combined with an equal volume of reagent water and a portion is filtered for analysis. Method procedures conform to US DoD QSM 5.3, table B-15 requirements.

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

COC#: **42785** *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP

SITE: Pearce GW - MB

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER: [redacted]

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO: [redacted]

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal Intact? Yes No N/A

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C

Other comments:

SAMPLE DETAILS							ANALYSIS REQUIRED			
SAMPLE	NAME	DESCRIPTION	DATE / TIME	MATRIX	TOTAL BOTTLES	ON HOLD	Ground Waters WATER	Rinsate WATER	ALTERNATIVE ANALYSIS	ADDITIONAL INFORMATION
001	0967_MW113		22/09/2022 09:56 AM	Water	ALS: 5 Non ALS: 0	No	Partial 4/8			extra PFAS bottles for lab QC
002	0967_MW112		22/09/2022 10:12 AM	Water	ALS: 3 Non ALS: 0	No	Partial 4/8			
003	0967_MW146		22/09/2022 10:24 AM	Water	ALS: 3 Non ALS: 0	No	Partial 4/8			
004	0967_MW116		22/09/2022 10:43 AM	Water	ALS: 3 Non ALS: 0	No	Partial 4/8			
005	0967_MW155S		22/09/2022 11:03 AM	Water	ALS: 3 Non ALS: 0	No	Partial 4/8			
006	0967_MW103		22/09/2022 11:20 AM	Water	ALS: 3 Non ALS: 0	No	Partial 4/8			
007	0967_MW115		22/09/2022 12:00 PM	Water	ALS: 3 Non ALS: 0	No	Partial 4/8			
008	0967_MW218		22/09/2022 12:45 PM	Water	ALS: 3 Non ALS: 0	No	Partial 4/8			
009	0967_MW114		22/09/2022 01:23 PM	Water	ALS: 5 Non ALS: 0	No	Partial 4/8			extra PFAS bottles for lab QC

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

COC#: **42785** *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP

SITE: Pearce GW - MB

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER: [redacted]

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO: [redacted]

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C

Other comments:

SAMPLE DETAILS							ANALYSIS REQUIRED			
SAMPLE	NAME	DESCRIPTION	DATE / TIME	MATRIX	TOTAL BOTTLES	ON HOLD	Ground Waters WATER	Rinsate WATER	ALTERNATIVE ANALYSIS	ADDITIONAL INFORMATION
010	0967_QC301		22/09/2022 01:29 PM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No		X		
011	0967_QC401		22/09/2022 01:30 PM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No		X		

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

(ALS) COC#: 42785 *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP

SITE: Pearce GW - MB

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER:

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO:

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C

Other comments:

SAMPLE	SAMPLE NAME	PARTIAL ANALYSIS GROUP NAME	MATRIX	SELECTED ANALYSIS NAME
001	0967_MW113	Ground Waters WATER	Water	- NT-02 Major Anions (Chloride, Sulphate, Alkalinity) - NT-01 Major Cations (Ca, Mg, Na, K) - EN055 - PG Ionic Balance by ED037P, ED041G, ED045G & ED093F - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)
002	0967_MW112	Ground Waters WATER	Water	- NT-02 Major Anions (Chloride, Sulphate, Alkalinity) - NT-01 Major Cations (Ca, Mg, Na, K) - EN055 - PG Ionic Balance by ED037P, ED041G, ED045G & ED093F - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)
003	0967_MW146	Ground Waters WATER	Water	- NT-02 Major Anions (Chloride, Sulphate, Alkalinity) - NT-01 Major Cations (Ca, Mg, Na, K) - EN055 - PG Ionic Balance by ED037P, ED041G, ED045G & ED093F - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)
004	0967_MW116	Ground Waters WATER	Water	- NT-02 Major Anions (Chloride, Sulphate, Alkalinity) - NT-01 Major Cations (Ca, Mg, Na, K) - EN055 - PG Ionic Balance by ED037P, ED041G, ED045G & ED093F - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)
005	0967_MW155S	Ground Waters WATER	Water	- NT-02 Major Anions (Chloride, Sulphate, Alkalinity) - NT-01 Major Cations (Ca, Mg, Na, K) - EN055 - PG Ionic Balance by ED037P, ED041G, ED045G & ED093F - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)
006	0967_MW103	Ground Waters WATER	Water	- NT-02 Major Anions (Chloride, Sulphate, Alkalinity) - NT-01 Major Cations (Ca, Mg, Na, K) - EN055 - PG Ionic Balance by ED037P, ED041G, ED045G & ED093F - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)
007	0967_MW115	Ground Waters WATER	Water	- NT-02 Major Anions (Chloride, Sulphate, Alkalinity) - NT-01 Major Cations (Ca, Mg, Na, K) - EN055 - PG Ionic Balance by ED037P, ED041G, ED045G & ED093F - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)
008	0967_MW218	Ground Waters WATER	Water	- NT-02 Major Anions (Chloride, Sulphate, Alkalinity) - NT-01 Major Cations (Ca, Mg, Na, K) - EN055 - PG Ionic Balance by ED037P, ED041G, ED045G & ED093F - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)
009	0967_MW114	Ground Waters WATER	Water	- NT-02 Major Anions (Chloride, Sulphate, Alkalinity) - NT-01 Major Cations (Ca, Mg, Na, K) - EN055 - PG Ionic Balance by ED037P, ED041G, ED045G & ED093F - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

(ALS) COC#: 42785 *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP

SITE: Pearce GW - MB

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER: [redacted]

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO: [redacted]

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C

Other comments:

SAMPLE	SAMPLE NAME	BOTTLE NAME	VOLUME	BARCODE	TYPE	FILTERED	REASON
001	0967_MW113	Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural	500 mL	00070821151259	Green	No	
001	0967_MW113	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621000282	Grey	No	
001	0967_MW113	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621000603	Grey	No	
001	0967_MW113	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621000494	Grey	No	
001	0967_MW113	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621000174	Grey	No	
002	0967_MW112	Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural	500 mL	00070821151253	Green	No	
002	0967_MW112	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621036114	Grey	No	
002	0967_MW112	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621036179	Grey	No	
003	0967_MW146	Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural	500 mL	00070821151276	Green	No	
003	0967_MW146	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621000339	Grey	No	
003	0967_MW146	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621000617	Grey	No	
004	0967_MW116	Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural	500 mL	00070821151318	Green	No	
004	0967_MW116	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621000349	Grey	No	
004	0967_MW116	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621000294	Grey	No	
005	0967_MW155S	Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural	500 mL	00070821151373	Green	No	
005	0967_MW155S	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621000190	Grey	No	
005	0967_MW155S	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621036159	Grey	No	
006	0967_MW103	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621036111	Grey	No	
006	0967_MW103	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621000331	Grey	No	
006	0967_MW103	Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural	500 mL	00070821151412	Green	No	
007	0967_MW115	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621000486	Grey	No	
007	0967_MW115	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621000363	Grey	No	
007	0967_MW115	Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural	500 mL	00070821151430	Green	No	
008	0967_MW218	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621036085	Grey	No	
008	0967_MW218	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621036199	Grey	No	
008	0967_MW218	Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural	500 mL	00070821151289	Green	No	

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

ALS COC#: 42785 *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP

SITE: Pearce GW - MB

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER: [redacted]

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO: [redacted]

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info: [redacted]

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C

Other comments:

009	0967_MW114	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621000206	Grey	No	
009	0967_MW114	Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural	500 mL	00070821151435	Green	No	
009	0967_MW114	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621000226	Grey	No	
009	0967_MW114	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621000560	Grey	No	
009	0967_MW114	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621000529	Grey	No	
010	0967_QC301	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621000522	Grey	No	
010	0967_QC301	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621000473	Grey	No	
011	0967_QC401	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621000442	Grey	No	
011	0967_QC401	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621000524	Grey	No	

Total Bottle Count: ALS: 35, Non ALS: 0

SAMPLE RECEIPT NOTIFICATION (SRN)

Work Order : **EP2212309**

Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Contact	: Graeme Jablonskas
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara Western Australia Australia 6065
E-mail	: [redacted]stantec.com	E-mail	: graeme.jablonskas@alsglobal.com
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +6138549 9609
Facsimile	: ----	Facsimile	: +61-8-9406 1399
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Page	: 1 of 2
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Quote number	: ES2022MWHAUS0002 (SY/139/19 B)
C-O-C number	: 42785	QC Level	: NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Site	: Pearce GW - MB		
Sampler	: [redacted]		

Dates

Date Samples Received	: 23-Sep-2022 12:30	Issue Date	: 28-Sep-2022
Client Requested Due Date	: 10-Oct-2022	Scheduled Reporting Date	: **10-Oct-2022**

Delivery Details

Mode of Delivery	: Carrier	Security Seal	: Intact.
No. of coolers/boxes	: 1	Temperature	: 14.4 - Ice Bricks present
Receipt Detail	:	No. of samples received / analysed	: 11 / 11

General Comments

- This report contains the following information:
  - Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances
  - Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis
  - Proactive Holding Time Report
  - Requested Deliverables
- PFAS conducted by ALS Sydney, NATA accreditation no. 825, site no 10911.
- Please see scanned COC for sample discrepencies: extra samples , samples not received etc.
- Please direct any queries related to sample condition / numbering / breakages to Sample Receipt (Samples.Perth@alsglobal.com)
- Analytical work for this work order will be conducted at ALS Environmental Perth.
- Please direct any turnaround / technical queries to the laboratory contact designated above.
- Sample Disposal - Aqueous (3 weeks), Solid (2 months) from receipt of samples.
- **pH analysis should be conducted within 6 hours of sampling.**
- **Please refer to the Proactive Holding Time Report table below which summarises breaches of recommended holding times that have occurred prior to samples/instructions being received at the laboratory. The laboratory will process these samples unless instructions are received from you indicating you do not wish to proceed. The absence of this summary table indicates that all samples have been received within the recommended holding times for the analysis requested.**
- Please be aware that APHA/NEPM recommends water and soil samples be chilled to less than or equal to 6°C for chemical analysis, and less than or equal to 10°C but unfrozen for Microbiological analysis. Where samples are received above this temperature, it should be taken into consideration when interpreting results. Refer to ALS EnviroMail 85 for ALS recommendations of the best practice for chilling samples after sampling and for maintaining a cool temperature during transit.

Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances

All comparisons are made against pretreatment/preservation AS, APHA, USEPA standards.

- **No sample container / preservation non-compliance exists.**

Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis

Some items described below may be part of a laboratory process necessary for the execution of client requested tasks. Packages may contain additional analyses, such as the determination of moisture content and preparation tasks, that are included in the package.
If no sampling time is provided, the sampling time will default 00:00 on the date of sampling. If no sampling date is provided, the sampling date will be assumed by the laboratory and displayed in brackets without a time component

Matrix: **WATER**

Laboratory sample ID	Sampling date / time	Sample ID	WATER - EN055 - PG Ionic Balance by ED037P, ED041G, ED045G &	WATER - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)	WATER - NT-01 Major Cations (Ca, Mg, Na, K)	WATER - NT-02 Major Anions (Chloride, Sulphate, Alkalinity)
EP2212309-001	22-Sep-2022 09:56	0967_MW113_220922	✓	✓	✓	✓
EP2212309-002	22-Sep-2022 10:12	0967_MW112_220922	✓	✓	✓	✓
EP2212309-003	22-Sep-2022 10:24	0967__MW146_220922	✓	✓	✓	✓
EP2212309-004	22-Sep-2022 10:43	0967_MW116_220922	✓	✓	✓	✓
EP2212309-005	22-Sep-2022 11:03	0967_MW155S_220922	✓	✓	✓	✓
EP2212309-006	22-Sep-2022 11:20	0967_MW103_220922	✓	✓	✓	✓
EP2212309-007	22-Sep-2022 12:00	0967_MW115_220922	✓	✓	✓	✓
EP2212309-008	22-Sep-2022 12:45	0967_MW218_220922	✓	✓	✓	✓
EP2212309-009	22-Sep-2022 13:23	0967_MW114_220922	✓	✓	✓	✓
EP2212309-010	22-Sep-2022 13:29	0967_QC301_220922		✓		
EP2212309-011	22-Sep-2022 13:30	0967_QC401_220922		✓		

Proactive Holding Time Report

Sample(s) have been received within the recommended holding times for the requested analysis.

Requested Deliverables

[redacted]
- A4 - AU Tax Invoice (INV) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com

[redacted]
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) — Email — [redacted]esdat.com.au

[redacted] **(STANTEC)**
- *AU Certificate of Analysis - NATA (COA) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- *AU Interpretive QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QCI Rep) (QCI) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- *AU QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QC Rep) - NATA (QC) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- A4 - AU Sample Receipt Notification - Environmental HT (SRN) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- Chain of Custody (CoC) (COC) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- EDI Format - XTab (XTAB) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com

ALS Environmental

CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS

Work Order	: **EP2212309**	Page	: 1 of 11
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Contact	: Graeme Jablonskas
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara Western Australia Australia 6065
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +6138549 9609
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Date Samples Received	: 23-Sep-2022 12:30
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Date Analysis Commenced	: 29-Sep-2022
C-O-C number	: 42785	Issue Date	: 11-Oct-2022 09:52
Sampler	: [redacted]		
Site	: Pearce GW - MB		
Quote number	: SY/139/19 B		
No. of samples received	: 11		
No. of samples analysed	: 11		

Accreditation No. 825
Accredited for compliance with
ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Certificate of Analysis contains the following information:

- General Comments
- Analytical Results
- Surrogate Control Limits

Additional information pertinent to this report will be found in the following separate attachments: Quality Control Report, QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review and Sample Receipt Notification.

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	*Position*	*Accreditation Category*
Chris Lemaitre	Laboratory Manager (Perth)	Perth Inorganics, Wangara, Western Australia
Franco Lentini	LCMS Coordinator	Sydney Organics, Smithfield, NSW

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis.

Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

When sampling time information is not provided by the client, sampling dates are shown without a time component. In these instances, the time component has been assumed by the laboratory for processing purposes.

Where a result is required to meet compliance limits the associated uncertainty must be considered. Refer to the ALS Contract for details.

Key : CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
^ = This result is computed from individual analyte detections at or above the level of reporting
ø = ALS is not NATA accredited for these tests.
~ = Indicates an estimated value.

- PFAS conducted by ALS Sydney, NATA accreditation no. 825, site no 10911.
- EP231X - Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS): Samples received in 20ml or 125ml bottles have been tested in accordance with the QSM5.3 compliant, NATA accredited method. 60mL or 250mL bottles have been tested to the legacy QSM 5.1 aligned, NATA accredited method.
- As per QWI – EN55-3 Data Interpreting Procedures, Ionic balances are typically calculated using Major Anions - Chloride, Alkalinity and Sulfate; and Major Cations - Calcium, Magnesium, Potassium and Sodium. Where applicable and dependent upon sample matrix, the Ionic Balance may also include the additional contribution of Ammonia, Dissolved Metals by ICPMS and H+ to the Cations and Nitrate, SiO2 and Fluoride to the Anions.
- ED037-P (Alkalinity): Sample 5 and 8 were centrifuged prior to analysis due to the presence of solids which might consume additional titrant.
- EP231X: Positive result for analyte Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS) on sample EP2212309_007 has been confirmed by re-extraction and re-analysis.
- Sodium Adsorption Ratio (where reported): Where results for Na, Ca or Mg are <LOR, a concentration at half the reported LOR is incorporated into the SAR calculation. This represents a conservative approach for Na relative to the assumption that <LOR = zero concentration and a conservative approach for Ca & Mg relative to the assumption that <LOR is equivalent to the LOR concentration.
- EP231: Stable isotope enriched internal standards are added to samples prior to extraction. Target compounds have a direct analogous internal standard with the exception of PFPeS, PFHpA, PFDS, PFTrDA and 10:2 FTS. These compounds use an internal standard that is chemically related and has a retention time close to that of the target compound. The DQO for internal standard response is 50-150% of that established at initial calibration. PFOS is quantified using a certified, traceable standard consisting of linear and branched PFOS isomers. These practices are in line with recommendations in the National Environmental Management Plan for PFAS (Australian HEPA) and also conform to QSM 5.3 (US DoD) requirements.

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: **GROUNDWATER** (Matrix: **WATER**)

Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Sample ID	0967_MW113_220922	0967_MW112_220922	0967__MW146_220922	0967_MW116_220922	0967_MW155S_220922
				Sampling date / time	22-Sep-2022 09:56	22-Sep-2022 10:12	22-Sep-2022 10:24	22-Sep-2022 10:43	22-Sep-2022 11:03
					EP2212309-001	EP2212309-002	EP2212309-003	EP2212309-004	EP2212309-005
					Result	Result	Result	Result	Result
ED037P: Alkalinity by PC Titrator									
Hydroxide Alkalinity as CaCO3	DMO-210-001	1	mg/L		<1	<1	<1	<1	<1
Carbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	3812-32-6	1	mg/L		<1	<1	<1	<1	<1
Bicarbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	71-52-3	1	mg/L		**52**	**11**	**54**	**11**	**15**
Total Alkalinity as CaCO3	----	1	mg/L		**52**	**11**	**54**	**11**	**15**
ED041G: Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by DA									
Sulfate as SO4 - Turbidimetric	14808-79-8	1	mg/L		**65**	**78**	**92**	**118**	**197**
ED045G: Chloride by Discrete Analyser									
Chloride	16887-00-6	1	mg/L		**739**	**1190**	**1090**	**1500**	**1890**
ED093F: Dissolved Major Cations									
Calcium	7440-70-2	1	mg/L		**28**	**43**	**40**	**37**	**67**
Magnesium	7439-95-4	1	mg/L		**67**	**112**	**71**	**118**	**219**
Sodium	7440-23-5	1	mg/L		**325**	**536**	**581**	**728**	**896**
Potassium	7440-09-7	1	mg/L		**7**	**12**	**6**	**12**	**23**
EN055: Ionic Balance									
ø Total Anions	----	0.01	meq/L		**23.2**	**35.4**	**33.7**	**45.0**	**57.7**
ø Total Cations	----	0.01	meq/L		**21.2**	**35.0**	**33.3**	**43.5**	**60.9**
ø Ionic Balance	----	0.01	%		**4.52**	**0.61**	**0.71**	**1.65**	**2.71**
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids									
Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L		**0.07**	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	**0.34**
Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L		**0.09**	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	**0.39**
Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L		**0.58**	**0.14**	**0.24**	<0.01	**2.74**
Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	**0.08**	<0.02	**0.05**
Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L		**0.38**	**0.31**	**0.03**	<0.01	**0.16**
Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids									
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L		<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	**0.12**
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L		**0.08**	**0.03**	<0.02	<0.02	**0.56**

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: GROUNDWATER (Matrix: WATER)				Sample ID	0967_MW113_220922	0967_MW112_220922	0967__MW146_220922	0967_MW116_220922	0967_MW155S_220922
				Sampling date / time	22-Sep-2022 09:56	22-Sep-2022 10:12	22-Sep-2022 10:24	22-Sep-2022 10:43	22-Sep-2022 11:03
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		EP2212309-001	EP2212309-002	EP2212309-003	EP2212309-004	EP2212309-005
					Result	Result	Result	Result	Result
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids - Continued									
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	**0.06**
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L		**0.02**	**0.01**	**0.02**	<0.01	**0.07**
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides									
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids									
4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: GROUNDWATER (Matrix: WATER)				Sample ID	0967_MW113_220922	0967_MW112_220922	0967__MW146_220922	0967_MW116_220922	0967_MW155S_220922
				Sampling date / time	22-Sep-2022 09:56	22-Sep-2022 10:12	22-Sep-2022 10:24	22-Sep-2022 10:43	22-Sep-2022 11:03
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		EP2212309-001	EP2212309-002	EP2212309-003	EP2212309-004	EP2212309-005
					Result	Result	Result	Result	Result
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids - Continued									
10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
EP231P: PFAS Sums									
Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L		**1.22**	**0.49**	**0.37**	<0.01	**4.49**
Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L		**0.96**	**0.45**	**0.27**	<0.01	**2.90**
Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L		**1.13**	**0.49**	**0.29**	<0.01	**4.05**
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate									
13C4-PFOS	----	0.02	%		**95.7**	**101**	**94.6**	**95.6**	**98.9**
13C8-PFOA	----	0.02	%		**102**	**95.7**	**108**	**101**	**103**

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: GROUNDWATER (Matrix: WATER)				Sample ID	0967_MW103_220922	0967_MW115_220922	0967_MW218_220922	0967_MW114_220922	----
				Sampling date / time	22-Sep-2022 11:20	22-Sep-2022 12:00	22-Sep-2022 12:45	22-Sep-2022 13:23	----
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		EP2212309-006	EP2212309-007	EP2212309-008	EP2212309-009	--------
					Result	Result	Result	Result	----
ED037P: Alkalinity by PC Titrator									
Hydroxide Alkalinity as CaCO3	DMO-210-001	1	mg/L		<1	<1	<1	<1	----
Carbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	3812-32-6	1	mg/L		<1	<1	<1	<1	----
Bicarbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	71-52-3	1	mg/L		**243**	**15**	**87**	**23**	----
Total Alkalinity as CaCO3	----	1	mg/L		**243**	**15**	**87**	**23**	----
ED041G: Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by DA									
Sulfate as SO4 - Turbidimetric	14808-79-8	1	mg/L		**62**	**72**	**18**	**17**	----
ED045G: Chloride by Discrete Analyser									
Chloride	16887-00-6	1	mg/L		**280**	**562**	**33**	**288**	----
ED093F: Dissolved Major Cations									
Calcium	7440-70-2	1	mg/L		**30**	**8**	**3**	**3**	----
Magnesium	7439-95-4	1	mg/L		**12**	**32**	**2**	**15**	----
Sodium	7440-23-5	1	mg/L		**214**	**276**	**64**	**138**	----
Potassium	7440-09-7	1	mg/L		**2**	**4**	**1**	**7**	----
EN055: Ionic Balance									
ø Total Anions	----	0.01	meq/L		**14.0**	**17.6**	**3.04**	**8.94**	----
ø Total Cations	----	0.01	meq/L		**11.8**	**15.1**	**3.12**	**7.56**	----
ø Ionic Balance	----	0.01	%		**8.50**	**7.66**	**1.29**	**8.31**	----
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids									
Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L		**0.07**	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	----
Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L		**0.04**	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	----
Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L		**0.81**	**0.01**	**0.16**	<0.01	----
Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L		**0.05**	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	----
Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L		**0.53**	<0.01	**0.62**	<0.01	----
Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	----
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids									
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L		<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	----
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L		**0.06**	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	----
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L		**0.36**	<0.02	**0.02**	<0.02	----
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L		**0.03**	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	----

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: GROUNDWATER (Matrix: WATER)				Sample ID	0967_MW103_220922	0967_MW115_220922	0967_MW218_220922	0967_MW114_220922	----
				Sampling date / time	22-Sep-2022 11:20	22-Sep-2022 12:00	22-Sep-2022 12:45	22-Sep-2022 13:23	----
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		EP2212309-006	EP2212309-007	EP2212309-008	EP2212309-009	--------
					Result	Result	Result	Result	----
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids - Continued									
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L		**0.07**	<0.01	**0.01**	<0.01	----
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	----
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	----
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	----
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	----
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	----
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	----
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides									
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	----
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids									
4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	----
6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	----
8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	----

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: GROUNDWATER (Matrix: WATER)				Sample ID	0967_MW103_220922	0967_MW115_220922	0967_MW218_220922	0967_MW114_220922	----
				Sampling date / time	22-Sep-2022 11:20	22-Sep-2022 12:00	22-Sep-2022 12:45	22-Sep-2022 13:23	----
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		EP2212309-006	EP2212309-007	EP2212309-008	EP2212309-009	--------
					Result	Result	Result	Result	----
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids - Continued									
10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	----
EP231P: PFAS Sums									
Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L		**2.02**	**0.01**	**0.81**	<0.01	----
Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L		**1.34**	**0.01**	**0.78**	<0.01	----
Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L		**1.93**	**0.01**	**0.81**	<0.01	----
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate									
13C4-PFOS	----	0.02	%		**93.2**	**92.3**	**96.4**	**101**	----
13C8-PFOA	----	0.02	%		**102**	**96.0**	**100**	**102**	----

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: **RINSATE** (Matrix: **WATER**)			Sample ID	0967_QC301_220922	0967_QC401_220922	----	----	----
			Sampling date / time	22-Sep-2022 13:29	22-Sep-2022 13:30	----	----	----
Compound	*CAS Number*	*LOR*	*Unit*	**EP2212309-010**	**EP2212309-011**	--------	--------	--------
				Result	Result	----	----	----
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids								
Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	----	----	----
Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	----	----	----
Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	----	----	----
Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	----	----	----
Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	----	----	----
Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	----	----	----
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids								
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	<0.1	----	----	----
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	----	----	----
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	----	----	----
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	----	----	----
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	----	----	----
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	----	----	----
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	----	----	----
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	----	----	----
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	----	----	----
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	----	----	----
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	----	----	----
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides								
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	----	----	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	----	----	----

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: RINSATE (Matrix: WATER)				Sample ID	0967_QC301_220922	0967_QC401_220922	----	----	----
				Sampling date / time	22-Sep-2022 13:29	22-Sep-2022 13:30	----	----	----
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		EP2212309-010	EP2212309-011	--------	--------	--------
					Result	Result	----	----	----
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides - Continued									
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	----	----	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	----	----	----
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids									
4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	----	----	----
6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	----	----	----
8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	----	----	----
10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	----	----	----
EP231P: PFAS Sums									
Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	<0.01	----	----	----
Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	<0.01	----	----	----
Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	<0.01	----	----	----
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate									
13C4-PFOS	----	0.02	%		**94.0**	**108**	----	----	----
13C8-PFOA	----	0.02	%		**96.2**	**101**	----	----	----

Surrogate Control Limits

Sub-Matrix: **GROUNDWATER**		Recovery Limits (%)	
Compound	*CAS Number*	*Low*	*High*
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate			
13C4-PFOS	----	60	120
13C8-PFOA	----	60	120

Sub-Matrix: **RINSATE**		Recovery Limits (%)	
Compound	*CAS Number*	*Low*	*High*
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate			
13C4-PFOS	----	60	120
13C8-PFOA	----	60	120

Inter-Laboratory Testing

Analysis conducted by ALS Sydney, NATA accreditation no. 825, site no. 10911 (Chemistry) 14913 (Biology).

(WATER) EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids

(WATER) EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids

(WATER) EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides

(WATER) EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids

(WATER) EP231P: PFAS Sums

(WATER) EP231S: PFAS Surrogate

ALS Environmental

QUALITY CONTROL REPORT

Work Order	: **EP2212309**	Page	: 1 of 12
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Contact	: Graeme Jablonskas
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara Western Australia Australia 6065
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Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Date Samples Received	: 23-Sep-2022
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Date Analysis Commenced	: 29-Sep-2022
C-O-C number	: 42785	Issue Date	: 11-Oct-2022
Sampler	: [redacted] [redacted]		
Site	: Pearce GW - MB		
Quote number	: SY/139/19 B		
No. of samples received	: 11		
No. of samples analysed	: 11		

ilac-MRA NATA
Accreditation No. 825
Accredited for compliance with ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Quality Control Report contains the following information:

- Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report; Relative Percentage Difference (RPD) and Acceptance Limits
- Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits
- Matrix Spike (MS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	*Position*	*Accreditation Category*
Chris Lemaitre	Laboratory Manager (Perth)	Perth Inorganics, Wangara, Western Australia
Franco Lentini	LCMS Coordinator	Sydney Organics, Smithfield, NSW

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis. Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

Key : Anonymous = Refers to samples which are not specifically part of this work order but formed part of the QC process lot
CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
RPD = Relative Percentage Difference
# = Indicates failed QC

Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report

The quality control term Laboratory Duplicate refers to a randomly selected intralaboratory split. Laboratory duplicates provide information regarding method precision and sample heterogeneity. The permitted ranges for the Relative Percent Deviation (RPD) of Laboratory Duplicates are specified in ALS Method QWI-EN/38 and are dependent on the magnitude of results in comparison to the level of reporting: Result < 10 times LOR: No Limit; Result between 10 and 20 times LOR: 0% - 50%; Result > 20 times LOR: 0% - 20%.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Original Result	Duplicate Result	RPD (%)	Acceptable RPD (%)
ED037P: Alkalinity by PC Titrator (QC Lot: 4611939)									
EP2212260-002	Anonymous	ED037-P: Hydroxide Alkalinity as CaCO3	DMO-210-001	1	mg/L	<1	<1	0.0	No Limit
		ED037-P: Carbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	3812-32-6	1	mg/L	<1	<1	0.0	No Limit
		ED037-P: Bicarbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	71-52-3	1	mg/L	151	149	1.3	0% - 20%
		ED037-P: Total Alkalinity as CaCO3	----	1	mg/L	151	149	1.3	0% - 20%
EP2212288-004	Anonymous	ED037-P: Hydroxide Alkalinity as CaCO3	DMO-210-001	1	mg/L	<1	<1	0.0	No Limit
		ED037-P: Carbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	3812-32-6	1	mg/L	<1	<1	0.0	No Limit
		ED037-P: Bicarbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	71-52-3	1	mg/L	360	367	1.9	0% - 20%
		ED037-P: Total Alkalinity as CaCO3	----	1	mg/L	360	367	1.9	0% - 20%
ED041G: Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by DA (QC Lot: 4612130)									
EP2212309-001	0967_MW113_220922	ED041G: Sulfate as SO4 - Turbidimetric	14808-79-8	1	mg/L	65	63	3.2	0% - 20%
EP2212363-002	Anonymous	ED041G: Sulfate as SO4 - Turbidimetric	14808-79-8	1	mg/L	37	37	0.0	0% - 20%
ED045G: Chloride by Discrete Analyser (QC Lot: 4612129)									
EP2212309-001	0967_MW113_220922	ED045G: Chloride	16887-00-6	1	mg/L	739	740	0.2	0% - 20%
EP2212363-002	Anonymous	ED045G: Chloride	16887-00-6	1	mg/L	440	451	2.5	0% - 20%
ED093F: Dissolved Major Cations (QC Lot: 4609095)									
EP2212309-001	0967_MW113_220922	ED093F: Calcium	7440-70-2	1	mg/L	28	28	0.0	0% - 20%
		ED093F: Magnesium	7439-95-4	1	mg/L	67	66	1.8	0% - 20%
		ED093F: Sodium	7440-23-5	1	mg/L	325	320	1.8	0% - 20%
		ED093F: Potassium	7440-09-7	1	mg/L	7	7	0.0	No Limit
EP2212311-002	Anonymous	ED093F: Calcium	7440-70-2	1	mg/L	18	17	0.0	0% - 50%
		ED093F: Magnesium	7439-95-4	1	mg/L	7	7	0.0	No Limit
		ED093F: Sodium	7440-23-5	1	mg/L	67	66	0.0	0% - 20%
		ED093F: Potassium	7440-09-7	1	mg/L	6	6	0.0	No Limit

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
				LOR	Unit	Original Result	Duplicate Result	RPD (%)	Acceptable RPD (%)
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 4623205)									
EP2212304-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	0.08	0.08	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
EP2212309-009	0967_MW114_220922	EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 4624151)									
EP2212362-005	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
EP2212363-002	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	0.01	0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	0.02	0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QC Lot: 4623205)									
EP2212304-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	<0.1	0.0	No Limit
EP2212309-009	0967_MW114_220922	EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	*Sample ID*	*Method: Compound*	*CAS Number*	*LOR*	*Unit*	*Original Result*	*Duplicate Result*	*RPD (%)*	*Acceptable RPD (%)*
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QC Lot: 4623205) - continued									
EP2212309-009	0967_MW114_220922	EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	<0.1	0.0	No Limit
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QC Lot: 4624151)									
EP2212362-005	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	<0.1	0.0	No Limit
EP2212363-002	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	<0.1	0.0	No Limit
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QC Lot: 4623205)									
EP2212304-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	*Sample ID*	*Method: Compound*	*CAS Number*	*LOR*	*Unit*	*Original Result*	*Duplicate Result*	*RPD (%)*	*Acceptable RPD (%)*
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QC Lot: 4623205) - continued									
EP2212304-001	Anonymous	EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP2212309-009	0967_MW114_220922	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QC Lot: 4624151)									
EP2212362-005	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP2212363-002	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	*Sample ID*	*Method: Compound*	*CAS Number*	*LOR*	*Unit*	*Original Result*	*Duplicate Result*	*RPD (%)*	*Acceptable RPD (%)*
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QC Lot: 4624151) - continued									
EP2212363-002	Anonymous	EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 4623205)									
EP2212304-001	Anonymous	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP2212309-009	0967_MW114_220922	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 4624151)									
EP2212362-005	Anonymous	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP2212363-002	Anonymous	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP231P: PFAS Sums (QC Lot: 4623205)									

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	*Sample ID*	*Method: Compound*	*CAS Number*	*LOR*	*Unit*	*Original Result*	*Duplicate Result*	*RPD (%)*	*Acceptable RPD (%)*
EP231P: PFAS Sums (QC Lot: 4623205) - continued									
EP2212304-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	0.08	0.08	0.0	No Limit
EP2212309-009	0967_MW114_220922	EP231X: Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
EP231P: PFAS Sums (QC Lot: 4624151)									
EP2212362-005	Anonymous	EP231X: Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
EP2212363-002	Anonymous	EP231X: Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	0.03	0.03	0.0	No Limit

Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) Report

The quality control term Method / Laboratory Blank refers to an analyte free matrix to which all reagents are added in the same volumes or proportions as used in standard sample preparation. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential laboratory contamination. The quality control term Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) refers to a certified reference material, or a known interference free matrix spiked with target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor method precision and accuracy independent of sample matrix. Dynamic Recovery Limits are based on statistical evaluation of processed LCS.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Method Blank (MB) Report	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report			
					Spike	Spike Recovery (%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Result	Concentration	LCS	Low	High
ED037P: Alkalinity by PC Titrator (QCLot: 4611939)								
ED037-P: Hydroxide Alkalinity as CaCO3	DMO-210-001	1	mg/L	<1	----	----	----	----
ED037-P: Carbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	3812-32-6	1	mg/L	<1	----	----	----	----
ED037-P: Bicarbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	71-52-3	1	mg/L	<1	----	----	----	----
ED037-P: Total Alkalinity as CaCO3	----	1	mg/L	<1	20 mg/L	110	87.8	118
				<1	200 mg/L	99.7	87.8	118
ED041G: Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by DA (QCLot: 4612130)								
ED041G: Sulfate as SO4 - Turbidimetric	14808-79-8	1	mg/L	<1	25 mg/L	95.4	89.9	112
				<1	500 mg/L	97.4	89.9	112
ED045G: Chloride by Discrete Analyser (QCLot: 4612129)								
ED045G: Chloride	16887-00-6	1	mg/L	<1	10 mg/L	97.3	88.6	113
				<1	1000 mg/L	98.4	88.6	113
ED093F: Dissolved Major Cations (QCLot: 4609095)								
ED093F: Calcium	7440-70-2	1	mg/L	<1	50 mg/L	96.6	86.5	117
ED093F: Magnesium	7439-95-4	1	mg/L	<1	50 mg/L	93.8	88.4	110
ED093F: Sodium	7440-23-5	1	mg/L	<1	50 mg/L	105	91.4	113
ED093F: Potassium	7440-09-7	1	mg/L	<1	50 mg/L	91.7	84.6	108
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4623205)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	92.0	72.0	130
EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	102	71.0	127
EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.25 µg/L	100	68.0	131
EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	96.8	69.0	134
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.25 µg/L	89.4	65.0	140
EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	96.2	53.0	142
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4624151)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	101	72.0	130
EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	120	71.0	127
EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.25 µg/L	107	68.0	131
EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	107	69.0	134
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.25 µg/L	103	65.0	140
EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	102	53.0	142
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 4623205)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	1.25 µg/L	99.2	73.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	103	72.0	129

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Method Blank (MB) Report	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report			
					Spike	Spike Recovery (%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
				Result	Concentration	LCS	Low	High
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 4623205) - continued								
EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	99.0	72.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	104	72.0	130
EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.25 µg/L	110	71.0	133
EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	98.0	69.0	130
EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	102	71.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	103	69.0	133
EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	124	72.0	134
EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	113	65.0	144
EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	119	71.0	132
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 4624151)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	1.25 µg/L	102	73.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	107	72.0	129
EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	112	72.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	113	72.0	130
EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.25 µg/L	111	71.0	133
EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	101	69.0	130
EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	99.8	71.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	109	69.0	133
EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	115	72.0	134
EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	112	65.0	144
EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	112	71.0	132
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4623205)								
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	96.0	67.0	137
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	118	68.0	141
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	84.7	62.6	147
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	103	66.0	145
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	111	57.6	145
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	114	65.0	136
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	97.6	61.0	135
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4624151)								
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	101	67.0	137
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	107	68.0	141
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	102	62.6	147
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	118	66.0	145

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Method Blank (MB) Report: Result	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report: Spike Concentration	LCS: Spike Recovery (%)	Acceptable Limits (%): Low	Acceptable Limits (%): High
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4624151) - continued								
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	108	57.6	145
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	111	65.0	136
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	102	61.0	135
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4623205)								
EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	123	63.0	143
EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	113	64.0	140
EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	90.6	67.0	138
EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	82.2	71.4	144
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4624151)								
EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	102	63.0	143
EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	110	64.0	140
EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	122	67.0	138
EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	109	71.4	144

Matrix Spike (MS) Report

The quality control term Matrix Spike (MS) refers to an intralaboratory split sample spiked with a representative set of target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential matrix effects on analyte recoveries. Static Recovery Limits as per laboratory Data Quality Objectives (DQOs). Ideal recovery ranges stated may be waived in the event of sample matrix interference.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	Matrix Spike (MS) Report: Spike Concentration	SpikeRecovery(%): MS	Acceptable Limits (%): Low	Acceptable Limits (%): High
ED041G: Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by DA (QCLot: 4612130)							
EP2212309-001	0967_MW113_220922	ED041G: Sulfate as SO4 - Turbidimetric	14808-79-8	100 mg/L	90.9	70.4	130
ED045G: Chloride by Discrete Analyser (QCLot: 4612129)							
EP2212309-001	0967_MW113_220922	ED045G: Chloride	16887-00-6	1000 mg/L	94.8	70.0	130
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4623205)							
EP2212309-001	0967_MW113_220922	EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.25 µg/L	72.6	72.0	130
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.25 µg/L	88.6	71.0	127
		EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.25 µg/L	74.0	68.0	131
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.25 µg/L	85.2	69.0	134
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.25 µg/L	87.8	65.0	140
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.25 µg/L	82.0	53.0	142
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4624151)							
EP2212362-006	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.25 µg/L	117	72.0	130

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Matrix Spike (MS) Report			
				Spike	SpikeRecovery(%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	Concentration	MS	Low	High
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4624151) - continued							
EP2212362-006	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.25 µg/L	117	71.0	127
		EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.25 µg/L	110	68.0	131
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.25 µg/L	113	69.0	134
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.25 µg/L	125	65.0	140
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.25 µg/L	116	53.0	142
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 4623205)							
EP2212309-001	0967_MW113_220922	EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	1.25 µg/L	86.8	73.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.25 µg/L	95.6	72.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.25 µg/L	89.0	72.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.25 µg/L	88.2	72.0	130
		EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.25 µg/L	92.8	71.0	133
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.25 µg/L	80.0	69.0	130
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.25 µg/L	79.4	71.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.25 µg/L	86.6	69.0	133
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.25 µg/L	117	72.0	134
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.25 µg/L	103	65.0	144
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.625 µg/L	104	71.0	132
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 4624151)							
EP2212362-006	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	1.25 µg/L	113	73.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.25 µg/L	123	72.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.25 µg/L	120	72.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.25 µg/L	123	72.0	130
		EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.25 µg/L	121	71.0	133
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.25 µg/L	116	69.0	130
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.25 µg/L	117	71.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.25 µg/L	117	69.0	133
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.25 µg/L	116	72.0	134
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.25 µg/L	128	65.0	144
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.625 µg/L	120	71.0	132
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4623205)							
EP2212309-001	0967_MW113_220922	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.25 µg/L	86.4	67.0	137
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.625 µg/L	94.3	68.0	141
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.625 µg/L	81.4	62.6	147
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.625 µg/L	102	66.0	145
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.625 µg/L	91.6	57.6	145

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Matrix Spike (MS) Report			
				Spike	SpikeRecovery(%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	Concentration	MS	Low	High
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4623205) - continued							
EP2212309-001	0967_MW113_220922	EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.25 µg/L	97.4	65.0	136
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.25 µg/L	86.8	61.0	135
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4624151)							
EP2212362-006	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.25 µg/L	105	67.0	137
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.625 µg/L	118	68.0	141
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.625 µg/L	124	62.6	147
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.625 µg/L	117	66.0	145
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.625 µg/L	120	57.6	145
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.25 µg/L	116	65.0	136
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.25 µg/L	117	61.0	135
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4623205)							
EP2212309-001	0967_MW113_220922	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.25 µg/L	107	63.0	143
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.25 µg/L	98.2	64.0	140
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.25 µg/L	95.6	67.0	138
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.25 µg/L	79.8	71.4	144
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4624151)							
EP2212362-006	Anonymous	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.25 µg/L	98.6	63.0	143
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.25 µg/L	118	64.0	140
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.25 µg/L	104	67.0	138
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.25 µg/L	124	71.4	144

ALS Environmental

QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review

Work Order	: **EP2212309**	Page	: 1 of 6
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Telephone	: +6138549 9609
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Date Samples Received	: 23-Sep-2022
Site	: Pearce GW - MB	Issue Date	: 11-Oct-2022
Sampler	: [redacted] [redacted]	No. of samples received	: 11
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	No. of samples analysed	: 11

This report is automatically generated by the ALS LIMS through interpretation of the ALS Quality Control Report and several Quality Assurance parameters measured by ALS. This automated reporting highlights any non-conformances, facilitates faster and more accurate data validation and is designed to assist internal expert and external Auditor review. Many components of this report contribute to the overall DQO assessment and reporting for guideline compliance.

Brief method summaries and references are also provided to assist in traceability.

Summary of Outliers

Outliers : Quality Control Samples

This report highlights outliers flagged in the Quality Control (QC) Report.

- **NO Method Blank value outliers occur.**
- **NO Duplicate outliers occur.**
- **NO Laboratory Control outliers occur.**
- **NO Matrix Spike outliers occur.**
- **For all regular sample matrices, NO surrogate recovery outliers occur.**

Outliers : Analysis Holding Time Compliance

- **NO Analysis Holding Time Outliers exist.**

Outliers : Frequency of Quality Control Samples

- **NO Quality Control Sample Frequency Outliers exist.**

Analysis Holding Time Compliance

If samples are identified below as having been analysed or extracted outside of recommended holding times, this should be taken into consideration when interpreting results.

This report summarizes extraction / preparation and analysis times and compares each with ALS recommended holding times (referencing USEPA SW 846, APHA, AS and NEPM) based on the sample container provided. Dates reported represent first date of extraction or analysis and preclude subsequent dilutions and reruns. A listing of breaches (if any) is provided herein.

Holding time for leachate methods (e.g. TCLP) vary according to the analytes reported. Assessment compares the leach date with the shortest analyte holding time for the equivalent soil method. These are: organics 14 days, mercury 28 days & other metals 180 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all non-volatile parameters.

Holding times for ***VOC in soils*** vary according to analytes of interest. Vinyl Chloride and Styrene holding time is 7 days; others 14 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all VOC analytes and should be verified in case the reported breach is a false positive or Vinyl Chloride and Styrene are not key analytes of interest/concern.

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: × = Holding time breach ; ✓ = Within holding time.

Method / Container / Client Sample ID(s)	Sample Date	Extraction / Preparation			Analysis		
		Date extracted	Due for extraction	Evaluation	Date analysed	Due for analysis	Evaluation
ED037P: Alkalinity by PC Titrator							
Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural (ED037-P)							
0967_MW113_220922, 0967_MW112_220922, 0967__MW146_220922, 0967_MW116_220922, 0967_MW155S_220922, 0967_MW103_220922, 0967_MW115_220922, 0967_MW218_220922, 0967_MW114_220922	**22-Sep-2022**	**----**	----	----	**30-Sep-2022**	06-Oct-2022	✓
ED041G: Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by DA							
Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural (ED041G)							
0967_MW113_220922, 0967_MW112_220922, 0967__MW146_220922, 0967_MW116_220922, 0967_MW155S_220922, 0967_MW103_220922, 0967_MW115_220922, 0967_MW218_220922, 0967_MW114_220922	**22-Sep-2022**	**----**	----	----	**07-Oct-2022**	20-Oct-2022	✓
ED045G: Chloride by Discrete Analyser							
Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural (ED045G)							
0967_MW113_220922, 0967_MW112_220922, 0967__MW146_220922, 0967_MW116_220922, 0967_MW155S_220922, 0967_MW103_220922, 0967_MW115_220922, 0967_MW218_220922, 0967_MW114_220922	**22-Sep-2022**	**----**	----	----	**07-Oct-2022**	20-Oct-2022	✓
ED093F: Dissolved Major Cations							
Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural (ED093F)							
0967_MW113_220922, 0967_MW112_220922, 0967__MW146_220922, 0967_MW116_220922, 0967_MW155S_220922, 0967_MW103_220922, 0967_MW115_220922, 0967_MW218_220922, 0967_MW114_220922	**22-Sep-2022**	**----**	----	----	**29-Sep-2022**	29-Sep-2022	✓

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: × = Holding time breach ; ✓ = Within holding time.

Method / Container / Client Sample ID(s)		Sample Date	Extraction / Preparation			Analysis		
			Date extracted	Due for extraction	Evaluation	Date analysed	Due for analysis	Evaluation
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids								
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)								
0967_MW113_220922,	0967_MW112_220922,	**22-Sep-2022**	**08-Oct-2022**	21-Mar-2023	✓	**08-Oct-2022**	21-Mar-2023	✓
0967__MW146_220922,	0967_MW116_220922,							
0967_MW155S_220922,	0967_MW103_220922,							
0967_MW115_220922,	0967_MW218_220922,							
0967_MW114_220922,	0967_QC301_220922							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)								
0967_QC401_220922		**22-Sep-2022**	**10-Oct-2022**	21-Mar-2023	✓	**10-Oct-2022**	21-Mar-2023	✓
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids								
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)								
0967_MW113_220922,	0967_MW112_220922,	**22-Sep-2022**	**08-Oct-2022**	21-Mar-2023	✓	**08-Oct-2022**	21-Mar-2023	✓
0967__MW146_220922,	0967_MW116_220922,							
0967_MW155S_220922,	0967_MW103_220922,							
0967_MW115_220922,	0967_MW218_220922,							
0967_MW114_220922,	0967_QC301_220922							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)								
0967_QC401_220922		**22-Sep-2022**	**10-Oct-2022**	21-Mar-2023	✓	**10-Oct-2022**	21-Mar-2023	✓
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides								
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)								
0967_MW113_220922,	0967_MW112_220922,	**22-Sep-2022**	**08-Oct-2022**	21-Mar-2023	✓	**08-Oct-2022**	21-Mar-2023	✓
0967__MW146_220922,	0967_MW116_220922,							
0967_MW155S_220922,	0967_MW103_220922,							
0967_MW115_220922,	0967_MW218_220922,							
0967_MW114_220922,	0967_QC301_220922							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)								
0967_QC401_220922		**22-Sep-2022**	**10-Oct-2022**	21-Mar-2023	✓	**10-Oct-2022**	21-Mar-2023	✓
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids								
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)								
0967_MW113_220922,	0967_MW112_220922,	**22-Sep-2022**	**08-Oct-2022**	21-Mar-2023	✓	**08-Oct-2022**	21-Mar-2023	✓
0967__MW146_220922,	0967_MW116_220922,							
0967_MW155S_220922,	0967_MW103_220922,							
0967_MW115_220922,	0967_MW218_220922,							
0967_MW114_220922,	0967_QC301_220922							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)								
0967_QC401_220922		**22-Sep-2022**	**10-Oct-2022**	21-Mar-2023	✓	**10-Oct-2022**	21-Mar-2023	✓

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: × = Holding time breach ; ✓ = Within holding time.

Method / Container / Client Sample ID(s)	Sample Date	Extraction / Preparation			Analysis		
		Date extracted	Due for extraction	Evaluation	Date analysed	Due for analysis	Evaluation
EP231P: PFAS Sums							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)							
0967_MW113_220922, 0967_MW112_220922, 0967__MW146_220922, 0967_MW116_220922, 0967_MW155S_220922, 0967_MW103_220922, 0967_MW115_220922, 0967_MW218_220922, 0967_MW114_220922, 0967_QC301_220922	**22-Sep-2022**	**08-Oct-2022**	21-Mar-2023	✓	**08-Oct-2022**	21-Mar-2023	✓
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)							
0967_QC401_220922	**22-Sep-2022**	**10-Oct-2022**	21-Mar-2023	✓	**10-Oct-2022**	21-Mar-2023	✓

Quality Control Parameter Frequency Compliance

The following report summarises the frequency of laboratory QC samples analysed within the analytical lot(s) in which the submitted sample(s) was(were) processed. Actual rate should be greater than or equal to the expected rate. A listing of breaches is provided in the Summary of Outliers.

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: × = Quality Control frequency not within specification ; ✓ = Quality Control frequency within specification.

Quality Control Sample Type		Count		Rate (%)			Quality Control Specification
Analytical Methods	*Method*	*QC*	*Regular*	***Actual***	***Expected***	*Evaluation*	
Laboratory Duplicates (DUP)							
Alkalinity by Auto Titrator	ED037-P	2	19	**10.53**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Chloride by Discrete Analyser	ED045G	2	20	**10.00**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Major Cations - Dissolved	ED093F	2	20	**10.00**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	4	36	**11.11**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by Discrete Analyser	ED041G	2	20	**10.00**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Laboratory Control Samples (LCS)							
Alkalinity by Auto Titrator	ED037-P	2	19	**10.53**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Chloride by Discrete Analyser	ED045G	2	20	**10.00**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Major Cations - Dissolved	ED093F	1	20	**5.00**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	2	36	**5.56**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by Discrete Analyser	ED041G	2	20	**10.00**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Method Blanks (MB)							
Alkalinity by Auto Titrator	ED037-P	1	19	**5.26**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Chloride by Discrete Analyser	ED045G	1	20	**5.00**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Major Cations - Dissolved	ED093F	1	20	**5.00**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	2	36	**5.56**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by Discrete Analyser	ED041G	1	20	**5.00**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Matrix Spikes (MS)							
Chloride by Discrete Analyser	ED045G	1	20	**5.00**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	2	36	**5.56**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by Discrete Analyser	ED041G	1	20	**5.00**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard

Brief Method Summaries

The analytical procedures used by the Environmental Division have been developed from established internationally recognized procedures such as those published by the US EPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are employed in the absence of documented standards or by client request. The following report provides brief descriptions of the analytical procedures employed for results reported in the Certificate of Analysis. Sources from which ALS methods have been developed are provided within the Method Descriptions.

Analytical Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
Alkalinity by Auto Titrator	ED037-P	WATER	In house: Referenced to APHA 2320 B This procedure determines alkalinity by automated measurement (e.g. PC Titrate) on a settled supernatant aliquot of the sample using pH 4.5 for indicating the total alkalinity end-point. This method is compliant with NEPM Schedule B(3)
Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by Discrete Analyser	ED041G	WATER	In house: Referenced to APHA 4500-SO4. Dissolved sulfate is determined in a 0.45um filtered sample. Sulfate ions are converted to a barium sulfate suspension in an acetic acid medium with barium chloride. Light absorbance of the BaSO4 suspension is measured by a photometer and the SO4-2 concentration is determined by comparison of the reading with a standard curve. This method is compliant with NEPM Schedule B(3)
Chloride by Discrete Analyser	ED045G	WATER	In house: Referenced to APHA 4500 Cl - G.The thiocyanate ion is liberated from mercuric thiocyanate through sequestration of mercury by the chloride ion to form non-ionised mercuric chloride. In the presence of ferric ions the liberated thiocynate forms highly-coloured ferric thiocynate which is measured at 480 nm.
Major Cations - Dissolved	ED093F	WATER	In house: Referenced to APHA 3120 and 3125; USEPA SW 846 - 6010 and 6020; Cations are determined by either ICP-AES or ICP-MS techniques. This method is compliant with NEPM Schedule B(3) Sodium Adsorption Ratio is calculated from Ca, Mg and Na which determined by ALS in house method QWI-EN/ED093F. This method is compliant with NEPM Schedule B(3) Hardness parameters are calculated based on APHA 2340 B. This method is compliant with NEPM Schedule B(3)
Ionic Balance by PCT DA and Turbi SO4 DA	* EN055 - PG	WATER	In house: Referenced to APHA 1030F. This method is compliant with NEPM Schedule B(3)
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	WATER	In-house: Analysis of fresh and saline waters by Solid Phase Extraction (SPE) followed by LC-Electrospray-MS-MS, Negative Mode using MRM and internal standard quantitation. Isotopically labelled analogues of target analytes used as internal standards and surrogates are added to the sample container. The entire contents are transferred to a solid phase extraction (SPE) cartridge. The sample container is successively rinsed with aliquots of the elution solvent. The eluted extract is combined with an equal volume of reagent water and a portion is filtered for analysis. Method procedures and data quality objectives conform to US DoD QSM 5.3, table B-15 requirements.

Preparation Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
Solid Phase Extraction (SPE) for PFAS in water	ORG72	WATER	In-house: Isotopically labelled analogues of target analytes used as internal standards and surrogates are added to the sample container. The entire contents are transferred to a solid phase extraction (SPE) cartridge. The sample container is successively rinsed with aliquots of the elution solvent. The eluted extract is combined with an equal volume of reagent water and a portion is filtered for analysis. Method procedures conform to US DoD QSM 5.3, table B-15 requirements.

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

COC#: **42786** *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP

SITE: Pearce SD - MB

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER: [redacted]

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO: [redacted]

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C

Other comments:

SAMPLE DETAILS							ANALYSIS REQUIRED		
SAMPLE	NAME	DESCRIPTION	DATE / TIME	MATRIX	TOTAL BOTTLES	ON HOLD	PFAS Sediments SEDIMENT	ALTERNATIVE ANALYSIS	ADDITIONAL INFORMATION
001	0967_SD020		22/09/2022 11:32 AM	Soil	ALS: 1 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
002	0967_SD022		22/09/2022 12:09 PM	Soil	ALS: 1 Non ALS: 0	No	X		

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

ALS COC#: 42786 *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP

SITE: Pearce SD - MB

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER:

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO:

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C

Other comments:

SAMPLE	SAMPLE NAME	BOTTLE NAME	VOLUME	BARCODE	TYPE	FILTERED	REASON
001	0967_SD020	HDPE Soil Jar	200 mL	00620322006849	Grey	No	
002	0967_SD022	HDPE Soil Jar	200 mL	00620322006784	Grey	No	

Total Bottle Count: ALS: 2, Non ALS: 0

SAMPLE RECEIPT NOTIFICATION (SRN)

Work Order : **EP2212310**

Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Contact	: Graeme Jablonskas
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara Western Australia Australia 6065
E-mail	: [redacted]stantec.com	E-mail	: graeme.jablonskas@alsglobal.com
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +6138549 9609
Facsimile	: ----	Facsimile	: +61-8-9406 1399
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Page	: 1 of 2
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Quote number	: ES2022MWHAUS0002 (SY/139/19 B)
C-O-C number	: 42786	QC Level	: NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Site	: Pearce SD - MB		
Sampler	: [redacted]		

Dates

Date Samples Received	: 23-Sep-2022 12:30	Issue Date	: 28-Sep-2022
Client Requested Due Date	: 10-Oct-2022	Scheduled Reporting Date	: **10-Oct-2022**

Delivery Details

Mode of Delivery	: Carrier	Security Seal	: Intact.
No. of coolers/boxes	: 1	Temperature	: 14.4 - Ice Bricks present
Receipt Detail	:	No. of samples received / analysed	: 2 / 2

General Comments

- This report contains the following information:
  - Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances
  - Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis
  - Proactive Holding Time Report
  - Requested Deliverables
- PFAS conducted by ALS Sydney, NATA accreditation no. 825, site no 10911.
- Please see scanned COC for sample discrepencies: extra samples , samples not received etc.
- Please direct any queries related to sample condition / numbering / breakages to Sample Receipt (Samples.Perth@alsglobal.com)
- Analytical work for this work order will be conducted at ALS Environmental Perth.
- Please direct any turnaround / technical queries to the laboratory contact designated above.
- Sample Disposal - Aqueous (3 weeks), Solid (2 months) from receipt of samples.
- **pH analysis should be conducted within 6 hours of sampling.**
- **Please refer to the Proactive Holding Time Report table below which summarises breaches of recommended holding times that have occurred prior to samples/instructions being received at the laboratory. The laboratory will process these samples unless instructions are received from you indicating you do not wish to proceed. The absence of this summary table indicates that all samples have been received within the recommended holding times for the analysis requested.**
- Please be aware that APHA/NEPM recommends water and soil samples be chilled to less than or equal to 6°C for chemical analysis, and less than or equal to 10°C but unfrozen for Microbiological analysis. Where samples are received above this temperature, it should be taken into consideration when interpreting results. Refer to ALS EnviroMail 85 for ALS recommendations of the best practice for chilling samples after sampling and for maintaining a cool temperature during transit.

Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances

All comparisons are made against pretreatment/preservation AS, APHA, USEPA standards.

- **No sample container / preservation non-compliance exists.**

Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis

Some items described below may be part of a laboratory process necessary for the execution of client requested tasks. Packages may contain additional analyses, such as the determination of moisture content and preparation tasks, that are included in the package.
If no sampling time is provided, the sampling time will default 00:00 on the date of sampling. If no sampling date is provided, the sampling date will be assumed by the laboratory and displayed in brackets without a time component

Matrix: **SOIL**

Laboratory sample ID	Sampling date / time	Sample ID	SOIL - EA055-103 Moisture Content	SOIL - EP231X (solids) PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)
EP2212310-001	22-Sep-2022 11:32	0967_SD020_220922	✓	✓
EP2212310-002	22-Sep-2022 12:09	0967_SD022_220922	✓	✓

Proactive Holding Time Report

Sample(s) have been received within the recommended holding times for the requested analysis.

Requested Deliverables

[redacted]
- A4 - AU Tax Invoice (INV) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com

[redacted]
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) — Email — [redacted]esdat.com.au

[redacted] **(STANTEC)**
- *AU Certificate of Analysis - NATA (COA) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- *AU Interpretive QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QCI Rep) (QCI) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- *AU QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QC Rep) - NATA (QC) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- A4 - AU Sample Receipt Notification - Environmental HT (SRN) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- Chain of Custody (CoC) (COC) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- EDI Format - XTab (XTAB) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com

ALS Environmental

CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS

Work Order	: **EP2212310**	Page	: 1 of 5
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Contact	: Graeme Jablonskas
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara Western Australia Australia 6065
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +6138549 9609
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Date Samples Received	: 23-Sep-2022 12:30
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Date Analysis Commenced	: 06-Oct-2022
C-O-C number	: 42786	Issue Date	: 10-Oct-2022 11:13
Sampler	: [redacted]		
Site	: Pearce SD - MB		
Quote number	: SY/139/19 B		
No. of samples received	: 2		
No. of samples analysed	: 2		

Accreditation No. 825
Accredited for compliance with
ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Certificate of Analysis contains the following information:

- General Comments
- Analytical Results
- Surrogate Control Limits

Additional information pertinent to this report will be found in the following separate attachments: Quality Control Report, QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review and Sample Receipt Notification.

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	*Position*	*Accreditation Category*
Franco Lentini	LCMS Coordinator	Sydney Inorganics, Smithfield, NSW
Franco Lentini	LCMS Coordinator	Sydney Organics, Smithfield, NSW

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis.

Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

When sampling time information is not provided by the client, sampling dates are shown without a time component. In these instances, the time component has been assumed by the laboratory for processing purposes.

Where a result is required to meet compliance limits the associated uncertainty must be considered. Refer to the ALS Contract for details.

Key : CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
^ = This result is computed from individual analyte detections at or above the level of reporting
ø = ALS is not NATA accredited for these tests.
~ = Indicates an estimated value.

- PFAS conducted by ALS Sydney, NATA accreditation no. 825, site no 10911.
- EP231: Stable isotope enriched internal standards are added to samples prior to extraction. Target compounds have a direct analogous internal standard with the exception of PFPeS, PFHpA, PFDS, PFTrDA and 10:2 FTS. These compounds use an internal standard that is chemically related and has a retention time close to that of the target compound. The DQO for internal standard response is 50-150% of that established at initial calibration. PFOS is quantified using a certified, traceable standard consisting of linear and branched PFOS isomers. These practices are in line with recommendations in the National Environmental Management Plan for PFAS (Australian HEPA) and also conform to QSM 5.3 (US DoD) requirements.

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: SEDIMENT (Matrix: SOIL)			Sample ID	0967_SD020_220922	0967_SD022_220922	----	----	----
			Sampling date / time	22-Sep-2022 11:32	22-Sep-2022 12:09	----	----	----
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	EP2212310-001	EP2212310-002	--------	--------	--------
				Result	Result	----	----	----
EA055: Moisture Content (Dried @ 105-110°C)								
Moisture Content	----	0.1	%	**15.6**	**38.2**	----	----	----
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids								
Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.0002	mg/kg	**0.0004**	**0.0002**	----	----	----
Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.0002	mg/kg	**0.0003**	**0.0003**	----	----	----
Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.0002	mg/kg	**0.0030**	**0.0051**	----	----	----
Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.0002	mg/kg	**0.0005**	**0.0003**	----	----	----
Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.0002	mg/kg	**0.0069**	**0.0458**	----	----	----
Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	**0.0014**	----	----	----
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids								
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.001	mg/kg	<0.001	<0.001	----	----	----
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	**0.0013**	----	----	----
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.0002	mg/kg	**0.0009**	**0.0011**	----	----	----
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	**0.0006**	----	----	----
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.0002	mg/kg	**0.0003**	**0.0005**	----	----	----
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	----	----	----
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	**0.0004**	----	----	----
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	**0.0010**	----	----	----
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	**0.0008**	----	----	----
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	----	----	----
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	----	----	----
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides								
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	**0.0002**	----	----	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	----	----	----

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: SEDIMENT (Matrix: SOIL)				Sample ID	0967_SD020_220922	0967_SD022_220922	----	----	----
				Sampling date / time	22-Sep-2022 11:32	22-Sep-2022 12:09	----	----	----
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		EP2212310-001	EP2212310-002	--------	--------	--------
					Result	Result	----	----	----
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides - Continued									
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.0005	mg/kg		<0.0005	<0.0005	----	----	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.0005	mg/kg		<0.0005	<0.0005	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.0005	mg/kg		<0.0005	<0.0005	----	----	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.0002	mg/kg		<0.0002	<0.0002	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.0002	mg/kg		<0.0002	<0.0002	----	----	----
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids									
4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.0005	mg/kg		<0.0005	<0.0005	----	----	----
6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.0005	mg/kg		<0.0005	<0.0005	----	----	----
8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.0005	mg/kg		<0.0005	<0.0005	----	----	----
10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.0005	mg/kg		<0.0005	<0.0005	----	----	----
EP231P: PFAS Sums									
Sum of PFAS	----	0.0002	mg/kg		**0.0123**	**0.0590**	----	----	----
Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.0002	mg/kg		**0.0099**	**0.0509**	----	----	----
Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.0002	mg/kg		**0.0115**	**0.0546**	----	----	----
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate									
13C4-PFOS	----	0.0002	%		**106**	**93.0**	----	----	----
13C8-PFOA	----	0.0002	%		**92.0**	**97.5**	----	----	----

Surrogate Control Limits

Sub-Matrix: **SEDIMENT**		Recovery Limits (%)	
Compound	*CAS Number*	*Low*	*High*
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate			
13C4-PFOS	----	60	120
13C8-PFOA	----	60	120

Inter-Laboratory Testing

Analysis conducted by ALS Sydney, NATA accreditation no. 825, site no. 10911 (Chemistry) 14913 (Biology).

(SOIL) EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids

(SOIL) EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids

(SOIL) EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides

(SOIL) EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids

(SOIL) EP231P: PFAS Sums

(SOIL) EP231S: PFAS Surrogate

(SOIL) EA055: Moisture Content (Dried @ 105-110°C)

ALS Environmental

QUALITY CONTROL REPORT

Work Order	: **EP2212310**	Page	: 1 of 7
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Contact	: Graeme Jablonskas
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara Western Australia Australia 6065
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +6138549 9609
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Date Samples Received	: 23-Sep-2022
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Date Analysis Commenced	: 06-Oct-2022
C-O-C number	: 42786	Issue Date	: 10-Oct-2022
Sampler	: [redacted] [redacted]		
Site	: Pearce SD - MB		
Quote number	: SY/139/19 B		
No. of samples received	: 2		
No. of samples analysed	: 2		

Accreditation No. 825
Accredited for compliance with ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Quality Control Report contains the following information:

- Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report; Relative Percentage Difference (RPD) and Acceptance Limits
- Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits
- Matrix Spike (MS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	*Position*	*Accreditation Category*
Franco Lentini	LCMS Coordinator	Sydney Inorganics, Smithfield, NSW
Franco Lentini	LCMS Coordinator	Sydney Organics, Smithfield, NSW

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis. Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

Key : Anonymous = Refers to samples which are not specifically part of this work order but formed part of the QC process lot
CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
RPD = Relative Percentage Difference
# = Indicates failed QC

Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report

The quality control term Laboratory Duplicate refers to a randomly selected intralaboratory split. Laboratory duplicates provide information regarding method precision and sample heterogeneity. The permitted ranges for the Relative Percent Deviation (RPD) of Laboratory Duplicates are specified in ALS Method QWI-EN/38 and are dependent on the magnitude of results in comparison to the level of reporting: Result < 10 times LOR: No Limit; Result between 10 and 20 times LOR: 0% - 50%; Result > 20 times LOR: 0% - 20%.

Sub-Matrix: **SOIL**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Original Result	Duplicate Result	RPD (%)	Acceptable RPD (%)
EA055: Moisture Content (Dried @ 105-110°C) (QC Lot: 4622035)									
EP2212364-001	Anonymous	EA055: Moisture Content	----	0.1	%	26.7	24.4	9.3	0% - 20%
ES2234706-010	Anonymous	EA055: Moisture Content	----	0.1	%	41.5	41.9	1.0	0% - 20%
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 4624520)									
EP2212310-001	0967_SD020_220922	EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.0002	mg/kg	0.0004	0.0003	34.2	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.0002	mg/kg	0.0003	0.0003	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.0002	mg/kg	0.0030	0.0023	26.9	0% - 50%
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.0002	mg/kg	0.0005	0.0004	22.5	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.0002	mg/kg	0.0069	0.0059	15.7	0% - 20%
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
ES2235116-004	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QC Lot: 4624520)									
EP2212310-001	0967_SD020_220922	EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.0002	mg/kg	0.0009	0.0006	41.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.0002	mg/kg	0.0003	0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit

Sub-Matrix: **SOIL**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	*Sample ID*	*Method: Compound*	*CAS Number*	*LOR*	*Unit*	*Original Result*	*Duplicate Result*	*RPD (%)*	*Acceptable RPD (%)*
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QC Lot: 4624520) - continued									
EP2212310-001	0967_SD020_220922	EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.001	mg/kg	<0.001	<0.001	0.0	No Limit
ES2235116-004	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.001	mg/kg	<0.001	<0.001	0.0	No Limit
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QC Lot: 4624520)									
EP2212310-001	0967_SD020_220922	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
ES2235116-004	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit

Sub-Matrix: **SOIL**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	*Sample ID*	*Method: Compound*	*CAS Number*	*LOR*	*Unit*	*Original Result*	*Duplicate Result*	*RPD (%)*	*Acceptable RPD (%)*
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 4624520)									
EP2212310-001	0967_SD020_220922	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
ES2235116-004	Anonymous	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit

Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) Report

The quality control term Method / Laboratory Blank refers to an analyte free matrix to which all reagents are added in the same volumes or proportions as used in standard sample preparation. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential laboratory contamination. The quality control term Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) refers to a certified reference material, or a known interference free matrix spiked with target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor method precision and accuracy independent of sample matrix. Dynamic Recovery Limits are based on statistical evaluation of processed LCS.

Sub-Matrix: **SOIL**

				Method Blank (MB) Report	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report			
					Spike	Spike Recovery (%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Result	Concentration	LCS	Low	High
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4624520)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	89.6	72.0	128
EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	88.0	73.0	123
EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	75.2	67.0	130
EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	82.8	70.0	132
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	85.2	68.0	136
EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	86.0	59.0	134
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 4624520)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.001	mg/kg	<0.001	0.00625 mg/kg	81.9	71.0	135
EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	80.4	69.0	132
EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	88.4	70.0	132
EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	84.0	71.0	131
EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	99.6	69.0	133
EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	88.8	72.0	129
EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	92.8	69.0	133
EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	96.8	64.0	136
EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	96.0	69.0	135
EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	110	66.0	139
EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	0.00312 mg/kg	92.0	69.0	133
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4624520)								
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	76.4	67.0	137
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	0.00312 mg/kg	86.7	71.6	129
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	0.00312 mg/kg	104	69.8	131
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	0.00312 mg/kg	102	68.7	130
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	0.00312 mg/kg	92.6	65.1	134
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	95.6	63.0	144
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	84.0	61.0	139
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4624520)								
EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	0.00125 mg/kg	82.0	62.0	145
EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	0.00125 mg/kg	80.0	64.0	140
EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	0.00125 mg/kg	88.0	65.0	137

Sub-Matrix: **SOIL**

Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Method Blank (MB) Report: Result	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report: Spike Concentration	Spike Recovery (%): LCS	Acceptable Limits (%): Low	Acceptable Limits (%): High
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4624520) - continued								
EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	0.00125 mg/kg	78.4	69.2	143

Matrix Spike (MS) Report

The quality control term Matrix Spike (MS) refers to an intralaboratory split sample spiked with a representative set of target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential matrix effects on analyte recoveries. Static Recovery Limits as per laboratory Data Quality Objectives (DQOs). Ideal recovery ranges stated may be waived in the event of sample matrix interference.

Sub-Matrix: **SOIL**

Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	Matrix Spike (MS) Report: Spike Concentration	SpikeRecovery(%): MS	Acceptable Limits (%): Low	Acceptable Limits (%): High
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4624520)							
EP2212310-001	0967_SD020_220922	EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.00125 mg/kg	116	72.0	128
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.00125 mg/kg	101	73.0	123
		EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.00125 mg/kg	80.0	67.0	130
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.00125 mg/kg	84.8	70.0	132
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.00125 mg/kg	# Not Determined	68.0	136
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.00125 mg/kg	93.6	59.0	134
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 4624520)							
EP2212310-001	0967_SD020_220922	EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.00625 mg/kg	96.4	71.0	135
		EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.00125 mg/kg	98.0	69.0	132
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.00125 mg/kg	117	70.0	132
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.00125 mg/kg	95.6	71.0	131
		EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.00125 mg/kg	110	69.0	133
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.00125 mg/kg	102	72.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.00125 mg/kg	101	69.0	133
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.00125 mg/kg	130	64.0	136
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.00125 mg/kg	113	69.0	135
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.00125 mg/kg	122	66.0	139
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.00312 mg/kg	98.9	69.0	133
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4624520)							
EP2212310-001	0967_SD020_220922	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.00125 mg/kg	90.4	67.0	137
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.00312 mg/kg	108	71.6	129
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.00312 mg/kg	116	69.8	131
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.00312 mg/kg	105	68.7	130
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.00312 mg/kg	102	65.1	134

Sub-Matrix: **SOIL**

				Matrix Spike (MS) Report			
				Spike	SpikeRecovery(%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
Laboratory sample ID	*Sample ID*	*Method: Compound*	*CAS Number*	*Concentration*	*MS*	*Low*	*High*
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4624520) - continued							
EP2212310-001	0967_SD020_220922	EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.00125 mg/kg	109	63.0	144
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.00125 mg/kg	103	61.0	139
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4624520)							
EP2212310-001	0967_SD020_220922	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.00125 mg/kg	89.6	62.0	145
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.00125 mg/kg	96.0	64.0	140
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.00125 mg/kg	89.6	65.0	137
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.00125 mg/kg	84.4	69.2	143

ALS Environmental

QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review

Work Order	: **EP2212310**	Page	: 1 of 4
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Telephone	: +6138549 9609
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Date Samples Received	: 23-Sep-2022
Site	: Pearce SD - MB	Issue Date	: 10-Oct-2022
Sampler	: [redacted] [redacted]	No. of samples received	: 2
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	No. of samples analysed	: 2

This report is automatically generated by the ALS LIMS through interpretation of the ALS Quality Control Report and several Quality Assurance parameters measured by ALS. This automated reporting highlights any non-conformances, facilitates faster and more accurate data validation and is designed to assist internal expert and external Auditor review. Many components of this report contribute to the overall DQO assessment and reporting for guideline compliance.

Brief method summaries and references are also provided to assist in traceability.

Summary of Outliers

Outliers : Quality Control Samples

This report highlights outliers flagged in the Quality Control (QC) Report.

- **NO Method Blank value outliers occur.**
- **NO Duplicate outliers occur.**
- **NO Laboratory Control outliers occur.**
- **Matrix Spike outliers exist - please see following pages for full details.**
- **For all regular sample matrices, NO surrogate recovery outliers occur.**

Outliers : Analysis Holding Time Compliance

- **NO Analysis Holding Time Outliers exist.**

Outliers : Frequency of Quality Control Samples

- **NO Quality Control Sample Frequency Outliers exist.**

Outliers : Quality Control Samples

Duplicates, Method Blanks, Laboratory Control Samples and Matrix Spikes

Matrix: **SOIL**

Compound Group Name	Laboratory Sample ID	Client Sample ID	Analyte	CAS Number	Data	Limits	Comment
Matrix Spike (MS) Recoveries							
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids	EP2212310--001	0967_SD020_220922	**Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)**	1763-23-1	Not Determined	----	**MS recovery not determined, background level greater than or equal to 4x spike level.**

Analysis Holding Time Compliance

If samples are identified below as having been analysed or extracted outside of recommended holding times, this should be taken into consideration when interpreting results.

This report summarizes extraction / preparation and analysis times and compares each with ALS recommended holding times (referencing USEPA SW 846, APHA, AS and NEPM) based on the sample container provided. Dates reported represent first date of extraction or analysis and preclude subsequent dilutions and reruns. A listing of breaches (if any) is provided herein.

Holding time for leachate methods (e.g. TCLP) vary according to the analytes reported. Assessment compares the leach date with the shortest analyte holding time for the equivalent soil method. These are: organics 14 days, mercury 28 days & other metals 180 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all non-volatile parameters.

Holding times for ***VOC in soils*** vary according to analytes of interest. Vinyl Chloride and Styrene holding time is 7 days; others 14 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all VOC analytes and should be verified in case the reported breach is a false positive or Vinyl Chloride and Styrene are not key analytes of interest/concern.

Matrix: **SOIL**

Evaluation: × = Holding time breach ; ✓ = Within holding time.

Method / Container / Client Sample ID(s)		Sample Date	Extraction / Preparation			Analysis		
			Date extracted	Due for extraction	Evaluation	Date analysed	Due for analysis	Evaluation
EA055: Moisture Content (Dried @ 105-110°C)								
HDPE Soil Jar (EA055)								
0967_SD020_220922,	0967_SD022_220922	**22-Sep-2022**	**----**	----	----	**06-Oct-2022**	06-Oct-2022	✓
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids								
HDPE Soil Jar (EP231X)								
0967_SD020_220922,	0967_SD022_220922	**22-Sep-2022**	**08-Oct-2022**	21-Mar-2023	✓	**08-Oct-2022**	17-Nov-2022	✓
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids								
HDPE Soil Jar (EP231X)								
0967_SD020_220922,	0967_SD022_220922	**22-Sep-2022**	**08-Oct-2022**	21-Mar-2023	✓	**08-Oct-2022**	17-Nov-2022	✓
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides								
HDPE Soil Jar (EP231X)								
0967_SD020_220922,	0967_SD022_220922	**22-Sep-2022**	**08-Oct-2022**	21-Mar-2023	✓	**08-Oct-2022**	17-Nov-2022	✓
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids								
HDPE Soil Jar (EP231X)								
0967_SD020_220922,	0967_SD022_220922	**22-Sep-2022**	**08-Oct-2022**	21-Mar-2023	✓	**08-Oct-2022**	17-Nov-2022	✓
EP231P: PFAS Sums								
HDPE Soil Jar (EP231X)								
0967_SD020_220922,	0967_SD022_220922	**22-Sep-2022**	**08-Oct-2022**	21-Mar-2023	✓	**08-Oct-2022**	17-Nov-2022	✓

Quality Control Parameter Frequency Compliance

The following report summarises the frequency of laboratory QC samples analysed within the analytical lot(s) in which the submitted sample(s) was(were) processed. Actual rate should be greater than or equal to the expected rate. A listing of breaches is provided in the Summary of Outliers.

Matrix: **SOIL**

Evaluation: × = Quality Control frequency not within specification ; ✓ = Quality Control frequency within specification.

Quality Control Sample Type		Count		Rate (%)			Quality Control Specification
Analytical Methods	*Method*	*QC*	*Regular*	***Actual***	***Expected***	*Evaluation*	
Laboratory Duplicates (DUP)							
Moisture Content	EA055	2	17	**11.76**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	2	20	**10.00**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Laboratory Control Samples (LCS)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	20	**5.00**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Method Blanks (MB)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	20	**5.00**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Matrix Spikes (MS)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	20	**5.00**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard

Brief Method Summaries

The analytical procedures used by the Environmental Division have been developed from established internationally recognized procedures such as those published by the US EPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are employed in the absence of documented standards or by client request. The following report provides brief descriptions of the analytical procedures employed for results reported in the Certificate of Analysis. Sources from which ALS methods have been developed are provided within the Method Descriptions.

Analytical Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
Moisture Content	EA055	SOIL	In house: A gravimetric procedure based on weight loss over a 12 hour drying period at 105-110 degrees C. This method is compliant with NEPM Schedule B(3).
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	SOIL	In-house: Analysis of soils by solvent extraction followed by LC-Electrospray-MS-MS, Negative Mode using MRM using internal standard quantitation. Isotopically labelled analogues of target analytes used as internal standards and surrogates are added to a portion of soil which is then extracted with MTBE and an ion pairing reagent. A portion of extract is exchanged into the analytical solvent mixture, combined with an equal volume reagent water and filtered for analysis. Method procedures and data quality objectives conform to US DoD QSM 5.3, table B-15 requirements.

Preparation Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
QuECheRS Extraction of Solids	ORG71	SOIL	In house: Sequential extractions with Acetonitrile/Methanol by shaking. Extraction efficiency aided by the addition of salts under acidic conditions. Where relevant, interferences from co-extracted organics are removed with dispersive clean-up media (dSPE). The extract is either diluted or concentrated and exchanged into the analytical solvent.

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

COC#: **42787** *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP

SITE: Pearce SW - MB

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER: [redacted]

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO: [redacted]

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C

Other comments:

SAMPLE DETAILS							ANALYSIS REQUIRED		
SAMPLE	NAME	DESCRIPTION	DATE / TIME	MATRIX	TOTAL BOTTLES	ON HOLD	Surface Waters WATER	ALTERNATIVE ANALYSIS	ADDITIONAL INFORMATION
001	0967_SW020		22/09/2022 11:36 AM	Water	ALS: 3 Non ALS: 0	No	Partial 4/8		
002	0967_SW022		22/09/2022 12:09 PM	Water	ALS: 3 Non ALS: 0	No	Partial 4/8		

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

COC#: 42787 *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP

SITE: Pearce SW - MB

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER: [redacted]

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO: [redacted]

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A

Free Ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C

Other comments:

SAMPLE	SAMPLE NAME	PARTIAL ANALYSIS GROUP NAME	MATRIX	SELECTED ANALYSIS NAME
001	0967_SW020	Surface Waters WATER	Water	- NT-02 Major Anions (Chloride, Sulphate, Alkalinity) - NT-01 Major Cations (Ca, Mg, Na, K) - EN055 - PG Ionic Balance by ED037P, ED041G, ED045G & ED093F - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)
002	0967_SW022	Surface Waters WATER	Water	- NT-02 Major Anions (Chloride, Sulphate, Alkalinity) - NT-01 Major Cations (Ca, Mg, Na, K) - EN055 - PG Ionic Balance by ED037P, ED041G, ED045G & ED093F - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

COC#: 42787 *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP

SITE: Pearce SW - MB

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER:

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO:

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info: [redacted]

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C

Other comments:

SAMPLE	SAMPLE NAME	BOTTLE NAME	VOLUME	BARCODE	TYPE	FILTERED	REASON
001	0967_SW020	Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural	500 mL	00070821151343	Green	No	
001	0967_SW020	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621000256	Grey	No	
001	0967_SW020	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621000192	Grey	No	
002	0967_SW022	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621000184	Grey	No	
002	0967_SW022	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621036198	Grey	No	
002	0967_SW022	Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural	500 mL	00070821151324	Green	No	

Total Bottle Count: ALS: 6, Non ALS: 0

ALS Environmental

SAMPLE RECEIPT NOTIFICATION (SRN)

Work Order : **EP2212311**

Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Contact	: Graeme Jablonskas
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara Western Australia Australia 6065
E-mail	: [redacted]stantec.com	E-mail	: graeme.jablonskas@alsglobal.com
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +6138549 9609
Facsimile	: ----	Facsimile	: +61-8-9406 1399
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Page	: 1 of 2
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Quote number	: ES2022MWHAUS0002 (SY/139/19 B)
C-O-C number	: 42787	QC Level	: NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Site	: Pearce SW - MB		
Sampler	: [redacted]		

Dates

Date Samples Received	: 23-Sep-2022 12:30	Issue Date	: 28-Sep-2022
Client Requested Due Date	: 10-Oct-2022	Scheduled Reporting Date	: **10-Oct-2022**

Delivery Details

Mode of Delivery	: Carrier	Security Seal	: Intact.
No. of coolers/boxes	: 1	Temperature	: 14.4 - Ice Bricks present
Receipt Detail	:	No. of samples received / analysed	: 2 / 2

General Comments

- This report contains the following information:
  - Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances
  - Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis
  - Proactive Holding Time Report
  - Requested Deliverables
- PFAS conducted by ALS Sydney, NATA accreditation no. 825, site no 10911.
- Please see scanned COC for sample discrepencies: extra samples , samples not received etc.
- Please direct any queries related to sample condition / numbering / breakages to Sample Receipt (Samples.Perth@alsglobal.com)
- Analytical work for this work order will be conducted at ALS Environmental Perth.
- Please direct any turnaround / technical queries to the laboratory contact designated above.
- Sample Disposal - Aqueous (3 weeks), Solid (2 months) from receipt of samples.
- **pH analysis should be conducted within 6 hours of sampling.**
- **Please refer to the Proactive Holding Time Report table below which summarises breaches of recommended holding times that have occurred prior to samples/instructions being received at the laboratory. The laboratory will process these samples unless instructions are received from you indicating you do not wish to proceed. The absence of this summary table indicates that all samples have been received within the recommended holding times for the analysis requested.**
- Please be aware that APHA/NEPM recommends water and soil samples be chilled to less than or equal to 6°C for chemical analysis, and less than or equal to 10°C but unfrozen for Microbiological analysis. Where samples are received above this temperature, it should be taken into consideration when interpreting results. Refer to ALS EnviroMail 85 for ALS recommendations of the best practice for chilling samples after sampling and for maintaining a cool temperature during transit.

Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances

All comparisons are made against pretreatment/preservation AS, APHA, USEPA standards.

- **No sample container / preservation non-compliance exists.**

Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis

Some items described below may be part of a laboratory process necessary for the execution of client requested tasks. Packages may contain additional analyses, such as the determination of moisture content and preparation tasks, that are included in the package.
If no sampling time is provided, the sampling time will default 00:00 on the date of sampling. If no sampling date is provided, the sampling date will be assumed by the laboratory and displayed in brackets without a time component

Matrix: **WATER**

Laboratory sample ID	Sampling date / time	Sample ID	WATER - EN055 - PG Ionic Balance by ED037P, ED041G, ED045G &	WATER - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)	WATER - NT-01 Major Cations (Ca, Mg, Na, K)	WATER - NT-02 Major Anions (Chloride, Sulphate, Alkalinity)
EP2212311-001	22-Sep-2022 11:36	0967_SW020_220922	✓	✓	✓	✓
EP2212311-002	22-Sep-2022 12:09	0967_SW022_220922	✓	✓	✓	✓

Proactive Holding Time Report

Sample(s) have been received within the recommended holding times for the requested analysis.

Requested Deliverables

[redacted]
- A4 - AU Tax Invoice (INV) Email [redacted]stantec.com

[redacted]
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) Email [redacted]esdat.com.au

[redacted] **(STANTEC)**
- *AU Certificate of Analysis - NATA (COA) Email [redacted]stantec.com
- *AU Interpretive QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QCI Rep) (QCI) Email [redacted]stantec.com
- *AU QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QC Rep) - NATA (QC) Email [redacted]stantec.com
- A4 - AU Sample Receipt Notification - Environmental HT (SRN) Email [redacted]stantec.com
- Chain of Custody (CoC) (COC) Email [redacted]stantec.com
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) Email [redacted]stantec.com
- EDI Format - XTab (XTAB) Email [redacted]stantec.com

ALS Environmental

CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS

Work Order	: **EP2212311**	Page	: 1 of 6
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Contact	: Graeme Jablonskas
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara Western Australia Australia 6065
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +6138549 9609
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Date Samples Received	: 23-Sep-2022 12:30
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Date Analysis Commenced	: 29-Sep-2022
C-O-C number	: 42787	Issue Date	: 11-Oct-2022 09:44
Sampler	: [redacted] [redacted]		
Site	: Pearce SW - MB		
Quote number	: SY/139/19 B		
No. of samples received	: 2		
No. of samples analysed	: 2		

Accreditation No. 825
Accredited for compliance with
ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Certificate of Analysis contains the following information:

- General Comments
- Analytical Results
- Surrogate Control Limits

Additional information pertinent to this report will be found in the following separate attachments: Quality Control Report, QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review and Sample Receipt Notification.

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	*Position*	*Accreditation Category*
Chris Lemaitre	Laboratory Manager (Perth)	Perth Inorganics, Wangara, Western Australia
Franco Lentini	LCMS Coordinator	Sydney Organics, Smithfield, NSW

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis.

Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

When sampling time information is not provided by the client, sampling dates are shown without a time component. In these instances, the time component has been assumed by the laboratory for processing purposes.

Where a result is required to meet compliance limits the associated uncertainty must be considered. Refer to the ALS Contract for details.

Key : CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
^ = This result is computed from individual analyte detections at or above the level of reporting
ø = ALS is not NATA accredited for these tests.
~ = Indicates an estimated value.

- PFAS conducted by ALS Sydney, NATA accreditation no. 825, site no 10911.
- EP231X - Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS): Samples received in 20ml or 125ml bottles have been tested in accordance with the QSM5.3 compliant, NATA accredited method. 60mL or 250mL bottles have been tested to the legacy QSM 5.1 aligned, NATA accredited method.
- As per QWI – EN55-3 Data Interpreting Procedures, Ionic balances are typically calculated using Major Anions - Chloride, Alkalinity and Sulfate; and Major Cations - Calcium, Magnesium, Potassium and Sodium. Where applicable and dependent upon sample matrix, the Ionic Balance may also include the additional contribution of Ammonia, Dissolved Metals by ICPMS and H+ to the Cations and Nitrate, SiO2 and Fluoride to the Anions.
- Sodium Adsorption Ratio (where reported): Where results for Na, Ca or Mg are <LOR, a concentration at half the reported LOR is incorporated into the SAR calculation. This represents a conservative approach for Na relative to the assumption that <LOR = zero concentration and a conservative approach for Ca & Mg relative to the assumption that <LOR is equivalent to the LOR concentration.
- EP231: Stable isotope enriched internal standards are added to samples prior to extraction. Target compounds have a direct analogous internal standard with the exception of PFPeS, PFHpA, PFDS, PFTrDA and 10:2 FTS. These compounds use an internal standard that is chemically related and has a retention time close to that of the target compound. The DQO for internal standard response is 50-150% of that established at initial calibration. PFOS is quantified using a certified, traceable standard consisting of linear and branched PFOS isomers. These practices are in line with recommendations in the National Environmental Management Plan for PFAS (Australian HEPA) and also conform to QSM 5.3 (US DoD) requirements.

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: SURFACE WATER (Matrix: WATER)				Sample ID	0967_SW020_220922	0967_SW022_220922	----	----	----
				Sampling date / time	22-Sep-2022 11:36	22-Sep-2022 12:09	----	----	----
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		EP2212311-001	EP2212311-002	--------	--------	--------
					Result	Result	----	----	----
ED037P: Alkalinity by PC Titrator									
Hydroxide Alkalinity as CaCO3	DMO-210-001	1	mg/L		<1	<1	----	----	----
Carbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	3812-32-6	1	mg/L		<1	<1	----	----	----
Bicarbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	71-52-3	1	mg/L		118	74	----	----	----
Total Alkalinity as CaCO3	----	1	mg/L		118	74	----	----	----
ED041G: Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by DA									
Sulfate as SO4 - Turbidimetric	14808-79-8	1	mg/L		20	24	----	----	----
ED045G: Chloride by Discrete Analyser									
Chloride	16887-00-6	1	mg/L		44	96	----	----	----
ED093F: Dissolved Major Cations									
Calcium	7440-70-2	1	mg/L		16	18	----	----	----
Magnesium	7439-95-4	1	mg/L		3	7	----	----	----
Sodium	7440-23-5	1	mg/L		57	67	----	----	----
Potassium	7440-09-7	1	mg/L		16	6	----	----	----
EN055: Ionic Balance									
ø Total Anions	----	0.01	meq/L		4.02	4.69	----	----	----
ø Total Cations	----	0.01	meq/L		3.93	4.54	----	----	----
ø Ionic Balance	----	0.01	%		1.02	1.56	----	----	----
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids									
Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L		0.02	0.02	----	----	----
Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L		0.03	0.02	----	----	----
Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L		0.35	0.23	----	----	----
Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L		0.02	<0.02	----	----	----
Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L		1.34	0.56	----	----	----
Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	----	----	----
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids									
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L		<0.1	<0.1	----	----	----
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L		0.03	0.14	----	----	----
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L		0.10	0.30	----	----	----
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	0.04	----	----	----

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: SURFACE WATER (Matrix: WATER)				Sample ID	0967_SW020_220922	0967_SW022_220922	----	----	----
				Sampling date / time	22-Sep-2022 11:36	22-Sep-2022 12:09	----	----	----
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		EP2212311-001	EP2212311-002	--------	--------	--------
					Result	Result	----	----	----
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids - Continued									
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L		**0.02**	**0.02**	----	----	----
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	----	----	----
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	----	----	----
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	----	----	----
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	----	----	----
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	----	----	----
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	----	----	----
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides									
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	----	----	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	----	----	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	----	----	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	----	----	----
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids									
4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	----	----	----
6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	**5.10**	----	----	----
8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	----	----	----

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: SURFACE WATER (Matrix: WATER)				Sample ID	0967_SW020_220922	0967_SW022_220922	----	----	----
				Sampling date / time	22-Sep-2022 11:36	22-Sep-2022 12:09	----	----	----
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		EP2212311-001	EP2212311-002	--------	--------	--------
					Result	Result	----	----	----
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids - Continued									
10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	----	----	----
EP231P: PFAS Sums									
Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L		**1.91**	**6.43**	----	----	----
Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L		**1.69**	**0.79**	----	----	----
Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L		**1.86**	**6.41**	----	----	----
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate									
13C4-PFOS	----	0.02	%		**103**	**104**	----	----	----
13C8-PFOA	----	0.02	%		**97.7**	**96.8**	----	----	----

Surrogate Control Limits

Sub-Matrix: **SURFACE WATER**		Recovery Limits (%)	
Compound	*CAS Number*	*Low*	*High*
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate			
13C4-PFOS	----	60	120
13C8-PFOA	----	60	120

Inter-Laboratory Testing

Analysis conducted by ALS Sydney, NATA accreditation no. 825, site no. 10911 (Chemistry) 14913 (Biology).

(WATER) EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids

(WATER) EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids

(WATER) EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides

(WATER) EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids

(WATER) EP231P: PFAS Sums

(WATER) EP231S: PFAS Surrogate

ALS Environmental

QUALITY CONTROL REPORT

Work Order	: **EP2212311**	Page	: 1 of 8
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Contact	: Graeme Jablonskas
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara Western Australia Australia 6065
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +6138549 9609
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Date Samples Received	: 23-Sep-2022
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Date Analysis Commenced	: 29-Sep-2022
C-O-C number	: 42787	Issue Date	: 11-Oct-2022
Sampler	: [redacted] [redacted]		
Site	: Pearce SW - MB		
Quote number	: SY/139/19 B		
No. of samples received	: 2		
No. of samples analysed	: 2		

Accreditation No. 825
Accredited for compliance with ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

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This Quality Control Report contains the following information:

- Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report; Relative Percentage Difference (RPD) and Acceptance Limits
- Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits
- Matrix Spike (MS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	*Position*	*Accreditation Category*
Chris Lemaitre	Laboratory Manager (Perth)	Perth Inorganics, Wangara, Western Australia
Franco Lentini	LCMS Coordinator	Sydney Organics, Smithfield, NSW

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis. Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

Key : Anonymous = Refers to samples which are not specifically part of this work order but formed part of the QC process lot
CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
RPD = Relative Percentage Difference
# = Indicates failed QC

Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report

The quality control term Laboratory Duplicate refers to a randomly selected intralaboratory split. Laboratory duplicates provide information regarding method precision and sample heterogeneity. The permitted ranges for the Relative Percent Deviation (RPD) of Laboratory Duplicates are specified in ALS Method QWI-EN/38 and are dependent on the magnitude of results in comparison to the level of reporting: Result < 10 times LOR: No Limit; Result between 10 and 20 times LOR: 0% - 50%; Result > 20 times LOR: 0% - 20%.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Original Result	Duplicate Result	RPD (%)	Acceptable RPD (%)
ED037P: Alkalinity by PC Titrator (QC Lot: 4611939)									
EP2212260-002	Anonymous	ED037-P: Hydroxide Alkalinity as CaCO3	DMO-210-001	1	mg/L	<1	<1	0.0	No Limit
		ED037-P: Carbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	3812-32-6	1	mg/L	<1	<1	0.0	No Limit
		ED037-P: Bicarbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	71-52-3	1	mg/L	151	149	1.3	0% - 20%
		ED037-P: Total Alkalinity as CaCO3	----	1	mg/L	151	149	1.3	0% - 20%
EP2212288-004	Anonymous	ED037-P: Hydroxide Alkalinity as CaCO3	DMO-210-001	1	mg/L	<1	<1	0.0	No Limit
		ED037-P: Carbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	3812-32-6	1	mg/L	<1	<1	0.0	No Limit
		ED037-P: Bicarbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	71-52-3	1	mg/L	360	367	1.9	0% - 20%
		ED037-P: Total Alkalinity as CaCO3	----	1	mg/L	360	367	1.9	0% - 20%
ED041G: Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by DA (QC Lot: 4612154)									
EP2212311-001	0967_SW020_220922	ED041G: Sulfate as SO4 - Turbidimetric	14808-79-8	1	mg/L	20	19	0.0	0% - 50%
EP2212669-028	Anonymous	ED041G: Sulfate as SO4 - Turbidimetric	14808-79-8	1	mg/L	77	76	0.0	0% - 20%
ED045G: Chloride by Discrete Analyser (QC Lot: 4612153)									
EP2212311-001	0967_SW020_220922	ED045G: Chloride	16887-00-6	1	mg/L	44	44	0.0	0% - 20%
EP2212669-028	Anonymous	ED045G: Chloride	16887-00-6	1	mg/L	128	126	1.4	0% - 20%
ED093F: Dissolved Major Cations (QC Lot: 4609095)									
EP2212309-001	Anonymous	ED093F: Calcium	7440-70-2	1	mg/L	28	28	0.0	0% - 20%
		ED093F: Magnesium	7439-95-4	1	mg/L	67	66	1.8	0% - 20%
		ED093F: Sodium	7440-23-5	1	mg/L	325	320	1.8	0% - 20%
		ED093F: Potassium	7440-09-7	1	mg/L	7	7	0.0	No Limit
EP2212311-002	0967_SW022_220922	ED093F: Calcium	7440-70-2	1	mg/L	18	17	0.0	0% - 50%
		ED093F: Magnesium	7439-95-4	1	mg/L	7	7	0.0	No Limit
		ED093F: Sodium	7440-23-5	1	mg/L	67	66	0.0	0% - 20%
		ED093F: Potassium	7440-09-7	1	mg/L	6	6	0.0	No Limit

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	*Sample ID*	*Method: Compound*	*CAS Number*	*LOR*	*Unit*	*Original Result*	*Duplicate Result*	*RPD (%)*	*Acceptable RPD (%)*
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 4624151)									
EP2212362-005	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
EP2212363-002	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	0.01	0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	0.02	0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QC Lot: 4624151)									
EP2212362-005	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	<0.1	0.0	No Limit
EP2212363-002	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	<0.1	0.0	No Limit
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QC Lot: 4624151)									
EP2212362-005	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	*Sample ID*	*Method: Compound*	*CAS Number*	*LOR*	*Unit*	*Original Result*	*Duplicate Result*	*RPD (%)*	*Acceptable RPD (%)*
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QC Lot: 4624151) - continued									
EP2212362-005	Anonymous	EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP2212363-002	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 4624151)									
EP2212362-005	Anonymous	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP2212363-002	Anonymous	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP231P: PFAS Sums (QC Lot: 4624151)									

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	*Sample ID*	*Method: Compound*	*CAS Number*	*LOR*	*Unit*	*Original Result*	*Duplicate Result*	*RPD (%)*	*Acceptable RPD (%)*
EP231P: PFAS Sums (QC Lot: 4624151) - continued									
EP2212362-005	Anonymous	EP231X: Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
EP2212363-002	Anonymous	EP231X: Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	0.03	0.03	0.0	No Limit

Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) Report

The quality control term Method / Laboratory Blank refers to an analyte free matrix to which all reagents are added in the same volumes or proportions as used in standard sample preparation. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential laboratory contamination. The quality control term Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) refers to a certified reference material, or a known interference free matrix spiked with target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor method precision and accuracy independent of sample matrix. Dynamic Recovery Limits are based on statistical evaluation of processed LCS.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Method Blank (MB) Report	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report			
					Spike	Spike Recovery (%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Result	Concentration	LCS	Low	High
ED037P: Alkalinity by PC Titrator (QCLot: 4611939)								
ED037-P: Hydroxide Alkalinity as CaCO3	DMO-210-001	1	mg/L	<1	----	----	----	----
ED037-P: Carbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	3812-32-6	1	mg/L	<1	----	----	----	----
ED037-P: Bicarbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	71-52-3	1	mg/L	<1	----	----	----	----
ED037-P: Total Alkalinity as CaCO3	----	1	mg/L	<1	20 mg/L	110	87.8	118
				<1	200 mg/L	99.7	87.8	118
ED041G: Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by DA (QCLot: 4612154)								
ED041G: Sulfate as SO4 - Turbidimetric	14808-79-8	1	mg/L	<1	25 mg/L	100	89.9	112
				<1	500 mg/L	100	89.9	112
ED045G: Chloride by Discrete Analyser (QCLot: 4612153)								
ED045G: Chloride	16887-00-6	1	mg/L	<1	10 mg/L	100	88.6	113
				<1	1000 mg/L	96.6	88.6	113
ED093F: Dissolved Major Cations (QCLot: 4609095)								
ED093F: Calcium	7440-70-2	1	mg/L	<1	50 mg/L	96.6	86.5	117
ED093F: Magnesium	7439-95-4	1	mg/L	<1	50 mg/L	93.8	88.4	110
ED093F: Sodium	7440-23-5	1	mg/L	<1	50 mg/L	105	91.4	113
ED093F: Potassium	7440-09-7	1	mg/L	<1	50 mg/L	91.7	84.6	108
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4624151)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	101	72.0	130
EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	120	71.0	127
EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.25 µg/L	107	68.0	131
EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	107	69.0	134
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.25 µg/L	103	65.0	140
EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	102	53.0	142
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 4624151)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	1.25 µg/L	102	73.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	107	72.0	129
EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	112	72.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	113	72.0	130
EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.25 µg/L	111	71.0	133
EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	101	69.0	130
EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	99.8	71.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	109	69.0	133
EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	115	72.0	134

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Method Blank (MB) Report: Result	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report: Spike Concentration	Spike Recovery (%): LCS	Acceptable Limits (%): Low	Acceptable Limits (%): High
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 4624151) - continued								
EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	112	65.0	144
EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	112	71.0	132
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4624151)								
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	101	67.0	137
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	107	68.0	141
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	102	62.6	147
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	118	66.0	145
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	108	57.6	145
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	111	65.0	136
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	102	61.0	135
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4624151)								
EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	102	63.0	143
EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	110	64.0	140
EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	122	67.0	138
EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	109	71.4	144

Matrix Spike (MS) Report

The quality control term Matrix Spike (MS) refers to an intralaboratory split sample spiked with a representative set of target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential matrix effects on analyte recoveries. Static Recovery Limits as per laboratory Data Quality Objectives (DQOs). Ideal recovery ranges stated may be waived in the event of sample matrix interference.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	Matrix Spike (MS) Report: Spike Concentration	SpikeRecovery(%): MS	Acceptable Limits (%): Low	Acceptable Limits (%): High
ED041G: Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by DA (QCLot: 4612154)							
EP2212311-001	0967_SW020_220922	ED041G: Sulfate as SO4 - Turbidimetric	14808-79-8	100 mg/L	97.6	70.4	130
ED045G: Chloride by Discrete Analyser (QCLot: 4612153)							
EP2212311-001	0967_SW020_220922	ED045G: Chloride	16887-00-6	1000 mg/L	96.3	70.0	130
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4624151)							
EP2212362-006	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.25 µg/L	117	72.0	130
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.25 µg/L	117	71.0	127
		EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.25 µg/L	110	68.0	131
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.25 µg/L	113	69.0	134
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.25 µg/L	125	65.0	140
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.25 µg/L	116	53.0	142

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Matrix Spike (MS) Report			
				Spike	SpikeRecovery(%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
Laboratory sample ID	*Sample ID*	*Method: Compound*	*CAS Number*	*Concentration*	*MS*	*Low*	*High*
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 4624151)							
EP2212362-006	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	1.25 µg/L	113	73.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.25 µg/L	123	72.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.25 µg/L	120	72.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.25 µg/L	123	72.0	130
		EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.25 µg/L	121	71.0	133
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.25 µg/L	116	69.0	130
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.25 µg/L	117	71.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.25 µg/L	117	69.0	133
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.25 µg/L	116	72.0	134
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.25 µg/L	128	65.0	144
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.625 µg/L	120	71.0	132
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4624151)							
EP2212362-006	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.25 µg/L	105	67.0	137
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.625 µg/L	118	68.0	141
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.625 µg/L	124	62.6	147
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.625 µg/L	117	66.0	145
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.625 µg/L	120	57.6	145
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.25 µg/L	116	65.0	136
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.25 µg/L	117	61.0	135
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4624151)							
EP2212362-006	Anonymous	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.25 µg/L	98.6	63.0	143
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.25 µg/L	118	64.0	140
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.25 µg/L	104	67.0	138
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.25 µg/L	124	71.4	144

ALS Environmental

QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review

Work Order	: **EP2212311**	Page	: 1 of 4
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Telephone	: +6138549 9609
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Date Samples Received	: 23-Sep-2022
Site	: Pearce SW - MB	Issue Date	: 11-Oct-2022
Sampler	: [redacted] [redacted]	No. of samples received	: 2
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	No. of samples analysed	: 2

This report is automatically generated by the ALS LIMS through interpretation of the ALS Quality Control Report and several Quality Assurance parameters measured by ALS. This automated reporting highlights any non-conformances, facilitates faster and more accurate data validation and is designed to assist internal expert and external Auditor review. Many components of this report contribute to the overall DQO assessment and reporting for guideline compliance.

Brief method summaries and references are also provided to assist in traceability.

Summary of Outliers

Outliers : Quality Control Samples

This report highlights outliers flagged in the Quality Control (QC) Report.

- **NO Method Blank value outliers occur.**
- **NO Duplicate outliers occur.**
- **NO Laboratory Control outliers occur.**
- **NO Matrix Spike outliers occur.**
- **For all regular sample matrices, NO surrogate recovery outliers occur.**

Outliers : Analysis Holding Time Compliance

- **NO Analysis Holding Time Outliers exist.**

Outliers : Frequency of Quality Control Samples

- **NO Quality Control Sample Frequency Outliers exist.**

Analysis Holding Time Compliance

If samples are identified below as having been analysed or extracted outside of recommended holding times, this should be taken into consideration when interpreting results.

This report summarizes extraction / preparation and analysis times and compares each with ALS recommended holding times (referencing USEPA SW 846, APHA, AS and NEPM) based on the sample container provided. Dates reported represent first date of extraction or analysis and preclude subsequent dilutions and reruns. A listing of breaches (if any) is provided herein.

Holding time for leachate methods (e.g. TCLP) vary according to the analytes reported. Assessment compares the leach date with the shortest analyte holding time for the equivalent soil method. These are: organics 14 days, mercury 28 days & other metals 180 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all non-volatile parameters.

Holding times for ***VOC in soils*** vary according to analytes of interest. Vinyl Chloride and Styrene holding time is 7 days; others 14 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all VOC analytes and should be verified in case the reported breach is a false positive or Vinyl Chloride and Styrene are not key analytes of interest/concern.

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: × = Holding time breach ; ✓ = Within holding time.

Method / Container / Client Sample ID(s)		Sample Date	Extraction / Preparation			Analysis		
			Date extracted	Due for extraction	Evaluation	Date analysed	Due for analysis	Evaluation
ED037P: Alkalinity by PC Titrator								
Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural (ED037-P)								
0967_SW020_220922,	0967_SW022_220922	**22-Sep-2022**	**----**	----	----	**30-Sep-2022**	06-Oct-2022	✓
ED041G: Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by DA								
Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural (ED041G)								
0967_SW020_220922,	0967_SW022_220922	**22-Sep-2022**	**----**	----	----	**10-Oct-2022**	20-Oct-2022	✓
ED045G: Chloride by Discrete Analyser								
Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural (ED045G)								
0967_SW020_220922,	0967_SW022_220922	**22-Sep-2022**	**----**	----	----	**10-Oct-2022**	20-Oct-2022	✓
ED093F: Dissolved Major Cations								
Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural (ED093F)								
0967_SW020_220922,	0967_SW022_220922	**22-Sep-2022**	**----**	----	----	**29-Sep-2022**	29-Sep-2022	✓
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids								
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)								
0967_SW020_220922,	0967_SW022_220922	**22-Sep-2022**	**10-Oct-2022**	21-Mar-2023	✓	**10-Oct-2022**	21-Mar-2023	✓
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids								
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)								
0967_SW020_220922,	0967_SW022_220922	**22-Sep-2022**	**10-Oct-2022**	21-Mar-2023	✓	**10-Oct-2022**	21-Mar-2023	✓
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides								
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)								
0967_SW020_220922,	0967_SW022_220922	**22-Sep-2022**	**10-Oct-2022**	21-Mar-2023	✓	**10-Oct-2022**	21-Mar-2023	✓
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids								
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)								
0967_SW020_220922,	0967_SW022_220922	**22-Sep-2022**	**10-Oct-2022**	21-Mar-2023	✓	**10-Oct-2022**	21-Mar-2023	✓
EP231P: PFAS Sums								
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)								
0967_SW020_220922,	0967_SW022_220922	**22-Sep-2022**	**10-Oct-2022**	21-Mar-2023	✓	**10-Oct-2022**	21-Mar-2023	✓

Quality Control Parameter Frequency Compliance

The following report summarises the frequency of laboratory QC samples analysed within the analytical lot(s) in which the submitted sample(s) was(were) processed. Actual rate should be greater than or equal to the expected rate. A listing of breaches is provided in the Summary of Outliers.

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: × = Quality Control frequency not within specification ; ✓ = Quality Control frequency within specification.

Quality Control Sample Type		Count		Rate (%)			Quality Control Specification
Analytical Methods	*Method*	*QC*	*Regular*	***Actual***	***Expected***	*Evaluation*	
Laboratory Duplicates (DUP)							
Alkalinity by Auto Titrator	ED037-P	2	19	**10.53**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Chloride by Discrete Analyser	ED045G	2	20	**10.00**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Major Cations - Dissolved	ED093F	2	20	**10.00**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	2	17	**11.76**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by Discrete Analyser	ED041G	2	17	**11.76**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Laboratory Control Samples (LCS)							
Alkalinity by Auto Titrator	ED037-P	2	19	**10.53**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Chloride by Discrete Analyser	ED045G	2	20	**10.00**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Major Cations - Dissolved	ED093F	1	20	**5.00**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	17	**5.88**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by Discrete Analyser	ED041G	2	17	**11.76**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Method Blanks (MB)							
Alkalinity by Auto Titrator	ED037-P	1	19	**5.26**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Chloride by Discrete Analyser	ED045G	1	20	**5.00**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Major Cations - Dissolved	ED093F	1	20	**5.00**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	17	**5.88**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by Discrete Analyser	ED041G	1	17	**5.88**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Matrix Spikes (MS)							
Chloride by Discrete Analyser	ED045G	1	20	**5.00**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	17	**5.88**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by Discrete Analyser	ED041G	1	17	**5.88**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard

Brief Method Summaries

The analytical procedures used by the Environmental Division have been developed from established internationally recognized procedures such as those published by the US EPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are employed in the absence of documented standards or by client request. The following report provides brief descriptions of the analytical procedures employed for results reported in the Certificate of Analysis. Sources from which ALS methods have been developed are provided within the Method Descriptions.

Analytical Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
Alkalinity by Auto Titrator	ED037-P	WATER	In house: Referenced to APHA 2320 B This procedure determines alkalinity by automated measurement (e.g. PC Titrate) on a settled supernatant aliquot of the sample using pH 4.5 for indicating the total alkalinity end-point. This method is compliant with NEPM Schedule B(3)
Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by Discrete Analyser	ED041G	WATER	In house: Referenced to APHA 4500-SO4. Dissolved sulfate is determined in a 0.45um filtered sample. Sulfate ions are converted to a barium sulfate suspension in an acetic acid medium with barium chloride. Light absorbance of the BaSO4 suspension is measured by a photometer and the SO4-2 concentration is determined by comparison of the reading with a standard curve. This method is compliant with NEPM Schedule B(3)
Chloride by Discrete Analyser	ED045G	WATER	In house: Referenced to APHA 4500 Cl - G.The thiocyanate ion is liberated from mercuric thiocyanate through sequestration of mercury by the chloride ion to form non-ionised mercuric chloride. In the presence of ferric ions the liberated thiocynate forms highly-coloured ferric thiocynate which is measured at 480 nm.
Major Cations - Dissolved	ED093F	WATER	In house: Referenced to APHA 3120 and 3125; USEPA SW 846 - 6010 and 6020; Cations are determined by either ICP-AES or ICP-MS techniques. This method is compliant with NEPM Schedule B(3) Sodium Adsorption Ratio is calculated from Ca, Mg and Na which determined by ALS in house method QWI-EN/ED093F. This method is compliant with NEPM Schedule B(3) Hardness parameters are calculated based on APHA 2340 B. This method is compliant with NEPM Schedule B(3)
Ionic Balance by PCT DA and Turbi SO4 DA	* EN055 - PG	WATER	In house: Referenced to APHA 1030F. This method is compliant with NEPM Schedule B(3)
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	WATER	In-house: Analysis of fresh and saline waters by Solid Phase Extraction (SPE) followed by LC-Electrospray-MS-MS, Negative Mode using MRM and internal standard quantitation. Isotopically labelled analogues of target analytes used as internal standards and surrogates are added to the sample container. The entire contents are transferred to a solid phase extraction (SPE) cartridge. The sample container is successively rinsed with aliquots of the elution solvent. The eluted extract is combined with an equal volume of reagent water and a portion is filtered for analysis. Method procedures and data quality objectives conform to US DoD QSM 5.3, table B-15 requirements.

Preparation Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
Solid Phase Extraction (SPE) for PFAS in water	ORG72	WATER	In-house: Isotopically labelled analogues of target analytes used as internal standards and surrogates are added to the sample container. The entire contents are transferred to a solid phase extraction (SPE) cartridge. The sample container is successively rinsed with aliquots of the elution solvent. The eluted extract is combined with an equal volume of reagent water and a portion is filtered for analysis. Method procedures conform to US DoD QSM 5.3, table B-15 requirements.

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

ALS COC#: **42791** *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP

SITE: Pearce POT099

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER: [redacted]

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO: [redacted]

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C

Other comments:

SAMPLE DETAILS							ANALYSIS REQUIRED		
SAMPLE	NAME	DESCRIPTION	DATE / TIME	MATRIX	TOTAL BOTTLES	ON HOLD	PFAS Waters WATER	ALTERNATIVE ANALYSIS	ADDITIONAL INFORMATION
001	0967_POT099		22/09/2022 01:39 PM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

COC#: **42791** *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP

SITE: Pearce POT099

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER: [redacted]

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO: [redacted]

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C

Other comments:

SAMPLE	SAMPLE NAME	BOTTLE NAME	VOLUME	BARCODE	TYPE	FILTERED	REASON
001	0967_POT099	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621036059	Grey	No	
001	0967_POT099	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621000347	Grey	No	

Total Bottle Count: ALS: 2, Non ALS: 0

SAMPLE RECEIPT NOTIFICATION (SRN)

Work Order : **EP2212312**

Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Contact	: Graeme Jablonskas
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara Western Australia Australia 6065
E-mail	: [redacted]stantec.com	E-mail	: graeme.jablonskas@alsglobal.com
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +6138549 9609
Facsimile	: ----	Facsimile	: +61-8-9406 1399
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Page	: 1 of 2
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Quote number	: ES2022MWHAUS0002 (SY/139/19 B)
C-O-C number	: 42791	QC Level	: NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Site	: Pearce POT099		
Sampler	: [redacted]		

Dates

Date Samples Received	: 23-Sep-2022 12:30	Issue Date	: 28-Sep-2022
Client Requested Due Date	: 10-Oct-2022	Scheduled Reporting Date	: **10-Oct-2022**

Delivery Details

Mode of Delivery	: Carrier	Security Seal	: Intact.
No. of coolers/boxes	: 1	Temperature	: 14.4 - Ice Bricks present
Receipt Detail	:	No. of samples received / analysed	: 1 / 1

General Comments

- This report contains the following information:
  - Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances
  - Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis
  - Proactive Holding Time Report
  - Requested Deliverables
- PFAS conducted by ALS Sydney, NATA accreditation no. 825, site no 10911.
- Please see scanned COC for sample discrepencies: extra samples , samples not received etc.
- Please direct any queries related to sample condition / numbering / breakages to Sample Receipt (Samples.Perth@alsglobal.com)
- Analytical work for this work order will be conducted at ALS Environmental Perth.
- Please direct any turnaround / technical queries to the laboratory contact designated above.
- Sample Disposal - Aqueous (3 weeks), Solid (2 months) from receipt of samples.
- **pH analysis should be conducted within 6 hours of sampling.**
- **Please refer to the Proactive Holding Time Report table below which summarises breaches of recommended holding times that have occurred prior to samples/instructions being received at the laboratory. The laboratory will process these samples unless instructions are received from you indicating you do not wish to proceed. The absence of this summary table indicates that all samples have been received within the recommended holding times for the analysis requested.**
- Please be aware that APHA/NEPM recommends water and soil samples be chilled to less than or equal to 6°C for chemical analysis, and less than or equal to 10°C but unfrozen for Microbiological analysis. Where samples are received above this temperature, it should be taken into consideration when interpreting results. Refer to ALS EnviroMail 85 for ALS recommendations of the best practice for chilling samples after sampling and for maintaining a cool temperature during transit.

Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances

All comparisons are made against pretreatment/preservation AS, APHA, USEPA standards.

- **No sample container / preservation non-compliance exists.**

Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis

Some items described below may be part of a laboratory process necessary for the execution of client requested tasks. Packages may contain additional analyses, such as the determination of moisture content and preparation tasks, that are included in the package.
If no sampling time is provided, the sampling time will default 00:00 on the date of sampling. If no sampling date is provided, the sampling date will be assumed by the laboratory and displayed in brackets without a time component

Matrix: **WATER**

Laboratory sample ID	Sampling date / time	Sample ID	WATER - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)
EP2212312-001	22-Sep-2022 13:39	0967_POT099_220922	✓

Proactive Holding Time Report

Sample(s) have been received within the recommended holding times for the requested analysis.

Requested Deliverables

[redacted]
- A4 - AU Tax Invoice (INV) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com

[redacted]
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) — Email — [redacted]esdat.com.au

[redacted] **(STANTEC)**
- *AU Certificate of Analysis - NATA (COA) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- *AU Interpretive QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QCI Rep) (QCI) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- *AU QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QC Rep) - NATA (QC) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- A4 - AU Sample Receipt Notification - Environmental HT (SRN) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- Chain of Custody (CoC) (COC) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- EDI Format - XTab (XTAB) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com

ALS Environmental

CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS

Work Order	: **EP2212312**	Page	: 1 of 5
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Contact	: Graeme Jablonskas
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara Western Australia Australia 6065
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +6138549 9609
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Date Samples Received	: 23-Sep-2022 12:30
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Date Analysis Commenced	: 04-Oct-2022
C-O-C number	: 42791	Issue Date	: 11-Oct-2022 09:44
Sampler	: [redacted]		
Site	: Pearce POT099		
Quote number	: SY/139/19 B		
No. of samples received	: 1		
No. of samples analysed	: 1		

ilac-MRA NATA
Accreditation No. 825
Accredited for compliance with ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Certificate of Analysis contains the following information:

- General Comments
- Analytical Results
- Surrogate Control Limits

Additional information pertinent to this report will be found in the following separate attachments: Quality Control Report, QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review and Sample Receipt Notification.

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	*Position*	*Accreditation Category*
Franco Lentini	LCMS Coordinator	Sydney Organics, Smithfield, NSW

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis.

Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

When sampling time information is not provided by the client, sampling dates are shown without a time component. In these instances, the time component has been assumed by the laboratory for processing purposes.

Where a result is required to meet compliance limits the associated uncertainty must be considered. Refer to the ALS Contract for details.

Key : CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
^ = This result is computed from individual analyte detections at or above the level of reporting
ø = ALS is not NATA accredited for these tests.
~ = Indicates an estimated value.

- PFAS conducted by ALS Sydney, NATA accreditation no. 825, site no 10911.
- EP231X - Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS): Samples received in 20ml or 125ml bottles have been tested in accordance with the QSM5.3 compliant, NATA accredited method. 60mL or 250mL bottles have been tested to the legacy QSM 5.1 aligned, NATA accredited method.
- EP231: Stable isotope enriched internal standards are added to samples prior to extraction. Target compounds have a direct analogous internal standard with the exception of PFPeS, PFHpA, PFDS, PFTrDA and 10:2 FTS. These compounds use an internal standard that is chemically related and has a retention time close to that of the target compound. The DQO for internal standard response is 50-150% of that established at initial calibration. PFOS is quantified using a certified, traceable standard consisting of linear and branched PFOS isomers. These practices are in line with recommendations in the National Environmental Management Plan for PFAS (Australian HEPA) and also conform to QSM 5.3 (US DoD) requirements.

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: **POTABLE WATER** (Matrix: **WATER**)				Sample ID	0967_POT099_220922	----	----	----	----
				Sampling date / time	22-Sep-2022 13:39	----	----	----	----
Compound	*CAS Number*	*LOR*	*Unit*		**EP2212312-001**	--------	--------	--------	--------
					Result	----	----	----	----
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids									
Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L		**0.13**	----	----	----	----
Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L		**0.03**	----	----	----	----
Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids									
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L		<0.1	----	----	----	----
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	----	----	----	----
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides									
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: **POTABLE WATER** (Matrix: **WATER**)				Sample ID	0967_POT099_220922	----	----	----	----
				Sampling date / time	22-Sep-2022 13:39	----	----	----	----
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		EP2212312-001	--------	--------	--------	--------
					Result	----	----	----	----
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides - Continued									
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids									
4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
EP231P: PFAS Sums									
Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L		**0.16**	----	----	----	----
Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L		**0.16**	----	----	----	----
Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L		**0.16**	----	----	----	----
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate									
13C4-PFOS	----	0.02	%		**112**	----	----	----	----
13C8-PFOA	----	0.02	%		**95.2**	----	----	----	----

Surrogate Control Limits

Sub-Matrix: **POTABLE WATER**		Recovery Limits (%)	
Compound	*CAS Number*	*Low*	*High*
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate			
13C4-PFOS	----	60	120
13C8-PFOA	----	60	120

Inter-Laboratory Testing

Analysis conducted by ALS Sydney, NATA accreditation no. 825, site no. 10911 (Chemistry) 14913 (Biology).

(WATER) EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids

(WATER) EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides

(WATER) EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids

(WATER) EP231P: PFAS Sums

(WATER) EP231S: PFAS Surrogate

(WATER) EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids

QUALITY CONTROL REPORT

Work Order	: **EP2212312**	Page	: 1 of 7
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Contact	: Graeme Jablonskas
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara Western Australia Australia 6065
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +6138549 9609
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Date Samples Received	: 23-Sep-2022
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Date Analysis Commenced	: 04-Oct-2022
C-O-C number	: 42791	Issue Date	: 11-Oct-2022
Sampler	: [redacted] [redacted]		
Site	: Pearce POT099		
Quote number	: SY/139/19 B		
No. of samples received	: 1		
No. of samples analysed	: 1		

Accreditation No. 825
Accredited for compliance with ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Quality Control Report contains the following information:

- Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report; Relative Percentage Difference (RPD) and Acceptance Limits
- Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits
- Matrix Spike (MS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	*Position*	*Accreditation Category*
Franco Lentini	LCMS Coordinator	Sydney Organics, Smithfield, NSW

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis. Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

Key : Anonymous = Refers to samples which are not specifically part of this work order but formed part of the QC process lot
CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
RPD = Relative Percentage Difference
# = Indicates failed QC

Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report

The quality control term Laboratory Duplicate refers to a randomly selected intralaboratory split. Laboratory duplicates provide information regarding method precision and sample heterogeneity. The permitted ranges for the Relative Percent Deviation (RPD) of Laboratory Duplicates are specified in ALS Method QWI-EN/38 and are dependent on the magnitude of results in comparison to the level of reporting: Result < 10 times LOR: No Limit; Result between 10 and 20 times LOR: 0% - 50%; Result > 20 times LOR: 0% - 20%.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Original Result	Duplicate Result	RPD (%)	Acceptable RPD (%)
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 4624151)									
EP2212362-005	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
EP2212363-002	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	0.01	0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	0.02	0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QC Lot: 4624151)									
EP2212362-005	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	<0.1	0.0	No Limit

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
				LOR	Unit	Original Result	Duplicate Result	RPD (%)	Acceptable RPD (%)
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QC Lot: 4624151) - continued									
EP2212363-002	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	<0.1	0.0	No Limit
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QC Lot: 4624151)									
EP2212362-005	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP2212363-002	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 4624151)									
EP2212362-005	Anonymous	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	*Sample ID*	*Method: Compound*	*CAS Number*	*LOR*	*Unit*	*Original Result*	*Duplicate Result*	*RPD (%)*	*Acceptable RPD (%)*
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 4624151) - continued									
EP2212362-005	Anonymous	EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP2212363-002	Anonymous	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP231P: PFAS Sums (QC Lot: 4624151)									
EP2212362-005	Anonymous	EP231X: Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
EP2212363-002	Anonymous	EP231X: Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	0.03	0.03	0.0	No Limit

Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) Report

The quality control term Method / Laboratory Blank refers to an analyte free matrix to which all reagents are added in the same volumes or proportions as used in standard sample preparation. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential laboratory contamination. The quality control term Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) refers to a certified reference material, or a known interference free matrix spiked with target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor method precision and accuracy independent of sample matrix. Dynamic Recovery Limits are based on statistical evaluation of processed LCS.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Method Blank (MB) Report	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report			
					Spike	Spike Recovery (%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Result	Concentration	LCS	Low	High
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4624151)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	101	72.0	130
EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	120	71.0	127
EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.25 µg/L	107	68.0	131
EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	107	69.0	134
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.25 µg/L	103	65.0	140
EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	102	53.0	142
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 4624151)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	1.25 µg/L	102	73.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	107	72.0	129
EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	112	72.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	113	72.0	130
EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.25 µg/L	111	71.0	133
EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	101	69.0	130
EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	99.8	71.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	109	69.0	133
EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	115	72.0	134
EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	112	65.0	144
EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	112	71.0	132
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4624151)								
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	101	67.0	137
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	107	68.0	141
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	102	62.6	147
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	118	66.0	145
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	108	57.6	145
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	111	65.0	136
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	102	61.0	135
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4624151)								
EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	102	63.0	143
EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	110	64.0	140
EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	122	67.0	138

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Method Blank (MB) Report: Result	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report: Spike Concentration	Spike Recovery (%): LCS	Acceptable Limits (%): Low	Acceptable Limits (%): High
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4624151) - continued								
EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	109	71.4	144

Matrix Spike (MS) Report

The quality control term Matrix Spike (MS) refers to an intralaboratory split sample spiked with a representative set of target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential matrix effects on analyte recoveries. Static Recovery Limits as per laboratory Data Quality Objectives (DQOs). Ideal recovery ranges stated may be waived in the event of sample matrix interference.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	Matrix Spike (MS) Report: Spike Concentration	SpikeRecovery(%): MS	Acceptable Limits (%): Low	Acceptable Limits (%): High
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4624151)							
EP2212362-006	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.25 µg/L	117	72.0	130
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.25 µg/L	117	71.0	127
		EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.25 µg/L	110	68.0	131
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.25 µg/L	113	69.0	134
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.25 µg/L	125	65.0	140
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.25 µg/L	116	53.0	142
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 4624151)							
EP2212362-006	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	1.25 µg/L	113	73.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.25 µg/L	123	72.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.25 µg/L	120	72.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.25 µg/L	123	72.0	130
		EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.25 µg/L	121	71.0	133
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.25 µg/L	116	69.0	130
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.25 µg/L	117	71.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.25 µg/L	117	69.0	133
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.25 µg/L	116	72.0	134
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.25 µg/L	128	65.0	144
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.625 µg/L	120	71.0	132
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4624151)							
EP2212362-006	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.25 µg/L	105	67.0	137
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.625 µg/L	118	68.0	141
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.625 µg/L	124	62.6	147
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.625 µg/L	117	66.0	145
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.625 µg/L	120	57.6	145
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.25 µg/L	116	65.0	136

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Matrix Spike (MS) Report			
				Spike	SpikeRecovery(%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
Laboratory sample ID	*Sample ID*	*Method: Compound*	*CAS Number*	*Concentration*	*MS*	*Low*	*High*
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4624151) - continued							
EP2212362-006	Anonymous	EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.25 µg/L	117	61.0	135
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4624151)							
EP2212362-006	Anonymous	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.25 µg/L	98.6	63.0	143
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.25 µg/L	118	64.0	140
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.25 µg/L	104	67.0	138
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.25 µg/L	124	71.4	144

ALS Environmental

QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review

Work Order	: **EP2212312**	Page	: 1 of 4
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Telephone	: +6138549 9609
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Date Samples Received	: 23-Sep-2022
Site	: Pearce POT099	Issue Date	: 11-Oct-2022
Sampler	: [redacted] [redacted]	No. of samples received	: 1
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	No. of samples analysed	: 1

This report is automatically generated by the ALS LIMS through interpretation of the ALS Quality Control Report and several Quality Assurance parameters measured by ALS. This automated reporting highlights any non-conformances, facilitates faster and more accurate data validation and is designed to assist internal expert and external Auditor review. Many components of this report contribute to the overall DQO assessment and reporting for guideline compliance.

Brief method summaries and references are also provided to assist in traceability.

Summary of Outliers

Outliers : Quality Control Samples

This report highlights outliers flagged in the Quality Control (QC) Report.

- **NO Method Blank value outliers occur.**
- **NO Duplicate outliers occur.**
- **NO Laboratory Control outliers occur.**
- **NO Matrix Spike outliers occur.**
- **For all regular sample matrices, NO surrogate recovery outliers occur.**

Outliers : Analysis Holding Time Compliance

- **NO Analysis Holding Time Outliers exist.**

Outliers : Frequency of Quality Control Samples

- **NO Quality Control Sample Frequency Outliers exist.**

Analysis Holding Time Compliance

If samples are identified below as having been analysed or extracted outside of recommended holding times, this should be taken into consideration when interpreting results.

This report summarizes extraction / preparation and analysis times and compares each with ALS recommended holding times (referencing USEPA SW 846, APHA, AS and NEPM) based on the sample container provided. Dates reported represent first date of extraction or analysis and preclude subsequent dilutions and reruns. A listing of breaches (if any) is provided herein.

Holding time for leachate methods (e.g. TCLP) vary according to the analytes reported. Assessment compares the leach date with the shortest analyte holding time for the equivalent soil method. These are: organics 14 days, mercury 28 days & other metals 180 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all non-volatile parameters.

Holding times for ***VOC in soils*** vary according to analytes of interest. Vinyl Chloride and Styrene holding time is 7 days; others 14 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all VOC analytes and should be verified in case the reported breach is a false positive or Vinyl Chloride and Styrene are not key analytes of interest/concern.

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: × = Holding time breach ; ✓ = Within holding time.

Method / Container / Client Sample ID(s)	Sample Date	Extraction / Preparation			Analysis		
		Date extracted	Due for extraction	Evaluation	Date analysed	Due for analysis	Evaluation
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0967_POT099_220922	**22-Sep-2022**	**10-Oct-2022**	21-Mar-2023	✓	**10-Oct-2022**	21-Mar-2023	✓
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0967_POT099_220922	**22-Sep-2022**	**10-Oct-2022**	21-Mar-2023	✓	**10-Oct-2022**	21-Mar-2023	✓
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0967_POT099_220922	**22-Sep-2022**	**10-Oct-2022**	21-Mar-2023	✓	**10-Oct-2022**	21-Mar-2023	✓
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0967_POT099_220922	**22-Sep-2022**	**10-Oct-2022**	21-Mar-2023	✓	**10-Oct-2022**	21-Mar-2023	✓
EP231P: PFAS Sums							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0967_POT099_220922	**22-Sep-2022**	**10-Oct-2022**	21-Mar-2023	✓	**10-Oct-2022**	21-Mar-2023	✓

Quality Control Parameter Frequency Compliance

The following report summarises the frequency of laboratory QC samples analysed within the analytical lot(s) in which the submitted sample(s) was(were) processed. Actual rate should be greater than or equal to the expected rate. A listing of breaches is provided in the Summary of Outliers.

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: × = Quality Control frequency not within specification ; ✓ = Quality Control frequency within specification.

Quality Control Sample Type		Count		Rate (%)			Quality Control Specification
Analytical Methods	*Method*	*QC*	*Regular*	***Actual***	***Expected***	*Evaluation*	
Laboratory Duplicates (DUP)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	2	17	**11.76**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Laboratory Control Samples (LCS)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	17	**5.88**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Method Blanks (MB)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	17	**5.88**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Matrix Spikes (MS)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	17	**5.88**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard

Brief Method Summaries

The analytical procedures used by the Environmental Division have been developed from established internationally recognized procedures such as those published by the US EPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are employed in the absence of documented standards or by client request. The following report provides brief descriptions of the analytical procedures employed for results reported in the Certificate of Analysis. Sources from which ALS methods have been developed are provided within the Method Descriptions.

Analytical Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	WATER	In-house: Analysis of fresh and saline waters by Solid Phase Extraction (SPE) followed by LC-Electrospray-MS-MS, Negative Mode using MRM and internal standard quantitation. Isotopically labelled analogues of target analytes used as internal standards and surrogates are added to the sample container. The entire contents are transferred to a solid phase extraction (SPE) cartridge. The sample container is successively rinsed with aliquots of the elution solvent. The eluted extract is combined with an equal volume of reagent water and a portion is filtered for analysis. Method procedures and data quality objectives conform to US DoD QSM 5.3, table B-15 requirements.

Preparation Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
Solid Phase Extraction (SPE) for PFAS in water	ORG72	WATER	In-house: Isotopically labelled analogues of target analytes used as internal standards and surrogates are added to the sample container. The entire contents are transferred to a solid phase extraction (SPE) cartridge. The sample container is successively rinsed with aliquots of the elution solvent. The eluted extract is combined with an equal volume of reagent water and a portion is filtered for analysis. Method procedures conform to US DoD QSM 5.3, table B-15 requirements.

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

(ALS) COC#: 42813 *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP

SITE: Pearce GW - JS

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER: [redacted]

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO: [redacted]

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C

Other comments:

SAMPLE DETAILS							ANALYSIS REQUIRED			
SAMPLE	NAME	DESCRIPTION	DATE / TIME	MATRIX	TOTAL BOTTLES	ON HOLD	Ground Waters WATER	Rinsate WATER	ALTERNATIVE ANALYSIS	ADDITIONAL INFORMATION
001	0967_MW129S		23/09/2022 08:54 AM	Water	ALS: 3 Non ALS: 0	No	Partial 4/8			
002	0967_MW129D		23/09/2022 08:54 AM	Water	ALS: 3 Non ALS: 0	No	Partial 4/8			
003	0967_MW130D		23/09/2022 09:02 AM	Water	ALS: 3 Non ALS: 0	No	Partial 4/8			
004	0967_MW130S		23/09/2022 09:03 AM	Water	ALS: 5 Non ALS: 0	No	Partial 4/8			
005	0967_MW127		23/09/2022 11:07 AM	Water	ALS: 5 Non ALS: 0	No	Partial 4/8			
006	0967_MW126		23/09/2022 12:32 PM	Water	ALS: 5 Non ALS: 0	No	Partial 4/8			
007	0967_QC301		23/09/2022 01:06 PM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No		X		
008	0967_QC302		23/09/2022 01:06 PM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No		X		
009	0967_QC401		23/09/2022 01:07 PM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No		X		

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

COC#: **42813** *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP

SITE: Pearce GW - JS

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER:

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO:

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C

Other comments:

SAMPLE DETAILS							ANALYSIS REQUIRED			
SAMPLE	NAME	DESCRIPTION	DATE / TIME	MATRIX	TOTAL BOTTLES	ON HOLD	Ground Waters WATER	Rinsate WATER	ALTERNATIVE ANALYSIS	ADDITIONAL INFORMATION
010	0967_QC402		23/09/2022 01:07 PM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No		X		

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

(ALS) *COC#:* **42813** *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP

SITE: Pearce GW - JS

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER: [redacted]

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO: [redacted]

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C

Other comments:

SAMPLE	SAMPLE NAME	PARTIAL ANALYSIS GROUP NAME	MATRIX	SELECTED ANALYSIS NAME
001	0967_MW129S	Ground Waters WATER	Water	- NT-02 Major Anions (Chloride, Sulphate, Alkalinity) - NT-01 Major Cations (Ca, Mg, Na, K) - EN055 - PG Ionic Balance by ED037P, ED041G, ED045G & ED093F - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)
002	0967_MW129D	Ground Waters WATER	Water	- NT-02 Major Anions (Chloride, Sulphate, Alkalinity) - NT-01 Major Cations (Ca, Mg, Na, K) - EN055 - PG Ionic Balance by ED037P, ED041G, ED045G & ED093F - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)
003	0967_MW130D	Ground Waters WATER	Water	- NT-02 Major Anions (Chloride, Sulphate, Alkalinity) - NT-01 Major Cations (Ca, Mg, Na, K) - EN055 - PG Ionic Balance by ED037P, ED041G, ED045G & ED093F - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)
004	0967_MW130S	Ground Waters WATER	Water	- NT-02 Major Anions (Chloride, Sulphate, Alkalinity) - NT-01 Major Cations (Ca, Mg, Na, K) - EN055 - PG Ionic Balance by ED037P, ED041G, ED045G & ED093F - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)
005	0967_MW127	Ground Waters WATER	Water	- NT-02 Major Anions (Chloride, Sulphate, Alkalinity) - NT-01 Major Cations (Ca, Mg, Na, K) - EN055 - PG Ionic Balance by ED037P, ED041G, ED045G & ED093F - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)
006	0967_MW126	Ground Waters WATER	Water	- NT-02 Major Anions (Chloride, Sulphate, Alkalinity) - NT-01 Major Cations (Ca, Mg, Na, K) - EN055 - PG Ionic Balance by ED037P, ED041G, ED045G & ED093F - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

COC#: **42813** *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP

SITE: Pearce GW - JS

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER: [redacted]

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO: [redacted]

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal Intact? Yes No N/A

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C

Other comments:

SAMPLE	SAMPLE NAME	BOTTLE NAME	VOLUME	BARCODE	TYPE	FILTERED	REASON
001	0967_MW129S	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621000234	Grey	No	
001	0967_MW129S	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621000222	Grey	No	
001	0967_MW129S	Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural	500 mL	00070821151443	Green	No	
002	0967_MW129D	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621036157	Grey	No	
002	0967_MW129D	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621000456	Grey	No	
002	0967_MW129D	Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural	500 mL	00070821151376	Green	No	
003	0967_MW130D	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621000341	Grey	No	
003	0967_MW130D	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621000150	Grey	No	
003	0967_MW130D	Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural	500 mL	00070821151245	Green	No	
004	0967_MW130S	Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural	500 mL	00070821151283	Green	No	
004	0967_MW130S	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621000390	Grey	No	
004	0967_MW130S	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621000568	Grey	No	
004	0967_MW130S	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621000433	Grey	No	
004	0967_MW130S	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621000388	Grey	No	
005	0967_MW127	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621036188	Grey	No	
005	0967_MW127	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621036193	Grey	No	
005	0967_MW127	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621000241	Grey	No	
005	0967_MW127	Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural	500 mL	00070821151404	Green	No	
005	0967_MW127	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621000155	Grey	No	
006	0967_MW126	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621036045	Grey	No	
006	0967_MW126	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621000165	Grey	No	
006	0967_MW126	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621000593	Grey	No	
006	0967_MW126	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621000144	Grey	No	
006	0967_MW126	Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural	500 mL	00070821151422	Green	No	
007	0967_QC301	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621000377	Grey	No	
007	0967_QC301	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621000250	Grey	No	

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

COC#: **42813** *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP

SITE: Pearce GW - JS

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER:

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO:

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C

Other comments:

008	0967_QC302	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621000419	Grey	No	
008	0967_QC302	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621000606	Grey	No	
009	0967_QC401	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621000411	Grey	No	
009	0967_QC401	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621000346	Grey	No	
010	0967_QC402	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621000310	Grey	No	
010	0967_QC402	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621000481	Grey	No	

Total Bottle Count: ALS: 32, Non ALS: 0

SAMPLE RECEIPT NOTIFICATION (SRN)

Work Order : **EP2212362**

Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Contact	: Graeme Jablonskas
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara Western Australia Australia 6065
E-mail	: [redacted]stantec.com	E-mail	: graeme.jablonskas@alsglobal.com
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +6138549 9609
Facsimile	: ----	Facsimile	: +61-8-9406 1399
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Page	: 1 of 2
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Quote number	: ES2022MWHAUS0002 (SY/139/19 B)
C-O-C number	: 42813	QC Level	: NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Site	: Pearce GW - JS		
Sampler	: [redacted]		

Dates

Date Samples Received	: 23-Sep-2022 17:00	Issue Date	: 29-Sep-2022
Client Requested Due Date	: 10-Oct-2022	Scheduled Reporting Date	: **10-Oct-2022**

Delivery Details

Mode of Delivery	: Client Drop Off	Security Seal	: Not Available
No. of coolers/boxes	: 1	Temperature	: 13.2 - Ice present
Receipt Detail	:	No. of samples received / analysed	: 10 / 10

General Comments

- This report contains the following information:
  - Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances
  - Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis
  - Proactive Holding Time Report
  - Requested Deliverables
- PFAS conducted by ALS Sydney, NATA accreditation no. 825, site no 10911.
- Please see scanned COC for sample discrepencies: extra samples , samples not received etc.
- Please direct any queries related to sample condition / numbering / breakages to Sample Receipt (Samples.Perth@alsglobal.com)
- Analytical work for this work order will be conducted at ALS Environmental Perth.
- Please direct any turnaround / technical queries to the laboratory contact designated above.
- Sample Disposal - Aqueous (3 weeks), Solid (2 months) from receipt of samples.
- **pH analysis should be conducted within 6 hours of sampling.**
- **Please refer to the Proactive Holding Time Report table below which summarises breaches of recommended holding times that have occurred prior to samples/instructions being received at the laboratory. The laboratory will process these samples unless instructions are received from you indicating you do not wish to proceed. The absence of this summary table indicates that all samples have been received within the recommended holding times for the analysis requested.**
- Please be aware that APHA/NEPM recommends water and soil samples be chilled to less than or equal to 6°C for chemical analysis, and less than or equal to 10°C but unfrozen for Microbiological analysis. Where samples are received above this temperature, it should be taken into consideration when interpreting results. Refer to ALS EnviroMail 85 for ALS recommendations of the best practice for chilling samples after sampling and for maintaining a cool temperature during transit.

Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances

All comparisons are made against pretreatment/preservation AS, APHA, USEPA standards.

- **No sample container / preservation non-compliance exists.**

Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis

Some items described below may be part of a laboratory process necessary for the execution of client requested tasks. Packages may contain additional analyses, such as the determination of moisture content and preparation tasks, that are included in the package.
If no sampling time is provided, the sampling time will default 00:00 on the date of sampling. If no sampling date is provided, the sampling date will be assumed by the laboratory and displayed in brackets without a time component

Matrix: **WATER**

Laboratory sample ID	Sampling date / time	Sample ID	WATER - EN055 - PG Ionic Balance by ED037P, ED041G, ED045G &	WATER - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)	WATER - NT-01 Major Cations (Ca, Mg, Na, K)	WATER - NT-02 Major Anions (Chloride, Sulphate, Alkalinity)
EP2212362-001	23-Sep-2022 08:54	0967_MW129S_220923	✓	✓	✓	✓
EP2212362-002	23-Sep-2022 08:54	0967_MW129D_220923	✓	✓	✓	✓
EP2212362-003	23-Sep-2022 09:02	0967_MW130D_220923	✓	✓	✓	✓
EP2212362-004	23-Sep-2022 09:03	0967_MW130S_220923	✓	✓	✓	✓
EP2212362-005	23-Sep-2022 11:07	0967_MW127_220923	✓	✓	✓	✓
EP2212362-006	23-Sep-2022 12:32	0967_MW126_220923	✓	✓	✓	✓
EP2212362-007	23-Sep-2022 13:06	0967_QC301_220923		✓		
EP2212362-008	23-Sep-2022 13:06	0967_QC302_220923		✓		
EP2212362-009	23-Sep-2022 13:07	0967_QC401_220923		✓		
EP2212362-010	23-Sep-2022 13:07	0967_QC402_220923		✓		

Proactive Holding Time Report

Sample(s) have been received within the recommended holding times for the requested analysis.

Requested Deliverables

[redacted]
- A4 - AU Tax Invoice (INV) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com

[redacted]
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) — Email — [redacted]esdat.com.au

[redacted] **(STANTEC)**
- *AU Certificate of Analysis - NATA (COA) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- *AU Interpretive QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QCI Rep) (QCI) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- *AU QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QC Rep) - NATA (QC) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- A4 - AU Sample Receipt Notification - Environmental HT (SRN) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- Chain of Custody (CoC) (COC) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- EDI Format - XTab (XTAB) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com

ALS Environmental

CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS

Work Order	: **EP2212362**	Page	: 1 of 13
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Contact	: REBECCA OWEN
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara Western Australia Australia 6065
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Date Samples Received	: 23-Sep-2022 17:00
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Date Analysis Commenced	: 29-Sep-2022
C-O-C number	: 42813	Issue Date	: 11-Oct-2022 12:23
Sampler	: [redacted] [redacted]		
Site	: Pearce GW - JS		
Quote number	: SY/139/19 B		
No. of samples received	: 10		
No. of samples analysed	: 10		

ilac-MRA NATA
Accreditation No. 825
Accredited for compliance with ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Certificate of Analysis contains the following information:

- General Comments
- Analytical Results
- Surrogate Control Limits

Additional information pertinent to this report will be found in the following separate attachments: Quality Control Report, QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review and Sample Receipt Notification.

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	*Position*	*Accreditation Category*
Chris Lemaitre	Laboratory Manager (Perth)	Perth Inorganics, Wangara, Western Australia
Franco Lentini	LCMS Coordinator	Sydney Organics, Smithfield, NSW

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis.

Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

When sampling time information is not provided by the client, sampling dates are shown without a time component. In these instances, the time component has been assumed by the laboratory for processing purposes.

Where a result is required to meet compliance limits the associated uncertainty must be considered. Refer to the ALS Contract for details.

Key : CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
^ = This result is computed from individual analyte detections at or above the level of reporting
ø = ALS is not NATA accredited for these tests.
~ = Indicates an estimated value.

- PFAS conducted by ALS Sydney, NATA accreditation no. 825, site no 10911.
- EP231X - Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS): Samples received in 20ml or 125ml bottles have been tested in accordance with the QSM5.3 compliant, NATA accredited method. 60mL or 250mL bottles have been tested to the legacy QSM 5.1 aligned, NATA accredited method.
- As per QWI – EN55-3 Data Interpreting Procedures, Ionic balances are typically calculated using Major Anions - Chloride, Alkalinity and Sulfate; and Major Cations - Calcium, Magnesium, Potassium and Sodium. Where applicable and dependent upon sample matrix, the Ionic Balance may also include the additional contribution of Ammonia, Dissolved Metals by ICPMS and H+ to the Cations and Nitrate, SiO2 and Fluoride to the Anions.
- Sodium Adsorption Ratio (where reported): Where results for Na, Ca or Mg are <LOR, a concentration at half the reported LOR is incorporated into the SAR calculation. This represents a conservative approach for Na relative to the assumption that <LOR = zero concentration and a conservative approach for Ca & Mg relative to the assumption that <LOR is equivalent to the LOR concentration.
- EP231: Stable isotope enriched internal standards are added to samples prior to extraction. Target compounds have a direct analogous internal standard with the exception of PFPeS, PFHpA, PFDS, PFTrDA and 10:2 FTS. These compounds use an internal standard that is chemically related and has a retention time close to that of the target compound. The DQO for internal standard response is 50-150% of that established at initial calibration. PFOS is quantified using a certified, traceable standard consisting of linear and branched PFOS isomers. These practices are in line with recommendations in the National Environmental Management Plan for PFAS (Australian HEPA) and also conform to QSM 5.3 (US DoD) requirements.
- EP231X-INJ: The direct injection LCMSMS method may be used where the sample matrix is not suitable for Solid Phase Extraction (e.g. significant particulate load) or where only a single sample container is received.

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: **GROUNDWATER** (Matrix: **WATER**)

Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Sample ID	0967_MW129S_220923	0967_MW129D_220923	0967_MW130D_220923	0967_MW130S_220923	0967_MW127_220923
				Sampling date / time	23-Sep-2022 08:54	23-Sep-2022 08:54	23-Sep-2022 09:02	23-Sep-2022 09:03	23-Sep-2022 11:07
					EP2212362-001	EP2212362-002	EP2212362-003	EP2212362-004	EP2212362-005
					Result	Result	Result	Result	Result
ED037P: Alkalinity by PC Titrator									
Hydroxide Alkalinity as CaCO3	DMO-210-001	1	mg/L		<1	<1	<1	<1	<1
Carbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	3812-32-6	1	mg/L		<1	<1	<1	<1	<1
Bicarbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	71-52-3	1	mg/L		**216**	**242**	**157**	**259**	**281**
Total Alkalinity as CaCO3	----	1	mg/L		**216**	**242**	**157**	**259**	**281**
ED041G: Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by DA									
Sulfate as SO4 - Turbidimetric	14808-79-8	1	mg/L		**14**	**16**	**12**	**7**	**20**
ED045G: Chloride by Discrete Analyser									
Chloride	16887-00-6	1	mg/L		**280**	**312**	**155**	**334**	**96**
ED093F: Dissolved Major Cations									
Calcium	7440-70-2	1	mg/L		**89**	**86**	**42**	**61**	**20**
Magnesium	7439-95-4	1	mg/L		**16**	**20**	**10**	**24**	**6**
Sodium	7440-23-5	1	mg/L		**117**	**137**	**85**	**141**	**137**
Potassium	7440-09-7	1	mg/L		**10**	**10**	**8**	**9**	**4**
EN055: Ionic Balance									
ø Total Anions	----	0.01	meq/L		**12.5**	**14.0**	**7.76**	**14.7**	**8.74**
ø Total Cations	----	0.01	meq/L		**11.1**	**12.2**	**6.82**	**11.4**	**7.55**
ø Ionic Balance	----	0.01	%		**5.94**	**6.96**	**6.44**	**12.9**	**7.28**
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids									
Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids									
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L		<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: GROUNDWATER (Matrix: WATER)				Sample ID	0967_MW129S_220923	0967_MW129D_220923	0967_MW130D_220923	0967_MW130S_220923	0967_MW127_220923
				Sampling date / time	23-Sep-2022 08:54	23-Sep-2022 08:54	23-Sep-2022 09:02	23-Sep-2022 09:03	23-Sep-2022 11:07
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		EP2212362-001	EP2212362-002	EP2212362-003	EP2212362-004	EP2212362-005
					Result	Result	Result	Result	Result
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids - Continued									
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides									
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids									
4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: GROUNDWATER (Matrix: WATER)				Sample ID	0967_MW129S_220923	0967_MW129D_220923	0967_MW130D_220923	0967_MW130S_220923	0967_MW127_220923
				Sampling date / time	23-Sep-2022 08:54	23-Sep-2022 08:54	23-Sep-2022 09:02	23-Sep-2022 09:03	23-Sep-2022 11:07
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		EP2212362-001	EP2212362-002	EP2212362-003	EP2212362-004	EP2212362-005
					Result	Result	Result	Result	Result
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids - Continued									
10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
EP231P: PFAS Sums									
Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate									
13C4-PFOS	----	0.02	%		**102**	**106**	**110**	**113**	**105**
13C8-PFOA	----	0.02	%		**98.2**	**97.8**	**99.7**	**95.6**	**96.2**

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: GROUNDWATER (Matrix: WATER)				Sample ID	0967_MW126_220923	----	----	----	----
				Sampling date / time	23-Sep-2022 12:32	----	----	----	----
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		EP2212362-006	--------	--------	--------	--------
					Result	----	----	----	----
ED037P: Alkalinity by PC Titrator									
Hydroxide Alkalinity as CaCO3	DMO-210-001	1	mg/L		<1	----	----	----	----
Carbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	3812-32-6	1	mg/L		<1	----	----	----	----
Bicarbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	71-52-3	1	mg/L		**255**	----	----	----	----
Total Alkalinity as CaCO3	----	1	mg/L		**255**	----	----	----	----
ED041G: Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by DA									
Sulfate as SO4 - Turbidimetric	14808-79-8	1	mg/L		**20**	----	----	----	----
ED045G: Chloride by Discrete Analyser									
Chloride	16887-00-6	1	mg/L		**1030**	----	----	----	----
ED093F: Dissolved Major Cations									
Calcium	7440-70-2	1	mg/L		**87**	----	----	----	----
Magnesium	7439-95-4	1	mg/L		**75**	----	----	----	----
Sodium	7440-23-5	1	mg/L		**528**	----	----	----	----
Potassium	7440-09-7	1	mg/L		**8**	----	----	----	----
EN055: Ionic Balance									
ø Total Anions	----	0.01	meq/L		**34.6**	----	----	----	----
ø Total Cations	----	0.01	meq/L		**33.7**	----	----	----	----
ø Ionic Balance	----	0.01	%		**1.29**	----	----	----	----
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids									
Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	----	----	----	----
Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	----	----	----	----
Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids									
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L		<0.1	----	----	----	----
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: GROUNDWATER (Matrix: WATER)				Sample ID	0967_MW126_220923	----	----	----	----
				Sampling date / time	23-Sep-2022 12:32	----	----	----	----
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		EP2212362-006	--------	--------	--------	--------
					Result	----	----	----	----
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids - Continued									
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	----	----	----	----
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides									
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids									
4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: **GROUNDWATER** (Matrix: **WATER**)				Sample ID	**0967_MW126_220923**	----	----	----	----
				Sampling date / time	23-Sep-2022 12:32	----	----	----	----
Compound	*CAS Number*	*LOR*	*Unit*		**EP2212362-006**	--------	--------	--------	--------
					Result	----	----	----	----
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids - Continued									
10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
EP231P: PFAS Sums									
Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	----	----	----	----
Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	----	----	----	----
Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	----	----	----	----
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate									
13C4-PFOS	----	0.02	%		**111**	----	----	----	----
13C8-PFOA	----	0.02	%		**90.4**	----	----	----	----

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: RINSATE (Matrix: WATER)				Sample ID	0967_QC301_220923	0967_QC302_220923	0967_QC401_220923	0967_QC402_220923	----
				Sampling date / time	23-Sep-2022 13:06	23-Sep-2022 13:06	23-Sep-2022 13:07	23-Sep-2022 13:07	----
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		EP2212362-007	EP2212362-008	EP2212362-009	EP2212362-010	--------
					Result	Result	Result	Result	----
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids									
Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	----	----	----
Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	----	----	----
Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	<0.01	----	----	----
Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	----	----	----
Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	<0.01	----	----	----
Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	----	----	----
Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L		----	----	<0.02	<0.02	----
Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L		----	----	<0.02	<0.02	----
Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L		----	----	<0.01	<0.01	----
Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L		----	----	<0.02	<0.02	----
Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L		----	----	<0.01	<0.01	----
Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L		----	----	<0.02	<0.02	----
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids									
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.10	µg/L		<0.10	<0.10	----	----	----
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	----	----	----
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	----	----	----
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	----	----	----
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	<0.01	----	----	----
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	----	----	----
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	----	----	----
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	----	----	----
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	----	----	----

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: RINSATE (Matrix: WATER)				Sample ID	0967_QC301_220923	0967_QC302_220923	0967_QC401_220923	0967_QC402_220923	----
				Sampling date / time	23-Sep-2022 13:06	23-Sep-2022 13:06	23-Sep-2022 13:07	23-Sep-2022 13:07	----
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		EP2212362-007	EP2212362-008	EP2212362-009	EP2212362-010	--------
					Result	Result	Result	Result	----
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids - Continued									
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	----	----	----
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	----	----	----
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L		----	----	<0.1	<0.1	----
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L		----	----	<0.02	<0.02	----
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L		----	----	<0.02	<0.02	----
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L		----	----	<0.02	<0.02	----
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L		----	----	<0.01	<0.01	----
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L		----	----	<0.02	<0.02	----
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L		----	----	<0.02	<0.02	----
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L		----	----	<0.02	<0.02	----
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L		----	----	<0.02	<0.02	----
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L		----	----	<0.02	<0.02	----
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L		----	----	<0.05	<0.05	----
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides									
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	----	----	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	----	----	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	----	----	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	----	----	----

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: RINSATE (Matrix: WATER)				Sample ID	0967_QC301_220923	0967_QC302_220923	0967_QC401_220923	0967_QC402_220923	----
				Sampling date / time	23-Sep-2022 13:06	23-Sep-2022 13:06	23-Sep-2022 13:07	23-Sep-2022 13:07	----
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		EP2212362-007	EP2212362-008	EP2212362-009	EP2212362-010	--------
					Result	Result	Result	Result	----
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides - Continued									
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L		----	----	<0.02	<0.02	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L		----	----	<0.05	<0.05	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L		----	----	<0.05	<0.05	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L		----	----	<0.05	<0.05	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L		----	----	<0.05	<0.05	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L		----	----	<0.02	<0.02	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L		----	----	<0.02	<0.02	----
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids									
4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	----	----	----
6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	----	----	----
8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	----	----	----
10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	----	----	----
4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L		----	----	<0.05	<0.05	----
6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L		----	----	<0.05	<0.05	----
8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L		----	----	<0.05	<0.05	----
10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L		----	----	<0.05	<0.05	----
EP231P: PFAS Sums									
Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	<0.01	----	----	----

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: **RINSATE** (Matrix: **WATER**)				Sample ID	0967_QC301_220923	0967_QC302_220923	0967_QC401_220923	0967_QC402_220923	----
				Sampling date / time	23-Sep-2022 13:06	23-Sep-2022 13:06	23-Sep-2022 13:07	23-Sep-2022 13:07	----
Compound	*CAS Number*	*LOR*	*Unit*		**EP2212362-007**	**EP2212362-008**	**EP2212362-009**	**EP2212362-010**	**--------**
					Result	Result	Result	Result	----
EP231P: PFAS Sums - Continued									
Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	<0.01	**----**	**----**	**----**
Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	<0.01	**----**	**----**	**----**
Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L		**----**	**----**	<0.01	<0.01	**----**
Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L		**----**	**----**	<0.01	<0.01	**----**
Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L		**----**	**----**	<0.01	<0.01	**----**
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate									
13C4-PFOS	----	0.02	%		**----**	**----**	**103**	**100**	**----**
13C4-PFOS	----	0.02	%		**102**	**103**	**----**	**----**	**----**
13C8-PFOA	----	0.02	%		**----**	**----**	**97.3**	**98.4**	**----**
13C8-PFOA	----	0.02	%		**100**	**102**	**----**	**----**	**----**

Surrogate Control Limits

Sub-Matrix: **GROUNDWATER**		Recovery Limits (%)	
Compound	*CAS Number*	*Low*	*High*
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate			
13C4-PFOS	----	60	120
13C8-PFOA	----	60	120

Sub-Matrix: **RINSATE**		Recovery Limits (%)	
Compound	*CAS Number*	*Low*	*High*
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate			
13C4-PFOS	----	60	120
13C8-PFOA	----	60	120

Inter-Laboratory Testing

Analysis conducted by ALS Sydney, NATA accreditation no. 825, site no. 10911 (Chemistry) 14913 (Biology).

(WATER) EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids

(WATER) EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids

(WATER) EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides

(WATER) EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids

(WATER) EP231P: PFAS Sums

(WATER) EP231S: PFAS Surrogate

ALS Environmental

QUALITY CONTROL REPORT

Work Order	: **EP2212362**	Page	: 1 of 11
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Contact	: REBECCA OWEN
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara Western Australia Australia 6065
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Date Samples Received	: 23-Sep-2022
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Date Analysis Commenced	: 29-Sep-2022
C-O-C number	: 42813	Issue Date	: 11-Oct-2022
Sampler	: [redacted] [redacted]		
Site	: Pearce GW - JS		
Quote number	: SY/139/19 B		
No. of samples received	: 10		
No. of samples analysed	: 10		

ilac-MRA NATA
Accreditation No. 825
Accredited for compliance with ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Quality Control Report contains the following information:

- Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report; Relative Percentage Difference (RPD) and Acceptance Limits
- Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits
- Matrix Spike (MS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	*Position*	*Accreditation Category*
Chris Lemaitre	Laboratory Manager (Perth)	Perth Inorganics, Wangara, Western Australia
Franco Lentini	LCMS Coordinator	Sydney Organics, Smithfield, NSW

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis. Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

Key : Anonymous = Refers to samples which are not specifically part of this work order but formed part of the QC process lot
CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
RPD = Relative Percentage Difference
# = Indicates failed QC

Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report

The quality control term Laboratory Duplicate refers to a randomly selected intralaboratory split. Laboratory duplicates provide information regarding method precision and sample heterogeneity. The permitted ranges for the Relative Percent Deviation (RPD) of Laboratory Duplicates are specified in ALS Method QWI-EN/38 and are dependent on the magnitude of results in comparison to the level of reporting: Result < 10 times LOR: No Limit; Result between 10 and 20 times LOR: 0% - 50%; Result > 20 times LOR: 0% - 20%.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Original Result	Duplicate Result	RPD (%)	Acceptable RPD (%)
ED037P: Alkalinity by PC Titrator (QC Lot: 4624986)									
EP2212362-002	0967_MW129D_220923	ED037-P: Hydroxide Alkalinity as CaCO3	DMO-210-001	1	mg/L	<1	<1	0.0	No Limit
		ED037-P: Carbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	3812-32-6	1	mg/L	<1	<1	0.0	No Limit
		ED037-P: Bicarbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	71-52-3	1	mg/L	242	239	1.5	0% - 20%
		ED037-P: Total Alkalinity as CaCO3	----	1	mg/L	242	239	1.5	0% - 20%
EP2212669-029	Anonymous	ED037-P: Hydroxide Alkalinity as CaCO3	DMO-210-001	1	mg/L	<1	<1	0.0	No Limit
		ED037-P: Carbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	3812-32-6	1	mg/L	<1	<1	0.0	No Limit
		ED037-P: Bicarbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	71-52-3	1	mg/L	292	294	0.8	0% - 20%
		ED037-P: Total Alkalinity as CaCO3	----	1	mg/L	292	294	0.8	0% - 20%
ED041G: Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by DA (QC Lot: 4612154)									
EP2212311-001	Anonymous	ED041G: Sulfate as SO4 - Turbidimetric	14808-79-8	1	mg/L	20	19	0.0	0% - 50%
EP2212669-028	Anonymous	ED041G: Sulfate as SO4 - Turbidimetric	14808-79-8	1	mg/L	77	76	0.0	0% - 20%
ED045G: Chloride by Discrete Analyser (QC Lot: 4612153)									
EP2212311-001	Anonymous	ED045G: Chloride	16887-00-6	1	mg/L	44	44	0.0	0% - 20%
EP2212669-028	Anonymous	ED045G: Chloride	16887-00-6	1	mg/L	128	126	1.4	0% - 20%
ED093F: Dissolved Major Cations (QC Lot: 4609095)									
EP2212309-001	Anonymous	ED093F: Calcium	7440-70-2	1	mg/L	28	28	0.0	0% - 20%
		ED093F: Magnesium	7439-95-4	1	mg/L	67	66	1.8	0% - 20%
		ED093F: Sodium	7440-23-5	1	mg/L	325	320	1.8	0% - 20%
		ED093F: Potassium	7440-09-7	1	mg/L	7	7	0.0	No Limit
EP2212311-002	Anonymous	ED093F: Calcium	7440-70-2	1	mg/L	18	17	0.0	0% - 50%
		ED093F: Magnesium	7439-95-4	1	mg/L	7	7	0.0	No Limit
		ED093F: Sodium	7440-23-5	1	mg/L	67	66	0.0	0% - 20%
		ED093F: Potassium	7440-09-7	1	mg/L	6	6	0.0	No Limit

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	*Sample ID*	*Method: Compound*	*CAS Number*	*LOR*	*Unit*	*Original Result*	*Duplicate Result*	*RPD (%)*	*Acceptable RPD (%)*
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 4624151)									
EP2212362-005	0967_MW127_220923	EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
EP2212363-002	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	0.01	0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	0.02	0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 4628678)									
EP2212362-007	0967_QC301_220923	EP231X-INJ: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X-INJ: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X-INJ: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X-INJ: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X-INJ: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X-INJ: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QC Lot: 4624151)									
EP2212362-005	0967_MW127_220923	EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	<0.1	0.0	No Limit
EP2212363-002	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
				LOR	Unit	Original Result	Duplicate Result	RPD (%)	Acceptable RPD (%)
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QC Lot: 4624151) - continued									
EP2212363-002	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	<0.1	0.0	No Limit
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QC Lot: 4628678)									
EP2212362-007	0967_QC301_220923	EP231X-INJ: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X-INJ: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X-INJ: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X-INJ: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X-INJ: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X-INJ: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X-INJ: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X-INJ: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X-INJ: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X-INJ: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X-INJ: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.10	<0.10	0.0	No Limit
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QC Lot: 4624151)									
EP2212362-005	0967_MW127_220923	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP2212363-002	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	*Sample ID*	*Method: Compound*	*CAS Number*	*LOR*	*Unit*	*Original Result*	*Duplicate Result*	*RPD (%)*	*Acceptable RPD (%)*
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QC Lot: 4624151) - continued									
EP2212363-002	Anonymous	EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QC Lot: 4628678)									
EP2212362-007	0967_QC301_220923	EP231X-INJ: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X-INJ: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X-INJ: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X-INJ: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X-INJ: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X-INJ: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X-INJ: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 4624151)									
EP2212362-005	0967_MW127_220923	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP2212363-002	Anonymous	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 4628678)									

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	*Sample ID*	*Method: Compound*	*CAS Number*	*LOR*	*Unit*	*Original Result*	*Duplicate Result*	*RPD (%)*	*Acceptable RPD (%)*
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 4628678) - continued									
EP2212362-007	0967_QC301_220923	EP231X-INJ: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X-INJ: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X-INJ: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X-INJ: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP231P: PFAS Sums (QC Lot: 4624151)									
EP2212362-005	0967_MW127_220923	EP231X: Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
EP2212363-002	Anonymous	EP231X: Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	0.03	0.03	0.0	No Limit
EP231P: PFAS Sums (QC Lot: 4628678)									
EP2212362-007	0967_QC301_220923	EP231X-INJ: Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X-INJ: Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X-INJ: Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit

Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) Report

The quality control term Method / Laboratory Blank refers to an analyte free matrix to which all reagents are added in the same volumes or proportions as used in standard sample preparation. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential laboratory contamination. The quality control term Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) refers to a certified reference material, or a known interference free matrix spiked with target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor method precision and accuracy independent of sample matrix. Dynamic Recovery Limits are based on statistical evaluation of processed LCS.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Method Blank (MB) Report	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report			
					Spike	Spike Recovery (%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Result	Concentration	LCS	Low	High
ED037P: Alkalinity by PC Titrator (QCLot: 4624986)								
ED037-P: Hydroxide Alkalinity as CaCO3	DMO-210-001	1	mg/L	<1	----	----	----	----
ED037-P: Carbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	3812-32-6	1	mg/L	<1	----	----	----	----
ED037-P: Bicarbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	71-52-3	1	mg/L	<1	----	----	----	----
ED037-P: Total Alkalinity as CaCO3	----	1	mg/L	<1	20 mg/L	111	87.8	118
				<1	200 mg/L	102	87.8	118
ED041G: Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by DA (QCLot: 4612154)								
ED041G: Sulfate as SO4 - Turbidimetric	14808-79-8	1	mg/L	<1	25 mg/L	100	89.9	112
				<1	500 mg/L	100	89.9	112
ED045G: Chloride by Discrete Analyser (QCLot: 4612153)								
ED045G: Chloride	16887-00-6	1	mg/L	<1	10 mg/L	100	88.6	113
				<1	1000 mg/L	96.6	88.6	113
ED093F: Dissolved Major Cations (QCLot: 4609095)								
ED093F: Calcium	7440-70-2	1	mg/L	<1	50 mg/L	96.6	86.5	117
ED093F: Magnesium	7439-95-4	1	mg/L	<1	50 mg/L	93.8	88.4	110
ED093F: Sodium	7440-23-5	1	mg/L	<1	50 mg/L	105	91.4	113
ED093F: Potassium	7440-09-7	1	mg/L	<1	50 mg/L	91.7	84.6	108
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4624151)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	101	72.0	130
EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	120	71.0	127
EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.25 µg/L	107	68.0	131
EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	107	69.0	134
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.25 µg/L	103	65.0	140
EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	102	53.0	142
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4628678)								
EP231X-INJ: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.5 µg/L	91.8	72.0	130
EP231X-INJ: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.5 µg/L	110	71.0	127
EP231X-INJ: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.5 µg/L	103	68.0	131
EP231X-INJ: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.5 µg/L	110	69.0	134
EP231X-INJ: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.5 µg/L	99.6	65.0	140
EP231X-INJ: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.5 µg/L	107	53.0	142
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 4624151)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	1.25 µg/L	102	73.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	107	72.0	129

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Method Blank (MB) Report	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report			
					Spike	Spike Recovery (%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
				Result	Concentration	LCS	Low	High
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 4624151) - continued								
EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	112	72.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	113	72.0	130
EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.25 µg/L	111	71.0	133
EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	101	69.0	130
EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	99.8	71.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	109	69.0	133
EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	115	72.0	134
EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	112	65.0	144
EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	112	71.0	132
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 4628678)								
EP231X-INJ: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.10	2.5 µg/L	104	73.0	129
EP231X-INJ: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.5 µg/L	98.8	72.0	129
EP231X-INJ: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.5 µg/L	104	72.0	129
EP231X-INJ: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.5 µg/L	108	72.0	130
EP231X-INJ: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.5 µg/L	107	71.0	133
EP231X-INJ: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.5 µg/L	107	69.0	130
EP231X-INJ: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.5 µg/L	101	71.0	129
EP231X-INJ: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.5 µg/L	104	69.0	133
EP231X-INJ: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.5 µg/L	106	72.0	134
EP231X-INJ: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.5 µg/L	102	65.0	144
EP231X-INJ: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	1.25 µg/L	112	71.0	132
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4624151)								
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	101	67.0	137
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	107	68.0	141
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	102	62.6	147
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	118	66.0	145
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	108	57.6	145
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	111	65.0	136
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	102	61.0	135
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4628678)								
EP231X-INJ: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.5 µg/L	96.8	67.0	137
EP231X-INJ: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	1.25 µg/L	112	68.0	141
EP231X-INJ: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	1.25 µg/L	125	68.4	127

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Method Blank (MB) Report: Result	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report: Spike Concentration	Spike Recovery (%): LCS	Acceptable Limits (%): Low	Acceptable Limits (%): High
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4628678) - continued								
EP231X-INJ: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	1.25 µg/L	108	64.4	132
EP231X-INJ: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	1.25 µg/L	108	60.2	125
EP231X-INJ: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.5 µg/L	97.6	65.0	136
EP231X-INJ: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.5 µg/L	107	61.0	135
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4624151)								
EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	102	63.0	143
EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	110	64.0	140
EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	122	67.0	138
EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	109	71.4	144
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4628678)								
EP231X-INJ: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.5 µg/L	110	63.0	143
EP231X-INJ: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.5 µg/L	110	64.0	140
EP231X-INJ: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.5 µg/L	102	67.0	138
EP231X-INJ: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.5 µg/L	95.2	62.7	135
EP231P: PFAS Sums (QCLot: 4628678)								
EP231X-INJ: Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----
EP231X-INJ: Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/17 63-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----
EP231X-INJ: Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----

Matrix Spike (MS) Report

The quality control term Matrix Spike (MS) refers to an intralaboratory split sample spiked with a representative set of target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential matrix effects on analyte recoveries. Static Recovery Limits as per laboratory Data Quality Objectives (DQOs). Ideal recovery ranges stated may be waived in the event of sample matrix interference.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	Matrix Spike (MS) Report: Spike Concentration	SpikeRecovery(%): MS	Acceptable Limits (%): Low	Acceptable Limits (%): High
ED041G: Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by DA (QCLot: 4612154)							
EP2212311-001	Anonymous	ED041G: Sulfate as SO4 - Turbidimetric	14808-79-8	100 mg/L	97.6	70.4	130
ED045G: Chloride by Discrete Analyser (QCLot: 4612153)							
EP2212311-001	Anonymous	ED045G: Chloride	16887-00-6	1000 mg/L	96.3	70.0	130
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4624151)							
EP2212362-006	0967_MW126_220923	EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.25 µg/L	117	72.0	130
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.25 µg/L	117	71.0	127

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Matrix Spike (MS) Report			
				Spike	SpikeRecovery(%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	Concentration	MS	Low	High
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4624151) - continued							
EP2212362-006	0967_MW126_220923	EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.25 µg/L	110	68.0	131
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.25 µg/L	113	69.0	134
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.25 µg/L	125	65.0	140
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.25 µg/L	116	53.0	142
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4628678)							
EP2212362-007	0967_QC301_220923	EP231X-INJ: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.5 µg/L	98.0	72.0	130
		EP231X-INJ: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.5 µg/L	119	71.0	127
		EP231X-INJ: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.5 µg/L	114	68.0	131
		EP231X-INJ: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.5 µg/L	120	69.0	134
		EP231X-INJ: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.5 µg/L	114	65.0	140
		EP231X-INJ: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.5 µg/L	113	53.0	142
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 4624151)							
EP2212362-006	0967_MW126_220923	EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	1.25 µg/L	113	73.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.25 µg/L	123	72.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.25 µg/L	120	72.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.25 µg/L	123	72.0	130
		EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.25 µg/L	121	71.0	133
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.25 µg/L	116	69.0	130
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.25 µg/L	117	71.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.25 µg/L	117	69.0	133
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.25 µg/L	116	72.0	134
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.25 µg/L	128	65.0	144
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.625 µg/L	120	71.0	132
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 4628678)							
EP2212362-007	0967_QC301_220923	EP231X-INJ: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	2.5 µg/L	112	73.0	129
		EP231X-INJ: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.5 µg/L	107	72.0	129
		EP231X-INJ: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.5 µg/L	112	72.0	129
		EP231X-INJ: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.5 µg/L	112	72.0	130
		EP231X-INJ: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.5 µg/L	126	71.0	133
		EP231X-INJ: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.5 µg/L	110	69.0	130
		EP231X-INJ: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.5 µg/L	110	71.0	129
		EP231X-INJ: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.5 µg/L	109	69.0	133
		EP231X-INJ: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.5 µg/L	113	72.0	134
		EP231X-INJ: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.5 µg/L	113	65.0	144
		EP231X-INJ: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	1.25 µg/L	122	71.0	132
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4624151)							
EP2212362-006	0967_MW126_220923	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.25 µg/L	105	67.0	137

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Matrix Spike (MS) Report			
				Spike	SpikeRecovery(%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	Concentration	MS	Low	High
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4624151) - continued							
EP2212362-006	0967_MW126_220923	EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.625 µg/L	118	68.0	141
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.625 µg/L	124	62.6	147
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.625 µg/L	117	66.0	145
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.625 µg/L	120	57.6	145
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.25 µg/L	116	65.0	136
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.25 µg/L	117	61.0	135
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4628678)							
EP2212362-007	0967_QC301_220923	EP231X-INJ: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.5 µg/L	107	67.0	137
		EP231X-INJ: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	1.25 µg/L	119	68.0	141
		EP231X-INJ: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	1.25 µg/L	104	68.5	127
		EP231X-INJ: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	1.25 µg/L	111	64.4	132
		EP231X-INJ: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	1.25 µg/L	117	60.2	125
		EP231X-INJ: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.5 µg/L	117	65.0	136
		EP231X-INJ: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.5 µg/L	112	61.0	135
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4624151)							
EP2212362-006	0967_MW126_220923	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.25 µg/L	98.6	63.0	143
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.25 µg/L	118	64.0	140
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.25 µg/L	104	67.0	138
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.25 µg/L	124	71.4	144
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4628678)							
EP2212362-007	0967_QC301_220923	EP231X-INJ: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.5 µg/L	117	63.0	143
		EP231X-INJ: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.5 µg/L	119	64.0	140
		EP231X-INJ: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.5 µg/L	115	67.0	138
		EP231X-INJ: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.5 µg/L	114	62.7	135

ALS Environmental

QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review

Work Order	: **EP2212362**	Page	: 1 of 6
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Date Samples Received	: 23-Sep-2022
Site	: Pearce GW - JS	Issue Date	: 11-Oct-2022
Sampler	: [redacted] [redacted]	No. of samples received	: 10
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	No. of samples analysed	: 10

This report is automatically generated by the ALS LIMS through interpretation of the ALS Quality Control Report and several Quality Assurance parameters measured by ALS. This automated reporting highlights any non-conformances, facilitates faster and more accurate data validation and is designed to assist internal expert and external Auditor review. Many components of this report contribute to the overall DQO assessment and reporting for guideline compliance.

Brief method summaries and references are also provided to assist in traceability.

Summary of Outliers

Outliers : Quality Control Samples

This report highlights outliers flagged in the Quality Control (QC) Report.

- **NO Method Blank value outliers occur.**
- **NO Duplicate outliers occur.**
- **NO Laboratory Control outliers occur.**
- **NO Matrix Spike outliers occur.**
- **For all regular sample matrices, NO surrogate recovery outliers occur.**

Outliers : Analysis Holding Time Compliance

- **NO Analysis Holding Time Outliers exist.**

Outliers : Frequency of Quality Control Samples

- **NO Quality Control Sample Frequency Outliers exist.**

Analysis Holding Time Compliance

If samples are identified below as having been analysed or extracted outside of recommended holding times, this should be taken into consideration when interpreting results.

This report summarizes extraction / preparation and analysis times and compares each with ALS recommended holding times (referencing USEPA SW 846, APHA, AS and NEPM) based on the sample container provided. Dates reported represent first date of extraction or analysis and preclude subsequent dilutions and reruns. A listing of breaches (if any) is provided herein.

Holding time for leachate methods (e.g. TCLP) vary according to the analytes reported. Assessment compares the leach date with the shortest analyte holding time for the equivalent soil method. These are: organics 14 days, mercury 28 days & other metals 180 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all non-volatile parameters.

Holding times for ***VOC in soils*** vary according to analytes of interest. Vinyl Chloride and Styrene holding time is 7 days; others 14 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all VOC analytes and should be verified in case the reported breach is a false positive or Vinyl Chloride and Styrene are not key analytes of interest/concern.

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: × = Holding time breach ; ✓ = Within holding time.

Method / Container / Client Sample ID(s)		Sample Date	Extraction / Preparation			Analysis		
			Date extracted	Due for extraction	Evaluation	Date analysed	Due for analysis	Evaluation
ED037P: Alkalinity by PC Titrator								
Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural (ED037-P)								
0967_MW129S_220923,	0967_MW129D_220923,	**23-Sep-2022**	**----**	----	----	**07-Oct-2022**	07-Oct-2022	✓
0967_MW130D_220923,	0967_MW130S_220923,							
0967_MW127_220923,	0967_MW126_220923							
ED041G: Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by DA								
Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural (ED041G)								
0967_MW129S_220923,	0967_MW129D_220923,	**23-Sep-2022**	**----**	----	----	**10-Oct-2022**	21-Oct-2022	✓
0967_MW130D_220923,	0967_MW130S_220923,							
0967_MW127_220923,	0967_MW126_220923							
ED045G: Chloride by Discrete Analyser								
Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural (ED045G)								
0967_MW129S_220923,	0967_MW129D_220923,	**23-Sep-2022**	**----**	----	----	**10-Oct-2022**	21-Oct-2022	✓
0967_MW130D_220923,	0967_MW130S_220923,							
0967_MW127_220923,	0967_MW126_220923							
ED093F: Dissolved Major Cations								
Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural (ED093F)								
0967_MW129S_220923,	0967_MW129D_220923,	**23-Sep-2022**	**----**	----	----	**29-Sep-2022**	30-Sep-2022	✓
0967_MW130D_220923,	0967_MW130S_220923,							
0967_MW127_220923,	0967_MW126_220923							
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids								
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)								
0967_MW129S_220923,	0967_MW129D_220923,	**23-Sep-2022**	**10-Oct-2022**	22-Mar-2023	✓	**10-Oct-2022**	22-Mar-2023	✓
0967_MW130D_220923,	0967_MW130S_220923,							
0967_MW127_220923,	0967_MW126_220923,							
0967_QC401_220923,	0967_QC402_220923							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X-INJ)								
0967_QC301_220923,	0967_QC302_220923	**23-Sep-2022**	**10-Oct-2022**	22-Mar-2023	✓	**11-Oct-2022**	22-Mar-2023	✓

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: × = Holding time breach ; ✓ = Within holding time.

Method / Container / Client Sample ID(s)		Sample Date	Extraction / Preparation			Analysis		
			Date extracted	Due for extraction	Evaluation	Date analysed	Due for analysis	Evaluation
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids								
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)								
0967_MW129S_220923,	0967_MW129D_220923,	**23-Sep-2022**	**10-Oct-2022**	22-Mar-2023	✓	**10-Oct-2022**	22-Mar-2023	✓
0967_MW130D_220923,	0967_MW130S_220923,							
0967_MW127_220923,	0967_MW126_220923,							
0967_QC401_220923,	0967_QC402_220923							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X-INJ)								
0967_QC301_220923,	0967_QC302_220923	**23-Sep-2022**	**10-Oct-2022**	22-Mar-2023	✓	**11-Oct-2022**	22-Mar-2023	✓
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides								
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)								
0967_MW129S_220923,	0967_MW129D_220923,	**23-Sep-2022**	**10-Oct-2022**	22-Mar-2023	✓	**10-Oct-2022**	22-Mar-2023	✓
0967_MW130D_220923,	0967_MW130S_220923,							
0967_MW127_220923,	0967_MW126_220923,							
0967_QC401_220923,	0967_QC402_220923							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X-INJ)								
0967_QC301_220923,	0967_QC302_220923	**23-Sep-2022**	**10-Oct-2022**	22-Mar-2023	✓	**11-Oct-2022**	22-Mar-2023	✓
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids								
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)								
0967_MW129S_220923,	0967_MW129D_220923,	**23-Sep-2022**	**10-Oct-2022**	22-Mar-2023	✓	**10-Oct-2022**	22-Mar-2023	✓
0967_MW130D_220923,	0967_MW130S_220923,							
0967_MW127_220923,	0967_MW126_220923,							
0967_QC401_220923,	0967_QC402_220923							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X-INJ)								
0967_QC301_220923,	0967_QC302_220923	**23-Sep-2022**	**10-Oct-2022**	22-Mar-2023	✓	**11-Oct-2022**	22-Mar-2023	✓
EP231P: PFAS Sums								
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)								
0967_MW129S_220923,	0967_MW129D_220923,	**23-Sep-2022**	**10-Oct-2022**	22-Mar-2023	✓	**10-Oct-2022**	22-Mar-2023	✓
0967_MW130D_220923,	0967_MW130S_220923,							
0967_MW127_220923,	0967_MW126_220923,							
0967_QC401_220923,	0967_QC402_220923							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X-INJ)								
0967_QC301_220923,	0967_QC302_220923	**23-Sep-2022**	**10-Oct-2022**	22-Mar-2023	✓	**11-Oct-2022**	22-Mar-2023	✓

Quality Control Parameter Frequency Compliance

The following report summarises the frequency of laboratory QC samples analysed within the analytical lot(s) in which the submitted sample(s) was(were) processed. Actual rate should be greater than or equal to the expected rate. A listing of breaches is provided in the Summary of Outliers.

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: × = Quality Control frequency not within specification ; ✓ = Quality Control frequency within specification.

Quality Control Sample Type		Count		Rate (%)			Quality Control Specification
Analytical Methods	*Method*	*QC*	*Regular*	***Actual***	***Expected***	*Evaluation*	
Laboratory Duplicates (DUP)							
Alkalinity by Auto Titrator	ED037-P	2	20	**10.00**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Chloride by Discrete Analyser	ED045G	2	20	**10.00**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Major Cations - Dissolved	ED093F	2	20	**10.00**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	2	17	**11.76**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X-INJ	1	3	**33.33**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by Discrete Analyser	ED041G	2	17	**11.76**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Laboratory Control Samples (LCS)							
Alkalinity by Auto Titrator	ED037-P	2	20	**10.00**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Chloride by Discrete Analyser	ED045G	2	20	**10.00**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Major Cations - Dissolved	ED093F	1	20	**5.00**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	17	**5.88**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X-INJ	1	3	**33.33**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by Discrete Analyser	ED041G	2	17	**11.76**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Method Blanks (MB)							
Alkalinity by Auto Titrator	ED037-P	1	20	**5.00**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Chloride by Discrete Analyser	ED045G	1	20	**5.00**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Major Cations - Dissolved	ED093F	1	20	**5.00**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	17	**5.88**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X-INJ	1	3	**33.33**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by Discrete Analyser	ED041G	1	17	**5.88**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Matrix Spikes (MS)							
Chloride by Discrete Analyser	ED045G	1	20	**5.00**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	17	**5.88**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X-INJ	1	3	**33.33**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by Discrete Analyser	ED041G	1	17	**5.88**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard

Brief Method Summaries

The analytical procedures used by the Environmental Division have been developed from established internationally recognized procedures such as those published by the US EPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are employed in the absence of documented standards or by client request. The following report provides brief descriptions of the analytical procedures employed for results reported in the Certificate of Analysis. Sources from which ALS methods have been developed are provided within the Method Descriptions.

Analytical Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
Alkalinity by Auto Titrator	ED037-P	WATER	In house: Referenced to APHA 2320 B This procedure determines alkalinity by automated measurement (e.g. PC Titrate) on a settled supernatant aliquot of the sample using pH 4.5 for indicating the total alkalinity end-point. This method is compliant with NEPM Schedule B(3)
Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by Discrete Analyser	ED041G	WATER	In house: Referenced to APHA 4500-SO4. Dissolved sulfate is determined in a 0.45um filtered sample. Sulfate ions are converted to a barium sulfate suspension in an acetic acid medium with barium chloride. Light absorbance of the BaSO4 suspension is measured by a photometer and the SO4-2 concentration is determined by comparison of the reading with a standard curve. This method is compliant with NEPM Schedule B(3)
Chloride by Discrete Analyser	ED045G	WATER	In house: Referenced to APHA 4500 Cl - G.The thiocyanate ion is liberated from mercuric thiocyanate through sequestration of mercury by the chloride ion to form non-ionised mercuric chloride. In the presence of ferric ions the liberated thiocynate forms highly-coloured ferric thiocynate which is measured at 480 nm.
Major Cations - Dissolved	ED093F	WATER	In house: Referenced to APHA 3120 and 3125; USEPA SW 846 - 6010 and 6020; Cations are determined by either ICP-AES or ICP-MS techniques. This method is compliant with NEPM Schedule B(3) Sodium Adsorption Ratio is calculated from Ca, Mg and Na which determined by ALS in house method QWI-EN/ED093F. This method is compliant with NEPM Schedule B(3) Hardness parameters are calculated based on APHA 2340 B. This method is compliant with NEPM Schedule B(3)
Ionic Balance by PCT DA and Turbi SO4 DA	* EN055 - PG	WATER	In house: Referenced to APHA 1030F. This method is compliant with NEPM Schedule B(3)
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	WATER	In-house: Analysis of fresh and saline waters by Solid Phase Extraction (SPE) followed by LC-Electrospray-MS-MS, Negative Mode using MRM and internal standard quantitation. Isotopically labelled analogues of target analytes used as internal standards and surrogates are added to the sample container. The entire contents are transferred to a solid phase extraction (SPE) cartridge. The sample container is successively rinsed with aliquots of the elution solvent. The eluted extract is combined with an equal volume of reagent water and a portion is filtered for analysis. Method procedures and data quality objectives conform to US DoD QSM 5.3, table B-15 requirements.
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X-INJ	WATER	In house: Direct injection analysis of fresh waters after dilution (1:1) with mobile phase solvent. Analysis by LC-Electrospray-MS-MS, Negative Mode using MRM. Where commercially available, isotopically labelled analogues of the target analytes are used as internal standards for quantification. Where a labelled analogue is not commercially available, the internal standard with similar chemistry and the closest retention time to the target is used for quantification. The DQO for internal standard response is 50-150% of that established at initial calibration. PFOS is quantified using a certified, traceable standard consisting of linear and branched PFOS isomers.

Preparation Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
Preparation for PFAS in water.	EP231-PR	WATER	Method presumes direct injection without workup. Preparation includes addition of internal standard and surrogate, and filtration prior to analysis.

Preparation Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
Solid Phase Extraction (SPE) for PFAS in water	ORG72	WATER	In-house: Isotopically labelled analogues of target analytes used as internal standards and surrogates are added to the sample container. The entire contents are transferred to a solid phase extraction (SPE) cartridge. The sample container is successively rinsed with aliquots of the elution solvent. The eluted extract is combined with an equal volume of reagent water and a portion is filtered for analysis. Method procedures conform to US DoD QSM 5.3, table B-15 requirements.

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

ALS COC#: 42814 *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP

SITE: Pearce SW - JS

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER:

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO:

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C

Other comments:

SAMPLE DETAILS							ANALYSIS REQUIRED		
SAMPLE	NAME	DESCRIPTION	DATE / TIME	MATRIX	TOTAL BOTTLES	ON HOLD	Surface Waters WATER	ALTERNATIVE ANALYSIS	ADDITIONAL INFORMATION
001	0967_SW042		23/09/2022 09:04 AM	Water	ALS: 3 Non ALS: 0	No	Partial 4/8		
002	0967_SW024		23/09/2022 09:05 AM	Water	ALS: 5 Non ALS: 0	No	Partial 4/8		
003	0967_SW026		23/09/2022 09:07 AM	Water	ALS: 5 Non ALS: 0	No	Partial 4/8		

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

(ALS) COC#: **42814** *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP

SITE: Pearce SW - JS

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER:

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO:

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C

Other comments:

SAMPLE	SAMPLE NAME	PARTIAL ANALYSIS GROUP NAME	MATRIX	SELECTED ANALYSIS NAME
001	0967_SW042	Surface Waters WATER	Water	- NT-02 Major Anions (Chloride, Sulphate, Alkalinity) - NT-01 Major Cations (Ca, Mg, Na, K) - EN055 - PG Ionic Balance by ED037P, ED041G, ED045G & ED093F - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)
002	0967_SW024	Surface Waters WATER	Water	- NT-02 Major Anions (Chloride, Sulphate, Alkalinity) - NT-01 Major Cations (Ca, Mg, Na, K) - EN055 - PG Ionic Balance by ED037P, ED041G, ED045G & ED093F - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)
003	0967_SW026	Surface Waters WATER	Water	- NT-02 Major Anions (Chloride, Sulphate, Alkalinity) - NT-01 Major Cations (Ca, Mg, Na, K) - EN055 - PG Ionic Balance by ED037P, ED041G, ED045G & ED093F - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

ALS COC#: 42814 *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP

SITE: Pearce SW - JS

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER:

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO:

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C

Other comments:

SAMPLE	SAMPLE NAME	BOTTLE NAME	VOLUME	BARCODE	TYPE	FILTERED	REASON
001	0967_SW042	Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural	500 mL	00070821151241	Green	No	
001	0967_SW042	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621000512	Grey	No	
001	0967_SW042	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621000327	Grey	No	
002	0967_SW024	Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural	500 mL	00070821151233	Green	No	
002	0967_SW024	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621000412	Grey	No	
002	0967_SW024	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621000242	Grey	No	
002	0967_SW024	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621000177	Grey	No	
002	0967_SW024	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621000492	Grey	No	
003	0967_SW026	Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural	500 mL	00070821151295	Green	No	
003	0967_SW026	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621000540	Grey	No	
003	0967_SW026	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621000243	Grey	No	
003	0967_SW026	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621000414	Grey	No	
003	0967_SW026	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621000423	Grey	No	

Total Bottle Count: ALS: 13, Non ALS: 0

SAMPLE RECEIPT NOTIFICATION (SRN)

Work Order	: **EP2212363**		
Amendment	: **1**		
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Contact	: REBECCA OWEN
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara Western Australia Australia 6065
E-mail	: [redacted]stantec.com	E-mail	: rebecca.owen@alsglobal.com
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Facsimile	: ----	Facsimile	: +61-8-9406 1399
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Page	: 1 of 2
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Quote number	: ES2022MWHAUS0002 (SY/139/19 B)
C-O-C number	: 42814	QC Level	: NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Site	: Pearce SW - JS		
Sampler	: [redacted]		

Dates

Date Samples Received	: 23-Sep-2022 17:00	Issue Date	: 11-Oct-2022
Client Requested Due Date	: 10-Oct-2022	Scheduled Reporting Date	: **10-Oct-2022**

Delivery Details

Mode of Delivery	: Client Drop Off	Security Seal	: Not Available
No. of coolers/boxes	: 1	Temperature	: 13.2 - Ice present
Receipt Detail	:	No. of samples received / analysed	: 3 / 3

General Comments

- This report contains the following information:
  - Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances
  - Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis
  - Proactive Holding Time Report
  - Requested Deliverables
- PFAS conducted by ALS Sydney, NATA accreditation no. 825, site no 10911.
- Please see scanned COC for sample discrepencies: extra samples , samples not received etc.
- Please direct any queries related to sample condition / numbering / breakages to Sample Receipt (Samples.Perth@alsglobal.com)
- Analytical work for this work order will be conducted at ALS Environmental Perth.
- Please direct any turnaround / technical queries to the laboratory contact designated above.
- Sample Disposal - Aqueous (3 weeks), Solid (2 months) from receipt of samples.
- **pH analysis should be conducted within 6 hours of sampling.**
- **Please refer to the Proactive Holding Time Report table below which summarises breaches of recommended holding times that have occurred prior to samples/instructions being received at the laboratory. The laboratory will process these samples unless instructions are received from you indicating you do not wish to proceed. The absence of this summary table indicates that all samples have been received within the recommended holding times for the analysis requested.**
- Please be aware that APHA/NEPM recommends water and soil samples be chilled to less than or equal to 6°C for chemical analysis, and less than or equal to 10°C but unfrozen for Microbiological analysis. Where samples are received above this temperature, it should be taken into consideration when interpreting results. Refer to ALS EnviroMail 85 for ALS recommendations of the best practice for chilling samples after sampling and for maintaining a cool temperature during transit.

Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances

All comparisons are made against pretreatment/preservation AS, APHA, USEPA standards.

- **No sample container / preservation non-compliance exists.**

Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis

Some items described below may be part of a laboratory process necessary for the execution of client requested tasks. Packages may contain additional analyses, such as the determination of moisture content and preparation tasks, that are included in the package.
If no sampling time is provided, the sampling time will default 00:00 on the date of sampling. If no sampling date is provided, the sampling date will be assumed by the laboratory and displayed in brackets without a time component

Matrix: **WATER**

Laboratory sample ID	Sampling date / time	Sample ID	WATER - EN055 - PG Ionic Balance by ED037P, ED041G, ED045G &	WATER - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)	WATER - NT-01 Major Cations (Ca, Mg, Na, K)	WATER - NT-02 Major Anions (Chloride, Sulphate, Alkalinity)
EP2212363-001	23-Sep-2022 09:04	0967_SW042_220923	✓	✓	✓	✓
EP2212363-002	23-Sep-2022 09:05	0967_SW024_220923	✓	✓	✓	✓
EP2212363-003	23-Sep-2022 09:07	0967_SW026_220923	✓	✓	✓	✓

Proactive Holding Time Report

Sample(s) have been received within the recommended holding times for the requested analysis.

Requested Deliverables

[redacted]
- A4 - AU Tax Invoice (INV) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com

[redacted]
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) — Email — [redacted]esdat.com.au

[redacted] **(STANTEC)**
- *AU Certificate of Analysis - NATA (COA) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- *AU Interpretive QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QCI Rep) (QCI) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- *AU QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QC Rep) - NATA (QC) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- A4 - AU Sample Receipt Notification - Environmental HT (SRN) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- Chain of Custody (CoC) (COC) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- EDI Format - XTab (XTAB) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com

ALS Environmental

CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS

Work Order	: **EP2212363**	Page	: 1 of 6
Amendment	: **1**		
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Contact	: REBECCA OWEN
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara Western Australia Australia 6065
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Date Samples Received	: 23-Sep-2022 17:00
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Date Analysis Commenced	: 29-Sep-2022
C-O-C number	: 42814	Issue Date	: 11-Oct-2022 10:42
Sampler	: [redacted] [redacted]		
Site	: Pearce SW - JS		
Quote number	: SY/139/19 B		
No. of samples received	: 3		
No. of samples analysed	: 3		

Accreditation No. 825
Accredited for compliance with ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Certificate of Analysis contains the following information:

- General Comments
- Analytical Results
- Surrogate Control Limits

Additional information pertinent to this report will be found in the following separate attachments: Quality Control Report, QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review and Sample Receipt Notification.

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	*Position*	*Accreditation Category*
Chris Lemaitre	Laboratory Manager (Perth)	Perth Inorganics, Wangara, Western Australia
Franco Lentini	LCMS Coordinator	Sydney Organics, Smithfield, NSW

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis.

Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

When sampling time information is not provided by the client, sampling dates are shown without a time component. In these instances, the time component has been assumed by the laboratory for processing purposes.

Where a result is required to meet compliance limits the associated uncertainty must be considered. Refer to the ALS Contract for details.

Key : CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
^ = This result is computed from individual analyte detections at or above the level of reporting
ø = ALS is not NATA accredited for these tests.
~ = Indicates an estimated value.

- PFAS conducted by ALS Sydney, NATA accreditation no. 825, site no 10911.
- EP231X - Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS): Samples received in 20ml or 125ml bottles have been tested in accordance with the QSM5.3 compliant, NATA accredited method. 60mL or 250mL bottles have been tested to the legacy QSM 5.1 aligned, NATA accredited method.
- As per QWI – EN55-3 Data Interpreting Procedures, Ionic balances are typically calculated using Major Anions - Chloride, Alkalinity and Sulfate; and Major Cations - Calcium, Magnesium, Potassium and Sodium. Where applicable and dependent upon sample matrix, the Ionic Balance may also include the additional contribution of Ammonia, Dissolved Metals by ICPMS and H+ to the Cations and Nitrate, SiO2 and Fluoride to the Anions.
- Amendment (11/10/2022): This report has been amended as a result of a request to change sample identification numbers (IDs) received from [redacted] on 11/10/2022, for all samples. All analysis results are as per the previous report.
- Sodium Adsorption Ratio (where reported): Where results for Na, Ca or Mg are <LOR, a concentration at half the reported LOR is incorporated into the SAR calculation. This represents a conservative approach for Na relative to the assumption that <LOR = zero concentration and a conservative approach for Ca & Mg relative to the assumption that <LOR is equivalent to the LOR concentration.
- EP231: Stable isotope enriched internal standards are added to samples prior to extraction. Target compounds have a direct analogous internal standard with the exception of PFPeS, PFHpA, PFDS, PFTrDA and 10:2 FTS. These compounds use an internal standard that is chemically related and has a retention time close to that of the target compound. The DQO for internal standard response is 50-150% of that established at initial calibration. PFOS is quantified using a certified, traceable standard consisting of linear and branched PFOS isomers. These practices are in line with recommendations in the National Environmental Management Plan for PFAS (Australian HEPA) and also conform to QSM 5.3 (US DoD) requirements.

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: SURFACE WATER (Matrix: WATER)				Sample ID	0967_SW042_220923	0967_SW024_220923	0967_SW026_220923	----	----
				Sampling date / time	23-Sep-2022 09:04	23-Sep-2022 09:05	23-Sep-2022 09:07	----	----
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		EP2212363-001	EP2212363-002	EP2212363-003	--------	--------
					Result	Result	Result	----	----
ED037P: Alkalinity by PC Titrator									
Hydroxide Alkalinity as CaCO3	DMO-210-001	1	mg/L		<1	<1	<1	----	----
Carbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	3812-32-6	1	mg/L		<1	<1	<1	----	----
Bicarbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	71-52-3	1	mg/L		64	64	64	----	----
Total Alkalinity as CaCO3	----	1	mg/L		64	64	64	----	----
ED041G: Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by DA									
Sulfate as SO4 - Turbidimetric	14808-79-8	1	mg/L		37	37	37	----	----
ED045G: Chloride by Discrete Analyser									
Chloride	16887-00-6	1	mg/L		445	440	487	----	----
ED093F: Dissolved Major Cations									
Calcium	7440-70-2	1	mg/L		26	25	26	----	----
Magnesium	7439-95-4	1	mg/L		35	34	35	----	----
Sodium	7440-23-5	1	mg/L		203	200	204	----	----
Potassium	7440-09-7	1	mg/L		11	11	11	----	----
EN055: Ionic Balance									
ø Total Anions	----	0.01	meq/L		14.6	14.5	15.8	----	----
ø Total Cations	----	0.01	meq/L		13.3	13.0	13.3	----	----
ø Ionic Balance	----	0.01	%		4.71	5.22	8.43	----	----
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids									
Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	----	----
Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	----	----
Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L		0.01	0.01	0.02	----	----
Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	----	----
Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L		0.02	0.02	0.03	----	----
Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	----	----
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids									
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L		<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	----	----
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	----	----
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	----	----
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	----	----

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: SURFACE WATER (Matrix: WATER)				Sample ID	0967_SW042_220923	0967_SW024_220923	0967_SW026_220923	----	----
				Sampling date / time	23-Sep-2022 09:04	23-Sep-2022 09:05	23-Sep-2022 09:07	----	----
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		EP2212363-001	EP2212363-002	EP2212363-003	--------	--------
					Result	Result	Result	----	----
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids - Continued									
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	----	----
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	----	----
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	----	----
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	----	----
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	----	----
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	----	----
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	----	----
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides									
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	----	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	----	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	----	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	----	----
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids									
4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	----	----
6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	----	----
8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	----	----

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: SURFACE WATER (Matrix: WATER)			Sample ID	0967_SW042_220923	0967_SW024_220923	0967_SW026_220923	----	----
			Sampling date / time	23-Sep-2022 09:04	23-Sep-2022 09:05	23-Sep-2022 09:07	----	----
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	EP2212363-001	EP2212363-002	EP2212363-003	--------	--------
				Result	Result	Result	----	----
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids - Continued								
10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	----	----
EP231P: PFAS Sums								
Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	**0.03**	**0.03**	**0.05**	----	----
Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	**0.03**	**0.03**	**0.05**	----	----
Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L	**0.03**	**0.03**	**0.05**	----	----
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate								
13C4-PFOS	----	0.02	%	**106**	**112**	**106**	----	----
13C8-PFOA	----	0.02	%	**93.9**	**95.6**	**90.3**	----	----

Surrogate Control Limits

Sub-Matrix: **SURFACE WATER**		Recovery Limits (%)	
Compound	*CAS Number*	*Low*	*High*
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate			
13C4-PFOS	----	60	120
13C8-PFOA	----	60	120

Inter-Laboratory Testing

Analysis conducted by ALS Sydney, NATA accreditation no. 825, site no. 10911 (Chemistry) 14913 (Biology).

(WATER) EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids

(WATER) EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids

(WATER) EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides

(WATER) EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids

(WATER) EP231P: PFAS Sums

(WATER) EP231S: PFAS Surrogate

ALS Environmental

QUALITY CONTROL REPORT

Work Order	: **EP2212363**	Page	: 1 of 8
Amendment	: **1**		
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Contact	: REBECCA OWEN
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara Western Australia Australia 6065
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Date Samples Received	: 23-Sep-2022
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Date Analysis Commenced	: 29-Sep-2022
C-O-C number	: 42814	Issue Date	: 11-Oct-2022
Sampler	: [redacted] [redacted]		
Site	: Pearce SW - JS		
Quote number	: SY/139/19 B		
No. of samples received	: 3		
No. of samples analysed	: 3		

ilac-MRA NATA
Accreditation No. 825
Accredited for compliance with ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

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This Quality Control Report contains the following information:

- Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report; Relative Percentage Difference (RPD) and Acceptance Limits
- Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits
- Matrix Spike (MS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	*Position*	*Accreditation Category*
Chris Lemaitre	Laboratory Manager (Perth)	Perth Inorganics, Wangara, Western Australia
Franco Lentini	LCMS Coordinator	Sydney Organics, Smithfield, NSW

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis. Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

Key : Anonymous = Refers to samples which are not specifically part of this work order but formed part of the QC process lot
CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
RPD = Relative Percentage Difference
# = Indicates failed QC

Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report

The quality control term Laboratory Duplicate refers to a randomly selected intralaboratory split. Laboratory duplicates provide information regarding method precision and sample heterogeneity. The permitted ranges for the Relative Percent Deviation (RPD) of Laboratory Duplicates are specified in ALS Method QWI-EN/38 and are dependent on the magnitude of results in comparison to the level of reporting: Result < 10 times LOR: No Limit; Result between 10 and 20 times LOR: 0% - 50%; Result > 20 times LOR: 0% - 20%.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Original Result	Duplicate Result	RPD (%)	Acceptable RPD (%)
ED037P: Alkalinity by PC Titrator (QC Lot: 4624986)									
EP2212362-002	Anonymous	ED037-P: Hydroxide Alkalinity as CaCO3	DMO-210-001	1	mg/L	<1	<1	0.0	No Limit
		ED037-P: Carbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	3812-32-6	1	mg/L	<1	<1	0.0	No Limit
		ED037-P: Bicarbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	71-52-3	1	mg/L	242	239	1.5	0% - 20%
		ED037-P: Total Alkalinity as CaCO3	----	1	mg/L	242	239	1.5	0% - 20%
EP2212669-029	Anonymous	ED037-P: Hydroxide Alkalinity as CaCO3	DMO-210-001	1	mg/L	<1	<1	0.0	No Limit
		ED037-P: Carbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	3812-32-6	1	mg/L	<1	<1	0.0	No Limit
		ED037-P: Bicarbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	71-52-3	1	mg/L	292	294	0.8	0% - 20%
		ED037-P: Total Alkalinity as CaCO3	----	1	mg/L	292	294	0.8	0% - 20%
ED041G: Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by DA (QC Lot: 4612130)									
EP2212309-001	Anonymous	ED041G: Sulfate as SO4 - Turbidimetric	14808-79-8	1	mg/L	65	63	3.2	0% - 20%
EP2212363-002	0967_SW024_220923	ED041G: Sulfate as SO4 - Turbidimetric	14808-79-8	1	mg/L	37	37	0.0	0% - 20%
ED045G: Chloride by Discrete Analyser (QC Lot: 4612129)									
EP2212309-001	Anonymous	ED045G: Chloride	16887-00-6	1	mg/L	739	740	0.2	0% - 20%
EP2212363-002	0967_SW024_220923	ED045G: Chloride	16887-00-6	1	mg/L	440	451	2.5	0% - 20%
ED093F: Dissolved Major Cations (QC Lot: 4609095)									
EP2212309-001	Anonymous	ED093F: Calcium	7440-70-2	1	mg/L	28	28	0.0	0% - 20%
		ED093F: Magnesium	7439-95-4	1	mg/L	67	66	1.8	0% - 20%
		ED093F: Sodium	7440-23-5	1	mg/L	325	320	1.8	0% - 20%
		ED093F: Potassium	7440-09-7	1	mg/L	7	7	0.0	No Limit
EP2212311-002	Anonymous	ED093F: Calcium	7440-70-2	1	mg/L	18	17	0.0	0% - 50%
		ED093F: Magnesium	7439-95-4	1	mg/L	7	7	0.0	No Limit
		ED093F: Sodium	7440-23-5	1	mg/L	67	66	0.0	0% - 20%
		ED093F: Potassium	7440-09-7	1	mg/L	6	6	0.0	No Limit

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	*Sample ID*	*Method: Compound*	*CAS Number*	*LOR*	*Unit*	*Original Result*	*Duplicate Result*	*RPD (%)*	*Acceptable RPD (%)*
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 4624151)									
EP2212362-005	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
EP2212363-002	0967_SW024_220923	EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	0.01	0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	0.02	0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QC Lot: 4624151)									
EP2212362-005	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	<0.1	0.0	No Limit
EP2212363-002	0967_SW024_220923	EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	<0.1	0.0	No Limit
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QC Lot: 4624151)									
EP2212362-005	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	*Sample ID*	*Method: Compound*	*CAS Number*	*LOR*	*Unit*	*Original Result*	*Duplicate Result*	*RPD (%)*	*Acceptable RPD (%)*
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QC Lot: 4624151) - continued									
EP2212362-005	Anonymous	EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP2212363-002	0967_SW024_220923	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 4624151)									
EP2212362-005	Anonymous	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP2212363-002	0967_SW024_220923	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP231P: PFAS Sums (QC Lot: 4624151)									

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	*Sample ID*	*Method: Compound*	*CAS Number*	*LOR*	*Unit*	*Original Result*	*Duplicate Result*	*RPD (%)*	*Acceptable RPD (%)*
EP231P: PFAS Sums (QC Lot: 4624151) - continued									
EP2212362-005	Anonymous	EP231X: Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
EP2212363-002	0967_SW024_220923	EP231X: Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	0.03	0.03	0.0	No Limit

Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) Report

The quality control term Method / Laboratory Blank refers to an analyte free matrix to which all reagents are added in the same volumes or proportions as used in standard sample preparation. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential laboratory contamination. The quality control term Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) refers to a certified reference material, or a known interference free matrix spiked with target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor method precision and accuracy independent of sample matrix. Dynamic Recovery Limits are based on statistical evaluation of processed LCS.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Method Blank (MB) Report	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report			
					Spike	Spike Recovery (%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
				Result	Concentration	LCS	Low	High
ED037P: Alkalinity by PC Titrator (QCLot: 4624986)								
ED037-P: Hydroxide Alkalinity as CaCO3	DMO-210-001	1	mg/L	<1	----	----	----	----
ED037-P: Carbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	3812-32-6	1	mg/L	<1	----	----	----	----
ED037-P: Bicarbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	71-52-3	1	mg/L	<1	----	----	----	----
ED037-P: Total Alkalinity as CaCO3	----	1	mg/L	<1	20 mg/L	111	87.8	118
				<1	200 mg/L	102	87.8	118
ED041G: Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by DA (QCLot: 4612130)								
ED041G: Sulfate as SO4 - Turbidimetric	14808-79-8	1	mg/L	<1	25 mg/L	95.4	89.9	112
				<1	500 mg/L	97.4	89.9	112
ED045G: Chloride by Discrete Analyser (QCLot: 4612129)								
ED045G: Chloride	16887-00-6	1	mg/L	<1	10 mg/L	97.3	88.6	113
				<1	1000 mg/L	98.4	88.6	113
ED093F: Dissolved Major Cations (QCLot: 4609095)								
ED093F: Calcium	7440-70-2	1	mg/L	<1	50 mg/L	96.6	86.5	117
ED093F: Magnesium	7439-95-4	1	mg/L	<1	50 mg/L	93.8	88.4	110
ED093F: Sodium	7440-23-5	1	mg/L	<1	50 mg/L	105	91.4	113
ED093F: Potassium	7440-09-7	1	mg/L	<1	50 mg/L	91.7	84.6	108
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4624151)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	101	72.0	130
EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	120	71.0	127
EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.25 µg/L	107	68.0	131
EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	107	69.0	134
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.25 µg/L	103	65.0	140
EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	102	53.0	142
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 4624151)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	1.25 µg/L	102	73.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	107	72.0	129
EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	112	72.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	113	72.0	130
EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.25 µg/L	111	71.0	133
EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	101	69.0	130
EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	99.8	71.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	109	69.0	133
EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	115	72.0	134

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Method Blank (MB) Report: Result	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report: Spike Concentration	Spike Recovery (%): LCS	Acceptable Limits (%): Low	Acceptable Limits (%): High
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 4624151) - continued								
EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	112	65.0	144
EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	112	71.0	132
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4624151)								
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	101	67.0	137
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	107	68.0	141
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	102	62.6	147
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	118	66.0	145
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	108	57.6	145
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	111	65.0	136
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	102	61.0	135
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4624151)								
EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	102	63.0	143
EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	110	64.0	140
EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	122	67.0	138
EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	109	71.4	144

Matrix Spike (MS) Report

The quality control term Matrix Spike (MS) refers to an intralaboratory split sample spiked with a representative set of target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential matrix effects on analyte recoveries. Static Recovery Limits as per laboratory Data Quality Objectives (DQOs). Ideal recovery ranges stated may be waived in the event of sample matrix interference.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	Matrix Spike (MS) Report: Spike Concentration	SpikeRecovery(%): MS	Acceptable Limits (%): Low	Acceptable Limits (%): High
ED041G: Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by DA (QCLot: 4612130)							
EP2212309-001	Anonymous	ED041G: Sulfate as SO4 - Turbidimetric	14808-79-8	100 mg/L	90.9	70.4	130
ED045G: Chloride by Discrete Analyser (QCLot: 4612129)							
EP2212309-001	Anonymous	ED045G: Chloride	16887-00-6	1000 mg/L	94.8	70.0	130
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4624151)							
EP2212362-006	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.25 µg/L	117	72.0	130
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.25 µg/L	117	71.0	127
		EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.25 µg/L	110	68.0	131
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.25 µg/L	113	69.0	134
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.25 µg/L	125	65.0	140
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.25 µg/L	116	53.0	142

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Matrix Spike (MS) Report			
				Spike	SpikeRecovery(%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	Concentration	MS	Low	High
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 4624151)							
EP2212362-006	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	1.25 µg/L	113	73.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.25 µg/L	123	72.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.25 µg/L	120	72.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.25 µg/L	123	72.0	130
		EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.25 µg/L	121	71.0	133
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.25 µg/L	116	69.0	130
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.25 µg/L	117	71.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.25 µg/L	117	69.0	133
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.25 µg/L	116	72.0	134
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.25 µg/L	128	65.0	144
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.625 µg/L	120	71.0	132
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4624151)							
EP2212362-006	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.25 µg/L	105	67.0	137
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.625 µg/L	118	68.0	141
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.625 µg/L	124	62.6	147
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.625 µg/L	117	66.0	145
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.625 µg/L	120	57.6	145
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.25 µg/L	116	65.0	136
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.25 µg/L	117	61.0	135
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4624151)							
EP2212362-006	Anonymous	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.25 µg/L	98.6	63.0	143
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.25 µg/L	118	64.0	140
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.25 µg/L	104	67.0	138
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.25 µg/L	124	71.4	144

ALS Environmental

QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review

Work Order	: **EP2212363**	Page	: 1 of 5
Amendment	: **1**		
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Date Samples Received	: 23-Sep-2022
Site	: Pearce SW - JS	Issue Date	: 11-Oct-2022
Sampler	: [redacted]	No. of samples received	: 3
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	No. of samples analysed	: 3

This report is automatically generated by the ALS LIMS through interpretation of the ALS Quality Control Report and several Quality Assurance parameters measured by ALS. This automated reporting highlights any non-conformances, facilitates faster and more accurate data validation and is designed to assist internal expert and external Auditor review. Many components of this report contribute to the overall DQO assessment and reporting for guideline compliance.

Brief method summaries and references are also provided to assist in traceability.

Summary of Outliers

Outliers : Quality Control Samples

This report highlights outliers flagged in the Quality Control (QC) Report.

- **NO Method Blank value outliers occur.**
- **NO Duplicate outliers occur.**
- **NO Laboratory Control outliers occur.**
- **NO Matrix Spike outliers occur.**
- **For all regular sample matrices, NO surrogate recovery outliers occur.**

Outliers : Analysis Holding Time Compliance

- **NO Analysis Holding Time Outliers exist.**

Outliers : Frequency of Quality Control Samples

- **NO Quality Control Sample Frequency Outliers exist.**

Analysis Holding Time Compliance

If samples are identified below as having been analysed or extracted outside of recommended holding times, this should be taken into consideration when interpreting results.

This report summarizes extraction / preparation and analysis times and compares each with ALS recommended holding times (referencing USEPA SW 846, APHA, AS and NEPM) based on the sample container provided. Dates reported represent first date of extraction or analysis and preclude subsequent dilutions and reruns. A listing of breaches (if any) is provided herein.

Holding time for leachate methods (e.g. TCLP) vary according to the analytes reported. Assessment compares the leach date with the shortest analyte holding time for the equivalent soil method. These are: organics 14 days, mercury 28 days & other metals 180 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all non-volatile parameters.

Holding times for ***VOC in soils*** vary according to analytes of interest. Vinyl Chloride and Styrene holding time is 7 days; others 14 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all VOC analytes and should be verified in case the reported breach is a false positive or Vinyl Chloride and Styrene are not key analytes of interest/concern.

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: × = Holding time breach ; ✓ = Within holding time.

Method / Container / Client Sample ID(s)		Sample Date	Extraction / Preparation			Analysis		
			Date extracted	Due for extraction	Evaluation	Date analysed	Due for analysis	Evaluation
ED037P: Alkalinity by PC Titrator								
Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural (ED037-P)								
0967_SW042_220923, 0967_SW026_220923	0967_SW024_220923,	**23-Sep-2022**	**----**	----	----	**07-Oct-2022**	07-Oct-2022	✓
ED041G: Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by DA								
Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural (ED041G)								
0967_SW042_220923, 0967_SW026_220923	0967_SW024_220923,	**23-Sep-2022**	**----**	----	----	**07-Oct-2022**	21-Oct-2022	✓
ED045G: Chloride by Discrete Analyser								
Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural (ED045G)								
0967_SW042_220923, 0967_SW026_220923	0967_SW024_220923,	**23-Sep-2022**	**----**	----	----	**07-Oct-2022**	21-Oct-2022	✓
ED093F: Dissolved Major Cations								
Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural (ED093F)								
0967_SW042_220923, 0967_SW026_220923	0967_SW024_220923,	**23-Sep-2022**	**----**	----	----	**29-Sep-2022**	30-Sep-2022	✓
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids								
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)								
0967_SW042_220923, 0967_SW026_220923	0967_SW024_220923,	**23-Sep-2022**	**10-Oct-2022**	22-Mar-2023	✓	**10-Oct-2022**	22-Mar-2023	✓
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids								
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)								
0967_SW042_220923, 0967_SW026_220923	0967_SW024_220923,	**23-Sep-2022**	**10-Oct-2022**	22-Mar-2023	✓	**10-Oct-2022**	22-Mar-2023	✓
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides								
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)								
0967_SW042_220923, 0967_SW026_220923	0967_SW024_220923,	**23-Sep-2022**	**10-Oct-2022**	22-Mar-2023	✓	**10-Oct-2022**	22-Mar-2023	✓
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids								
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)								
0967_SW042_220923, 0967_SW026_220923	0967_SW024_220923,	**23-Sep-2022**	**10-Oct-2022**	22-Mar-2023	✓	**10-Oct-2022**	22-Mar-2023	✓

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: × = Holding time breach ; ✓ = Within holding time.

Method / Container / Client Sample ID(s)	Sample Date	Extraction / Preparation			Analysis		
		Date extracted	Due for extraction	Evaluation	Date analysed	Due for analysis	Evaluation
EP231P: PFAS Sums							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)							
0967_SW042_220923, 0967_SW024_220923, 0967_SW026_220923	**23-Sep-2022**	**10-Oct-2022**	22-Mar-2023	✓	**10-Oct-2022**	22-Mar-2023	✓

Quality Control Parameter Frequency Compliance

The following report summarises the frequency of laboratory QC samples analysed within the analytical lot(s) in which the submitted sample(s) was(were) processed. Actual rate should be greater than or equal to the expected rate. A listing of breaches is provided in the Summary of Outliers.

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: × = Quality Control frequency not within specification ; ✓ = Quality Control frequency within specification.

Quality Control Sample Type		Count		Rate (%)			Quality Control Specification
Analytical Methods	*Method*	*QC*	*Regular*	***Actual***	***Expected***	*Evaluation*	
Laboratory Duplicates (DUP)							
Alkalinity by Auto Titrator	ED037-P	2	20	**10.00**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Chloride by Discrete Analyser	ED045G	2	20	**10.00**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Major Cations - Dissolved	ED093F	2	20	**10.00**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	2	17	**11.76**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by Discrete Analyser	ED041G	2	20	**10.00**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Laboratory Control Samples (LCS)							
Alkalinity by Auto Titrator	ED037-P	2	20	**10.00**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Chloride by Discrete Analyser	ED045G	2	20	**10.00**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Major Cations - Dissolved	ED093F	1	20	**5.00**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	17	**5.88**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by Discrete Analyser	ED041G	2	20	**10.00**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Method Blanks (MB)							
Alkalinity by Auto Titrator	ED037-P	1	20	**5.00**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Chloride by Discrete Analyser	ED045G	1	20	**5.00**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Major Cations - Dissolved	ED093F	1	20	**5.00**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	17	**5.88**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by Discrete Analyser	ED041G	1	20	**5.00**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Matrix Spikes (MS)							
Chloride by Discrete Analyser	ED045G	1	20	**5.00**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	17	**5.88**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by Discrete Analyser	ED041G	1	20	**5.00**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard

Brief Method Summaries

The analytical procedures used by the Environmental Division have been developed from established internationally recognized procedures such as those published by the US EPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are employed in the absence of documented standards or by client request. The following report provides brief descriptions of the analytical procedures employed for results reported in the Certificate of Analysis. Sources from which ALS methods have been developed are provided within the Method Descriptions.

Analytical Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
Alkalinity by Auto Titrator	ED037-P	WATER	In house: Referenced to APHA 2320 B This procedure determines alkalinity by automated measurement (e.g. PC Titrate) on a settled supernatant aliquot of the sample using pH 4.5 for indicating the total alkalinity end-point. This method is compliant with NEPM Schedule B(3)
Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by Discrete Analyser	ED041G	WATER	In house: Referenced to APHA 4500-SO4. Dissolved sulfate is determined in a 0.45um filtered sample. Sulfate ions are converted to a barium sulfate suspension in an acetic acid medium with barium chloride. Light absorbance of the BaSO4 suspension is measured by a photometer and the SO4-2 concentration is determined by comparison of the reading with a standard curve. This method is compliant with NEPM Schedule B(3)
Chloride by Discrete Analyser	ED045G	WATER	In house: Referenced to APHA 4500 Cl - G.The thiocyanate ion is liberated from mercuric thiocyanate through sequestration of mercury by the chloride ion to form non-ionised mercuric chloride. In the presence of ferric ions the liberated thiocynate forms highly-coloured ferric thiocynate which is measured at 480 nm.
Major Cations - Dissolved	ED093F	WATER	In house: Referenced to APHA 3120 and 3125; USEPA SW 846 - 6010 and 6020; Cations are determined by either ICP-AES or ICP-MS techniques. This method is compliant with NEPM Schedule B(3) Sodium Adsorption Ratio is calculated from Ca, Mg and Na which determined by ALS in house method QWI-EN/ED093F. This method is compliant with NEPM Schedule B(3) Hardness parameters are calculated based on APHA 2340 B. This method is compliant with NEPM Schedule B(3)
Ionic Balance by PCT DA and Turbi SO4 DA	* EN055 - PG	WATER	In house: Referenced to APHA 1030F. This method is compliant with NEPM Schedule B(3)
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	WATER	In-house: Analysis of fresh and saline waters by Solid Phase Extraction (SPE) followed by LC-Electrospray-MS-MS, Negative Mode using MRM and internal standard quantitation. Isotopically labelled analogues of target analytes used as internal standards and surrogates are added to the sample container. The entire contents are transferred to a solid phase extraction (SPE) cartridge. The sample container is successively rinsed with aliquots of the elution solvent. The eluted extract is combined with an equal volume of reagent water and a portion is filtered for analysis. Method procedures and data quality objectives conform to US DoD QSM 5.3, table B-15 requirements.

Preparation Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
Solid Phase Extraction (SPE) for PFAS in water	ORG72	WATER	In-house: Isotopically labelled analogues of target analytes used as internal standards and surrogates are added to the sample container. The entire contents are transferred to a solid phase extraction (SPE) cartridge. The sample container is successively rinsed with aliquots of the elution solvent. The eluted extract is combined with an equal volume of reagent water and a portion is filtered for analysis. Method procedures conform to US DoD QSM 5.3, table B-15 requirements.

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

COC#: **42815** *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP

SITE: Pearce SD - LT

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER: [redacted]

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO: [redacted]

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact?	Yes	No	N/A
Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt?	Yes	No	N/A
Random Sample Temperature on Receipt:		°C	

Other comments:

SAMPLE DETAILS							ANALYSIS REQUIRED		
SAMPLE	NAME	DESCRIPTION	DATE / TIME	MATRIX	TOTAL BOTTLES	ON HOLD	PFAS Sediments SEDIMENT	ALTERNATIVE ANALYSIS	ADDITIONAL INFORMATION
001	0967_SD024		23/09/2022 09:05 AM	Soil	ALS: 1 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
002	0967_SD026		23/09/2022 09:05 AM	Soil	ALS: 1 Non ALS: 0	No	X		

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

COC#: **42815** *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP

SITE: Pearce SD - LT

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER: [redacted]

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO: [redacted]

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C

Other comments:

SAMPLE	SAMPLE NAME	BOTTLE NAME	VOLUME	BARCODE	TYPE	FILTERED	REASON
001	0967_SD024	HDPE Soil Jar	200 mL	00620322006782	Grey	No	
002	0967_SD026	HDPE Soil Jar	200 mL	00620322006939	Grey	No	

Total Bottle Count: ALS: 2, Non ALS: 0

SAMPLE RECEIPT NOTIFICATION (SRN)

Work Order : **EP2212364**

Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Contact	: REBECCA OWEN
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara Western Australia Australia 6065
E-mail	: [redacted]stantec.com	E-mail	: rebecca.owen@alsglobal.com
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Facsimile	: ----	Facsimile	: +61-8-9406 1399
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Page	: 1 of 2
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Quote number	: ES2022MWHAUS0002 (SY/139/19 B)
C-O-C number	: 42815	QC Level	: NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Site	: Pearce SD - LT		
Sampler	: Luke Tebbit, [redacted]		

Dates

Date Samples Received	: 23-Sep-2022 17:00	Issue Date	: 29-Sep-2022
Client Requested Due Date	: 10-Oct-2022	Scheduled Reporting Date	: **10-Oct-2022**

Delivery Details

Mode of Delivery	: Client Drop Off	Security Seal	: Not Available
No. of coolers/boxes	: 1	Temperature	: 13.2 - Ice present
Receipt Detail	:	No. of samples received / analysed	: 2 / 2

General Comments

- This report contains the following information:
  - Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances
  - Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis
  - Proactive Holding Time Report
  - Requested Deliverables
- PFAS conducted by ALS Sydney, NATA accreditation no. 825, site no 10911.
- Please see scanned COC for sample discrepencies: extra samples , samples not received etc.
- Please direct any queries related to sample condition / numbering / breakages to Sample Receipt (Samples.Perth@alsglobal.com)
- Analytical work for this work order will be conducted at ALS Environmental Perth.
- Please direct any turnaround / technical queries to the laboratory contact designated above.
- Sample Disposal - Aqueous (3 weeks), Solid (2 months) from receipt of samples.
- **pH analysis should be conducted within 6 hours of sampling.**
- **Please refer to the Proactive Holding Time Report table below which summarises breaches of recommended holding times that have occurred prior to samples/instructions being received at the laboratory. The laboratory will process these samples unless instructions are received from you indicating you do not wish to proceed. The absence of this summary table indicates that all samples have been received within the recommended holding times for the analysis requested.**
- Please be aware that APHA/NEPM recommends water and soil samples be chilled to less than or equal to 6°C for chemical analysis, and less than or equal to 10°C but unfrozen for Microbiological analysis. Where samples are received above this temperature, it should be taken into consideration when interpreting results. Refer to ALS EnviroMail 85 for ALS recommendations of the best practice for chilling samples after sampling and for maintaining a cool temperature during transit.

Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances

All comparisons are made against pretreatment/preservation AS, APHA, USEPA standards.

- **No sample container / preservation non-compliance exists.**

Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis

Some items described below may be part of a laboratory process necessary for the execution of client requested tasks. Packages may contain additional analyses, such as the determination of moisture content and preparation tasks, that are included in the package.
If no sampling time is provided, the sampling time will default 00:00 on the date of sampling. If no sampling date is provided, the sampling date will be assumed by the laboratory and displayed in brackets without a time component

Matrix: **SOIL**

Laboratory sample ID	Sampling date / time	Sample ID	SOIL - EA055-103 Moisture Content	SOIL - EP231X (solids) PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)
EP2212364-001	23-Sep-2022 09:05	0967_SD024_220923	✓	✓
EP2212364-002	23-Sep-2022 09:05	0967_SD026_220923	✓	✓

Proactive Holding Time Report

Sample(s) have been received within the recommended holding times for the requested analysis.

Requested Deliverables

[redacted]
- A4 - AU Tax Invoice (INV) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com

[redacted]
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) — Email — [redacted]esdat.com.au

[redacted] **(STANTEC)**
- *AU Certificate of Analysis - NATA (COA) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- *AU Interpretive QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QCI Rep) (QCI) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- *AU QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QC Rep) - NATA (QC) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- A4 - AU Sample Receipt Notification - Environmental HT (SRN) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- Chain of Custody (CoC) (COC) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- EDI Format - XTab (XTAB) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com

ALS Environmental

CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS

Work Order	: **EP2212364**	Page	: 1 of 5
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Contact	: REBECCA OWEN
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara Western Australia Australia 6065
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Date Samples Received	: 23-Sep-2022 17:00
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Date Analysis Commenced	: 06-Oct-2022
C-O-C number	: 42815	Issue Date	: 10-Oct-2022 11:13
Sampler	: Luke Tebbit, [redacted]		
Site	: Pearce SD - LT		
Quote number	: SY/139/19 B		
No. of samples received	: 2		
No. of samples analysed	: 2		

ilac-MRA NATA
Accreditation No. 825
Accredited for compliance with ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Certificate of Analysis contains the following information:

- General Comments
- Analytical Results
- Surrogate Control Limits

Additional information pertinent to this report will be found in the following separate attachments: Quality Control Report, QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review and Sample Receipt Notification.

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	*Position*	*Accreditation Category*
Franco Lentini	LCMS Coordinator	Sydney Inorganics, Smithfield, NSW
Franco Lentini	LCMS Coordinator	Sydney Organics, Smithfield, NSW
Wisam Marassa	Inorganics Coordinator	Sydney Inorganics, Smithfield, NSW

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis.

Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

When sampling time information is not provided by the client, sampling dates are shown without a time component. In these instances, the time component has been assumed by the laboratory for processing purposes.

Where a result is required to meet compliance limits the associated uncertainty must be considered. Refer to the ALS Contract for details.

Key : CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
^ = This result is computed from individual analyte detections at or above the level of reporting
ø = ALS is not NATA accredited for these tests.
~ = Indicates an estimated value.

- PFAS conducted by ALS Sydney, NATA accreditation no. 825, site no 10911.
- EP231: Stable isotope enriched internal standards are added to samples prior to extraction. Target compounds have a direct analogous internal standard with the exception of PFPeS, PFHpA, PFDS, PFTrDA and 10:2 FTS. These compounds use an internal standard that is chemically related and has a retention time close to that of the target compound. The DQO for internal standard response is 50-150% of that established at initial calibration. PFOS is quantified using a certified, traceable standard consisting of linear and branched PFOS isomers. These practices are in line with recommendations in the National Environmental Management Plan for PFAS (Australian HEPA) and also conform to QSM 5.3 (US DoD) requirements.

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: SEDIMENT (Matrix: SOIL)			Sample ID	0967_SD024_220923	0967_SD026_220923	----	----	----
			Sampling date / time	23-Sep-2022 09:05	23-Sep-2022 09:05	----	----	----
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	EP2212364-001	EP2212364-002	--------	--------	--------
				Result	Result	----	----	----
EA055: Moisture Content (Dried @ 105-110°C)								
Moisture Content	----	0.1	%	**26.7**	**37.5**	----	----	----
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids								
Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	----	----	----
Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	----	----	----
Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	**0.0003**	----	----	----
Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	----	----	----
Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.0002	mg/kg	**0.0025**	**0.0133**	----	----	----
Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	----	----	----
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids								
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.001	mg/kg	<0.001	<0.001	----	----	----
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	----	----	----
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	----	----	----
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	----	----	----
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	----	----	----
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	----	----	----
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	----	----	----
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	----	----	----
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	----	----	----
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	----	----	----
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	----	----	----
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides								
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	----	----	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	----	----	----

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: SEDIMENT (Matrix: SOIL)				Sample ID	0967_SD024_220923	0967_SD026_220923	----	----	----
				Sampling date / time	23-Sep-2022 09:05	23-Sep-2022 09:05	----	----	----
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		EP2212364-001	EP2212364-002	--------	--------	--------
					Result	Result	----	----	----
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides - Continued									
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.0005	mg/kg		<0.0005	<0.0005	----	----	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.0005	mg/kg		<0.0005	<0.0005	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.0005	mg/kg		<0.0005	<0.0005	----	----	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.0002	mg/kg		<0.0002	<0.0002	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.0002	mg/kg		<0.0002	<0.0002	----	----	----
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids									
4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.0005	mg/kg		<0.0005	<0.0005	----	----	----
6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.0005	mg/kg		<0.0005	<0.0005	----	----	----
8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.0005	mg/kg		<0.0005	<0.0005	----	----	----
10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.0005	mg/kg		<0.0005	<0.0005	----	----	----
EP231P: PFAS Sums									
Sum of PFAS	----	0.0002	mg/kg		**0.0025**	**0.0136**	----	----	----
Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.0002	mg/kg		**0.0025**	**0.0136**	----	----	----
Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.0002	mg/kg		**0.0025**	**0.0136**	----	----	----
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate									
13C4-PFOS	----	0.0002	%		**91.5**	**96.0**	----	----	----
13C8-PFOA	----	0.0002	%		**95.0**	**94.5**	----	----	----

Surrogate Control Limits

Sub-Matrix: **SEDIMENT**		Recovery Limits (%)	
Compound	*CAS Number*	*Low*	*High*
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate			
13C4-PFOS	----	60	120
13C8-PFOA	----	60	120

Inter-Laboratory Testing

Analysis conducted by ALS Sydney, NATA accreditation no. 825, site no. 10911 (Chemistry) 14913 (Biology).

(SOIL) EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids

(SOIL) EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids

(SOIL) EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides

(SOIL) EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids

(SOIL) EP231P: PFAS Sums

(SOIL) EP231S: PFAS Surrogate

(SOIL) EA055: Moisture Content (Dried @ 105-110°C)

ALS Environmental

QUALITY CONTROL REPORT

Work Order	: **EP2212364**	Page	: 1 of 7
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Contact	: REBECCA OWEN
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara Western Australia Australia 6065
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Date Samples Received	: 23-Sep-2022
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Date Analysis Commenced	: 06-Oct-2022
C-O-C number	: 42815	Issue Date	: 10-Oct-2022
Sampler	: Luke Tebbit, [redacted]		
Site	: Pearce SD - LT		
Quote number	: SY/139/19 B		
No. of samples received	: 2		
No. of samples analysed	: 2		

Accreditation No. 825
Accredited for compliance with ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Quality Control Report contains the following information:

- Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report; Relative Percentage Difference (RPD) and Acceptance Limits
- Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits
- Matrix Spike (MS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	*Position*	*Accreditation Category*
Franco Lentini	LCMS Coordinator	Sydney Inorganics, Smithfield, NSW
Franco Lentini	LCMS Coordinator	Sydney Organics, Smithfield, NSW
Wisam Marassa	Inorganics Coordinator	Sydney Inorganics, Smithfield, NSW

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis. Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

Key : Anonymous = Refers to samples which are not specifically part of this work order but formed part of the QC process lot
CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
RPD = Relative Percentage Difference
# = Indicates failed QC

Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report

The quality control term Laboratory Duplicate refers to a randomly selected intralaboratory split. Laboratory duplicates provide information regarding method precision and sample heterogeneity. The permitted ranges for the Relative Percent Deviation (RPD) of Laboratory Duplicates are specified in ALS Method QWI-EN/38 and are dependent on the magnitude of results in comparison to the level of reporting: Result < 10 times LOR: No Limit; Result between 10 and 20 times LOR: 0% - 50%; Result > 20 times LOR: 0% - 20%.

Sub-Matrix: **SOIL**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Original Result	Duplicate Result	RPD (%)	Acceptable RPD (%)
EA055: Moisture Content (Dried @ 105-110°C) (QC Lot: 4622035)									
EP2212364-001	0967_SD024_220923	EA055: Moisture Content	----	0.1	%	26.7	24.4	9.3	0% - 20%
ES2234706-010	Anonymous	EA055: Moisture Content	----	0.1	%	41.5	41.9	1.0	0% - 20%
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 4624520)									
EP2212310-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.0002	mg/kg	0.0004	0.0003	34.2	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.0002	mg/kg	0.0003	0.0003	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.0002	mg/kg	0.0030	0.0023	26.9	0% - 50%
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.0002	mg/kg	0.0005	0.0004	22.5	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.0002	mg/kg	0.0069	0.0059	15.7	0% - 20%
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
ES2235116-004	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QC Lot: 4624520)									
EP2212310-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.0002	mg/kg	0.0009	0.0006	41.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.0002	mg/kg	0.0003	0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit

Sub-Matrix: **SOIL**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	*Sample ID*	*Method: Compound*	*CAS Number*	*LOR*	*Unit*	*Original Result*	*Duplicate Result*	*RPD (%)*	*Acceptable RPD (%)*
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QC Lot: 4624520) - continued									
EP2212310-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.001	mg/kg	<0.001	<0.001	0.0	No Limit
ES2235116-004	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.001	mg/kg	<0.001	<0.001	0.0	No Limit
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QC Lot: 4624520)									
EP2212310-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
ES2235116-004	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit

Sub-Matrix: **SOIL**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	*Sample ID*	*Method: Compound*	*CAS Number*	*LOR*	*Unit*	*Original Result*	*Duplicate Result*	*RPD (%)*	*Acceptable RPD (%)*
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 4624520)									
EP2212310-001	Anonymous	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
ES2235116-004	Anonymous	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit

Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) Report

The quality control term Method / Laboratory Blank refers to an analyte free matrix to which all reagents are added in the same volumes or proportions as used in standard sample preparation. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential laboratory contamination. The quality control term Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) refers to a certified reference material, or a known interference free matrix spiked with target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor method precision and accuracy independent of sample matrix. Dynamic Recovery Limits are based on statistical evaluation of processed LCS.

Sub-Matrix: **SOIL**

				Method Blank (MB) Report	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report			
					Spike	Spike Recovery (%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Result	Concentration	LCS	Low	High
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4624520)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	89.6	72.0	128
EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	88.0	73.0	123
EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	75.2	67.0	130
EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	82.8	70.0	132
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	85.2	68.0	136
EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	86.0	59.0	134
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 4624520)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.001	mg/kg	<0.001	0.00625 mg/kg	81.9	71.0	135
EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	80.4	69.0	132
EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	88.4	70.0	132
EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	84.0	71.0	131
EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	99.6	69.0	133
EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	88.8	72.0	129
EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	92.8	69.0	133
EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	96.8	64.0	136
EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	96.0	69.0	135
EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	110	66.0	139
EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	0.00312 mg/kg	92.0	69.0	133
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4624520)								
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	76.4	67.0	137
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	0.00312 mg/kg	86.7	71.6	129
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	0.00312 mg/kg	104	69.8	131
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	0.00312 mg/kg	102	68.7	130
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	0.00312 mg/kg	92.6	65.1	134
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	95.6	63.0	144
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	84.0	61.0	139
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4624520)								
EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	0.00125 mg/kg	82.0	62.0	145
EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	0.00125 mg/kg	80.0	64.0	140
EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	0.00125 mg/kg	88.0	65.0	137

Sub-Matrix: **SOIL**

Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Method Blank (MB) Report: Result	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report: Spike Concentration	Spike Recovery (%): LCS	Acceptable Limits (%): Low	Acceptable Limits (%): High
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4624520) - continued								
EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	0.00125 mg/kg	78.4	69.2	143

Matrix Spike (MS) Report

The quality control term Matrix Spike (MS) refers to an intralaboratory split sample spiked with a representative set of target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential matrix effects on analyte recoveries. Static Recovery Limits as per laboratory Data Quality Objectives (DQOs). Ideal recovery ranges stated may be waived in the event of sample matrix interference.

Sub-Matrix: **SOIL**

Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	Matrix Spike (MS) Report: Spike Concentration	SpikeRecovery(%): MS	Acceptable Limits (%): Low	Acceptable Limits (%): High
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4624520)							
EP2212310-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.00125 mg/kg	116	72.0	128
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.00125 mg/kg	101	73.0	123
		EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.00125 mg/kg	80.0	67.0	130
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.00125 mg/kg	84.8	70.0	132
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.00125 mg/kg	# Not Determined	68.0	136
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.00125 mg/kg	93.6	59.0	134
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 4624520)							
EP2212310-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.00625 mg/kg	96.4	71.0	135
		EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.00125 mg/kg	98.0	69.0	132
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.00125 mg/kg	117	70.0	132
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.00125 mg/kg	95.6	71.0	131
		EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.00125 mg/kg	110	69.0	133
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.00125 mg/kg	102	72.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.00125 mg/kg	101	69.0	133
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.00125 mg/kg	130	64.0	136
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.00125 mg/kg	113	69.0	135
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.00125 mg/kg	122	66.0	139
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.00312 mg/kg	98.9	69.0	133
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4624520)							
EP2212310-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.00125 mg/kg	90.4	67.0	137
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.00312 mg/kg	108	71.6	129
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.00312 mg/kg	116	69.8	131
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.00312 mg/kg	105	68.7	130
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.00312 mg/kg	102	65.1	134

Sub-Matrix: **SOIL**

				Matrix Spike (MS) Report			
				Spike	SpikeRecovery(%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
Laboratory sample ID	*Sample ID*	*Method: Compound*	*CAS Number*	*Concentration*	*MS*	*Low*	*High*
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4624520) - continued							
EP2212310-001	Anonymous	EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.00125 mg/kg	109	63.0	144
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.00125 mg/kg	103	61.0	139
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4624520)							
EP2212310-001	Anonymous	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.00125 mg/kg	89.6	62.0	145
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.00125 mg/kg	96.0	64.0	140
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.00125 mg/kg	89.6	65.0	137
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.00125 mg/kg	84.4	69.2	143

ALS Environmental

QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review

Work Order	: **EP2212364**	Page	: 1 of 4
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Date Samples Received	: 23-Sep-2022
Site	: Pearce SD - LT	Issue Date	: 10-Oct-2022
Sampler	: Luke Tebbit, [redacted]	No. of samples received	: 2
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	No. of samples analysed	: 2

This report is automatically generated by the ALS LIMS through interpretation of the ALS Quality Control Report and several Quality Assurance parameters measured by ALS. This automated reporting highlights any non-conformances, facilitates faster and more accurate data validation and is designed to assist internal expert and external Auditor review. Many components of this report contribute to the overall DQO assessment and reporting for guideline compliance.

Brief method summaries and references are also provided to assist in traceability.

Summary of Outliers

Outliers : Quality Control Samples

This report highlights outliers flagged in the Quality Control (QC) Report.

- **NO Method Blank value outliers occur.**
- **NO Duplicate outliers occur.**
- **NO Laboratory Control outliers occur.**
- **Matrix Spike outliers exist - please see following pages for full details.**
- **For all regular sample matrices, NO surrogate recovery outliers occur.**

Outliers : Analysis Holding Time Compliance

- **NO Analysis Holding Time Outliers exist.**

Outliers : Frequency of Quality Control Samples

- **NO Quality Control Sample Frequency Outliers exist.**

Outliers : Quality Control Samples

Duplicates, Method Blanks, Laboratory Control Samples and Matrix Spikes

Matrix: **SOIL**

Compound Group Name	Laboratory Sample ID	Client Sample ID	Analyte	CAS Number	Data	Limits	Comment
Matrix Spike (MS) Recoveries							
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids	EP2212310--001	Anonymous	**Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)**	1763-23-1	Not Determined	----	**MS recovery not determined, background level greater than or equal to 4x spike level.**

Analysis Holding Time Compliance

If samples are identified below as having been analysed or extracted outside of recommended holding times, this should be taken into consideration when interpreting results.

This report summarizes extraction / preparation and analysis times and compares each with ALS recommended holding times (referencing USEPA SW 846, APHA, AS and NEPM) based on the sample container provided. Dates reported represent first date of extraction or analysis and preclude subsequent dilutions and reruns. A listing of breaches (if any) is provided herein.

Holding time for leachate methods (e.g. TCLP) vary according to the analytes reported. Assessment compares the leach date with the shortest analyte holding time for the equivalent soil method. These are: organics 14 days, mercury 28 days & other metals 180 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all non-volatile parameters.

Holding times for ***VOC in soils*** vary according to analytes of interest. Vinyl Chloride and Styrene holding time is 7 days; others 14 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all VOC analytes and should be verified in case the reported breach is a false positive or Vinyl Chloride and Styrene are not key analytes of interest/concern.

Matrix: **SOIL**

Evaluation: × = Holding time breach ; ✓ = Within holding time.

Method / Container / Client Sample ID(s)		Sample Date	Extraction / Preparation			Analysis		
			Date extracted	Due for extraction	Evaluation	Date analysed	Due for analysis	Evaluation
EA055: Moisture Content (Dried @ 105-110°C)								
HDPE Soil Jar (EA055)								
0967_SD024_220923,	0967_SD026_220923	**23-Sep-2022**	**----**	----	----	**06-Oct-2022**	07-Oct-2022	✓
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids								
HDPE Soil Jar (EP231X)								
0967_SD024_220923,	0967_SD026_220923	**23-Sep-2022**	**08-Oct-2022**	22-Mar-2023	✓	**08-Oct-2022**	17-Nov-2022	✓
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids								
HDPE Soil Jar (EP231X)								
0967_SD024_220923,	0967_SD026_220923	**23-Sep-2022**	**08-Oct-2022**	22-Mar-2023	✓	**08-Oct-2022**	17-Nov-2022	✓
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides								
HDPE Soil Jar (EP231X)								
0967_SD024_220923,	0967_SD026_220923	**23-Sep-2022**	**08-Oct-2022**	22-Mar-2023	✓	**08-Oct-2022**	17-Nov-2022	✓
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids								
HDPE Soil Jar (EP231X)								
0967_SD024_220923,	0967_SD026_220923	**23-Sep-2022**	**08-Oct-2022**	22-Mar-2023	✓	**08-Oct-2022**	17-Nov-2022	✓
EP231P: PFAS Sums								
HDPE Soil Jar (EP231X)								
0967_SD024_220923,	0967_SD026_220923	**23-Sep-2022**	**08-Oct-2022**	22-Mar-2023	✓	**08-Oct-2022**	17-Nov-2022	✓

Quality Control Parameter Frequency Compliance

The following report summarises the frequency of laboratory QC samples analysed within the analytical lot(s) in which the submitted sample(s) was(were) processed. Actual rate should be greater than or equal to the expected rate. A listing of breaches is provided in the Summary of Outliers.

Matrix: **SOIL**

Evaluation: × = Quality Control frequency not within specification ; ✓ = Quality Control frequency within specification.

Quality Control Sample Type		Count		Rate (%)			Quality Control Specification
Analytical Methods	*Method*	*QC*	*Regular*	***Actual***	***Expected***	*Evaluation*	
Laboratory Duplicates (DUP)							
Moisture Content	EA055	2	17	**11.76**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	2	20	**10.00**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Laboratory Control Samples (LCS)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	20	**5.00**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Method Blanks (MB)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	20	**5.00**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Matrix Spikes (MS)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	20	**5.00**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard

Brief Method Summaries

The analytical procedures used by the Environmental Division have been developed from established internationally recognized procedures such as those published by the US EPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are employed in the absence of documented standards or by client request. The following report provides brief descriptions of the analytical procedures employed for results reported in the Certificate of Analysis. Sources from which ALS methods have been developed are provided within the Method Descriptions.

Analytical Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
Moisture Content	EA055	SOIL	In house: A gravimetric procedure based on weight loss over a 12 hour drying period at 105-110 degrees C. This method is compliant with NEPM Schedule B(3).
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	SOIL	In-house: Analysis of soils by solvent extraction followed by LC-Electrospray-MS-MS, Negative Mode using MRM using internal standard quantitation. Isotopically labelled analogues of target analytes used as internal standards and surrogates are added to a portion of soil which is then extracted with MTBE and an ion pairing reagent. A portion of extract is exchanged into the analytical solvent mixture, combined with an equal volume reagent water and filtered for analysis. Method procedures and data quality objectives conform to US DoD QSM 5.3, table B-15 requirements.

Preparation Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
QuECheRS Extraction of Solids	ORG71	SOIL	In house: Sequential extractions with Acetonitrile/Methanol by shaking. Extraction efficiency aided by the addition of salts under acidic conditions. Where relevant, interferences from co-extracted organics are removed with dispersive clean-up media (dSPE). The extract is either diluted or concentrated and exchanged into the analytical solvent.

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

COC#: **42810** *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP

SITE: Pearce POT - POT128

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER: [redacted]

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO: [redacted]

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

[redacted]

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact?	Yes	No	N/A
Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt?	Yes	No	N/A
Random Sample Temperature on Receipt:		°C	
Other comments:			

SAMPLE DETAILS							ANALYSIS REQUIRED		
SAMPLE	NAME	DESCRIPTION	DATE / TIME	MATRIX	TOTAL BOTTLES	ON HOLD	PFAS Waters WATER	ALTERNATIVE ANALYSIS	ADDITIONAL INFORMATION
001	0967_POT128		23/09/2022 08:27 AM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

COC#: **42810** *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP

SITE: Pearce POT - POT128

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER: [redacted]

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO: [redacted]

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C

Other comments:

SAMPLE	SAMPLE NAME	BOTTLE NAME	VOLUME	BARCODE	TYPE	FILTERED	REASON
001	0967_POT128	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621000353	Grey	No	
001	0967_POT128	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621000375	Grey	No	

Total Bottle Count: ALS: 2, Non ALS: 0

SAMPLE RECEIPT NOTIFICATION (SRN)

Work Order : **EP2212381**

Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Contact	: REBECCA OWEN
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara Western Australia Australia 6065
E-mail	: [redacted]stantec.com	E-mail	: rebecca.owen@alsglobal.com
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Facsimile	: ----	Facsimile	: +61-8-9406 1399
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Page	: 1 of 2
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Quote number	: ES2022MWHAUS0002 (SY/139/19 B)
C-O-C number	: 42810	QC Level	: NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Site	: Pearce POT - POT128		
Sampler	: [redacted]		

Dates

Date Samples Received	: 23-Sep-2022 17:00	Issue Date	: 29-Sep-2022
Client Requested Due Date	: 10-Oct-2022	Scheduled Reporting Date	: **10-Oct-2022**

Delivery Details

Mode of Delivery	: Client Drop Off	Security Seal	: Not Available
No. of coolers/boxes	: 1	Temperature	: 13.2 - Ice present
Receipt Detail	:	No. of samples received / analysed	: 1 / 1

General Comments

- This report contains the following information:
  - Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances
  - Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis
  - Proactive Holding Time Report
  - Requested Deliverables
- PFAS conducted by ALS Sydney, NATA accreditation no. 825, site no 10911.
- Please see scanned COC for sample discrepencies: extra samples , samples not received etc.
- Please direct any queries related to sample condition / numbering / breakages to Sample Receipt (Samples.Perth@alsglobal.com)
- Analytical work for this work order will be conducted at ALS Environmental Perth.
- Please direct any turnaround / technical queries to the laboratory contact designated above.
- Sample Disposal - Aqueous (3 weeks), Solid (2 months) from receipt of samples.
- **pH analysis should be conducted within 6 hours of sampling.**
- **Please refer to the Proactive Holding Time Report table below which summarises breaches of recommended holding times that have occurred prior to samples/instructions being received at the laboratory. The laboratory will process these samples unless instructions are received from you indicating you do not wish to proceed. The absence of this summary table indicates that all samples have been received within the recommended holding times for the analysis requested.**
- Please be aware that APHA/NEPM recommends water and soil samples be chilled to less than or equal to 6°C for chemical analysis, and less than or equal to 10°C but unfrozen for Microbiological analysis. Where samples are received above this temperature, it should be taken into consideration when interpreting results. Refer to ALS EnviroMail 85 for ALS recommendations of the best practice for chilling samples after sampling and for maintaining a cool temperature during transit.

Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances

All comparisons are made against pretreatment/preservation AS, APHA, USEPA standards.

- **No sample container / preservation non-compliance exists.**

Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis

Some items described below may be part of a laboratory process necessary for the execution of client requested tasks. Packages may contain additional analyses, such as the determination of moisture content and preparation tasks, that are included in the package.
If no sampling time is provided, the sampling time will default 00:00 on the date of sampling. If no sampling date is provided, the sampling date will be assumed by the laboratory and displayed in brackets without a time component

Matrix: **WATER**

Laboratory sample ID	Sampling date / time	Sample ID	WATER - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)
EP2212381-001	23-Sep-2022 08:27	0967_POT128_220923	✓

Proactive Holding Time Report

Sample(s) have been received within the recommended holding times for the requested analysis.

Requested Deliverables

[redacted]
- A4 - AU Tax Invoice (INV) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com

[redacted]
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) — Email — [redacted]esdat.com.au

[redacted] **(STANTEC)**
- *AU Certificate of Analysis - NATA (COA) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- *AU Interpretive QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QCI Rep) (QCI) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- *AU QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QC Rep) - NATA (QC) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- A4 - AU Sample Receipt Notification - Environmental HT (SRN) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- Chain of Custody (CoC) (COC) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- EDI Format - XTab (XTAB) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com

ALS Environmental

CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS

Work Order	: **EP2212381**	Page	: 1 of 5
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Contact	: REBECCA OWEN
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara Western Australia Australia 6065
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Date Samples Received	: 23-Sep-2022 17:00
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Date Analysis Commenced	: 04-Oct-2022
C-O-C number	: 42810	Issue Date	: 11-Oct-2022 09:53
Sampler	: [redacted]		
Site	: Pearce POT - POT128		
Quote number	: SY/139/19 B		
No. of samples received	: 1		
No. of samples analysed	: 1		

Accreditation No. 825
Accredited for compliance with
ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Certificate of Analysis contains the following information:

- General Comments
- Analytical Results
- Surrogate Control Limits

Additional information pertinent to this report will be found in the following separate attachments: Quality Control Report, QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review and Sample Receipt Notification.

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	*Position*	*Accreditation Category*
Franco Lentini	LCMS Coordinator	Sydney Organics, Smithfield, NSW

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis.

Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

When sampling time information is not provided by the client, sampling dates are shown without a time component. In these instances, the time component has been assumed by the laboratory for processing purposes.

Where a result is required to meet compliance limits the associated uncertainty must be considered. Refer to the ALS Contract for details.

Key : CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
^ = This result is computed from individual analyte detections at or above the level of reporting
ø = ALS is not NATA accredited for these tests.
~ = Indicates an estimated value.

- PFAS conducted by ALS Sydney, NATA accreditation no. 825, site no 10911.
- EP231X - Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS): Samples received in 20ml or 125ml bottles have been tested in accordance with the QSM5.3 compliant, NATA accredited method. 60mL or 250mL bottles have been tested to the legacy QSM 5.1 aligned, NATA accredited method.
- EP231: Stable isotope enriched internal standards are added to samples prior to extraction. Target compounds have a direct analogous internal standard with the exception of PFPeS, PFHpA, PFDS, PFTrDA and 10:2 FTS. These compounds use an internal standard that is chemically related and has a retention time close to that of the target compound. The DQO for internal standard response is 50-150% of that established at initial calibration. PFOS is quantified using a certified, traceable standard consisting of linear and branched PFOS isomers. These practices are in line with recommendations in the National Environmental Management Plan for PFAS (Australian HEPA) and also conform to QSM 5.3 (US DoD) requirements.

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: **POTABLE WATER** (Matrix: **WATER**)				Sample ID	0967_POT128_220923	----	----	----	----
				Sampling date / time	23-Sep-2022 08:27	----	----	----	----
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		EP2212381-001	--------	--------	--------	--------
					Result	----	----	----	----
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids									
Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L		**0.09**	----	----	----	----
Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L		**0.02**	----	----	----	----
Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids									
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L		<0.1	----	----	----	----
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	----	----	----	----
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides									
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: **POTABLE WATER** (Matrix: **WATER**)				Sample ID	0967_POT128_220923	----	----	----	----
				Sampling date / time	23-Sep-2022 08:27	----	----	----	----
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		EP2212381-001	--------	--------	--------	--------
					Result	----	----	----	----
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides - Continued									
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids									
4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
EP231P: PFAS Sums									
Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L		**0.11**	----	----	----	----
Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L		**0.11**	----	----	----	----
Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L		**0.11**	----	----	----	----
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate									
13C4-PFOS	----	0.02	%		**104**	----	----	----	----
13C8-PFOA	----	0.02	%		**90.5**	----	----	----	----

Surrogate Control Limits

Sub-Matrix: **POTABLE WATER**		Recovery Limits (%)	
Compound	*CAS Number*	*Low*	*High*
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate			
13C4-PFOS	----	60	120
13C8-PFOA	----	60	120

Inter-Laboratory Testing

Analysis conducted by ALS Sydney, NATA accreditation no. 825, site no. 10911 (Chemistry) 14913 (Biology).

(WATER) EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids

(WATER) EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides

(WATER) EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids

(WATER) EP231P: PFAS Sums

(WATER) EP231S: PFAS Surrogate

(WATER) EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids

ALS Environmental

QUALITY CONTROL REPORT

Work Order	: **EP2212381**	Page	: 1 of 7
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Contact	: REBECCA OWEN
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara Western Australia Australia 6065
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Date Samples Received	: 23-Sep-2022
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Date Analysis Commenced	: 04-Oct-2022
C-O-C number	: 42810	Issue Date	: 11-Oct-2022
Sampler	: [redacted] [redacted]		
Site	: Pearce POT - POT128		
Quote number	: SY/139/19 B		
No. of samples received	: 1		
No. of samples analysed	: 1		

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Accreditation No. 825
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This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Quality Control Report contains the following information:

- Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report; Relative Percentage Difference (RPD) and Acceptance Limits
- Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits
- Matrix Spike (MS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	*Position*	*Accreditation Category*
Franco Lentini	LCMS Coordinator	Sydney Organics, Smithfield, NSW

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis. Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

Key : Anonymous = Refers to samples which are not specifically part of this work order but formed part of the QC process lot
CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
RPD = Relative Percentage Difference
# = Indicates failed QC

Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report

The quality control term Laboratory Duplicate refers to a randomly selected intralaboratory split. Laboratory duplicates provide information regarding method precision and sample heterogeneity. The permitted ranges for the Relative Percent Deviation (RPD) of Laboratory Duplicates are specified in ALS Method QWI-EN/38 and are dependent on the magnitude of results in comparison to the level of reporting: Result < 10 times LOR: No Limit; Result between 10 and 20 times LOR: 0% - 50%; Result > 20 times LOR: 0% - 20%.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Original Result	Duplicate Result	RPD (%)	Acceptable RPD (%)
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 4624151)									
EP2212362-005	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
EP2212363-002	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	0.01	0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	0.02	0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QC Lot: 4624151)									
EP2212362-005	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	<0.1	0.0	No Limit

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
				LOR	Unit	Original Result	Duplicate Result	RPD (%)	Acceptable RPD (%)
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QC Lot: 4624151) - continued									
EP2212363-002	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	<0.1	0.0	No Limit
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QC Lot: 4624151)									
EP2212362-005	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP2212363-002	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 4624151)									
EP2212362-005	Anonymous	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	*Sample ID*	*Method: Compound*	*CAS Number*	*LOR*	*Unit*	*Original Result*	*Duplicate Result*	*RPD (%)*	*Acceptable RPD (%)*
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 4624151) - continued									
EP2212362-005	Anonymous	EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP2212363-002	Anonymous	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP231P: PFAS Sums (QC Lot: 4624151)									
EP2212362-005	Anonymous	EP231X: Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
EP2212363-002	Anonymous	EP231X: Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	0.03	0.03	0.0	No Limit

Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) Report

The quality control term Method / Laboratory Blank refers to an analyte free matrix to which all reagents are added in the same volumes or proportions as used in standard sample preparation. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential laboratory contamination. The quality control term Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) refers to a certified reference material, or a known interference free matrix spiked with target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor method precision and accuracy independent of sample matrix. Dynamic Recovery Limits are based on statistical evaluation of processed LCS.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Method Blank (MB) Report	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report			
					Spike	Spike Recovery (%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Result	Concentration	LCS	Low	High
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4624151)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	101	72.0	130
EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	120	71.0	127
EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.25 µg/L	107	68.0	131
EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	107	69.0	134
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.25 µg/L	103	65.0	140
EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	102	53.0	142
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 4624151)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	1.25 µg/L	102	73.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	107	72.0	129
EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	112	72.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	113	72.0	130
EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.25 µg/L	111	71.0	133
EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	101	69.0	130
EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	99.8	71.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	109	69.0	133
EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	115	72.0	134
EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	112	65.0	144
EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	112	71.0	132
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4624151)								
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	101	67.0	137
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	107	68.0	141
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	102	62.6	147
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	118	66.0	145
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	108	57.6	145
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	111	65.0	136
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	102	61.0	135
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4624151)								
EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	102	63.0	143
EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	110	64.0	140
EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	122	67.0	138

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Method Blank (MB) Report: Result	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report: Spike Concentration	Spike Recovery (%): LCS	Acceptable Limits (%): Low	Acceptable Limits (%): High
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4624151) - continued								
EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	109	71.4	144

Matrix Spike (MS) Report

The quality control term Matrix Spike (MS) refers to an intralaboratory split sample spiked with a representative set of target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential matrix effects on analyte recoveries. Static Recovery Limits as per laboratory Data Quality Objectives (DQOs). Ideal recovery ranges stated may be waived in the event of sample matrix interference.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	Matrix Spike (MS) Report: Spike Concentration	SpikeRecovery(%): MS	Acceptable Limits (%): Low	Acceptable Limits (%): High
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4624151)							
EP2212362-006	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.25 µg/L	117	72.0	130
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.25 µg/L	117	71.0	127
		EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.25 µg/L	110	68.0	131
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.25 µg/L	113	69.0	134
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.25 µg/L	125	65.0	140
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.25 µg/L	116	53.0	142
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 4624151)							
EP2212362-006	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	1.25 µg/L	113	73.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.25 µg/L	123	72.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.25 µg/L	120	72.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.25 µg/L	123	72.0	130
		EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.25 µg/L	121	71.0	133
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.25 µg/L	116	69.0	130
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.25 µg/L	117	71.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.25 µg/L	117	69.0	133
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.25 µg/L	116	72.0	134
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.25 µg/L	128	65.0	144
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.625 µg/L	120	71.0	132
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4624151)							
EP2212362-006	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.25 µg/L	105	67.0	137
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.625 µg/L	118	68.0	141
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.625 µg/L	124	62.6	147
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.625 µg/L	117	66.0	145
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.625 µg/L	120	57.6	145
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.25 µg/L	116	65.0	136

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Matrix Spike (MS) Report			
				Spike	SpikeRecovery(%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
Laboratory sample ID	*Sample ID*	*Method: Compound*	*CAS Number*	*Concentration*	*MS*	*Low*	*High*
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4624151) - continued							
EP2212362-006	Anonymous	EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.25 µg/L	117	61.0	135
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4624151)							
EP2212362-006	Anonymous	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.25 µg/L	98.6	63.0	143
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.25 µg/L	118	64.0	140
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.25 µg/L	104	67.0	138
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.25 µg/L	124	71.4	144

ALS Environmental

QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review

Work Order	: **EP2212381**	Page	: 1 of 4
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Date Samples Received	: 23-Sep-2022
Site	: Pearce POT - POT128	Issue Date	: 11-Oct-2022
Sampler	: [redacted] [redacted]	No. of samples received	: 1
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	No. of samples analysed	: 1

This report is automatically generated by the ALS LIMS through interpretation of the ALS Quality Control Report and several Quality Assurance parameters measured by ALS. This automated reporting highlights any non-conformances, facilitates faster and more accurate data validation and is designed to assist internal expert and external Auditor review. Many components of this report contribute to the overall DQO assessment and reporting for guideline compliance.

Brief method summaries and references are also provided to assist in traceability.

Summary of Outliers

Outliers : Quality Control Samples

This report highlights outliers flagged in the Quality Control (QC) Report.

- **NO Method Blank value outliers occur.**
- **NO Duplicate outliers occur.**
- **NO Laboratory Control outliers occur.**
- **NO Matrix Spike outliers occur.**
- **For all regular sample matrices, NO surrogate recovery outliers occur.**

Outliers : Analysis Holding Time Compliance

- **NO Analysis Holding Time Outliers exist.**

Outliers : Frequency of Quality Control Samples

- **NO Quality Control Sample Frequency Outliers exist.**

Analysis Holding Time Compliance

If samples are identified below as having been analysed or extracted outside of recommended holding times, this should be taken into consideration when interpreting results.

This report summarizes extraction / preparation and analysis times and compares each with ALS recommended holding times (referencing USEPA SW 846, APHA, AS and NEPM) based on the sample container provided. Dates reported represent first date of extraction or analysis and preclude subsequent dilutions and reruns. A listing of breaches (if any) is provided herein.

Holding time for leachate methods (e.g. TCLP) vary according to the analytes reported. Assessment compares the leach date with the shortest analyte holding time for the equivalent soil method. These are: organics 14 days, mercury 28 days & other metals 180 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all non-volatile parameters.

Holding times for ***VOC in soils*** vary according to analytes of interest. Vinyl Chloride and Styrene holding time is 7 days; others 14 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all VOC analytes and should be verified in case the reported breach is a false positive or Vinyl Chloride and Styrene are not key analytes of interest/concern.

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: × = Holding time breach ; ✓ = Within holding time.

Method / Container / Client Sample ID(s)	Sample Date	Extraction / Preparation			Analysis		
		Date extracted	Due for extraction	Evaluation	Date analysed	Due for analysis	Evaluation
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0967_POT128_220923	**23-Sep-2022**	**10-Oct-2022**	22-Mar-2023	✓	**10-Oct-2022**	22-Mar-2023	✓
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0967_POT128_220923	**23-Sep-2022**	**10-Oct-2022**	22-Mar-2023	✓	**10-Oct-2022**	22-Mar-2023	✓
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0967_POT128_220923	**23-Sep-2022**	**10-Oct-2022**	22-Mar-2023	✓	**10-Oct-2022**	22-Mar-2023	✓
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0967_POT128_220923	**23-Sep-2022**	**10-Oct-2022**	22-Mar-2023	✓	**10-Oct-2022**	22-Mar-2023	✓
EP231P: PFAS Sums							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0967_POT128_220923	**23-Sep-2022**	**10-Oct-2022**	22-Mar-2023	✓	**10-Oct-2022**	22-Mar-2023	✓

Quality Control Parameter Frequency Compliance

The following report summarises the frequency of laboratory QC samples analysed within the analytical lot(s) in which the submitted sample(s) was(were) processed. Actual rate should be greater than or equal to the expected rate. A listing of breaches is provided in the Summary of Outliers.

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: × = Quality Control frequency not within specification ; ✓ = Quality Control frequency within specification.

Quality Control Sample Type		Count		Rate (%)			Quality Control Specification
Analytical Methods	*Method*	*QC*	*Regular*	***Actual***	***Expected***	*Evaluation*	
Laboratory Duplicates (DUP)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	2	17	**11.76**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Laboratory Control Samples (LCS)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	17	**5.88**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Method Blanks (MB)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	17	**5.88**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Matrix Spikes (MS)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	17	**5.88**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard

Brief Method Summaries

The analytical procedures used by the Environmental Division have been developed from established internationally recognized procedures such as those published by the US EPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are employed in the absence of documented standards or by client request. The following report provides brief descriptions of the analytical procedures employed for results reported in the Certificate of Analysis. Sources from which ALS methods have been developed are provided within the Method Descriptions.

Analytical Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	WATER	In-house: Analysis of fresh and saline waters by Solid Phase Extraction (SPE) followed by LC-Electrospray-MS-MS, Negative Mode using MRM and internal standard quantitation. Isotopically labelled analogues of target analytes used as internal standards and surrogates are added to the sample container. The entire contents are transferred to a solid phase extraction (SPE) cartridge. The sample container is successively rinsed with aliquots of the elution solvent. The eluted extract is combined with an equal volume of reagent water and a portion is filtered for analysis. Method procedures and data quality objectives conform to US DoD QSM 5.3, table B-15 requirements.

Preparation Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
Solid Phase Extraction (SPE) for PFAS in water	ORG72	WATER	In-house: Isotopically labelled analogues of target analytes used as internal standards and surrogates are added to the sample container. The entire contents are transferred to a solid phase extraction (SPE) cartridge. The sample container is successively rinsed with aliquots of the elution solvent. The eluted extract is combined with an equal volume of reagent water and a portion is filtered for analysis. Method procedures conform to US DoD QSM 5.3, table B-15 requirements.

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

ALS COC#: 42825 ALS Laboratory: EP Perth

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP

SITE: Pearce POT - POT015

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER:

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO:

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C

Other comments:

SAMPLE DETAILS							ANALYSIS REQUIRED		
SAMPLE	NAME	DESCRIPTION	DATE / TIME	MATRIX	TOTAL BOTTLES	ON HOLD	PFAS Waters WATER	ALTERNATIVE ANALYSIS	ADDITIONAL INFORMATION
001	0967_POT015		23/09/2022 02:59 PM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		

Environmental Division
Perth
Work Order Reference
EP2212392

Telephone : +61-8-9406 1301

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

ALS COC#: 42825 *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP

SITE: Pearce POT - POT015

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER: [redacted]

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO: [redacted]

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C

Other comments:

SAMPLE	SAMPLE NAME	BOTTLE NAME	VOLUME	BARCODE	TYPE	FILTERED	REASON
001	0967_POT015	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621000532	Grey	No	
001	0967_POT015	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621000489	Grey	No	

Total Bottle Count: ALS: 2, Non ALS: 0

SAMPLE RECEIPT NOTIFICATION (SRN)

Work Order : **EP2212392**

Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Contact	: REBECCA OWEN
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara Western Australia Australia 6065
E-mail	: [redacted]stantec.com	E-mail	: rebecca.owen@alsglobal.com
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Facsimile	: ----	Facsimile	: +61-8-9406 1399
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Page	: 1 of 2
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Quote number	: ES2022MWHAUS0002 (SY/139/19 B)
C-O-C number	: 42825	QC Level	: NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Site	: Pearce POT - POT015		
Sampler	: Luke Tebbit, [redacted]		

Dates

Date Samples Received	: 23-Sep-2022 17:00	Issue Date	: 29-Sep-2022
Client Requested Due Date	: 10-Oct-2022	Scheduled Reporting Date	: **10-Oct-2022**

Delivery Details

Mode of Delivery	: Client Drop Off	Security Seal	: Not Available
No. of coolers/boxes	: 1	Temperature	: 13.2 - Ice present
Receipt Detail	:	No. of samples received / analysed	: 1 / 1

General Comments

- This report contains the following information:
  - Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances
  - Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis
  - Proactive Holding Time Report
  - Requested Deliverables
- PFAS conducted by ALS Sydney, NATA accreditation no. 825, site no 10911.
- Please see scanned COC for sample discrepencies: extra samples , samples not received etc.
- Please direct any queries related to sample condition / numbering / breakages to Sample Receipt (Samples.Perth@alsglobal.com)
- Analytical work for this work order will be conducted at ALS Environmental Perth.
- Please direct any turnaround / technical queries to the laboratory contact designated above.
- Sample Disposal - Aqueous (3 weeks), Solid (2 months) from receipt of samples.
- **pH analysis should be conducted within 6 hours of sampling.**
- **Please refer to the Proactive Holding Time Report table below which summarises breaches of recommended holding times that have occurred prior to samples/instructions being received at the laboratory. The laboratory will process these samples unless instructions are received from you indicating you do not wish to proceed. The absence of this summary table indicates that all samples have been received within the recommended holding times for the analysis requested.**
- Please be aware that APHA/NEPM recommends water and soil samples be chilled to less than or equal to 6°C for chemical analysis, and less than or equal to 10°C but unfrozen for Microbiological analysis. Where samples are received above this temperature, it should be taken into consideration when interpreting results. Refer to ALS EnviroMail 85 for ALS recommendations of the best practice for chilling samples after sampling and for maintaining a cool temperature during transit.

Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances

All comparisons are made against pretreatment/preservation AS, APHA, USEPA standards.

- **No sample container / preservation non-compliance exists.**

Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis

Some items described below may be part of a laboratory process necessary for the execution of client requested tasks. Packages may contain additional analyses, such as the determination of moisture content and preparation tasks, that are included in the package.
If no sampling time is provided, the sampling time will default 00:00 on the date of sampling. If no sampling date is provided, the sampling date will be assumed by the laboratory and displayed in brackets without a time component

Matrix: **WATER**

Laboratory sample ID	Sampling date / time	Sample ID	WATER - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)
EP2212392-001	23-Sep-2022 14:59	0967_POT015_220923	✓

Proactive Holding Time Report

Sample(s) have been received within the recommended holding times for the requested analysis.

Requested Deliverables

[redacted]
- A4 - AU Tax Invoice (INV) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com

[redacted]
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) — Email — [redacted]esdat.com.au

[redacted] **(STANTEC)**
- *AU Certificate of Analysis - NATA (COA) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- *AU Interpretive QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QCI Rep) (QCI) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- *AU QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QC Rep) - NATA (QC) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- A4 - AU Sample Receipt Notification - Environmental HT (SRN) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- Chain of Custody (CoC) (COC) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- EDI Format - XTab (XTAB) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com

ALS Environmental

CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS

Work Order	: **EP2212392**	Page	: 1 of 5
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Contact	: REBECCA OWEN
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara Western Australia Australia 6065
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Date Samples Received	: 23-Sep-2022 17:00
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Date Analysis Commenced	: 04-Oct-2022
C-O-C number	: 42825	Issue Date	: 11-Oct-2022 09:53
Sampler	: Luke Tebbit, [redacted]		
Site	: Pearce POT - POT015		
Quote number	: SY/139/19 B		
No. of samples received	: 1		
No. of samples analysed	: 1		

Accreditation No. 825
Accredited for compliance with
ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Certificate of Analysis contains the following information:

- General Comments
- Analytical Results
- Surrogate Control Limits

Additional information pertinent to this report will be found in the following separate attachments: Quality Control Report, QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review and Sample Receipt Notification.

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	*Position*	*Accreditation Category*
Franco Lentini	LCMS Coordinator	Sydney Organics, Smithfield, NSW

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis.

Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

When sampling time information is not provided by the client, sampling dates are shown without a time component. In these instances, the time component has been assumed by the laboratory for processing purposes.

Where a result is required to meet compliance limits the associated uncertainty must be considered. Refer to the ALS Contract for details.

Key : CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
^ = This result is computed from individual analyte detections at or above the level of reporting
ø = ALS is not NATA accredited for these tests.
~ = Indicates an estimated value.

- PFAS conducted by ALS Sydney, NATA accreditation no. 825, site no 10911.
- EP231X - Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS): Samples received in 20ml or 125ml bottles have been tested in accordance with the QSM5.3 compliant, NATA accredited method. 60mL or 250mL bottles have been tested to the legacy QSM 5.1 aligned, NATA accredited method.
- EP231: Stable isotope enriched internal standards are added to samples prior to extraction. Target compounds have a direct analogous internal standard with the exception of PFPeS, PFHpA, PFDS, PFTrDA and 10:2 FTS. These compounds use an internal standard that is chemically related and has a retention time close to that of the target compound. The DQO for internal standard response is 50-150% of that established at initial calibration. PFOS is quantified using a certified, traceable standard consisting of linear and branched PFOS isomers. These practices are in line with recommendations in the National Environmental Management Plan for PFAS (Australian HEPA) and also conform to QSM 5.3 (US DoD) requirements.

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: **POTABLE WATER** (Matrix: **WATER**)				Sample ID	0967_POT015_220923	----	----	----	----
				Sampling date / time	23-Sep-2022 14:59	----	----	----	----
Compound	*CAS Number*	*LOR*	*Unit*		**EP2212392-001**	--------	--------	--------	--------
					Result	----	----	----	----
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids									
Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	----	----	----	----
Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	----	----	----	----
Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids									
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L		<0.1	----	----	----	----
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	----	----	----	----
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides									
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: **POTABLE WATER** (Matrix: **WATER**)				Sample ID	0967_POT015_220923	----	----	----	----
				Sampling date / time	23-Sep-2022 14:59	----	----	----	----
Compound	*CAS Number*	*LOR*	*Unit*		**EP2212392-001**	--------	--------	--------	--------
					Result	----	----	----	----
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides - Continued									
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids									
4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
EP231P: PFAS Sums									
Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	----	----	----	----
Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	----	----	----	----
Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	----	----	----	----
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate									
13C4-PFOS	----	0.02	%		**104**	----	----	----	----
13C8-PFOA	----	0.02	%		**92.3**	----	----	----	----

Surrogate Control Limits

Sub-Matrix: **POTABLE WATER**		Recovery Limits (%)	
Compound	*CAS Number*	*Low*	*High*
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate			
13C4-PFOS	----	60	120
13C8-PFOA	----	60	120

Inter-Laboratory Testing

Analysis conducted by ALS Sydney, NATA accreditation no. 825, site no. 10911 (Chemistry) 14913 (Biology).

(WATER) EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids

(WATER) EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids

(WATER) EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides

(WATER) EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids

(WATER) EP231P: PFAS Sums

(WATER) EP231S: PFAS Surrogate

ALS Environmental

QUALITY CONTROL REPORT

Work Order	: **EP2212392**	Page	: 1 of 7
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Contact	: REBECCA OWEN
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara Western Australia Australia 6065
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Date Samples Received	: 23-Sep-2022
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Date Analysis Commenced	: 04-Oct-2022
C-O-C number	: 42825	Issue Date	: 11-Oct-2022
Sampler	: Luke Tebbit, [redacted]		
Site	: Pearce POT - POT015		
Quote number	: SY/139/19 B		
No. of samples received	: 1		
No. of samples analysed	: 1		

Accreditation No. 825
Accredited for compliance with ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Quality Control Report contains the following information:

- Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report; Relative Percentage Difference (RPD) and Acceptance Limits
- Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits
- Matrix Spike (MS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	*Position*	*Accreditation Category*
Franco Lentini	LCMS Coordinator	Sydney Organics, Smithfield, NSW

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis. Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

Key : Anonymous = Refers to samples which are not specifically part of this work order but formed part of the QC process lot
CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
RPD = Relative Percentage Difference
# = Indicates failed QC

Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report

The quality control term Laboratory Duplicate refers to a randomly selected intralaboratory split. Laboratory duplicates provide information regarding method precision and sample heterogeneity. The permitted ranges for the Relative Percent Deviation (RPD) of Laboratory Duplicates are specified in ALS Method QWI-EN/38 and are dependent on the magnitude of results in comparison to the level of reporting: Result < 10 times LOR: No Limit; Result between 10 and 20 times LOR: 0% - 50%; Result > 20 times LOR: 0% - 20%.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Original Result	Duplicate Result	RPD (%)	Acceptable RPD (%)
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 4624151)									
EP2212362-005	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
EP2212363-002	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	0.01	0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	0.02	0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QC Lot: 4624151)									
EP2212362-005	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	<0.1	0.0	No Limit

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
				LOR	Unit	Original Result	Duplicate Result	RPD (%)	Acceptable RPD (%)
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QC Lot: 4624151) - continued									
EP2212363-002	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	<0.1	0.0	No Limit
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QC Lot: 4624151)									
EP2212362-005	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP2212363-002	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 4624151)									
EP2212362-005	Anonymous	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	*Sample ID*	*Method: Compound*	*CAS Number*	*LOR*	*Unit*	*Original Result*	*Duplicate Result*	*RPD (%)*	*Acceptable RPD (%)*
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 4624151) - continued									
EP2212362-005	Anonymous	EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP2212363-002	Anonymous	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP231P: PFAS Sums (QC Lot: 4624151)									
EP2212362-005	Anonymous	EP231X: Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
EP2212363-002	Anonymous	EP231X: Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	0.03	0.03	0.0	No Limit

Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) Report

The quality control term Method / Laboratory Blank refers to an analyte free matrix to which all reagents are added in the same volumes or proportions as used in standard sample preparation. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential laboratory contamination. The quality control term Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) refers to a certified reference material, or a known interference free matrix spiked with target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor method precision and accuracy independent of sample matrix. Dynamic Recovery Limits are based on statistical evaluation of processed LCS.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Method Blank (MB) Report	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report			
					Spike	Spike Recovery (%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Result	Concentration	LCS	Low	High
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4624151)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	101	72.0	130
EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	120	71.0	127
EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.25 µg/L	107	68.0	131
EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	107	69.0	134
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.25 µg/L	103	65.0	140
EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	102	53.0	142
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 4624151)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	1.25 µg/L	102	73.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	107	72.0	129
EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	112	72.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	113	72.0	130
EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.25 µg/L	111	71.0	133
EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	101	69.0	130
EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	99.8	71.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	109	69.0	133
EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	115	72.0	134
EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	112	65.0	144
EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	112	71.0	132
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4624151)								
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	101	67.0	137
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	107	68.0	141
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	102	62.6	147
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	118	66.0	145
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	108	57.6	145
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	111	65.0	136
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	102	61.0	135
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4624151)								
EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	102	63.0	143
EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	110	64.0	140
EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	122	67.0	138

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Method Blank (MB) Report: Result	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report: Spike Concentration	Spike Recovery (%): LCS	Acceptable Limits (%): Low	Acceptable Limits (%): High
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4624151) - continued								
EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	109	71.4	144

Matrix Spike (MS) Report

The quality control term Matrix Spike (MS) refers to an intralaboratory split sample spiked with a representative set of target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential matrix effects on analyte recoveries. Static Recovery Limits as per laboratory Data Quality Objectives (DQOs). Ideal recovery ranges stated may be waived in the event of sample matrix interference.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	Matrix Spike (MS) Report: Spike Concentration	SpikeRecovery(%): MS	Acceptable Limits (%): Low	Acceptable Limits (%): High
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4624151)							
EP2212362-006	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.25 µg/L	117	72.0	130
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.25 µg/L	117	71.0	127
		EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.25 µg/L	110	68.0	131
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.25 µg/L	113	69.0	134
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.25 µg/L	125	65.0	140
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.25 µg/L	116	53.0	142
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 4624151)							
EP2212362-006	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	1.25 µg/L	113	73.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.25 µg/L	123	72.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.25 µg/L	120	72.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.25 µg/L	123	72.0	130
		EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.25 µg/L	121	71.0	133
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.25 µg/L	116	69.0	130
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.25 µg/L	117	71.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.25 µg/L	117	69.0	133
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.25 µg/L	116	72.0	134
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.25 µg/L	128	65.0	144
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.625 µg/L	120	71.0	132
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4624151)							
EP2212362-006	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.25 µg/L	105	67.0	137
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.625 µg/L	118	68.0	141
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.625 µg/L	124	62.6	147
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.625 µg/L	117	66.0	145
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.625 µg/L	120	57.6	145
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.25 µg/L	116	65.0	136

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Matrix Spike (MS) Report			
				Spike	SpikeRecovery(%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
Laboratory sample ID	*Sample ID*	*Method: Compound*	*CAS Number*	*Concentration*	*MS*	*Low*	*High*
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4624151) - continued							
EP2212362-006	Anonymous	EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.25 µg/L	117	61.0	135
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4624151)							
EP2212362-006	Anonymous	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.25 µg/L	98.6	63.0	143
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.25 µg/L	118	64.0	140
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.25 µg/L	104	67.0	138
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.25 µg/L	124	71.4	144

ALS Environmental

QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review

Work Order	: **EP2212392**	Page	: 1 of 4
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Date Samples Received	: 23-Sep-2022
Site	: Pearce POT - POT015	Issue Date	: 11-Oct-2022
Sampler	: Luke Tebbit, [redacted]	No. of samples received	: 1
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	No. of samples analysed	: 1

This report is automatically generated by the ALS LIMS through interpretation of the ALS Quality Control Report and several Quality Assurance parameters measured by ALS. This automated reporting highlights any non-conformances, facilitates faster and more accurate data validation and is designed to assist internal expert and external Auditor review. Many components of this report contribute to the overall DQO assessment and reporting for guideline compliance.

Brief method summaries and references are also provided to assist in traceability.

Summary of Outliers

Outliers : Quality Control Samples

This report highlights outliers flagged in the Quality Control (QC) Report.

- **NO Method Blank value outliers occur.**
- **NO Duplicate outliers occur.**
- **NO Laboratory Control outliers occur.**
- **NO Matrix Spike outliers occur.**
- **For all regular sample matrices, NO surrogate recovery outliers occur.**

Outliers : Analysis Holding Time Compliance

- **NO Analysis Holding Time Outliers exist.**

Outliers : Frequency of Quality Control Samples

- **NO Quality Control Sample Frequency Outliers exist.**

Analysis Holding Time Compliance

If samples are identified below as having been analysed or extracted outside of recommended holding times, this should be taken into consideration when interpreting results.

This report summarizes extraction / preparation and analysis times and compares each with ALS recommended holding times (referencing USEPA SW 846, APHA, AS and NEPM) based on the sample container provided. Dates reported represent first date of extraction or analysis and preclude subsequent dilutions and reruns. A listing of breaches (if any) is provided herein.

Holding time for leachate methods (e.g. TCLP) vary according to the analytes reported. Assessment compares the leach date with the shortest analyte holding time for the equivalent soil method. These are: organics 14 days, mercury 28 days & other metals 180 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all non-volatile parameters.

Holding times for ***VOC in soils*** vary according to analytes of interest. Vinyl Chloride and Styrene holding time is 7 days; others 14 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all VOC analytes and should be verified in case the reported breach is a false positive or Vinyl Chloride and Styrene are not key analytes of interest/concern.

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: × = Holding time breach ; ✓ = Within holding time.

Method / Container / Client Sample ID(s)	Sample Date	Extraction / Preparation			Analysis		
		Date extracted	Due for extraction	Evaluation	Date analysed	Due for analysis	Evaluation
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0967_POT015_220923	**23-Sep-2022**	**10-Oct-2022**	22-Mar-2023	✓	**10-Oct-2022**	22-Mar-2023	✓
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0967_POT015_220923	**23-Sep-2022**	**10-Oct-2022**	22-Mar-2023	✓	**10-Oct-2022**	22-Mar-2023	✓
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0967_POT015_220923	**23-Sep-2022**	**10-Oct-2022**	22-Mar-2023	✓	**10-Oct-2022**	22-Mar-2023	✓
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0967_POT015_220923	**23-Sep-2022**	**10-Oct-2022**	22-Mar-2023	✓	**10-Oct-2022**	22-Mar-2023	✓
EP231P: PFAS Sums							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0967_POT015_220923	**23-Sep-2022**	**10-Oct-2022**	22-Mar-2023	✓	**10-Oct-2022**	22-Mar-2023	✓

Quality Control Parameter Frequency Compliance

The following report summarises the frequency of laboratory QC samples analysed within the analytical lot(s) in which the submitted sample(s) was(were) processed. Actual rate should be greater than or equal to the expected rate. A listing of breaches is provided in the Summary of Outliers.

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: × = Quality Control frequency not within specification ; ✓ = Quality Control frequency within specification.

Quality Control Sample Type		Count		Rate (%)			Quality Control Specification
Analytical Methods	*Method*	*QC*	*Regular*	***Actual***	***Expected***	*Evaluation*	
Laboratory Duplicates (DUP)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	2	17	**11.76**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Laboratory Control Samples (LCS)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	17	**5.88**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Method Blanks (MB)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	17	**5.88**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Matrix Spikes (MS)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	17	**5.88**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard

Brief Method Summaries

The analytical procedures used by the Environmental Division have been developed from established internationally recognized procedures such as those published by the US EPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are employed in the absence of documented standards or by client request. The following report provides brief descriptions of the analytical procedures employed for results reported in the Certificate of Analysis. Sources from which ALS methods have been developed are provided within the Method Descriptions.

Analytical Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	WATER	In-house: Analysis of fresh and saline waters by Solid Phase Extraction (SPE) followed by LC-Electrospray-MS-MS, Negative Mode using MRM and internal standard quantitation. Isotopically labelled analogues of target analytes used as internal standards and surrogates are added to the sample container. The entire contents are transferred to a solid phase extraction (SPE) cartridge. The sample container is successively rinsed with aliquots of the elution solvent. The eluted extract is combined with an equal volume of reagent water and a portion is filtered for analysis. Method procedures and data quality objectives conform to US DoD QSM 5.3, table B-15 requirements.

Preparation Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
Solid Phase Extraction (SPE) for PFAS in water	ORG72	WATER	In-house: Isotopically labelled analogues of target analytes used as internal standards and surrogates are added to the sample container. The entire contents are transferred to a solid phase extraction (SPE) cartridge. The sample container is successively rinsed with aliquots of the elution solvent. The eluted extract is combined with an equal volume of reagent water and a portion is filtered for analysis. Method procedures conform to US DoD QSM 5.3, table B-15 requirements.

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

ALS COC#: 42855 ALS Laboratory: EP Perth

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP

SITE: Pearce SW

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER: [redacted]

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO: [redacted]

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact? Yes No (N/A)

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? (Yes) No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: 16.4 °C

Other comments:

SAMPLE DETAILS							ANALYSIS REQUIRED		
SAMPLE	NAME	DESCRIPTION	DATE / TIME	MATRIX	TOTAL BOTTLES	ON HOLD	Surface Waters WATER	ALTERNATIVE ANALYSIS	ADDITIONAL INFORMATION
001	0967_SW018		26/09/2022 07:48 AM	Water	ALS: 3 Non ALS: 0	No	Partial 4/8		
002	0967_SW015		26/09/2022 08:43 AM	Water	ALS: 3 Non ALS: 0	No	Partial 4/8		
003	0967_SW013		26/09/2022 08:51 AM	Water	ALS: 5 Non ALS: 0	No	Partial 4/8		extra PFAS bottles for lab QC
004	0967_SW010		26/09/2022 08:59 AM	Water	ALS: 3 Non ALS: 0	No	Partial 4/8		
005	0967_SW008		26/09/2022 09:25 AM	Water	ALS: 3 Non ALS: 0	No	Partial 4/8		

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

COC#: 42855 ALS Laboratory: EP Perth

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP

SITE: Pearce SW

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER: [redacted]

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO: [redacted]

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info: [redacted]

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C

Other comments:

SAMPLE	SAMPLE NAME	PARTIAL ANALYSIS GROUP NAME	MATRIX	SELECTED ANALYSIS NAME
001	0967_SW018	Surface Waters WATER	Water	- NT-02 Major Anions (Chloride, Sulphate, Alkalinity) - NT-01 Major Cations (Ca, Mg, Na, K) - EN055 - PG Ionic Balance by ED037P, ED041G, ED045G & ED093F - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)
002	0967_SW015	Surface Waters WATER	Water	- NT-02 Major Anions (Chloride, Sulphate, Alkalinity) - NT-01 Major Cations (Ca, Mg, Na, K) - EN055 - PG Ionic Balance by ED037P, ED041G, ED045G & ED093F - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)
003	0967_SW013	Surface Waters WATER	Water	- NT-02 Major Anions (Chloride, Sulphate, Alkalinity) - NT-01 Major Cations (Ca, Mg, Na, K) - EN055 - PG Ionic Balance by ED037P, ED041G, ED045G & ED093F - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)
004	0967_SW010	Surface Waters WATER	Water	- NT-02 Major Anions (Chloride, Sulphate, Alkalinity) - NT-01 Major Cations (Ca, Mg, Na, K) - EN055 - PG Ionic Balance by ED037P, ED041G, ED045G & ED093F - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)
005	0967_SW008	Surface Waters WATER	Water	- NT-02 Major Anions (Chloride, Sulphate, Alkalinity) - NT-01 Major Cations (Ca, Mg, Na, K) - EN055 - PG Ionic Balance by ED037P, ED041G, ED045G & ED093F - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

(ALS) *COC#:* **42855** *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP

SITE: Pearce SW

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER: [redacted]

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO: [redacted]

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C

Other comments:

SAMPLE	SAMPLE NAME	BOTTLE NAME	VOLUME	BARCODE	TYPE	FILTERED	REASON
001	0967_SW018	Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural	500 mL	00070821026342	Green	No	
001	0967_SW018	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350821000402	Grey	No	
001	0967_SW018	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350821000210	Grey	No	
002	0967_SW015	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350821000336	Grey	No	
002	0967_SW015	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350821000364	Grey	No	
002	0967_SW015	Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural	500 mL	00070821026353	Green	No	
003	0967_SW013	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350821000382	Grey	No	
003	0967_SW013	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350821000174	Grey	No	
003	0967_SW013	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621000531	Grey	No	
003	0967_SW013	Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural	500 mL	00070821026394	Green	No	
003	0967_SW013	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621000533	Grey	No	
004	0967_SW010	Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural	500 mL	00070821026173	Green	No	
004	0967_SW010	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350821000297	Grey	No	
004	0967_SW010	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350821000357	Grey	No	
005	0967_SW008	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350821000173	Grey	No	
005	0967_SW008	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350821000352	Grey	No	
005	0967_SW008	Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural	500 mL	00070821026375	Green	No	

Total Bottle Count: ALS: 17, Non ALS: 0

SAMPLE RECEIPT NOTIFICATION (SRN)

Work Order : **EP2212403**

Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Contact	: REBECCA OWEN
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara Western Australia Australia 6065
E-mail	: [redacted]stantec.com	E-mail	: rebecca.owen@alsglobal.com
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Facsimile	: ----	Facsimile	: +61-8-9406 1399
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Page	: 1 of 2
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Quote number	: ES2022MWHAUS0002 (SY/139/19 B)
C-O-C number	: 42855	QC Level	: NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Site	: Pearce SW		
Sampler	: [redacted]		

Dates

Date Samples Received	: 27-Sep-2022 11:15	Issue Date	: 29-Sep-2022
Client Requested Due Date	: 11-Oct-2022	Scheduled Reporting Date	: **11-Oct-2022**

Delivery Details

Mode of Delivery	: Carrier	Security Seal	: Not Available
No. of coolers/boxes	: 1	Temperature	: 16.4
Receipt Detail	:	No. of samples received / analysed	: 5 / 5

General Comments

- This report contains the following information:
  - Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances
  - Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis
  - Proactive Holding Time Report
  - Requested Deliverables
- PFAS conducted by ALS Sydney, NATA accreditation no. 825, site no 10911.
- Please see scanned COC for sample discrepencies: extra samples , samples not received etc.
- Please direct any queries related to sample condition / numbering / breakages to Sample Receipt (Samples.Perth@alsglobal.com)
- Analytical work for this work order will be conducted at ALS Environmental Perth.
- Please direct any turnaround / technical queries to the laboratory contact designated above.
- Sample Disposal - Aqueous (3 weeks), Solid (2 months) from receipt of samples.
- **pH analysis should be conducted within 6 hours of sampling.**
- **Please refer to the Proactive Holding Time Report table below which summarises breaches of recommended holding times that have occurred prior to samples/instructions being received at the laboratory. The laboratory will process these samples unless instructions are received from you indicating you do not wish to proceed. The absence of this summary table indicates that all samples have been received within the recommended holding times for the analysis requested.**
- Please be aware that APHA/NEPM recommends water and soil samples be chilled to less than or equal to 6°C for chemical analysis, and less than or equal to 10°C but unfrozen for Microbiological analysis. Where samples are received above this temperature, it should be taken into consideration when interpreting results. Refer to ALS EnviroMail 85 for ALS recommendations of the best practice for chilling samples after sampling and for maintaining a cool temperature during transit.

Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances

All comparisons are made against pretreatment/preservation AS, APHA, USEPA standards.

- **No sample container / preservation non-compliance exists.**

Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis

Some items described below may be part of a laboratory process necessary for the execution of client requested tasks. Packages may contain additional analyses, such as the determination of moisture content and preparation tasks, that are included in the package.
If no sampling time is provided, the sampling time will default 00:00 on the date of sampling. If no sampling date is provided, the sampling date will be assumed by the laboratory and displayed in brackets without a time component

Matrix: **WATER**

Laboratory sample ID	Sampling date / time	Sample ID	WATER - EN055 - PG Ionic Balance by ED037P, ED041G, ED045G &	WATER - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)	WATER - NT-01 Major Cations (Ca, Mg, Na, K)	WATER - NT-02 Major Anions (Chloride, Sulphate, Alkalinity)
EP2212403-001	26-Sep-2022 07:48	0967_SW018_220926	✓	✓	✓	✓
EP2212403-002	26-Sep-2022 08:43	0967_SW015_220926	✓	✓	✓	✓
EP2212403-003	26-Sep-2022 08:51	0967_SW013_220926	✓	✓	✓	✓
EP2212403-004	26-Sep-2022 08:59	0967_SW010_220926	✓	✓	✓	✓
EP2212403-005	26-Sep-2022 09:25	0967_SW008_220926	✓	✓	✓	✓

Proactive Holding Time Report

Sample(s) have been received within the recommended holding times for the requested analysis.

Requested Deliverables

[redacted]
- A4 - AU Tax Invoice (INV) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com

[redacted]
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) — Email — [redacted]esdat.com.au

[redacted] **(STANTEC)**
- *AU Certificate of Analysis - NATA (COA) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- *AU Interpretive QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QCI Rep) (QCI) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- *AU QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QC Rep) - NATA (QC) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- A4 - AU Sample Receipt Notification - Environmental HT (SRN) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- Chain of Custody (CoC) (COC) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- EDI Format - XTab (XTAB) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com

ALS Environmental

CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS

Work Order	: **EP2212403**	Page	: 1 of 6
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Contact	: REBECCA OWEN
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara Western Australia Australia 6065
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Date Samples Received	: 27-Sep-2022 11:15
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Date Analysis Commenced	: 30-Sep-2022
C-O-C number	: 42855	Issue Date	: 12-Oct-2022 12:41
Sampler	: [redacted] [redacted]		
Site	: Pearce SW		
Quote number	: SY/139/19 B		
No. of samples received	: 5		
No. of samples analysed	: 5		

Accreditation No. 825
Accredited for compliance with
ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Certificate of Analysis contains the following information:

- General Comments
- Analytical Results
- Surrogate Control Limits

Additional information pertinent to this report will be found in the following separate attachments: Quality Control Report, QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review and Sample Receipt Notification.

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	*Position*	*Accreditation Category*
Alex Rossi	Organic Chemist	Sydney Organics, Smithfield, NSW
Canhuang Ke	Inorganics Supervisor	Perth Inorganics, Wangara, Western Australia
Chris Lemaitre	Laboratory Manager (Perth)	Perth Inorganics, Wangara, Western Australia

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis.

Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

When sampling time information is not provided by the client, sampling dates are shown without a time component. In these instances, the time component has been assumed by the laboratory for processing purposes.

Where a result is required to meet compliance limits the associated uncertainty must be considered. Refer to the ALS Contract for details.

Key : CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
^ = This result is computed from individual analyte detections at or above the level of reporting
ø = ALS is not NATA accredited for these tests.
~ = Indicates an estimated value.

- PFAS conducted by ALS Sydney, NATA accreditation no. 825, site no 10911.
- EP231X - Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS): Samples received in 20ml or 125ml bottles have been tested in accordance with the QSM5.3 compliant, NATA accredited method. 60mL or 250mL bottles have been tested to the legacy QSM 5.1 aligned, NATA accredited method.
- As per QWI – EN55-3 Data Interpreting Procedures, Ionic balances are typically calculated using Major Anions - Chloride, Alkalinity and Sulfate; and Major Cations - Calcium, Magnesium, Potassium and Sodium. Where applicable and dependent upon sample matrix, the Ionic Balance may also include the additional contribution of Ammonia, Dissolved Metals by ICPMS and H+ to the Cations and Nitrate, SiO2 and Fluoride to the Anions.
- Sodium Adsorption Ratio (where reported): Where results for Na, Ca or Mg are <LOR, a concentration at half the reported LOR is incorporated into the SAR calculation. This represents a conservative approach for Na relative to the assumption that <LOR = zero concentration and a conservative approach for Ca & Mg relative to the assumption that <LOR is equivalent to the LOR concentration.
- EP231: Stable isotope enriched internal standards are added to samples prior to extraction. Target compounds have a direct analogous internal standard with the exception of PFPeS, PFHpA, PFDS, PFTrDA and 10:2 FTS. These compounds use an internal standard that is chemically related and has a retention time close to that of the target compound. The DQO for internal standard response is 50-150% of that established at initial calibration. PFOS is quantified using a certified, traceable standard consisting of linear and branched PFOS isomers. These practices are in line with recommendations in the National Environmental Management Plan for PFAS (Australian HEPA) and also conform to QSM 5.3 (US DoD) requirements.

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: SURFACE WATER (Matrix: WATER)				Sample ID	0967_SW018_220926	0967_SW015_220926	0967_SW013_220926	0967_SW010_220926	0967_SW008_220926
				Sampling date / time	26-Sep-2022 07:48	26-Sep-2022 08:43	26-Sep-2022 08:51	26-Sep-2022 08:59	26-Sep-2022 09:25
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		EP2212403-001	EP2212403-002	EP2212403-003	EP2212403-004	EP2212403-005
					Result	Result	Result	Result	Result
ED037P: Alkalinity by PC Titrator									
Hydroxide Alkalinity as CaCO3	DMO-210-001	1	mg/L		<1	<1	<1	<1	<1
Carbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	3812-32-6	1	mg/L		<1	<1	<1	<1	<1
Bicarbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	71-52-3	1	mg/L		174	52	55	41	72
Total Alkalinity as CaCO3	----	1	mg/L		174	52	55	41	72
ED041G: Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by DA									
Sulfate as SO4 - Turbidimetric	14808-79-8	1	mg/L		29	4	4	2	5
ED045G: Chloride by Discrete Analyser									
Chloride	16887-00-6	1	mg/L		94	36	32	36	28
ED093F: Dissolved Major Cations									
Calcium	7440-70-2	1	mg/L		18	10	9	7	15
Magnesium	7439-95-4	1	mg/L		4	3	3	3	3
Sodium	7440-23-5	1	mg/L		95	26	26	26	24
Potassium	7440-09-7	1	mg/L		36	3	2	3	3
EN055: Ionic Balance									
ø Total Anions	----	0.01	meq/L		6.73	2.14	2.08	1.88	2.33
ø Total Cations	----	0.01	meq/L		6.28	1.95	1.88	1.80	2.12
ø Ionic Balance	----	0.01	%		3.47	4.50	5.22	1.97	4.86
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids									
Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L		0.03	1.39	1.93	2.58	1.34
Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L		0.04	1.66	2.59	3.58	1.89
Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L		0.45	13.6	20.9	30.0	16.5
Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L		0.03	0.49	1.14	1.74	1.03
Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L		1.69	14.2	51.5	75.0	50.5
Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	0.08	0.09	0.13	0.17
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids									
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L		<0.1	0.8	1.1	1.5	0.8
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L		0.02	0.98	1.48	1.91	1.00
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L		0.10	4.02	6.52	8.26	4.58
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	0.33	0.56	0.71	0.40

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: **SURFACE WATER** (Matrix: **WATER**)

Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Sample ID	0967_SW018_220926	0967_SW015_220926	0967_SW013_220926	0967_SW010_220926	0967_SW008_220926
				Sampling date / time	26-Sep-2022 07:48	26-Sep-2022 08:43	26-Sep-2022 08:51	26-Sep-2022 08:59	26-Sep-2022 09:25
					EP2212403-001	EP2212403-002	EP2212403-003	EP2212403-004	EP2212403-005
					Result	Result	Result	Result	Result
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids - Continued									
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L		**0.03**	**0.70**	**1.25**	**1.65**	**1.00**
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	**0.04**	**0.05**	**0.03**
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides									
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	**0.02**	**0.04**	**0.08**	**0.11**
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids									
4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	**0.09**	**0.15**	**0.09**
8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: SURFACE WATER (Matrix: WATER)				Sample ID	0967_SW018_220926	0967_SW015_220926	0967_SW013_220926	0967_SW010_220926	0967_SW008_220926
				Sampling date / time	26-Sep-2022 07:48	26-Sep-2022 08:43	26-Sep-2022 08:51	26-Sep-2022 08:59	26-Sep-2022 09:25
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		EP2212403-001	EP2212403-002	EP2212403-003	EP2212403-004	EP2212403-005
					Result	Result	Result	Result	Result
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids - Continued									
10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
EP231P: PFAS Sums									
Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L		**2.39**	**38.3**	**89.2**	**127**	**79.4**
Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L		**2.14**	**27.8**	**72.4**	**105**	**67.0**
Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L		**2.32**	**36.0**	**85.3**	**122**	**76.2**
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate									
13C4-PFOS	----	0.02	%		**107**	**105**	**100**	**95.9**	**99.1**
13C8-PFOA	----	0.02	%		**105**	**105**	**104**	**104**	**102**

Surrogate Control Limits

Sub-Matrix: **SURFACE WATER**		Recovery Limits (%)	
Compound	*CAS Number*	*Low*	*High*
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate			
13C4-PFOS	----	60	120
13C8-PFOA	----	60	120

Inter-Laboratory Testing

Analysis conducted by ALS Sydney, NATA accreditation no. 825, site no. 10911 (Chemistry) 14913 (Biology).

(WATER) EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids

(WATER) EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids

(WATER) EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides

(WATER) EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids

(WATER) EP231P: PFAS Sums

(WATER) EP231S: PFAS Surrogate

ALS Environmental

QUALITY CONTROL REPORT

Work Order	: **EP2212403**	Page	: 1 of 8
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Contact	: REBECCA OWEN
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara Western Australia Australia 6065
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Date Samples Received	: 27-Sep-2022
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Date Analysis Commenced	: 30-Sep-2022
C-O-C number	: 42855	Issue Date	: 12-Oct-2022
Sampler	: [redacted]		
Site	: Pearce SW		
Quote number	: SY/139/19 B		
No. of samples received	: 5		
No. of samples analysed	: 5		

Accreditation No. 825
Accredited for compliance with ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Quality Control Report contains the following information:

- Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report; Relative Percentage Difference (RPD) and Acceptance Limits
- Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits
- Matrix Spike (MS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	*Position*	*Accreditation Category*
Alex Rossi	Organic Chemist	Sydney Organics, Smithfield, NSW
Canhuang Ke	Inorganics Supervisor	Perth Inorganics, Wangara, Western Australia
Chris Lemaitre	Laboratory Manager (Perth)	Perth Inorganics, Wangara, Western Australia

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis. Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

Key : Anonymous = Refers to samples which are not specifically part of this work order but formed part of the QC process lot
CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
RPD = Relative Percentage Difference
# = Indicates failed QC

Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report

The quality control term Laboratory Duplicate refers to a randomly selected intralaboratory split. Laboratory duplicates provide information regarding method precision and sample heterogeneity. The permitted ranges for the Relative Percent Deviation (RPD) of Laboratory Duplicates are specified in ALS Method QWI-EN/38 and are dependent on the magnitude of results in comparison to the level of reporting: Result < 10 times LOR: No Limit; Result between 10 and 20 times LOR: 0% - 50%; Result > 20 times LOR: 0% - 20%.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Original Result	Duplicate Result	RPD (%)	Acceptable RPD (%)
ED037P: Alkalinity by PC Titrator (QC Lot: 4624976)									
EP2212403-002	0967_SW015_220926	ED037-P: Hydroxide Alkalinity as CaCO3	DMO-210-001	1	mg/L	<1	<1	0.0	No Limit
		ED037-P: Carbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	3812-32-6	1	mg/L	<1	<1	0.0	No Limit
		ED037-P: Bicarbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	71-52-3	1	mg/L	52	52	0.0	0% - 20%
		ED037-P: Total Alkalinity as CaCO3	----	1	mg/L	52	52	0.0	0% - 20%
EP2212405-006	Anonymous	ED037-P: Hydroxide Alkalinity as CaCO3	DMO-210-001	1	mg/L	<1	<1	0.0	No Limit
		ED037-P: Carbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	3812-32-6	1	mg/L	<1	<1	0.0	No Limit
		ED037-P: Bicarbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	71-52-3	1	mg/L	7	7	0.0	No Limit
		ED037-P: Total Alkalinity as CaCO3	----	1	mg/L	7	7	0.0	No Limit
ED041G: Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by DA (QC Lot: 4612156)									
EP2212403-001	0967_SW018_220926	ED041G: Sulfate as SO4 - Turbidimetric	14808-79-8	1	mg/L	29	29	0.0	0% - 20%
EP2212405-006	Anonymous	ED041G: Sulfate as SO4 - Turbidimetric	14808-79-8	1	mg/L	76	76	0.0	0% - 20%
ED045G: Chloride by Discrete Analyser (QC Lot: 4612155)									
EP2212403-001	0967_SW018_220926	ED045G: Chloride	16887-00-6	1	mg/L	94	95	0.0	0% - 20%
EP2212405-006	Anonymous	ED045G: Chloride	16887-00-6	1	mg/L	1730	1720	0.8	0% - 20%
ED093F: Dissolved Major Cations (QC Lot: 4609483)									
EP2212403-001	0967_SW018_220926	ED093F: Calcium	7440-70-2	1	mg/L	18	18	0.0	0% - 50%
		ED093F: Magnesium	7439-95-4	1	mg/L	4	4	0.0	No Limit
		ED093F: Sodium	7440-23-5	1	mg/L	95	94	0.0	0% - 20%
		ED093F: Potassium	7440-09-7	1	mg/L	36	36	0.0	0% - 20%
EP2212405-006	Anonymous	ED093F: Calcium	7440-70-2	1	mg/L	70	71	0.0	0% - 20%
		ED093F: Magnesium	7439-95-4	1	mg/L	208	211	1.8	0% - 20%
		ED093F: Sodium	7440-23-5	1	mg/L	665	672	1.1	0% - 20%
		ED093F: Potassium	7440-09-7	1	mg/L	17	17	0.0	0% - 50%

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	*Sample ID*	*Method: Compound*	*CAS Number*	*LOR*	*Unit*	*Original Result*	*Duplicate Result*	*RPD (%)*	*Acceptable RPD (%)*
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 4628200)									
EP2212403-003	0967_SW013_220926	EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	20.9	23.5	11.9	0% - 20%
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	51.5	54.0	4.7	0% - 20%
		EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	1.93	1.96	1.7	0% - 20%
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	2.59	2.74	5.5	0% - 20%
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	1.14	1.19	4.2	0% - 20%
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	0.09	0.10	0.0	No Limit
EP2212667-005	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	0.02	0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QC Lot: 4628200)									
EP2212403-003	0967_SW013_220926	EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	1.25	1.30	4.2	0% - 20%
		EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	1.48	1.52	2.4	0% - 20%
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	6.52	6.76	3.7	0% - 20%
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	0.56	0.57	2.0	0% - 20%
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	0.04	0.04	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	1.1	1.1	0.0	0% - 50%
EP2212667-005	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	<0.1	0.0	No Limit
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QC Lot: 4628200)									
EP2212403-003	0967_SW013_220926	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	0.04	0.04	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	*Sample ID*	*Method: Compound*	*CAS Number*	*LOR*	*Unit*	*Original Result*	*Duplicate Result*	*RPD (%)*	*Acceptable RPD (%)*
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QC Lot: 4628200) - continued									
EP2212403-003	0967_SW013_220926	EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP2212667-005	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 4628200)									
EP2212403-003	0967_SW013_220926	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	0.09	0.11	21.6	No Limit
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP2212667-005	Anonymous	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP231P: PFAS Sums (QC Lot: 4628200)									

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	*Sample ID*	*Method: Compound*	*CAS Number*	*LOR*	*Unit*	*Original Result*	*Duplicate Result*	*RPD (%)*	*Acceptable RPD (%)*
EP231P: PFAS Sums (QC Lot: 4628200) - continued									
EP2212403-003	0967_SW013_220926	EP231X: Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	89.2	94.9	6.2	0% - 20%
EP2212667-005	Anonymous	EP231X: Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	0.02	0.02	0.0	No Limit

Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) Report

The quality control term Method / Laboratory Blank refers to an analyte free matrix to which all reagents are added in the same volumes or proportions as used in standard sample preparation. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential laboratory contamination. The quality control term Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) refers to a certified reference material, or a known interference free matrix spiked with target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor method precision and accuracy independent of sample matrix. Dynamic Recovery Limits are based on statistical evaluation of processed LCS.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Method Blank (MB) Report	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report			
					Spike	Spike Recovery (%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Result	Concentration	LCS	Low	High
ED037P: Alkalinity by PC Titrator (QCLot: 4624976)								
ED037-P: Hydroxide Alkalinity as CaCO3	DMO-210-001	1	mg/L	<1	----	----	----	----
ED037-P: Carbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	3812-32-6	1	mg/L	<1	----	----	----	----
ED037-P: Bicarbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	71-52-3	1	mg/L	<1	----	----	----	----
ED037-P: Total Alkalinity as CaCO3	----	1	mg/L	<1	20 mg/L	116	87.8	118
				<1	200 mg/L	101	87.8	118
ED041G: Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by DA (QCLot: 4612156)								
ED041G: Sulfate as SO4 - Turbidimetric	14808-79-8	1	mg/L	<1	25 mg/L	97.0	89.9	112
				<1	500 mg/L	100	89.9	112
ED045G: Chloride by Discrete Analyser (QCLot: 4612155)								
ED045G: Chloride	16887-00-6	1	mg/L	<1	10 mg/L	105	88.6	113
				<1	1000 mg/L	101	88.6	113
ED093F: Dissolved Major Cations (QCLot: 4609483)								
ED093F: Calcium	7440-70-2	1	mg/L	<1	50 mg/L	94.4	86.5	117
ED093F: Magnesium	7439-95-4	1	mg/L	<1	50 mg/L	95.3	88.4	110
ED093F: Sodium	7440-23-5	1	mg/L	<1	50 mg/L	102	91.4	113
ED093F: Potassium	7440-09-7	1	mg/L	<1	50 mg/L	92.5	84.6	108
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4628200)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	83.4	72.0	130
EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	96.0	71.0	127
EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.25 µg/L	91.6	68.0	131
EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	95.8	69.0	134
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.25 µg/L	93.0	65.0	140
EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	88.6	53.0	142
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 4628200)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	1.25 µg/L	93.4	73.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	96.8	72.0	129
EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	101	72.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	96.4	72.0	130
EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.25 µg/L	100	71.0	133
EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	100	69.0	130
EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	97.8	71.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	99.0	69.0	133
EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	108	72.0	134

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Method Blank (MB) Report: Result	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report: Spike Concentration	Spike Recovery (%): LCS	Acceptable Limits (%): Low	Acceptable Limits (%): High
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 4628200) - continued								
EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	110	65.0	144
EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	89.6	71.0	132
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4628200)								
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	96.6	67.0	137
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	110	68.0	141
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	106	62.6	147
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	95.8	66.0	145
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	102	57.6	145
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	104	65.0	136
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	101	61.0	135
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4628200)								
EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	93.4	63.0	143
EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	87.8	64.0	140
EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	102	67.0	138
EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	90.0	71.4	144

Matrix Spike (MS) Report

The quality control term Matrix Spike (MS) refers to an intralaboratory split sample spiked with a representative set of target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential matrix effects on analyte recoveries. Static Recovery Limits as per laboratory Data Quality Objectives (DQOs). Ideal recovery ranges stated may be waived in the event of sample matrix interference.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	Matrix Spike (MS) Report: Spike Concentration	SpikeRecovery(%): MS	Acceptable Limits (%): Low	Acceptable Limits (%): High
ED041G: Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by DA (QCLot: 4612156)							
EP2212403-001	0967_SW018_220926	ED041G: Sulfate as SO4 - Turbidimetric	14808-79-8	100 mg/L	99.5	70.4	130
ED045G: Chloride by Discrete Analyser (QCLot: 4612155)							
EP2212403-001	0967_SW018_220926	ED045G: Chloride	16887-00-6	1000 mg/L	100	70.0	130
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4628200)							
EP2212667-002	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.25 µg/L	81.2	72.0	130
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.25 µg/L	98.2	71.0	127
		EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.25 µg/L	91.0	68.0	131
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.25 µg/L	93.4	69.0	134
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.25 µg/L	87.8	65.0	140
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.25 µg/L	86.2	53.0	142

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Matrix Spike (MS) Report			
				Spike	SpikeRecovery(%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	Concentration	MS	Low	High
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 4628200)							
EP2212667-002	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	1.25 µg/L	90.9	73.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.25 µg/L	99.0	72.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.25 µg/L	98.2	72.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.25 µg/L	94.6	72.0	130
		EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.25 µg/L	100	71.0	133
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.25 µg/L	97.8	69.0	130
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.25 µg/L	94.2	71.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.25 µg/L	98.0	69.0	133
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.25 µg/L	107	72.0	134
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.25 µg/L	110	65.0	144
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.625 µg/L	93.8	71.0	132
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4628200)							
EP2212667-002	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.25 µg/L	92.6	67.0	137
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.625 µg/L	107	68.0	141
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.625 µg/L	96.6	62.6	147
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.625 µg/L	95.2	66.0	145
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.625 µg/L	99.0	57.6	145
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.25 µg/L	96.4	65.0	136
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.25 µg/L	95.2	61.0	135
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4628200)							
EP2212667-002	Anonymous	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.25 µg/L	96.4	63.0	143
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.25 µg/L	103	64.0	140
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.25 µg/L	109	67.0	138
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.25 µg/L	79.0	71.4	144

ALS Environmental

QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review

Work Order	: **EP2212403**	Page	: 1 of 5
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Date Samples Received	: 27-Sep-2022
Site	: Pearce SW	Issue Date	: 12-Oct-2022
Sampler	: [redacted] [redacted]	No. of samples received	: 5
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	No. of samples analysed	: 5

This report is automatically generated by the ALS LIMS through interpretation of the ALS Quality Control Report and several Quality Assurance parameters measured by ALS. This automated reporting highlights any non-conformances, facilitates faster and more accurate data validation and is designed to assist internal expert and external Auditor review. Many components of this report contribute to the overall DQO assessment and reporting for guideline compliance.

Brief method summaries and references are also provided to assist in traceability.

Summary of Outliers

Outliers : Quality Control Samples

This report highlights outliers flagged in the Quality Control (QC) Report.

- **NO Method Blank value outliers occur.**
- **NO Duplicate outliers occur.**
- **NO Laboratory Control outliers occur.**
- **NO Matrix Spike outliers occur.**
- **For all regular sample matrices, NO surrogate recovery outliers occur.**

Outliers : Analysis Holding Time Compliance

- **NO Analysis Holding Time Outliers exist.**

Outliers : Frequency of Quality Control Samples

- **NO Quality Control Sample Frequency Outliers exist.**

Analysis Holding Time Compliance

If samples are identified below as having been analysed or extracted outside of recommended holding times, this should be taken into consideration when interpreting results.

This report summarizes extraction / preparation and analysis times and compares each with ALS recommended holding times (referencing USEPA SW 846, APHA, AS and NEPM) based on the sample container provided. Dates reported represent first date of extraction or analysis and preclude subsequent dilutions and reruns. A listing of breaches (if any) is provided herein.

Holding time for leachate methods (e.g. TCLP) vary according to the analytes reported. Assessment compares the leach date with the shortest analyte holding time for the equivalent soil method. These are: organics 14 days, mercury 28 days & other metals 180 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all non-volatile parameters.

Holding times for ***VOC in soils*** vary according to analytes of interest. Vinyl Chloride and Styrene holding time is 7 days; others 14 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all VOC analytes and should be verified in case the reported breach is a false positive or Vinyl Chloride and Styrene are not key analytes of interest/concern.

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: × = Holding time breach ; ✓ = Within holding time.

Method / Container / Client Sample ID(s)	Sample Date	Extraction / Preparation			Analysis		
		Date extracted	Due for extraction	Evaluation	Date analysed	Due for analysis	Evaluation
ED037P: Alkalinity by PC Titrator							
Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural (ED037-P)							
0967_SW018_220926, 0967_SW015_220926, 0967_SW013_220926, 0967_SW010_220926, 0967_SW008_220926	**26-Sep-2022**	**----**	----	----	**07-Oct-2022**	10-Oct-2022	✓
ED041G: Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by DA							
Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural (ED041G)							
0967_SW018_220926, 0967_SW015_220926, 0967_SW013_220926, 0967_SW010_220926, 0967_SW008_220926	**26-Sep-2022**	**----**	----	----	**11-Oct-2022**	24-Oct-2022	✓
ED045G: Chloride by Discrete Analyser							
Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural (ED045G)							
0967_SW018_220926, 0967_SW015_220926, 0967_SW013_220926, 0967_SW010_220926, 0967_SW008_220926	**26-Sep-2022**	**----**	----	----	**11-Oct-2022**	24-Oct-2022	✓
ED093F: Dissolved Major Cations							
Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural (ED093F)							
0967_SW018_220926, 0967_SW015_220926, 0967_SW013_220926, 0967_SW010_220926, 0967_SW008_220926	**26-Sep-2022**	**----**	----	----	**30-Sep-2022**	03-Oct-2022	✓
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)							
0967_SW018_220926, 0967_SW015_220926, 0967_SW013_220926, 0967_SW010_220926, 0967_SW008_220926	**26-Sep-2022**	**11-Oct-2022**	25-Mar-2023	✓	**11-Oct-2022**	25-Mar-2023	✓
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)							
0967_SW018_220926, 0967_SW015_220926, 0967_SW013_220926, 0967_SW010_220926, 0967_SW008_220926	**26-Sep-2022**	**11-Oct-2022**	25-Mar-2023	✓	**11-Oct-2022**	25-Mar-2023	✓

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: × = Holding time breach ; ✓ = Within holding time.

Method / Container / Client Sample ID(s)	Sample Date	Extraction / Preparation			Analysis		
		Date extracted	Due for extraction	Evaluation	Date analysed	Due for analysis	Evaluation
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)							
0967_SW018_220926, 0967_SW015_220926, 0967_SW013_220926, 0967_SW010_220926, 0967_SW008_220926	**26-Sep-2022**	**11-Oct-2022**	25-Mar-2023	✓	**11-Oct-2022**	25-Mar-2023	✓
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)							
0967_SW018_220926, 0967_SW015_220926, 0967_SW013_220926, 0967_SW010_220926, 0967_SW008_220926	**26-Sep-2022**	**11-Oct-2022**	25-Mar-2023	✓	**11-Oct-2022**	25-Mar-2023	✓
EP231P: PFAS Sums							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)							
0967_SW018_220926, 0967_SW015_220926, 0967_SW013_220926, 0967_SW010_220926, 0967_SW008_220926	**26-Sep-2022**	**11-Oct-2022**	25-Mar-2023	✓	**11-Oct-2022**	25-Mar-2023	✓

Quality Control Parameter Frequency Compliance

The following report summarises the frequency of laboratory QC samples analysed within the analytical lot(s) in which the submitted sample(s) was(were) processed. Actual rate should be greater than or equal to the expected rate. A listing of breaches is provided in the Summary of Outliers.

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: × = Quality Control frequency not within specification ; ✓ = Quality Control frequency within specification.

Quality Control Sample Type		Count		Rate (%)			Quality Control Specification
Analytical Methods	*Method*	*QC*	*Regular*	***Actual***	***Expected***	*Evaluation*	
Laboratory Duplicates (DUP)							
Alkalinity by Auto Titrator	ED037-P	2	20	**10.00**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Chloride by Discrete Analyser	ED045G	2	20	**10.00**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Major Cations - Dissolved	ED093F	2	20	**10.00**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	2	20	**10.00**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by Discrete Analyser	ED041G	2	20	**10.00**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Laboratory Control Samples (LCS)							
Alkalinity by Auto Titrator	ED037-P	2	20	**10.00**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Chloride by Discrete Analyser	ED045G	2	20	**10.00**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Major Cations - Dissolved	ED093F	1	20	**5.00**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	20	**5.00**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by Discrete Analyser	ED041G	2	20	**10.00**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Method Blanks (MB)							
Alkalinity by Auto Titrator	ED037-P	1	20	**5.00**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Chloride by Discrete Analyser	ED045G	1	20	**5.00**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Major Cations - Dissolved	ED093F	1	20	**5.00**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	20	**5.00**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by Discrete Analyser	ED041G	1	20	**5.00**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Matrix Spikes (MS)							
Chloride by Discrete Analyser	ED045G	1	20	**5.00**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	20	**5.00**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by Discrete Analyser	ED041G	1	20	**5.00**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard

Brief Method Summaries

The analytical procedures used by the Environmental Division have been developed from established internationally recognized procedures such as those published by the US EPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are employed in the absence of documented standards or by client request. The following report provides brief descriptions of the analytical procedures employed for results reported in the Certificate of Analysis. Sources from which ALS methods have been developed are provided within the Method Descriptions.

Analytical Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
Alkalinity by Auto Titrator	ED037-P	WATER	In house: Referenced to APHA 2320 B This procedure determines alkalinity by automated measurement (e.g. PC Titrate) on a settled supernatant aliquot of the sample using pH 4.5 for indicating the total alkalinity end-point. This method is compliant with NEPM Schedule B(3)
Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by Discrete Analyser	ED041G	WATER	In house: Referenced to APHA 4500-SO4. Dissolved sulfate is determined in a 0.45um filtered sample. Sulfate ions are converted to a barium sulfate suspension in an acetic acid medium with barium chloride. Light absorbance of the BaSO4 suspension is measured by a photometer and the SO4-2 concentration is determined by comparison of the reading with a standard curve. This method is compliant with NEPM Schedule B(3)
Chloride by Discrete Analyser	ED045G	WATER	In house: Referenced to APHA 4500 Cl - G.The thiocyanate ion is liberated from mercuric thiocyanate through sequestration of mercury by the chloride ion to form non-ionised mercuric chloride. In the presence of ferric ions the liberated thiocynate forms highly-coloured ferric thiocynate which is measured at 480 nm.
Major Cations - Dissolved	ED093F	WATER	In house: Referenced to APHA 3120 and 3125; USEPA SW 846 - 6010 and 6020; Cations are determined by either ICP-AES or ICP-MS techniques. This method is compliant with NEPM Schedule B(3) Sodium Adsorption Ratio is calculated from Ca, Mg and Na which determined by ALS in house method QWI-EN/ED093F. This method is compliant with NEPM Schedule B(3) Hardness parameters are calculated based on APHA 2340 B. This method is compliant with NEPM Schedule B(3)
Ionic Balance by PCT DA and Turbi SO4 DA	* EN055 - PG	WATER	In house: Referenced to APHA 1030F. This method is compliant with NEPM Schedule B(3)
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	WATER	In-house: Analysis of fresh and saline waters by Solid Phase Extraction (SPE) followed by LC-Electrospray-MS-MS, Negative Mode using MRM and internal standard quantitation. Isotopically labelled analogues of target analytes used as internal standards and surrogates are added to the sample container. The entire contents are transferred to a solid phase extraction (SPE) cartridge. The sample container is successively rinsed with aliquots of the elution solvent. The eluted extract is combined with an equal volume of reagent water and a portion is filtered for analysis. Method procedures and data quality objectives conform to US DoD QSM 5.3, table B-15 requirements.

Preparation Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
Solid Phase Extraction (SPE) for PFAS in water	ORG72	WATER	In-house: Isotopically labelled analogues of target analytes used as internal standards and surrogates are added to the sample container. The entire contents are transferred to a solid phase extraction (SPE) cartridge. The sample container is successively rinsed with aliquots of the elution solvent. The eluted extract is combined with an equal volume of reagent water and a portion is filtered for analysis. Method procedures conform to US DoD QSM 5.3, table B-15 requirements.

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

ALS COC#: 42856 ALS Laboratory: EP Perth

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP

SITE: Pearce SD

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER: [redacted]

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO: [redacted]

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact? Yes No (N/A)

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? (Yes) No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: 16.4°C

Other comments:

SAMPLE DETAILS							ANALYSIS REQUIRED		
SAMPLE	NAME	DESCRIPTION	DATE / TIME	MATRIX	TOTAL BOTTLES	ON HOLD	PFAS Sediments SEDIMENT	ALTERNATIVE ANALYSIS	ADDITIONAL INFORMATION
001	0967_SD018		26/09/2022 07:47 AM	Soil	ALS: 1 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
002	0967_SD015		26/09/2022 08:42 AM	Soil	ALS: 1 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
003	0967_SD013		26/09/2022 08:52 AM	Soil	ALS: 1 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
004	0967_SD007		26/09/2022 10:35 AM	Soil	ALS: 1 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
005	0967_SD002		26/09/2022 11:54 AM	Soil	ALS: 1 Non ALS: 0	No	X		

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

ALS COC#: 42856 ALS Laboratory: EP Perth

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP

SITE: Pearce SD

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER: [redacted]

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO: [redacted]

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C

Other comments:

SAMPLE	SAMPLE NAME	BOTTLE NAME	VOLUME	BARCODE	TYPE	FILTERED	REASON
001	0967_SD018	HDPE Soil Jar	200 mL	00620322006781	Grey	No	
002	0967_SD015	HDPE Soil Jar	200 mL	00620322006794	Grey	No	
003	0967_SD013	HDPE Soil Jar	200 mL	00620322006826	Grey	No	
004	0967_SD007	HDPE Soil Jar	200 mL	00620322006810	Grey	No	
005	0967_SD002	HDPE Soil Jar	200 mL	00620322006830	Grey	No	

Total Bottle Count: ALS: 5, Non ALS: 0

SAMPLE RECEIPT NOTIFICATION (SRN)

Work Order : **EP2212404**

Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Contact	: REBECCA OWEN
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara Western Australia Australia 6065
E-mail	: [redacted]stantec.com	E-mail	: rebecca.owen@alsglobal.com
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Facsimile	: ----	Facsimile	: +61-8-9406 1399
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Page	: 1 of 2
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Quote number	: ES2022MWHAUS0002 (SY/139/19 B)
C-O-C number	: 42856	QC Level	: NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Site	: Pearce SD		
Sampler	: [redacted]		

Dates

Date Samples Received	: 27-Sep-2022 11:15	Issue Date	: 29-Sep-2022
Client Requested Due Date	: 11-Oct-2022	Scheduled Reporting Date	: **11-Oct-2022**

Delivery Details

Mode of Delivery	: Carrier	Security Seal	: Not Available
No. of coolers/boxes	: 1	Temperature	: 16.4 - Ice Bricks present
Receipt Detail	:	No. of samples received / analysed	: 5 / 5

General Comments

- This report contains the following information:
  - Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances
  - Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis
  - Proactive Holding Time Report
  - Requested Deliverables
- PFAS conducted by ALS Sydney, NATA accreditation no. 825, site no 10911.
- Please see scanned COC for sample discrepencies: extra samples , samples not received etc.
- Please direct any queries related to sample condition / numbering / breakages to Sample Receipt (Samples.Perth@alsglobal.com)
- Analytical work for this work order will be conducted at ALS Environmental Perth.
- Please direct any turnaround / technical queries to the laboratory contact designated above.
- Sample Disposal - Aqueous (3 weeks), Solid (2 months) from receipt of samples.
- **pH analysis should be conducted within 6 hours of sampling.**
- **Please refer to the Proactive Holding Time Report table below which summarises breaches of recommended holding times that have occurred prior to samples/instructions being received at the laboratory. The laboratory will process these samples unless instructions are received from you indicating you do not wish to proceed. The absence of this summary table indicates that all samples have been received within the recommended holding times for the analysis requested.**
- Please be aware that APHA/NEPM recommends water and soil samples be chilled to less than or equal to 6°C for chemical analysis, and less than or equal to 10°C but unfrozen for Microbiological analysis. Where samples are received above this temperature, it should be taken into consideration when interpreting results. Refer to ALS EnviroMail 85 for ALS recommendations of the best practice for chilling samples after sampling and for maintaining a cool temperature during transit.

Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances

All comparisons are made against pretreatment/preservation AS, APHA, USEPA standards.

- **No sample container / preservation non-compliance exists.**

Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis

Some items described below may be part of a laboratory process necessary for the execution of client requested tasks. Packages may contain additional analyses, such as the determination of moisture content and preparation tasks, that are included in the package.
If no sampling time is provided, the sampling time will default 00:00 on the date of sampling. If no sampling date is provided, the sampling date will be assumed by the laboratory and displayed in brackets without a time component

Matrix: **SOIL**

Laboratory sample ID	Sampling date / time	Sample ID	SOIL - EA055-103 Moisture Content	SOIL - EP231X (solids) PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)
EP2212404-001	26-Sep-2022 07:47	0967_SD018_220926	✓	✓
EP2212404-002	26-Sep-2022 08:42	0967_SD015_220926	✓	✓
EP2212404-003	26-Sep-2022 08:52	0967_SD013_220926	✓	✓
EP2212404-004	26-Sep-2022 10:35	0967_SD007_220926	✓	✓
EP2212404-005	26-Sep-2022 11:54	0967_SD002_220926	✓	✓

Proactive Holding Time Report

Sample(s) have been received within the recommended holding times for the requested analysis.

Requested Deliverables

[redacted]
- A4 - AU Tax Invoice (INV) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com

[redacted]
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) — Email — [redacted]esdat.com.au

[redacted] **(STANTEC)**
- *AU Certificate of Analysis - NATA (COA) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- *AU Interpretive QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QCI Rep) (QCI) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- *AU QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QC Rep) - NATA (QC) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- A4 - AU Sample Receipt Notification - Environmental HT (SRN) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- Chain of Custody (CoC) (COC) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- EDI Format - XTab (XTAB) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com

ALS Environmental

CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS

Work Order	: **EP2212404**	Page	: 1 of 5
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Contact	: REBECCA OWEN
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara WA Australia 6065
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Date Samples Received	: 27-Sep-2022 11:15
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Date Analysis Commenced	: 07-Oct-2022
C-O-C number	: 42856	Issue Date	: 12-Oct-2022 14:21
Sampler	: [redacted]		
Site	: Pearce SD		
Quote number	: SY/139/19 B		
No. of samples received	: 5		
No. of samples analysed	: 5		

Accreditation No. 825
Accredited for compliance with
ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Certificate of Analysis contains the following information:

- General Comments
- Analytical Results
- Surrogate Control Limits

Additional information pertinent to this report will be found in the following separate attachments: Quality Control Report, QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review and Sample Receipt Notification.

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	*Position*	*Accreditation Category*
Alex Rossi	Organic Chemist	Sydney Organics, Smithfield, NSW
Franco Lentini	LCMS Coordinator	Sydney Inorganics, Smithfield, NSW
Franco Lentini	LCMS Coordinator	Sydney Organics, Smithfield, NSW

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis.

Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

When sampling time information is not provided by the client, sampling dates are shown without a time component. In these instances, the time component has been assumed by the laboratory for processing purposes.

Where a result is required to meet compliance limits the associated uncertainty must be considered. Refer to the ALS Contract for details.

Key : CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
^ = This result is computed from individual analyte detections at or above the level of reporting
ø = ALS is not NATA accredited for these tests.
~ = Indicates an estimated value.

- PFAS conducted by ALS Sydney, NATA accreditation no. 825, site no 10911.
- EP231: Stable isotope enriched internal standards are added to samples prior to extraction. Target compounds have a direct analogous internal standard with the exception of PFPeS, PFHpA, PFDS, PFTrDA and 10:2 FTS. These compounds use an internal standard that is chemically related and has a retention time close to that of the target compound. The DQO for internal standard response is 50-150% of that established at initial calibration. PFOS is quantified using a certified, traceable standard consisting of linear and branched PFOS isomers. These practices are in line with recommendations in the National Environmental Management Plan for PFAS (Australian HEPA) and also conform to QSM 5.3 (US DoD) requirements.

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: **SEDIMENT** (Matrix: **SOIL**)

Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Sample ID	0967_SD018_220926	0967_SD015_220926	0967_SD013_220926	0967_SD007_220926	0967_SD002_220926
				Sampling date / time	26-Sep-2022 07:47	26-Sep-2022 08:42	26-Sep-2022 08:52	26-Sep-2022 10:35	26-Sep-2022 11:54
					EP2212404-001	EP2212404-002	EP2212404-003	EP2212404-004	EP2212404-005
					Result	Result	Result	Result	Result
EA055: Moisture Content (Dried @ 105-110°C)									
Moisture Content	----	0.1	%		**34.4**	**19.9**	**26.6**	**72.2**	**24.8**
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids									
Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.0002	mg/kg		**0.0002**	**0.0004**	**0.0011**	**0.0194**	**0.0015**
Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.0002	mg/kg		**0.0004**	**0.0006**	**0.0019**	**0.0394**	**0.0020**
Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.0002	mg/kg		**0.0098**	**0.0068**	**0.0252**	**0.610**	**0.0093**
Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.0002	mg/kg		**0.0012**	**0.0003**	**0.0021**	**0.117**	**0.0008**
Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.0002	mg/kg		**0.108**	**0.0417**	**0.416**	**18.5**	**0.140**
Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.0002	mg/kg		**0.0007**	**0.0012**	**0.0373**	**0.516**	**0.0025**
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids									
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.001	mg/kg		<0.001	<0.001	**0.002**	**0.010**	<0.001
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.0002	mg/kg		**0.0002**	**0.0005**	**0.0012**	**0.0171**	**0.0004**
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.0002	mg/kg		**0.0010**	**0.0014**	**0.0040**	**0.0642**	**0.0011**
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.0002	mg/kg		<0.0002	<0.0002	**0.0004**	**0.0086**	**0.0002**
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.0002	mg/kg		**0.0011**	**0.0004**	**0.0018**	**0.0439**	**0.0006**
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.0002	mg/kg		<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	**0.0023**	**0.0002**
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.0002	mg/kg		<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	**0.0025**	**0.0005**
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.0002	mg/kg		<0.0002	<0.0002	**0.0005**	**0.0048**	**0.0005**
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.0002	mg/kg		**0.0003**	<0.0002	**0.0011**	**0.0255**	**0.0006**
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.0002	mg/kg		<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	**0.0101**	<0.0002
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.0005	mg/kg		<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	**0.0106**	<0.0005
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides									
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.0002	mg/kg		<0.0002	**0.0012**	**0.0150**	**0.409**	**0.0003**
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.0005	mg/kg		<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0025	<0.0005

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: SEDIMENT (Matrix: SOIL)			Sample ID	0967_SD018_220926	0967_SD015_220926	0967_SD013_220926	0967_SD007_220926	0967_SD002_220926
			Sampling date / time	26-Sep-2022 07:47	26-Sep-2022 08:42	26-Sep-2022 08:52	26-Sep-2022 10:35	26-Sep-2022 11:54
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	EP2212404-001	EP2212404-002	EP2212404-003	EP2212404-004	EP2212404-005
				Result	Result	Result	Result	Result
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides - Continued								
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0025	<0.0005
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0025	<0.0005
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0025	<0.0005
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0010	<0.0002
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0010	<0.0002
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids								
4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0010	<0.0005
6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	**0.0131**	<0.0005
8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	**0.0110**	<0.0005
10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0010	<0.0005
EP231P: PFAS Sums								
Sum of PFAS	----	0.0002	mg/kg	**0.123**	**0.0545**	**0.510**	**20.4**	**0.160**
Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.0002	mg/kg	**0.118**	**0.0485**	**0.441**	**19.1**	**0.149**
Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.0002	mg/kg	**0.120**	**0.0512**	**0.452**	**19.3**	**0.153**
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate								
13C4-PFOS	----	0.0002	%	**94.0**	**93.5**	**90.0**	**90.0**	**96.0**
13C8-PFOA	----	0.0002	%	**98.5**	**102**	**103**	**85.0**	**97.0**

Surrogate Control Limits

Sub-Matrix: **SEDIMENT**		Recovery Limits (%)	
Compound	*CAS Number*	*Low*	*High*
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate			
13C4-PFOS	----	60	120
13C8-PFOA	----	60	120

Inter-Laboratory Testing

Analysis conducted by ALS Sydney, NATA accreditation no. 825, site no. 10911 (Chemistry) 14913 (Biology).

(SOIL) EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids

(SOIL) EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids

(SOIL) EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides

(SOIL) EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids

(SOIL) EP231P: PFAS Sums

(SOIL) EP231S: PFAS Surrogate

(SOIL) EA055: Moisture Content (Dried @ 105-110°C)

ALS Environmental

QUALITY CONTROL REPORT

Work Order	: **EP2212404**	Page	: 1 of 7
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Contact	: REBECCA OWEN
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara WA Australia 6065
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Date Samples Received	: 27-Sep-2022
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Date Analysis Commenced	: 07-Oct-2022
C-O-C number	: 42856	Issue Date	: 12-Oct-2022
Sampler	: [redacted]		
Site	: Pearce SD		
Quote number	: SY/139/19 B		
No. of samples received	: 5		
No. of samples analysed	: 5		

Accreditation No. 825
Accredited for compliance with ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Quality Control Report contains the following information:

- Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report; Relative Percentage Difference (RPD) and Acceptance Limits
- Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits
- Matrix Spike (MS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	*Position*	*Accreditation Category*
Alex Rossi	Organic Chemist	Sydney Organics, Smithfield, NSW
Franco Lentini	LCMS Coordinator	Sydney Inorganics, Smithfield, NSW
Franco Lentini	LCMS Coordinator	Sydney Organics, Smithfield, NSW

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis. Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

Key : Anonymous = Refers to samples which are not specifically part of this work order but formed part of the QC process lot
CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
RPD = Relative Percentage Difference
# = Indicates failed QC

Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report

The quality control term Laboratory Duplicate refers to a randomly selected intralaboratory split. Laboratory duplicates provide information regarding method precision and sample heterogeneity. The permitted ranges for the Relative Percent Deviation (RPD) of Laboratory Duplicates are specified in ALS Method QWI-EN/38 and are dependent on the magnitude of results in comparison to the level of reporting: Result < 10 times LOR: No Limit; Result between 10 and 20 times LOR: 0% - 50%; Result > 20 times LOR: 0% - 20%.

Sub-Matrix: **SOIL**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Original Result	Duplicate Result	RPD (%)	Acceptable RPD (%)
EA055: Moisture Content (Dried @ 105-110°C) (QC Lot: 4624123)									
EP2212404-003	0967_SD013_220926	EA055: Moisture Content	----	0.1	%	26.6	30.1	12.4	0% - 20%
EP2212669-017	Anonymous	EA055: Moisture Content	----	0.1	%	5.4	6.3	16.1	0% - 20%
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 4626714)									
EP2212404-001	0967_SD018_220926	EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.0002	mg/kg	0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.0002	mg/kg	0.0004	0.0004	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.0002	mg/kg	0.0098	0.0090	8.2	0% - 20%
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.0002	mg/kg	0.0012	0.0013	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.0002	mg/kg	0.108	0.0971	10.8	0% - 20%
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.0002	mg/kg	0.0007	0.0006	0.0	No Limit
EP2212634-008	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.0002	mg/kg	0.0004	0.0004	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QC Lot: 4626714)									
EP2212404-001	0967_SD018_220926	EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.0002	mg/kg	0.0002	0.0003	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.0002	mg/kg	0.0010	0.0012	19.4	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.0002	mg/kg	0.0011	0.0011	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.0002	mg/kg	0.0003	0.0002	0.0	No Limit

Sub-Matrix: **SOIL**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	*Sample ID*	*Method: Compound*	*CAS Number*	*LOR*	*Unit*	*Original Result*	*Duplicate Result*	*RPD (%)*	*Acceptable RPD (%)*
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QC Lot: 4626714) - continued									
EP2212404-001	0967_SD018_220926	EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.001	mg/kg	<0.001	<0.001	0.0	No Limit
EP2212634-008	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.0002	mg/kg	0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.0002	mg/kg	0.0006	0.0004	25.9	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.001	mg/kg	<0.001	<0.001	0.0	No Limit
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QC Lot: 4626714)									
EP2212404-001	0967_SD018_220926	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
EP2212634-008	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit

Sub-Matrix: **SOIL**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	*Sample ID*	*Method: Compound*	*CAS Number*	*LOR*	*Unit*	*Original Result*	*Duplicate Result*	*RPD (%)*	*Acceptable RPD (%)*
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 4626714)									
EP2212404-001	0967_SD018_220926	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
EP2212634-008	Anonymous	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit

Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) Report

The quality control term Method / Laboratory Blank refers to an analyte free matrix to which all reagents are added in the same volumes or proportions as used in standard sample preparation. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential laboratory contamination. The quality control term Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) refers to a certified reference material, or a known interference free matrix spiked with target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor method precision and accuracy independent of sample matrix. Dynamic Recovery Limits are based on statistical evaluation of processed LCS.

Sub-Matrix: **SOIL**

				Method Blank (MB) Report	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report			
					Spike	Spike Recovery (%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Result	Concentration	LCS	Low	High
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4626714)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	82.8	72.0	128
EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	104	73.0	123
EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	92.0	67.0	130
EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	96.4	70.0	132
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	86.8	68.0	136
EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	86.8	59.0	134
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 4626714)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.001	mg/kg	<0.001	0.00625 mg/kg	93.5	71.0	135
EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	96.0	69.0	132
EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	92.8	70.0	132
EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	87.2	71.0	131
EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	95.6	69.0	133
EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	85.2	72.0	129
EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	82.4	69.0	133
EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	94.8	64.0	136
EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	98.8	69.0	135
EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	82.0	66.0	139
EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	0.00312 mg/kg	105	69.0	133
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4626714)								
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	118	67.0	137
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	0.00312 mg/kg	100	71.6	129
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	0.00312 mg/kg	102	69.8	131
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	0.00312 mg/kg	113	68.7	130
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	0.00312 mg/kg	100	65.1	134
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	109	63.0	144
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	104	61.0	139
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4626714)								
EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	0.00125 mg/kg	90.4	62.0	145
EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	0.00125 mg/kg	93.2	64.0	140
EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	0.00125 mg/kg	98.0	65.0	137

Sub-Matrix: **SOIL**

Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Method Blank (MB) Report: Result	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report: Spike Concentration	Spike Recovery (%): LCS	Acceptable Limits (%): Low	Acceptable Limits (%): High
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4626714) - continued								
EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	0.00125 mg/kg	117	69.2	143

Matrix Spike (MS) Report

The quality control term Matrix Spike (MS) refers to an intralaboratory split sample spiked with a representative set of target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential matrix effects on analyte recoveries. Static Recovery Limits as per laboratory Data Quality Objectives (DQOs). Ideal recovery ranges stated may be waived in the event of sample matrix interference.

Sub-Matrix: **SOIL**

Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	Matrix Spike (MS) Report: Spike Concentration	SpikeRecovery(%): MS	Acceptable Limits (%): Low	Acceptable Limits (%): High
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4626714)							
EP2212404-001	0967_SD018_220926	EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.00125 mg/kg	97.2	72.0	128
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.00125 mg/kg	92.4	73.0	123
		EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.00125 mg/kg	# Not Determined	67.0	130
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.00125 mg/kg	112	70.0	132
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.00125 mg/kg	# Not Determined	68.0	136
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.00125 mg/kg	84.4	59.0	134
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 4626714)							
EP2212404-001	0967_SD018_220926	EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.00625 mg/kg	101	71.0	135
		EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.00125 mg/kg	117	69.0	132
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.00125 mg/kg	110	70.0	132
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.00125 mg/kg	108	71.0	131
		EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.00125 mg/kg	120	69.0	133
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.00125 mg/kg	93.6	72.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.00125 mg/kg	94.4	69.0	133
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.00125 mg/kg	106	64.0	136
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.00125 mg/kg	121	69.0	135
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.00125 mg/kg	77.2	66.0	139
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.00312 mg/kg	120	69.0	133
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4626714)							
EP2212404-001	0967_SD018_220926	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.00125 mg/kg	101	67.0	137
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.00312 mg/kg	116	71.6	129
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.00312 mg/kg	127	69.8	131
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.00312 mg/kg	115	68.7	130
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.00312 mg/kg	117	65.1	134

Sub-Matrix: **SOIL**

				Matrix Spike (MS) Report			
				Spike	SpikeRecovery(%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
Laboratory sample ID	*Sample ID*	*Method: Compound*	*CAS Number*	*Concentration*	*MS*	*Low*	*High*
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4626714) - continued							
EP2212404-001	0967_SD018_220926	EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.00125 mg/kg	125	63.0	144
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.00125 mg/kg	100	61.0	139
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4626714)							
EP2212404-001	0967_SD018_220926	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.00125 mg/kg	95.6	62.0	145
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.00125 mg/kg	115	64.0	140
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.00125 mg/kg	124	65.0	137
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.00125 mg/kg	92.8	69.2	143

ALS Environmental

QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review

Work Order	: **EP2212404**	Page	: 1 of 5
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Date Samples Received	: 27-Sep-2022
Site	: Pearce SD	Issue Date	: 12-Oct-2022
Sampler	: [redacted] [redacted]	No. of samples received	: 5
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	No. of samples analysed	: 5

This report is automatically generated by the ALS LIMS through interpretation of the ALS Quality Control Report and several Quality Assurance parameters measured by ALS. This automated reporting highlights any non-conformances, facilitates faster and more accurate data validation and is designed to assist internal expert and external Auditor review. Many components of this report contribute to the overall DQO assessment and reporting for guideline compliance.

Brief method summaries and references are also provided to assist in traceability.

Summary of Outliers

Outliers : Quality Control Samples

This report highlights outliers flagged in the Quality Control (QC) Report.

- **NO Method Blank value outliers occur.**
- **NO Duplicate outliers occur.**
- **NO Laboratory Control outliers occur.**
- **Matrix Spike outliers exist - please see following pages for full details.**
- **For all regular sample matrices, NO surrogate recovery outliers occur.**

Outliers : Analysis Holding Time Compliance

- **NO Analysis Holding Time Outliers exist.**

Outliers : Frequency of Quality Control Samples

- **NO Quality Control Sample Frequency Outliers exist.**

Outliers : Quality Control Samples

Duplicates, Method Blanks, Laboratory Control Samples and Matrix Spikes

Matrix: **SOIL**

Compound Group Name	Laboratory Sample ID	Client Sample ID	Analyte	CAS Number	Data	Limits	Comment
Matrix Spike (MS) Recoveries							
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids	EP2212404--001	0967_SD018_220926	**Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)**	355-46-4	Not Determined	----	**MS recovery not determined, background level greater than or equal to 4x spike level.**
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids	EP2212404--001	0967_SD018_220926	**Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)**	1763-23-1	Not Determined	----	**MS recovery not determined, background level greater than or equal to 4x spike level.**

Analysis Holding Time Compliance

If samples are identified below as having been analysed or extracted outside of recommended holding times, this should be taken into consideration when interpreting results.

This report summarizes extraction / preparation and analysis times and compares each with ALS recommended holding times (referencing USEPA SW 846, APHA, AS and NEPM) based on the sample container provided. Dates reported represent first date of extraction or analysis and preclude subsequent dilutions and reruns. A listing of breaches (if any) is provided herein.

Holding time for leachate methods (e.g. TCLP) vary according to the analytes reported. Assessment compares the leach date with the shortest analyte holding time for the equivalent soil method. These are: organics 14 days, mercury 28 days & other metals 180 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all non-volatile parameters.

Holding times for ***VOC in soils*** vary according to analytes of interest. Vinyl Chloride and Styrene holding time is 7 days; others 14 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all VOC analytes and should be verified in case the reported breach is a false positive or Vinyl Chloride and Styrene are not key analytes of interest/concern.

Matrix: **SOIL**

Evaluation: × = Holding time breach ; ✓ = Within holding time.

Method / Container / Client Sample ID(s)	Sample Date	Extraction / Preparation			Analysis		
		Date extracted	Due for extraction	Evaluation	Date analysed	Due for analysis	Evaluation
EA055: Moisture Content (Dried @ 105-110°C)							
HDPE Soil Jar (EA055)							
0967_SD018_220926, 0967_SD015_220926, 0967_SD013_220926, 0967_SD007_220926, 0967_SD002_220926	**26-Sep-2022**	**----**	----	----	**07-Oct-2022**	10-Oct-2022	✓
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids							
HDPE Soil Jar (EP231X)							
0967_SD018_220926, 0967_SD015_220926, 0967_SD013_220926, 0967_SD007_220926, 0967_SD002_220926	**26-Sep-2022**	**11-Oct-2022**	25-Mar-2023	✓	**11-Oct-2022**	20-Nov-2022	✓
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids							
HDPE Soil Jar (EP231X)							
0967_SD018_220926, 0967_SD015_220926, 0967_SD013_220926, 0967_SD007_220926, 0967_SD002_220926	**26-Sep-2022**	**11-Oct-2022**	25-Mar-2023	✓	**11-Oct-2022**	20-Nov-2022	✓
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides							
HDPE Soil Jar (EP231X)							
0967_SD018_220926, 0967_SD015_220926, 0967_SD013_220926, 0967_SD007_220926, 0967_SD002_220926	**26-Sep-2022**	**11-Oct-2022**	25-Mar-2023	✓	**11-Oct-2022**	20-Nov-2022	✓

Matrix: **SOIL**

Evaluation: × = Holding time breach ; ✓ = Within holding time.

Method / Container / Client Sample ID(s)	Sample Date	Extraction / Preparation			Analysis		
		Date extracted	Due for extraction	Evaluation	Date analysed	Due for analysis	Evaluation
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids							
HDPE Soil Jar (EP231X)							
0967_SD018_220926, 0967_SD015_220926, 0967_SD013_220926, 0967_SD007_220926, 0967_SD002_220926	**26-Sep-2022**	**11-Oct-2022**	25-Mar-2023	✓	**11-Oct-2022**	20-Nov-2022	✓
EP231P: PFAS Sums							
HDPE Soil Jar (EP231X)							
0967_SD018_220926, 0967_SD015_220926, 0967_SD013_220926, 0967_SD007_220926, 0967_SD002_220926	**26-Sep-2022**	**11-Oct-2022**	25-Mar-2023	✓	**11-Oct-2022**	20-Nov-2022	✓

Quality Control Parameter Frequency Compliance

The following report summarises the frequency of laboratory QC samples analysed within the analytical lot(s) in which the submitted sample(s) was(were) processed. Actual rate should be greater than or equal to the expected rate. A listing of breaches is provided in the Summary of Outliers.

Matrix: **SOIL**

Evaluation: × = Quality Control frequency not within specification ; ✓ = Quality Control frequency within specification.

Quality Control Sample Type		Count		Rate (%)			Quality Control Specification
Analytical Methods	*Method*	*QC*	*Regular*	***Actual***	***Expected***	*Evaluation*	
Laboratory Duplicates (DUP)							
Moisture Content	EA055	2	20	**10.00**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	2	18	**11.11**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Laboratory Control Samples (LCS)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	18	**5.56**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Method Blanks (MB)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	18	**5.56**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Matrix Spikes (MS)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	18	**5.56**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard

Brief Method Summaries

The analytical procedures used by the Environmental Division have been developed from established internationally recognized procedures such as those published by the US EPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are employed in the absence of documented standards or by client request. The following report provides brief descriptions of the analytical procedures employed for results reported in the Certificate of Analysis. Sources from which ALS methods have been developed are provided within the Method Descriptions.

Analytical Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
Moisture Content	EA055	SOIL	In house: A gravimetric procedure based on weight loss over a 12 hour drying period at 105-110 degrees C. This method is compliant with NEPM Schedule B(3).
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	SOIL	In-house: Analysis of soils by solvent extraction followed by LC-Electrospray-MS-MS, Negative Mode using MRM using internal standard quantitation. Isotopically labelled analogues of target analytes used as internal standards and surrogates are added to a portion of soil which is then extracted with MTBE and an ion pairing reagent. A portion of extract is exchanged into the analytical solvent mixture, combined with an equal volume reagent water and filtered for analysis. Method procedures and data quality objectives conform to US DoD QSM 5.3, table B-15 requirements.

Preparation Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
QuECheRS Extraction of Solids	ORG71	SOIL	In house: Sequential extractions with Acetonitrile/Methanol by shaking. Extraction efficiency aided by the addition of salts under acidic conditions. Where relevant, interferences from co-extracted organics are removed with dispersive clean-up media (dSPE). The extract is either diluted or concentrated and exchanged into the analytical solvent.

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

(ALS) *COC#:* **42857** *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP

SITE: Pearce GW

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER: [redacted]

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO: [redacted]

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info: [redacted]

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C

Other comments:

SAMPLE DETAILS							ANALYSIS REQUIRED			
SAMPLE	NAME	DESCRIPTION	DATE / TIME	MATRIX	TOTAL BOTTLES	ON HOLD	Ground Waters WATER	Rinsate WATER	ALTERNATIVE ANALYSIS	ADDITIONAL INFORMATION
010	0967_MW101		26/09/2022 10:44 AM	Water	ALS: 3 Non ALS: 0	No	Partial 4/8			
011	0967_MW015		26/09/2022 11:02 AM	Water	ALS: 5 Non ALS: 0	No	Partial 4/8			extra PFAS bottles for lab QC
012	0967_MW055		26/09/2022 11:17 AM	Water	ALS: 3 Non ALS: 0	No	Partial 4/8			
013	0967_MW110		26/09/2022 11:37 AM	Water	ALS: 3 Non ALS: 0	No	Partial 4/8			
014	0967_MW107		26/09/2022 11:50 AM	Water	ALS: 3 Non ALS: 0	No	Partial 4/8			
015	0967_MW109		26/09/2022 12:07 PM	Water	ALS: 3 Non ALS: 0	No	Partial 4/8			
016	0967_QC301		26/09/2022 01:38 PM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No		X		
017	0967_QC401		26/09/2022 01:39 PM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No		X		

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

(ALS) *COC#:* **42857** *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP

SITE: Pearce GW

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER: [redacted]

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO:

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME: 27/9	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal Intact? Yes No N/A

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: 16.4 °C

Other comments:

SAMPLE DETAILS							ANALYSIS REQUIRED			
SAMPLE	NAME	DESCRIPTION	DATE / TIME	MATRIX	TOTAL BOTTLES	ON HOLD	Ground Waters WATER	Rinsate WATER	ALTERNATIVE ANALYSIS	ADDITIONAL INFORMATION
001	0967_MW104		26/09/2022 08:30 AM	Water	ALS: 3 Non ALS: 0	No	Partial 4/8			
002	0967_MW105		26/09/2022 08:31 AM	Water	ALS: 3 Non ALS: 0	No	Partial 4/8			
003	0967_MW134D		26/09/2022 09:10 AM	Water	ALS: 3 Non ALS: 0	No	Partial 4/8			
004	0967_MW134S		26/09/2022 09:18 AM	Water	ALS: 3 Non ALS: 0	No	Partial 4/8			
005	0967_MW132D		26/09/2022 09:41 AM	Water	ALS: 3 Non ALS: 0	No	Partial 4/8			
006	0967_MW132S		26/09/2022 09:49 AM	Water	ALS: 5 Non ALS: 0	No	Partial 4/8			extra PFAS bottles for lab QC
007	0967_MW052		26/09/2022 10:08 AM	Water	ALS: 3 Non ALS: 0	No	Partial 4/8			
008	0967_MW053		26/09/2022 10:16 AM	Water	ALS: 3 Non ALS: 0	No	Partial 4/8			
009	0967_MW102		26/09/2022 10:27 AM	Water	ALS: 3 Non ALS: 0	No	Partial 4/8			

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

ALS COC#: 42857 ALS Laboratory: EP Perth

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP

SITE: Pearce GW

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER:

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO:

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info: [redacted]

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C

Other comments:

SAMPLE	SAMPLE NAME	PARTIAL ANALYSIS GROUP NAME	MATRIX	SELECTED ANALYSIS NAME
001	0967_MW104	Ground Waters WATER	Water	- NT-02 Major Anions (Chloride, Sulphate, Alkalinity) - NT-01 Major Cations (Ca, Mg, Na, K) - EN055 - PG Ionic Balance by ED037P, ED041G, ED045G & ED093F - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)
002	0967_MW105	Ground Waters WATER	Water	- NT-02 Major Anions (Chloride, Sulphate, Alkalinity) - NT-01 Major Cations (Ca, Mg, Na, K) - EN055 - PG Ionic Balance by ED037P, ED041G, ED045G & ED093F - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)
003	0967_MW134D	Ground Waters WATER	Water	- NT-02 Major Anions (Chloride, Sulphate, Alkalinity) - NT-01 Major Cations (Ca, Mg, Na, K) - EN055 - PG Ionic Balance by ED037P, ED041G, ED045G & ED093F - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)
004	0967_MW134S	Ground Waters WATER	Water	- NT-02 Major Anions (Chloride, Sulphate, Alkalinity) - NT-01 Major Cations (Ca, Mg, Na, K) - EN055 - PG Ionic Balance by ED037P, ED041G, ED045G & ED093F - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)
005	0967_MW132D	Ground Waters WATER	Water	- NT-02 Major Anions (Chloride, Sulphate, Alkalinity) - NT-01 Major Cations (Ca, Mg, Na, K) - EN055 - PG Ionic Balance by ED037P, ED041G, ED045G & ED093F - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)
006	0967_MW132S	Ground Waters WATER	Water	- NT-02 Major Anions (Chloride, Sulphate, Alkalinity) - NT-01 Major Cations (Ca, Mg, Na, K) - EN055 - PG Ionic Balance by ED037P, ED041G, ED045G & ED093F - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)
007	0967_MW052	Ground Waters WATER	Water	- NT-02 Major Anions (Chloride, Sulphate, Alkalinity) - NT-01 Major Cations (Ca, Mg, Na, K) - EN055 - PG Ionic Balance by ED037P, ED041G, ED045G & ED093F - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)
008	0967_MW053	Ground Waters WATER	Water	- NT-02 Major Anions (Chloride, Sulphate, Alkalinity) - NT-01 Major Cations (Ca, Mg, Na, K) - EN055 - PG Ionic Balance by ED037P, ED041G, ED045G & ED093F - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)
009	0967_MW102	Ground Waters WATER	Water	- NT-02 Major Anions (Chloride, Sulphate, Alkalinity) - NT-01 Major Cations (Ca, Mg, Na, K) - EN055 - PG Ionic Balance by ED037P, ED041G, ED045G & ED093F - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

ALS COC#: 42857 ALS Laboratory: EP Perth

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP

SITE: Pearce GW

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER: [redacted]

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO: [redacted]

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info: [redacted]

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C

Other comments:

010	0967_MW101	Ground Waters WATER	Water	- NT-02 Major Anions (Chloride, Sulphate, Alkalinity) - NT-01 Major Cations (Ca, Mg, Na, K) - EN055 - PG Ionic Balance by ED037P, ED041G, ED045G & ED093F - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)
011	0967_MW015	Ground Waters WATER	Water	- NT-02 Major Anions (Chloride, Sulphate, Alkalinity) - NT-01 Major Cations (Ca, Mg, Na, K) - EN055 - PG Ionic Balance by ED037P, ED041G, ED045G & ED093F - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)
012	0967_MW055	Ground Waters WATER	Water	- NT-02 Major Anions (Chloride, Sulphate, Alkalinity) - NT-01 Major Cations (Ca, Mg, Na, K) - EN055 - PG Ionic Balance by ED037P, ED041G, ED045G & ED093F - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)
013	0967_MW110	Ground Waters WATER	Water	- NT-02 Major Anions (Chloride, Sulphate, Alkalinity) - NT-01 Major Cations (Ca, Mg, Na, K) - EN055 - PG Ionic Balance by ED037P, ED041G, ED045G & ED093F - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)
014	0967_MW107	Ground Waters WATER	Water	- NT-02 Major Anions (Chloride, Sulphate, Alkalinity) - NT-01 Major Cations (Ca, Mg, Na, K) - EN055 - PG Ionic Balance by ED037P, ED041G, ED045G & ED093F - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)
015	0967_MW109	Ground Waters WATER	Water	- NT-02 Major Anions (Chloride, Sulphate, Alkalinity) - NT-01 Major Cations (Ca, Mg, Na, K) - EN055 - PG Ionic Balance by ED037P, ED041G, ED045G & ED093F - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

ALS COC#: 42857 ALS Laboratory: EP Perth

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP

SITE: Pearce GW

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER: [redacted]

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO: [redacted]

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C

Other comments:

SAMPLE	SAMPLE NAME	BOTTLE NAME	VOLUME	BARCODE	TYPE	FILTERED	REASON
001	0967_MW104	Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural	500 mL	00070821026295	Green	No	
001	0967_MW104	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350821000223	Grey	No	
001	0967_MW104	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350821000185	Grey	No	
002	0967_MW105	Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural	500 mL	00070821026395	Green	No	
002	0967_MW105	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350821000246	Grey	No	
002	0967_MW105	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350821000360	Grey	No	
003	0967_MW134D	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350821000300	Grey	No	
003	0967_MW134D	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350821000449	Grey	No	
003	0967_MW134D	Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural	500 mL	00070821026302	Green	No	
004	0967_MW134S	Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural	500 mL	00070821026158	Green	No	
004	0967_MW134S	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350821000274	Grey	No	
004	0967_MW134S	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350821000351	Grey	No	
005	0967_MW132D	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350821000327	Grey	No	
005	0967_MW132D	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350821000277	Grey	No	
005	0967_MW132D	Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural	500 mL	00070821026172	Green	No	
006	0967_MW132S	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621000436	Grey	No	
006	0967_MW132S	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350821000253	Grey	No	
006	0967_MW132S	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350821000285	Grey	No	
006	0967_MW132S	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621000548	Grey	No	
006	0967_MW132S	Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural	500 mL	00070821026392	Green	No	
007	0967_MW052	Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural	500 mL	00070821026301	Green	No	
007	0967_MW052	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350821000271	Grey	No	
007	0967_MW052	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350821000304	Grey	No	
008	0967_MW053	Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural	500 mL	00070821026202	Green	No	
008	0967_MW053	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350821000284	Grey	No	
008	0967_MW053	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350821000307	Grey	No	

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

ALS COC#: 42857 ALS Laboratory: EP Perth

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP

SITE: Pearce GW

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER:

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO:

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard Info:

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C

Other comments:

009	0967_MW102	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350821000252	Grey	No	
009	0967_MW102	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350821000385	Grey	No	
009	0967_MW102	Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural	500 mL	00070821026361	Green	No	
010	0967_MW101	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350821000390	Grey	No	
010	0967_MW101	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350821000433	Grey	No	
010	0967_MW101	Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural	500 mL	00070821026298	Green	No	
011	0967_MW015	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350821000190	Grey	No	
011	0967_MW015	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621000384	Grey	No	
011	0967_MW015	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621000449	Grey	No	
011	0967_MW015	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350821000182	Grey	No	
011	0967_MW015	Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural	500 mL	00070821026167	Green	No	
012	0967_MW055	Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural	500 mL	00070821026258	Green	No	
012	0967_MW055	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350821000215	Grey	No	
012	0967_MW055	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350821000436	Grey	No	
013	0967_MW110	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350821000413	Grey	No	
013	0967_MW110	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350821000175	Grey	No	
013	0967_MW110	Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural	500 mL	00070821026378	Green	No	
014	0967_MW107	Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural	500 mL	00070821151328	Green	No	
014	0967_MW107	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621000407	Grey	No	
014	0967_MW107	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621000218	Grey	No	
015	0967_MW109	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621000584	Grey	No	
015	0967_MW109	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621000520	Grey	No	
015	0967_MW109	Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural	500 mL	00070821151325	Green	No	
016	0967_QC301	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621000609	Grey	No	
016	0967_QC301	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621000556	Grey	No	
017	0967_QC401	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621000484	Grey	No	
017	0967_QC401	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621000503	Grey	No	

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

COC#: **42857** *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP

SITE: Pearce GW

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER: [redacted]

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO: [redacted]

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact?	Yes	No	N/A
Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt?	Yes	No	N/A
Random Sample Temperature on Receipt:		°C	
Other comments:			

Total Bottle Count: ALS: 53, Non ALS: 0

SAMPLE RECEIPT NOTIFICATION (SRN)

Work Order : **EP2212405**

Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Contact	: REBECCA OWEN
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara Western Australia Australia 6065
E-mail	: [redacted]stantec.com	E-mail	: rebecca.owen@alsglobal.com
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Facsimile	: ----	Facsimile	: +61-8-9406 1399
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Page	: 1 of 2
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Quote number	: ES2022MWHAUS0002 (SY/139/19 B)
C-O-C number	: 42857	QC Level	: NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Site	: Pearce GW		
Sampler	: [redacted]		

Dates

Date Samples Received	: 27-Sep-2022 11:15	Issue Date	: 29-Sep-2022
Client Requested Due Date	: 11-Oct-2022	Scheduled Reporting Date	: **11-Oct-2022**

Delivery Details

Mode of Delivery	: Carrier	Security Seal	: Not Available
No. of coolers/boxes	: 1	Temperature	: 16.4 - Ice Bricks present
Receipt Detail	:	No. of samples received / analysed	: 17 / 17

General Comments

- This report contains the following information:
  - Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances
  - Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis
  - Proactive Holding Time Report
  - Requested Deliverables
- PFAS conducted by ALS Sydney, NATA accreditation no. 825, site no 10911.
- Please see scanned COC for sample discrepencies: extra samples , samples not received etc.
- Please direct any queries related to sample condition / numbering / breakages to Sample Receipt (Samples.Perth@alsglobal.com)
- Analytical work for this work order will be conducted at ALS Environmental Perth.
- Please direct any turnaround / technical queries to the laboratory contact designated above.
- Sample Disposal - Aqueous (3 weeks), Solid (2 months) from receipt of samples.
- **pH analysis should be conducted within 6 hours of sampling.**
- **Please refer to the Proactive Holding Time Report table below which summarises breaches of recommended holding times that have occurred prior to samples/instructions being received at the laboratory. The laboratory will process these samples unless instructions are received from you indicating you do not wish to proceed. The absence of this summary table indicates that all samples have been received within the recommended holding times for the analysis requested.**
- Please be aware that APHA/NEPM recommends water and soil samples be chilled to less than or equal to 6°C for chemical analysis, and less than or equal to 10°C but unfrozen for Microbiological analysis. Where samples are received above this temperature, it should be taken into consideration when interpreting results. Refer to ALS EnviroMail 85 for ALS recommendations of the best practice for chilling samples after sampling and for maintaining a cool temperature during transit.

Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances

All comparisons are made against pretreatment/preservation AS, APHA, USEPA standards.

- **No sample container / preservation non-compliance exists.**

Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis

Some items described below may be part of a laboratory process necessary for the execution of client requested tasks. Packages may contain additional analyses, such as the determination of moisture content and preparation tasks, that are included in the package.
If no sampling time is provided, the sampling time will default 00:00 on the date of sampling. If no sampling date is provided, the sampling date will be assumed by the laboratory and displayed in brackets without a time component

Matrix: **WATER**

Laboratory sample ID	Sampling date / time	Sample ID	WATER - EN055 - PG Ionic Balance by ED037P, ED041G, ED045G &	WATER - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)	WATER - NT-01 Major Cations (Ca, Mg, Na, K)	WATER - NT-02 Major Anions (Chloride, Sulphate, Alkalinity)
EP2212405-001	26-Sep-2022 08:30	0967_MW104_220926	✓	✓	✓	✓
EP2212405-002	26-Sep-2022 08:31	0967_MW105_220926	✓	✓	✓	✓
EP2212405-003	26-Sep-2022 09:10	0967_MW134D_220926	✓	✓	✓	✓
EP2212405-004	26-Sep-2022 09:18	0967_MW134S_220926	✓	✓	✓	✓
EP2212405-005	26-Sep-2022 09:41	0967_MW132D_220926	✓	✓	✓	✓
EP2212405-006	26-Sep-2022 09:49	0967_MW132S_220926	✓	✓	✓	✓
EP2212405-007	26-Sep-2022 10:08	0967_MW052_220926	✓	✓	✓	✓
EP2212405-008	26-Sep-2022 10:16	0967_MW053_220926	✓	✓	✓	✓
EP2212405-009	26-Sep-2022 10:27	0967_MW102_220926	✓	✓	✓	✓
EP2212405-010	26-Sep-2022 10:44	0967_MW101_220926	✓	✓	✓	✓
EP2212405-011	26-Sep-2022 11:02	0967_MW015_220926	✓	✓	✓	✓
EP2212405-012	26-Sep-2022 11:17	0967_MW055_220926	✓	✓	✓	✓
EP2212405-013	26-Sep-2022 11:37	0967_MW110_220926	✓	✓	✓	✓
EP2212405-014	26-Sep-2022 11:50	0967_MW107_220926	✓	✓	✓	✓
EP2212405-015	26-Sep-2022 12:07	0967_MW109_220926	✓	✓	✓	✓
EP2212405-016	26-Sep-2022 13:38	0967_QC301_220926		✓		
EP2212405-017	26-Sep-2022 13:39	0967_QC401_220926		✓		

Proactive Holding Time Report

Sample(s) have been received within the recommended holding times for the requested analysis.

Requested Deliverables

[redacted]
- A4 - AU Tax Invoice (INV) Email [redacted]stantec.com

[redacted]
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) Email [redacted]esdat.com.au

[redacted] **(STANTEC)**
- *AU Certificate of Analysis - NATA (COA) Email [redacted]stantec.com
- *AU Interpretive QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QCI Rep) (QCI) Email [redacted]stantec.com
- *AU QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QC Rep) - NATA (QC) Email [redacted]stantec.com
- A4 - AU Sample Receipt Notification - Environmental HT (SRN) Email [redacted]stantec.com
- Chain of Custody (CoC) (COC) Email [redacted]stantec.com
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) Email [redacted]stantec.com
- EDI Format - XTab (XTAB) Email [redacted]stantec.com

ALS Environmental

CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS

Work Order	: **EP2212405**	Page	: 1 of 14
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Contact	: REBECCA OWEN
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara Western Australia Australia 6065
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Date Samples Received	: 27-Sep-2022 11:15
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Date Analysis Commenced	: 30-Sep-2022
C-O-C number	: 42857	Issue Date	: 12-Oct-2022 12:50
Sampler	: [redacted] [redacted]		
Site	: Pearce GW		
Quote number	: SY/139/19 B		
No. of samples received	: 17		
No. of samples analysed	: 17		

Accreditation No. 825
Accredited for compliance with
ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Certificate of Analysis contains the following information:

- General Comments
- Analytical Results
- Surrogate Control Limits

Additional information pertinent to this report will be found in the following separate attachments: Quality Control Report, QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review and Sample Receipt Notification.

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	*Position*	*Accreditation Category*
Alex Rossi	Organic Chemist	Sydney Organics, Smithfield, NSW
Canhuang Ke	Inorganics Supervisor	Perth Inorganics, Wangara, Western Australia
Chris Lemaitre	Laboratory Manager (Perth)	Perth Inorganics, Wangara, Western Australia

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis.

Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

When sampling time information is not provided by the client, sampling dates are shown without a time component. In these instances, the time component has been assumed by the laboratory for processing purposes.

Where a result is required to meet compliance limits the associated uncertainty must be considered. Refer to the ALS Contract for details.

Key : CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
^ = This result is computed from individual analyte detections at or above the level of reporting
ø = ALS is not NATA accredited for these tests.
~ = Indicates an estimated value.

- PFAS conducted by ALS Sydney, NATA accreditation no. 825, site no 10911.
- EP231X - Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS): Samples received in 20ml or 125ml bottles have been tested in accordance with the QSM5.3 compliant, NATA accredited method. 60mL or 250mL bottles have been tested to the legacy QSM 5.1 aligned, NATA accredited method.
- As per QWI – EN55-3 Data Interpreting Procedures, Ionic balances are typically calculated using Major Anions - Chloride, Alkalinity and Sulfate; and Major Cations - Calcium, Magnesium, Potassium and Sodium. Where applicable and dependent upon sample matrix, the Ionic Balance may also include the additional contribution of Ammonia, Dissolved Metals by ICPMS and H+ to the Cations and Nitrate, SiO2 and Fluoride to the Anions.
- ED037-P (Alkalinity) Sample 1, 6, 8, and 13 were centrifuged prior to analysis due to the presence of solids which may consume additional titrant.
- Sodium Adsorption Ratio (where reported): Where results for Na, Ca or Mg are <LOR, a concentration at half the reported LOR is incorporated into the SAR calculation. This represents a conservative approach for Na relative to the assumption that <LOR = zero concentration and a conservative approach for Ca & Mg relative to the assumption that <LOR is equivalent to the LOR concentration.
- EP231: Stable isotope enriched internal standards are added to samples prior to extraction. Target compounds have a direct analogous internal standard with the exception of PFPeS, PFHpA, PFDS, PFTrDA and 10:2 FTS. These compounds use an internal standard that is chemically related and has a retention time close to that of the target compound. The DQO for internal standard response is 50-150% of that established at initial calibration. PFOS is quantified using a certified, traceable standard consisting of linear and branched PFOS isomers. These practices are in line with recommendations in the National Environmental Management Plan for PFAS (Australian HEPA) and also conform to QSM 5.3 (US DoD) requirements.

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: **GROUNDWATER** (Matrix: **WATER**)

Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Sample ID	0967_MW104_220926	0967_MW105_220926	0967_MW134D_220926	0967_MW134S_220926	0967_MW132D_220926
				Sampling date / time	26-Sep-2022 08:30	26-Sep-2022 08:31	26-Sep-2022 09:10	26-Sep-2022 09:18	26-Sep-2022 09:41
					EP2212405-001	EP2212405-002	EP2212405-003	EP2212405-004	EP2212405-005
					Result	Result	Result	Result	Result
ED037P: Alkalinity by PC Titrator									
Hydroxide Alkalinity as CaCO3	DMO-210-001	1	mg/L		<1	<1	<1	<1	<1
Carbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	3812-32-6	1	mg/L		<1	<1	<1	<1	<1
Bicarbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	71-52-3	1	mg/L		**3**	**83**	**107**	**11**	**228**
Total Alkalinity as CaCO3	----	1	mg/L		**3**	**83**	**107**	**11**	**228**
ED041G: Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by DA									
Sulfate as SO4 - Turbidimetric	14808-79-8	1	mg/L		**87**	**76**	<1	**107**	**8**
ED045G: Chloride by Discrete Analyser									
Chloride	16887-00-6	1	mg/L		**1510**	**1320**	**280**	**1920**	**618**
ED093F: Dissolved Major Cations									
Calcium	7440-70-2	1	mg/L		**55**	**57**	**6**	**69**	**73**
Magnesium	7439-95-4	1	mg/L		**200**	**150**	**10**	**247**	**62**
Sodium	7440-23-5	1	mg/L		**586**	**575**	**161**	**811**	**240**
Potassium	7440-09-7	1	mg/L		**19**	**14**	**11**	**24**	**32**
EN055: Ionic Balance									
ø Total Anions	----	0.01	meq/L		**44.5**	**40.5**	**10.0**	**56.6**	**22.2**
ø Total Cations	----	0.01	meq/L		**45.2**	**40.6**	**8.41**	**59.7**	**20.0**
ø Ionic Balance	----	0.01	%		**0.80**	**0.10**	**8.84**	**2.63**	**5.10**
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids									
Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	**0.10**	<0.02	**0.02**	**0.81**
Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L		**0.03**	**0.11**	<0.02	**0.02**	**0.78**
Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L		**0.39**	**2.61**	**0.02**	**0.13**	**4.54**
Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	**0.05**	<0.02	<0.02	**0.12**
Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L		**0.42**	**0.91**	**0.08**	**0.04**	**0.50**
Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids									
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L		<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	**0.3**
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	**0.13**	<0.02	<0.02	**0.33**
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L		**0.14**	**0.83**	<0.02	<0.02	**1.36**

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: GROUNDWATER (Matrix: WATER)				Sample ID	0967_MW104_220926	0967_MW105_220926	0967_MW134D_220926	0967_MW134S_220926	0967_MW132D_220926
				Sampling date / time	26-Sep-2022 08:30	26-Sep-2022 08:31	26-Sep-2022 09:10	26-Sep-2022 09:18	26-Sep-2022 09:41
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		EP2212405-001	EP2212405-002	EP2212405-003	EP2212405-004	EP2212405-005
					Result	Result	Result	Result	Result
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids - Continued									
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	**0.06**	<0.02	<0.02	**0.15**
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L		**0.02**	**0.19**	<0.01	<0.01	**0.31**
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides									
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids									
4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	**0.06**	<0.05	**0.07**
8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: **GROUNDWATER** (Matrix: **WATER**)

Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Sample ID	0967_MW104_220926	0967_MW105_220926	0967_MW134D_220926	0967_MW134S_220926	0967_MW132D_220926
				Sampling date / time	26-Sep-2022 08:30	26-Sep-2022 08:31	26-Sep-2022 09:10	26-Sep-2022 09:18	26-Sep-2022 09:41
					EP2212405-001	EP2212405-002	EP2212405-003	EP2212405-004	EP2212405-005
					Result	Result	Result	Result	Result
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids - Continued									
10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
EP231P: PFAS Sums									
Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L		**1.00**	**4.99**	**0.16**	**0.21**	**9.27**
Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L		**0.81**	**3.52**	**0.10**	**0.17**	**5.04**
Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L		**0.97**	**4.83**	**0.16**	**0.19**	**8.37**
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate									
13C4-PFOS	----	0.02	%		**98.5**	**102**	**89.8**	**95.6**	**101**
13C8-PFOA	----	0.02	%		**103**	**96.0**	**95.3**	**97.5**	**97.5**

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: **GROUNDWATER** (Matrix: **WATER**)

Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Sample ID	0967_MW132S_220926	0967_MW052_220926	0967_MW053_220926	0967_MW102_220926	0967_MW101_220926
				Sampling date / time	26-Sep-2022 09:49	26-Sep-2022 10:08	26-Sep-2022 10:16	26-Sep-2022 10:27	26-Sep-2022 10:44
					EP2212405-006	EP2212405-007	EP2212405-008	EP2212405-009	EP2212405-010
					Result	Result	Result	Result	Result
ED037P: Alkalinity by PC Titrator									
Hydroxide Alkalinity as CaCO3	DMO-210-001	1	mg/L		<1	<1	<1	<1	<1
Carbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	3812-32-6	1	mg/L		<1	<1	<1	<1	<1
Bicarbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	71-52-3	1	mg/L		**7**	**128**	**86**	**15**	**180**
Total Alkalinity as CaCO3	----	1	mg/L		**7**	**128**	**86**	**15**	**180**
ED041G: Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by DA									
Sulfate as SO4 - Turbidimetric	14808-79-8	1	mg/L		**76**	**34**	**25**	**160**	**215**
ED045G: Chloride by Discrete Analyser									
Chloride	16887-00-6	1	mg/L		**1730**	**159**	**188**	**2060**	**823**
ED093F: Dissolved Major Cations									
Calcium	7440-70-2	1	mg/L		**70**	**4**	**17**	**89**	**46**
Magnesium	7439-95-4	1	mg/L		**208**	**3**	**8**	**254**	**72**
Sodium	7440-23-5	1	mg/L		**665**	**145**	**113**	**928**	**487**
Potassium	7440-09-7	1	mg/L		**17**	**2**	**4**	**18**	**13**
EN055: Ionic Balance									
ø Total Anions	----	0.01	meq/L		**50.5**	**7.75**	**7.54**	**61.7**	**31.3**
ø Total Cations	----	0.01	meq/L		**50.0**	**6.80**	**6.52**	**66.2**	**29.7**
ø Ionic Balance	----	0.01	%		**0.55**	**6.50**	**7.24**	**3.46**	**2.54**
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids									
Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L		**0.06**	**21.5**	**3.50**	**0.27**	**9.25**
Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L		**0.07**	**27.7**	**3.69**	**0.35**	**14.5**
Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L		**0.52**	**302**	**41.4**	**1.94**	**159**
Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L		**0.03**	**20.2**	**4.49**	**0.06**	**9.16**
Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L		**0.28**	**1200**	**114**	**1.02**	**303**
Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	**0.97**	<0.02	<0.02	**1.72**
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids									
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L		<0.1	**7.2**	**1.7**	<0.1	**2.8**
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	**15.5**	**2.14**	**0.08**	**4.61**
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L		**0.08**	**80.2**	**9.52**	**0.43**	**26.5**

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: GROUNDWATER (Matrix: WATER)				Sample ID	0967_MW132S_220926	0967_MW052_220926	0967_MW053_220926	0967_MW102_220926	0967_MW101_220926
				Sampling date / time	26-Sep-2022 09:49	26-Sep-2022 10:08	26-Sep-2022 10:16	26-Sep-2022 10:27	26-Sep-2022 10:44
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		EP2212405-006	EP2212405-007	EP2212405-008	EP2212405-009	EP2212405-010
					Result	Result	Result	Result	Result
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids - Continued									
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	**6.38**	**0.72**	**0.05**	**2.98**
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L		**0.02**	**17.3**	**2.03**	**0.08**	**16.1**
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	**0.34**	**0.02**	<0.02	**0.45**
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	**0.06**	<0.02	<0.02	**0.04**
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides									
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	**0.18**	<0.02	<0.02	**0.14**
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids									
4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	**0.11**	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: GROUNDWATER (Matrix: WATER)				Sample ID	0967_MW132S_220926	0967_MW052_220926	0967_MW053_220926	0967_MW102_220926	0967_MW101_220926
				Sampling date / time	26-Sep-2022 09:49	26-Sep-2022 10:08	26-Sep-2022 10:16	26-Sep-2022 10:27	26-Sep-2022 10:44
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		EP2212405-006	EP2212405-007	EP2212405-008	EP2212405-009	EP2212405-010
					Result	Result	Result	Result	Result
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids - Continued									
10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
EP231P: PFAS Sums									
Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L		**1.06**	**1700**	**183**	**4.28**	**550**
Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L		**0.80**	**1500**	**155**	**2.96**	**462**
Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L		**0.96**	**1650**	**175**	**3.87**	**524**
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate									
13C4-PFOS	----	0.02	%		**104**	**96.0**	**99.6**	**105**	**99.2**
13C8-PFOA	----	0.02	%		**91.6**	**99.5**	**98.9**	**97.6**	**99.1**

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: GROUNDWATER (Matrix: WATER)				Sample ID	0967_MW015_220926	0967_MW055_220926	0967_MW110_220926	0967_MW107_220926	0967_MW109_220926
				Sampling date / time	26-Sep-2022 11:02	26-Sep-2022 11:17	26-Sep-2022 11:37	26-Sep-2022 11:50	26-Sep-2022 12:07
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		EP2212405-011	EP2212405-012	EP2212405-013	EP2212405-014	EP2212405-015
					Result	Result	Result	Result	Result
ED037P: Alkalinity by PC Titrator									
Hydroxide Alkalinity as CaCO3	DMO-210-001	1	mg/L		<1	<1	<1	<1	<1
Carbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	3812-32-6	1	mg/L		<1	<1	<1	<1	<1
Bicarbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	71-52-3	1	mg/L		229	232	21	30	<1
Total Alkalinity as CaCO3	----	1	mg/L		229	232	21	30	<1
ED041G: Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by DA									
Sulfate as SO4 - Turbidimetric	14808-79-8	1	mg/L		30	26	40	242	214
ED045G: Chloride by Discrete Analyser									
Chloride	16887-00-6	1	mg/L		85	32	626	2660	2950
ED093F: Dissolved Major Cations									
Calcium	7440-70-2	1	mg/L		6	26	14	66	102
Magnesium	7439-95-4	1	mg/L		14	8	40	252	371
Sodium	7440-23-5	1	mg/L		110	84	288	1330	1240
Potassium	7440-09-7	1	mg/L		6	3	6	14	15
EN055: Ionic Balance									
ø Total Anions	----	0.01	meq/L		7.60	6.08	18.9	80.7	87.7
ø Total Cations	----	0.01	meq/L		6.39	5.69	16.7	82.2	89.9
ø Ionic Balance	----	0.01	%		8.64	3.34	6.29	0.96	1.28
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids									
Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L		2.07	1.19	<0.02	0.03	0.04
Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L		3.81	2.32	<0.02	<0.02	0.06
Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L		21.5	17.4	<0.01	0.06	0.38
Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L		3.46	1.68	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L		153	27.9	<0.01	0.12	0.17
Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L		0.08	0.06	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids									
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L		0.8	0.4	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L		1.56	0.63	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L		5.75	2.72	<0.02	0.02	0.08
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L		0.76	0.36	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: GROUNDWATER (Matrix: WATER)				Sample ID	0967_MW015_220926	0967_MW055_220926	0967_MW110_220926	0967_MW107_220926	0967_MW109_220926
				Sampling date / time	26-Sep-2022 11:02	26-Sep-2022 11:17	26-Sep-2022 11:37	26-Sep-2022 11:50	26-Sep-2022 12:07
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		EP2212405-011	EP2212405-012	EP2212405-013	EP2212405-014	EP2212405-015
					Result	Result	Result	Result	Result
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids - Continued									
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L		**2.02**	**0.95**	<0.01	<0.01	**0.01**
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L		**0.03**	**0.03**	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides									
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	**0.08**	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids									
4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: GROUNDWATER (Matrix: WATER)				Sample ID	0967_MW015_220926	0967_MW055_220926	0967_MW110_220926	0967_MW107_220926	0967_MW109_220926
				Sampling date / time	26-Sep-2022 11:02	26-Sep-2022 11:17	26-Sep-2022 11:37	26-Sep-2022 11:50	26-Sep-2022 12:07
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		EP2212405-011	EP2212405-012	EP2212405-013	EP2212405-014	EP2212405-015
					Result	Result	Result	Result	Result
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids - Continued									
10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
EP231P: PFAS Sums									
Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L		**195**	**55.7**	<0.01	**0.23**	**0.74**
Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L		**174**	**45.3**	<0.01	**0.18**	**0.55**
Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L		**187**	**51.6**	<0.01	**0.23**	**0.68**
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate									
13C4-PFOS	----	0.02	%		**84.9**	**104**	**89.8**	**96.0**	**92.1**
13C8-PFOA	----	0.02	%		**103**	**95.6**	**98.7**	**98.4**	**96.3**

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: **RINSATE** (Matrix: **WATER**)			Sample ID	0967_QC301_220926	0967_QC401_220926	----	----	----
			Sampling date / time	26-Sep-2022 13:38	26-Sep-2022 13:39	----	----	----
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	EP2212405-016	EP2212405-017	--------	--------	--------
				Result	Result	----	----	----
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids								
Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	----	----	----
Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	----	----	----
Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	----	----	----
Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	----	----	----
Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	----	----	----
Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	----	----	----
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids								
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	<0.1	----	----	----
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	----	----	----
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	----	----	----
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	----	----	----
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	----	----	----
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	----	----	----
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	----	----	----
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	----	----	----
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	----	----	----
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	----	----	----
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	----	----	----
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides								
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	----	----	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	----	----	----

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: RINSATE (Matrix: WATER)				Sample ID	0967_QC301_220926	0967_QC401_220926	----	----	----
				Sampling date / time	26-Sep-2022 13:38	26-Sep-2022 13:39	----	----	----
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		EP2212405-016	EP2212405-017	--------	--------	--------
					Result	Result	----	----	----
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides - Continued									
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	----	----	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	----	----	----
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids									
4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	----	----	----
6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	----	----	----
8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	----	----	----
10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	----	----	----
EP231P: PFAS Sums									
Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	<0.01	----	----	----
Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	<0.01	----	----	----
Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	<0.01	----	----	----
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate									
13C4-PFOS	----	0.02	%		**99.0**	**93.8**	----	----	----
13C8-PFOA	----	0.02	%		**98.2**	**98.3**	----	----	----

Surrogate Control Limits

Sub-Matrix: **GROUNDWATER**		Recovery Limits (%)	
Compound	*CAS Number*	*Low*	*High*
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate			
13C4-PFOS	----	60	120
13C8-PFOA	----	60	120

Sub-Matrix: **RINSATE**		Recovery Limits (%)	
Compound	*CAS Number*	*Low*	*High*
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate			
13C4-PFOS	----	60	120
13C8-PFOA	----	60	120

Inter-Laboratory Testing

Analysis conducted by ALS Sydney, NATA accreditation no. 825, site no. 10911 (Chemistry) 14913 (Biology).

(WATER) EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids

(WATER) EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids

(WATER) EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides

(WATER) EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids

(WATER) EP231P: PFAS Sums

(WATER) EP231S: PFAS Surrogate

ALS Environmental

QUALITY CONTROL REPORT

Work Order	: **EP2212405**	Page	: 1 of 8
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Contact	: REBECCA OWEN
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara Western Australia Australia 6065
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Date Samples Received	: 27-Sep-2022
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Date Analysis Commenced	: 30-Sep-2022
C-O-C number	: 42857	Issue Date	: 12-Oct-2022
Sampler	: [redacted]		
Site	: Pearce GW		
Quote number	: SY/139/19 B		
No. of samples received	: 17		
No. of samples analysed	: 17		

Accreditation No. 825
Accredited for compliance with ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Quality Control Report contains the following information:

- Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report; Relative Percentage Difference (RPD) and Acceptance Limits
- Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits
- Matrix Spike (MS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	*Position*	*Accreditation Category*
Alex Rossi	Organic Chemist	Sydney Organics, Smithfield, NSW
Canhuang Ke	Inorganics Supervisor	Perth Inorganics, Wangara, Western Australia
Chris Lemaitre	Laboratory Manager (Perth)	Perth Inorganics, Wangara, Western Australia

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis. Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

Key : Anonymous = Refers to samples which are not specifically part of this work order but formed part of the QC process lot
CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
RPD = Relative Percentage Difference
# = Indicates failed QC

Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report

The quality control term Laboratory Duplicate refers to a randomly selected intralaboratory split. Laboratory duplicates provide information regarding method precision and sample heterogeneity. The permitted ranges for the Relative Percent Deviation (RPD) of Laboratory Duplicates are specified in ALS Method QWI-EN/38 and are dependent on the magnitude of results in comparison to the level of reporting: Result < 10 times LOR: No Limit; Result between 10 and 20 times LOR: 0% - 50%; Result > 20 times LOR: 0% - 20%.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Original Result	Duplicate Result	RPD (%)	Acceptable RPD (%)
ED037P: Alkalinity by PC Titrator (QC Lot: 4624976)									
EP2212403-002	Anonymous	ED037-P: Hydroxide Alkalinity as CaCO3	DMO-210-001	1	mg/L	<1	<1	0.0	No Limit
		ED037-P: Carbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	3812-32-6	1	mg/L	<1	<1	0.0	No Limit
		ED037-P: Bicarbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	71-52-3	1	mg/L	52	52	0.0	0% - 20%
		ED037-P: Total Alkalinity as CaCO3	----	1	mg/L	52	52	0.0	0% - 20%
EP2212405-006	0967_MW132S_220926	ED037-P: Hydroxide Alkalinity as CaCO3	DMO-210-001	1	mg/L	<1	<1	0.0	No Limit
		ED037-P: Carbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	3812-32-6	1	mg/L	<1	<1	0.0	No Limit
		ED037-P: Bicarbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	71-52-3	1	mg/L	7	7	0.0	No Limit
		ED037-P: Total Alkalinity as CaCO3	----	1	mg/L	7	7	0.0	No Limit
ED041G: Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by DA (QC Lot: 4612156)									
EP2212403-001	Anonymous	ED041G: Sulfate as SO4 - Turbidimetric	14808-79-8	1	mg/L	29	29	0.0	0% - 20%
EP2212405-006	0967_MW132S_220926	ED041G: Sulfate as SO4 - Turbidimetric	14808-79-8	1	mg/L	76	76	0.0	0% - 20%
ED045G: Chloride by Discrete Analyser (QC Lot: 4612155)									
EP2212403-001	Anonymous	ED045G: Chloride	16887-00-6	1	mg/L	94	95	0.0	0% - 20%
EP2212405-006	0967_MW132S_220926	ED045G: Chloride	16887-00-6	1	mg/L	1730	1720	0.8	0% - 20%
ED093F: Dissolved Major Cations (QC Lot: 4609483)									
EP2212403-001	Anonymous	ED093F: Calcium	7440-70-2	1	mg/L	18	18	0.0	0% - 50%
		ED093F: Magnesium	7439-95-4	1	mg/L	4	4	0.0	No Limit
		ED093F: Sodium	7440-23-5	1	mg/L	95	94	0.0	0% - 20%
		ED093F: Potassium	7440-09-7	1	mg/L	36	36	0.0	0% - 20%
EP2212405-006	0967_MW132S_220926	ED093F: Calcium	7440-70-2	1	mg/L	70	71	0.0	0% - 20%
		ED093F: Magnesium	7439-95-4	1	mg/L	208	211	1.8	0% - 20%
		ED093F: Sodium	7440-23-5	1	mg/L	665	672	1.1	0% - 20%
		ED093F: Potassium	7440-09-7	1	mg/L	17	17	0.0	0% - 50%

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	*Sample ID*	*Method: Compound*	*CAS Number*	*LOR*	*Unit*	*Original Result*	*Duplicate Result*	*RPD (%)*	*Acceptable RPD (%)*
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 4628651)									
EP2212584-020	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	0.06	0.06	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	0.06	0.06	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
EP2212405-011	0967_MW015_220926	EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	21.5	18.4	15.3	0% - 20%
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	153	130	16.4	0% - 20%
		EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	2.07	2.34	12.3	0% - 20%
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	3.81	4.10	7.4	0% - 20%
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	3.46	3.50	1.3	0% - 20%
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	0.08	<0.02	118	No Limit
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QC Lot: 4628651)									
EP2212584-020	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	<0.1	0.0	No Limit
EP2212405-011	0967_MW015_220926	EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	2.02	1.98	1.7	0% - 20%
		EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	1.56	1.71	9.1	0% - 20%
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	5.75	4.96	14.7	0% - 20%
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	0.76	0.88	15.2	0% - 20%
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	0.03	0.04	35.3	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	0.8	1.1	27.8	0% - 50%
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QC Lot: 4628651)									
EP2212584-020	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	*Sample ID*	*Method: Compound*	*CAS Number*	*LOR*	*Unit*	*Original Result*	*Duplicate Result*	*RPD (%)*	*Acceptable RPD (%)*
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QC Lot: 4628651) - continued									
EP2212584-020	Anonymous	EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP2212405-011	0967_MW015_220926	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 4628651)									
EP2212584-020	Anonymous	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP2212405-011	0967_MW015_220926	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP231P: PFAS Sums (QC Lot: 4628651)									

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	*Sample ID*	*Method: Compound*	*CAS Number*	*LOR*	*Unit*	*Original Result*	*Duplicate Result*	*RPD (%)*	*Acceptable RPD (%)*
EP231P: PFAS Sums (QC Lot: 4628651) - continued									
EP2212584-020	Anonymous	EP231X: Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	0.12	0.12	0.0	0% - 50%
EP2212405-011	0967_MW015_220926	EP231X: Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	195	169	14.2	0% - 20%

Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) Report

The quality control term Method / Laboratory Blank refers to an analyte free matrix to which all reagents are added in the same volumes or proportions as used in standard sample preparation. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential laboratory contamination. The quality control term Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) refers to a certified reference material, or a known interference free matrix spiked with target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor method precision and accuracy independent of sample matrix. Dynamic Recovery Limits are based on statistical evaluation of processed LCS.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Method Blank (MB) Report	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report			
					Spike	Spike Recovery (%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Result	Concentration	LCS	Low	High
ED037P: Alkalinity by PC Titrator (QCLot: 4624976)								
ED037-P: Hydroxide Alkalinity as CaCO3	DMO-210-001	1	mg/L	<1	----	----	----	----
ED037-P: Carbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	3812-32-6	1	mg/L	<1	----	----	----	----
ED037-P: Bicarbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	71-52-3	1	mg/L	<1	----	----	----	----
ED037-P: Total Alkalinity as CaCO3	----	1	mg/L	<1	20 mg/L	116	87.8	118
				<1	200 mg/L	101	87.8	118
ED041G: Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by DA (QCLot: 4612156)								
ED041G: Sulfate as SO4 - Turbidimetric	14808-79-8	1	mg/L	<1	25 mg/L	97.0	89.9	112
				<1	500 mg/L	100	89.9	112
ED045G: Chloride by Discrete Analyser (QCLot: 4612155)								
ED045G: Chloride	16887-00-6	1	mg/L	<1	10 mg/L	105	88.6	113
				<1	1000 mg/L	101	88.6	113
ED093F: Dissolved Major Cations (QCLot: 4609483)								
ED093F: Calcium	7440-70-2	1	mg/L	<1	50 mg/L	94.4	86.5	117
ED093F: Magnesium	7439-95-4	1	mg/L	<1	50 mg/L	95.3	88.4	110
ED093F: Sodium	7440-23-5	1	mg/L	<1	50 mg/L	102	91.4	113
ED093F: Potassium	7440-09-7	1	mg/L	<1	50 mg/L	92.5	84.6	108
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4628651)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	80.0	72.0	130
EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	103	71.0	127
EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.25 µg/L	102	68.0	131
EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	98.4	69.0	134
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.25 µg/L	103	65.0	140
EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	74.6	53.0	142
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 4628651)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	1.25 µg/L	108	73.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	106	72.0	129
EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	105	72.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	108	72.0	130
EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.25 µg/L	109	71.0	133
EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	105	69.0	130
EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	100	71.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	100	69.0	133
EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	98.2	72.0	134

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Method Blank (MB) Report: Result	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report: Spike Concentration	Spike Recovery (%): LCS	Acceptable Limits (%): Low	Acceptable Limits (%): High
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 4628651) - continued								
EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	89.8	65.0	144
EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	105	71.0	132
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4628651)								
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	102	67.0	137
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	94.2	68.0	141
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	120	62.6	147
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	114	66.0	145
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	111	57.6	145
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	118	65.0	136
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	105	61.0	135
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4628651)								
EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	112	63.0	143
EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	105	64.0	140
EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	67.8	67.0	138
EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	73.8	71.4	144

Matrix Spike (MS) Report

The quality control term Matrix Spike (MS) refers to an intralaboratory split sample spiked with a representative set of target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential matrix effects on analyte recoveries. Static Recovery Limits as per laboratory Data Quality Objectives (DQOs). Ideal recovery ranges stated may be waived in the event of sample matrix interference.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	Matrix Spike (MS) Report: Spike Concentration	SpikeRecovery(%): MS	Acceptable Limits (%): Low	Acceptable Limits (%): High
ED041G: Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by DA (QCLot: 4612156)							
EP2212403-001	Anonymous	ED041G: Sulfate as SO4 - Turbidimetric	14808-79-8	100 mg/L	99.5	70.4	130
ED045G: Chloride by Discrete Analyser (QCLot: 4612155)							
EP2212403-001	Anonymous	ED045G: Chloride	16887-00-6	1000 mg/L	100	70.0	130
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4628651)							
EP2212405-006	0967_MW132S_220926	EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.25 µg/L	93.4	72.0	130
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.25 µg/L	91.2	71.0	127
		EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.25 µg/L	72.8	68.0	131
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.25 µg/L	82.8	69.0	134
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.25 µg/L	94.6	65.0	140
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.25 µg/L	86.4	53.0	142

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Matrix Spike (MS) Report			
				Spike	SpikeRecovery(%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	Concentration	MS	Low	High
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 4628651)							
EP2212405-006	0967_MW132S_220926	EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	1.25 µg/L	87.8	73.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.25 µg/L	88.2	72.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.25 µg/L	87.6	72.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.25 µg/L	86.2	72.0	130
		EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.25 µg/L	84.0	71.0	133
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.25 µg/L	87.2	69.0	130
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.25 µg/L	79.6	71.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.25 µg/L	82.0	69.0	133
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.25 µg/L	89.0	72.0	134
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.25 µg/L	80.6	65.0	144
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.625 µg/L	86.2	71.0	132
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4628651)							
EP2212405-006	0967_MW132S_220926	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.25 µg/L	83.6	67.0	137
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.625 µg/L	96.6	68.0	141
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.625 µg/L	89.0	62.6	147
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.625 µg/L	95.3	66.0	145
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.625 µg/L	85.1	57.6	145
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.25 µg/L	91.4	65.0	136
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.25 µg/L	83.2	61.0	135
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4628651)							
EP2212405-006	0967_MW132S_220926	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.25 µg/L	90.4	63.0	143
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.25 µg/L	102	64.0	140
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.25 µg/L	93.0	67.0	138
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.25 µg/L	74.8	71.4	144

ALS Environmental

QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review

Work Order	: **EP2212405**	Page	: 1 of 6
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Date Samples Received	: 27-Sep-2022
Site	: Pearce GW	Issue Date	: 12-Oct-2022
Sampler	: [redacted] [redacted]	No. of samples received	: 17
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	No. of samples analysed	: 17

This report is automatically generated by the ALS LIMS through interpretation of the ALS Quality Control Report and several Quality Assurance parameters measured by ALS. This automated reporting highlights any non-conformances, facilitates faster and more accurate data validation and is designed to assist internal expert and external Auditor review. Many components of this report contribute to the overall DQO assessment and reporting for guideline compliance.

Brief method summaries and references are also provided to assist in traceability.

Summary of Outliers

Outliers : Quality Control Samples

This report highlights outliers flagged in the Quality Control (QC) Report.

- **NO Method Blank value outliers occur.**
- **NO Duplicate outliers occur.**
- **NO Laboratory Control outliers occur.**
- **NO Matrix Spike outliers occur.**
- **For all regular sample matrices, NO surrogate recovery outliers occur.**

Outliers : Analysis Holding Time Compliance

- **NO Analysis Holding Time Outliers exist.**

Outliers : Frequency of Quality Control Samples

- **NO Quality Control Sample Frequency Outliers exist.**

Analysis Holding Time Compliance

If samples are identified below as having been analysed or extracted outside of recommended holding times, this should be taken into consideration when interpreting results.

This report summarizes extraction / preparation and analysis times and compares each with ALS recommended holding times (referencing USEPA SW 846, APHA, AS and NEPM) based on the sample container provided. Dates reported represent first date of extraction or analysis and preclude subsequent dilutions and reruns. A listing of breaches (if any) is provided herein.

Holding time for leachate methods (e.g. TCLP) vary according to the analytes reported. Assessment compares the leach date with the shortest analyte holding time for the equivalent soil method. These are: organics 14 days, mercury 28 days & other metals 180 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all non-volatile parameters.

Holding times for ***VOC in soils*** vary according to analytes of interest. Vinyl Chloride and Styrene holding time is 7 days; others 14 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all VOC analytes and should be verified in case the reported breach is a false positive or Vinyl Chloride and Styrene are not key analytes of interest/concern.

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: × = Holding time breach ; ✓ = Within holding time.

Method / Container / Client Sample ID(s)	Sample Date	Extraction / Preparation			Analysis		
		Date extracted	Due for extraction	Evaluation	Date analysed	Due for analysis	Evaluation
ED037P: Alkalinity by PC Titrator							
Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural (ED037-P)							
0967_MW104_220926, 0967_MW105_220926, 0967_MW134D_220926, 0967_MW134S_220926, 0967_MW132D_220926, 0967_MW132S_220926, 0967_MW052_220926, 0967_MW053_220926, 0967_MW102_220926, 0967_MW101_220926, 0967_MW015_220926, 0967_MW055_220926, 0967_MW110_220926, 0967_MW107_220926, 0967_MW109_220926	**26-Sep-2022**	**----**	----	----	**07-Oct-2022**	10-Oct-2022	✓
ED041G: Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by DA							
Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural (ED041G)							
0967_MW104_220926, 0967_MW105_220926, 0967_MW134D_220926, 0967_MW134S_220926, 0967_MW132D_220926, 0967_MW132S_220926, 0967_MW052_220926, 0967_MW053_220926, 0967_MW102_220926, 0967_MW101_220926, 0967_MW015_220926, 0967_MW055_220926, 0967_MW110_220926, 0967_MW107_220926, 0967_MW109_220926	**26-Sep-2022**	**----**	----	----	**11-Oct-2022**	24-Oct-2022	✓
ED045G: Chloride by Discrete Analyser							
Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural (ED045G)							
0967_MW104_220926, 0967_MW105_220926, 0967_MW134D_220926, 0967_MW134S_220926, 0967_MW132D_220926, 0967_MW132S_220926, 0967_MW052_220926, 0967_MW053_220926, 0967_MW102_220926, 0967_MW101_220926, 0967_MW015_220926, 0967_MW055_220926, 0967_MW110_220926, 0967_MW107_220926, 0967_MW109_220926	**26-Sep-2022**	**----**	----	----	**11-Oct-2022**	24-Oct-2022	✓

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: × = Holding time breach ; ✓ = Within holding time.

Method / Container / Client Sample ID(s)	Sample Date	Extraction / Preparation			Analysis		
		Date extracted	Due for extraction	Evaluation	Date analysed	Due for analysis	Evaluation
ED093F: Dissolved Major Cations							
Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural (ED093F)							
0967_MW104_220926, 0967_MW105_220926, 0967_MW134D_220926, 0967_MW134S_220926, 0967_MW132D_220926, 0967_MW132S_220926, 0967_MW052_220926, 0967_MW053_220926, 0967_MW102_220926, 0967_MW101_220926, 0967_MW015_220926, 0967_MW055_220926, 0967_MW110_220926, 0967_MW107_220926, 0967_MW109_220926	**26-Sep-2022**	**----**	----	----	**30-Sep-2022**	03-Oct-2022	✓
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)							
0967_MW104_220926, 0967_MW105_220926, 0967_MW134D_220926, 0967_MW134S_220926, 0967_MW132D_220926, 0967_MW132S_220926, 0967_MW052_220926, 0967_MW053_220926, 0967_MW102_220926, 0967_MW101_220926, 0967_MW015_220926, 0967_MW055_220926, 0967_MW110_220926, 0967_MW107_220926, 0967_MW109_220926, 0967_QC301_220926, 0967_QC401_220926	**26-Sep-2022**	**11-Oct-2022**	25-Mar-2023	✓	**11-Oct-2022**	25-Mar-2023	✓
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)							
0967_MW104_220926, 0967_MW105_220926, 0967_MW134D_220926, 0967_MW134S_220926, 0967_MW132D_220926, 0967_MW132S_220926, 0967_MW052_220926, 0967_MW053_220926, 0967_MW102_220926, 0967_MW101_220926, 0967_MW015_220926, 0967_MW055_220926, 0967_MW110_220926, 0967_MW107_220926, 0967_MW109_220926, 0967_QC301_220926, 0967_QC401_220926	**26-Sep-2022**	**11-Oct-2022**	25-Mar-2023	✓	**11-Oct-2022**	25-Mar-2023	✓

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: × = Holding time breach ; ✓ = Within holding time.

Method / Container / Client Sample ID(s)	Sample Date	Extraction / Preparation			Analysis		
		Date extracted	Due for extraction	Evaluation	Date analysed	Due for analysis	Evaluation
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)							
0967_MW104_220926, 0967_MW105_220926, 0967_MW134D_220926, 0967_MW134S_220926, 0967_MW132D_220926, 0967_MW132S_220926, 0967_MW052_220926, 0967_MW053_220926, 0967_MW102_220926, 0967_MW101_220926, 0967_MW015_220926, 0967_MW055_220926, 0967_MW110_220926, 0967_MW107_220926, 0967_MW109_220926, 0967_QC301_220926, 0967_QC401_220926	**26-Sep-2022**	**11-Oct-2022**	25-Mar-2023	✓	**11-Oct-2022**	25-Mar-2023	✓
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)							
0967_MW104_220926, 0967_MW105_220926, 0967_MW134D_220926, 0967_MW134S_220926, 0967_MW132D_220926, 0967_MW132S_220926, 0967_MW052_220926, 0967_MW053_220926, 0967_MW102_220926, 0967_MW101_220926, 0967_MW015_220926, 0967_MW055_220926, 0967_MW110_220926, 0967_MW107_220926, 0967_MW109_220926, 0967_QC301_220926, 0967_QC401_220926	**26-Sep-2022**	**11-Oct-2022**	25-Mar-2023	✓	**11-Oct-2022**	25-Mar-2023	✓
EP231P: PFAS Sums							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)							
0967_MW104_220926, 0967_MW105_220926, 0967_MW134D_220926, 0967_MW134S_220926, 0967_MW132D_220926, 0967_MW132S_220926, 0967_MW052_220926, 0967_MW053_220926, 0967_MW102_220926, 0967_MW101_220926, 0967_MW015_220926, 0967_MW055_220926, 0967_MW110_220926, 0967_MW107_220926, 0967_MW109_220926, 0967_QC301_220926, 0967_QC401_220926	**26-Sep-2022**	**11-Oct-2022**	25-Mar-2023	✓	**11-Oct-2022**	25-Mar-2023	✓

Quality Control Parameter Frequency Compliance

The following report summarises the frequency of laboratory QC samples analysed within the analytical lot(s) in which the submitted sample(s) was(were) processed. Actual rate should be greater than or equal to the expected rate. A listing of breaches is provided in the Summary of Outliers.

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: × = Quality Control frequency not within specification ; ✓ = Quality Control frequency within specification.

Quality Control Sample Type		Count		Rate (%)			Quality Control Specification
Analytical Methods	*Method*	*QC*	*Regular*	***Actual***	***Expected***	*Evaluation*	
Laboratory Duplicates (DUP)							
Alkalinity by Auto Titrator	ED037-P	2	20	**10.00**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Chloride by Discrete Analyser	ED045G	2	20	**10.00**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Major Cations - Dissolved	ED093F	2	20	**10.00**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	2	19	**10.53**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by Discrete Analyser	ED041G	2	20	**10.00**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Laboratory Control Samples (LCS)							
Alkalinity by Auto Titrator	ED037-P	2	20	**10.00**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Chloride by Discrete Analyser	ED045G	2	20	**10.00**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Major Cations - Dissolved	ED093F	1	20	**5.00**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	19	**5.26**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by Discrete Analyser	ED041G	2	20	**10.00**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Method Blanks (MB)							
Alkalinity by Auto Titrator	ED037-P	1	20	**5.00**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Chloride by Discrete Analyser	ED045G	1	20	**5.00**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Major Cations - Dissolved	ED093F	1	20	**5.00**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	19	**5.26**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by Discrete Analyser	ED041G	1	20	**5.00**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Matrix Spikes (MS)							
Chloride by Discrete Analyser	ED045G	1	20	**5.00**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	19	**5.26**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by Discrete Analyser	ED041G	1	20	**5.00**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard

Brief Method Summaries

The analytical procedures used by the Environmental Division have been developed from established internationally recognized procedures such as those published by the US EPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are employed in the absence of documented standards or by client request. The following report provides brief descriptions of the analytical procedures employed for results reported in the Certificate of Analysis. Sources from which ALS methods have been developed are provided within the Method Descriptions.

Analytical Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
Alkalinity by Auto Titrator	ED037-P	WATER	In house: Referenced to APHA 2320 B This procedure determines alkalinity by automated measurement (e.g. PC Titrate) on a settled supernatant aliquot of the sample using pH 4.5 for indicating the total alkalinity end-point. This method is compliant with NEPM Schedule B(3)
Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by Discrete Analyser	ED041G	WATER	In house: Referenced to APHA 4500-SO4. Dissolved sulfate is determined in a 0.45um filtered sample. Sulfate ions are converted to a barium sulfate suspension in an acetic acid medium with barium chloride. Light absorbance of the BaSO4 suspension is measured by a photometer and the SO4-2 concentration is determined by comparison of the reading with a standard curve. This method is compliant with NEPM Schedule B(3)
Chloride by Discrete Analyser	ED045G	WATER	In house: Referenced to APHA 4500 Cl - G.The thiocyanate ion is liberated from mercuric thiocyanate through sequestration of mercury by the chloride ion to form non-ionised mercuric chloride. In the presence of ferric ions the liberated thiocynate forms highly-coloured ferric thiocynate which is measured at 480 nm.
Major Cations - Dissolved	ED093F	WATER	In house: Referenced to APHA 3120 and 3125; USEPA SW 846 - 6010 and 6020; Cations are determined by either ICP-AES or ICP-MS techniques. This method is compliant with NEPM Schedule B(3) Sodium Adsorption Ratio is calculated from Ca, Mg and Na which determined by ALS in house method QWI-EN/ED093F. This method is compliant with NEPM Schedule B(3) Hardness parameters are calculated based on APHA 2340 B. This method is compliant with NEPM Schedule B(3)
Ionic Balance by PCT DA and Turbi SO4 DA	* EN055 - PG	WATER	In house: Referenced to APHA 1030F. This method is compliant with NEPM Schedule B(3)
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	WATER	In-house: Analysis of fresh and saline waters by Solid Phase Extraction (SPE) followed by LC-Electrospray-MS-MS, Negative Mode using MRM and internal standard quantitation. Isotopically labelled analogues of target analytes used as internal standards and surrogates are added to the sample container. The entire contents are transferred to a solid phase extraction (SPE) cartridge. The sample container is successively rinsed with aliquots of the elution solvent. The eluted extract is combined with an equal volume of reagent water and a portion is filtered for analysis. Method procedures and data quality objectives conform to US DoD QSM 5.3, table B-15 requirements.

Preparation Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
Solid Phase Extraction (SPE) for PFAS in water	ORG72	WATER	In-house: Isotopically labelled analogues of target analytes used as internal standards and surrogates are added to the sample container. The entire contents are transferred to a solid phase extraction (SPE) cartridge. The sample container is successively rinsed with aliquots of the elution solvent. The eluted extract is combined with an equal volume of reagent water and a portion is filtered for analysis. Method procedures conform to US DoD QSM 5.3, table B-15 requirements.

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

COC#: **42886** *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP

SITE: Pearce POT027

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER: [redacted]

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B [redacted] / ES2022MWHAUS0002

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO: [redacted]

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact? Yes No (N/A)

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? (Yes) No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: 16.4 °C

Other comments:

SAMPLE DETAILS							ANALYSIS REQUIRED		
SAMPLE	NAME	DESCRIPTION	DATE / TIME	MATRIX	TOTAL BOTTLES	ON HOLD	PFAS Waters WATER	ALTERNATIVE ANALYSIS	ADDITIONAL INFORMATION
001	0967_POT027		26/09/2022 12:43 PM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		

Environmental Division
Perth
Work Order Reference
EP2212406

Telephone : +61-8-9406 1301

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

(ALS) *COC#:* **42886** *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP

SITE: Pearce POT027

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER: [redacted]

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO: [redacted]

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info: [redacted]

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C

Other comments:

SAMPLE	SAMPLE NAME	BOTTLE NAME	VOLUME	BARCODE	TYPE	FILTERED	REASON
001	0967_POT027	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621000618	Grey	No	
001	0967_POT027	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621000446	Grey	No	

Total Bottle Count: ALS: 2, Non ALS: 0

SAMPLE RECEIPT NOTIFICATION (SRN)

Work Order : **EP2212406**

Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Contact	: REBECCA OWEN
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara Western Australia Australia 6065
E-mail	: [redacted]stantec.com	E-mail	: rebecca.owen@alsglobal.com
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Facsimile	: ----	Facsimile	: +61-8-9406 1399
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Page	: 1 of 2
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Quote number	: ES2022MWHAUS0002 (SY/139/19 B)
C-O-C number	: 42886	QC Level	: NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Site	: Pearce POT027		
Sampler	: [redacted]		

Dates

Date Samples Received	: 27-Sep-2022 11:15	Issue Date	: 29-Sep-2022
Client Requested Due Date	: 11-Oct-2022	Scheduled Reporting Date	: **11-Oct-2022**

Delivery Details

Mode of Delivery	: Carrier	Security Seal	: Not Available
No. of coolers/boxes	: 1	Temperature	: 16.4 - Ice Bricks present
Receipt Detail	:	No. of samples received / analysed	: 1 / 1

General Comments

- This report contains the following information:
  - Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances
  - Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis
  - Proactive Holding Time Report
  - Requested Deliverables
- PFAS conducted by ALS Sydney, NATA accreditation no. 825, site no 10911.
- Please see scanned COC for sample discrepencies: extra samples , samples not received etc.
- Please direct any queries related to sample condition / numbering / breakages to Sample Receipt (Samples.Perth@alsglobal.com)
- Analytical work for this work order will be conducted at ALS Environmental Perth.
- Please direct any turnaround / technical queries to the laboratory contact designated above.
- Sample Disposal - Aqueous (3 weeks), Solid (2 months) from receipt of samples.
- **pH analysis should be conducted within 6 hours of sampling.**
- **Please refer to the Proactive Holding Time Report table below which summarises breaches of recommended holding times that have occurred prior to samples/instructions being received at the laboratory. The laboratory will process these samples unless instructions are received from you indicating you do not wish to proceed. The absence of this summary table indicates that all samples have been received within the recommended holding times for the analysis requested.**
- Please be aware that APHA/NEPM recommends water and soil samples be chilled to less than or equal to 6°C for chemical analysis, and less than or equal to 10°C but unfrozen for Microbiological analysis. Where samples are received above this temperature, it should be taken into consideration when interpreting results. Refer to ALS EnviroMail 85 for ALS recommendations of the best practice for chilling samples after sampling and for maintaining a cool temperature during transit.

Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances

All comparisons are made against pretreatment/preservation AS, APHA, USEPA standards.

- **No sample container / preservation non-compliance exists.**

Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis

Some items described below may be part of a laboratory process necessary for the execution of client requested tasks. Packages may contain additional analyses, such as the determination of moisture content and preparation tasks, that are included in the package.
If no sampling time is provided, the sampling time will default 00:00 on the date of sampling. If no sampling date is provided, the sampling date will be assumed by the laboratory and displayed in brackets without a time component

Matrix: **WATER**

Laboratory sample ID	Sampling date / time	Sample ID	WATER - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)
EP2212406-001	26-Sep-2022 12:43	0967_POT027_220926	✓

Proactive Holding Time Report

Sample(s) have been received within the recommended holding times for the requested analysis.

Requested Deliverables

[redacted]
- A4 - AU Tax Invoice (INV) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com

[redacted]
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) — Email — [redacted]esdat.com.au

[redacted] **(STANTEC)**
- *AU Certificate of Analysis - NATA (COA) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- *AU Interpretive QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QCI Rep) (QCI) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- *AU QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QC Rep) - NATA (QC) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- A4 - AU Sample Receipt Notification - Environmental HT (SRN) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- Chain of Custody (CoC) (COC) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- EDI Format - XTab (XTAB) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com

ALS Environmental

CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS

Work Order	: **EP2212406**	Page	: 1 of 5
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Contact	: REBECCA OWEN
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara Western Australia Australia 6065
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Date Samples Received	: 27-Sep-2022 11:15
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Date Analysis Commenced	: 04-Oct-2022
C-O-C number	: 42886	Issue Date	: 12-Oct-2022 09:16
Sampler	: [redacted]		
Site	: Pearce POT027		
Quote number	: SY/139/19 B		
No. of samples received	: 1		
No. of samples analysed	: 1		

ilac-MRA NATA
Accreditation No. 825
Accredited for compliance with ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Certificate of Analysis contains the following information:

- General Comments
- Analytical Results
- Surrogate Control Limits

Additional information pertinent to this report will be found in the following separate attachments: Quality Control Report, QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review and Sample Receipt Notification.

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	*Position*	*Accreditation Category*
Franco Lentini	LCMS Coordinator	Sydney Organics, Smithfield, NSW

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis.

Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

When sampling time information is not provided by the client, sampling dates are shown without a time component. In these instances, the time component has been assumed by the laboratory for processing purposes.

Where a result is required to meet compliance limits the associated uncertainty must be considered. Refer to the ALS Contract for details.

Key : CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
^ = This result is computed from individual analyte detections at or above the level of reporting
ø = ALS is not NATA accredited for these tests.
~ = Indicates an estimated value.

- PFAS conducted by ALS Sydney, NATA accreditation no. 825, site no 10911.
- EP231X - Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS): Samples received in 20ml or 125ml bottles have been tested in accordance with the QSM5.3 compliant, NATA accredited method. 60mL or 250mL bottles have been tested to the legacy QSM 5.1 aligned, NATA accredited method.
- EP231: Stable isotope enriched internal standards are added to samples prior to extraction. Target compounds have a direct analogous internal standard with the exception of PFPeS, PFHpA, PFDS, PFTrDA and 10:2 FTS. These compounds use an internal standard that is chemically related and has a retention time close to that of the target compound. The DQO for internal standard response is 50-150% of that established at initial calibration. PFOS is quantified using a certified, traceable standard consisting of linear and branched PFOS isomers. These practices are in line with recommendations in the National Environmental Management Plan for PFAS (Australian HEPA) and also conform to QSM 5.3 (US DoD) requirements.

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: **POTABLE WATER** (Matrix: **WATER**)				Sample ID	0967_POT027_220926	----	----	----	----
				Sampling date / time	26-Sep-2022 12:43	----	----	----	----
Compound	*CAS Number*	*LOR*	*Unit*		**EP2212406-001**	--------	--------	--------	--------
					Result	----	----	----	----
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids									
Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	----	----	----	----
Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	----	----	----	----
Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids									
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L		<0.1	----	----	----	----
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	----	----	----	----
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides									
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: POTABLE WATER (Matrix: WATER)				Sample ID	0967_POT027_220926	----	----	----	----
				Sampling date / time	26-Sep-2022 12:43	----	----	----	----
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		EP2212406-001	--------	--------	--------	--------
					Result	----	----	----	----
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides - Continued									
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids									
4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
EP231P: PFAS Sums									
Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	----	----	----	----
Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	----	----	----	----
Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	----	----	----	----
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate									
13C4-PFOS	----	0.02	%		**105**	----	----	----	----
13C8-PFOA	----	0.02	%		**102**	----	----	----	----

Surrogate Control Limits

Sub-Matrix: **POTABLE WATER**		Recovery Limits (%)	
Compound	*CAS Number*	*Low*	*High*
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate			
13C4-PFOS	----	60	120
13C8-PFOA	----	60	120

Inter-Laboratory Testing

Analysis conducted by ALS Sydney, NATA accreditation no. 825, site no. 10911 (Chemistry) 14913 (Biology).

(WATER) EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids

(WATER) EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids

(WATER) EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides

(WATER) EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids

(WATER) EP231P: PFAS Sums

(WATER) EP231S: PFAS Surrogate

ALS Environmental

QUALITY CONTROL REPORT

Work Order	: **EP2212406**	Page	: 1 of 6
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Contact	: REBECCA OWEN
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara Western Australia Australia 6065
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Date Samples Received	: 27-Sep-2022
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Date Analysis Commenced	: 04-Oct-2022
C-O-C number	: 42886	Issue Date	: 12-Oct-2022
Sampler	: [redacted]		
Site	: Pearce POT027		
Quote number	: SY/139/19 B		
No. of samples received	: 1		
No. of samples analysed	: 1		

Accreditation No. 825
Accredited for compliance with ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Quality Control Report contains the following information:

- Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report; Relative Percentage Difference (RPD) and Acceptance Limits
- Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits
- Matrix Spike (MS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	*Position*	*Accreditation Category*
Franco Lentini	LCMS Coordinator	Sydney Organics, Smithfield, NSW

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis. Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

Key : Anonymous = Refers to samples which are not specifically part of this work order but formed part of the QC process lot
CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
RPD = Relative Percentage Difference
# = Indicates failed QC

Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report

The quality control term Laboratory Duplicate refers to a randomly selected intralaboratory split. Laboratory duplicates provide information regarding method precision and sample heterogeneity. The permitted ranges for the Relative Percent Deviation (RPD) of Laboratory Duplicates are specified in ALS Method QWI-EN/38 and are dependent on the magnitude of results in comparison to the level of reporting: Result < 10 times LOR: No Limit; Result between 10 and 20 times LOR: 0% - 50%; Result > 20 times LOR: 0% - 20%.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Original Result	Duplicate Result	RPD (%)	Acceptable RPD (%)
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 4628520)									
EP2212637-003	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	0.01	0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QC Lot: 4628520)									
EP2212637-003	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	<0.1	0.0	No Limit
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QC Lot: 4628520)									
EP2212637-003	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	*Sample ID*	*Method: Compound*	*CAS Number*	*LOR*	*Unit*	*Original Result*	*Duplicate Result*	*RPD (%)*	*Acceptable RPD (%)*
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QC Lot: 4628520) - continued									
EP2212637-003	Anonymous	EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 4628520)									
EP2212637-003	Anonymous	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP231P: PFAS Sums (QC Lot: 4628520)									
EP2212637-003	Anonymous	EP231X: Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	0.01	0.01	0.0	No Limit

Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) Report

The quality control term Method / Laboratory Blank refers to an analyte free matrix to which all reagents are added in the same volumes or proportions as used in standard sample preparation. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential laboratory contamination. The quality control term Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) refers to a certified reference material, or a known interference free matrix spiked with target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor method precision and accuracy independent of sample matrix. Dynamic Recovery Limits are based on statistical evaluation of processed LCS.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Method Blank (MB) Report	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report			
					Spike	Spike Recovery (%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Result	Concentration	LCS	Low	High
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4628520)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	91.8	72.0	130
EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	103	71.0	127
EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.25 µg/L	97.8	68.0	131
EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	97.8	69.0	134
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.25 µg/L	101	65.0	140
EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	95.8	53.0	142
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 4628520)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	1.25 µg/L	103	73.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	103	72.0	129
EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	105	72.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	105	72.0	130
EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.25 µg/L	110	71.0	133
EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	102	69.0	130
EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	102	71.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	99.2	69.0	133
EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	111	72.0	134
EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	113	65.0	144
EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	96.8	71.0	132
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4628520)								
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	105	67.0	137
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	114	68.0	141
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	96.6	62.6	147
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	107	66.0	145
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	106	57.6	145
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	103	65.0	136
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	111	61.0	135
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4628520)								
EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	101	63.0	143
EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	106	64.0	140
EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	112	67.0	138

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Method Blank (MB) Report: Result	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report: Spike Concentration	Spike Recovery (%): LCS	Acceptable Limits (%): Low	Acceptable Limits (%): High
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4628520) - continued								
EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	90.2	71.4	144

Matrix Spike (MS) Report

The quality control term Matrix Spike (MS) refers to an intralaboratory split sample spiked with a representative set of target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential matrix effects on analyte recoveries. Static Recovery Limits as per laboratory Data Quality Objectives (DQOs). Ideal recovery ranges stated may be waived in the event of sample matrix interference.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	Matrix Spike (MS) Report: Spike Concentration	SpikeRecovery(%): MS	Acceptable Limits (%): Low	Acceptable Limits (%): High
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4628520)							
EP2212637-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.25 µg/L	103	72.0	130
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.25 µg/L	107	71.0	127
		EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.25 µg/L	83.4	68.0	131
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.25 µg/L	109	69.0	134
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.25 µg/L	98.2	65.0	140
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.25 µg/L	112	53.0	142
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 4628520)							
EP2212637-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	1.25 µg/L	109	73.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.25 µg/L	114	72.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.25 µg/L	112	72.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.25 µg/L	116	72.0	130
		EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.25 µg/L	108	71.0	133
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.25 µg/L	108	69.0	130
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.25 µg/L	113	71.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.25 µg/L	116	69.0	133
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.25 µg/L	124	72.0	134
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.25 µg/L	124	65.0	144
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.625 µg/L	107	71.0	132
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4628520)							
EP2212637-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.25 µg/L	119	67.0	137
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.625 µg/L	110	68.0	141
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.625 µg/L	112	62.6	147
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.625 µg/L	113	66.0	145
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.625 µg/L	119	57.6	145
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.25 µg/L	118	65.0	136

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Matrix Spike (MS) Report			
				Spike	SpikeRecovery(%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
Laboratory sample ID	*Sample ID*	*Method: Compound*	*CAS Number*	*Concentration*	*MS*	*Low*	*High*
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4628520) - continued							
EP2212637-001	Anonymous	EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.25 µg/L	120	61.0	135
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4628520)							
EP2212637-001	Anonymous	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.25 µg/L	113	63.0	143
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.25 µg/L	112	64.0	140
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.25 µg/L	102	67.0	138
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.25 µg/L	82.8	71.4	144

ALS Environmental

QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review

Work Order	: **EP2212406**	Page	: 1 of 4
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Date Samples Received	: 27-Sep-2022
Site	: Pearce POT027	Issue Date	: 12-Oct-2022
Sampler	: [redacted] [redacted]	No. of samples received	: 1
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	No. of samples analysed	: 1

This report is automatically generated by the ALS LIMS through interpretation of the ALS Quality Control Report and several Quality Assurance parameters measured by ALS. This automated reporting highlights any non-conformances, facilitates faster and more accurate data validation and is designed to assist internal expert and external Auditor review. Many components of this report contribute to the overall DQO assessment and reporting for guideline compliance.

Brief method summaries and references are also provided to assist in traceability.

Summary of Outliers

Outliers : Quality Control Samples

This report highlights outliers flagged in the Quality Control (QC) Report.

- **NO Method Blank value outliers occur.**
- **NO Duplicate outliers occur.**
- **NO Laboratory Control outliers occur.**
- **NO Matrix Spike outliers occur.**
- **For all regular sample matrices, NO surrogate recovery outliers occur.**

Outliers : Analysis Holding Time Compliance

- **NO Analysis Holding Time Outliers exist.**

Outliers : Frequency of Quality Control Samples

- **Quality Control Sample Frequency Outliers exist - please see following pages for full details.**

Outliers : Frequency of Quality Control Samples

Matrix: **WATER**

Quality Control Sample Type	Count		Rate (%)		Quality Control Specification
Method	QC	Regular	Actual	Expected	
Laboratory Duplicates (DUP)					
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	1	20	5.00	10.00	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard

Analysis Holding Time Compliance

If samples are identified below as having been analysed or extracted outside of recommended holding times, this should be taken into consideration when interpreting results.

This report summarizes extraction / preparation and analysis times and compares each with ALS recommended holding times (referencing USEPA SW 846, APHA, AS and NEPM) based on the sample container provided. Dates reported represent first date of extraction or analysis and preclude subsequent dilutions and reruns. A listing of breaches (if any) is provided herein.

Holding time for leachate methods (e.g. TCLP) vary according to the analytes reported. Assessment compares the leach date with the shortest analyte holding time for the equivalent soil method. These are: organics 14 days, mercury 28 days & other metals 180 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all non-volatile parameters.

Holding times for ***VOC in soils*** vary according to analytes of interest. Vinyl Chloride and Styrene holding time is 7 days; others 14 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all VOC analytes and should be verified in case the reported breach is a false positive or Vinyl Chloride and Styrene are not key analytes of interest/concern.

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: × = Holding time breach ; ✓ = Within holding time.

Method / ***Container*** / Client Sample ID(s)	***Sample Date***	*Extraction / Preparation*			*Analysis*		
		Date extracted	*Due for extraction*	*Evaluation*	***Date analysed***	*Due for analysis*	*Evaluation*
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0967_POT027_220926	**26-Sep-2022**	**11-Oct-2022**	25-Mar-2023	✓	**11-Oct-2022**	25-Mar-2023	✓
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0967_POT027_220926	**26-Sep-2022**	**11-Oct-2022**	25-Mar-2023	✓	**11-Oct-2022**	25-Mar-2023	✓
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0967_POT027_220926	**26-Sep-2022**	**11-Oct-2022**	25-Mar-2023	✓	**11-Oct-2022**	25-Mar-2023	✓
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0967_POT027_220926	**26-Sep-2022**	**11-Oct-2022**	25-Mar-2023	✓	**11-Oct-2022**	25-Mar-2023	✓
EP231P: PFAS Sums							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0967_POT027_220926	**26-Sep-2022**	**11-Oct-2022**	25-Mar-2023	✓	**11-Oct-2022**	25-Mar-2023	✓

Quality Control Parameter Frequency Compliance

The following report summarises the frequency of laboratory QC samples analysed within the analytical lot(s) in which the submitted sample(s) was(were) processed. Actual rate should be greater than or equal to the expected rate. A listing of breaches is provided in the Summary of Outliers.

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: × = Quality Control frequency not within specification ; ✓ = Quality Control frequency within specification.

Quality Control Sample Type		Count		Rate (%)			Quality Control Specification
Analytical Methods	*Method*	*QC*	*Regular*	***Actual***	***Expected***	*Evaluation*	
Laboratory Duplicates (DUP)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	20	**5.00**	**10.00**	×	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Laboratory Control Samples (LCS)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	20	**5.00**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Method Blanks (MB)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	20	**5.00**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Matrix Spikes (MS)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	20	**5.00**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard

Brief Method Summaries

The analytical procedures used by the Environmental Division have been developed from established internationally recognized procedures such as those published by the US EPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are employed in the absence of documented standards or by client request. The following report provides brief descriptions of the analytical procedures employed for results reported in the Certificate of Analysis. Sources from which ALS methods have been developed are provided within the Method Descriptions.

Analytical Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	WATER	In-house: Analysis of fresh and saline waters by Solid Phase Extraction (SPE) followed by LC-Electrospray-MS-MS, Negative Mode using MRM and internal standard quantitation. Isotopically labelled analogues of target analytes used as internal standards and surrogates are added to the sample container. The entire contents are transferred to a solid phase extraction (SPE) cartridge. The sample container is successively rinsed with aliquots of the elution solvent. The eluted extract is combined with an equal volume of reagent water and a portion is filtered for analysis. Method procedures and data quality objectives conform to US DoD QSM 5.3, table B-15 requirements.

Preparation Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
Solid Phase Extraction (SPE) for PFAS in water	ORG72	WATER	In-house: Isotopically labelled analogues of target analytes used as internal standards and surrogates are added to the sample container. The entire contents are transferred to a solid phase extraction (SPE) cartridge. The sample container is successively rinsed with aliquots of the elution solvent. The eluted extract is combined with an equal volume of reagent water and a portion is filtered for analysis. Method procedures conform to US DoD QSM 5.3, table B-15 requirements.

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

COC#: **43308** *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP

SITE: Pearce POT073

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER:

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO:

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

[redacted]

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal Intact? Yes No N/A

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C

Other comments:

SAMPLE DETAILS							ANALYSIS REQUIRED		
SAMPLE	NAME	DESCRIPTION	DATE / TIME	MATRIX	TOTAL BOTTLES	ON HOLD	PFAS Waters WATER	ALTERNATIVE ANALYSIS	ADDITIONAL INFORMATION
001	0967_POT073		06/10/2022 09:41 AM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

COC#: **43308** *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP

SITE: Pearce POT073

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER: [redacted]

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO:

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C

Other comments:

SAMPLE	SAMPLE NAME	BOTTLE NAME	VOLUME	BARCODE	TYPE	FILTERED	REASON
001	0967_POT073	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350821012925	Grey	No	
001	0967_POT073	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350821012943	Grey	No	

Total Bottle Count: ALS: 2, Non ALS: 0

SAMPLE RECEIPT NOTIFICATION (SRN)

Work Order : **EP2213054**

Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Contact	: REBECCA OWEN
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara Western Australia Australia 6065
E-mail	: [redacted]stantec.com	E-mail	: rebecca.owen@alsglobal.com
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Facsimile	: ----	Facsimile	: +61-8-9406 1399
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Page	: 1 of 2
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Quote number	: ES2022MWHAUS0002 (SY/139/19 B)
C-O-C number	: 43308	QC Level	: NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Site	: Pearce POT073		
Sampler	: [redacted]		

Dates

Date Samples Received	: 06-Oct-2022 12:45	Issue Date	: 11-Oct-2022
Client Requested Due Date	: 19-Oct-2022	Scheduled Reporting Date	: **19-Oct-2022**

Delivery Details

Mode of Delivery	: Carrier	Security Seal	: Not Available
No. of coolers/boxes	: 1	Temperature	: 14.0 - Ice Bricks present
Receipt Detail	:	No. of samples received / analysed	: 1 / 1

General Comments

- This report contains the following information:
  - Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances
  - Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis
  - Proactive Holding Time Report
  - Requested Deliverables
- PFAS conducted by ALS Sydney, NATA accreditation no. 825, site no 10911.
- Please see scanned COC for sample discrepencies: extra samples , samples not received etc.
- Please direct any queries related to sample condition / numbering / breakages to Sample Receipt (Samples.Perth@alsglobal.com)
- Analytical work for this work order will be conducted at ALS Environmental Perth.
- Please direct any turnaround / technical queries to the laboratory contact designated above.
- Sample Disposal - Aqueous (3 weeks), Solid (2 months) from receipt of samples.
- **pH analysis should be conducted within 6 hours of sampling.**
- **Please refer to the Proactive Holding Time Report table below which summarises breaches of recommended holding times that have occurred prior to samples/instructions being received at the laboratory. The laboratory will process these samples unless instructions are received from you indicating you do not wish to proceed. The absence of this summary table indicates that all samples have been received within the recommended holding times for the analysis requested.**
- Please be aware that APHA/NEPM recommends water and soil samples be chilled to less than or equal to 6°C for chemical analysis, and less than or equal to 10°C but unfrozen for Microbiological analysis. Where samples are received above this temperature, it should be taken into consideration when interpreting results. Refer to ALS EnviroMail 85 for ALS recommendations of the best practice for chilling samples after sampling and for maintaining a cool temperature during transit.

Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances

All comparisons are made against pretreatment/preservation AS, APHA, USEPA standards.

- **No sample container / preservation non-compliance exists.**

Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis

Some items described below may be part of a laboratory process necessary for the execution of client requested tasks. Packages may contain additional analyses, such as the determination of moisture content and preparation tasks, that are included in the package.
If no sampling time is provided, the sampling time will default 00:00 on the date of sampling. If no sampling date is provided, the sampling date will be assumed by the laboratory and displayed in brackets without a time component

Matrix: **WATER**

Laboratory sample ID	Sampling date / time	Sample ID	WATER - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)
EP2213054-001	06-Oct-2022 09:41	0967_POT073_221006	✓

Proactive Holding Time Report

Sample(s) have been received within the recommended holding times for the requested analysis.

Requested Deliverables

[redacted]
- A4 - AU Tax Invoice (INV) Email [redacted]stantec.com

[redacted]
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) Email [redacted]esdat.com.au

[redacted] **(STANTEC)**
- *AU Certificate of Analysis - NATA (COA) Email [redacted]stantec.com
- *AU Interpretive QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QCI Rep) (QCI) Email [redacted]stantec.com
- *AU QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QC Rep) - NATA (QC) Email [redacted]stantec.com
- A4 - AU Sample Receipt Notification - Environmental HT (SRN) Email [redacted]stantec.com
- Chain of Custody (CoC) (COC) Email [redacted]stantec.com
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) Email [redacted]stantec.com
- EDI Format - XTab (XTAB) Email [redacted]stantec.com

ALS Environmental

CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS

Work Order	: **EP2213054**	Page	: 1 of 5
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Contact	: REBECCA OWEN
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara WA Australia 6065
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Date Samples Received	: 06-Oct-2022 12:45
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Date Analysis Commenced	: 14-Oct-2022
C-O-C number	: 43308	Issue Date	: 19-Oct-2022 09:24
Sampler	: [redacted] [redacted]		
Site	: Pearce POT073		
Quote number	: SY/139/19 B		
No. of samples received	: 1		
No. of samples analysed	: 1		

Accreditation No. 825
Accredited for compliance with
ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Certificate of Analysis contains the following information:

- General Comments
- Analytical Results
- Surrogate Control Limits

Additional information pertinent to this report will be found in the following separate attachments: Quality Control Report, QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review and Sample Receipt Notification.

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	*Position*	*Accreditation Category*
Franco Lentini	LCMS Coordinator	Sydney Organics, Smithfield, NSW

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis.

Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

When sampling time information is not provided by the client, sampling dates are shown without a time component. In these instances, the time component has been assumed by the laboratory for processing purposes.

Where a result is required to meet compliance limits the associated uncertainty must be considered. Refer to the ALS Contract for details.

Key : CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
^ = This result is computed from individual analyte detections at or above the level of reporting
ø = ALS is not NATA accredited for these tests.
~ = Indicates an estimated value.

- PFAS conducted by ALS Sydney, NATA accreditation no. 825, site no 10911.
- EP231X - Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS): Samples received in 20ml or 125ml bottles have been tested in accordance with the QSM5.3 compliant, NATA accredited method. 60mL or 250mL bottles have been tested to the legacy QSM 5.1 aligned, NATA accredited method.
- EP231: Stable isotope enriched internal standards are added to samples prior to extraction. Target compounds have a direct analogous internal standard with the exception of PFPeS, PFHpA, PFDS, PFTrDA and 10:2 FTS. These compounds use an internal standard that is chemically related and has a retention time close to that of the target compound. The DQO for internal standard response is 50-150% of that established at initial calibration. PFOS is quantified using a certified, traceable standard consisting of linear and branched PFOS isomers. These practices are in line with recommendations in the National Environmental Management Plan for PFAS (Australian HEPA) and also conform to QSM 5.3 (US DoD) requirements.

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: **POTABLE WATER** (Matrix: **WATER**)				Sample ID	**0967_POT073_221006**	----	----	----	----
				Sampling date / time	06-Oct-2022 09:41	----	----	----	----
Compound	*CAS Number*	*LOR*	*Unit*		**EP2213054-001**	--------	--------	--------	--------
					Result	----	----	----	----
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids									
Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L		**0.03**	----	----	----	----
Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	----	----	----	----
Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids									
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L		<0.1	----	----	----	----
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	----	----	----	----
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides									
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: POTABLE WATER (Matrix: WATER)				Sample ID	0967_POT073_221006	----	----	----	----
				Sampling date / time	06-Oct-2022 09:41	----	----	----	----
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		EP2213054-001	--------	--------	--------	--------
					Result	----	----	----	----
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides - Continued									
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids									
4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
EP231P: PFAS Sums									
Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L		**0.03**	----	----	----	----
Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L		**0.03**	----	----	----	----
Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L		**0.03**	----	----	----	----
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate									
13C4-PFOS	----	0.02	%		**100**	----	----	----	----
13C8-PFOA	----	0.02	%		**96.8**	----	----	----	----

Surrogate Control Limits

Sub-Matrix: **POTABLE WATER**		Recovery Limits (%)	
Compound	*CAS Number*	*Low*	*High*
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate			
13C4-PFOS	----	60	120
13C8-PFOA	----	60	120

Inter-Laboratory Testing

Analysis conducted by ALS Sydney, NATA accreditation no. 825, site no. 10911 (Chemistry) 14913 (Biology).

(WATER) EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids

(WATER) EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids

(WATER) EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides

(WATER) EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids

(WATER) EP231P: PFAS Sums

(WATER) EP231S: PFAS Surrogate

ALS Environmental

QUALITY CONTROL REPORT

Work Order	: **EP2213054**	Page	: 1 of 7
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Contact	: REBECCA OWEN
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara WA Australia 6065
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Date Samples Received	: 06-Oct-2022
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Date Analysis Commenced	: 14-Oct-2022
C-O-C number	: 43308	Issue Date	: 19-Oct-2022
Sampler	: [redacted] [redacted]		
Site	: Pearce POT073		
Quote number	: SY/139/19 B		
No. of samples received	: 1		
No. of samples analysed	: 1		

Accreditation No. 825
Accredited for compliance with ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Quality Control Report contains the following information:

- Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report; Relative Percentage Difference (RPD) and Acceptance Limits
- Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits
- Matrix Spike (MS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	*Position*	*Accreditation Category*
Franco Lentini	LCMS Coordinator	Sydney Organics, Smithfield, NSW

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis. Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

Key : Anonymous = Refers to samples which are not specifically part of this work order but formed part of the QC process lot
CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
RPD = Relative Percentage Difference
# = Indicates failed QC

Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report

The quality control term Laboratory Duplicate refers to a randomly selected intralaboratory split. Laboratory duplicates provide information regarding method precision and sample heterogeneity. The permitted ranges for the Relative Percent Deviation (RPD) of Laboratory Duplicates are specified in ALS Method QWI-EN/38 and are dependent on the magnitude of results in comparison to the level of reporting: Result < 10 times LOR: No Limit; Result between 10 and 20 times LOR: 0% - 50%; Result > 20 times LOR: 0% - 20%.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Original Result	Duplicate Result	RPD (%)	Acceptable RPD (%)
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 4643455)									
EP2213053-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
EP2213191-003	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	0.21	0.20	6.9	0% - 20%
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	2.70	2.57	4.9	0% - 20%
		EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	0.03	0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	0.03	0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QC Lot: 4643455)									
EP2213053-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	<0.1	0.0	No Limit

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	*Sample ID*	*Method: Compound*	*CAS Number*	*LOR*	*Unit*	*Original Result*	*Duplicate Result*	*RPD (%)*	*Acceptable RPD (%)*
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QC Lot: 4643455) - continued									
EP2213191-003	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	0.06	0.06	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	0.04	0.04	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	0.11	0.09	16.7	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	0.04	0.04	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	<0.1	0.0	No Limit
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QC Lot: 4643455)									
EP2213053-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP2213191-003	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 4643455)									
EP2213053-001	Anonymous	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	*Sample ID*	*Method: Compound*	*CAS Number*	*LOR*	*Unit*	*Original Result*	*Duplicate Result*	*RPD (%)*	*Acceptable RPD (%)*
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 4643455) - continued									
EP2213053-001	Anonymous	EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP2213191-003	Anonymous	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	0.11	0.14	22.5	No Limit
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP231P: PFAS Sums (QC Lot: 4643455)									
EP2213053-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
EP2213191-003	Anonymous	EP231X: Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	3.33	3.18	4.6	0% - 20%

Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) Report

The quality control term Method / Laboratory Blank refers to an analyte free matrix to which all reagents are added in the same volumes or proportions as used in standard sample preparation. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential laboratory contamination. The quality control term Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) refers to a certified reference material, or a known interference free matrix spiked with target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor method precision and accuracy independent of sample matrix. Dynamic Recovery Limits are based on statistical evaluation of processed LCS.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Method Blank (MB) Report	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report			
					Spike	Spike Recovery (%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Result	Concentration	LCS	Low	High
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4643455)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	79.8	72.0	130
EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	92.2	71.0	127
EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.25 µg/L	89.8	68.0	131
EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	96.4	69.0	134
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.25 µg/L	84.4	65.0	140
EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	80.8	53.0	142
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 4643455)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	1.25 µg/L	87.7	73.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	103	72.0	129
EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	104	72.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	96.0	72.0	130
EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.25 µg/L	89.0	71.0	133
EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	89.2	69.0	130
EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	87.4	71.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	92.2	69.0	133
EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	106	72.0	134
EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	100	65.0	144
EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	103	71.0	132
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4643455)								
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	103	67.0	137
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	92.4	68.0	141
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	102	62.6	147
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	90.2	66.0	145
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	94.4	57.6	145
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	103	65.0	136
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	110	61.0	135
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4643455)								
EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	79.0	63.0	143
EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	94.4	64.0	140
EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	102	67.0	138

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Method Blank (MB) Report: Result	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report: Spike Concentration	Spike Recovery (%): LCS	Acceptable Limits (%): Low	Acceptable Limits (%): High
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4643455) - continued								
EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	83.2	71.4	144

Matrix Spike (MS) Report

The quality control term Matrix Spike (MS) refers to an intralaboratory split sample spiked with a representative set of target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential matrix effects on analyte recoveries. Static Recovery Limits as per laboratory Data Quality Objectives (DQOs). Ideal recovery ranges stated may be waived in the event of sample matrix interference.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	Matrix Spike (MS) Report: Spike Concentration	SpikeRecovery(%): MS	Acceptable Limits (%): Low	Acceptable Limits (%): High
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4643455)							
EP2213191-002	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.25 µg/L	87.2	72.0	130
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.25 µg/L	103	71.0	127
		EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.25 µg/L	74.2	68.0	131
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.25 µg/L	102	69.0	134
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.25 µg/L	85.8	65.0	140
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.25 µg/L	89.6	53.0	142
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 4643455)							
EP2213191-002	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	1.25 µg/L	101	73.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.25 µg/L	123	72.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.25 µg/L	121	72.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.25 µg/L	111	72.0	130
		EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.25 µg/L	107	71.0	133
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.25 µg/L	107	69.0	130
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.25 µg/L	102	71.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.25 µg/L	109	69.0	133
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.25 µg/L	118	72.0	134
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.25 µg/L	111	65.0	144
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.625 µg/L	119	71.0	132
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4643455)							
EP2213191-002	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.25 µg/L	119	67.0	137
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.625 µg/L	115	68.0	141
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.625 µg/L	117	62.6	147
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.625 µg/L	108	66.0	145
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.625 µg/L	110	57.6	145
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.25 µg/L	114	65.0	136

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Matrix Spike (MS) Report			
				Spike	SpikeRecovery(%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
Laboratory sample ID	*Sample ID*	*Method: Compound*	*CAS Number*	*Concentration*	*MS*	*Low*	*High*
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4643455) - continued							
EP2213191-002	Anonymous	EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.25 µg/L	118	61.0	135
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4643455)							
EP2213191-002	Anonymous	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.25 µg/L	95.4	63.0	143
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.25 µg/L	105	64.0	140
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.25 µg/L	122	67.0	138
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.25 µg/L	98.8	71.4	144

ALS Environmental

QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review

Work Order	: **EP2213054**	Page	: 1 of 4
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Date Samples Received	: 06-Oct-2022
Site	: Pearce POT073	Issue Date	: 19-Oct-2022
Sampler	: [redacted] [redacted]	No. of samples received	: 1
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	No. of samples analysed	: 1

This report is automatically generated by the ALS LIMS through interpretation of the ALS Quality Control Report and several Quality Assurance parameters measured by ALS. This automated reporting highlights any non-conformances, facilitates faster and more accurate data validation and is designed to assist internal expert and external Auditor review. Many components of this report contribute to the overall DQO assessment and reporting for guideline compliance.

Brief method summaries and references are also provided to assist in traceability.

Summary of Outliers

Outliers : Quality Control Samples

This report highlights outliers flagged in the Quality Control (QC) Report.

- **NO Method Blank value outliers occur.**
- **NO Duplicate outliers occur.**
- **NO Laboratory Control outliers occur.**
- **NO Matrix Spike outliers occur.**
- **For all regular sample matrices, NO surrogate recovery outliers occur.**

Outliers : Analysis Holding Time Compliance

- **NO Analysis Holding Time Outliers exist.**

Outliers : Frequency of Quality Control Samples

- **NO Quality Control Sample Frequency Outliers exist.**

Analysis Holding Time Compliance

If samples are identified below as having been analysed or extracted outside of recommended holding times, this should be taken into consideration when interpreting results.

This report summarizes extraction / preparation and analysis times and compares each with ALS recommended holding times (referencing USEPA SW 846, APHA, AS and NEPM) based on the sample container provided. Dates reported represent first date of extraction or analysis and preclude subsequent dilutions and reruns. A listing of breaches (if any) is provided herein.

Holding time for leachate methods (e.g. TCLP) vary according to the analytes reported. Assessment compares the leach date with the shortest analyte holding time for the equivalent soil method. These are: organics 14 days, mercury 28 days & other metals 180 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all non-volatile parameters.

Holding times for ***VOC in soils*** vary according to analytes of interest. Vinyl Chloride and Styrene holding time is 7 days; others 14 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all VOC analytes and should be verified in case the reported breach is a false positive or Vinyl Chloride and Styrene are not key analytes of interest/concern.

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: × = Holding time breach ; ✓ = Within holding time.

Method / Container / Client Sample ID(s)	Sample Date	Extraction / Preparation			Analysis		
		Date extracted	Due for extraction	Evaluation	Date analysed	Due for analysis	Evaluation
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0967_POT073_221006	**06-Oct-2022**	**18-Oct-2022**	04-Apr-2023	✓	**18-Oct-2022**	04-Apr-2023	✓
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0967_POT073_221006	**06-Oct-2022**	**18-Oct-2022**	04-Apr-2023	✓	**18-Oct-2022**	04-Apr-2023	✓
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0967_POT073_221006	**06-Oct-2022**	**18-Oct-2022**	04-Apr-2023	✓	**18-Oct-2022**	04-Apr-2023	✓
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0967_POT073_221006	**06-Oct-2022**	**18-Oct-2022**	04-Apr-2023	✓	**18-Oct-2022**	04-Apr-2023	✓
EP231P: PFAS Sums							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0967_POT073_221006	**06-Oct-2022**	**18-Oct-2022**	04-Apr-2023	✓	**18-Oct-2022**	04-Apr-2023	✓

Quality Control Parameter Frequency Compliance

The following report summarises the frequency of laboratory QC samples analysed within the analytical lot(s) in which the submitted sample(s) was(were) processed. Actual rate should be greater than or equal to the expected rate. A listing of breaches is provided in the Summary of Outliers.

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: × = Quality Control frequency not within specification ; ✓ = Quality Control frequency within specification.

Quality Control Sample Type		Count		Rate (%)			Quality Control Specification
Analytical Methods	*Method*	*QC*	*Regular*	***Actual***	***Expected***	*Evaluation*	
Laboratory Duplicates (DUP)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	2	17	**11.76**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Laboratory Control Samples (LCS)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	17	**5.88**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Method Blanks (MB)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	17	**5.88**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Matrix Spikes (MS)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	17	**5.88**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard

Brief Method Summaries

The analytical procedures used by the Environmental Division have been developed from established internationally recognized procedures such as those published by the US EPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are employed in the absence of documented standards or by client request. The following report provides brief descriptions of the analytical procedures employed for results reported in the Certificate of Analysis. Sources from which ALS methods have been developed are provided within the Method Descriptions.

Analytical Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	WATER	In-house: Analysis of fresh and saline waters by Solid Phase Extraction (SPE) followed by LC-Electrospray-MS-MS, Negative Mode using MRM and internal standard quantitation. Isotopically labelled analogues of target analytes used as internal standards and surrogates are added to the sample container. The entire contents are transferred to a solid phase extraction (SPE) cartridge. The sample container is successively rinsed with aliquots of the elution solvent. The eluted extract is combined with an equal volume of reagent water and a portion is filtered for analysis. Method procedures and data quality objectives conform to US DoD QSM 5.3, table B-15 requirements.

Preparation Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
Solid Phase Extraction (SPE) for PFAS in water	ORG72	WATER	In-house: Isotopically labelled analogues of target analytes used as internal standards and surrogates are added to the sample container. The entire contents are transferred to a solid phase extraction (SPE) cartridge. The sample container is successively rinsed with aliquots of the elution solvent. The eluted extract is combined with an equal volume of reagent water and a portion is filtered for analysis. Method procedures conform to US DoD QSM 5.3, table B-15 requirements.

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

COC#: **43309** *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP

SITE: Pearce GW rinsates

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER:

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO:

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact?	Yes	No	N/A
Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt?	Yes	No	N/A
Random Sample Temperature on Receipt:		°C	

Other comments:

SAMPLE DETAILS							ANALYSIS REQUIRED		
SAMPLE	NAME	DESCRIPTION	DATE / TIME	MATRIX	TOTAL BOTTLES	ON HOLD	Rinsate WATER	ALTERNATIVE ANALYSIS	ADDITIONAL INFORMATION
001	0967_QC301		06/10/2022 09:42 AM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
002	0967_QC401		06/10/2022 09:43 AM	Water	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

ALS COC#: 43309 *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP

SITE: Pearce GW rinsates

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER: [redacted]

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO: [redacted]

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C

Other comments:

SAMPLE	SAMPLE NAME	BOTTLE NAME	VOLUME	BARCODE	TYPE	FILTERED	REASON
001	0967_QC301	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621000557	Grey	No	
001	0967_QC301	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621000519	Grey	No	
002	0967_QC401	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621000406	Grey	No	
002	0967_QC401	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621000614	Grey	No	

Total Bottle Count: ALS: 4, Non ALS: 0

SAMPLE RECEIPT NOTIFICATION (SRN)

Work Order : **EP2213055**

Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Contact	: REBECCA OWEN
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara Western Australia Australia 6065
E-mail	: [redacted]stantec.com	E-mail	: rebecca.owen@alsglobal.com
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Facsimile	: ----	Facsimile	: +61-8-9406 1399
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Page	: 1 of 2
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Quote number	: ES2022MWHAUS0002 (SY/139/19 B)
C-O-C number	: 43309	QC Level	: NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Site	: Pearce GW rinsates		
Sampler	: [redacted]		

Dates

Date Samples Received	: 06-Oct-2022 12:45	Issue Date	: 11-Oct-2022
Client Requested Due Date	: 19-Oct-2022	Scheduled Reporting Date	: **19-Oct-2022**

Delivery Details

Mode of Delivery	: Carrier	Security Seal	: Not Available
No. of coolers/boxes	: 1	Temperature	: 14.0 - Ice Bricks present
Receipt Detail	:	No. of samples received / analysed	: 2 / 2

General Comments

- This report contains the following information:
  - Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances
  - Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis
  - Proactive Holding Time Report
  - Requested Deliverables
- PFAS conducted by ALS Sydney, NATA accreditation no. 825, site no 10911.
- Please see scanned COC for sample discrepencies: extra samples , samples not received etc.
- Please direct any queries related to sample condition / numbering / breakages to Sample Receipt (Samples.Perth@alsglobal.com)
- Analytical work for this work order will be conducted at ALS Environmental Perth.
- Please direct any turnaround / technical queries to the laboratory contact designated above.
- Sample Disposal - Aqueous (3 weeks), Solid (2 months) from receipt of samples.
- **pH analysis should be conducted within 6 hours of sampling.**
- **Please refer to the Proactive Holding Time Report table below which summarises breaches of recommended holding times that have occurred prior to samples/instructions being received at the laboratory. The laboratory will process these samples unless instructions are received from you indicating you do not wish to proceed. The absence of this summary table indicates that all samples have been received within the recommended holding times for the analysis requested.**
- Please be aware that APHA/NEPM recommends water and soil samples be chilled to less than or equal to 6°C for chemical analysis, and less than or equal to 10°C but unfrozen for Microbiological analysis. Where samples are received above this temperature, it should be taken into consideration when interpreting results. Refer to ALS EnviroMail 85 for ALS recommendations of the best practice for chilling samples after sampling and for maintaining a cool temperature during transit.

Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances

All comparisons are made against pretreatment/preservation AS, APHA, USEPA standards.

- **No sample container / preservation non-compliance exists.**

Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis

Some items described below may be part of a laboratory process necessary for the execution of client requested tasks. Packages may contain additional analyses, such as the determination of moisture content and preparation tasks, that are included in the package.
If no sampling time is provided, the sampling time will default 00:00 on the date of sampling. If no sampling date is provided, the sampling date will be assumed by the laboratory and displayed in brackets without a time component

Matrix: **WATER**

Laboratory sample ID	Sampling date / time	Sample ID	WATER - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)
EP2213055-001	06-Oct-2022 09:42	0967_QC301_221006	✓
EP2213055-002	06-Oct-2022 09:43	0967_QC401_221006	✓

Proactive Holding Time Report

Sample(s) have been received within the recommended holding times for the requested analysis.

Requested Deliverables

[redacted]
- A4 - AU Tax Invoice (INV) Email [redacted]stantec.com

[redacted]
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) Email [redacted]esdat.com.au

[redacted] **(STANTEC)**
- *AU Certificate of Analysis - NATA (COA) Email [redacted]stantec.com
- *AU Interpretive QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QCI Rep) (QCI) Email [redacted]stantec.com
- *AU QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QC Rep) - NATA (QC) Email [redacted]stantec.com
- A4 - AU Sample Receipt Notification - Environmental HT (SRN) Email [redacted]stantec.com
- Chain of Custody (CoC) (COC) Email [redacted]stantec.com
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) Email [redacted]stantec.com
- EDI Format - XTab (XTAB) Email [redacted]stantec.com

ALS Environmental

CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS

Work Order	: **EP2213055**	Page	: 1 of 5
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Contact	: REBECCA OWEN
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara WA Australia 6065
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Date Samples Received	: 06-Oct-2022 12:45
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Date Analysis Commenced	: 14-Oct-2022
C-O-C number	: 43309	Issue Date	: 19-Oct-2022 09:24
Sampler	: [redacted]		
Site	: Pearce GW rinsates		
Quote number	: SY/139/19 B		
No. of samples received	: 2		
No. of samples analysed	: 2		

Accreditation No. 825
Accredited for compliance with
ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Certificate of Analysis contains the following information:

- General Comments
- Analytical Results
- Surrogate Control Limits

Additional information pertinent to this report will be found in the following separate attachments: Quality Control Report, QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review and Sample Receipt Notification.

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	*Position*	*Accreditation Category*
Franco Lentini	LCMS Coordinator	Sydney Organics, Smithfield, NSW

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis.

Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

When sampling time information is not provided by the client, sampling dates are shown without a time component. In these instances, the time component has been assumed by the laboratory for processing purposes.

Where a result is required to meet compliance limits the associated uncertainty must be considered. Refer to the ALS Contract for details.

Key : CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
^ = This result is computed from individual analyte detections at or above the level of reporting
ø = ALS is not NATA accredited for these tests.
~ = Indicates an estimated value.

- PFAS conducted by ALS Sydney, NATA accreditation no. 825, site no 10911.
- EP231X - Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS): Samples received in 20ml or 125ml bottles have been tested in accordance with the QSM5.3 compliant, NATA accredited method. 60mL or 250mL bottles have been tested to the legacy QSM 5.1 aligned, NATA accredited method.
- EP231: Stable isotope enriched internal standards are added to samples prior to extraction. Target compounds have a direct analogous internal standard with the exception of PFPeS, PFHpA, PFDS, PFTrDA and 10:2 FTS. These compounds use an internal standard that is chemically related and has a retention time close to that of the target compound. The DQO for internal standard response is 50-150% of that established at initial calibration. PFOS is quantified using a certified, traceable standard consisting of linear and branched PFOS isomers. These practices are in line with recommendations in the National Environmental Management Plan for PFAS (Australian HEPA) and also conform to QSM 5.3 (US DoD) requirements.

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: **RINSATE** (Matrix: **WATER**)			Sample ID	**0967_QC301_221006**	**0967_QC401_221006**	**----**	**----**	**----**
			Sampling date / time	06-Oct-2022 09:42	06-Oct-2022 09:43	----	----	----
Compound	*CAS Number*	*LOR*	*Unit*	**EP2213055-001**	**EP2213055-002**	**--------**	**--------**	**--------**
				Result	Result	----	----	----
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids								
Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	**----**	**----**	**----**
Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	**----**	**----**	**----**
Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	**----**	**----**	**----**
Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	**----**	**----**	**----**
Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	**----**	**----**	**----**
Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	**----**	**----**	**----**
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids								
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	<0.1	**----**	**----**	**----**
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	**----**	**----**	**----**
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	**----**	**----**	**----**
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	**----**	**----**	**----**
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	**----**	**----**	**----**
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	**----**	**----**	**----**
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	**----**	**----**	**----**
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	**----**	**----**	**----**
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	**----**	**----**	**----**
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	**----**	**----**	**----**
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	**----**	**----**	**----**
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides								
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	**----**	**----**	**----**
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	**----**	**----**	**----**
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	**----**	**----**	**----**

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: RINSATE (Matrix: WATER)				Sample ID	0967_QC301_221006	0967_QC401_221006	----	----	----
				Sampling date / time	06-Oct-2022 09:42	06-Oct-2022 09:43	----	----	----
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		EP2213055-001	EP2213055-002	--------	--------	--------
					Result	Result	----	----	----
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides - Continued									
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	----	----	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	----	----	----
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids									
4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	----	----	----
6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	----	----	----
8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	----	----	----
10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	----	----	----
EP231P: PFAS Sums									
Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	<0.01	----	----	----
Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	<0.01	----	----	----
Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	<0.01	----	----	----
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate									
13C4-PFOS	----	0.02	%		**101**	**104**	----	----	----
13C8-PFOA	----	0.02	%		**99.9**	**99.5**	----	----	----

Surrogate Control Limits

Sub-Matrix: **RINSATE**		Recovery Limits (%)	
Compound	*CAS Number*	*Low*	*High*
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate			
13C4-PFOS	----	60	120
13C8-PFOA	----	60	120

Inter-Laboratory Testing

Analysis conducted by ALS Sydney, NATA accreditation no. 825, site no. 10911 (Chemistry) 14913 (Biology).

(WATER) EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids

(WATER) EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids

(WATER) EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides

(WATER) EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids

(WATER) EP231P: PFAS Sums

(WATER) EP231S: PFAS Surrogate

QUALITY CONTROL REPORT

Work Order	: **EP2213055**	Page	: 1 of 7
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Contact	: REBECCA OWEN
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara WA Australia 6065
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Date Samples Received	: 06-Oct-2022
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Date Analysis Commenced	: 14-Oct-2022
C-O-C number	: 43309	Issue Date	: 19-Oct-2022
Sampler	: [redacted] [redacted]		
Site	: Pearce GW rinsates		
Quote number	: SY/139/19 B		
No. of samples received	: 2		
No. of samples analysed	: 2		

Accreditation No. 825
Accredited for compliance with ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Quality Control Report contains the following information:

- Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report; Relative Percentage Difference (RPD) and Acceptance Limits
- Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits
- Matrix Spike (MS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	*Position*	*Accreditation Category*
Franco Lentini	LCMS Coordinator	Sydney Organics, Smithfield, NSW

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis. Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

Key : Anonymous = Refers to samples which are not specifically part of this work order but formed part of the QC process lot
CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
RPD = Relative Percentage Difference
# = Indicates failed QC

Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report

The quality control term Laboratory Duplicate refers to a randomly selected intralaboratory split. Laboratory duplicates provide information regarding method precision and sample heterogeneity. The permitted ranges for the Relative Percent Deviation (RPD) of Laboratory Duplicates are specified in ALS Method QWI-EN/38 and are dependent on the magnitude of results in comparison to the level of reporting: Result < 10 times LOR: No Limit; Result between 10 and 20 times LOR: 0% - 50%; Result > 20 times LOR: 0% - 20%.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Original Result	Duplicate Result	RPD (%)	Acceptable RPD (%)
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 4643455)									
EP2213053-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
EP2213191-003	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	0.21	0.20	6.9	0% - 20%
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	2.70	2.57	4.9	0% - 20%
		EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	0.03	0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	0.03	0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QC Lot: 4643455)									
EP2213053-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	<0.1	0.0	No Limit

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	*Sample ID*	*Method: Compound*	*CAS Number*	*LOR*	*Unit*	*Original Result*	*Duplicate Result*	*RPD (%)*	*Acceptable RPD (%)*
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QC Lot: 4643455) - continued									
EP2213191-003	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	0.06	0.06	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	0.04	0.04	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	0.11	0.09	16.7	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	0.04	0.04	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	<0.1	0.0	No Limit
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QC Lot: 4643455)									
EP2213053-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP2213191-003	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 4643455)									
EP2213053-001	Anonymous	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	*Sample ID*	*Method: Compound*	*CAS Number*	*LOR*	*Unit*	*Original Result*	*Duplicate Result*	*RPD (%)*	*Acceptable RPD (%)*
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 4643455) - continued									
EP2213053-001	Anonymous	EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP2213191-003	Anonymous	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	0.11	0.14	22.5	No Limit
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP231P: PFAS Sums (QC Lot: 4643455)									
EP2213053-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
EP2213191-003	Anonymous	EP231X: Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	3.33	3.18	4.6	0% - 20%

Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) Report

The quality control term Method / Laboratory Blank refers to an analyte free matrix to which all reagents are added in the same volumes or proportions as used in standard sample preparation. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential laboratory contamination. The quality control term Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) refers to a certified reference material, or a known interference free matrix spiked with target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor method precision and accuracy independent of sample matrix. Dynamic Recovery Limits are based on statistical evaluation of processed LCS.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Method Blank (MB) Report	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report			
					Spike	Spike Recovery (%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Result	Concentration	LCS	Low	High
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4643455)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	79.8	72.0	130
EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	92.2	71.0	127
EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.25 µg/L	89.8	68.0	131
EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	96.4	69.0	134
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.25 µg/L	84.4	65.0	140
EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	80.8	53.0	142
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 4643455)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	1.25 µg/L	87.7	73.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	103	72.0	129
EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	104	72.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	96.0	72.0	130
EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.25 µg/L	89.0	71.0	133
EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	89.2	69.0	130
EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	87.4	71.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	92.2	69.0	133
EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	106	72.0	134
EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	100	65.0	144
EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	103	71.0	132
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4643455)								
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	103	67.0	137
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	92.4	68.0	141
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	102	62.6	147
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	90.2	66.0	145
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	94.4	57.6	145
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	103	65.0	136
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	110	61.0	135
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4643455)								
EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	79.0	63.0	143
EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	94.4	64.0	140
EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	102	67.0	138

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Method Blank (MB) Report: Result	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report: Spike Concentration	Spike Recovery (%): LCS	Acceptable Limits (%): Low	Acceptable Limits (%): High
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4643455) - continued								
EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	83.2	71.4	144

Matrix Spike (MS) Report

The quality control term Matrix Spike (MS) refers to an intralaboratory split sample spiked with a representative set of target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential matrix effects on analyte recoveries. Static Recovery Limits as per laboratory Data Quality Objectives (DQOs). Ideal recovery ranges stated may be waived in the event of sample matrix interference.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	Matrix Spike (MS) Report: Spike Concentration	SpikeRecovery(%): MS	Acceptable Limits (%): Low	Acceptable Limits (%): High
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4643455)							
EP2213191-002	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.25 µg/L	87.2	72.0	130
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.25 µg/L	103	71.0	127
		EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.25 µg/L	74.2	68.0	131
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.25 µg/L	102	69.0	134
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.25 µg/L	85.8	65.0	140
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.25 µg/L	89.6	53.0	142
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 4643455)							
EP2213191-002	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	1.25 µg/L	101	73.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.25 µg/L	123	72.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.25 µg/L	121	72.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.25 µg/L	111	72.0	130
		EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.25 µg/L	107	71.0	133
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.25 µg/L	107	69.0	130
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.25 µg/L	102	71.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.25 µg/L	109	69.0	133
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.25 µg/L	118	72.0	134
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.25 µg/L	111	65.0	144
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.625 µg/L	119	71.0	132
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4643455)							
EP2213191-002	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.25 µg/L	119	67.0	137
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.625 µg/L	115	68.0	141
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.625 µg/L	117	62.6	147
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.625 µg/L	108	66.0	145
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.625 µg/L	110	57.6	145
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.25 µg/L	114	65.0	136

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Matrix Spike (MS) Report			
				Spike	SpikeRecovery(%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
Laboratory sample ID	*Sample ID*	*Method: Compound*	*CAS Number*	*Concentration*	*MS*	*Low*	*High*
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4643455) - continued							
EP2213191-002	Anonymous	EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.25 µg/L	118	61.0	135
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4643455)							
EP2213191-002	Anonymous	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.25 µg/L	95.4	63.0	143
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.25 µg/L	105	64.0	140
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.25 µg/L	122	67.0	138
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.25 µg/L	98.8	71.4	144

ALS Environmental

QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review

Work Order	: **EP2213055**	Page	: 1 of 4
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted] (STANTEC)	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP	Date Samples Received	: 06-Oct-2022
Site	: Pearce GW rinsates	Issue Date	: 19-Oct-2022
Sampler	: [redacted] [redacted]	No. of samples received	: 2
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	No. of samples analysed	: 2

This report is automatically generated by the ALS LIMS through interpretation of the ALS Quality Control Report and several Quality Assurance parameters measured by ALS. This automated reporting highlights any non-conformances, facilitates faster and more accurate data validation and is designed to assist internal expert and external Auditor review. Many components of this report contribute to the overall DQO assessment and reporting for guideline compliance.

Brief method summaries and references are also provided to assist in traceability.

Summary of Outliers

Outliers : Quality Control Samples

This report highlights outliers flagged in the Quality Control (QC) Report.

- **NO Method Blank value outliers occur.**
- **NO Duplicate outliers occur.**
- **NO Laboratory Control outliers occur.**
- **NO Matrix Spike outliers occur.**
- **For all regular sample matrices, NO surrogate recovery outliers occur.**

Outliers : Analysis Holding Time Compliance

- **NO Analysis Holding Time Outliers exist.**

Outliers : Frequency of Quality Control Samples

- **NO Quality Control Sample Frequency Outliers exist.**

Analysis Holding Time Compliance

If samples are identified below as having been analysed or extracted outside of recommended holding times, this should be taken into consideration when interpreting results.

This report summarizes extraction / preparation and analysis times and compares each with ALS recommended holding times (referencing USEPA SW 846, APHA, AS and NEPM) based on the sample container provided. Dates reported represent first date of extraction or analysis and preclude subsequent dilutions and reruns. A listing of breaches (if any) is provided herein.

Holding time for leachate methods (e.g. TCLP) vary according to the analytes reported. Assessment compares the leach date with the shortest analyte holding time for the equivalent soil method. These are: organics 14 days, mercury 28 days & other metals 180 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all non-volatile parameters.

Holding times for ***VOC in soils*** vary according to analytes of interest. Vinyl Chloride and Styrene holding time is 7 days; others 14 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all VOC analytes and should be verified in case the reported breach is a false positive or Vinyl Chloride and Styrene are not key analytes of interest/concern.

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: × = Holding time breach ; ✓ = Within holding time.

Method / Container / Client Sample ID(s)		Sample Date	Extraction / Preparation			Analysis		
			Date extracted	Due for extraction	Evaluation	Date analysed	Due for analysis	Evaluation
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids								
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)								
0967_QC301_221006,	0967_QC401_221006	**06-Oct-2022**	**18-Oct-2022**	04-Apr-2023	✓	**18-Oct-2022**	04-Apr-2023	✓
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids								
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)								
0967_QC301_221006,	0967_QC401_221006	**06-Oct-2022**	**18-Oct-2022**	04-Apr-2023	✓	**18-Oct-2022**	04-Apr-2023	✓
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides								
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)								
0967_QC301_221006,	0967_QC401_221006	**06-Oct-2022**	**18-Oct-2022**	04-Apr-2023	✓	**18-Oct-2022**	04-Apr-2023	✓
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids								
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)								
0967_QC301_221006,	0967_QC401_221006	**06-Oct-2022**	**18-Oct-2022**	04-Apr-2023	✓	**18-Oct-2022**	04-Apr-2023	✓
EP231P: PFAS Sums								
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)								
0967_QC301_221006,	0967_QC401_221006	**06-Oct-2022**	**18-Oct-2022**	04-Apr-2023	✓	**18-Oct-2022**	04-Apr-2023	✓

Quality Control Parameter Frequency Compliance

The following report summarises the frequency of laboratory QC samples analysed within the analytical lot(s) in which the submitted sample(s) was(were) processed. Actual rate should be greater than or equal to the expected rate. A listing of breaches is provided in the Summary of Outliers.

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: × = Quality Control frequency not within specification ; ✓ = Quality Control frequency within specification.

Quality Control Sample Type		Count		Rate (%)			Quality Control Specification
Analytical Methods	*Method*	*QC*	*Regular*	***Actual***	***Expected***	*Evaluation*	
Laboratory Duplicates (DUP)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	2	17	**11.76**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Laboratory Control Samples (LCS)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	17	**5.88**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Method Blanks (MB)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	17	**5.88**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Matrix Spikes (MS)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	17	**5.88**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard

Brief Method Summaries

The analytical procedures used by the Environmental Division have been developed from established internationally recognized procedures such as those published by the US EPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are employed in the absence of documented standards or by client request. The following report provides brief descriptions of the analytical procedures employed for results reported in the Certificate of Analysis. Sources from which ALS methods have been developed are provided within the Method Descriptions.

Analytical Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	WATER	In-house: Analysis of fresh and saline waters by Solid Phase Extraction (SPE) followed by LC-Electrospray-MS-MS, Negative Mode using MRM and internal standard quantitation. Isotopically labelled analogues of target analytes used as internal standards and surrogates are added to the sample container. The entire contents are transferred to a solid phase extraction (SPE) cartridge. The sample container is successively rinsed with aliquots of the elution solvent. The eluted extract is combined with an equal volume of reagent water and a portion is filtered for analysis. Method procedures and data quality objectives conform to US DoD QSM 5.3, table B-15 requirements.

Preparation Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
Solid Phase Extraction (SPE) for PFAS in water	ORG72	WATER	In-house: Isotopically labelled analogues of target analytes used as internal standards and surrogates are added to the sample container. The entire contents are transferred to a solid phase extraction (SPE) cartridge. The sample container is successively rinsed with aliquots of the elution solvent. The eluted extract is combined with an equal volume of reagent water and a portion is filtered for analysis. Method procedures conform to US DoD QSM 5.3, table B-15 requirements.

eurofins | mgt

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CHAIN OF CUSTODY RECORD

CLIENT DETAILS

Company Name : Stantec [redacted]

Office Address : 11 Harvest Terrace, West perth, WA, 6005 [redacted]

[redacted]

Purchase Order : 304700525

PROJECT Number : WA_0967_PFASOMP

PROJECT Name : WA_0967_PFASOMP

COC Number : 304700525 -01

Eurofins | mgt quote ID : NA

Data output format: PDF; ESDAT

[redacted]

Eurofins | mgt DI water batch number:

	Sample ID	Date	Matrix	Analytes: PFAS (28 analytes)
1	0967_QC201_220919	19/09/2022	Water	X
2	0967_QC202_220919	19/09/2022	Water	X
3	0967_QC203_220919	19/09/2022	Water	X
4	0967_QC204_220919	19/09/2022	Water	X
5	0967_QC205_220919	19/09/2022	Soil	X
6	0967_QC206_220919	19/09/2022	Water	X
7	0967_QC207_220919	19/09/2022	Water	X
8	0967_QC208_220919	19/09/2022	Water	X
9	0967_QC209_220919	19/09/2022	Water	X
10	0967_QC210_220919	19/09/2022	Water	X
11	0967_QC211_220920	20/09/2022	Water	X
12	0967_QC212_220920	20/09/2022	Water	X
13	0967_QC213_220920	20/09/2022	Water	X
14	0967_QC214_220920	20/09/2022	Soil	X
15	0967_QC215_220920	20/09/2022	Water	X
16	0967_QC216_220920	20/09/2022	Water	X
17	0967_QC217_220920	20/09/2022	Soil	X

Some common holding times (with correct preservation). For further information contact the lab

Waters		Soils	
BTEX, MAH, VOC	14 days	BTEX, MAH, VOC	14 days
TRH, PAH, Phenols, Pesticides	7 days	TRH, PAH, Phenols, Pesticides	14 days
Heavy Metals	6 months	Heavy Metals	6 months
Mercury, CrVI	28 days	Mercury, CrVI	28 days
Microbiological testing	24 hours	Microbiological testing	72 hours
BOD, Nitrate, Nitrite, Total N	2 days	Anions	28 days
Solids - TSS, TDS etc	7 days	SPOCAS, pH Field and FOX, CrS	24 hours
Ferrous iron	7 days	ASLP, TCLP	7 days

Containers:

1LP	250P	125P	1LA	40mL vial	125mL A	Jar	

Sample comments:

Laboratory Staff

Relinquished By: Cardno

Date & Time : 21/09/2022

Signature:

Received By: MS

Date & Time : 23/09 12.25

Signature: M.

Turn around time

1 DAY ☐ 2 DAY ☐ 3 DAY ☐

STANDARD ☑ Other:

Method Of Shipment

☑ Courier
☐ Hand Delivered
☐ Postal

Courier Consignment # :

Temperature on arrival: 20.1

Report number: 926012

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IANZ# 1327

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43 Detroit Drive
Rolleston,
Christchurch 7675
Tel: 0800 856 450
IANZ# 1290

Sample Receipt Advice

Company name:	Stantec Australia Pty Ltd (WA)
Contact name:	[redacted]
Project name:	WA_0967_PFASOMP
Project ID:	Not provided
Turnaround time:	7 Day
Date/Time received	Sep 23, 2022 12:25 PM
Eurofins reference	926012

Sample Information

✓	A detailed list of analytes logged into our LIMS, is included in the attached summary table.
✓	All samples have been received as described on the above COC.
✓	COC has been completed correctly.
✓	Attempt to chill was evident.
✓	Appropriately preserved sample containers have been used.
✓	All samples were received in good condition.
✓	Samples have been provided with adequate time to commence analysis in accordance with the relevant holding times.
✓	Appropriate sample containers have been used.
N/A	Sample containers for volatile analysis received with zero headspace.
X	Split sample sent to requested external lab.
X	Some samples have been subcontracted.
N/A	Custody Seals intact (if used).

Notes

Contact

If you have any questions with respect to these samples, please contact your Analytical Services Manager:

Andrew Harvey on phone : or by email: AndrewHarvey@eurofins.com

Results will be delivered electronically via email to [redacted] - [redacted] stantec.com.

Note: A copy of these results will also be delivered to the general Stantec Australia Pty Ltd (WA) email address.

Global Leader - Results you can trust

eurofins

web: www.eurofins.com.au
email: EnviroSales@eurofins.com

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Christchurch 7675
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Company Name: Stantec Australia Pty Ltd (WA)
Address: 6F 226,Adelaide Terrace
Perth
WA 6000

Project Name: WA_0967_PFASOMP

Order No.: 304700525
Report #: 926012
Phone: 0458 839 200
Fax:

Received: Sep 23, 2022 12:25 PM
Due: Oct 5, 2022
Priority: 7 Day
Contact Name: [redacted]

Eurofins Analytical Services Manager : Andrew Harvey

Sample Detail						Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFASs)
Melbourne Laboratory - NATA # 1261 Site # 1254						X
External Laboratory						
No	**Sample ID**	**Sample Date**	**Sampling Time**	**Matrix**	**LAB ID**	
1	0967_QC201_220919	Sep 19, 2022		Water	L22-Se0051430	X
2	0967_QC202_220919	Sep 19, 2022		Water	L22-Se0051431	X
3	0967_QC203_220919	Sep 19, 2022		Water	L22-Se0051432	X
4	0967_QC204_220919	Sep 19, 2022		Water	L22-Se0051433	X
5	0967_QC205_220919	Sep 19, 2022		Soil	L22-Se0051434	X
6	0967_QC206_220919	Sep 19, 2022		Water	L22-Se0051435	X
7	0967_QC207_220919	Sep 19, 2022		Water	L22-Se0051436	X
8	0967_QC208_220919	Sep 19, 2022		Water	L22-Se0051437	X

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Company Name: Stantec Australia Pty Ltd (WA)
Address: 6F 226,Adelaide Terrace
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Project Name: WA_0967_PFASOMP

Order No.: 304700525
Report #: 926012
Phone: 0458 839 200
Fax:

Received: Sep 23, 2022 12:25 PM
Due: Oct 5, 2022
Priority: 7 Day
Contact Name: [redacted]

Eurofins Analytical Services Manager : Andrew Harvey

Sample Detail						Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFASs)
Melbourne Laboratory - NATA # 1261 Site # 1254						X
9	0967_QC209_220919	Sep 19, 2022		Water	L22-Se0051438	X
10	0967_QC210_220919	Sep 19, 2022		Water	L22-Se0051439	X
11	0967_QC211_220920	Sep 20, 2022		Water	L22-Se0051440	X
12	0967_QC212_220920	Sep 20, 2022		Water	L22-Se0051441	X
13	0967_QC213_220920	Sep 20, 2022		Water	L22-Se0051442	X
14	0967_QC214_220920	Sep 20, 2022		Soil	L22-Se0051443	X
15	0967_QC215_220920	Sep 20, 2022		Water	L22-Se0051444	X
16	0967_QC216_220920	Sep 20, 2022		Water	L22-Se0051445	X
17	0967_QC217_220920	Sep 20, 2022		Soil	L22-Se0051446	X
Test Counts						17

Stantec Australia Pty Limited
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WA 6000

NATA Accredited
Accreditation Number 2377
Site Number 2370

Accredited for compliance with ISO/IEC 17025 – Testing
NATA is a signatory to the ILAC Mutual Recognition Arrangement for the mutual recognition of the equivalence of testing, medical testing, calibration, inspection, proficiency testing scheme providers and reference materials producers reports and certificates.

Attention: [redacted]

Report **926012-S**
Project name WA_0967_PFASOMP
Received Date Sep 23, 2022

Client Sample ID			**0967_QC205_220919**	**0967_QC214_220920**	**0967_QC217_220920**
Sample Matrix			**Soil**	**Soil**	**Soil**
Eurofins Sample No.			**L22-Se0051434**	**L22-Se0051443**	**L22-Se0051446**
Date Sampled			**Sep 19, 2022**	**Sep 20, 2022**	**Sep 20, 2022**
Test/Reference	LOR	Unit			
Perfluoroalkyl carboxylic acids (PFCAs)					
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)[N11]	5	ug/kg	< 5	< 5	< 5
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)[N11]	5	ug/kg	< 5	< 5	< 5
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)[N11]	5	ug/kg	< 5	< 5	< 5
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)[N11]	5	ug/kg	< 5	< 5	< 5
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)[N11]	5	ug/kg	< 5	< 5	< 5
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)[N11]	5	ug/kg	< 5	< 5	< 5
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)[N11]	5	ug/kg	< 5	< 5	< 5
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)[N11]	5	ug/kg	< 5	< 5	< 5
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)[N11]	5	ug/kg	< 5	< 5	< 5
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)[N15]	5	ug/kg	< 5	< 5	< 5
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)[N11]	5	ug/kg	< 5	< 5	< 5
13C4-PFBA (surr.)	1	%	118	54	45
13C5-PFPeA (surr.)	1	%	147	65	57
13C5-PFHxA (surr.)	1	%	142	62	55
13C4-PFHpA (surr.)	1	%	127	58	54
13C8-PFOA (surr.)	1	%	122	56	50
13C5-PFNA (surr.)	1	%	127	58	53
13C6-PFDA (surr.)	1	%	118	56	52
13C2-PFUnDA (surr.)	1	%	149	67	62
13C2-PFDoDA (surr.)	1	%	108	50	46
13C2-PFTeDA (surr.)	1	%	96	43	40
Perfluoroalkyl sulfonamido substances					
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)[N11]	5	ug/kg	< 5	< 5	< 5
N-methylperfluoro-1-octane sulfonamide (N-MeFOSA)[N11]	5	ug/kg	< 5	< 5	< 5
N-ethylperfluoro-1-octane sulfonamide (N-EtFOSA)[N11]	5	ug/kg	< 5	< 5	< 5
2-(N-methylperfluoro-1-octane sulfonamido)-ethanol(N-MeFOSE)[N11]	5	ug/kg	< 5	< 5	< 5
2-(N-ethylperfluoro-1-octane sulfonamido)-ethanol(N-EtFOSE)[N11]	5	ug/kg	< 5	< 5	< 5
N-ethyl-perfluorooctanesulfonamidoacetic acid (N-EtFOSAA)[N11]	10	ug/kg	< 10	< 10	< 10
N-methyl-perfluorooctanesulfonamidoacetic acid (N-MeFOSAA)[N11]	10	ug/kg	< 10	< 10	< 10
13C8-FOSA (surr.)	1	%	121	53	54
D3-N-MeFOSA (surr.)	1	%	124	58	55
D5-N-EtFOSA (surr.)	1	%	87	38	38

Client Sample ID			0967_QC205_220919	0967_QC214_220920	0967_QC217_220920
Sample Matrix			**Soil**	**Soil**	**Soil**
Eurofins Sample No.			**L22-Se0051434**	**L22-Se0051443**	**L22-Se0051446**
Date Sampled			**Sep 19, 2022**	**Sep 20, 2022**	**Sep 20, 2022**
Test/Reference	LOR	Unit			
Perfluoroalkyl sulfonamido substances					
D7-N-MeFOSE (surr.)	1	%	94	46	44
D9-N-EtFOSE (surr.)	1	%	78	36	35
D5-N-EtFOSAA (surr.)	1	%	90	40	41
D3-N-MeFOSAA (surr.)	1	%	87	45	46
Perfluoroalkyl sulfonic acids (PFSAs)					
Perfluorobutanesulfonic acid (PFBS)[N11]	5	ug/kg	< 5	< 5	< 5
Perfluorononanesulfonic acid (PFNS)[N15]	5	ug/kg	< 5	< 5	< 5
Perfluoropropanesulfonic acid (PFPrS)[N15]	5	ug/kg	< 5	< 5	< 5
Perfluoropentanesulfonic acid (PFPeS)[N15]	5	ug/kg	< 5	< 5	< 5
Perfluorohexanesulfonic acid (PFHxS)[N11]	5	ug/kg	< 5	< 5	< 5
Perfluoroheptanesulfonic acid (PFHpS)[N15]	5	ug/kg	< 5	< 5	< 5
Perfluorooctanesulfonic acid (PFOS)[N11]	5	ug/kg	< 5	[N09]22	< 5
Perfluorodecanesulfonic acid (PFDS)[N15]	5	ug/kg	< 5	< 5	< 5
13C3-PFBS (surr.)	1	%	129	57	53
18O2-PFHxS (surr.)	1	%	117	50	49
13C8-PFOS (surr.)	1	%	125	57	55
n:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acids (n:2 FTSAs)					
1H.1H.2H.2H-perfluorohexanesulfonic acid (4:2 FTSA)[N11]	5	ug/kg	< 5	< 5	< 5
1H.1H.2H.2H-perfluorooctanesulfonic acid(6:2 FTSA)[N11]	10	ug/kg	< 10	< 10	< 10
1H.1H.2H.2H-perfluorodecanesulfonic acid (8:2 FTSA)[N11]	5	ug/kg	< 5	< 5	< 5
1H.1H.2H.2H-perfluorododecanesulfonic acid (10:2 FTSA)[N11]	5	ug/kg	< 5	< 5	< 5
13C2-4:2 FTSA (surr.)	1	%	88	42	43
13C2-6:2 FTSA (surr.)	1	%	84	42	35
13C2-8:2 FTSA (surr.)	1	%	160	75	71
13C2-10:2 FTSA (surr.)	1	%	86	41	35
PFASs Summations					
Sum (PFHxS + PFOS)*	5	ug/kg	< 5	22	< 5
Sum of US EPA PFAS (PFOS + PFOA)*	5	ug/kg	< 5	22	< 5
Sum of enHealth PFAS (PFHxS + PFOS + PFOA)*	5	ug/kg	< 5	22	< 5
Sum of WA DWER PFAS (n=10)*	10	ug/kg	< 10	22	< 10
Sum of PFASs (n=30)*	50	ug/kg	< 50	< 50	< 50

Sample History

Where samples are submitted/analysed over several days, the last date of extraction is reported.

If the date and time of sampling are not provided, the Laboratory will not be responsible for compromised results should testing be performed outside the recommended holding time.

Description	Testing Site	Extracted	Holding Time
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFASs)			
Perfluoroalkyl carboxylic acids (PFCAs)	Melbourne	Sep 29, 2022	28 Days
- Method: LTM-ORG-2100 Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS)			
Perfluoroalkyl sulfonamido substances	Melbourne	Sep 29, 2022	28 Days
- Method: LTM-ORG-2100 Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS)			
Perfluoroalkyl sulfonic acids (PFSAs)	Melbourne	Sep 29, 2022	28 Days
- Method: LTM-ORG-2100 Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS)			
n:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acids (n:2 FTSAs)	Melbourne	Sep 29, 2022	28 Days
- Method: LTM-ORG-2100 Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS)			
PFASs Summations	Melbourne	Sep 23, 2022	
- Method: LTM-ORG-2100 Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS)			

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Melbourne Laboratory - NATA # 1261 Site # 1254						X
External Laboratory						
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Sample Detail						Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFASs)
Melbourne Laboratory - NATA # 1261 Site # 1254						X
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10	0967_QC210_220919	Sep 19, 2022		Water	L22-Se0051439	X
11	0967_QC211_220920	Sep 20, 2022		Water	L22-Se0051440	X
12	0967_QC212_220920	Sep 20, 2022		Water	L22-Se0051441	X
13	0967_QC213_220920	Sep 20, 2022		Water	L22-Se0051442	X
14	0967_QC214_220920	Sep 20, 2022		Soil	L22-Se0051443	X
15	0967_QC215_220920	Sep 20, 2022		Water	L22-Se0051444	X
16	0967_QC216_220920	Sep 20, 2022		Water	L22-Se0051445	X
17	0967_QC217_220920	Sep 20, 2022		Soil	L22-Se0051446	X
Test Counts						17

Internal Quality Control Review and Glossary

General

1. Laboratory QC results for Method Blanks, Duplicates, Matrix Spikes, and Laboratory Control Samples follows guidelines delineated in the National Environment Protection (Assessment of Site Contamination) Measure 1999, as amended May 2013 and are included in this QC report where applicable. Additional QC data may be available on request.
2. All soil/sediment/solid results are reported on a dry basis, unless otherwise stated.
3. All biota/food results are reported on a wet weight basis on the edible portion, unless otherwise stated.
4. Actual LORs are matrix dependant. Quoted LORs may be raised where sample extracts are diluted due to interferences.
5. Results are uncorrected for matrix spikes or surrogate recoveries except for PFAS compounds.
6. SVOC analysis on waters are performed on homogenised, unfiltered samples, unless noted otherwise.
7. Samples were analysed on an 'as received' basis.
8. Information identified on this report with blue colour, indicates data provided by customer that may have an impact on the results.
9. This report replaces any interim results previously issued.

Holding Times

Please refer to 'Sample Preservation and Container Guide' for holding times (QS3001).

For samples received on the last day of holding time, notification of testing requirements should have been received at least 6 hours prior to sample receipt deadlines as stated on the SRA.

If the Laboratory did not receive the information in the required timeframe, and regardless of any other integrity issues, suitably qualified results may still be reported.

Holding times apply from the date of sampling, therefore compliance to these may be outside the laboratory's control.

For VOCs containing vinyl chloride, styrene and 2-chloroethyl vinyl ether the holding time is 7 days however for all other VOCs such as BTEX or C6-10 TRH then the holding time is 14 days.

Units

mg/kg: milligrams per kilogram
mg/L: milligrams per litre
µg/L: micrograms per litre
ppm: parts per million
ppb: parts per billion
%: Percentage
org/100 mL: Organisms per 100 millilitres
NTU: Nephelometric Turbidity Units
MPN/100 mL: Most Probable Number of organisms per 100 millilitres

Terms

APHA	American Public Health Association
COC	Chain of Custody
CP	Client Parent - QC was performed on samples pertaining to this report
CRM	Certified Reference Material (ISO17034) - reported as percent recovery.
Dry	Where a moisture has been determined on a solid sample the result is expressed on a dry basis.
Duplicate	A second piece of analysis from the same sample and reported in the same units as the result to show comparison.
LOR	Limit of Reporting.
LCS	Laboratory Control Sample - reported as percent recovery.
Method Blank	In the case of solid samples these are performed on laboratory certified clean sands and in the case of water samples these are performed on de-ionised water.
NCP	Non-Client Parent - QC performed on samples not pertaining to this report, QC is representative of the sequence or batch that client samples were analysed within.
RPD	Relative Percent Difference between two Duplicate pieces of analysis.
SPIKE	Addition of the analyte to the sample and reported as percentage recovery.
SRA	Sample Receipt Advice
Surr - Surrogate	The addition of a like compound to the analyte target and reported as percentage recovery.
TBTO	Tributyltin oxide (*bis*-tributyltin oxide) - individual tributyltin compounds cannot be identified separately in the environment however free tributyltin was measured and its values were converted stoichiometrically into tributyltin oxide for comparison with regulatory limits.
TCLP	Toxicity Characteristic Leaching Procedure
TEQ	Toxic Equivalency Quotient or Total Equivalence
QSM	US Department of Defense Quality Systems Manual Version 5.4
US EPA	United States Environmental Protection Agency
WA DWER	Sum of PFBA, PFPeA, PFHxA, PFHpA, PFOA, PFBS, PFHxS, PFOS, 6:2 FTSA, 8:2 FTSA

QC - Acceptance Criteria

The acceptance criteria should be used as a guide only and may be different when site specific Sampling Analysis and Quality Plan (SAQP) have been implemented

RPD Duplicates: Global RPD Duplicates Acceptance Criteria is 30% however the following acceptance guidelines are equally applicable:

Results <10 times the LOR: No Limit

Results between 10-20 times the LOR: RPD must lie between 0-50%

Results >20 times the LOR : RPD must lie between 0-30%

NOTE: pH duplicates are reported as a range not as RPD

Surrogate Recoveries: Recoveries must lie between 20-130% for Speciated Phenols & 50-150% for PFAS

PFAS field samples that contain surrogate recoveries in excess of the QC limit designated in QSM 5.4 where no positive PFAS results have been reported have been reviewed and no data was affected.

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QC Data General Comments

1. Where a result is reported as a less than (<), higher than the nominated LOR, this is due to either matrix interference, extract dilution required due to interferences or contaminant levels within the sample, high moisture content or insufficient sample provided.
2. Duplicate data shown within this report that states the word "BATCH" is a Batch Duplicate from outside of your sample batch, but within the laboratory sample batch at a 1:10 ratio. The Parent and Duplicate data shown is not data from your samples.
3. pH and Free Chlorine analysed in the laboratory - Analysis on this test must begin within 30 minutes of sampling. Therefore, laboratory analysis is unlikely to be completed within holding time.Analysis will begin as soon as possible after sample receipt.
4. Recovery Data (Spikes & Surrogates) - where chromatographic interference does not allow the determination of recovery the term "INT" appears against that analyte.
5. For Matrix Spikes and LCS results a dash "-" in the report means that the specific analyte was not added to the QC sample.
6. Duplicate RPDs are calculated from raw analytical data thus it is possible to have two sets of data.

Quality Control Results

Test	Units	Result 1			Acceptance Limits	Pass Limits	Qualifying Code
Method Blank							
Perfluoroalkyl carboxylic acids (PFCAs)							
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	ug/kg	< 5			5	Pass	
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	ug/kg	< 5			5	Pass	
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	ug/kg	< 5			5	Pass	
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	ug/kg	< 5			5	Pass	
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	ug/kg	< 5			5	Pass	
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	ug/kg	< 5			5	Pass	
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	ug/kg	< 5			5	Pass	
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	ug/kg	< 5			5	Pass	
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	ug/kg	< 5			5	Pass	
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	ug/kg	< 5			5	Pass	
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	ug/kg	< 5			5	Pass	
Method Blank							
Perfluoroalkyl sulfonamido substances							
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	ug/kg	< 5			5	Pass	
N-methylperfluoro-1-octane sulfonamide (N-MeFOSA)	ug/kg	< 5			5	Pass	
N-ethylperfluoro-1-octane sulfonamide (N-EtFOSA)	ug/kg	< 5			5	Pass	
2-(N-methylperfluoro-1-octane sulfonamido)-ethanol(N-MeFOSE)	ug/kg	< 5			5	Pass	
2-(N-ethylperfluoro-1-octane sulfonamido)-ethanol(N-EtFOSE)	ug/kg	< 5			5	Pass	
N-ethyl-perfluorooctanesulfonamidoacetic acid (N-EtFOSAA)	ug/kg	< 10			10	Pass	
N-methyl-perfluorooctanesulfonamidoacetic acid (N-MeFOSAA)	ug/kg	< 10			10	Pass	
Method Blank							
Perfluoroalkyl sulfonic acids (PFSAs)							
Perfluorobutanesulfonic acid (PFBS)	ug/kg	< 5			5	Pass	
Perfluorononanesulfonic acid (PFNS)	ug/kg	< 5			5	Pass	
Perfluoropropanesulfonic acid (PFPrS)	ug/kg	< 5			5	Pass	
Perfluoropentanesulfonic acid (PFPeS)	ug/kg	< 5			5	Pass	
Perfluorohexanesulfonic acid (PFHxS)	ug/kg	< 5			5	Pass	
Perfluoroheptanesulfonic acid (PFHpS)	ug/kg	< 5			5	Pass	
Perfluorooctanesulfonic acid (PFOS)	ug/kg	< 5			5	Pass	
Perfluorodecanesulfonic acid (PFDS)	ug/kg	< 5			5	Pass	
Method Blank							
n:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acids (n:2 FTSAs)							
1H.1H.2H.2H-perfluorohexanesulfonic acid (4:2 FTSA)	ug/kg	< 5			5	Pass	
1H.1H.2H.2H-perfluorooctanesulfonic acid(6:2 FTSA)	ug/kg	< 10			10	Pass	
1H.1H.2H.2H-perfluorodecanesulfonic acid (8:2 FTSA)	ug/kg	< 5			5	Pass	
1H.1H.2H.2H-perfluorododecanesulfonic acid (10:2 FTSA)	ug/kg	< 5			5	Pass	
LCS - % Recovery							
Perfluoroalkyl carboxylic acids (PFCAs)							
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	%	73			50-150	Pass	
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	%	77			50-150	Pass	
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	%	70			50-150	Pass	
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	%	71			50-150	Pass	
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	%	73			50-150	Pass	
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	%	77			50-150	Pass	
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	%	75			50-150	Pass	
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	%	74			50-150	Pass	
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	%	73			50-150	Pass	
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	%	71			50-150	Pass	
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	%	77			50-150	Pass	

Test	Units	Result 1			Acceptance Limits	Pass Limits	Qualifying Code
LCS - % Recovery							
Perfluoroalkyl sulfonamido substances							
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	%	77			50-150	Pass	
N-methylperfluoro-1-octane sulfonamide (N-MeFOSA)	%	77			50-150	Pass	
N-ethylperfluoro-1-octane sulfonamide (N-EtFOSA)	%	72			50-150	Pass	
2-(N-methylperfluoro-1-octane sulfonamido)-ethanol(N-MeFOSE)	%	78			50-150	Pass	
2-(N-ethylperfluoro-1-octane sulfonamido)-ethanol(N-EtFOSE)	%	77			50-150	Pass	
N-ethyl-perfluorooctanesulfonamidoacetic acid (N-EtFOSAA)	%	71			50-150	Pass	
N-methyl-perfluorooctanesulfonamidoacetic acid (N-MeFOSAA)	%	75			50-150	Pass	
LCS - % Recovery							
Perfluoroalkyl sulfonic acids (PFSAs)							
Perfluorobutanesulfonic acid (PFBS)	%	72			50-150	Pass	
Perfluorononanesulfonic acid (PFNS)	%	85			50-150	Pass	
Perfluoropropanesulfonic acid (PFPrS)	%	76			50-150	Pass	
Perfluoropentanesulfonic acid (PFPeS)	%	76			50-150	Pass	
Perfluorohexanesulfonic acid (PFHxS)	%	80			50-150	Pass	
Perfluoroheptanesulfonic acid (PFHpS)	%	80			50-150	Pass	
Perfluorooctanesulfonic acid (PFOS)	%	77			50-150	Pass	
Perfluorodecanesulfonic acid (PFDS)	%	77			50-150	Pass	
LCS - % Recovery							
n:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acids (n:2 FTSAs)							
1H.1H.2H.2H-perfluorohexanesulfonic acid (4:2 FTSA)	%	75			50-150	Pass	
1H.1H.2H.2H-perfluorooctanesulfonic acid(6:2 FTSA)	%	87			50-150	Pass	
1H.1H.2H.2H-perfluorodecanesulfonic acid (8:2 FTSA)	%	91			50-150	Pass	
1H.1H.2H.2H-perfluorododecanesulfonic acid (10:2 FTSA)	%	75			50-150	Pass	

Test	Lab Sample ID	QA Source	Units	Result 1			Acceptance Limits	Pass Limits	Qualifying Code
Spike - % Recovery									
Perfluoroalkyl carboxylic acids (PFCAs)				Result 1					
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	K22-Se0046153	NCP	%	90			50-150	Pass	
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	K22-Se0046153	NCP	%	91			50-150	Pass	
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	K22-Se0046153	NCP	%	87			50-150	Pass	
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	K22-Se0046153	NCP	%	91			50-150	Pass	
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	K22-Se0046153	NCP	%	97			50-150	Pass	
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	K22-Se0046153	NCP	%	86			50-150	Pass	
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	K22-Se0046153	NCP	%	89			50-150	Pass	
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	K22-Se0046153	NCP	%	90			50-150	Pass	
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	K22-Se0046153	NCP	%	93			50-150	Pass	
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	K22-Se0046153	NCP	%	73			50-150	Pass	
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	K22-Se0046153	NCP	%	92			50-150	Pass	
Spike - % Recovery									
Perfluoroalkyl sulfonamido substances				Result 1					
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	K22-Se0046153	NCP	%	83			50-150	Pass	
N-methylperfluoro-1-octane sulfonamide (N-MeFOSA)	K22-Se0046153	NCP	%	96			50-150	Pass	
N-ethylperfluoro-1-octane sulfonamide (N-EtFOSA)	K22-Se0046153	NCP	%	87			50-150	Pass	
2-(N-methylperfluoro-1-octane sulfonamido)-ethanol(N-MeFOSE)	K22-Se0046153	NCP	%	89			50-150	Pass	
2-(N-ethylperfluoro-1-octane sulfonamido)-ethanol(N-EtFOSE)	K22-Se0046153	NCP	%	92			50-150	Pass	

Test	Lab Sample ID	QA Source	Units	Result 1			Acceptance Limits	Pass Limits	Qualifying Code
N-ethyl-perfluorooctanesulfonamidoacetic acid (N-EtFOSAA)	K22-Se0046153	NCP	%	90			50-150	Pass	
N-methyl-perfluorooctanesulfonamidoacetic acid (N-MeFOSAA)	K22-Se0046153	NCP	%	102			50-150	Pass	
Spike - % Recovery									
Perfluoroalkyl sulfonic acids (PFSAs)				Result 1					
Perfluorobutanesulfonic acid (PFBS)	K22-Se0046153	NCP	%	83			50-150	Pass	
Perfluorononanesulfonic acid (PFNS)	K22-Se0046153	NCP	%	114			50-150	Pass	
Perfluoropropanesulfonic acid (PFPrS)	K22-Se0046153	NCP	%	87			50-150	Pass	
Perfluoropentanesulfonic acid (PFPeS)	K22-Se0046153	NCP	%	93			50-150	Pass	
Perfluorohexanesulfonic acid (PFHxS)	K22-Se0046153	NCP	%	98			50-150	Pass	
Perfluoroheptanesulfonic acid (PFHpS)	K22-Se0046153	NCP	%	71			50-150	Pass	
Perfluorooctanesulfonic acid (PFOS)	K22-Se0046153	NCP	%	90			50-150	Pass	
Perfluorodecanesulfonic acid (PFDS)	K22-Se0046153	NCP	%	89			50-150	Pass	
Spike - % Recovery									
n:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acids (n:2 FTSAs)				Result 1					
1H.1H.2H.2H-perfluorohexanesulfonic acid (4:2 FTSA)	K22-Se0046153	NCP	%	93			50-150	Pass	
1H.1H.2H.2H-perfluorooctanesulfonic acid(6:2 FTSA)	K22-Se0046153	NCP	%	105			50-150	Pass	
1H.1H.2H.2H-perfluorodecanesulfonic acid (8:2 FTSA)	K22-Se0046153	NCP	%	111			50-150	Pass	
1H.1H.2H.2H-perfluorododecanesulfonic acid (10:2 FTSA)	K22-Se0046153	NCP	%	94			50-150	Pass	
Test	**Lab Sample ID**	**QA Source**	**Units**	**Result 1**			**Acceptance Limits**	**Pass Limits**	**Qualifying Code**
Duplicate									
Perfluoroalkyl carboxylic acids (PFCAs)				Result 1	Result 2	RPD			
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	M22-Se0058503	NCP	ug/kg	< 5	< 5	<1	30%	Pass	
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	M22-Se0058503	NCP	ug/kg	< 5	< 5	<1	30%	Pass	
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	M22-Se0058503	NCP	ug/kg	< 5	< 5	<1	30%	Pass	
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	M22-Se0058503	NCP	ug/kg	< 5	< 5	<1	30%	Pass	
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	M22-Se0058503	NCP	ug/kg	< 5	< 5	<1	30%	Pass	
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	M22-Se0058503	NCP	ug/kg	< 5	< 5	<1	30%	Pass	
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	M22-Se0058503	NCP	ug/kg	< 5	< 5	<1	30%	Pass	
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	M22-Se0058503	NCP	ug/kg	< 5	< 5	<1	30%	Pass	
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	M22-Se0058503	NCP	ug/kg	< 5	< 5	<1	30%	Pass	
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	M22-Se0058503	NCP	ug/kg	< 5	< 5	<1	30%	Pass	
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	M22-Se0058503	NCP	ug/kg	< 5	< 5	<1	30%	Pass	

Duplicate									
Perfluoroalkyl sulfonamido substances				Result 1	Result 2	RPD			
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	M22-Se0058503	NCP	ug/kg	< 5	< 5	<1	30%	Pass	
N-methylperfluoro-1-octane sulfonamide (N-MeFOSA)	M22-Se0058503	NCP	ug/kg	< 5	< 5	<1	30%	Pass	
N-ethylperfluoro-1-octane sulfonamide (N-EtFOSA)	M22-Se0058503	NCP	ug/kg	< 5	< 5	<1	30%	Pass	
2-(N-methylperfluoro-1-octane sulfonamido)-ethanol(N-MeFOSE)	M22-Se0058503	NCP	ug/kg	< 5	< 5	<1	30%	Pass	
2-(N-ethylperfluoro-1-octane sulfonamido)-ethanol(N-EtFOSE)	M22-Se0058503	NCP	ug/kg	< 5	< 5	<1	30%	Pass	
N-ethyl-perfluorooctanesulfonamidoacetic acid (N-EtFOSAA)	M22-Se0058503	NCP	ug/kg	< 10	< 10	<1	30%	Pass	
N-methyl-perfluorooctanesulfonamidoacetic acid (N-MeFOSAA)	M22-Se0058503	NCP	ug/kg	< 10	< 10	<1	30%	Pass	
Duplicate									
Perfluoroalkyl sulfonic acids (PFSAs)				Result 1	Result 2	RPD			
Perfluorobutanesulfonic acid (PFBS)	M22-Se0058503	NCP	ug/kg	< 5	< 5	<1	30%	Pass	
Perfluorononanesulfonic acid (PFNS)	M22-Se0058503	NCP	ug/kg	< 5	< 5	<1	30%	Pass	
Perfluoropropanesulfonic acid (PFPrS)	M22-Se0058503	NCP	ug/kg	< 5	< 5	<1	30%	Pass	
Perfluoropentanesulfonic acid (PFPeS)	M22-Se0058503	NCP	ug/kg	< 5	< 5	<1	30%	Pass	
Perfluorohexanesulfonic acid (PFHxS)	M22-Se0058503	NCP	ug/kg	< 5	< 5	<1	30%	Pass	
Perfluoroheptanesulfonic acid (PFHpS)	M22-Se0058503	NCP	ug/kg	< 5	< 5	<1	30%	Pass	
Perfluorooctanesulfonic acid (PFOS)	M22-Se0058503	NCP	ug/kg	< 5	< 5	<1	30%	Pass	
Perfluorodecanesulfonic acid (PFDS)	M22-Se0058503	NCP	ug/kg	< 5	< 5	<1	30%	Pass	
Duplicate									
n:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acids (n:2 FTSAs)				Result 1	Result 2	RPD			
1H.1H.2H.2H-perfluorohexanesulfonic acid (4:2 FTSA)	M22-Se0058503	NCP	ug/kg	< 5	< 5	<1	30%	Pass	
1H.1H.2H.2H-perfluorooctanesulfonic acid(6:2 FTSA)	M22-Se0058503	NCP	ug/kg	< 10	< 10	<1	30%	Pass	
1H.1H.2H.2H-perfluorodecanesulfonic acid (8:2 FTSA)	M22-Se0058503	NCP	ug/kg	< 5	< 5	<1	30%	Pass	
1H.1H.2H.2H-perfluorododecanesulfonic acid (10:2 FTSA)	M22-Se0058503	NCP	ug/kg	< 5	< 5	<1	30%	Pass	

Comments

Sample Integrity

Custody Seals Intact (if used)	N/A
Attempt to Chill was evident	Yes
Sample correctly preserved	Yes
Appropriate sample containers have been used	Yes
Sample containers for volatile analysis received with minimal headspace	N/A
Samples received within HoldingTime	Yes
Some samples have been subcontracted	No

Qualifier Codes/Comments

Code	Description
N09	Quantification of linear and branched isomers has been conducted as a single total response using the relative response factor for the corresponding linear/branched standard.
N11	Isotope dilution is used for calibration of each native compound for which an exact labelled analogue is available (Isotope Dilution Quantitation). The isotopically labelled analogues allow identification and recovery correction of the concentration of the associated native PFAS compounds.
N15	Where the native PFAS compound does not have labelled analogue then the quantification is made using the Extracted Internal Standard Analyte with the closest retention time to the analyte and no recovery correction has been made (Internal Standard Quantitation).

Authorised by:

Kim Rodgers	Analytical Services Manager
Joseph Edouard	Senior Analyst-PFAS

Kim Rodgers
Business Unit Manager

Final Report – this report replaces any previously issued Report

- Indicates Not Requested

* Indicates NATA accreditation does not cover the performance of this service

Measurement uncertainty of test data is available on request

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Stantec Australia Pty Limited
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Perth
WA 6000

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Accreditation Number 2377
Site Number 2370

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Attention: [redacted]

Report **926012-W**
Project name WA_0967_PFASOMP
Received Date Sep 23, 2022

Client Sample ID			**0967_QC201_220919**	**0967_QC202_220919**	**0967_QC203_220919**	**0967_QC204_220919**
Sample Matrix			**Water**	**Water**	**Water**	**Water**
Eurofins Sample No.			**L22-Se0051430**	**L22-Se0051431**	**L22-Se0051432**	**L22-Se0051433**
Date Sampled			**Sep 19, 2022**	**Sep 19, 2022**	**Sep 19, 2022**	**Sep 19, 2022**
Test/Reference	LOR	Unit				
Perfluoroalkyl carboxylic acids (PFCAs)						
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)[N11]	0.05	ug/L	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)[N11]	0.01	ug/L	0.03	0.01	0.02	< 0.01
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)[N11]	0.01	ug/L	0.12	< 0.01	0.03	< 0.01
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)[N11]	0.01	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)[N11]	0.01	ug/L	[N09]0.05	< 0.01	[N09]0.01	< 0.01
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)[N11]	0.01	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)[N11]	0.01	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)[N11]	0.01	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)[N11]	0.01	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)[N15]	0.01	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)[N11]	0.01	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01
13C4-PFBA (surr.)	1	%	77	67	71	74
13C5-PFPeA (surr.)	1	%	96	85	87	90
13C5-PFHxA (surr.)	1	%	90	88	84	89
13C4-PFHpA (surr.)	1	%	89	91	88	87
13C8-PFOA (surr.)	1	%	90	87	88	87
13C5-PFNA (surr.)	1	%	88	73	87	79
13C6-PFDA (surr.)	1	%	69	49	65	57
13C2-PFUnDA (surr.)	1	%	66	32	40	42
13C2-PFDoDA (surr.)	1	%	65	24	30	35
13C2-PFTeDA (surr.)	1	%	44	24	22	27
Perfluoroalkyl sulfonamido substances						
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)[N11]	0.05	ug/L	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05
N-methylperfluoro-1-octane sulfonamide (N-MeFOSA)[N11]	0.05	ug/L	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05
N-ethylperfluoro-1-octane sulfonamide (N-EtFOSA)[N11]	0.05	ug/L	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05
2-(N-methylperfluoro-1-octane sulfonamido)-ethanol(N-MeFOSE)[N11]	0.05	ug/L	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05
2-(N-ethylperfluoro-1-octane sulfonamido)-ethanol(N-EtFOSE)[N11]	0.05	ug/L	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05
N-ethyl-perfluorooctanesulfonamidoacetic acid (N-EtFOSAA)[N11]	0.05	ug/L	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05
N-methyl-perfluorooctanesulfonamidoacetic acid (N-MeFOSAA)[N11]	0.05	ug/L	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05
13C8-FOSA (surr.)	1	%	98	47	84	85
D3-N-MeFOSA (surr.)	1	%	38	28	52	46
D5-N-EtFOSA (surr.)	1	%	45	26	57	50

Client Sample ID			0967_QC201_220919	0967_QC202_220919	0967_QC203_220919	0967_QC204_220919
Sample Matrix			Water	Water	Water	Water
Eurofins Sample No.			L22-Se0051430	L22-Se0051431	L22-Se0051432	L22-Se0051433
Date Sampled			Sep 19, 2022	Sep 19, 2022	Sep 19, 2022	Sep 19, 2022
Test/Reference	LOR	Unit				
Perfluoroalkyl sulfonamido substances						
D7-N-MeFOSE (surr.)	1	%	63	26	28	34
D9-N-EtFOSE (surr.)	1	%	53	22	25	28
D5-N-EtFOSAA (surr.)	1	%	71	30	39	43
D3-N-MeFOSAA (surr.)	1	%	65	30	44	42
Perfluoroalkyl sulfonic acids (PFSAs)						
Perfluorobutanesulfonic acid (PFBS)[N11]	0.01	ug/L	0.07	< 0.01	0.01	< 0.01
Perfluorononanesulfonic acid (PFNS)[N15]	0.01	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01
Perfluoropropanesulfonic acid (PFPrS)[N15]	0.01	ug/L	0.03	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01
Perfluoropentanesulfonic acid (PFPeS)[N15]	0.01	ug/L	[N09]0.09	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01
Perfluorohexanesulfonic acid (PFHxS)[N11]	0.01	ug/L	[N09]2.0	< 0.01	[N09]0.08	[N09]0.04
Perfluoroheptanesulfonic acid (PFHpS)[N15]	0.01	ug/L	[N09]0.13	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01
Perfluorooctanesulfonic acid (PFOS)[N11]	0.01	ug/L	[N09]15	< 0.01	[N09]0.30	< 0.01
Perfluorodecanesulfonic acid (PFDS)[N15]	0.01	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01
13C3-PFBS (surr.)	1	%	91	90	83	90
18O2-PFHxS (surr.)	1	%	77	88	82	86
13C8-PFOS (surr.)	1	%	73	56	65	62
n:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acids (n:2 FTSAs)						
1H.1H.2H.2H-perfluorohexanesulfonic acid (4:2 FTSA)[N11]	0.01	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01
1H.1H.2H.2H-perfluorooctanesulfonic acid(6:2 FTSA)[N11]	0.05	ug/L	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05
1H.1H.2H.2H-perfluorodecanesulfonic acid (8:2 FTSA)[N11]	0.01	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01
1H.1H.2H.2H-perfluorododecanesulfonic acid (10:2 FTSA)[N11]	0.01	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01
13C2-4:2 FTSA (surr.)	1	%	103	117	114	95
13C2-6:2 FTSA (surr.)	1	%	64	81	114	59
13C2-8:2 FTSA (surr.)	1	%	110	84	113	104
13C2-10:2 FTSA (surr.)	1	%	61	27	33	33
PFASs Summations						
Sum (PFHxS + PFOS)*	0.01	ug/L	17	< 0.01	0.38	0.04
Sum of US EPA PFAS (PFOS + PFOA)*	0.01	ug/L	15.05	< 0.01	0.31	< 0.01
Sum of enHealth PFAS (PFHxS + PFOS + PFOA)*	0.01	ug/L	17.05	< 0.01	0.39	0.04
Sum of WA DWER PFAS (n=10)*	0.05	ug/L	17.27	< 0.05	0.45	< 0.05
Sum of PFASs (n=30)*	0.1	ug/L	17.52	< 0.1	0.45	< 0.1

Client Sample ID			0967_QC206_220919	0967_QC207_220919	0967_QC208_220919	0967_QC209_220919
Sample Matrix			Water	Water	Water	Water
Eurofins Sample No.			L22-Se0051435	L22-Se0051436	L22-Se0051437	L22-Se0051438
Date Sampled			Sep 19, 2022	Sep 19, 2022	Sep 19, 2022	Sep 19, 2022
Test/Reference	LOR	Unit				
Perfluoroalkyl carboxylic acids (PFCAs)						
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)[N11]	0.05	ug/L	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)[N11]	0.01	ug/L	< 0.01	0.02	0.01	0.04
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)[N11]	0.01	ug/L	< 0.01	0.04	< 0.01	0.16
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)[N11]	0.01	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	[N09]0.02
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)[N11]	0.01	ug/L	< 0.01	[N09]0.01	< 0.01	[N09]0.04
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)[N11]	0.01	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01

Client Sample ID			0967_QC206_220919	0967_QC207_220919	0967_QC208_220919	0967_QC209_220919
Sample Matrix			Water	Water	Water	Water
Eurofins Sample No.			L22-Se0051435	L22-Se0051436	L22-Se0051437	L22-Se0051438
Date Sampled			Sep 19, 2022	Sep 19, 2022	Sep 19, 2022	Sep 19, 2022
Test/Reference	LOR	Unit				
Perfluoroalkyl carboxylic acids (PFCAs)						
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)[N11]	0.01	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)[N11]	0.01	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)[N11]	0.01	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)[N15]	0.01	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)[N11]	0.01	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01
13C4-PFBA (surr.)	1	%	76	78	76	80
13C5-PFPeA (surr.)	1	%	86	91	90	91
13C5-PFHxA (surr.)	1	%	81	86	89	83
13C4-PFHpA (surr.)	1	%	80	82	89	84
13C8-PFOA (surr.)	1	%	91	91	90	88
13C5-PFNA (surr.)	1	%	82	86	79	85
13C6-PFDA (surr.)	1	%	75	81	59	77
13C2-PFUnDA (surr.)	1	%	70	72	43	70
13C2-PFDoDA (surr.)	1	%	71	71	34	62
13C2-PFTeDA (surr.)	1	%	75	58	26	30
Perfluoroalkyl sulfonamido substances						
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)[N11]	0.05	ug/L	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05
N-methylperfluoro-1-octane sulfonamide (N-MeFOSA)[N11]	0.05	ug/L	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05
N-ethylperfluoro-1-octane sulfonamide (N-EtFOSA)[N11]	0.05	ug/L	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05
2-(N-methylperfluoro-1-octane sulfonamido)-ethanol(N-MeFOSE)[N11]	0.05	ug/L	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05
2-(N-ethylperfluoro-1-octane sulfonamido)-ethanol(N-EtFOSE)[N11]	0.05	ug/L	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05
N-ethyl-perfluorooctanesulfonamidoacetic acid (N-EtFOSAA)[N11]	0.05	ug/L	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05
N-methyl-perfluorooctanesulfonamidoacetic acid (N-MeFOSAA)[N11]	0.05	ug/L	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05
13C8-FOSA (surr.)	1	%	102	111	81	99
D3-N-MeFOSA (surr.)	1	%	59	57	51	38
D5-N-EtFOSA (surr.)	1	%	77	64	47	43
D7-N-MeFOSE (surr.)	1	%	69	66	35	61
D9-N-EtFOSE (surr.)	1	%	66	57	29	54
D5-N-EtFOSAA (surr.)	1	%	77	76	45	69
D3-N-MeFOSAA (surr.)	1	%	62	65	46	65
Perfluoroalkyl sulfonic acids (PFSAs)						
Perfluorobutanesulfonic acid (PFBS)[N11]	0.01	ug/L	< 0.01	0.07	< 0.01	0.12
Perfluorononanesulfonic acid (PFNS)[N15]	0.01	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01
Perfluoropropanesulfonic acid (PFPrS)[N15]	0.01	ug/L	< 0.01	0.03	< 0.01	0.04
Perfluoropentanesulfonic acid (PFPeS)[N15]	0.01	ug/L	< 0.01	[N09]0.07	< 0.01	[N09]0.14
Perfluorohexanesulfonic acid (PFHxS)[N11]	0.01	ug/L	< 0.01	[N09]0.48	[N09]0.03	[N09]1.3
Perfluoroheptanesulfonic acid (PFHpS)[N15]	0.01	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	[N09]0.07
Perfluorooctanesulfonic acid (PFOS)[N11]	0.01	ug/L	< 0.01	[N09]0.13	0.02	[N09]1.0
Perfluorodecanesulfonic acid (PFDS)[N15]	0.01	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01
13C3-PFBS (surr.)	1	%	86	88	88	90
18O2-PFHxS (surr.)	1	%	86	87	88	85
13C8-PFOS (surr.)	1	%	76	87	64	79

Client Sample ID			0967_QC206_220919	0967_QC207_220919	0967_QC208_220919	0967_QC209_220919
Sample Matrix			Water	Water	Water	Water
Eurofins Sample No.			L22-Se0051435	L22-Se0051436	L22-Se0051437	L22-Se0051438
Date Sampled			Sep 19, 2022	Sep 19, 2022	Sep 19, 2022	Sep 19, 2022
Test/Reference	LOR	Unit				
n:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acids (n:2 FTSAs)						
1H.1H.2H.2H-perfluorohexanesulfonic acid (4:2 FTSA)[N11]	0.01	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01
1H.1H.2H.2H-perfluorooctanesulfonic acid(6:2 FTSA)[N11]	0.05	ug/L	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05
1H.1H.2H.2H-perfluorodecanesulfonic acid (8:2 FTSA)[N11]	0.01	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01
1H.1H.2H.2H-perfluorododecanesulfonic acid (10:2 FTSA)[N11]	0.01	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01
13C2-4:2 FTSA (surr.)	1	%	42	56	107	48
13C2-6:2 FTSA (surr.)	1	%	45	49	72	46
13C2-8:2 FTSA (surr.)	1	%	103	115	96	108
13C2-10:2 FTSA (surr.)	1	%	63	65	35	58
PFASs Summations						
Sum (PFHxS + PFOS)*	0.01	ug/L	< 0.01	0.61	0.05	2.3
Sum of US EPA PFAS (PFOS + PFOA)*	0.01	ug/L	< 0.01	0.14	0.02	1.04
Sum of enHealth PFAS (PFHxS + PFOS + PFOA)*	0.01	ug/L	< 0.01	0.62	0.05	2.34
Sum of WA DWER PFAS (n=10)*	0.05	ug/L	< 0.05	0.75	0.06	2.68
Sum of PFASs (n=30)*	0.1	ug/L	< 0.1	0.85	< 0.1	2.93

Client Sample ID			0967_QC210_220919	0967_QC211_220920	0967_QC212_220920	0967_QC213_220920
Sample Matrix			Water	Water	Water	Water
Eurofins Sample No.			L22-Se0051439	L22-Se0051440	L22-Se0051441	L22-Se0051442
Date Sampled			Sep 19, 2022	Sep 20, 2022	Sep 20, 2022	Sep 20, 2022
Test/Reference	LOR	Unit				
Perfluoroalkyl carboxylic acids (PFCAs)						
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)[N11]	0.05	ug/L	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)[N11]	0.01	ug/L	0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)[N11]	0.01	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	0.03
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)[N11]	0.01	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)[N11]	0.01	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)[N11]	0.01	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)[N11]	0.01	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)[N11]	0.01	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)[N11]	0.01	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)[N15]	0.01	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)[N11]	0.01	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01
13C4-PFBA (surr.)	1	%	53	73	74	76
13C5-PFPeA (surr.)	1	%	67	85	88	91
13C5-PFHxA (surr.)	1	%	75	80	84	88
13C4-PFHpA (surr.)	1	%	83	78	82	88
13C8-PFOA (surr.)	1	%	83	87	87	87
13C5-PFNA (surr.)	1	%	71	77	84	79
13C6-PFDA (surr.)	1	%	54	66	78	65
13C2-PFUnDA (surr.)	1	%	45	61	68	37
13C2-PFDoDA (surr.)	1	%	43	56	60	22
13C2-PFTeDA (surr.)	1	%	23	44	29	22

Client Sample ID			0967_QC210_220919	0967_QC211_220920	0967_QC212_220920	0967_QC213_220920
Sample Matrix			Water	Water	Water	Water
Eurofins Sample No.			L22-Se0051439	L22-Se0051440	L22-Se0051441	L22-Se0051442
Date Sampled			Sep 19, 2022	Sep 20, 2022	Sep 20, 2022	Sep 20, 2022
Test/Reference	LOR	Unit				
Perfluoroalkyl sulfonamido substances						
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)[N11]	0.05	ug/L	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05
N-methylperfluoro-1-octane sulfonamide (N-MeFOSA)[N11]	0.05	ug/L	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05
N-ethylperfluoro-1-octane sulfonamide (N-EtFOSA)[N11]	0.05	ug/L	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05
2-(N-methylperfluoro-1-octane sulfonamido)-ethanol(N-MeFOSE)[N11]	0.05	ug/L	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05
2-(N-ethylperfluoro-1-octane sulfonamido)-ethanol(N-EtFOSE)[N11]	0.05	ug/L	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05
N-ethyl-perfluorooctanesulfonamidoacetic acid (N-EtFOSAA)[N11]	0.05	ug/L	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05
N-methyl-perfluorooctanesulfonamidoacetic acid (N-MeFOSAA)[N11]	0.05	ug/L	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05
13C8-FOSA (surr.)	1	%	72	73	98	83
D3-N-MeFOSA (surr.)	1	%	55	30	47	33
D5-N-EtFOSA (surr.)	1	%	64	38	51	31
D7-N-MeFOSE (surr.)	1	%	38	56	62	26
D9-N-EtFOSE (surr.)	1	%	32	45	54	19
D5-N-EtFOSAA (surr.)	1	%	48	57	68	38
D3-N-MeFOSAA (surr.)	1	%	46	53	65	48
Perfluoroalkyl sulfonic acids (PFSAs)						
Perfluorobutanesulfonic acid (PFBS)[N11]	0.01	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	0.01
Perfluorononanesulfonic acid (PFNS)[N15]	0.01	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01
Perfluoropropanesulfonic acid (PFPrS)[N15]	0.01	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01
Perfluoropentanesulfonic acid (PFPeS)[N15]	0.01	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	[N09]0.01
Perfluorohexanesulfonic acid (PFHxS)[N11]	0.01	ug/L	[N09]0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	[N09]0.20
Perfluoroheptanesulfonic acid (PFHpS)[N15]	0.01	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	[N09]0.01
Perfluorooctanesulfonic acid (PFOS)[N11]	0.01	ug/L	[N09]0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	[N09]0.66
Perfluorodecanesulfonic acid (PFDS)[N15]	0.01	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01
13C3-PFBS (surr.)	1	%	82	85	87	89
18O2-PFHxS (surr.)	1	%	80	88	90	85
13C8-PFOS (surr.)	1	%	57	71	80	68
n:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acids (n:2 FTSAs)						
1H.1H.2H.2H-perfluorohexanesulfonic acid (4:2 FTSA)[N11]	0.01	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01
1H.1H.2H.2H-perfluorooctanesulfonic acid(6:2 FTSA)[N11]	0.05	ug/L	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05
1H.1H.2H.2H-perfluorodecanesulfonic acid (8:2 FTSA)[N11]	0.01	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01
1H.1H.2H.2H-perfluorododecanesulfonic acid (10:2 FTSA)[N11]	0.01	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01
13C2-4:2 FTSA (surr.)	1	%	105	40	46	99
13C2-6:2 FTSA (surr.)	1	%	111	42	47	75
13C2-8:2 FTSA (surr.)	1	%	93	92	110	90
13C2-10:2 FTSA (surr.)	1	%	44	52	57	23
PFASs Summations						
Sum (PFHxS + PFOS)*	0.01	ug/L	0.02	< 0.01	< 0.01	0.86
Sum of US EPA PFAS (PFOS + PFOA)*	0.01	ug/L	0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	0.66
Sum of enHealth PFAS (PFHxS + PFOS + PFOA)*	0.01	ug/L	0.02	< 0.01	< 0.01	0.86
Sum of WA DWER PFAS (n=10)*	0.05	ug/L	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05	0.9
Sum of PFASs (n=30)*	0.1	ug/L	< 0.1	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.92

Client Sample ID			0967_QC215_220920	0967_QC216_220920
Sample Matrix			**Water**	**Water**
Eurofins Sample No.			**L22-Se0051444**	**L22-Se0051445**
Date Sampled			**Sep 20, 2022**	**Sep 20, 2022**
Test/Reference	LOR	Unit		
Perfluoroalkyl carboxylic acids (PFCAs)				
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)[N11]	0.05	ug/L	< 0.05	< 0.05
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)[N11]	0.01	ug/L	0.02	0.02
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)[N11]	0.01	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)[N11]	0.01	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)[N11]	0.01	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)[N11]	0.01	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)[N11]	0.01	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)[N11]	0.01	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)[N11]	0.01	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)[N15]	0.01	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)[N11]	0.01	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01
13C4-PFBA (surr.)	1	%	58	51
13C5-PFPeA (surr.)	1	%	71	68
13C5-PFHxA (surr.)	1	%	78	81
13C4-PFHpA (surr.)	1	%	86	92
13C8-PFOA (surr.)	1	%	85	99
13C5-PFNA (surr.)	1	%	74	95
13C6-PFDA (surr.)	1	%	53	71
13C2-PFUnDA (surr.)	1	%	40	52
13C2-PFDoDA (surr.)	1	%	32	43
13C2-PFTeDA (surr.)	1	%	12	32
Perfluoroalkyl sulfonamido substances				
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)[N11]	0.05	ug/L	< 0.05	< 0.05
N-methylperfluoro-1-octane sulfonamide (N-MeFOSA)[N11]	0.05	ug/L	< 0.05	< 0.05
N-ethylperfluoro-1-octane sulfonamide (N-EtFOSA)[N11]	0.05	ug/L	< 0.05	< 0.05
2-(N-methylperfluoro-1-octane sulfonamido)-ethanol(N-MeFOSE)[N11]	0.05	ug/L	< 0.05	< 0.05
2-(N-ethylperfluoro-1-octane sulfonamido)-ethanol(N-EtFOSE)[N11]	0.05	ug/L	< 0.05	< 0.05
N-ethyl-perfluorooctanesulfonamidoacetic acid (N-EtFOSAA)[N11]	0.05	ug/L	< 0.05	< 0.05
N-methyl-perfluorooctanesulfonamidoacetic acid (N-MeFOSAA)[N11]	0.05	ug/L	< 0.05	< 0.05
13C8-FOSA (surr.)	1	%	60	112
D3-N-MeFOSA (surr.)	1	%	23	51
D5-N-EtFOSA (surr.)	1	%	22	57
D7-N-MeFOSE (surr.)	1	%	34	37
D9-N-EtFOSE (surr.)	1	%	25	32
D5-N-EtFOSAA (surr.)	1	%	42	53
D3-N-MeFOSAA (surr.)	1	%	43	51
Perfluoroalkyl sulfonic acids (PFSAs)				
Perfluorobutanesulfonic acid (PFBS)[N11]	0.01	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01
Perfluorononanesulfonic acid (PFNS)[N15]	0.01	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01
Perfluoropropanesulfonic acid (PFPrS)[N15]	0.01	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01
Perfluoropentanesulfonic acid (PFPeS)[N15]	0.01	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01
Perfluorohexanesulfonic acid (PFHxS)[N11]	0.01	ug/L	[N09]0.02	< 0.01
Perfluoroheptanesulfonic acid (PFHpS)[N15]	0.01	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01
Perfluorooctanesulfonic acid (PFOS)[N11]	0.01	ug/L	[N09]0.04	[N09]< 0.01
Perfluorodecanesulfonic acid (PFDS)[N15]	0.01	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01

Client Sample ID			0967_QC215_220920	0967_QC216_220920
Sample Matrix			**Water**	**Water**
Eurofins Sample No.			**L22-Se0051444**	**L22-Se0051445**
Date Sampled			**Sep 20, 2022**	**Sep 20, 2022**
Test/Reference	LOR	Unit		
Perfluoroalkyl sulfonic acids (PFSAs)				
13C3-PFBS (surr.)	1	%	84	86
18O2-PFHxS (surr.)	1	%	82	90
13C8-PFOS (surr.)	1	%	60	75
n:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acids (n:2 FTSAs)				
1H.1H.2H.2H-perfluorohexanesulfonic acid (4:2 FTSA)[N11]	0.01	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01
1H.1H.2H.2H-perfluorooctanesulfonic acid(6:2 FTSA)[N11]	0.05	ug/L	< 0.05	< 0.05
1H.1H.2H.2H-perfluorodecanesulfonic acid (8:2 FTSA)[N11]	0.01	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01
1H.1H.2H.2H-perfluorododecanesulfonic acid (10:2 FTSA)[N11]	0.01	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01
13C2-4:2 FTSA (surr.)	1	%	120	132
13C2-6:2 FTSA (surr.)	1	%	130	131
13C2-8:2 FTSA (surr.)	1	%	94	121
13C2-10:2 FTSA (surr.)	1	%	32	42
PFASs Summations				
Sum (PFHxS + PFOS)*	0.01	ug/L	0.06	< 0.01
Sum of US EPA PFAS (PFOS + PFOA)*	0.01	ug/L	0.04	< 0.01
Sum of enHealth PFAS (PFHxS + PFOS + PFOA)*	0.01	ug/L	0.06	< 0.01
Sum of WA DWER PFAS (n=10)*	0.05	ug/L	0.08	< 0.05
Sum of PFASs (n=30)*	0.1	ug/L	< 0.1	< 0.1

Sample History

Where samples are submitted/analysed over several days, the last date of extraction is reported.

If the date and time of sampling are not provided, the Laboratory will not be responsible for compromised results should testing be performed outside the recommended holding time.

Description	Testing Site	Extracted	Holding Time
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFASs)			
Perfluoroalkyl carboxylic acids (PFCAs)	Melbourne	Sep 28, 2022	28 Days
- Method: LTM-ORG-2100 Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS)			
Perfluoroalkyl sulfonamido substances	Melbourne	Sep 28, 2022	28 Days
- Method: LTM-ORG-2100 Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS)			
Perfluoroalkyl sulfonic acids (PFSAs)	Melbourne	Sep 28, 2022	28 Days
- Method: LTM-ORG-2100 Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS)			
n:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acids (n:2 FTSAs)	Melbourne	Sep 28, 2022	28 Days
- Method: LTM-ORG-2100 Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS)			
PFASs Summations	Melbourne	Sep 23, 2022	
- Method: LTM-ORG-2100 Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS)			

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WA 6000

Project Name: WA_0967_PFASOMP

Order No.: 304700525
Report #: 926012
Phone: 0458 839 200
Fax:

Received: Sep 23, 2022 12:25 PM
Due: Oct 5, 2022
Priority: 7 Day
Contact Name: [redacted]

Eurofins Analytical Services Manager : Andrew Harvey

Sample Detail						Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFASs)
Melbourne Laboratory - NATA # 1261 Site # 1254						X
External Laboratory						
No	**Sample ID**	**Sample Date**	**Sampling Time**	**Matrix**	**LAB ID**	
1	0967_QC201_220919	Sep 19, 2022		Water	L22-Se0051430	X
2	0967_QC202_220919	Sep 19, 2022		Water	L22-Se0051431	X
3	0967_QC203_220919	Sep 19, 2022		Water	L22-Se0051432	X
4	0967_QC204_220919	Sep 19, 2022		Water	L22-Se0051433	X
5	0967_QC205_220919	Sep 19, 2022		Soil	L22-Se0051434	X
6	0967_QC206_220919	Sep 19, 2022		Water	L22-Se0051435	X
7	0967_QC207_220919	Sep 19, 2022		Water	L22-Se0051436	X
8	0967_QC208_220919	Sep 19, 2022		Water	L22-Se0051437	X

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Priority: 7 Day
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Sample Detail						Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFASs)
Melbourne Laboratory - NATA # 1261 Site # 1254						X
9	0967_QC209_220919	Sep 19, 2022		Water	L22-Se0051438	X
10	0967_QC210_220919	Sep 19, 2022		Water	L22-Se0051439	X
11	0967_QC211_220920	Sep 20, 2022		Water	L22-Se0051440	X
12	0967_QC212_220920	Sep 20, 2022		Water	L22-Se0051441	X
13	0967_QC213_220920	Sep 20, 2022		Water	L22-Se0051442	X
14	0967_QC214_220920	Sep 20, 2022		Soil	L22-Se0051443	X
15	0967_QC215_220920	Sep 20, 2022		Water	L22-Se0051444	X
16	0967_QC216_220920	Sep 20, 2022		Water	L22-Se0051445	X
17	0967_QC217_220920	Sep 20, 2022		Soil	L22-Se0051446	X
Test Counts						17

Internal Quality Control Review and Glossary

General

1. Laboratory QC results for Method Blanks, Duplicates, Matrix Spikes, and Laboratory Control Samples follows guidelines delineated in the National Environment Protection (Assessment of Site Contamination) Measure 1999, as amended May 2013 and are included in this QC report where applicable. Additional QC data may be available on request.
2. All soil/sediment/solid results are reported on a dry basis, unless otherwise stated.
3. All biota/food results are reported on a wet weight basis on the edible portion, unless otherwise stated.
4. Actual LORs are matrix dependant. Quoted LORs may be raised where sample extracts are diluted due to interferences.
5. Results are uncorrected for matrix spikes or surrogate recoveries except for PFAS compounds.
6. SVOC analysis on waters are performed on homogenised, unfiltered samples, unless noted otherwise.
7. Samples were analysed on an 'as received' basis.
8. Information identified on this report with blue colour, indicates data provided by customer that may have an impact on the results.
9. This report replaces any interim results previously issued.

Holding Times

Please refer to 'Sample Preservation and Container Guide' for holding times (QS3001).

For samples received on the last day of holding time, notification of testing requirements should have been received at least 6 hours prior to sample receipt deadlines as stated on the SRA.

If the Laboratory did not receive the information in the required timeframe, and regardless of any other integrity issues, suitably qualified results may still be reported.

Holding times apply from the date of sampling, therefore compliance to these may be outside the laboratory's control.

For VOCs containing vinyl chloride, styrene and 2-chloroethyl vinyl ether the holding time is 7 days however for all other VOCs such as BTEX or C6-10 TRH then the holding time is 14 days.

Units

mg/kg: milligrams per kilogram
mg/L: milligrams per litre
µg/L: micrograms per litre
ppm: parts per million
ppb: parts per billion
%: Percentage
org/100 mL: Organisms per 100 millilitres
NTU: Nephelometric Turbidity Units
MPN/100 mL: Most Probable Number of organisms per 100 millilitres

Terms

APHA	American Public Health Association
COC	Chain of Custody
CP	Client Parent - QC was performed on samples pertaining to this report
CRM	Certified Reference Material (ISO17034) - reported as percent recovery.
Dry	Where a moisture has been determined on a solid sample the result is expressed on a dry basis.
Duplicate	A second piece of analysis from the same sample and reported in the same units as the result to show comparison.
LOR	Limit of Reporting.
LCS	Laboratory Control Sample - reported as percent recovery.
Method Blank	In the case of solid samples these are performed on laboratory certified clean sands and in the case of water samples these are performed on de-ionised water.
NCP	Non-Client Parent - QC performed on samples not pertaining to this report, QC is representative of the sequence or batch that client samples were analysed within.
RPD	Relative Percent Difference between two Duplicate pieces of analysis.
SPIKE	Addition of the analyte to the sample and reported as percentage recovery.
SRA	Sample Receipt Advice
Surr - Surrogate	The addition of a like compound to the analyte target and reported as percentage recovery.
TBTO	Tributyltin oxide (*bis*-tributyltin oxide) - individual tributyltin compounds cannot be identified separately in the environment however free tributyltin was measured and its values were converted stoichiometrically into tributyltin oxide for comparison with regulatory limits.
TCLP	Toxicity Characteristic Leaching Procedure
TEQ	Toxic Equivalency Quotient or Total Equivalence
QSM	US Department of Defense Quality Systems Manual Version 5.4
US EPA	United States Environmental Protection Agency
WA DWER	Sum of PFBA, PFPeA, PFHxA, PFHpA, PFOA, PFBS, PFHxS, PFOS, 6:2 FTSA, 8:2 FTSA

QC - Acceptance Criteria

The acceptance criteria should be used as a guide only and may be different when site specific Sampling Analysis and Quality Plan (SAQP) have been implemented

RPD Duplicates: Global RPD Duplicates Acceptance Criteria is 30% however the following acceptance guidelines are equally applicable:

Results <10 times the LOR: No Limit

Results between 10-20 times the LOR: RPD must lie between 0-50%

Results >20 times the LOR : RPD must lie between 0-30%

NOTE: pH duplicates are reported as a range not as RPD

Surrogate Recoveries: Recoveries must lie between 20-130% for Speciated Phenols & 50-150% for PFAS

PFAS field samples that contain surrogate recoveries in excess of the QC limit designated in QSM 5.4 where no positive PFAS results have been reported have been reviewed and no data was affected.

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QC Data General Comments

1. Where a result is reported as a less than (<), higher than the nominated LOR, this is due to either matrix interference, extract dilution required due to interferences or contaminant levels within the sample, high moisture content or insufficient sample provided.
2. Duplicate data shown within this report that states the word "BATCH" is a Batch Duplicate from outside of your sample batch, but within the laboratory sample batch at a 1:10 ratio. The Parent and Duplicate data shown is not data from your samples.
3. pH and Free Chlorine analysed in the laboratory - Analysis on this test must begin within 30 minutes of sampling. Therefore, laboratory analysis is unlikely to be completed within holding time.Analysis will begin as soon as possible after sample receipt.
4. Recovery Data (Spikes & Surrogates) - where chromatographic interference does not allow the determination of recovery the term "INT" appears against that analyte.
5. For Matrix Spikes and LCS results a dash "-" in the report means that the specific analyte was not added to the QC sample.
6. Duplicate RPDs are calculated from raw analytical data thus it is possible to have two sets of data.

Quality Control Results

Test	Units	Result 1			Acceptance Limits	Pass Limits	Qualifying Code
Method Blank							
Perfluoroalkyl carboxylic acids (PFCAs)							
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	ug/L	< 0.05			0.05	Pass	
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	ug/L	< 0.01			0.01	Pass	
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	ug/L	< 0.01			0.01	Pass	
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	ug/L	< 0.01			0.01	Pass	
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	ug/L	< 0.01			0.01	Pass	
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	ug/L	< 0.01			0.01	Pass	
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	ug/L	< 0.01			0.01	Pass	
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	ug/L	< 0.01			0.01	Pass	
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	ug/L	< 0.01			0.01	Pass	
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	ug/L	< 0.01			0.01	Pass	
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	ug/L	< 0.01			0.01	Pass	
Method Blank							
Perfluoroalkyl sulfonamido substances							
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	ug/L	< 0.05			0.05	Pass	
N-methylperfluoro-1-octane sulfonamide (N-MeFOSA)	ug/L	< 0.05			0.05	Pass	
N-ethylperfluoro-1-octane sulfonamide (N-EtFOSA)	ug/L	< 0.05			0.05	Pass	
2-(N-methylperfluoro-1-octane sulfonamido)-ethanol(N-MeFOSE)	ug/L	< 0.05			0.05	Pass	
2-(N-ethylperfluoro-1-octane sulfonamido)-ethanol(N-EtFOSE)	ug/L	< 0.05			0.05	Pass	
N-ethyl-perfluorooctanesulfonamidoacetic acid (N-EtFOSAA)	ug/L	< 0.05			0.05	Pass	
N-methyl-perfluorooctanesulfonamidoacetic acid (N-MeFOSAA)	ug/L	< 0.05			0.05	Pass	
Method Blank							
Perfluoroalkyl sulfonic acids (PFSAs)							
Perfluorobutanesulfonic acid (PFBS)	ug/L	< 0.01			0.01	Pass	
Perfluorononanesulfonic acid (PFNS)	ug/L	< 0.01			0.01	Pass	
Perfluoropropanesulfonic acid (PFPrS)	ug/L	< 0.01			0.01	Pass	
Perfluoropentanesulfonic acid (PFPeS)	ug/L	< 0.01			0.01	Pass	
Perfluorohexanesulfonic acid (PFHxS)	ug/L	< 0.01			0.01	Pass	
Perfluoroheptanesulfonic acid (PFHpS)	ug/L	< 0.01			0.01	Pass	
Perfluorooctanesulfonic acid (PFOS)	ug/L	< 0.01			0.01	Pass	
Perfluorodecanesulfonic acid (PFDS)	ug/L	< 0.01			0.01	Pass	
Method Blank							
n:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acids (n:2 FTSAs)							
1H.1H.2H.2H-perfluorohexanesulfonic acid (4:2 FTSA)	ug/L	< 0.01			0.01	Pass	
1H.1H.2H.2H-perfluorooctanesulfonic acid(6:2 FTSA)	ug/L	< 0.05			0.05	Pass	
1H.1H.2H.2H-perfluorodecanesulfonic acid (8:2 FTSA)	ug/L	< 0.01			0.01	Pass	
1H.1H.2H.2H-perfluorododecanesulfonic acid (10:2 FTSA)	ug/L	< 0.01			0.01	Pass	
LCS - % Recovery							
Perfluoroalkyl carboxylic acids (PFCAs)							
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	%	82			50-150	Pass	
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	%	93			50-150	Pass	
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	%	81			50-150	Pass	
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	%	79			50-150	Pass	
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	%	86			50-150	Pass	
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	%	77			50-150	Pass	
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	%	89			50-150	Pass	
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	%	84			50-150	Pass	
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	%	87			50-150	Pass	
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	%	116			50-150	Pass	
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	%	84			50-150	Pass	

Test	Units	Result 1			Acceptance Limits	Pass Limits	Qualifying Code
LCS - % Recovery							
Perfluoroalkyl sulfonamido substances							
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	%	78			50-150	Pass	
N-methylperfluoro-1-octane sulfonamide (N-MeFOSA)	%	87			50-150	Pass	
N-ethylperfluoro-1-octane sulfonamide (N-EtFOSA)	%	89			50-150	Pass	
2-(N-methylperfluoro-1-octane sulfonamido)-ethanol(N-MeFOSE)	%	92			50-150	Pass	
2-(N-ethylperfluoro-1-octane sulfonamido)-ethanol(N-EtFOSE)	%	82			50-150	Pass	
N-ethyl-perfluorooctanesulfonamidoacetic acid (N-EtFOSAA)	%	84			50-150	Pass	
N-methyl-perfluorooctanesulfonamidoacetic acid (N-MeFOSAA)	%	84			50-150	Pass	
LCS - % Recovery							
Perfluoroalkyl sulfonic acids (PFSAs)							
Perfluorobutanesulfonic acid (PFBS)	%	79			50-150	Pass	
Perfluorononanesulfonic acid (PFNS)	%	79			50-150	Pass	
Perfluoropropanesulfonic acid (PFPrS)	%	93			50-150	Pass	
Perfluoropentanesulfonic acid (PFPeS)	%	79			50-150	Pass	
Perfluorohexanesulfonic acid (PFHxS)	%	79			50-150	Pass	
Perfluoroheptanesulfonic acid (PFHpS)	%	96			50-150	Pass	
Perfluorooctanesulfonic acid (PFOS)	%	86			50-150	Pass	
Perfluorodecanesulfonic acid (PFDS)	%	82			50-150	Pass	
LCS - % Recovery							
n:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acids (n:2 FTSAs)							
1H.1H.2H.2H-perfluorohexanesulfonic acid (4:2 FTSA)	%	117			50-150	Pass	
1H.1H.2H.2H-perfluorooctanesulfonic acid(6:2 FTSA)	%	103			50-150	Pass	
1H.1H.2H.2H-perfluorodecanesulfonic acid (8:2 FTSA)	%	100			50-150	Pass	
1H.1H.2H.2H-perfluorododecanesulfonic acid (10:2 FTSA)	%	85			50-150	Pass	

Test	Lab Sample ID	QA Source	Units	Result 1			Acceptance Limits	Pass Limits	Qualifying Code
Spike - % Recovery									
Perfluoroalkyl carboxylic acids (PFCAs)				Result 1					
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	M22-Se0063273	NCP	%	93			50-150	Pass	
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	M22-Se0063273	NCP	%	102			50-150	Pass	
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	M22-Se0063273	NCP	%	90			50-150	Pass	
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	M22-Se0063273	NCP	%	91			50-150	Pass	
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	M22-Se0063273	NCP	%	100			50-150	Pass	
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	M22-Se0063273	NCP	%	88			50-150	Pass	
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	M22-Se0063273	NCP	%	99			50-150	Pass	
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	M22-Se0063273	NCP	%	95			50-150	Pass	
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	M22-Se0063273	NCP	%	96			50-150	Pass	
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	M22-Se0063273	NCP	%	103			50-150	Pass	
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	M22-Se0063273	NCP	%	92			50-150	Pass	
Spike - % Recovery									
Perfluoroalkyl sulfonamido substances				Result 1					
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	M22-Se0063273	NCP	%	90			50-150	Pass	
N-methylperfluoro-1-octane sulfonamide (N-MeFOSA)	M22-Se0063273	NCP	%	96			50-150	Pass	
N-ethylperfluoro-1-octane sulfonamide (N-EtFOSA)	M22-Se0063273	NCP	%	95			50-150	Pass	
2-(N-methylperfluoro-1-octane sulfonamido)-ethanol(N-MeFOSE)	M22-Se0063273	NCP	%	96			50-150	Pass	
2-(N-ethylperfluoro-1-octane sulfonamido)-ethanol(N-EtFOSE)	M22-Se0063273	NCP	%	92			50-150	Pass	

Test	Lab Sample ID	QA Source	Units	Result 1			Acceptance Limits	Pass Limits	Qualifying Code
N-ethyl-perfluorooctanesulfonamidoacetic acid (N-EtFOSAA)	M22-Se0063273	NCP	%	94			50-150	Pass	
N-methyl-perfluorooctanesulfonamidoacetic acid (N-MeFOSAA)	M22-Se0063273	NCP	%	93			50-150	Pass	
Spike - % Recovery									
Perfluoroalkyl sulfonic acids (PFSAs)				Result 1					
Perfluorobutanesulfonic acid (PFBS)	M22-Se0063273	NCP	%	88			50-150	Pass	
Perfluorononanesulfonic acid (PFNS)	M22-Se0063273	NCP	%	103			50-150	Pass	
Perfluoropropanesulfonic acid (PFPrS)	M22-Se0063273	NCP	%	103			50-150	Pass	
Perfluoropentanesulfonic acid (PFPeS)	M22-Se0063273	NCP	%	90			50-150	Pass	
Perfluorohexanesulfonic acid (PFHxS)	M22-Se0063273	NCP	%	92			50-150	Pass	
Perfluoroheptanesulfonic acid (PFHpS)	M22-Se0063273	NCP	%	108			50-150	Pass	
Perfluorooctanesulfonic acid (PFOS)	M22-Se0063273	NCP	%	97			50-150	Pass	
Perfluorodecanesulfonic acid (PFDS)	M22-Se0063273	NCP	%	96			50-150	Pass	
Spike - % Recovery									
n:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acids (n:2 FTSAs)				Result 1					
1H.1H.2H.2H-perfluorohexanesulfonic acid (4:2 FTSA)	M22-Se0063273	NCP	%	130			50-150	Pass	
1H.1H.2H.2H-perfluorooctanesulfonic acid(6:2 FTSA)	M22-Se0063273	NCP	%	101			50-150	Pass	
1H.1H.2H.2H-perfluorodecanesulfonic acid (8:2 FTSA)	M22-Se0063273	NCP	%	114			50-150	Pass	
1H.1H.2H.2H-perfluorododecanesulfonic acid (10:2 FTSA)	M22-Se0063273	NCP	%	96			50-150	Pass	
Test	**Lab Sample ID**	**QA Source**	**Units**	**Result 1**			**Acceptance Limits**	**Pass Limits**	**Qualifying Code**
Duplicate									
Perfluoroalkyl carboxylic acids (PFCAs)				Result 1	Result 2	RPD			
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	L22-Se0051430	CP	ug/L	< 0.05	< 0.05	<1	30%	Pass	
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	L22-Se0051430	CP	ug/L	0.03	0.03	1.00	30%	Pass	
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	L22-Se0051430	CP	ug/L	0.12	0.13	2.6	30%	Pass	
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	L22-Se0051430	CP	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01	<1	30%	Pass	
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	L22-Se0051430	CP	ug/L	0.05	0.05	5.1	30%	Pass	
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	L22-Se0051430	CP	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01	<1	30%	Pass	
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	L22-Se0051430	CP	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01	<1	30%	Pass	
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	L22-Se0051430	CP	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01	<1	30%	Pass	
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	L22-Se0051430	CP	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01	<1	30%	Pass	
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	L22-Se0051430	CP	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01	<1	30%	Pass	
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	L22-Se0051430	CP	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01	<1	30%	Pass	

Duplicate									
Perfluoroalkyl sulfonamido substances				Result 1	Result 2	RPD			
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	L22-Se0051430	CP	ug/L	< 0.05	< 0.05	<1	30%	Pass	
N-methylperfluoro-1-octane sulfonamide (N-MeFOSA)	L22-Se0051430	CP	ug/L	< 0.05	< 0.05	<1	30%	Pass	
N-ethylperfluoro-1-octane sulfonamide (N-EtFOSA)	L22-Se0051430	CP	ug/L	< 0.05	< 0.05	<1	30%	Pass	
2-(N-methylperfluoro-1-octane sulfonamido)-ethanol(N-MeFOSE)	L22-Se0051430	CP	ug/L	< 0.05	< 0.05	<1	30%	Pass	
2-(N-ethylperfluoro-1-octane sulfonamido)-ethanol(N-EtFOSE)	L22-Se0051430	CP	ug/L	< 0.05	< 0.05	<1	30%	Pass	
N-ethyl-perfluorooctanesulfonamidoacetic acid (N-EtFOSAA)	L22-Se0051430	CP	ug/L	< 0.05	< 0.05	<1	30%	Pass	
N-methyl-perfluorooctanesulfonamidoacetic acid (N-MeFOSAA)	L22-Se0051430	CP	ug/L	< 0.05	< 0.05	<1	30%	Pass	
Duplicate									
Perfluoroalkyl sulfonic acids (PFSAs)				Result 1	Result 2	RPD			
Perfluorobutanesulfonic acid (PFBS)	L22-Se0051430	CP	ug/L	0.07	0.07	<1	30%	Pass	
Perfluorononanesulfonic acid (PFNS)	L22-Se0051430	CP	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01	<1	30%	Pass	
Perfluoropropanesulfonic acid (PFPrS)	L22-Se0051430	CP	ug/L	0.03	0.03	<1	30%	Pass	
Perfluoropentanesulfonic acid (PFPeS)	L22-Se0051430	CP	ug/L	0.09	0.09	<1	30%	Pass	
Perfluoroheptanesulfonic acid (PFHpS)	L22-Se0051430	CP	ug/L	0.13	0.13	5.0	30%	Pass	
Perfluorodecanesulfonic acid (PFDS)	L22-Se0051430	CP	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01	<1	30%	Pass	
Duplicate									
n:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acids (n:2 FTSAs)				Result 1	Result 2	RPD			
1H.1H.2H.2H-perfluorohexanesulfonic acid (4:2 FTSA)	L22-Se0051430	CP	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01	<1	30%	Pass	
1H.1H.2H.2H-perfluorooctanesulfonic acid(6:2 FTSA)	L22-Se0051430	CP	ug/L	< 0.05	< 0.05	<1	30%	Pass	
1H.1H.2H.2H-perfluorodecanesulfonic acid (8:2 FTSA)	L22-Se0051430	CP	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01	<1	30%	Pass	
1H.1H.2H.2H-perfluorododecanesulfonic acid (10:2 FTSA)	L22-Se0051430	CP	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01	<1	30%	Pass	
Duplicate									
Perfluoroalkyl carboxylic acids (PFCAs)				Result 1	Result 2	RPD			
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	L22-Se0051437	CP	ug/L	< 0.05	< 0.05	<1	30%	Pass	
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	L22-Se0051437	CP	ug/L	0.01	< 0.01	15	30%	Pass	
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	L22-Se0051437	CP	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01	<1	30%	Pass	
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	L22-Se0051437	CP	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01	<1	30%	Pass	
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	L22-Se0051437	CP	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01	<1	30%	Pass	
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	L22-Se0051437	CP	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01	<1	30%	Pass	
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	L22-Se0051437	CP	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01	<1	30%	Pass	
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	L22-Se0051437	CP	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01	<1	30%	Pass	
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	L22-Se0051437	CP	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01	<1	30%	Pass	
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	L22-Se0051437	CP	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01	<1	30%	Pass	
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	L22-Se0051437	CP	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01	<1	30%	Pass	

Duplicate									
Perfluoroalkyl sulfonamido substances				Result 1	Result 2	RPD			
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	L22-Se0051437	CP	ug/L	< 0.05	< 0.05	<1	30%	Pass	
N-methylperfluoro-1-octane sulfonamide (N-MeFOSA)	L22-Se0051437	CP	ug/L	< 0.05	< 0.05	<1	30%	Pass	
N-ethylperfluoro-1-octane sulfonamide (N-EtFOSA)	L22-Se0051437	CP	ug/L	< 0.05	< 0.05	<1	30%	Pass	
2-(N-methylperfluoro-1-octane sulfonamido)-ethanol(N-MeFOSE)	L22-Se0051437	CP	ug/L	< 0.05	< 0.05	<1	30%	Pass	
2-(N-ethylperfluoro-1-octane sulfonamido)-ethanol(N-EtFOSE)	L22-Se0051437	CP	ug/L	< 0.05	< 0.05	<1	30%	Pass	
N-ethyl-perfluorooctanesulfonamidoacetic acid (N-EtFOSAA)	L22-Se0051437	CP	ug/L	< 0.05	< 0.05	<1	30%	Pass	
N-methyl-perfluorooctanesulfonamidoacetic acid (N-MeFOSAA)	L22-Se0051437	CP	ug/L	< 0.05	< 0.05	<1	30%	Pass	
Duplicate									
Perfluoroalkyl sulfonic acids (PFSAs)				Result 1	Result 2	RPD			
Perfluorobutanesulfonic acid (PFBS)	L22-Se0051437	CP	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01	<1	30%	Pass	
Perfluorononanesulfonic acid (PFNS)	L22-Se0051437	CP	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01	<1	30%	Pass	
Perfluoropropanesulfonic acid (PFPrS)	L22-Se0051437	CP	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01	<1	30%	Pass	
Perfluoropentanesulfonic acid (PFPeS)	L22-Se0051437	CP	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01	<1	30%	Pass	
Perfluorohexanesulfonic acid (PFHxS)	L22-Se0051437	CP	ug/L	0.03	0.03	6.9	30%	Pass	
Perfluoroheptanesulfonic acid (PFHpS)	L22-Se0051437	CP	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01	<1	30%	Pass	
Perfluorooctanesulfonic acid (PFOS)	L22-Se0051437	CP	ug/L	0.02	0.02	17	30%	Pass	
Perfluorodecanesulfonic acid (PFDS)	L22-Se0051437	CP	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01	<1	30%	Pass	
Duplicate									
n:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acids (n:2 FTSAs)				Result 1	Result 2	RPD			
1H.1H.2H.2H-perfluorohexanesulfonic acid (4:2 FTSA)	L22-Se0051437	CP	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01	<1	30%	Pass	
1H.1H.2H.2H-perfluorooctanesulfonic acid(6:2 FTSA)	L22-Se0051437	CP	ug/L	< 0.05	< 0.05	<1	30%	Pass	
1H.1H.2H.2H-perfluorodecanesulfonic acid (8:2 FTSA)	L22-Se0051437	CP	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01	<1	30%	Pass	
1H.1H.2H.2H-perfluorododecanesulfonic acid (10:2 FTSA)	L22-Se0051437	CP	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01	<1	30%	Pass	

Comments

Sample Integrity

Custody Seals Intact (if used)	N/A
Attempt to Chill was evident	Yes
Sample correctly preserved	Yes
Appropriate sample containers have been used	Yes
Sample containers for volatile analysis received with minimal headspace	N/A
Samples received within HoldingTime	Yes
Some samples have been subcontracted	No

Qualifier Codes/Comments

Code	Description
N09	Quantification of linear and branched isomers has been conducted as a single total response using the relative response factor for the corresponding linear/branched standard.
N11	Isotope dilution is used for calibration of each native compound for which an exact labelled analogue is available (Isotope Dilution Quantitation). The isotopically labelled analogues allow identification and recovery correction of the concentration of the associated native PFAS compounds.
N15	Where the native PFAS compound does not have labelled analogue then the quantification is made using the Extracted Internal Standard Analyte with the closest retention time to the analyte and no recovery correction has been made (Internal Standard Quantitation).

Authorised by:

Kim Rodgers	Analytical Services Manager
Carroll Lee	Senior Analyst-PFAS
Joseph Edouard	Senior Analyst-PFAS

Kim Rodgers
Business Unit Manager

Final Report – this report replaces any previously issued Report

- Indicates Not Requested

* Indicates NATA accreditation does not cover the performance of this service

Measurement uncertainty of test data is available on request

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APPENDIX

D

FIELD RECORDS & CALIBRATION CERTIFICATES

Cardno

now

Stantec

Cardno now Stantec

Table D1 - Groundwater Field Records

Monitoring Date	Monitoring Location	Sample ID	Screen Interval (m)	TOC (mAHD)	Well Depth (m)	SWL (mbTOC)	RWL (mAHD)	Observations	Sampling Method	Temp (°C)	DO (mg/L)	EC (us/Cm)	TDS (mg/L)	pH	Eh (mV)	QC Sample #	Odour Comments	Colour
26/09/2022	MW015	0967_MW015_220926	0.5-4_	45.27	4	0.79	44.48		HydraSleeve	17.5	1.38	797	520	6.34	58.5			Clear
26/09/2022	MW052	0967_MW052_220926	0.7-5_	44.834	5	1.03	43.804		HydraSleeve	17.8	0.63	920	598	6.69	34.2			Cloudy
26/09/2022	MW053	0967_MW053_220926	1-6_	45.265	6	1.095	44.17		HydraSleeve	17.7	2.87	802	520	6.74	46.6			Cloudy,Brown
26/09/2022	MW055	0967_MW055_220926	0.7-5_	45.932	5	2.263	43.669		HydraSleeve	19.8	4.49	594	383.5	7.11	35.9			Clear
26/09/2022	MW101	0967_MW101_220926	10.1-13.1_	45.279	13.6	8.712	36.567		HydraSleeve	20.5	3.25	2850	1852.5	6.74	58.8			Cloudy
26/09/2022	MW102	0967_MW102_220926	8.3-12.8_	44.744	12.8	8.29	36.454		HydraSleeve	20.5	0.84	6906	4491.5	5.16	81.2		Bad smell	Cloudy
22/09/2022	MW103	0967_MW103_220922	11-15.5_	44.082	15.5	10	34.082		HydraSleeve	20.1	4.8	772	500.5	7.36	58.1			Cloudy
26/09/2022	MW104	0967_MW104_220926	8-14_	40.244	14	7.542	32.702		HydraSleeve	18.4	4.01	4842	3152.5	5.4	47.5			Cloudy
26/09/2022	MW105	0967_MW105_220926	9-12_	40.072	12	7.347	32.725		HydraSleeve	18.8	5.15	4517	2938	6.37	41.4			Cloudy
26/09/2022	MW107	0967_MW107_220926	10.9-16.9_	46.671	16.9	8.665	38.006		HydraSleeve	23.2	2.26	8531	5544.5	6.09	68		Smelly water	Cloudy
26/09/2022	MW108		10.3-16.3_	47.053	16.3			Bore destroyed by recent earthworks, not found										
26/09/2022	MW109	0967_MW109_220926	7-12.5_	47.266	12.5	9.577	37.689		HydraSleeve	22.7	1.15	8508	5531.5	3.89	125.6			Cloudy
26/09/2022	MW110	0967_MW110_220926	12.5-18.5_	47.921		10.345	37.576		HydraSleeve	22.7	1.7	1543	1001	6.16	69.9			Cloudy,Brown
22/09/2022	MW112	0967_MW112_220922	11.9-17.9_	51.291	17.9	13.673	37.618		HydraSleeve	22.1	0.74	3898	2535	4.97	104.5			Clear
22/09/2022	MW113	0967_MW113_220922	14-20_	51.454	20	13.91	37.544		HydraSleeve	21.3	0.72	2020	1313	5.76	77.8			Clear
22/09/2022	MW114	0967_MW114_220922	10-16_	44.274	16	0.56	43.714		HydraSleeve	19.3	2.86	964	624	5.51	99.4			Clear
22/09/2022	MW115	0967_MW115_220922	5.5-11.5_	33.733	11.5	1.665	32.068		HydraSleeve	20.1	0.87	1916	1248	5.54	93.8			Cloudy
22/09/2022	MW116	0967_MW116_220922	13.8-18.3_	51.664	18.3	15.386	36.278		HydraSleeve	19.3	0.71	4949	3217.5	5.02	100.8			Clear
19/09/2022	MW117	0967_MW117_220919	15.1-18.1_	44.6	18.1	11.22	33.38		HydraSleeve	19.3	1.97	4266	3122	5.16	0.4			Cloudy
19/09/2022	MW149	0967_MW149_220919	12.0-18.0	44.355	18	11.691	32.664		HydraSleeve	18	1.38	4318	3244	6.74	-88.4	QC101/201		Cloudy
19/09/2022	MW118	0967_MW118_220919	9.2-15.2_	38.216	15.2	6.255	31.961		HydraSleeve	19.7	1.18	4001	2899	5.43	12.6			Clear
19/09/2022	MW119	0967_MW119_220919	9-15_	32.748	15.0	2.415	30.333		HydraSleeve	20.6	1.62	1416	1009	5.67	-34.1	QC106/206	slight sulfidic	Clear
20/09/2022	MW120	0967_MW120_220920	4.3-10.3_	29.47	10.3	0.66	28.81		HydraSleeve	17.8	0.74	6702	5050	5.15	27.9		Sulfuric odour	Clear
20/09/2022	MW121	0967_MW121_220920	5.3-11.3_	30.171	11.3	3.34	26.831		HydraSleeve	19.7	4.02	4574	3305	6.26	-70.9		Sulfuric odour	Brown
20/09/2022	MW122D	0967_MW122D_220920	24-30_	32.731	30	1.68	31.051		HydraSleeve	20.7	1.77	2386	1690	6.97	-177.8			Clear
20/09/2022	MW122S	0967_MW122S_220920	4.5-10.5_	32.691	10.5	1.67	31.021		HydraSleeve	19.8	2.07	1435	1037	6.82	-130.8			Clear
20/09/2022	MW123D	0967_MW123D_220920	23.5-29.5_	32.542	29.5	1.96	30.582		HydraSleeve	20.3	0.2	4397	3138	6.88	-311.3		Hydrogen sulfide	Clear
20/09/2022	MW123S	0967_MW123S_220920	6-12_	32.601	12	2.02	30.581		HydraSleeve	19.9	1.55	4843	3483	6.48	-208.8		Hydrogen sulfide	Clear
20/09/2022	MW124D	0967_MW124D_220920	24-30_	30.194	30	0.47	29.724		HydraSleeve	20.6	1.09	2854	2023	6.6	-38			Clear
20/09/2022	MW124S	0967_MW124S_220920	3-9_	30.126	9	0.4	29.726		HydraSleeve	18	7.64	4627	3468	6.09	3.2			Brown
21/09/2022	MW125D	0967_MW125D_220921	24-30_	33.204	30.0	0.59	32.614		HydraSleeve	20.6	2.59	6695	4755	6.85	-71.8		sulfidic	Clear
21/09/2022	MW125S	0967_MW125S_220921	6-12_	33.303	12.0	0.69	32.613		HydraSleeve	18.9	4.48	9433	6936	6.67	-40.8			Clear
23/09/2022	MW126	0967_MW126_220923	6-12_	35.657	12.0	0.745	34.912		HydraSleeve	20.6	1.55	3499	2484	6.67	-283.9		sulfidic	Clear,Brown
23/09/2022	MW127	0967_MW127_220923	7-11_	35.027	11	1.195	33.832		HydraSleeve	21.7	2.74	829	574	7.08	-232.9			Brown
21/09/2022	MW128D	0967_MW128D_220921	24-30_	32.332	30.0	0.27	32.062		HydraSleeve	20.5	2.42	678	481.8	7.41	-260.7		sulfidic	Clear
21/09/2022	MW128S	0967_MW128S_220921	6-12_	32.313	12.0	0.25	32.063		HydraSleeve	19.4	3.25	585	425.6	6.93	-108.7			Clear
23/09/2022	MW129D	0967_MW129D_220923	24-30_	33.738	30.0	1.31	32.428		HydraSleeve	19.3	3.25	1300	948	7.26	-153.2			Clear
23/09/2022	MW129S	0967_MW129S_220923	5-11_	33.714	11.0	1.23	32.484		HydraSleeve	19.2	1.53	1165	849	7.22	-107.7			Clear
23/09/2022	MW130D	0967_MW130D_220923	24-30_	32.407	30.0	0.99	31.417		HydraSleeve	21.1	1.95	767	538	7.36	-196.2		sulfidic	Clear
23/09/2022	MW130S	0967_MW130S_220923	4-10_	32.43	10.0	1.09	31.34		HydraSleeve	19.9	2.15	1287	927	7.33	-1709			Cloudy
26/09/2022	MW132D	0967_MW132D_220926	24-30_	42.424	30	7.279	35.145		HydraSleeve	20.4	3.45	2232	1449.5	7.4	64			Clear
26/09/2022	MW132S	0967_MW132S_220926	8-14_	42.352	14	7.307	35.045		HydraSleeve	20.6	1.46	5189	3373.5	5.25	73.3			Clear
26/09/2022	MW134D	0967_MW134D_220926	24-30_	40.291	30	7.825	32.466		HydraSleeve	20.4	0.89	1027	669.5	6.09	62.8			Clear
26/09/2022	MW134S	0967_MW134S_220926	8-14_	40.45	14	7.923	32.527		HydraSleeve	20.8	0.8	6346	4127.5	5.24	68.5			Clear
21/09/2022	MW136	0967_MW136_220921	6-12_	33.597	12	0.834	32.763		HydraSleeve	19.5	0.22	1399	910	7.11	-106.8	116/216	Sulfur	Yellow,Clear
21/09/2022	MW137	0967_MW137_220921	4.5-10.5_	33.849	10.5	0.58	33.269		HydraSleeve	16.4	0.25	4874	3165.5	6.81	-74.5		Slight sulfur	Clear,Yellow
20/09/2022	MW138	0967_MW138_220920	6-12_	28.582	12	0.71	27.872		HydraSleeve	19	1.18	3661	2690	6.84	24.2	QC112/212		Clear
20/09/2022	MW139	0967_MW139_220920	6-12_	31.45	12	2.35	29.1		HydraSleeve	18.3	1.42	3919	2924	5.24	35.3			Clear
20/09/2022	MW140D	0967_MW140D_220920	24-30_	28.755	30	2.19	26.565		HydraSleeve	17.3	0.32	2290	1744	7.24	-15			Clear
20/09/2022	MW140S	0967_MW140S_220920	5.6-11.6_	28.835	11.6	1.44	27.395		HydraSleeve	18.3	0.5	2962	2209	4.95	7.9	QC111/211	Hydrogen sulfide smell	Brown
22/09/2022	MW146	0967_MW146_220922	13-19_	55.315	19	16.488	38.827		HydraSleeve	20.6	1.3	3509	2281.5	5.64	92.3			Clear
19/09/2022	MW149	0967_MW149_220919	12.0-18.0_	44.355	18	11.691	32.664											
19/09/2022	MW150	0967_MW150_220919	16-22_	50.609	22.0	16.75	33.859		HydraSleeve	19.1	2.95	2029	1488	6.71	-55.1	QC109/209	slight sulfidic	Cloudy,Clear
22/09/2022	MW155S	0967_MW155S_220922	8-14.5_	48.59	14.5	12.275	36.315		HydraSleeve	21.7	1.64	6463	4205.5	5.15	86			Cloudy
21/09/2022	MW202	0967_MW202_220921	9.3-12.3_	52.594	12.3	6.645	45.949		HydraSleeve	20.8	3.22	2486	1618.5	6.49	14.9			Clear
21/09/2022	MW205	0967_MW205_220921	6-9_	44.96	9	3.561	41.399		HydraSleeve	18.5	0.48	2955	1917.5	5.61	27.1			Brown
22/09/2022	MW218	0967_MW218_220922	0.4-10_	44	10	1.055	42.945		HydraSleeve	18.6	1.26	170	110.5	6.68	61			Brown

Monitoring Date	Monitoring Location	Sample_ID	Sampling Method	Temp (°C)	DO (mg/L)	EC (us/Cm)	TDS (mg/L)	pH	Eh (mV)	Dup Sample #	Odour	colour
22/09/2022	POT003	0967_POT003_220922	Tap	13.6	4.72	778	507	7.91	60.8			Clear
19/09/2022	POT009	0967_POT009_220919	Tap	14	6.23	652	422.5	6.36	1.5			Clear
22/09/2022	POT014	0967_POT014_220922	Tap	17.6	2.63	810	526.5	7.45	53.5			Clear
23/09/2022	POT015	0967_POT015_220923	Tap	20.7	1.00	925	555.5	6.95	-107.8			Clear
20/09/2022	POT018	0967_POT018_220920	Tap	19.2	1.45	988	643.5	6.17	-2.2			Clear
20/09/2022	POT019	0967_POT019_220920	Tap	15.2	5.31	3802	2470	6.35	62.6			Clear
16/09/2022	POT020	0967_POT020_220916	Tap	19.1	9.13	5054	3704	5.69	11.2			Clear
21/09/2022	POT021	0967_POT021_220921	Tap	19.5	0.5	757	487.5	7.32	-59.4			Clear
26/09/2022	POT027	0967_POT027_220926	Tap	19.7	2.9	885	578.5	6.92	55			Clear
19/09/2022	POT029	0967_POT029_220919	Tap	15	1.13	557.4	362.05	7.58	-2.4			Clear
21/09/2022	POT030	0967_POT030_220921	Tap	19.1	0.75	1591	1033.5	7.61	-96.5			Clear
19/09/2022	POT031	0967_POT031_220919	Tap	14.8	3.34	1343	871	8	34.8	108/208		Clear
19/09/2022	POT032	0967_POT032_220919	Tap	17.6	3.34	506.6	328.9	7.09	19.9			Clear
19/09/2022	POT040	0967_POT040_220919	Tap	15.6	4.21	1384	897	6.92	24			Clear
22/09/2022	POT042	0967_POT042_220922	Tap	14.2	2.32	744	481	7.46	55.8			Clear
19/09/2022	POT044	0967_POT044_220919	Tap	14	0.59	2291	1488.5	7.22	6.2	102/202		Clear
22/09/2022	POT052	0967_POT052_220922	Tap	15.5	0.79	1853	1202.5	6.92	73.6			Clear
21/09/2022	POT070D	0967_POT070D_220921	Tap	20.1	1.28	621	403	7.87	-17.5			Clear
22/09/2022	POT070S	0967_POT070S_220922	Tap	18.3	4.22	2773	1800.5	7.42	70			Clear
6/10/2022	POT073	0967_POT073_221006	Tap									
22/09/2022	POT076	0967_POT076_220922	Tap	12.7	1.92	1087	708.5	7.47	48.9			Clear
21/09/2022	POT080	0967_POT080_220921	Tap	14.1		1026	669.5	6.75	57.5			Clear
21/09/2022	POT081	0967_POT081_220921	Tap	15.9	6.22	1059	689	7.62	77.6			Clear
21/09/2022	POT086	0967_POT086_220921	Tap	18.8	2.42	1086	708.5	7.47	69.7			Clear
19/09/2022	POT089	0967_POT089_220919	Tap	18.3	1.11	969	630.5	7.05	12.8	104/204		Clear
21/09/2022	POT092	0967_POT092_220921	Tap	18.5	4.01	2882	1872	7.21	52.2			Clear
22/09/2022	POT099	0967_POT099_220922	Tap	17.4	4.14	1298	845	6.79	91.4			Clear
21/09/2022	POT100	0967_POT100_220921	Tap	14	1.06	1672	1085.5	6.79	56.4			Clear
21/09/2022	POT114	0967_POT114_220921	Tap	19	1.71	1492	1493	7.81	-29.6			Clear
19/09/2022	POT116	0967_POT116_220919	Tap	14.3	3.36	1736	1131	7	50.7	107/207		Clear
22/09/2022	POT124	0967_POT124_220922	Tap	11.5	1.6	551.8	358.8	7.19	67.2			Clear
19/09/2022	POT125	0967_POT125_220919	Tap	15	2.56	1962	1274	7.35	72.5			Clear
21/09/2022	POT127	0967_POT127_220921	Tap	17.7	4.27	844	546	7.77	34.7			Clear
23/09/2022	POT128	0967_POT128_220923	Tap	24.2	4.16	2499	1646	6.46	-216.2		sulphidic	Clear
22/09/2022	POT136	0967_POT136_220922	Tap	15.1	3.68	774	500.5	7.55	51.9			Clear
21/09/2022	POT137	0967_POT137_220921	Tap	16.7	1.75	1620	1053	7.26	107.1			Clear
21/09/2022	POT147	0967_POT147_220921	Tap	16.4	3.69	1121	728	7.19	26			Clear
19/09/2022	POT155	0967_POT155_220919	Tap	18.7	1.55	1061	784	7.16	-191.3			Clear
22/09/2022	POT159	0967_POT159_220922	Tap	13.2	2.05	1245	806	7.28	76.1			Clear
19/09/2022	POT165	0967_POT165_220919	Tap	22.9	3.7	1237	840	7.37				Clear
21/09/2022	POT181	0967_POT181_220921	Tap	20.6		557	364	7.75	62			Clear

Date	Monitoring Location	Sample ID	Sampling Method	Sample Depth (m)	WaterBody Depth (m)	Flow Rate	SW Site Comments ?	Temp (°C)	DO (mg/L)	EC (us/Cm)	TDS (mg/L)	pH	Eh (mV)	Colour	Turbidity
26/09/2022	SW002						Dry								
26/09/2022	SW004						Dry								
26/09/2022	SW005						Dry								
26/09/2022	SW007						Dry								
26/09/2022	SW008	0967_SW008_220926	Direct_into_Bottle	0.1	0.4	Slow		15.9	6.77	378.7	246.5	6.83	21.8	Clear	Low
26/09/2022	SW010	0967_SW010_220926	Direct_into_Bottle	0.1	0.1			16	8.72	219.6	143	7.82	36.2	Clear	Low
26/09/2022	SW013	0967_SW013_220926	Direct_into_Bottle	0.1	0.2	Slow		14.9	6.5	235.1	152.75	6.97	31.7	Clear	Low
26/09/2022	SW015	0967_SW015_220926	Direct_into_Bottle	0.1	0.2	Slow		14.3	2.04	337.9	219.7	6.23	25.8	Clear	Low
20/09/2022	SW016	0967_SW016_220920	Direct_into_Bottle	0.1	0.5	Slow	QC113/213	17.3	5.64	143.6	109.5	7.3	45.8	Clear to brown	Medium
26/09/2022	SW018	0967_SW018_220926	Direct_into_Bottle	0.1	0.15	Slow		12.9	6.83	771	500.5	8.17	47	Cloudy	Medium
22/09/2022	SW020	0967_SW020_220922	Direct_into_Bottle	0.1	0.5	Slow		18.8	7.91	451	293.15	8.38	85.2	Cloudy brown	Medium
19/09/2022	SW021	0967_SW021_220919	Direct_into_Bottle	0.1	0.7	Fast		14.1	5.47	1464	949	6.94	14.1	Brown, orange	Medium
22/09/2022	SW022	0967_SW022_220922	Direct_into_Bottle	0.1	1	Slow		16.4	5.56	534.8	347.75	6.79	77.1	Cloudy brown	Medium
23/09/2022	SW024	0967_SW024_220923	Direct_into_Bottle	0.1	0.5			15.4	6.55	1332	1061	7.53	5.1	Clear,Brown	Low
20/09/2022	SW025	0967_SW025_220920	Direct_into_Bottle	0.1	0.2	Slow		18.5	3.55	229.8	170.6	7.07	-128	Clear	Low
23/09/2022	SW026	0967_SW026_220923	Direct_into_Bottle	0.1	0.5	Fast		15.7	5.41	1333	1054	7.07	-45	brown/clear	High
20/09/2022	SW028	0967_SW028_220920	Direct_into_Bottle	0.1	0.2	Slow		16.9	3.3	183.3	140.9	6.65	28.2	Brown	Medium
20/09/2022	SW029	0967_SW029_220920	Direct_into_Bottle	0.1	0.4	Slow		17.7	5.47	777	586	6.63	-5.2	Brown	Medium
19/09/2022	SW032	0967_SW032_220919	Direct_into_Bottle	0.1	0.5	Fast		16.8	6.9	642	495	6.93	-46.3	clear	Low
19/09/2022	SW034	0967_SW034_220919	Direct_into_Bottle	0.1	0.4	Medium		16.2	6.68	577	450.3	6.64	13	clear	Medium
19/09/2022	SW035	0967_SW035_220919	Direct_into_Bottle	0.2	0.4	Medium		16.3	6.74	565	439.9	7.18	-22.1	clear	Medium
20/09/2022	SW036	0967_SW036_220920	Direct_into_Bottle	0.1	0.3	Slow		20.9	3.54	673	435.5	6.23	38.5	Clear brown	Medium
20/09/2022	SW037	0967_SW037_220920	Direct_into_Bottle	0.1	0.3	Slow		19.7	6.53	1404	910	7.03	38.2	Clear brown	Medium
20/09/2022	SW038	0967_SW038_220920	Direct_into_Bottle	0.1	0.5	Slow		16.3	6.54	1143	741	6.95	69	Clear brown	Medium
23/09/2022	SW042	0967_SW042_220923	Direct_into_Bottle					16.3	6.83	1351	1045	7.68	-6.8	Brown	Medium
19/09/2022	SW044	0967_SW044_220919	Direct_into_Bottle	0.1	0.6	Medium	QC103/203	15.7		654	517	7.27	-104.2	clear	Low
19/09/2022	SW046	0967_SW046_220919	Direct_into_Bottle	0.1	0.6	Medium		14.4	6.54	832	678	7.16	-1.7	clear	Low
20/09/2022	SW047	0967_SW047_220920	Direct_into_Bottle	0.1	0.8	Slow	QC115/215, Large roadwo	15.8	6.08	1583	1027	6.93	57.9	Clear brown	Medium
21/09/2022	SW048	0967_SW048_220921	Direct_into_Bottle	0.1	0.8	Fast		17.5	8.83	1240	941	7.13	-35.3	Brown	Medium
21/09/2022	SW049	0967SW049_220921	Direct_into_Bottle	0.1	0.8	Medium		18.8	7.36	1291	952	7.16	-25.8	Brown	Medium
21/09/2022	SW050	0967_SW050_220921	Direct_into_Bottle	0.1	0.3	Medium		18.2	9.26	670	501	6.92	-81.3	Brown	Medium
21/09/2022	SW052	0967_SW052_220921	Direct_into_Bottle	0.1	0.9	Fast		17.7	10.56	1198	905	6.45	-30.3	Brown	Medium
21/09/2022	SW053	0967_SW053_220921	Direct_into_Bottle	0.1	0.4	Slow		18.2	5.97	436	325.5	6.87	-21.1	brown	High
21/09/2022	SW055	0967_SW055_220921	Direct_into_Bottle	0.1	0.4	Slow		18.5	9.55	459.7	341.5	6.86	-45	brown	High
19/09/2022	SW057	0967_SW057_220919	Direct_into_Bottle	0.1	0.5	Fast		14.3	5.43	733	474.5	7.35	7.34	Brown	Medium
19/09/2022	SW058	0967_SW058_220919	Direct_into_Bottle	0.1	0.6	Slow	QC110/210	19.6	5.42	667	483	7.45	-19.1	brown	High
19/09/2022	SW059	0967_SW059_220919	Direct_into_Bottle	0.1	0.6	Slow		20.3	4.72	670	478.2	7.26	20.3	brown	High
19/09/2022	SW060	0967_SW060_220919	Direct_into_Bottle	0.1	0.5	Slow		19	4.71	650	477	7.19	32.5	brown	High
21/09/2022	SW066	0967_SW066_220921	Direct_into_Bottle	0.1	0.2	Slow		24.3	20.21	2911	191.6	7.48	-61.8	Brown	Medium
21/09/2022	SW067	0967_SW067_220921	Direct_into_Bottle	0.1	0.2	Slow		23.2	8.71	862	582	8.07	10.7	Brown	Low

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Table D4 - Sediment Field Records

PFAS OMP
RAAF Base Pearce
Post-winter 2022

Monitoring Location	Date	Sample ID	Depth of Sediment Sampling (m)	Sampling Method	Sample Condition	Sample Description	Comments
SD002	26/09/2022	0967_SD002_220926	0.1	Shovel_Trowel	Dry	Light brown clay	
SD007	26/09/2022	0967_SD007_220926	0.1	Shovel_Trowel	Wet	Brown orfanic material	
SD013	26/09/2022	0967_SD013_220926	0.1	Shovel_Trowel	Wet	Clear brown clay	
SD015	26/09/2022	0967_SD015_220926	0.1	Shovel_Trowel	Wet	Brown gravely sand	
SD018	26/09/2022	0967_SD018_220926	0.1	Shovel_Trowel	Wet	Brown clay	
SD020	22/09/2022	0967_SD020_220922	0.1	Shovel_Trowel	Wet	Brown clay, some gravels	
SD021	19/09/2022	0967_SD021_220919	0.1	Shovel_Trowel	Wet	Brown sand	
SD022	22/09/2022	0967_SD022_220922	0.1	Shovel_Trowel	Wet	Brown clay	
SD024	23/09/2022	0967_SD024_220923	0.2	Shovel_Trowel	Wet	brown, fine to medium grain, loose, wet, trace organics	
SD025	20/09/2022	0967_SD025_220920	0.1	Shovel_Trowel	Wet	Clayey sand, fine to med grained, brown, trace organics, trace gravels	QC114/214
SD026	23/09/2022	0967_SD026_220923	0.2	Shovel_Trowel	Wet	brown, fine to medium grain, loose, trace organics	
SD028	20/09/2022	0967_SD028_220920	0.1	Shovel_Trowel	Wet	Sand, fine to med grained, brown, trace organics	
SD029	20/09/2022	0967_SD029_220920	0.3	Shovel_Trowel	Wet	Clayey sand, fine to med grained, trace organics, brown	
SD032	19/09/2022	0967_SD032_220919	0.1	Shovel_Trowel	Wet	clay sand, trace organics, brown, fine to medium grained, trace gravels	QC105/205
SD034	19/09/2022	0967_SD034_220919	0.2	Shovel_Trowel	Wet	clay sand, fine to medium grained, brown, trace organics	
SD035	19/09/2022	0967_SD035_220919	0.2	Shovel_Trowel	Wet	mediun to coarse grain, trace organics, trace gravels, brown	
SD036	20/09/2022	0967_SD036_220920	0.1	Shovel_Trowel	Wet	Brown clay	
SD044	19/09/2022	0967_SD044_220919	0.2	Shovel_Trowel	Wet	clay sand, fine to medium grained, brown, trace organics	
SD046	19/09/2022	0967_SD046_220919	0.2	Shovel_Trowel	Wet	sand, fine to medium grade, brown, trace organics	
SD049	21/09/2022	0967_SD049_220921	0.1	Shovel_Trowel	Wet	Sand, fine to med grained, trace gravels, trace organics, grey to black	
SD050	21/09/2022	0967_SD050_220921	0.1	Shovel_Trowel	Wet	Sand, fine to med grained, trace gravels, black, trace organics	
SD053	21/09/2022	0967_SD053_220921	0.1	Shovel_Trowel	Wet	wet, trace organics, brown, fine to medium grain, loose	
SD055	21/09/2022	0967_SD055_220921	0.2	Shovel_Trowel	Wet	sand, brown, fine to medium grain, trace organics, wet, medium dense	
SD058	19/09/2022	0967_SD058_220919	0.1	Shovel_Trowel	Wet	clay sands, fine to medium grained, brown/grey, trace organics	
SD060	19/09/2022	0967_SD060_220919	0.2	Shovel_Trowel	Wet	clay sands, fine to medium grain, dark brown, trace organics	
SD061	21/09/2022	0967_SD061_220921	0.1	Shovel_Trowel	Wet	Sand, fine to med grained, grey, trace organics	
SD062	21/09/2022	0967_SD062_220921	0.1	Shovel_Trowel	Wet	Sand, fine to med grained, grey, trace organics	QC117/217

GK Environmental EQUIPMENT

Calibration Report

Multi-Parameter Water Quality Instrument

Customer: Stantec
Contact: [redacted]

Manufacturer: YSI
Instrument: Professional Plus with Quatro cable
Serial #: 20D101039
Cable length: 1m 20A100403

Item	Test	Pass	Comments
Battery	2 x Alkaline C-cells	✓	Voltage reading above 2.9V
	Battery Saver	✓	Automatically turns off after 30 minutes if not used
Connections	Condition	✓	Good, clean
Cable	Condition	✓	Clean, no tears
Display	Operation	✓	
Firmware	Version	✓	4.0.0
Keypad	Operational	✓	
Display	Screen	✓	
Unit	Condition, seals and O-rings	✓	
Monitor housing	Condition	✓	
pH			
Condition		✓	Good, clean
pH millivolts for pH7 calibration range 0 mV ± 50 mV		✓	
pH 4 mV range + 165 to + 180 from 7 buffer mV value		✓	170.90 mV
pH slope		✓	55 to 60 mV/pH, ideal 59mV 57.77
Response time < 90 seconds		✓	
Calibrated and conforms to manufacturer's specifications		✓	
ORP			
Condition		✓	Good, clean
Response time < 90 seconds		✓	
within ± 80mv of reference Zobell Reading		✓	
Calibrated and conforms to manufacturer's specifications		✓	variance range ± 20mV 3 mV
Conductivity			
Condition		✓	Good, clean
Temperature		✓	°C
Conductivity cell constant 5.0 ± 1.0 in GLP file		✓	
Clean sensor reads less than 3 uS/cm in dry air		✓	
Calibrated and conforms to manufacturer's specifications		✓	µs/cm
Dissolved Oxygen			
Condition		✓	Good, clean
DO sensor in use		✓	Galvanic
1.25 mil PE membrane (yellow membrane):		✓	
DO Sensor Value		✓	(min 4.31 uA - max 8.00 uA) Avg 6.15 uA
Calibrated and conforms to manufacturer's specifications		✓	ppm

This is to certify that the above instrument has been calibrated to the following specifications:

						Instrument Readings		
Parameter	**Standards**	**Reference**	**Calibration Point**	**Span**	**Units**	**Before**	**After**	**Units**
Temperature (11H100544)	Check Temp NATA	Room Temp	18.9	-1	°C	NA	17.9	°C
pH (21K)	pH 7.00	375757	7.01	-1.30	mV	6.98	7.01	pH
pH (21K)	pH 4.00	378281	4.00	169.60	mV	3.97	4.00	pH
Conductivity (11H100544)	2764 µs/cm at 25°C	21/1012	2764	GLP	4.90	2742	2764	µs/cm
ORP (200408SIA605101)	Zobell A & B	22/0103	245	245	mV	240.1	241.2	mV
Zero DO (20B140053)	NaSO3 in distilled water	10175	0.0	NA	NA	0.6	0.0	%
100% DO (20B140053)	100% Air Saturation	Air	100.0	5.1	uA	104.9	100.0	%

Calibrated by: Gaurav Kanwar

Calibration Date: 15-Sep-22
Next Due: 14-Mar-23

Cardno now Stantec

Calibration Report

Multi-Parameter Water Quality Instrument

Manufacturer: YSI
Instrument: Professional Plus with Quatro cable
Serial #: 21G105325
Cable length: 4m (21F100778)

Item	Test	Pass	Comments
Battery	2 x Alkaline C-cells	✓	
	Battery Saver	✓	Auto Shutoff after 30 min
Connections	Condition	✓	
Cable	Condition	✓	Clean, some dust
Display	Operation	✓	
Firmware	Version	✓	20.70
Keypad	Operational	✓	
Display	Screen	✓	
Unit	Condition, seals and O-rings	✓	
Monitor housing	Condition	✓	
pH			
Condition		✓	
pH millivolts for pH7 calibration range 0 mV ± 50 mV		✓	
pH 4 mV range + 165 to + 180 from 7 buffer mV value		✓	
pH slope		✓	
Response time < 90 seconds		✓	
Calibrated and conforms to manufacturer's specifications		✓	
ORP			
Condition		✓	Red & Dirty
Response time < 90 seconds		✓	
within ± 80mv of reference Zobell Reading		✓	
Calibrated and conforms to manufacturer's specifications		✓	
Conductivity			
Condition		✓	
Temperature		✓	°C
Conductivity cell constant 5.0 ± 1.0 in GLP file		✓	
Clean sensor reads less than 3 uS/cm in dry air		✓	
Calibrated and conforms to manufacturer's specifications		✓	µs/cm
Dissolved Oxygen			
Condition		✓	Good, clean
DO sensor in use		✓	Galvanic
1.25 mil PE membrane (yellow membrane):		✓	
DO Sensor Value		✓	(min 4.31 uA - max 8.00 uA) Avg 6.15 uA
Calibrated and conforms to manufacturer's specifications		✓	ppm

This is to certify that the above instrument has been calibrated to the following specifications:

				Instrument Readings				
Parameter	**Standards**	**Calibration Point**	**Units**	**Before**		**After**		**Units**
Temperature	Check Temp NATA		°C	NA				°C
pH 21G	pH 7.00	7.01	mV	7.01		7.00		pH
pH 21G	pH 4.00	4.00	mV	4.01		4.0		pH
Conductivity (21H100008) 1413	~~2764~~ µs/cm at 25°C	2764 1412	5.03	1.50		12.50		µs/cm
ORP (Reference check only) 210	Zobell A & B	235	mV	235.7		235.57		mV
Zero DO (21G100131)	NaSO3 in distilled water	0.0	NA	0.00		0.0		%
100% DO (21G100131)	100% Air Saturation	100.0	uA	100		100		%

Calibrated by: L. Tuck **Calibration Date:** 1/4/22

Cardno now Stantec

Calibration Report

Multi-Parameter Water Quality Instrument

Manufacturer: YSI
Instrument: Professional Plus with Quatro cable
Serial #: 21G105325
Cable length: 4m (21F100778)

Item	Test	Pass	Comments
Battery	2 x Alkaline C-cells	✓	
	Battery Saver	✓	Turn off after 30m
Connections	Condition	✓	No breakages
Cable	Condition	✓	
Display	Operation	✓	
Firmware	Version	✓	4.c.c
Keypad	Operational	✓	
Display	Screen	✓	
Unit	Condition, seals and O-rings	✓	
Monitor housing	Condition	✓	
pH			
Condition		✓	Clean
pH millivolts for pH7 calibration range 0 mV ± 50 mV		✓	
pH 4 mV range + 165 to + 180 from 7 buffer mV value		✓	
pH slope		✓	
Response time < 90 seconds		✓	
Calibrated and conforms to manufacturer's specifications		✓	
ORP			
Condition		✓	Clean
Response time < 90 seconds		✓	
within ± 80mv of reference Zobell Reading		✓	
Calibrated and conforms to manufacturer's specifications		✓	
Conductivity			
Condition		✓	Good, Clean
Temperature		✓	
Conductivity cell constant 5.0 ± 1.0 in GLP file		✓	
Clean sensor reads less than 3 uS/cm in dry air		✓	
Calibrated and conforms to manufacturer's specifications		✓	µs/cm
Dissolved Oxygen			
Condition		✓	Good, clean
DO sensor in use		✓	Galvanic
1.25 mil PE membrane (yellow membrane):		✓	
DO Sensor Value		✓	(min 4.31 uA - max 8.00 uA) Avg 6.15 uA
Calibrated and conforms to manufacturer's specifications		✓	ppm

This is to certify that the above instrument has been calibrated to the following specifications:

				Instrument Readings				
Parameter	**Standards**	**Calibration Point**	**Units**	**Before**		**After**		**Units**
Temperature	Check Temp NATA		°C	NA				°C
pH 21G	pH 7.00	7.01	mV	7.06		7.01		pH
pH 21G	pH 4.00	4.00	mV	4.06		4.00		pH
Conductivity (21H100008) 1413	2764 µs/cm at 25°C	2784 1413	5.03	12.36		1443		µs/cm
ORP (Reference check only) 210	Zobell A & B	235	mV	239		235		mV
Zero DO (21G100131)	NaSO3 in distilled water	0.0	NA	0.50		0.00		%
100% DO (21G100131)	100% Air Saturation	100.0	uA	7.10		100.2		%

Calibrated by: Luke Tebbit **Calibration Date:** 2/8/2023

Date of Bump Test	Site ID	Unit Brand/ Model	Ambient Air Oxygen Calibration	Zero % Oxygen Solution Calibration	Standard Concentrations	Ambient Temperature (°C)	Bump Test Reading	Bump Test Readings within ±5%?	Comment	Test by (Name)	(Signature)
16/9/22	Pearce	YSI # 21G1053 25	100% Saturation? Y N	0% Calibration? Y N NA	pH 4.00 Y / N pH 7.00 Y / N EC: 1,413µS/cm Y / N 12,880	13.2	pH 4.00: 4.13 pH 7.00: 7.03 EC: 1,283 12,880	pH 4.00: (± pH 0.2) Y / N pH 7.00: (± pH 0.2) Y / N EC: (± 150µS/cm) Y / N	None.	[redacted]	O. STUPPACK
19/9/22	Pearce	YSI # 21G5525	100% Saturation? Y N	0% Calibration? Y N NA	pH 4.00 Y / N pH 7.00 Y / N EC: 1,413µS/cm Y / N 12,880 Y/N	11.6	pH 4.00: 4.18 pH 7.00: 7.09 EC: 1,283 12,880	pH 4.00: (± pH 0.2) Y / N pH 7.00: (± pH 0.2) Y / N EC: (± 150µS/cm) Y / N	None.	[redacted]	O. STUPPACK
19/9/22	Pearce	YSI # 20m 7M	100% Saturation? Y N	0% Calibration? Y N NA	pH 4.00 Y / N pH 7.00 Y / N EC: 1,413µS/cm Y / N 12,880 7/N	12.7	pH 4.00: 4.12 pH 7.00: 7.07 EC: 1,328 12,760	pH 4.00: (± pH 0.2) Y / N pH 7.00: (± pH 0.2) Y / N EC: (± 150µS/cm) Y / N	None.	[redacted]	O. STUPPACK
20/9/22	Peace	YSI # 21G5525	100% Saturation? Y N	0% Calibration? Y N NA	pH 4.00 Y / N pH 7.00 Y / N EC: 1,413µS/cm Y / N 12,880 O/N	12.4	pH 4.00: 4.16 pH 7.00: 8.988 Temp: 1,313 EC: 12,713	pH 4.00: (± pH 0.2) Y / N pH 7.00: (± pH 0.2) Y / N EC: (± 150µS/cm) Y / N	None.	[redacted]	O. STUPPACK
20/9/22	Pearce	YSI # 20201029	100% Saturation? Y N	0% Calibration? Y N NA	pH 4.00 Y / N pH 7.00 Y / N EC: 1,413µS/cm Y / N 12,880	13.6	pH 4.00: 4.10 pH 7.00: 7.06 Temp: 1,402 EC: 12,842	pH 4.00: (± pH 0.2) Y / N pH 7.00: (± pH 0.2) Y / N EC: (± 150µS/cm) Y / N	None	[redacted]	O. STUPPACK
21/9/22	Pearce	YSI # 21G10325	100% Saturation? Y N	0% Calibration? Y N NA	pH 4.00 Y / N pH 7.00 Y / N EC: 1,413µS/cm Y / N 12,880 O/N	12.9	pH 4.00: 4.01 pH 7.00: 4.01 Temp: 1,050 EC: 12,670	pH 4.00: (± pH 0.2) Y / N pH 7.00: (± pH 0.2) Y / N EC: (± 150µS/cm) Y / N	None	[redacted]	O. STUPPACK
21/9/22	Pearce	YSI # 20201029	100% Saturation? Y N	0% Calibration? Y N NA	pH 4.00 Y / N pH 7.00 Y / N EC: 1,413µS/cm Y / N 12,880 Y/N	13.5	pH 4.00: 4.08 pH 7.00: 7.05 Temp: 1,015 us/cm EC: 12,680	pH 4.00: (± pH 0.2) Y / N pH 7.00: (± pH 0.2) Y / N EC: (± 150µS/cm) Y / N	None	[redacted]	O. STUPPACK
21/9/22	Pearce	YSI # 20m 7M	100% Saturation? Y N	0% Calibration? Y N NA	pH 4.00 Y / N pH 7.00 Y / N EC: 1,413µS/cm Y / N 12,880 O/N	17.9	pH 4.00: 4.09 pH 7.00: 7.07 Temp: 1252 us/cm EC: 12480	pH 4.00: (± pH 0.2) Y / N pH 7.00: (± pH 0.2) Y / N EC: (± 150µS/cm) Y / N	~~None~~ re-cal. heated EC	[redacted]	O. STUPPACK

Date of Bump Test	Site ID	Unit Brand/ Model	Ambient Air Oxygen Calibration	Zero % Oxygen Solution Calibration	Standard Concentrations	Ambient Temperature (°C)	Bump Test Reading	Bump Test Readings within ±5%?	Comment	Test by (Name)	(Signature)
22/9/22	0967	YSI # 20D10 1039	100% Saturation? Y N	0% Calibration? Y N NA	pH 4.00 Y / N pH 7.00 Y / N EC: 1,413µS/cm Y / N 12,880 Y/N	15.4	pH 4.00: 4.12 pH 7.00: 7.12 EC: 1451 11,871	pH 4.00: (± pH 0.2) Y / N pH 7.00: (± pH 0.2) Y / N EC: (± 150µS/cm) Y / N	None	[redacted]	
23/9/22	0967	YSI # 21610535	100% Saturation? Y N	0% Calibration? Y N NA	pH 4.00 Y / N pH 7.00 Y / N EC: 1,413µS/cm Y / N 12,880 Y/N	10.7	pH 4.00: 4.03 pH 7.00: 6.87 EC: 1,223 10,689	pH 4.00: (± pH 0.2) Y / N pH 7.00: (± pH 0.2) Y / N EC: (± 150µS/cm) Y / N	None	[redacted]	
23/9/22	0967	YSI # 20M 3M	100% Saturation? Y N	0% Calibration? Y N NA	pH 4.00 Y / N pH 7.00 Y / N EC: 1,413µS/cm Y / N 12,880 Y/N	10.9	pH 4.00: 4.07 pH 7.00: 7.14 EC: 1,314 10,692	pH 4.00: (± pH 0.2) Y / N pH 7.00: (± pH 0.2) Y / N EC: (± 150µS/cm) Y / N	none	[redacted]	
26/9/22	0967	YSI #20D10103	100% Saturation? Y N	0% Calibration? Y N NA	pH 4.00 Y / N pH 7.00 Y / N EC: 1,413µS/cm Y / N	13.2	pH 4.00: 4.08 pH 7.00: 7.10 Temp: 16.5 EC: 1453	pH 4.00: (± pH 0.2) Y / N pH 7.00: (± pH 0.2) Y / N EC: (± 150µS/cm) Y / N	/	[redacted]	
		YSI #	100% Saturation? Y N	0% Calibration? Y N NA	pH 4.00 Y / N pH 7.00 Y / N EC: 1,413µS/cm Y / N		pH 4.00: pH 7.00: Temp: EC:	pH 4.00: (± pH 0.2) Y / N pH 7.00: (± pH 0.2) Y / N EC: (± 150µS/cm) Y / N			
		YSI #	100% Saturation? Y N	0% Calibration? Y N NA	pH 4.00 Y / N pH 7.00 Y / N EC: 1,413µS/cm Y / N		pH 4.00: pH 7.00: Temp: EC:	pH 4.00: (± pH 0.2) Y / N pH 7.00: (± pH 0.2) Y / N EC: (± 150µS/cm) Y / N			
		YSI #	100% Saturation? Y N	0% Calibration? Y N NA	pH 4.00 Y / N pH 7.00 Y / N EC: 1,413µS/cm Y / N		pH 4.00: pH 7.00: Temp: EC:	pH 4.00: (± pH 0.2) Y / N pH 7.00: (± pH 0.2) Y / N EC: (± 150µS/cm) Y / N			
		YSI #	100% Saturation? Y N	0% Calibration? Y N NA	pH 4.00 Y / N pH 7.00 Y / N EC: 1,413µS/cm Y / N		pH 4.00: pH 7.00: Temp: EC:	pH 4.00: (± pH 0.2) Y / N pH 7.00: (± pH 0.2) Y / N EC: (± 150µS/cm) Y / N			

Date of Bump Test	Site ID	Unit Brand/ Model	Ambient Air Oxygen Calibration	Zero % Oxygen Solution Calibration	Standard Concentrations	Ambient Temperature (°C)	Bump Test Reading	Bump Test Readings within ±5%?	Comment	Test by (Name)	(Signature)
6/10/22	0967	YSI # 20J1010139	100% Saturation? (Y) N	0% Calibration? (Y) N NA	pH 4.00 (Y) N pH 7.00 (Y) N EC: 1,413µS/cm (Y) N	15°C	pH 4.00: 4.08 pH 7.00: 7.02 EC: 1543	pH 4.00: (± pH 0.2) (Y) / N pH 7.00: (± pH 0.2) (Y) / N EC: (± 150µS/cm) (Y) / N	/	[redacted]	
		YSI #	100% Saturation? Y N	0% Calibration? Y N NA	pH 4.00 Y / N pH 7.00 Y / N EC: 1,413µS/cm Y / N		pH 4.00: pH 7.00: EC:	pH 4.00: (± pH 0.2) Y / N pH 7.00: (± pH 0.2) Y / N EC: (± 150µS/cm) Y / N			
		YSI #	100% Saturation? Y N	0% Calibration? Y N NA	pH 4.00 Y / N pH 7.00 Y / N EC: 1,413µS/cm Y / N		pH 4.00: pH 7.00: EC:	pH 4.00: (± pH 0.2) Y / N pH 7.00: (± pH 0.2) Y / N EC: (± 150µS/cm) Y / N			
		YSI #	100% Saturation? Y N	0% Calibration? Y N NA	pH 4.00 Y / N pH 7.00 Y / N EC: 1,413µS/cm Y / N		pH 4.00: pH 7.00: Temp: EC:	pH 4.00: (± pH 0.2) Y / N pH 7.00: (± pH 0.2) Y / N EC: (± 150µS/cm) Y / N			
		YSI #	100% Saturation? Y N	0% Calibration? Y N NA	pH 4.00 Y / N pH 7.00 Y / N EC: 1,413µS/cm Y / N		pH 4.00: pH 7.00: Temp: EC:	pH 4.00: (± pH 0.2) Y / N pH 7.00: (± pH 0.2) Y / N EC: (± 150µS/cm) Y / N			
		YSI #	100% Saturation? Y N	0% Calibration? Y N NA	pH 4.00 Y / N pH 7.00 Y / N EC: 1,413µS/cm Y / N		pH 4.00: pH 7.00: Temp: EC:	pH 4.00: (± pH 0.2) Y / N pH 7.00: (± pH 0.2) Y / N EC: (± 150µS/cm) Y / N			
		YSI #	100% Saturation? Y N	0% Calibration? Y N NA	pH 4.00 Y / N pH 7.00 Y / N EC: 1,413µS/cm Y / N		pH 4.00: pH 7.00: Temp: EC:	pH 4.00: (± pH 0.2) Y / N pH 7.00: (± pH 0.2) Y / N EC: (± 150µS/cm) Y / N			
		YSI #	100% Saturation? Y N	0% Calibration? Y N NA	pH 4.00 Y / N pH 7.00 Y / N EC: 1,413µS/cm Y / N		pH 4.00: pH 7.00: Temp: EC:	pH 4.00: (± pH 0.2) Y / N pH 7.00: (± pH 0.2) Y / N EC: (± 150µS/cm) Y / N			

APPENDIX

E

DATA QUALITY REVIEW

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Data Quality Review
PFAS Ongoing Monitoring Plan
Post-winter 2022 Monitoring Event

This appendix reviews the Quality Assurance (QA) and Quality Control (QC) documentation. Quality assurance encompasses the actions, procedures, checks and decisions undertaken to ensure sample integrity and representativeness, and the reliability and accuracy of analysis results. The QA documentation should also include an indication of the Data Quality Objectives sought in relation to each significant action, test or process involved in the assessment.

QC activities measure the effectiveness of the QA procedures by undertaking testing, and then comparing results to previously established objectives. QC work will include the internal laboratory testing as well as results of QC samples submitted such as trip blanks and duplicates. The quality of the information and/or data is deemed satisfactory when the QC results demonstrate that agreed objectives have been met.

QA/QC Aspects	Evidence & Evaluation
	QA Documentation
Project Quality Plan/Work Plan and Data Quality Objectives	The field investigation was carried out between the 16 September and 6 October 2022 and is generally in accordance with the proposed scope of work, as documented in the SAQP (*PFAS OMP SAQP RAAF Base Pearce Rev 6*, Cardno, May 2022) issued to the client and in general compliance with Standards Australia 1998. AS/NZ 5667:1998 *Water quality – sampling*, NEPM *National Environment Protection (Assessment of Site Contamination) Measure* and *PFAS NEMP 2.0*. A quality control program was implemented during the Investigation and the quality assurance procedures used have been reiterated in the report (PFAS OMP post-winter 2022 Factual Report). In addition, a safety, health and environment work method statement (SHEWMS) was also prepared. The Data Quality Objectives were expressed in terms of the purpose of the assessment and the relevant assessment criteria.
	Data Representativeness
Use of Composites	No Composites were used during the investigation
Holding Times	Chain of custody and laboratory reports provide evidence of holding times. Holding times were generally in compliance with required timeframes. The following exceptions were noted: ▪ Moisture content (sediment samples) – 1 day overdue. ▪ Dissolved Major Cations – 1 day overdue: - EP2212153 (MW139, MW140S, MW140D, QC111, MW138, QC112, MW121, MW120, MW124S/D, MW123S/D, MW122S/D). - EP2212153 (SW028, SW016, SW025). - EP2212158 (SW036, SW037, SW038, SW047). The holding time exceedances for a minority of analytes are not considered to have adversely impacted the reliability of the results obtained, or the conclusions drawn from this assessment.
Verification of field procedures	The methodology conducted during this investigation is documented in the body of the report and was in general conformance with the SAQP. Non-disposable equipment was decontaminated between sample locations.
Laboratory Reports	The following laboratory reports were considered for this data quality review: ▪ ALS reports:EP2211986, EP2211988, EP2212053, EP2212054, EP2212055, EP2212056, EP2212057, EP2212058, EP2212059, EP2212060, EP2212061, EP2212062, EP2212063, EP2212078, EP2212079, EP2212080, EP2212081, EP2212082, EP2212153,

<table>
<tr><th>QA/QC Aspects</th><th>Evidence & Evaluation</th></tr>
<tr><td></td><td>EP2212154, EP2212155, EP2212156, EP2212157, EP2212158, EP2212159, EP2212225, EP2212226, EP2212228, EP2212230, EP2212231, EP2212232, EP2212233, EP2212234, EP2212235, EP2212236, EP2212237, EP2212238, EP2212239, EP2212240, EP2212258, EP2212259, EP2212260, EP2212261, EP2212300, EP2212301, EP2212302, EP2212303, EP2212304, EP2212305, EP2212306, EP2212307, EP2212308, EP2212309, EP2212310, EP2212311, EP2212312, EP2212362, EP2212363, EP2212364, EP2212381, EP2212392, EP2212403, EP2212404, EP2212405, EP2212406, EP2213054, EP2213055.
▪ Eurofins report: 926012</td></tr>
<tr><td colspan="2">Data Precision & Accuracy</td></tr>
<tr><td>QC sample Frequency</td><td>
<table>
<tr><th>QC sample type</th><th>SAQP required frequency</th><th>Sample Collected</th></tr>
<tr><td>Blind duplicate</td><td>1 in 10 primary samples (10%)</td><td>4 for 41 tap water samples (9.8%)
6 for 55 groundwater samples (10.9%)
4 in 36 surface water samples (11.1%)
3 in 27 sediment samples (11.1%)</td></tr>
<tr><td>Interlab duplicate</td><td>1 in 10 primary samples (10%)</td><td>4 for 41 tap water samples (9.8%)
6 for 55 groundwater samples (10.9%)
4 in 36 surface water samples (11.1%)
3 in 27 sediment samples (11.1%)</td></tr>
<tr><td>Rinsate</td><td>1 per equipment per day</td><td>13 for 8 days (1-3 staff) (100%)</td></tr>
<tr><td>Field Blank</td><td>1 per day</td><td>13 for 8 days (1-3 staff) (100%)</td></tr>
</table>
The required frequency was not achieved for the duplicates for the tap water samples (9.8% achieved, target 10%). This is not considered to have affected the validity of the dataset as all other QC frequencies were above target.</td></tr>
<tr><td>RPD Acceptance criteria</td><td>
<table>
<tr><th>Magnitude of Results</th><th>Acceptable RPD range</th></tr>
<tr><td>< 10 x LOR</td><td>No limits</td></tr>
<tr><td>10 – 20 LOR</td><td>0% - 50%</td></tr>
<tr><td>> 20 x LOR</td><td>0% - 20%</td></tr>
</table></td></tr>
</table>

QA/QC Aspects	Evidence & Evaluation
QC Testing – Blind Duplicates (Primary Lab)	***Groundwater*** ▪ Primary Groundwater Samples Analysed: 55 ▪ Blind Duplicate Samples Analysed: 6 All RPDs were within acceptance criteria. ***Tap water (private bores)*** ▪ Primary tap water Samples Analysed: 41 ▪ Blind Duplicate Samples Analysed: 4 All RPDs were within acceptance criteria. ***Surface water*** ▪ Primary surface water Samples Analysed: 36 ▪ Blind Duplicate Samples Analysed: 4 All RPDs were within acceptance criteria. ***Sediment*** ▪ Primary Sediment Samples Analysed: 27 ▪ Blind Duplicate Samples Analysed: 3 All RPDs were within acceptance criteria with the following exceptions: ▪ QC105 (PFOS – 62%), QC114 (PFOS – 60%, PFHxS – 38%) These exceedances are possibly due to sample heterogeneity and the low level of analytes concentrations.
QC Testing – Interlab Duplicates (Secondary Lab)	***Groundwater*** ▪ Primary Groundwater Samples Analysed: 55 ▪ Interlab Duplicate Samples Analysed: 6 All RPDs were within acceptance criteria with the following exceptions: ▪ QC201 (PFHxA – 63%). ▪ QC209 (PFHxS – 34%, PFOS – 25%) The exceedances reported for a minority of results are likely due to the difference of laboratory methods or the low concentrations of analyte under review. This is not considered to have impacted the reliability of the dataset. ***Tap water (private bores)*** ▪ Primary tap water Samples Analysed: 41 ▪ Interlab Duplicate Samples Analysed: 4 All RPDs were within acceptance criteria with the exception of QC207 (PFHxS – 51%). This exceedance is likely due to the difference of laboratory methods or the low concentrations of analytes under review. The primary sample reported a higher concentration and therefore the result reported on is considered conservative. ***Surface water*** ▪ Primary surface water Samples Analysed: 36 ▪ Interlab Duplicate Samples Analysed: 4 All RPDs were within acceptance criteria with the following exceptions: ▪ QC203 – PFHxS (61%), PF0S (31%) ▪ QC213 – PFHxS (33%), PF0S (26%) ▪ QC215 – Sum of PFOS and PFHxS (59%) These minor exceedances are likely due to the difference of laboratory methods or the low concentrations of analytes under review. The primary samples reported a higher concentration and therefore the results reported on are considered conservative. This is not considered to have impacted the reliability of the dataset. ***Sediment*** ▪ Primary sediment Samples Analysed: 27 ▪ Interlab Duplicate Samples Analysed: 3 All RPDs were within acceptance criteria with the following exceptions: ▪ QC205 - PFOS 60%, QC214 – PFOS 102%

QA/QC Aspects	Evidence & Evaluation
	These exceedances are probably due to sample heterogeneity, the difference of laboratory methods or the low concentrations of analyte under review. The primary sample reported a higher concentration and therefore the result reported on is considered conservative.
Field Blanks	Field Blanks were collected at a rate of one per fieldwork day per field team. All field blank samples tested reported analytes below the laboratory limit of reporting.
Laboratory Internal QC	Evidence of the laboratories internal QC testing is present and complete in the reports. ALS (Primary) performed internal QC with adequate testing and satisfactory results for method blank, laboratory control samples and laboratory duplicates. All Method Blank results were within acceptable range. All Matrix Spikes generally reported recoveries within the acceptance range of 70% to 130% with the exception of the following: ▪ EP2212153, EP2212154: - Sample ID MW122S, anonymous: PFHxS matrix spike recovery not determined due to the background concentrations exceeding 4x spike level. ▪ EP2212157, EP2212310, EP2212364: - Samples IDs: SD036, SD020, anonymous: PFOS matrix spike recovery not determined due to the background concentrations exceeding 4x spike level. ▪ EP2212404 - Sample ID: SD018: PFOS and PFHxS matrix spike recovery not determined due to the background concentrations exceeding 4x spike level. The following quality control samples frequency outliers were reported: ▪ EP2212061, EP2212062, EP2212063, EP2212081, EP2212082: - Laboratory Duplicates (PFAS): expected frequency of 10% not achieved. - Matrix Spikes (PFAS): expected frequency of 5% not achieved. ▪ EP2212225, EP2212226, EP221228, EP2212230, EP2212231, EP2212232, EP2212233, EP2212234, EP2212235, EP2212237, EP2212238, EP2212239, EP2212240, EP2212258, EP2212260, EP2212406: - Laboratory Duplicates (PFAS): expected frequency of 10% not achieved The above outliers/exceptions are not considered to affect the reliability of the dataset.
Laboratory Method Detection Limit	Laboratory reports indicate the method detection limits were lower than the respective assessment criteria.
NATA endorsement of laboratory reports	Laboratory reports were stamped with the NATA endorsement stamp and signature. ALS Accreditation No. 825 Eurofins ARL Accreditation No. 1261
Calibration of Field Equipment	All equipment used during the investigation was calibrated by the supplier prior to use and daily readings of reference solutions (bump tests) were completed. The equipment calibration certificates, and daily field bump test records are provided in Appendix D. Field readings of reference solutions for EC identified several readings outside of the +/- 5% values. It is however noted that the EC readings are influenced by temperature which could explain most of the readings outside of acceptable range. One YSI was recalibrated for EC on 21/09/2022. The EC readings during Post-Winter 2022 were within expected range and historical values, therefore the field readings are considered reliable.
Decontamination and Equipment Blanks	Rinsate blanks were collected at a rate of one per day per sampler when reusable equipment was used. All rinsate samples tested reported analytes concentrations below the laboratory LORs.

QA/QC Aspects	Evidence & Evaluation
	Data Comparability
Standard Procedures	Fieldwork procedures are detailed in the SAQP and reports and are comparable for each phase of Investigation.
Qualified Personnel	Staff involved in managing and reviewing the project and those involved in fieldwork are qualified personnel.
Sample Integrity	Field Chain of Custody/Laboratory request forms can be found in Appendix C.
	Data Completeness
Completeness of test program	The scope of work undertaken was generally consistent with the SAQP.
Validity of Data Set	The data quality review indicates no significant systematic errors in the data collection process and therefore, the data set used as the basis for groundwater, surface water, tap water and sediment investigation is considered valid and complete.

PFAS OMP Biannual Sampling Event Factual Report

Post-summer 2023

RAAF Base Pearce

304700525

Prepared for
Department of Defence

26 May 2023

Cardno

now

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Our report is based on information made available by the client. The validity and comprehensiveness of supplied information has not been independently verified and, for the purposes of this report, it is assumed that the information provided to Cardno is both complete and accurate. Whilst, to the best of our knowledge, the information contained in this report is accurate at the date of issue, changes may occur to the site conditions, the site context or the applicable planning framework. This report should not be used after any such changes without consulting the provider of the report or a suitably qualified person.

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Chemical Names

DOC	Dissolved Organic Carbon
DO	Dissolved Oxygen
PFAS	Per- and Poly-fluoroalkyl Substances
PFHxS	Perfluorohexane Sulphonate
PFOA	Perfluorooctanoic Acid
PFOS	Perfluorooctane Sulfonate
TDS	Total Dissolved Solids (salinity of water)

Technical Terms

AFFF	Aqueous Film Forming Foam
AHD	Australian Height Datum
ANZECC	Australian and New Zealand Environment and Conservation Council
AS	Australian Standard
BGL	Below Ground Level
COC	Chain of Custody
DQI	Data Quality Indicator
DQO	Data Quality Objective
EC	Electrical Conductivity
EPA	Environment Protection Authority
ESA	Environmental Site Assessment
LOR	Limit of Reporting
N/A	Not Applicable
NATA	National Association of Testing Authorities
NEPC	National Environment Protection Council
NEPM	National Environmental Protection Measure
QA	Quality Assurance
QC	Quality Control
RPD	Relative Percentage Difference
RWL	Reduced water level
SAQP	Sampling and Analysis Quality Plan
SWL	Standing water level

Units

ha	Hectares
mAHD	Metres relative to the Australian Height Datum
mBGL	Metres Below Ground Level
mbTOC	Metres below Top of Casing
mg/kg	Milligram per Kilogram (approximately equivalent to ppm)
mg/L	Milligram per Litre
µg/L	Micrograms per Litre
µS/cm	Micro Siemens per Centimetre (Electrical Conductivity - Water)

Site Specific

OMP	Ongoing Monitoring Plan
FTA	Fire Training Area
PMAP	PFAS Management Area Plan

1 Introduction

1.1 Background

Cardno, now Stantec ("Cardno") was engaged by the Australian Department of Defence ("the Client") to carry out the Per- and Poly-Fluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) Ongoing Monitoring Plan (OMP) at and around RAAF Base Pearce ("the site"). The site is located in Bullsbrook, Western Australia (WA) and is displayed in Figure 1 of Appendix A.

The OMP was carried out in accordance with the scope and limitations presented in Cardno's Sampling and Analysis Quality Plan (SAQP):

> Cardno, 27 March 2023, Reference: DEF19009, 'PFAS Ongoing Monitoring Plan Sampling and Analysis Quality Plan (SAQP) RAAF Base Pearce' Rev 7.

The SAQP was reviewed prior to the monitoring event and the following change was made:

> MW108 (destroyed) was removed from the list of wells monitored as part of the OMP.

For the purposes of this report:

> "the site" was defined as RAAF Base Pearce (Figure 1, Appendix A).

> "the Management Area" was defined as comprising the site, plus a number of surrounding (off-site) waterways and privately owned and leased properties; including residential premises (Figure 1, Appendix A).

1.2 Purpose & Objectives

The objective of the OMP is to assess the changes in the nature and extent of PFAS within the environment, specifically where there is an identified potentially elevated risk to a receptor or a potential future risk to a receptor associated with Defence's historical use of legacy Aqueous Film Forming Foam (AFFF).

The purpose of this PFAS OMP factual report is to provide an up-to-date status of the condition of the site as it is currently understood in relation to the most recent sampling event.

The objectives of the report are:

> To provide a succinct summary of the post-summer 2023 sampling event and provision of analytical results with supporting tables and figures.

> To provide confirmation of the current understanding of risk.

> To provide supporting data for the assessment of management actions, where relevant.

1.3 Relevant Guidelines

This assessment has been undertaken in general accordance with applicable industry standards for a site investigation for the purpose, objectives and scope identified in this report. These standards are set out in:

> National Environment Protection Council (NEPC), 1999, *National Environmental Protection (Assessment of Site Contamination) Measure* (as amended 2013) (ASC NEPM).

> Heads of Environmental Protection Authority's Australia and New Zealand (HEPA), January 2020, *PFAS National Environmental Management Plan* (NEMP) 2.0.

> Australian Standard AS 4482-*2005 Guide to the investigation and sampling of sites with potentially contaminated soils*, *Part 1 - Non-volatile and semi-volatile compounds*.[1]

> Standards Australia 1998. AS/NZ 5667:1998 *Water quality – sampling*.

> Australian and New Zealand Guidelines, 2018. *Australian and New Zealand Guidelines for Fresh and Marine Water Quality*.

[1] AS4482 has been withdrawn but is referred to as a state of knowledge

> Department of Water and Environmental Regulation (DWER), 2021, *Assessment and Management of Contaminated Sites*[2].

> Department of Defence, Department of Energy, 2018, *Quality System Manual Schedule B15*.

> U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA), 2000, *Guidance for the Data Quality Objectives Process (EPA QA/G-4).*

> USEPA, 2002, *Guidance on Environmental Data Verification and Data Validation (EPA QA/G-8).*

> National Health and Medical Research Council (NHMRC), August 2019, *Guidance on Per and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) in Recreational Water*.

2 Scope of Work

Cardno carried out the tasks detailed in the following sections in order to satisfy the purpose and objectives of this assessment.

2.1 Groundwater Monitoring

Sampling of selected groundwater monitoring wells and private bores was performed in general accordance with the SAQP, applying methods set out in Section 3.1 of this report. The groundwater monitoring wells and private bores monitored as part of the OMP are presented in Table 2-1, and are shown on Figure 2, Appendix A.

Table 2-1 Groundwater Monitoring Locations

Monitoring Area	Location ID
On-Site – Source Areas (17)	**Source Area A** – MW015, MW052, MW053, MW055, MW101, MW102 **Source Area B** – MW103, MW104, MW105 **Source Area C** – MW107, MW109 MW110 **Source Area D** – MW112, MW113 **Source Area J** – MW155S **Source Area R** – MW202, MW205
On-Site – Other (26)	MW114, MW115, MW116, MW117, MW118, MW119, MW120, MW121, MW122S/D, MW123S/D, MW124S/D, MW139, MW138, MW140S/D, MW132S/D, MW134S/D, MW146, MW149, MW150, MW218
Off-Site (53)	**Monitoring wells** (12): MW125S/D, MW126, MW127, MW128S/D, MW129S/D, MW130S/D, MW136, MW137 **Private bores**[1](41): POT003, POT009, POT014, POT015, POT018, POT019, POT020, POT021, POT027, POT029, POT030, POT031, POT032, POT040, POT042, POT044, POT052, POT070S/D, POT073, POT076, POT080, POT081, POT086, POT089, POT092, POT099, POT100, POT114, POT116, POT124, POT125, POT127, POT128, POT136, POT137, POT147, POT155, POT159, POT165, POT181.

Note:

1. Some private bore locations are not shown on Figure 2 at the request of the property owner.

2.2 Surface Water Monitoring

Sampling of selected surface water monitoring locations was performed in general accordance with the SAQP, applying methods set out in section 3.2 of this report. The surface water locations monitored as part of the OMP are presented in Table 2-2, and are shown on Figure 3, Appendix A.

[2] It is noted that Site is located on Commonwealth Land and is regulated under the Commonwealth environmental legislation, the State based DWER guidelines are relevant for the sampling of off-Site private properties and waterways.

Table 2-2 Surface Water Monitoring Locations

Monitoring Area		Location ID
On-Site	Site drainage channels (11)	SW002, SW004, SW005, SW007, SW008, SW010, SW013, SW015, SW016, SW018, SW020
Off-Site	Ellen Brook (15)	SW021, SW022, SW024, SW025, SW026, SW028, SW029, SW042, SW037, SW038, SW047, SW048, SW049, SW050, SW052
	Ki-it Monger Brook (6)	SW032, SW034, SW035, SW036, SW044, SW046
	West Bullsbrook (6)	SW053, SW055, SW057, SW058, SW059, SW060
	Twin Swamps Nature Reserve (2)	SW066, SW067

2.3 Sediment Monitoring

Sampling of selected sediment monitoring locations was performed in accordance with the SAQP, applying methods set out in section 3.3 of this report. The sediment locations monitored as part of the OMP are presented in Table 2-3, and are shown on Figure 4, Appendix A.

Table 2-3 Sediment Monitoring Locations

Monitoring Area		Location ID
On-Site	Site drainage channels (6)	SD002, SD007, SD013, SD015, SD018, SD020
Off-Site	Ellen Brook (9)	SD021, SD022, SD024, SD025, SD026, SD028, SD029, SD049, SD050
	Ki-it Monger Brook (6)	SD032, SD034, SD035, SD036, SD044, SD046
	West Bullsbrook (4)	SD053, SD055, SD058, SD060
	Twin Swamps Nature Reserve (2)	SD061, SD062

2.4 Data Management

All the data included in this report has been collected, uploaded to the Esdat database and reviewed according to the data management requirements of the *Defence Contamination Management Manual* (DCMM) Annex L (Defence, 2021) including:

- The sample naming convention detailed in the DCMM Annex L was used in the field.
- All field data collected was uploaded;
- Laboratory data was uploaded and approved; and
- Quality Assurance and Quality Control (QA/QC) data was reconciled.

2.5 Deviations from the OMP SAQP

Deviations from the SAQP for the post-summer 2023 monitoring event are presented in Table 2-4.

Table 2-4 Summary of deviations from the OMP SAQP

Location	Deviation	Comments
SW002, SW004, SW005, SW005, SW008, SW010, SW013, SW016, SW024-26, SW028-29, SW036-38, SW042, SW044, SW046-49, SW053, SW055, SW057-60, SW066-67	Not sampled	These surface water locations were found dry. Medium impact on the OMP – These locations were not sampled for surface water for this event (most are regularly found dry in summertime). Sediment samples were collected where required, in accordance with the SAQP.
MW205	Not Sampled	Casing filled with sludge/mud to ~4.5mBGL. Medium Impact on the OMP – Elevated PFAS concentration is usually detected at this location with only one other monitoring well targeting this source area.
MW053, MW055	Not Sampled	Monitoring wells found dry. Limited impact – perched aquifer was dry during the GME. Nearby MW052 (screened in the perched aquifer and almost dry) was able to be sampled.
POT165	Not Sampled	Signed access authorisation form not returned by the property owner. Limited impact on the OMP, neighboring locations sampled.

3 Methodology

3.1 Groundwater Monitoring Methodology

3.1.1 Groundwater Monitoring wells

Groundwater monitoring was undertaken by no purge HydraSleeve® method as detailed in Table 3-1.

Table 3-1 Groundwater Monitoring Method

Activity	Details
Well Gauging	Standing Water Level (SWL) were gauged using an interface probe. All wells were measured against a surveyed mark at the top of the well casing.
Groundwater Field Parameters	Groundwater field parameters were recorded via a water quality meter prior to deployment of HydraSleeves® or pre-sample collection. The following field parameters were recorded: ▪ pH. ▪ electrical conductivity (EC). ▪ oxidation reduction potential (ORP). ▪ Dissolved oxygen (DO). ▪ Temperature. Once field parameters had stabilised (as indicated by at least three consecutive measurements falling within +/- 10% of each other) measurements were recorded on field data records. All field instruments (e.g. water quality meter) were calibrated by the equipment supplier to optimise the accuracy of the measurements taken. Calibration certificates are provided in Appendix D.
Deployment of HydraSleeves®	HydraSleeves® were deployed with top weight sample collection to begin at the lowest point.
Retrieval of HydraSleeves® (Sample Collection)	HydraSleeves® sampling devices were left in wells for a minimum of 24 hours to allow restabilisation of the well following the slight disturbance caused by sampler deployment. Samples were collected via continuous pull method at a rate allowing the water to pass through the check value into the sample sleeve. Samples were discharged immediately (minimise changes in chemistry) via discharge tube. Following sampling, HydraSleeves® were deployed in preparation for the next OMP monitoring event using the same string for consistency between events (same depth of sampling i.e. within screen).
Hand bailing (alternative sampling method)	Disposable HDPE hand bailers, attached to a polypropylene string, were used at wells where the water column wasn't sufficient to fill the HydraSleeve®. Purging of the well was undertaken prior to sampling to make sure that a sample representative of the aquifer is taken (i.e. removal of 3x well volume).
Decontamination procedure	Dedicated HydraSleeves® were used at each groundwater bore thus removing the need for decontamination. All re-usable sampling equipment was thoroughly washed using PFAS & phosphate-free detergent, then double rinsed with clean water before the sample collection.
Sample identification, preservation transport and holding times	Each sample container was pre-labelled by the laboratory with a unique barcode which was scanned into a mobile application to generate the Chain of Custody (CoC). Samples were collected directly into appropriately preserved laboratory supplied bottles (Teflon-free) and packed in chilled containers for delivery to the laboratory under CoC documentation. Sample containers, preservation procedures, sample storage requirements and holding times were undertaken in accordance with those recommended by Standards Australia (AS/NZS 5667.1:1998).

Activity	Details
Laboratory Testing	Groundwater samples were submitted for the following analysis: ▪ Full PFAS analytical suite (refer to the SAQP for full list of analytes). ▪ Major anions and cations (include calcium, magnesium, sodium, potassium, chloride, sulfate, alkalinity and ionic balance). The primary laboratory was ALS Global Laboratories (Perth), and the secondary laboratory (quality control) was Eurofins (Perth). Both laboratories are NATA-accredited for the parameters tested. Copies of the NATA stamped laboratory reports and CoC documentation are included in Appendix C.

3.1.2 Private Bores

Groundwater samples from off-site private bores were collected via the 'first flush' sampling method (GHD 2019b). The primary objective of the 'first flush' sampling method is to *"collect groundwater representative of that used by the resident who may not purge the water line before water use."*

The 'first flush' sampling method involves collecting the first draw of water typically from the closest outlet to the bore, often from the bore outlet tap. Field parameters (pH, temperature, EC, ORP and DO) were recorded post sampling collection using a calibrated water quality meter. Samples were submitted to the laboratory for the full PFAS analytical suite (refer to the SAQP for full list of analytes).

3.2 Surface Water Monitoring Methodology

Surface water monitoring procedure is detailed in Table 3-2.

Table 3-2 Surface water Monitoring Method

Activity	Details
Field parameters	The following field parameters were recorded using a water quality meter: ▪ pH. ▪ EC. ▪ ORP. ▪ DO. ▪ Temperature. Field observations such as water flow, odours or sheen presence were also recorded on field sampling sheets.
Sampling Method	Surface water samples were collected directly into sample containers using a 'Grab' (manual) sample method via a long-handled sampling device. Where depth permits (i.e. sufficient water body depth), the sample container was positioned at least 10 cm below the surface water level and above the sediment bed and oriented with the capped opening facing downwards to avoid the collection of surface films.
Decontamination procedure	All re-usable sampling equipment was thoroughly washed using PFAS & phosphate-free detergent, then double rinsed with clean water before the sample collection.
Sample identification, preservation transport and holding times	Each sample container was pre-labelled by the laboratory with a unique barcode which was scanned into a mobile application to generate the CoC. Samples were collected directly into appropriately preserved laboratory supplied bottles (Teflon-free) and packed in chilled containers for delivery to the laboratory under CoC documentation. Sample containers, preservation procedures, sample storage requirements and holding times were undertaken in accordance with those recommended by Standards Australia (AS/NZS 5667.1:1998).
Laboratory Testing	Surface water samples were submitted for the following analysis: ▪ Full PFAS analytical suite (refer to the SAQP for full list of analytes). ▪ Major anions and cations (include calcium, magnesium, sodium, potassium, chloride, sulfate, alkalinity and ionic balance).

3.3 Sediment Sampling Methodology

Sediment sampling methodology is detailed in Table 3-3.

Table 3-3 Sediment Sampling Method

Activity	Details
Sample Collection	Sediment samples were collected at the sediment/water interface using hand tools (e.g. trowel) with samples placed directly into appropriately labelled, laboratory supplied sample containers and packed in chilled containers for delivery to the laboratory under CoC documentation. At each sampling location, the sediment sample was visually assessed, and observations (including physical description) recorded on field data sheets.
Field Records	The following information was recorded on the field data sheets: ▪ Sampling time, date, and name of the sampler. ▪ Weather conditions. ▪ Sample Collection method. ▪ Sampling equipment decontamination procedures where non-disposable sampling equipment is utilised.
Decontamination	All re-usable sampling equipment was thoroughly washed using PFAS & phosphate-free detergent, then double rinsed with clean water before the sample collection.
Laboratory Testing	Sediment samples were submitted for the following analysis: ▪ Full PFAS analytical suite (refer to the SAQP for full list of analytes).

3.4 Quality Control / Quality Assurance

A critical aspect of site assessments is the demonstration of the quality of the data used as the basis for the assessment. This is achieved through a Data Validation process which includes a review of the following data quality indicators, as described in the SAQP:

> Quality Assurance (QA) documentation.

> Bias.

> Data Representativeness.

> Data Precision & Accuracy.

> Laboratory Performance.

> Data Comparability.

> Data Set Completeness.

A detailed review of these aspects has been undertaken, the results of which are presented in Appendix E.

The QA/QC review concluded that there are no significant systematic errors in the data collection process and therefore, the dataset used for the assessment is considered valid and complete.

3.5 Assessment Criteria

3.5.1 Groundwater

The adopted assessment criteria for groundwater are detailed in Table 3-4.

Table 3-4 Criteria for Groundwater

Exposure Scenario	Adopted Assessment Criteria		Guidance
	PFHxS / PFOS	PFOA	
	µg/L		
Human Health – Drinking Water Quality Guideline	0.07[1]	0.56	HEPA 2020
Human Health – Recreational Water	2[1]	10	NHMRC 2019, HEPA 2020

1. Sum of Per-fluoro-octane Sulfonate (PFOS) and Per-fluoro-hexane Sulphonate (PFHxS)
PFOA: Per-fluoro-octanoic Acid

3.5.2 Surface Water

The adopted assessment criteria for surface water are detailed in Table 3-5.

Table 3-5 Criteria for Surface Water

Exposure Scenario	Adopted Assessment Criteria		Guidance
	PFHxS / PFOS	PFOA	
	µg/L		
Human Health – on-Site drainage channels & off-Site – Recreational Use	2[1]	10	NHMRC 2019, HEPA 2020
Human Health – off-Site – Drinking Water Quality Guideline	0.07[1]	0.56	HEPA 2020
Ecological – off-Site – 95% species protection level	0.13[2]	220	HEPA 2020

1. Sum of PFOS and PFHxS.
2. PFOS only

3.5.3 Sediment

It is noted that there are currently no Australian regulatory endorsed assessment levels for risk posed to ecology or human health by PFAS in sediment. Sediment results have been compared to available historical data for the purpose of this assessment.

4 Field Observations and Results

4.1 General Site Observations

No significant weather event or site activities that could have impacted the monitoring event or results obtained were noted during the post-summer 2023 monitoring event conducted between the 11 and 24 April 2023. Daily maximum temperatures varied between 18.7 and 32.2^{o}C and daily rainfall amount varied between 0 to 11.6mm.

4.2 Groundwater

4.2.1 Summary of Field Observations

4.2.1.1 Physicochemical parameters

Stabilised physiochemical parameters, water colour and turbidity observations recorded during the groundwater sampling event are presented in field sampling record sheets, included in Tables D1 and D2, Appendix D. Parameters were generally consistent with the previous monitoring event. Groundwater pH was generally acidic to neutral, water was clear to brown in colour and fresh to brackish. Groundwater temperature ranged from 15.7°C to 25.3°C. DO readings indicate aerobic groundwater conditions. There was some sulphur odour noted at several groundwater wells (MW109, MW117, MW123S, MW123D, MW127, MW130D, MW136, MW137).

4.2.1.2 Groundwater Elevation and Migration

The groundwater elevations ranged between 25.221 mAHD (MW121) and 43.544 mAHD (MW202). Groundwater gauging data and reduced water levels (RWL) are provided within the field records in Appendix D.

Groundwater flow for both the shallow and the deep aquifers beneath the site was interpreted to be in a south-westerly direction towards Ellen Brook, consistent with the previous monitoring events. Groundwater inferred elevation contours and flow direction for the post-summer 2023 monitoring event are shown in Figures 5 and 6, Appendix A.

4.2.2 Groundwater Laboratory Results

The results of laboratory analysis have been compared against adopted assessment criteria. A summary of results exceeding the adopted criteria is presented in Table 4-1. Laboratory results have also been compared to available historical data. Figure 2 in Appendix A presents the groundwater monitoring locations where a first-time detection of Sum of PFOS and PFHxS or PFOA or a new exceedance of guideline values were reported. The laboratory reports are provided in Appendix C and data assessment tables are provided in Appendix B.

Table 4-1 Summary of Groundwater Results Exceeding Adopted Criteria

Analytes	Locations Exceeding Criteria	Lowest Criteria (µg/L)	Max Conc. (µg/L)	No. Analytical Results[1]	No. Results Above Criteria
PFOA	MW015, MW052, MW101, MW202	0.56[2]	7.85 (MW052)	92	4
Sum of PFOS and PFHxS	**Monitoring wells:** MW015, MW052, MW101, MW102, MW103, MW105, MW109, MW112, MW113, MW122S, MW132D, MW132S, MW134S, MW139, MW146, MW149, MW150, MW155S, MW202 **Private bores:** POT003, POT031, POT040, POT052, POT092, POT099, POT100, POT114, POT116, POT125, POT128, POT136, POT147, POT181.	0.07[2]	499 (MW052)	92	33

Notes:
1. Non-inclusive of quality control samples
2. Drinking Water Quality Guideline (HEPA, 2020)

Findings are summarised as follows:

On-Site monitoring bores

> No first-time detection above the LOR value for PFOA or the Sum of PFOS and PFHxS or new exceedance of a guideline was reported for the on-site monitoring wells.

Off-Site monitoring bores

> No first-time detection above the LOR value for PFOA or the Sum of PFOS and PFHxS or new exceedance of a guideline was reported for the off-site monitoring wells.

Off-Site private bores

> 40 private bores were sampled during the post-summer 2023 monitoring event.

> 14 private bores reported an exceedance of the Drinking Water guideline for Sum of PFOS and PFHxS, none of them exceeded the recreational use criteria.

> No first-time detection above the LOR value for PFOA or the Sum of PFOS and PFHxS or new exceedance of a guideline was reported for the private bores.

4.3 Surface water

4.3.1 Summary of Field Observations

4.3.1.1 Physicochemical parameters

Stabilised physiochemical parameters, water colour and turbidity observations recorded during the surface water sampling program are presented in field sampling records, included in Appendix D. Parameters were generally consistent with the previous monitoring event. Surface water pH was slightly acidic to neutral, temperature was 20.1°C on average, water colour was clear to brown and EC readings generally indicate fresh to brackish conditions. DO readings indicate aerobic surface water conditions. Presence of a sheen on surface water was recorded at SW021.

4.3.2 Laboratory Results

The results of laboratory analysis have been compared against adopted assessment criteria. Data assessment tables are provided in Appendix B. A summary of results exceeding the adopted criteria is presented in Table 4-2. Laboratory results have also been compared to available historical data. Figure 3 in Appendix A presents the surface water monitoring locations where a first-time detection of Sum of PFOS and

PFHxS or PFOA; or a new exceedance of guideline values were reported. The laboratory reports are provided in Appendix C.

Table 4-2 Summary of Surface Water Results Exceeding Adopted Criteria

Analytes	Locations Exceeding Criteria	Lowest Criteria (µg/L)	Max Conc. (µg/L)	No. Analytical Results[1]	No. Results Above Criteria
		On-Site			
PFOA	-	10[2]	1.01 (SW007)	4	0
Sum of PFOS and PFHxS	SW007	2[2]	104 (SW007)	4	1
		Off-Site			
PFOA	-	0.56[3]	0.08 (SW022)	7	0
PFOS	SW022, SW032, SW034, SW035	0.13[4]	1.61 (SW035)	7	4
Sum of PFOS and PFHxS	SW022, SW032, SW034, SW035	0.07[3]	2.16 (SW035)	7	4

Note:

1. Non-inclusive of quality control samples
2. Recreational Use Guideline (HEPA, 2020)
3. Drinking Water Guideline (HEPA, 2020)
4. Ecological - 95% species protection level (HEPA, 2020)

Findings are summarised as follows:

On-Site Drainage Channels

- One out of the four on-site samples collected from the site drainage channels reported exceedances of the Recreational Use criteria (2.0 µg/L) for Sum of PFOS and PFHxS.
- No first time detection of Sum of PFOS and PFHxS or PFOA or new exceedance of a guideline value was reported for the on-site drainage channels monitoring locations.

Off-Site

- No first time detection of Sum of PFOS and PFHxS or PFOA or new exceedance of a guideline value was reported for the off-site surface water sampling locations.

4.4 Sediment

Field observations recorded at the time of sediment sampling are provided in the field records in Appendix D.

4.4.1 Laboratory Results

In the absence of Australian regulatory endorsed assessment levels for risk posed to ecology or human health by PFAS in sediment, laboratory analytical results have been compared to available historical data Figure 4 in Appendix A presents the sediment monitoring locations.

The laboratory reports are provided in Appendix C and a summary of analytical results is provided in Appendix B. Findings are summarised as follows:

- One out of six samples taken within the site drainage channels (SD002) reported PFOS and Sum of PFOS and PFHxS concentrations below the historical range for this location, and one sample (SD018) reported a new maximum concentration for PFOA.
- Two out of nine samples taken within Ellen Brook (SD025 and SD028) reported PFOS concentrations above historical range.
- One out of the four samples taken within the West Bullsbrook drain (SD035) reported PFOS, PFOA, and Sum of PFOS and PFHxS above historical range. One sample (SD034) reported PFOA concentration above historical range, and one sample (SD046) reported PFOS concentration above historical range.

- All samples taken within the West Bullsbrook drain and the Twin Swamps Reserve reported concentrations within the historical range.
- No first-time detection of PFOA or Sum of PFOS and PFHxS were recorded for the sediment samples.

4.5 Changes to the Monitoring Network Condition

Monitoring well MW205 (Source Area R - RAAF Pearce landfill) was found dry and filled up with mud/sludge to 4.5mbgl.

No other changes to the monitoring network condition were recorded during the post-summer 2023 monitoring event.

5 Summary and Conclusions

Cardno undertook the post-summer 2023 groundwater, surface water and sediment monitoring event at RAAF Base Pearce as part of the PFAS OMP. Groundwater sampling and testing was undertaken at 52 monitoring wells and 40 private bores. Surface water sampling and testing was undertaken at 11 surface water monitoring locations and sediment sampling and testing at 27 sediment monitoring locations.

Groundwater levels were gauged in all wells before sampling. Groundwater flow for both the shallow and the deep aquifers beneath the site was interpreted to be in a south-westerly direction towards Ellen Brook, which is consistent with the previous monitoring events.

The groundwater laboratory results reported the following:

- Of the 92 groundwater samples that were tested, PFOA (4 samples), and Sum of PFOS and PFHxS (33 samples) reported concentrations that exceeded adopted assessment criteria.
- No first-time detection above the LOR value for PFOA or the Sum of PFOS and PFHxS or new exceedance of a guideline was reported for the monitoring wells.
- 40 private bores were sampled during the post-summer 2023 monitoring event.
- 14 private bores reported an exceedance of the Drinking Water guideline for Sum of PFOS and PFHxS, none of them exceeded the recreational use criteria.
- No first-time detection above the LOR value for PFOA or the Sum of PFOS and PFHxS or new exceedance of a guideline was reported for the private bores.

The surface water laboratory results reported the following:

- One out of the four on-site samples collected from the site drainage channels reported exceedances of the Recreational Use criteria (2.0 µg/L) for Sum of PFOS and PFHxS.
- Of the 7 off-site surface water samples that were tested, PFOS (4 samples) and Sum of PFOS and PFHxS (4 samples) reported concentrations that exceeded adopted assessment criteria.
- No first-time detection of PFOA or Sum of PFOS and PFHxS or new exceedance of guideline values were reported for any surface water monitoring locations.

The sediment laboratory results reported the following:

- Of the 27 sediment samples tested, six reported either PFOS, PFOA and/or Sum of PFOS and PFHxS concentration(s) above the historical range for these monitoring locations and one reported new minimum concentrations.

PFAS concentrations were generally within the historical range for all media sampled, with the exceptions reported above.

The next OMP sampling event for RAAF Base Pearce will be the first flush 2023 monitoring event following the first heavy rainfall of winter. An Annual Interpretive Report for the October 2021 – September 2022 monitoring period will be prepared.

It is recommended monitoring well MW205 is cleared prior to the next monitoring round.

6 References

General References

1. Australian Standard AS 4482-2005 *Guide to the investigation and sampling of sites with potentially contaminated soils, Part 1 – Non-volatile and semi-volatile compounds*.
2. *Australian and New Zealand Guidelines (ANZG) for fresh and marine water quality*, 2018.
3. *Contaminated Sites Act 2003*, Western Australia.
4. Department of the Environment and Energy (2017) in the National Greenhouse and Energy Reporting Scheme Measurement Technical Guidelines for the Estimation of Emissions by Facilities in Australia.
5. Department of Water and Environmental Regulation (DWER), 2021, *Assessment and Management of Contaminated Sites*.
6. Department of Water and Environment Regulation (DWER), 2018, Perth Groundwater Atlas, (https://maps.water.wa.gov.au/#/webmap/gwm).
7. Environmental Protection Agency (United States EPA), November 2002, Reference: EPA/240/R-02/004, *Guidance on Environmental Data Verification and Data Validation.*
8. The Heads of EPAs Australia and New Zealand (HEPA; 2020) *PFAS National Environmental Management Plan* (NEMP) 2.0, January 2020.
9. *National Environment Protection Council (NEPC), 1999, National Environmental Protection (Assessment of Site Contamination) Measure* (as amended), registered May 2013.
10. National Health and Medical Research Council (NHMRC) (2011 – updated 2022) *National Water Quality Management Strategy - Australian Drinking Water Guidelines 6*, January 2022
11. NHMRC, August 2019, *Guidance on Per and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) in Recreational Water*.
12. Standards Australia/Standards New Zealand (1998) AS5667.1:1998 *'Water Quality – Sampling, Part 1: Guidance on the design of sampling programs, sampling techniques and the preservation and handling of samples'*.
13. U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA), 2000, *Guidance for the Data Quality Objectives Process (EPA QA/G-4).*
14. USEPA, 2002, *Guidance on Environmental Data Verification and Data Validation (EPA QA/G-8).*

Site Specific References

15. Cardno, 27 March 2023, Reference: DEF19009, *PFAS Ongoing Monitoring Plan Sampling and Analysis Quality Plan (SAQP) RAAF Base Pearce* Rev.7
16. Cardno, 7 July 2020, *Post Summer 2020 PFAS OMP Biannual Sampling Event Factual Report*
17. Cardno, 14 August 2020, *PFAS OMP 2020 First Flush Sampling Event Factual Report*
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20. Cardno, 14 July 2021, *2019 Annual Interpretive Report*
21. Cardno, 11 August 2021, *2020 Annual Interpretive Report*
22. Cardno, 8 December 2021, *PFAS OMP Biannual Sampling Event Factual Report – Post-winter 2021*
23. Cardno, 3 March 2022, *PFAS OMP 2021 First Flush Sampling Event Factual Report*
24. Cardno, now Stantec, 8 September 2022, *PFAS OMP Biannual Sampling Event Factual Report – Post-summer 2022*
25. Cardno, now Stantec, 23 September 2022, *PFAS OMP 2022 First Flush Sampling Event Factual Report*
26. Cardno, now Stantec, 4 October 2022, *DRAFT 2021 Annual Interpretive Report*
27. Cardno, now Stantec, 21 December 2022, *PFAS OMP Biannual Sampling Event Factual Report – Post-winter 2022*
28. GHD Pty Ltd, July 2018, reference: 61/33334, *RAAF Base Pearce Consolidated Detailed Site Investigation Report* (GHD 2018a).
29. GHD Pty Ltd, July 2018, reference: 61/33334, *RAAF Base Pearce PFAS Investigation Human Health Risk Assessment Consolidated Report* (GHD 2018b).
30. GHD Pty Ltd, July 2018, reference: 61/33334, *RAAF Base Pearce PFAS Investigation Groundwater Modelling Report* (GHD 2018c).

31. GHD Pty Ltd, December 2018, reference: 61/3334, *RAAF Base Pearce PFAS Investigation Ecological Risk Assessment* (GHD 2018d).
32. GHD Pty Ltd, April 2019, reference: 61/33334, *RAAF Base Pearce PFAS Investigation Off-Site Bore Sampling Factual Report* (GHD 2019a).
33. GHD Pty Ltd, July 2019, reference: 61/33334/52, *RAAF Base Pearce PFAS Investigation PFAS Ongoing Monitoring Plan* (GHD 2019b).
34. GHD Pty ltd, July 2019, reference: 61/33334, *RAAF Base Pearce PFAS Investigation PFAS Ongoing Monitoring Plan, 2019 Post-Summer Factual Report* (GHD 2019c).

APPENDIX

A

FIGURES

Cardno

now

Stantec

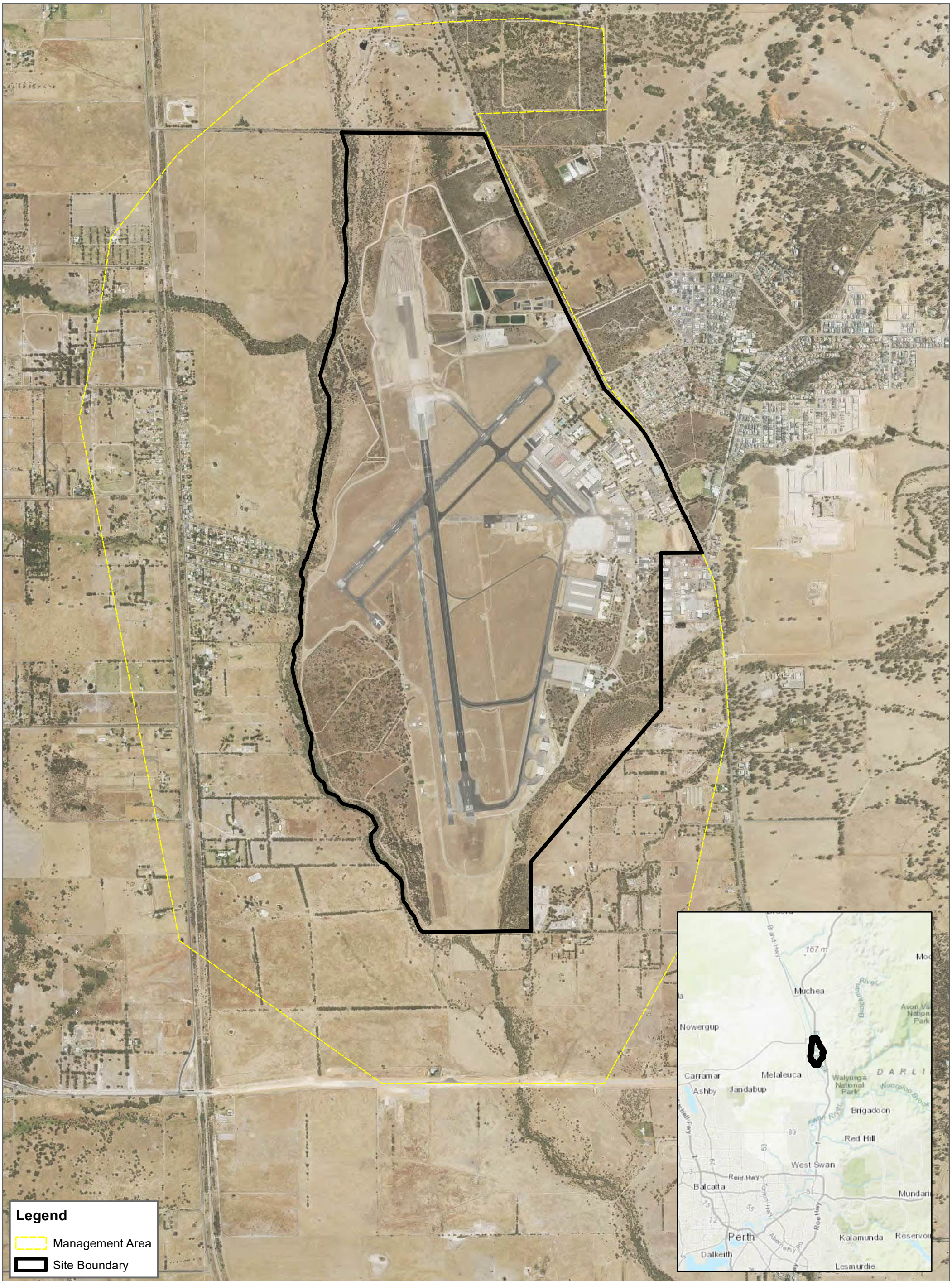


FIGURE 1

1:20,000 Scale at A3

Meters

0 250 500

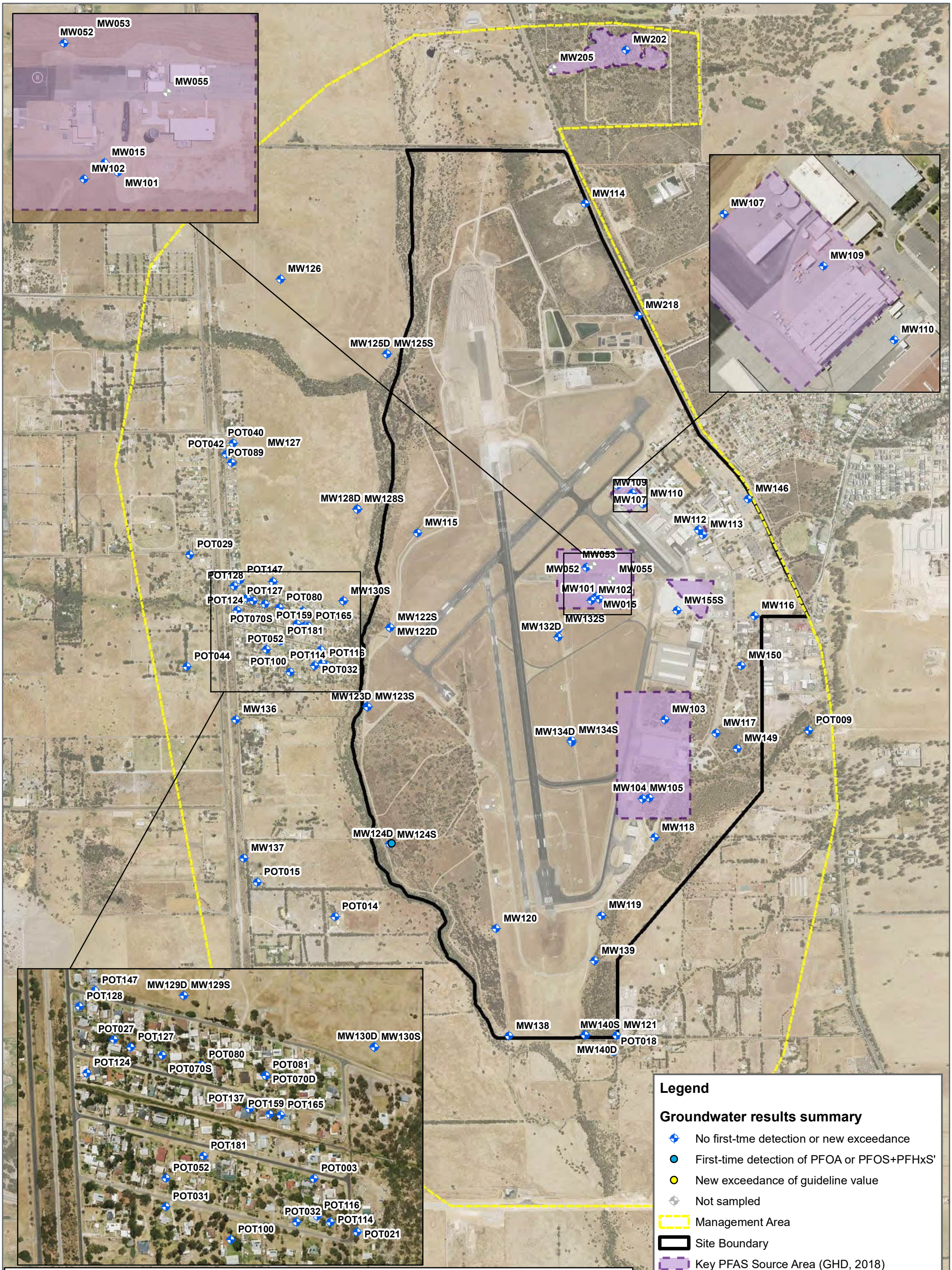
Site Location

POST-SUMMER 2023 MONITORING EVENT
RAAF BASE PEARCE
DEPARTMENT OF DEFENCE

N

Cardno

Map Produced by Cardno WA
Date: 2023-04-26 | Project: DEF19009
Coordinate System: GDA 1994 MGA Zone 50
Map: DEF19009_WA_0967-GS-001_RegionalLocation 03.mxd
Aerial Imagery Supplied by Aerometrex



Note: Not all monitoring locations are represented on this map as some private properties owners have requested confidentiality to be maintained.

FIGURE 2

1:18,000 Scale at A3

Meters

0 250 500

Groundwater Monitoring Locations & Results

POST-SUMMER 2023 MONITORING EVENT
RAAF BASE PEARCE
DEPARTMENT OF DEFENCE

Cardno

Map Produced by Cardno WA
Date: 2023-05-03 | Project: DEF19009
Coordinate System: GDA 1994 MGA Zone 50
Map: DEF19009_WA_0967-GS-002_GroundwaterResultsApr23 01.mxd
Aerial Imagery Supplied by Aerometrex

SW021
SW053
SW022
SW055
SW002
SW042
SW005
SW007
SW057
SW058
SW059
SW024
SW025
SW026
SW060
SW008
SW016
SW010
SW018
SW044
SW046
SW013
SW020
SW028
SW029
SW032
SW015
SW034
SW035
SW037
SW036
SW038
SW047
SW048
SW067
SW066
SW049
SW050
SW052
Ki-It Monger Brook
Nambab Brook
Ellen Brook

Legend

- Site Boundary
- Management Area
- Waterways
- Key PFAS Source Area (GHD, 2018)

Surface water results summary

- No first-time detection or new exceedance
- First-time detection of PFOA or PFOS+PFHxS
- New exceedance of a guideline value
- Not Sampled (dry)

FIGURE 3

1:24,000 Scale at A3

Meters

0 500 1,000

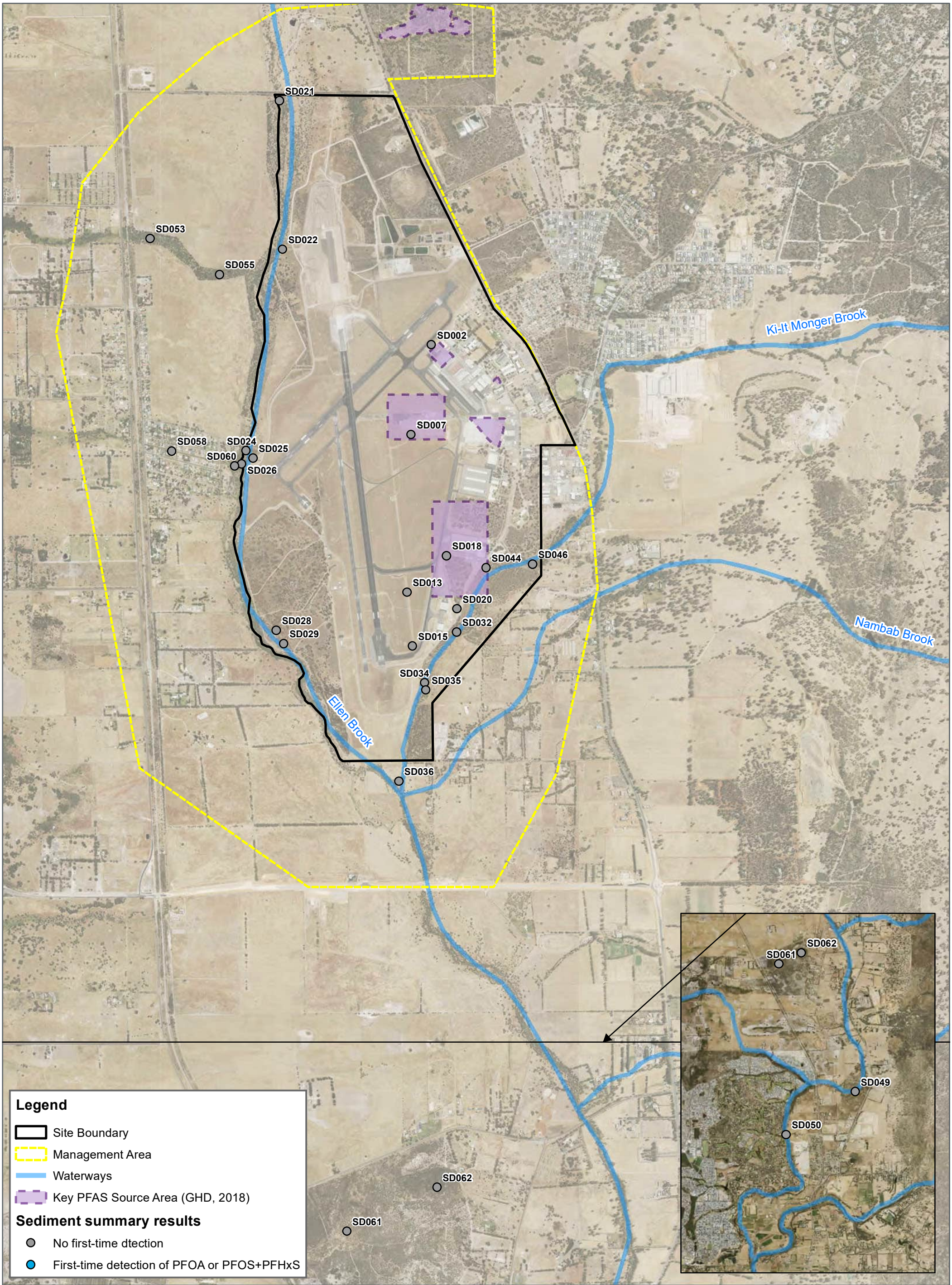
Surface water Monitoring Locations & Results

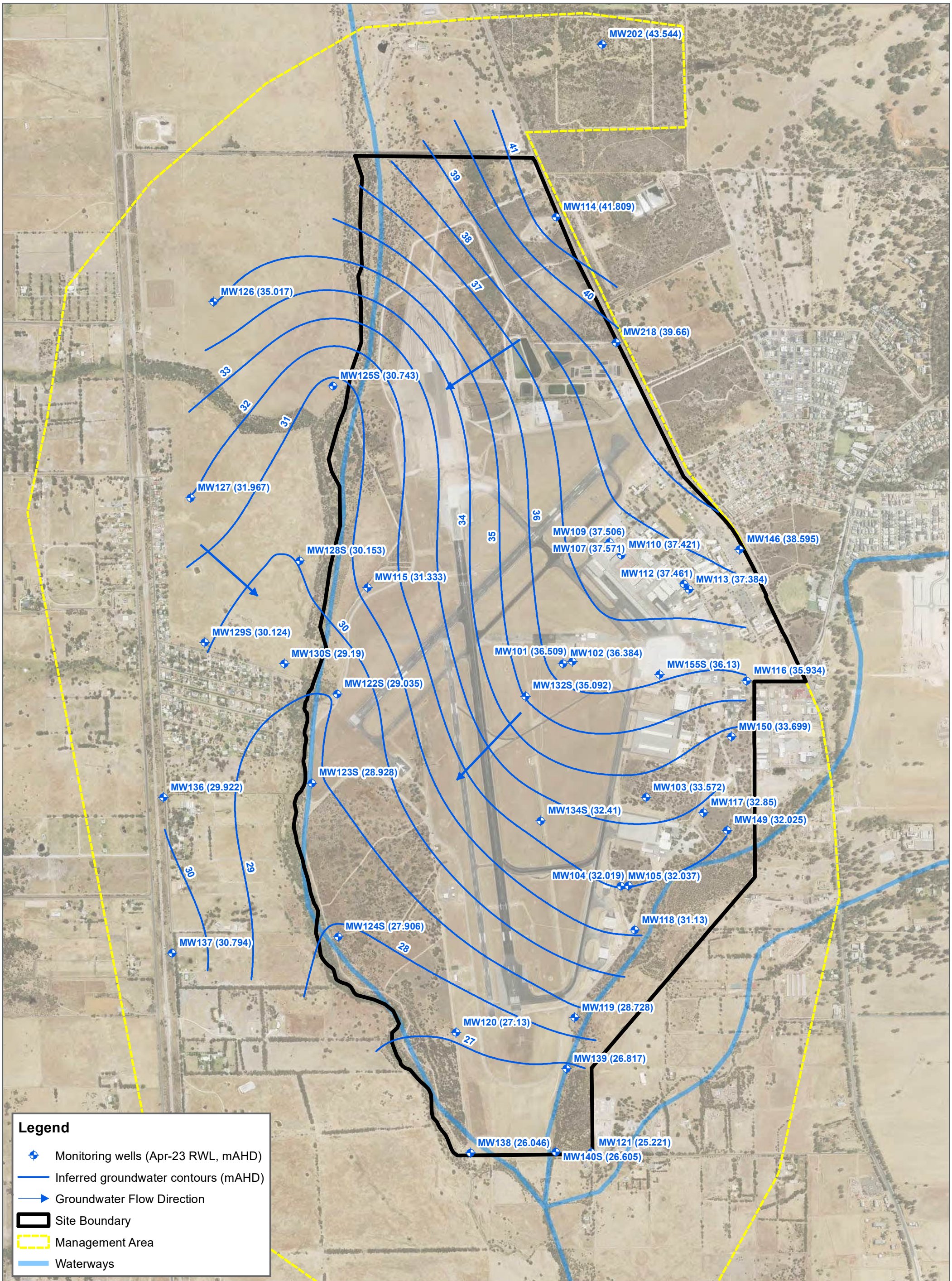
POST-SUMMER 2023 MONITORING EVENT
RAAF BASE PEARCE
DEPARTMENT OF DEFENCE

N

Cardno

Map Produced by Cardno WA
Date: 2023-05-03 | Project: DEF19009
Coordinate System: GDA 1994 MGA Zone 50
Map: DEF19009_WA_0967-GS-003_SurfacewaterResults Apr-23-01.mxd
Aerial Imagery Supplied by Aerometrex


SD021
SD053
SD022
SD055
SD002
SD007
SD058
SD024
SD025
SD060
SD026
SD018
SD044
SD046
SD013
SD020
SD028
SD029
SD032
SD015
SD034
SD035
SD036
Ki-It Monger Brook
Nambab Brook
Ellen Brook
SD062
SD061
SD049
SD050
Legend
Site Boundary
Management Area
Waterways
Key PFAS Source Area (GHD, 2018)
Sediment summary results
No first-time dtection
First-time detection of PFOA or PFOS+PFHxS
FIGURE 4
1:24,000 Scale at A3
Meters
0
500
1,000
Sediment Monitoring Locations & Results
POST-SUMMER 2023 MONITORING EVENT
RAAF BASE PEARCE
DEPARTMENT OF DEFENCE
N
Cardno
Map Produced by Cardno WA
Date: 2023-05-03 | Project: DEF19009
Coordinate System: GDA 1994 MGA Zone 50
Map: DEF19009_WA_0967-GS-004_SDResultsApr-23- 01.mxd
Aerial Imagery Supplied by Aerometrex


MW202 (43.544)
MW114 (41.809)
MW218 (39.66)
MW126 (35.017)
MW125S (30.743)
MW127 (31.967)
MW128S (30.153)
MW115 (31.333)
MW129S (30.124)
MW130S (29.19)
MW122S (29.035)
MW136 (29.922)
MW123S (28.928)
MW137 (30.794)
MW124S (27.906)
MW109 (37.506)
MW107 (37.571)
MW110 (37.421)
MW146 (38.595)
MW112 (37.461)
MW113 (37.384)
MW101 (36.509)
MW102 (36.384)
MW155S (36.13)
MW116 (35.934)
MW132S (35.092)
MW150 (33.699)
MW103 (33.572)
MW117 (32.85)
MW134S (32.41)
MW149 (32.025)
MW104 (32.019)
MW105 (32.037)
MW118 (31.13)
MW119 (28.728)
MW120 (27.13)
MW139 (26.817)
MW138 (26.046)
MW121 (25.221)
MW140S (26.605)
41
39
38
37
40
33
32
31
34
35
36
30
29
28
27
Legend
Monitoring wells (Apr-23 RWL, mAHD)
Inferred groundwater contours (mAHD)
Groundwater Flow Direction
Site Boundary
Management Area
Waterways
FIGURE 5
1:16,000Scale at A3
Meters
0
250
500
Shallow Groundwater Contours
POST-SUMMER 2023 MONITORING EVENT
RAAF BASE PEARCE
DEPARTMENT OF DEFENCE
N
Cardno
Map Produced by Cardno WA
Date: 2023-04-26 | Project: DEF19009
Coordinate System: GDA 1994 MGA Zone 50
Map: DEF19009_WA_0967-GS-005_Apr23_ShallowGWContours 01.mxd
Aerial Imagery Supplied by Aerometrex

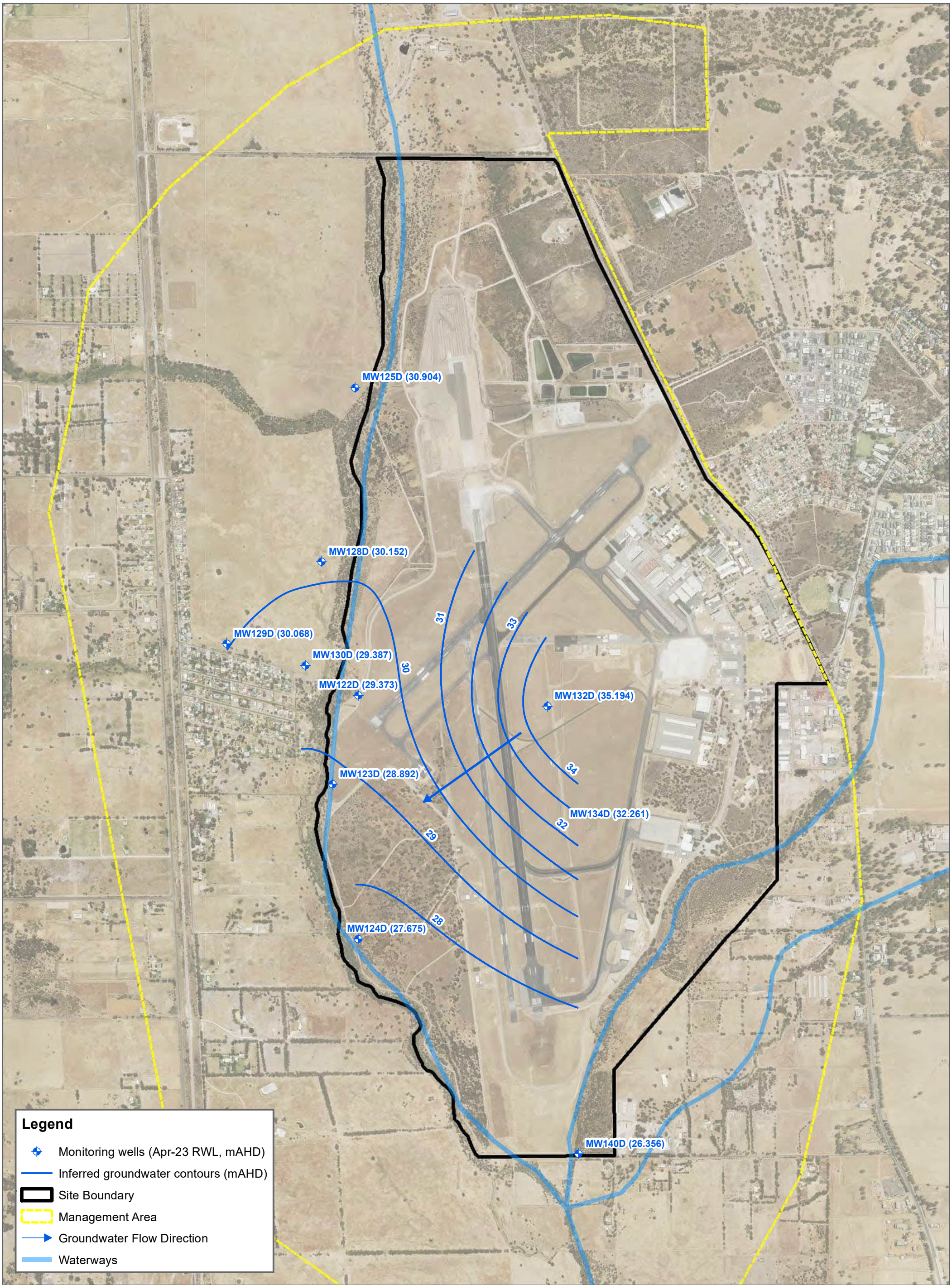


FIGURE 6

1:16,000Scale at A3

Meters

0 250 500

Deep Groundwater Contours

POST-SUMMER 2023 MONITORING EVENT
RAAF BASE PEARCE
DEPARTMENT OF DEFENCE

N

Cardno

Map Produced by Cardno WA
Date: 2023-04-26 | Project: DEF19009
Coordinate System: GDA 1994 MGA Zone 50
Map: DEF19009_WA_0967-GS-006_Apr23_DeepGWContours 01.mxd
Aerial Imagery Supplied by Aerometrex

APPENDIX

B

DATA ASSESSMENT TABLES

Cardno

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Stantec

							PFAS - Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids						PFAS - Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids										
							Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)
							µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L
LOR - Limit of Reporting							0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.05	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
PFAS NEMP 2020 Drinking Water																	*0.56*						
PFAS NEMP 2020 Recreational Water																	**10**						
Monitoring Area	**Location Code**	**Date**	**Field ID**	**Sample Type**	**Lab Report No.**																		
Source Area A - FTA	**MW015**	**24/04/2023**	**0967_MW015_230424**	**Normal**	**EP2305259**		2.62	3.18	31.4	1.83	130	<0.23	<1.2	1.32	7.80	0.44	*2.04*	0.03	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05
Source Area A - FTA	**MW052**	**24/04/2023**	**0967_MW052_230424**	**Normal**	**EP2305259**		18.7	16.7	172	3.93	327	<0.44	4.2	9.97	53.2	3.88	*7.85*	0.16	0.04	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05
Source Area A - FTA	**MW101**	**24/04/2023**	**0967_MW101_230424**	**Normal**	**EP2305259**		1.57	1.87	23.1	0.89	38.1	0.10	0.4	0.58	3.37	0.41	*1.93*	0.06	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05
Source Area A - FTA	**MW102**	**24/04/2023**	**0967_MW102_230424**	**Normal**	**EP2305259**		0.39	0.41	2.33	0.08	0.46	<0.02	<0.1	0.11	0.53	0.06	0.09	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05
Source Area A - FTA	**MW103**	**17/04/2023**	**0967_MW103_230417**	**Normal**	**EP2304861**		<0.02	<0.02	0.08	<0.02	0.06	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05
Source Area A - FTA	**MW104**	**12/04/2023**	**0967_MW104_230412**	**Normal**	**EP2304596**		<0.02	<0.02	0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05
Source Area A - FTA	**MW105**	**12/04/2023**	**0967_MW105_230412**	**Normal**	**EP2304596**		0.02	0.03	0.52	<0.02	0.12	<0.02	<0.1	0.03	0.20	<0.02	0.03	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05
Source Area C - Hanger 95 and Foam Disposal Pit	**MW107**	**24/04/2023**	**0967_MW107_230424**	**Normal**	**EP2305259**		<0.02	<0.02	0.02	<0.02	0.05	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05
Source Area C - Hanger 95 and Foam Disposal Pit	**MW109**	**24/04/2023**	**0967_MW109_230424**	**Normal**	**EP2305259**		0.06	0.06	0.34	<0.02	0.19	<0.02	<0.1	0.04	0.12	<0.02	0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05
Source Area C - Hanger 95 and Foam Disposal Pit	**MW110**	**24/04/2023**	**0967_MW110_230424**	**Normal**	**EP2305259**		<0.02	<0.02	0.02	<0.02	0.03	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05
Source Area C - Hanger 95 and Foam Disposal Pit	**MW112**	**12/04/2023**	**0967_MW112_230412**	**Normal**	**EP2304630**		<0.02	<0.02	0.08	<0.02	0.21	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05
Source Area C - Hanger 95 and Foam Disposal Pit	**MW113**	**12/04/2023**	**0967_MW113_230412**	**Normal**	**EP2304630**		0.06	0.07	0.36	<0.02	0.24	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	0.05	<0.02	0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05
Source Area C - Hanger 95 and Foam Disposal Pit	**MW113**	**12/04/2023**	**0967_QC115_230412**	**Field Duplicate**	**EP2304630**		0.09	0.07	0.34	<0.02	0.24	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	0.06	<0.02	0.01	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05
Source Area C - Hanger 95 and Foam Disposal Pit	**MW113**	**12/04/2023**	**0967_QC215_230412**	**Interlab Duplicate**	**982488**		0.04	0.05	0.31	0.01	0.20	<0.01	<0.05	0.01	0.04	<0.01	0.02	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
On-site other	**MW114**	**11/04/2023**	**0967_MW114_230411**	**Normal**	**EP2304520**		<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05
On-site other	**MW115**	**12/04/2023**	**0967_MW115_230412**	**Normal**	**EP2304605**		0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05
On-site other	**MW116**	**12/04/2023**	**0967_MW116_230412**	**Normal**	**EP2304630**		<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05
On-site other	**MW117**	**17/04/2023**	**0967_MW117_230417**	**Normal**	**EP2304861**		<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05
On-site other	**MW118**	**12/04/2023**	**0967_MW118_230412**	**Normal**	**EP2304596**		<0.02	<0.02	0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05
On-site other	**MW118**	**12/04/2023**	**0967_QC108_230412**	**Field Duplicate**	**EP2304596**		<0.02	<0.02	0.01	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05
On-site other	**MW118**	**12/04/2023**	**0967_QC208_230412**	**Interlab Duplicate**	**982488**		<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.05	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
On-site other	**MW119**	**12/04/2023**	**0967_MW119_230412**	**Normal**	**EP2304605**		<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05
On-site other	**MW120**	**12/04/2023**	**0967_MW120_230412**	**Normal**	**EP2304605**		<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05
On-site other	**MW121**	**12/04/2023**	**0967_MW121_230412**	**Normal**	**EP2304596**		<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05
On-site other	**MW122D**	**12/04/2023**	**0967_MW122D_230412**	**Normal**	**EP2304596**		<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	0.01	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05
On-site other	**MW122S**	**12/04/2023**	**0967_MW122S_230412**	**Normal**	**EP2304596**		0.04	0.06	0.66	0.02	0.07	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	0.07	<0.02	0.01	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05
On-site other	**MW123D**	**12/04/2023**	**0967_MW123D_230412**	**Normal**	**EP2304605**		<0.02	<0.02	0.04	<0.02	0.03	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05
On-site other	**MW123S**	**12/04/2023**	**0967_MW123S_230412**	**Normal**	**EP2304605**		<0.02	<0.02	0.01	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05
On-site other	**MW124D**	**12/04/2023**	**0967_MW124D_230412**	**Normal**	**EP2304596**		<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05
On-site other	**MW124S**	**12/04/2023**	**0967_MW124S_230412**	**Normal**	**EP2304596**		<0.02	<0.02	0.01	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05
Off-site	**MW125D**	**13/04/2023**	**0967_MW125D_230413**	**Normal**	**EP2304669**		<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05
Off-site	**MW125S**	**13/04/2023**	**0967_MW125S_230413**	**Normal**	**EP2304669**		<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05
Off-site	**MW126**	**13/04/2023**	**0967_MW126_230413**	**Normal**	**EP2304669**		<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05
Off-site	**MW127**	**13/04/2023**	**0967_MW127_230413**	**Normal**	**EP2304669**		<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05
Off-site	**MW128D**	**12/04/2023**	**0967_MW128D_230412**	**Normal**	**EP2304609**		<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05
Off-site	**MW128S**	**12/04/2023**	**0967_MW128S_230412**	**Normal**	**EP2304609**		<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05
Off-site	**MW129D**	**12/04/2023**	**0967_MW129D_230412**	**Normal**	**EP2304609**		<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05
Off-site	**MW129S**	**12/04/2023**	**0967_MW129S_230412**	**Normal**	**EP2304609**		<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05
Off-site	**MW130D**	**12/04/2023**	**0967_MW130D_230412**	**Normal**	**EP2304609**		<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05
Off-site	**MW130S**	**12/04/2023**	**0967_MW130S_230412**	**Normal**	**EP2304609**		<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05
On-site other	**MW132D**	**24/04/2023**	**0967_MW132D_230424**	**Normal**	**EP2305259**		0.69	0.63	3.55	0.10	0.33	<0.02	0.2	0.25	1.04	0.12	0.23	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05
On-site other	**MW132S**	**24/04/2023**	**0967_MW132S_230424**	**Normal**	**EP2305259**		0.09	0.08	0.54	<0.02	0.16	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	0.11	<0.02	0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05
On-site other	**MW134D**	**24/04/2023**	**0967_MW134D_230424**	**Normal**	**EP2305259**		<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	0.04	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05
On-site other	**MW134S**	**24/04/2023**	**0967_MW134S_230424**	**Normal**	**EP2305259**		<0.02	<0.02	0.08	<0.02	0.03	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05
Off-site	**MW136**	**11/04/2023**	**0967_MW136_230411**	**Normal**	**EP2304520**		<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05
Off-site	**MW137**	**11/04/2023**	**0967_MW137_230411**	**Normal**	**EP2304520**		0.17	0.08	0.04	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05
Off-site	**MW137**	**11/04/2023**	**0967_QC101_230411**	**Field Duplicate**	**EP2304520**		0.16	0.08	0.04	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05
Off-site	**MW137**	**11/04/2023**	**0967_QC201_230411**	**Interlab Duplicate**	**982488**		0.10	0.04	0.02	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.05	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
On-site other	**MW138**	**12/04/2023**	**0967_MW138_230412**	**Normal**	**EP2304605**		<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05
On-site other	**MW139**	**12/04/2023**	**0967_MW139_230412**	**Normal**	**EP2304596**		0.04	0.04	0.16	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05
On-site other	**MW139**	**12/04/2023**	**0967_QC110_230412**	**Field Duplicate**	**EP2304596**		0.05	0.04	0.20	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05
On-site other	**MW139**	**12/04/2023**	**0967_QC210_230412**	**Interlab Duplicate**	**982488**		0.04	0.03	0.18	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.05	<0.01	0.02	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
On-site other	**MW140D**	**12/04/2023**	**0967_MW140D_230412**	**Normal**	**EP2304596**		<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	0.01	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05
On-site other	**MW140S**	**12/04/2023**	**0967_MW140S_230412**	**Normal**	**EP2304596**		<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05
On-site other	**MW146**	**12/04/2023**	**0967_MW146_230412**	**Normal**	**EP2304630**		<0.02	<0.02	0.09	<0.02	0.02	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05
On-site other	**MW149**	**17/04/2023**	**0967_MW149_230417**	**Normal**	**EP2304861**		<0.02	<0.02	0.02	<0.02	0.39	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05
On-site other	**MW150**	**17/04/2023**	**0967_MW150_230417**	**Normal**	**EP2304861**		0.13	0.16	1.21	0.07	1.00	<0.02	<0.1	0.03	0.18	<0.02	0.04	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05
On-site other	**MW155S**	**24/04/2023**	**0967_MW155S_230424**	**Normal**	**EP2305259**		0.31	0.27	1.50	0.02	0.07	<0.02	<0.1	0.09	0.45	0.04	0.03	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05
On-Site - Source Area R	**MW202**	**12/04/2023**	**0967_MW202_230412**	**Normal**	**EP2304630**		27.1	45.8	301	3.00	5.88	<0.02	10.0	22.5	111	7.05	*7.28*	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05
On-Site - Source Area R	**MW202**	**12/04/2023**	**0967_QC105_230412**	**Field Duplicate**	**EP2304630**		38.5	63.8	421	4.47	8.59	<0.02	15.0	31.6	156	9.85	*9.65*	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05
On-Site - Source Area R	**MW202**	**12/04/2023**	**0967_QC205_230412**	**Interlab Duplicate**	**982488**		26	65	330	2.7	7.4	<0.01	9.6	25	140	6.7	*7.7*	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
On-site other	**MW218**	**12/04/2023**	**0967_MW218_230412**	**Normal**	**EP2304630**		<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05

Environmental Standards
HEPA, January 2020, PFAS NEMP 2020 Drinking Water
HEPA, January 2020, PFAS NEMP 2020 Recreational Water

Notes:
First Time detect of PFOA or PFHxS+PFOS
New exceedance of guideline value

						PFAS - (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids				PFAS - Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides							PFAS		
						4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	N-methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	Sum of PFAS
						µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L
LOR - Limit of Reporting						0.01	0.05	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.05	0.02	0.05	0.05	0.02	0.05	0.01	0.01	0.01
PFAS NEMP 2020 Drinking Water																	*0.07*		
PFAS NEMP 2020 Recreational Water																	**2**		
Monitoring Area	**Location Code**	**Date**	**Field ID**	**Sample Type**	**Lab Report No.**														
Source Area A - FTA	**MW015**	**24/04/2023**	**0967_MW015_230424**	**Normal**	**EP2305259**	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	***161***	176	181
Source Area A - FTA	**MW052**	**24/04/2023**	**0967_MW052_230424**	**Normal**	**EP2305259**	<0.05	0.08	<0.05	<0.05	0.26	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	***499***	597	618
Source Area A - FTA	**MW101**	**24/04/2023**	**0967_MW101_230424**	**Normal**	**EP2305259**	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	0.03	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	***61.2***	69.5	72.4
Source Area A - FTA	**MW102**	**24/04/2023**	**0967_MW102_230424**	**Normal**	**EP2305259**	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	***2.79***	3.97	4.46
Source Area A - FTA	**MW103**	**17/04/2023**	**0967_MW103_230417**	**Normal**	**EP2304861**	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	*0.14*	0.14	0.14
Source Area A - FTA	**MW104**	**12/04/2023**	**0967_MW104_230412**	**Normal**	**EP2304596**	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	0.02	0.02	0.02
Source Area A - FTA	**MW105**	**12/04/2023**	**0967_MW105_230412**	**Normal**	**EP2304596**	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	*0.64*	0.92	0.95
Source Area C - Hanger 95 and Foam Disposal Pit	**MW107**	**24/04/2023**	**0967_MW107_230424**	**Normal**	**EP2305259**	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	0.07	0.07	0.07
Source Area C - Hanger 95 and Foam Disposal Pit	**MW109**	**24/04/2023**	**0967_MW109_230424**	**Normal**	**EP2305259**	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	*0.53*	0.77	0.83
Source Area C - Hanger 95 and Foam Disposal Pit	**MW110**	**24/04/2023**	**0967_MW110_230424**	**Normal**	**EP2305259**	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
Source Area C - Hanger 95 and Foam Disposal Pit	**MW112**	**12/04/2023**	**0967_MW112_230412**	**Normal**	**EP2304630**	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	*0.29*	0.29	0.29
Source Area C - Hanger 95 and Foam Disposal Pit	**MW113**	**12/04/2023**	**0967_MW113_230412**	**Normal**	**EP2304630**	<0.05	0.12	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	*0.60*	0.85	0.92
Source Area C - Hanger 95 and Foam Disposal Pit	**MW113**	**12/04/2023**	**0967_QC115_230412**	**Field Duplicate**	**EP2304630**	<0.05	0.12	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	*0.58*	0.86	0.93
Source Area C - Hanger 95 and Foam Disposal Pit	**MW113**	**12/04/2023**	**0967_QC215_230412**	**Interlab Duplicate**	**982488**	<0.01	0.10	<0.01	<0.01	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	*0.51*	0.72	0.8
On-site other	**MW114**	**11/04/2023**	**0967_MW114_230411**	**Normal**	**EP2304520**	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
On-site other	**MW115**	**12/04/2023**	**0967_MW115_230412**	**Normal**	**EP2304605**	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.01	0.02	0.02
On-site other	**MW116**	**12/04/2023**	**0967_MW116_230412**	**Normal**	**EP2304630**	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
On-site other	**MW117**	**17/04/2023**	**0967_MW117_230417**	**Normal**	**EP2304861**	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
On-site other	**MW118**	**12/04/2023**	**0967_MW118_230412**	**Normal**	**EP2304596**	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	0.02	0.02	0.02
On-site other	**MW118**	**12/04/2023**	**0967_QC108_230412**	**Field Duplicate**	**EP2304596**	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	0.01	0.01	0.01
On-site other	**MW118**	**12/04/2023**	**0967_QC208_230412**	**Interlab Duplicate**	**982488**	<0.01	<0.05	<0.01	<0.01	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.01	<0.05	<0.1
On-site other	**MW119**	**12/04/2023**	**0967_MW119_230412**	**Normal**	**EP2304605**	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
On-site other	**MW120**	**12/04/2023**	**0967_MW120_230412**	**Normal**	**EP2304605**	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
On-site other	**MW121**	**12/04/2023**	**0967_MW121_230412**	**Normal**	**EP2304596**	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
On-site other	**MW122D**	**12/04/2023**	**0967_MW122D_230412**	**Normal**	**EP2304596**	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	0.01	0.01	0.01
On-site other	**MW122S**	**12/04/2023**	**0967_MW122S_230412**	**Normal**	**EP2304596**	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	*0.73*	0.85	0.93
On-site other	**MW123D**	**12/04/2023**	**0967_MW123D_230412**	**Normal**	**EP2304605**	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	0.07	0.07	0.07
On-site other	**MW123S**	**12/04/2023**	**0967_MW123S_230412**	**Normal**	**EP2304605**	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	0.01	0.01	0.01
On-site other	**MW124D**	**12/04/2023**	**0967_MW124D_230412**	**Normal**	**EP2304596**	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
On-site other	**MW124S**	**12/04/2023**	**0967_MW124S_230412**	**Normal**	**EP2304596**	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.01	0.01	0.01
Off-site	**MW125D**	**13/04/2023**	**0967_MW125D_230413**	**Normal**	**EP2304669**	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
Off-site	**MW125S**	**13/04/2023**	**0967_MW125S_230413**	**Normal**	**EP2304669**	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
Off-site	**MW126**	**13/04/2023**	**0967_MW126_230413**	**Normal**	**EP2304669**	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
Off-site	**MW127**	**13/04/2023**	**0967_MW127_230413**	**Normal**	**EP2304669**	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
Off-site	**MW128D**	**12/04/2023**	**0967_MW128D_230412**	**Normal**	**EP2304609**	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
Off-site	**MW128S**	**12/04/2023**	**0967_MW128S_230412**	**Normal**	**EP2304609**	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
Off-site	**MW129D**	**12/04/2023**	**0967_MW129D_230412**	**Normal**	**EP2304609**	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
Off-site	**MW129S**	**12/04/2023**	**0967_MW129S_230412**	**Normal**	**EP2304609**	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
Off-site	**MW130D**	**12/04/2023**	**0967_MW130D_230412**	**Normal**	**EP2304609**	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
Off-site	**MW130S**	**12/04/2023**	**0967_MW130S_230412**	**Normal**	**EP2304609**	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
On-site other	**MW132D**	**24/04/2023**	**0967_MW132D_230424**	**Normal**	**EP2305259**	<0.05	0.06	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	***3.88***	6.47	7.20
On-site other	**MW132S**	**24/04/2023**	**0967_MW132S_230424**	**Normal**	**EP2305259**	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	*0.70*	0.92	1.00
On-site other	**MW134D**	**24/04/2023**	**0967_MW134D_230424**	**Normal**	**EP2305259**	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	0.04	0.04	0.04
On-site other	**MW134S**	**24/04/2023**	**0967_MW134S_230424**	**Normal**	**EP2305259**	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	*0.11*	0.11	0.11
Off-site	**MW136**	**11/04/2023**	**0967_MW136_230411**	**Normal**	**EP2304520**	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
Off-site	**MW137**	**11/04/2023**	**0967_MW137_230411**	**Normal**	**EP2304520**	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	0.04	0.21	0.29
Off-site	**MW137**	**11/04/2023**	**0967_QC101_230411**	**Field Duplicate**	**EP2304520**	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	0.04	0.20	0.28
Off-site	**MW137**	**11/04/2023**	**0967_QC201_230411**	**Interlab Duplicate**	**982488**	<0.01	<0.05	<0.01	<0.01	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	0.02	0.12	0.18
On-site other	**MW138**	**12/04/2023**	**0967_MW138_230412**	**Normal**	**EP2304605**	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
On-site other	**MW139**	**12/04/2023**	**0967_MW139_230412**	**Normal**	**EP2304596**	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	*0.16*	0.22	0.26
On-site other	**MW139**	**12/04/2023**	**0967_QC110_230412**	**Field Duplicate**	**EP2304596**	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	*0.20*	0.27	0.31
On-site other	**MW139**	**12/04/2023**	**0967_QC210_230412**	**Interlab Duplicate**	**982488**	<0.01	<0.05	<0.01	<0.01	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	*0.18*	0.24	0.3
On-site other	**MW140D**	**12/04/2023**	**0967_MW140D_230412**	**Normal**	**EP2304596**	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	0.01	0.01	0.01
On-site other	**MW140S**	**12/04/2023**	**0967_MW140S_230412**	**Normal**	**EP2304596**	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
On-site other	**MW146**	**12/04/2023**	**0967_MW146_230412**	**Normal**	**EP2304630**	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	*0.11*	0.11	0.11
On-site other	**MW149**	**17/04/2023**	**0967_MW149_230417**	**Normal**	**EP2304861**	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	*0.41*	0.41	0.41
On-site other	**MW150**	**17/04/2023**	**0967_MW150_230417**	**Normal**	**EP2304861**	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	***2.21***	2.59	2.82
On-site other	**MW155S**	**24/04/2023**	**0967_MW155S_230424**	**Normal**	**EP2305259**	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	*1.57*	2.49	2.78
On-Site - Source Area R	**MW202**	**12/04/2023**	**0967_MW202_230412**	**Normal**	**EP2304630**	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	***307***	492	541
On-Site - Source Area R	**MW202**	**12/04/2023**	**0967_QC105_230412**	**Field Duplicate**	**EP2304630**	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	***430***	690	758
On-Site - Source Area R	**MW202**	**12/04/2023**	**0967_QC205_230412**	**Interlab Duplicate**	**982488**	<0.01	<0.05	<0.01	<0.01	<0.05	<0.5	<0.05	<0.05	<0.5	<0.05	<0.05	***337.4***	552.4	632.1
On-site other	**MW218**	**12/04/2023**	**0967_MW218_230412**	**Normal**	**EP2304630**	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01

Environmental Standards
HEPA, January 2020, PFAS NEMP 2020 Drinking Water
HEPA, January 2020, PFAS NEMP 2020 Recreational Water

Notes:
First Time detect of PFOA or PFHxS+PFOS
New exceedance of guideline value

						Inorganics									Metals			
						Carbonate Alkalinity (as CaCO3)	Alkalinity (Bicarbonate as CaCO3)	Alkalinity (Hydroxide) as CaCO3	Alkalinity (total) as CaCO3	Anions Total	Cations Total	Chloride	Ionic Balance	Sulphate as SO4 - Turbidimetric (filtered)	Calcium (filtered)	Magnesium (filtered)	Potassium (filtered)	Sodium (filtered)
						mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	meq/L	meq/L	mg/L	%	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L
LOR - Limit of Reporting						1	1	1	1	0.01	0.01	1	0.01	1	1	1	1	1
PFAS NEMP 2020 Drinking Water																		
PFAS NEMP 2020 Recreational Water																		
Monitoring Area	**Location Code**	**Date**	**Field ID**	**Sample Type**	**Lab Report No.**													
Source Area A - FTA	**MW015**	**24/04/2023**	**0967_MW015_230424**	**Normal**	**EP2305259**	<1	164	<1	164	6.25	5.84	79	3.42	36	4	10	3	109
Source Area A - FTA	**MW052**	**24/04/2023**	**0967_MW052_230424**	**Normal**	**EP2305259**	<1	132	<1	132	9.66	9.12	220	2.87	39	<1	<1	1	209
Source Area A - FTA	**MW101**	**24/04/2023**	**0967_MW101_230424**	**Normal**	**EP2305259**	<1	82	<1	82	59.8	65.0	1,890	4.16	232	72	170	16	1,080
Source Area A - FTA	**MW102**	**24/04/2023**	**0967_MW102_230424**	**Normal**	**EP2305259**	<1	14	<1	14	72.8	74.0	2,440	0.79	179	88	265	15	1,090
Source Area A - FTA	**MW103**	**17/04/2023**	**0967_MW103_230417**	**Normal**	**EP2304861**	<1	16	<1	16	51.5	51.5	1,720	<0.01	129	57	190	18	749
Source Area A - FTA	**MW104**	**12/04/2023**	**0967_MW104_230412**	**Normal**	**EP2304596**	<1	2	<1	2	48.5	49.8	1,640	1.28	105	55	207	17	679
Source Area A - FTA	**MW105**	**12/04/2023**	**0967_MW105_230412**	**Normal**	**EP2304596**	<1	71	<1	71	40.8	44.5	1,330	4.36	88	56	154	12	660
Source Area C - Hanger 95 and Foam Disposal Pit	**MW107**	**24/04/2023**	**0967_MW107_230424**	**Normal**	**EP2305259**	<1	8	<1	8	88.1	94.3	2,900	3.42	295	74	268	12	1,570
Source Area C - Hanger 95 and Foam Disposal Pit	**MW109**	**24/04/2023**	**0967_MW109_230424**	**Normal**	**EP2305259**	<1	16	<1	16	84.5	94.0	2,850	5.29	183	94	357	12	1,370
Source Area C - Hanger 95 and Foam Disposal Pit	**MW110**	**24/04/2023**	**0967_MW110_230424**	**Normal**	**EP2305259**	<1	33	<1	33	59.5	63.9	1,980	3.53	145	50	182	12	1,060
Source Area C - Hanger 95 and Foam Disposal Pit	**MW112**	**12/04/2023**	**0967_MW112_230412**	**Normal**	**EP2304630**	<1	12	<1	12	35.9	40.8	1,220	6.39	62	42	119	10	660
Source Area C - Hanger 95 and Foam Disposal Pit	**MW113**	**12/04/2023**	**0967_MW113_230412**	**Normal**	**EP2304630**	<1	121	<1	121	15.9	16.8	445	2.93	44	26	36	4	287
Source Area C - Hanger 95 and Foam Disposal Pit	**MW113**	**12/04/2023**	**0967_QC115_230412**	**Field Duplicate**	**EP2304630**	<1	122	<1	122	15.9	15.7	445	0.71	43	23	34	4	267
Source Area C - Hanger 95 and Foam Disposal Pit	**MW113**	**12/04/2023**	**0967_QC215_230412**	**Interlab Duplicate**	**982488**													
On-site other	**MW114**	**11/04/2023**	**0967_MW114_230411**	**Normal**	**EP2304520**	<1	11	<1	11	8.74	8.95	282	1.22	27	3	16	7	168
On-site other	**MW115**	**12/04/2023**	**0967_MW115_230412**	**Normal**	**EP2304605**	<1	15	<1	15	17.5	18.8	551	3.76	78	11	37	4	348
On-site other	**MW116**	**12/04/2023**	**0967_MW116_230412**	**Normal**	**EP2304630**	<1	20	<1	20	45.0	52.0	1,500	7.14	112	35	129	11	904
On-site other	**MW117**	**17/04/2023**	**0967_MW117_230417**	**Normal**	**EP2304861**	<1	<1	<1	<1	47.6	48.5	1,580	0.91	145	31	159	15	769
On-site other	**MW118**	**12/04/2023**	**0967_MW118_230412**	**Normal**	**EP2304596**	<1	<1	<1	<1	45.2	48.8	1,540	3.76	86	38	183	16	722
On-site other	**MW118**	**12/04/2023**	**0967_QC108_230412**	**Field Duplicate**	**EP2304596**	<1	<1	<1	<1	45.8	50.4	1,560	4.80	86	39	192	17	741
On-site other	**MW118**	**12/04/2023**	**0967_QC208_230412**	**Interlab Duplicate**	**982488**													
On-site other	**MW119**	**12/04/2023**	**0967_MW119_230412**	**Normal**	**EP2304605**	<1	8	<1	8	13.1	14.0	430	3.30	41	6	26	8	262
On-site other	**MW120**	**12/04/2023**	**0967_MW120_230412**	**Normal**	**EP2304605**	<1	3	<1	3	70.8	70.2	2,390	0.42	158	69	228	22	1,090
On-site other	**MW121**	**12/04/2023**	**0967_MW121_230412**	**Normal**	**EP2304596**	<1	115	<1	115	45.8	50.4	1,450	4.84	123	62	109	13	874
On-site other	**MW122D**	**12/04/2023**	**0967_MW122D_230412**	**Normal**	**EP2304596**	<1	310	<1	310	18.2	17.2	406	3.00	28	32	30	14	293
On-site other	**MW122S**	**12/04/2023**	**0967_MW122S_230412**	**Normal**	**EP2304596**	<1	56	<1	56	20.8	21.2	650	0.87	64	18	56	8	355
On-site other	**MW123D**	**12/04/2023**	**0967_MW123D_230412**	**Normal**	**EP2304605**	<1	393	<1	393	35.6	36.0	969	0.54	22	104	87	16	535
On-site other	**MW123S**	**12/04/2023**	**0967_MW123S_230412**	**Normal**	**EP2304605**	<1	89	<1	89	59.5	62.1	1,890	2.14	211	72	162	14	1,030
On-site other	**MW124D**	**12/04/2023**	**0967_MW124D_230412**	**Normal**	**EP2304596**	<1	126	<1	126	21.6	22.4	630	1.98	61	40	43	11	382
On-site other	**MW124S**	**12/04/2023**	**0967_MW124S_230412**	**Normal**	**EP2304596**	<1	94	<1	94	57.5	58.8	1,860	1.10	150	90	159	13	939
Off-site	**MW125D**	**13/04/2023**	**0967_MW125D_230413**	**Normal**	**EP2304669**	<1	56	<1	56	98.2	102	3,240	1.93	274	134	158	41	1,870
Off-site	**MW125S**	**13/04/2023**	**0967_MW125S_230413**	**Normal**	**EP2304669**	<1	227	<1	227	97.5	102	3,140	2.46	212	148	199	15	1,800
Off-site	**MW126**	**13/04/2023**	**0967_MW126_230413**	**Normal**	**EP2304669**	<1	256	<1	256	31.3	36.0	930	6.91	<50	76	70	7	604
Off-site	**MW127**	**13/04/2023**	**0967_MW127_230413**	**Normal**	**EP2304669**	<1	224	<1	224	7.65	8.27	94	3.93	25	17	6	4	157
Off-site	**MW128D**	**12/04/2023**	**0967_MW128D_230412**	**Normal**	**EP2304609**	<1	57	<1	57	6.26	5.75	175	4.29	9	56	<1	10	62
Off-site	**MW128S**	**12/04/2023**	**0967_MW128S_230412**	**Normal**	**EP2304609**	<1	153	<1	153	5.89	5.23	96	5.92	6	34	8	7	62
Off-site	**MW129D**	**12/04/2023**	**0967_MW129D_230412**	**Normal**	**EP2304609**	<1	295	<1	295	17.5	15.9	390	4.93	31	91	27	10	204
Off-site	**MW129S**	**12/04/2023**	**0967_MW129S_230412**	**Normal**	**EP2304609**	<1	251	<1	251	14.4	12.7	315	6.01	22	81	18	8	161
Off-site	**MW130D**	**12/04/2023**	**0967_MW130D_230412**	**Normal**	**EP2304609**	<1	162	<1	162	7.44	6.88	140	3.91	12	37	10	8	92
Off-site	**MW130S**	**12/04/2023**	**0967_MW130S_230412**	**Normal**	**EP2304609**	<1	199	<1	199	13.3	12.6	316	2.58	20	55	25	7	176
On-site other	**MW132D**	**24/04/2023**	**0967_MW132D_230424**	**Normal**	**EP2305259**	<1	218	<1	218	21.3	21.6	597	0.61	6	67	62	29	285
On-site other	**MW132S**	**24/04/2023**	**0967_MW132S_230424**	**Normal**	**EP2305259**	<1	8	<1	8	51.0	56.9	1,750	5.46	71	70	221	16	800
On-site other	**MW134D**	**24/04/2023**	**0967_MW134D_230424**	**Normal**	**EP2305259**	<1	90	<1	90	9.98	9.24	290	3.86	<1	3	9	10	186
On-site other	**MW134S**	**24/04/2023**	**0967_MW134S_230424**	**Normal**	**EP2305259**	<1	12	<1	12	60.8	66.6	2,070	4.50	107	68	258	22	952
Off-site	**MW136**	**11/04/2023**	**0967_MW136_230411**	**Normal**	**EP2304520**	<1	240	<1	240	14.4	14.1	331	1.11	14	84	24	6	179
Off-site	**MW137**	**11/04/2023**	**0967_MW137_230411**	**Normal**	**EP2304520**	<1	870	<1	870	102	98.2	2,700	2.00	415	186	231	11	1,600
Off-site	**MW137**	**11/04/2023**	**0967_QC101_230411**	**Field Duplicate**	**EP2304520**													
Off-site	**MW137**	**11/04/2023**	**0967_QC201_230411**	**Interlab Duplicate**	**982488**													
On-site other	**MW138**	**12/04/2023**	**0967_MW138_230412**	**Normal**	**EP2304605**	<1	259	<1	259	38.3	40.0	1,100	2.07	103	127	87	18	598
On-site other	**MW139**	**12/04/2023**	**0967_MW139_230412**	**Normal**	**EP2304596**	<1	2	<1	2	23.9	26.1	786	4.41	83	14	63	10	460
On-site other	**MW139**	**12/04/2023**	**0967_QC110_230412**	**Field Duplicate**	**EP2304596**	<1	3	<1	3	24.1	25.8	792	3.42	82	14	60	10	458
On-site other	**MW139**	**12/04/2023**	**0967_QC210_230412**	**Interlab Duplicate**	**982488**													
On-site other	**MW140D**	**12/04/2023**	**0967_MW140D_230412**	**Normal**	**EP2304596**	<1	376	<1	376	25.3	26.5	586	2.31	59	11	6	62	548
On-site other	**MW140S**	**12/04/2023**	**0967_MW140S_230412**	**Normal**	**EP2304596**	<1	2	<1	2	27.9	30.9	937	5.21	67	16	60	14	571
On-site other	**MW146**	**12/04/2023**	**0967_MW146_230412**	**Normal**	**EP2304630**	<1	22	<1	22	34.6	39.2	1,140	6.27	97	38	76	5	712
On-site other	**MW149**	**17/04/2023**	**0967_MW149_230417**	**Normal**	**EP2304861**	<1	37	<1	37	47.6	48.3	1,580	0.71	110	38	152	15	770
On-site other	**MW150**	**17/04/2023**	**0967_MW150_230417**	**Normal**	**EP2304861**	<1	133	<1	133	21.5	22.9	579	3.33	119	45	30	7	415
On-site other	**MW155S**	**24/04/2023**	**0967_MW155S_230424**	**Normal**	**EP2305259**	<1	15	<1	15	66.9	73.4	2,180	4.57	247	69	251	21	1,120
On-Site - Source Area R	**MW202**	**12/04/2023**	**0967_MW202_230412**	**Normal**	**EP2304630**	<1	231	<1	231	19.9	29.9	246	20.0	402	56	179	14	276
On-Site - Source Area R	**MW202**	**12/04/2023**	**0967_QC105_230412**	**Field Duplicate**	**EP2304630**													
On-Site - Source Area R	**MW202**	**12/04/2023**	**0967_QC205_230412**	**Interlab Duplicate**	**982488**													
On-site other	**MW218**	**12/04/2023**	**0967_MW218_230412**	**Normal**	**EP2304630**	<1	98	<1	98	3.42	3.13	35	4.46	23	<1	<1	<1	72

Environmental Standards
HEPA, January 2020, PFAS NEMP 2020 Drinking Water
HEPA, January 2020, PFAS NEMP 2020 Recreational Water

Notes:
First Time detect of PFOA or PFHxS+PFOS
New exceedance of guideline value

					PFAS - Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids						PFAS - Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids								
					Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)
					µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L
LOR - Limit of Reporting					0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.05	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
PFAS NEMP 2020 Drinking Water															*0.56*				
PFAS NEMP 2020 Recreational Water															**10**				
Location Code	**Date**	**Field ID**	**Sample Type**	**Lab Report Number**															
POT003	**19/04/2023**	**0967_POT003_230419**	**Normal**	**EP2305003**	<0.02	<0.02	0.09	<0.02	0.01	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
POT009	**12/04/2023**	**0967_POT009_230412**	**Normal**	**EP2304606**	<0.02	<0.02	0.02	<0.02	0.02	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
POT009	**12/04/2023**	**0967_QC111_230412**	**Field Duplicate**	**EP2304606**	<0.02	<0.02	0.01	<0.02	0.02	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
POT009	**12/04/2023**	**0967_QC211_230412**	**Interlab Duplicate**	**982488**	<0.01	<0.01	0.02	<0.01	0.02	<0.01	<0.05	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
POT014	**18/04/2023**	**0967_POT014_230418**	**Normal**	**EP2304919**	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
POT015	**14/04/2023**	**0967_POT015_230414**	**Normal**	**EP2304736**	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
POT018	**12/04/2023**	**0967_POT018_230412**	**Normal**	**EP2304607**	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
POT018	**12/04/2023**	**0967_QC112_230412**	**Field Duplicate**	**EP2304607**	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
POT018	**12/04/2023**	**0967_QC212_230412**	**Interlab Duplicate**	**982488**	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.05	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
POT019	**14/04/2023**	**0967_POT019_230414**	**Normal**	**EP2304752**	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
POT020	**19/04/2023**	**0967_POT020_230419**	**Normal**	**EP2304999**	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
POT021	**14/04/2023**	**0967_POT021_230414**	**Normal**	**EP2304754**	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
POT027	**14/04/2023**	**0967_POT027_230414**	**Normal**	**EP2304756**	<0.02	<0.02	0.04	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
POT029	**17/04/2023**	**0967_POT029_230417**	**Normal**	**EP2304857**	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
POT030	**14/04/2023**	**0967_POT030_230414**	**Normal**	**EP2304744**	<0.02	<0.02	0.02	<0.02	0.01	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
POT031	**14/04/2023**	**0967_POT031_230414**	**Normal**	**EP2304745**	<0.02	<0.02	0.07	<0.02	0.02	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
POT032	**13/04/2023**	**0967_POT032_230413**	**Normal**	**EP2304672**	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
POT040	**14/04/2023**	**0967_POT040_230414**	**Normal**	**EP2304738**	<0.02	<0.02	0.07	<0.02	0.06	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	0.01	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
POT042	**14/04/2023**	**0967_POT042_230414**	**Normal**	**EP2304737**	0.03	<0.02	0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
POT044	**17/04/2023**	**0967_POT044_230417**	**Normal**	**EP2304860**	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
POT052	**14/04/2023**	**0967_POT052_230414**	**Normal**	**EP2304746**	<0.02	<0.02	0.15	<0.02	0.02	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
POT070D	**17/04/2023**	**0967_POT070D_230417**	**Normal**	**EP2304858**	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
POT070S	**17/04/2023**	**0967_POT070S_230417**	**Normal**	**EP2304858**	<0.02	<0.02	0.02	<0.02	0.01	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
POT073	**14/04/2023**	**0967_POT073_230414**	**Normal**	**EP2304757**	0.05	<0.02	0.03	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
POT076	**14/04/2023**	**0967_POT076_230414**	**Normal**	**EP2304733**	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
POT080	**17/04/2023**	**0967_POT080_230417**	**Normal**	**EP2304859**	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
POT081	**14/04/2023**	**0967_POT081_230414**	**Normal**	**EP2304735**	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	0.01	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
POT086	**14/04/2023**	**0967_POT086_230414**	**Normal**	**EP2304747**	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
POT089	**14/04/2023**	**0967_POT089_230414**	**Normal**	**EP2304758**	<0.02	<0.02	0.06	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
POT092	**19/04/2023**	**0967_POT092_230419**	**Normal**	**EP2305001**	<0.02	<0.02	0.10	<0.02	0.05	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
POT099	**14/04/2023**	**0967_POT099_230414**	**Normal**	**EP2304742**	<0.02	<0.02	0.11	<0.02	0.02	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
POT100	**18/04/2023**	**0967_POT100_230418**	**Normal**	**EP2304920**	<0.02	<0.02	0.07	<0.02	0.01	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
POT114	**13/04/2023**	**0967_POT114_230413**	**Normal**	**EP2304673**	0.03	0.03	0.13	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
POT116	**14/04/2023**	**0967_POT116_230414**	**Normal**	**EP2304753**	0.06	0.09	0.47	<0.02	0.12	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	0.08	<0.02	0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
POT124	**14/04/2023**	**0967_POT124_230414**	**Normal**	**EP2304732**	<0.02	<0.02	0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
POT125	**19/04/2023**	**0967_POT125_230419**	**Normal**	**EP2305004**	<0.02	<0.02	0.06	<0.02	0.02	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
POT127	**13/04/2023**	**0967_POT127_230413**	**Normal**	**EP2304671**	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
POT128	**14/04/2023**	**0967_POT128_230414**	**Normal**	**EP2304734**	<0.02	<0.02	0.09	<0.02	0.03	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
POT136	**14/04/2023**	**0967_POT136_230414**	**Normal**	**EP2304741**	<0.02	<0.02	0.04	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
POT137	**14/04/2023**	**0967_POT137_230414**	**Normal**	**EP2304751**	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
POT147	**12/04/2023**	**0967_POT147_230412**	**Normal**	**EP2304610**	<0.02	<0.02	0.08	<0.02	0.02	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
POT147	**12/04/2023**	**0967_QC114_230412**	**Field Duplicate**	**EP2304610**	<0.02	<0.02	0.08	<0.02	0.01	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	0.03	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
POT147	**12/04/2023**	**0967_QC214_230412**	**Interlab Duplicate**	**982488**	0.01	<0.01	0.07	<0.01	0.02	<0.01	<0.05	0.02	0.02	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
POT155	**14/04/2023**	**0967_POT155_230414**	**Normal**	**EP2304740**	<0.02	<0.02	0.03	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
POT159	**14/04/2023**	**0967_POT159_230414**	**Normal**	**EP2304748**	0.02	<0.02	0.01	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	0.04	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
POT181	**12/04/2023**	**0967_POT181_230412**	**Normal**	**EP2304608**	0.03	0.05	0.16	<0.02	0.04	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
POT181	**12/04/2023**	**0967_QC113_230412**	**Field Duplicate**	**EP2304608**	0.03	0.05	0.17	<0.02	0.04	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
POT181	**12/04/2023**	**0967_QC213_230412**	**Interlab Duplicate**	**982488**	0.03	0.03	0.17	<0.01	0.04	<0.01	<0.05	<0.01	0.02	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01

Environmental Standards
HEPA, January 2020, PFAS NEMP 2020 Drinking Water
HEPA, January 2020, PFAS NEMP 2020 Recreational Water

Notes:
First Time detect of PFOA or PFHxS+PFOS
New exceedance of guideline value

Cardno now Stantec

Table B2 - Private Bores Analytical Results

PFAS OMP
RAAF Base Pearce
Post-Summer 2023

					PFAS - (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids				PFAS - Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides							PFAS		
					Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	N-methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	Sum of PFAS
					µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L
LOR - Limit of Reporting					0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.05	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.05	0.02	0.05	0.05	0.02	0.05	0.01	0.01	0.01
PFAS NEMP 2020 Drinking Water																			*0.07*		
PFAS NEMP 2020 Recreational Water																			**2**		
Location Code	**Date**	**Field ID**	**Sample Type**	**Lab Report Number**																	
POT003	**19/04/2023**	**0967_POT003_230419**	**Normal**	**EP2305003**	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	*0.10*	0.10	0.10
POT009	**12/04/2023**	**0967_POT009_230412**	**Normal**	**EP2304606**	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	0.04	0.04	0.04
POT009	**12/04/2023**	**0967_QC111_230412**	**Field Duplicate**	**EP2304606**	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	0.03	0.03	0.03
POT009	**12/04/2023**	**0967_QC211_230412**	**Interlab Duplicate**	**982488**	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.05	<0.01	<0.01	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	0.04	<0.05	<0.1
POT014	**18/04/2023**	**0967_POT014_230418**	**Normal**	**EP2304919**	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
POT015	**14/04/2023**	**0967_POT015_230414**	**Normal**	**EP2304736**	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
POT018	**12/04/2023**	**0967_POT018_230412**	**Normal**	**EP2304607**	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
POT018	**12/04/2023**	**0967_QC112_230412**	**Field Duplicate**	**EP2304607**	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
POT018	**12/04/2023**	**0967_QC212_230412**	**Interlab Duplicate**	**982488**	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.05	<0.01	<0.01	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.01	<0.05	<0.1
POT019	**14/04/2023**	**0967_POT019_230414**	**Normal**	**EP2304752**	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
POT020	**19/04/2023**	**0967_POT020_230419**	**Normal**	**EP2304999**	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
POT021	**14/04/2023**	**0967_POT021_230414**	**Normal**	**EP2304754**	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
POT027	**14/04/2023**	**0967_POT027_230414**	**Normal**	**EP2304756**	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	0.04	0.04	0.04
POT029	**17/04/2023**	**0967_POT029_230417**	**Normal**	**EP2304857**	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
POT030	**14/04/2023**	**0967_POT030_230414**	**Normal**	**EP2304744**	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	0.03	0.03	0.03
POT031	**14/04/2023**	**0967_POT031_230414**	**Normal**	**EP2304745**	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	*0.09*	0.09	0.09
POT032	**13/04/2023**	**0967_POT032_230413**	**Normal**	**EP2304672**	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
POT040	**14/04/2023**	**0967_POT040_230414**	**Normal**	**EP2304738**	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	*0.13*	0.14	0.14
POT042	**14/04/2023**	**0967_POT042_230414**	**Normal**	**EP2304737**	0.03	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	0.02	0.05	0.05
POT044	**17/04/2023**	**0967_POT044_230417**	**Normal**	**EP2304860**	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
POT052	**14/04/2023**	**0967_POT052_230414**	**Normal**	**EP2304746**	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	*0.17*	0.17	0.17
POT070D	**17/04/2023**	**0967_POT070D_230417**	**Normal**	**EP2304858**	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
POT070S	**17/04/2023**	**0967_POT070S_230417**	**Normal**	**EP2304858**	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	0.03	0.03	0.03
POT073	**14/04/2023**	**0967_POT073_230414**	**Normal**	**EP2304757**	0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	0.03	0.08	0.08
POT076	**14/04/2023**	**0967_POT076_230414**	**Normal**	**EP2304733**	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
POT080	**17/04/2023**	**0967_POT080_230417**	**Normal**	**EP2304859**	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
POT081	**14/04/2023**	**0967_POT081_230414**	**Normal**	**EP2304735**	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.01	0.01	0.01
POT086	**14/04/2023**	**0967_POT086_230414**	**Normal**	**EP2304747**	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
POT089	**14/04/2023**	**0967_POT089_230414**	**Normal**	**EP2304758**	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	0.06	0.06	0.06
POT092	**19/04/2023**	**0967_POT092_230419**	**Normal**	**EP2305001**	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	*0.15*	0.15	0.15
POT099	**14/04/2023**	**0967_POT099_230414**	**Normal**	**EP2304742**	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	*0.13*	0.13	0.13
POT100	**18/04/2023**	**0967_POT100_230418**	**Normal**	**EP2304920**	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	*0.08*	0.08	0.08
POT114	**13/04/2023**	**0967_POT114_230413**	**Normal**	**EP2304673**	0.03	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	*0.13*	0.16	0.19
POT116	**14/04/2023**	**0967_POT116_230414**	**Normal**	**EP2304753**	0.06	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	*0.59*	0.75	0.84
POT124	**14/04/2023**	**0967_POT124_230414**	**Normal**	**EP2304732**	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	0.02	0.02	0.02
POT125	**19/04/2023**	**0967_POT125_230419**	**Normal**	**EP2305004**	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	*0.08*	0.08	0.08
POT127	**13/04/2023**	**0967_POT127_230413**	**Normal**	**EP2304671**	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
POT128	**14/04/2023**	**0967_POT128_230414**	**Normal**	**EP2304734**	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	*0.12*	0.12	0.12
POT136	**14/04/2023**	**0967_POT136_230414**	**Normal**	**EP2304741**	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	0.04	0.04	0.04
POT137	**14/04/2023**	**0967_POT137_230414**	**Normal**	**EP2304751**	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
POT147	**12/04/2023**	**0967_POT147_230412**	**Normal**	**EP2304610**	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	*0.10*	0.12	0.12
POT147	**12/04/2023**	**0967_QC114_230412**	**Field Duplicate**	**EP2304610**	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	*0.09*	0.12	0.12
POT147	**12/04/2023**	**0967_QC214_230412**	**Interlab Duplicate**	**982488**	0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.05	<0.01	<0.01	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	*0.09*	0.14	0.14
POT155	**14/04/2023**	**0967_POT155_230414**	**Normal**	**EP2304740**	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	0.03	0.03	0.03
POT159	**14/04/2023**	**0967_POT159_230414**	**Normal**	**EP2304748**	0.02	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	0.01	0.07	0.07
POT181	**12/04/2023**	**0967_POT181_230412**	**Normal**	**EP2304608**	0.03	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	*0.20*	0.23	0.28
POT181	**12/04/2023**	**0967_QC113_230412**	**Field Duplicate**	**EP2304608**	0.03	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	*0.21*	0.26	0.31
POT181	**12/04/2023**	**0967_QC213_230412**	**Interlab Duplicate**	**982488**	0.03	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.05	<0.01	<0.01	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	*0.21*	0.26	0.29

Environmental Standards
HEPA, January 2020, PFAS NEMP 2020 Drinking Water
HEPA, January 2020, PFAS NEMP 2020 Recreational Water

Notes:
First Time detect of PFOA or PFHxS+PFOS
New exceedance of guideline value

							PFAS - Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids						PFAS - Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids										PFAS - (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfoni		
							Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	Perfluoropentane Sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	Perfluoroheptane Sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	Perfluorodecane Sulfonic acid (PFDS)	Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)
							µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L
LOR - Limit of Reporting							0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.05	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.05	0.01
PFAS NEMP 2020 Recreational Water																	**10**									
Monitoring Area	**Location Code**	**Date**	**Field ID**	**Sample Type**	**Lab Report No.**																					
On-Site - Site Drainage Channels	**SW007**	**24/04/2023**	**0967_SW007_230424**	**Normal**	**EP2305261**		0.72	0.90	10.7	1.00	93.4	0.58	0.6	0.76	2.99	0.36	1.01	0.07	0.05	0.03	0.04	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	0.12	0.32
On-Site - Site Drainage Channels	**SW015**	**24/04/2023**	**0967_SW015_230424**	**Normal**	**EP2305261**		<0.02	<0.02	0.17	<0.02	1.06	0.03	<0.1	<0.02	0.03	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
On-Site - Site Drainage Channels	**SW018**	**12/04/2023**	**0967_QC107_230412**	**Field Duplicate**	**EP2304601**		0.05	0.04	0.26	<0.02	0.80	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	0.09	<0.02	0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
On-Site - Site Drainage Channels	**SW018**	**12/04/2023**	**0967_QC207_230412**	**Interlab Duplicate**	**982488**		0.04	0.04	0.29	0.02	0.90	<0.01	0.06	0.04	0.10	0.01	0.02	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.05	<0.01
On-Site - Site Drainage Channels	**SW018**	**12/04/2023**	**0967_SW018_230412**	**Normal**	**EP2304601**		0.04	0.04	0.27	<0.02	0.80	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	0.09	<0.02	0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
On-Site - Site Drainage Channels	**SW020**	**12/04/2023**	**0967_SW020_230412**	**Normal**	**EP2304601**		0.04	0.03	0.27	<0.02	0.96	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	0.10	<0.02	0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
PFAS NEMP 2020 Drinking Water																	*0.56*									
PFAS NEMP 2020 Freshwater 95%											0.13						220									
PFAS NEMP 2020 Recreational Water																	**10**									
Off-Site - Ellen Brook	**SW021**	**12/04/2023**	**0967_SW021_230412**	**Normal**	**EP2304604**		0.05	<0.02	0.01	<0.02	0.02	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
Off-Site - Ellen Brook	**SW022**	**12/04/2023**	**0967_SW022_230412**	**Normal**	**EP2304597**		0.15	0.12	0.84	0.03	0.81	<0.02	0.4	2.05	1.34	0.40	0.08	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	1.35	<0.05
Off-Site - Ki-it Monger Brook	**SW032**	**12/04/2023**	**0967_QC109_230412**	**Field Duplicate**	**EP2304597**		0.05	0.03	0.26	<0.02	1.01	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	0.09	<0.02	0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
Off-Site - Ki-it Monger Brook	**SW032**	**12/04/2023**	**0967_QC209_230412**	**Interlab Duplicate**	**982488**		0.03	0.03	0.21	0.02	1.1	<0.01	<0.05	0.05	0.06	0.01	0.02	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.05	<0.01
Off-Site - Ki-it Monger Brook	**SW032**	**12/04/2023**	**0967_SW032_230412**	**Normal**	**EP2304597**		0.05	0.03	0.25	<0.02	1.02	<0.02	<0.1	0.02	0.08	<0.02	0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
Off-Site - Ki-it Monger Brook	**SW034**	**12/04/2023**	**0967_SW034_230412**	**Normal**	**EP2304601**		0.05	0.04	0.40	0.02	1.26	<0.02	<0.1	0.02	0.11	<0.02	0.03	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
Off-Site - Ki-it Monger Brook	**SW035**	**12/04/2023**	**0967_SW035_230412**	**Normal**	**EP2304601**		0.07	0.05	0.55	0.03	1.61	<0.02	<0.1	0.03	0.13	<0.02	0.03	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
Off-Site - Ellen Brook	**SW050**	**11/04/2023**	**0967_QC104_230411**	**Field Duplicate**	**EP2304521**		<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	0.02	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
Off-Site - Ellen Brook	**SW050**	**11/04/2023**	**0967_QC204_230411**	**Interlab Duplicate**	**982488**		<0.01	<0.01	0.01	<0.01	0.02	<0.01	<0.05	0.01	0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.05	<0.01
Off-Site - Ellen Brook	**SW050**	**11/04/2023**	**0967_SW050_230411**	**Normal**	**EP2304521**		<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	0.02	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
Off-Site - Ellen Brook	**SW052**	**11/04/2023**	**0967_SW052_230411**	**Normal**	**EP2304521**		<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05

Environmental Standards
HEPA, January 2020, PFAS NEMP 2020 Drinking Water
HEPA, January 2020, PFAS NEMP 2020 Freshwater 95%
HEPA, January 2020, PFAS NEMP 2020 Recreational Water
Notes:
First Time detect of PFOA or PFHxS+PFOS
New exceedance of guideline value

						c Acids	PFAS - Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides								PFAS			Inorganics									Metals			
						10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	N-methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	Sum of PFAS	Carbonate Alkalinity (as CaCO3)	Alkalinity (Bicarbonate as CaCO3)	Alkalinity (Hydroxide) as CaCO3	Alkalinity (total) as CaCO3	Anions Total	Cations Total	Chloride	Ionic Balance	Sulphate as SO4 - Turbidimetric (filtered)	Calcium (filtered)	Magnesium (filtered)	Potassium (filtered)	Sodium (filtered)
						µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	meq/L	meq/L	mg/L	%	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L
LOR - Limit of Reporting						0.01	0.02	0.05	0.02	0.05	0.05	0.02	0.05	0.01	0.01	0.01	1	1	1	1	0.01	0.01	1	0.01	1	1	1	1	1
PFAS NEMP 2020 Recreational Water														**2**															
Monitoring Area	**Location Code**	**Date**	**Field ID**	**Sample Type**	**Lab Report No.**																									
On-Site - Site Drainage Channels	**SW007**	**24/04/2023**	**0967_SW007_230424**	**Normal**	**EP2305261**	<0.05	1.42	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	**104**	111	115	<1	34	<1	34	1.87	1.68	37	5.24	7	7	1	3	27
On-Site - Site Drainage Channels	**SW015**	**24/04/2023**	**0967_SW015_230424**	**Normal**	**EP2305261**	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	1.23	1.26	1.29	<1	13	<1	13	0.82	0.82	17	<0.01	4	5	<1	2	12
On-Site - Site Drainage Channels	**SW018**	**12/04/2023**	**0967_QC107_230412**	**Field Duplicate**	**EP2304601**	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	1.06	1.22	1.26														
On-Site - Site Drainage Channels	**SW018**	**12/04/2023**	**0967_QC207_230412**	**Interlab Duplicate**	**982488**	<0.01	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	1.19	1.46	1.54														
On-Site - Site Drainage Channels	**SW018**	**12/04/2023**	**0967_SW018_230412**	**Normal**	**EP2304601**	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	1.07	1.22	1.26	<1	147	<1	147	5.03	4.39	50	6.84	33	16	4	17	65
On-Site - Site Drainage Channels	**SW020**	**12/04/2023**	**0967_SW020_230412**	**Normal**	**EP2304601**	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	1.23	1.39	1.42	<1	140	<1	140	5.06	4.36	56	7.41	33	15	4	18	65
PFAS NEMP 2020 Drinking Water														*0.07*															
PFAS NEMP 2020 Freshwater 95%																													
PFAS NEMP 2020 Recreational Water														**2**															
Off-Site - Ellen Brook	**SW021**	**12/04/2023**	**0967_SW021_230412**	**Normal**	**EP2304604**	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	0.03	0.08	0.08	70	602	<1	672	284	314	9,170	4.97	585	406	927	68	4,960
Off-Site - Ellen Brook	**SW022**	**12/04/2023**	**0967_SW022_230412**	**Normal**	**EP2304597**	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	*1.65*	7.42	7.57	<1	144	<1	144	42.6	43.4	1,180	0.93	312	116	97	28	666
Off-Site - Ki-it Monger Brook	**SW032**	**12/04/2023**	**0967_QC109_230412**	**Field Duplicate**	**EP2304597**	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	*1.27*	1.43	1.46	<1	126	<1	126	4.77	4.40	57	4.02	31	14	4	18	67
Off-Site - Ki-it Monger Brook	**SW032**	**12/04/2023**	**0967_QC209_230412**	**Interlab Duplicate**	**982488**	<0.01	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	*1.31*	1.48	1.55														
Off-Site - Ki-it Monger Brook	**SW032**	**12/04/2023**	**0967_SW032_230412**	**Normal**	**EP2304597**	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	*1.27*	1.44	1.47	<1	126	<1	126	4.77	4.31	57	5.08	31	13	4	18	66
Off-Site - Ki-it Monger Brook	**SW034**	**12/04/2023**	**0967_SW034_230412**	**Normal**	**EP2304601**	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	*1.66*	1.87	1.93	<1	126	<1	126	7.16	6.26	119	6.76	62	16	6	19	103
Off-Site - Ki-it Monger Brook	**SW035**	**12/04/2023**	**0967_SW035_230412**	**Normal**	**EP2304601**	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	***2.16***	2.42	2.50	<1	118	<1	118	6.62	6.07	106	4.30	61	14	6	19	101
Off-Site - Ellen Brook	**SW050**	**11/04/2023**	**0967_QC104_230411**	**Field Duplicate**	**EP2304521**	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	0.02	0.02	0.02														
Off-Site - Ellen Brook	**SW050**	**11/04/2023**	**0967_QC204_230411**	**Interlab Duplicate**	**982488**	<0.01	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	0.03	0.05	<0.1														
Off-Site - Ellen Brook	**SW050**	**11/04/2023**	**0967_SW050_230411**	**Normal**	**EP2304521**	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	0.02	0.02	0.02	<1	122	<1	122	16.0	16.0	349	0.23	181	74	34	12	211
Off-Site - Ellen Brook	**SW052**	**11/04/2023**	**0967_SW052_230411**	**Normal**	**EP2304521**	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<1	135	<1	135	8.27	8.19	165	0.46	44	38	16	11	108

Environmental Standards
HEPA, January 2020, PFAS NEMP 2020 Drinking Water
HEPA, January 2020, PFAS NEMP 2020 Freshwater 95%
HEPA, January 2020, PFAS NEMP 2020 Recreational Water
Notes:
First Time detect of PFOA or PFHxS+PFOS
New exceedance of guideline value

						PFAS - Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids						PFAS - Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids								
						Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)
						mg/kg	mg/kg	mg/kg	mg/kg	mg/kg	mg/kg	mg/kg	mg/kg	mg/kg	mg/kg	mg/kg	mg/kg	mg/kg	mg/kg	mg/kg
LOR - Limit of Reporting						0.0002	0.0002	0.0002	0.0002	0.0002	0.0002	0.001	0.0002	0.0002	0.0002	0.0002	0.0002	0.0002	0.0002	0.0002
Monitoring Area	**Location Code**	**Date**	**Field ID**	**Sample Type**	**Lab Report Number**															
On-site Drainage Channels	SD002	17/04/2023	0967_SD002_230417	Normal	EP2304862	0.0003	<0.0002	0.0010	<0.0002	0.0020	<0.0002	<0.001	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002
On-site Drainage Channels	SD007	24/04/2023	0967_SD007_230424	Normal	EP2305260	0.0081	0.0112	0.185	0.0448	4.36	0.135	0.002	0.0035	0.0136	0.0029	0.0141	0.0024	0.0036	0.0075	0.0238
On-site Drainage Channels	SD013	24/04/2023	0967_SD013_230424	Normal	EP2305260	0.0002	0.0004	0.0163	0.0031	0.409	0.0106	<0.001	<0.0002	0.0006	0.0002	0.0022	0.0004	0.0002	0.0004	0.0008
On-site Drainage Channels	SD015	24/04/2023	0967_SD015_230424	Normal	EP2305260	0.0026	0.0038	0.0316	0.0018	0.194	0.0063	0.001	0.0016	0.0077	0.0009	0.0020	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0002	0.0005
On-site Drainage Channels	SD018	12/04/2023	0967_SD018_230412	Normal	EP2304598	0.0007	0.0010	0.0175	0.0004	0.0231	0.0011	<0.001	0.0010	0.0044	0.0003	0.0008	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002
Off-Site - Ellen Brook	SD020	12/04/2023	0967_QC106_230412	Field Duplicate	EP2304598	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0020	<0.0002	0.0257	<0.0002	<0.001	<0.0002	0.0005	<0.0002	0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002
Off-Site - Ellen Brook	SD020	12/04/2023	0967_QC206_230412	Interlab Duplicate	982488	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	0.0085	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005
Off-Site - Ellen Brook	SD020	12/04/2023	0967_SD020_230412	Normal	EP2304598	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0032	<0.0002	<0.001	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002
Off-Site - Ellen Brook	SD021	12/04/2023	0967_SD021_230412	Normal	EP2304603	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0003	<0.0002	<0.001	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002
Off-Site - Ellen Brook	SD022	12/04/2023	0967_SD022_230412	Normal	EP2304598	0.0003	0.0006	0.0036	<0.0002	0.0073	<0.0002	<0.001	0.0008	0.0018	0.0010	0.0004	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002
Off-Site - Ellen Brook	SD024	12/04/2023	0967_SD024_230412	Normal	EP2304611	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0002	<0.0002	<0.001	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002
Off-Site - Ellen Brook	SD025	12/04/2023	0967_SD025_230412	Normal	EP2304598	0.0010	0.0023	0.0328	0.0024	0.255	0.0003	<0.001	0.0006	0.0020	0.0003	0.0010	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002
Off-Site - Ellen Brook	SD026	12/04/2023	0967_SD026_230412	Normal	EP2304611	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0008	<0.0002	<0.001	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002
Off-Site - Ellen Brook	SD028	12/04/2023	0967_SD028_230412	Normal	EP2304602	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0009	<0.0002	0.0212	0.0004	<0.001	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002
Off-Site - Ellen Brook	SD029	12/04/2023	0967_SD029_230412	Normal	EP2304598	0.0015	0.0005	0.0017	<0.0002	0.0041	0.0003	<0.001	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002
Off-Site - Ki-it Monger Brook	SD032	12/04/2023	0967_SD032_230412	Normal	EP2304602	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0009	<0.0002	0.0089	<0.0002	<0.001	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002
Off-Site - Ki-it Monger Brook	SD034	12/04/2023	0967_SD034_230412	Normal	EP2304598	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0031	0.0003	0.0815	0.0344	<0.001	<0.0002	0.0006	<0.0002	0.0008	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002
Off-Site - Ki-it Monger Brook	SD035	12/04/2023	0967_SD035_230412	Normal	EP2304598	0.0011	0.0012	0.0178	0.0010	0.141	0.0278	<0.001	0.0004	0.0017	0.0002	0.0007	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002
Off-Site - Ki-it Monger Brook	SD036	13/04/2023	0967_SD036_230413	Normal	EP2304670	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0004	<0.0002	0.0104	<0.0002	<0.001	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002
Off-Site - Ki-it Monger Brook	SD044	12/04/2023	0967_SD044_230412	Normal	EP2304598	0.0002	<0.0002	0.0003	<0.0002	0.0075	<0.0002	<0.001	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002
Off-Site - Ki-it Monger Brook	SD046	12/04/2023	0967_SD046_230412	Normal	EP2304598	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0006	<0.0002	0.0100	<0.0002	<0.001	<0.0002	0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002
Off-Site - Ellen Brook	SD049	11/04/2023	0967_QC102_230411	Field Duplicate	EP2304519	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0008	<0.0002	0.0107	<0.0002	<0.001	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002
Off-Site - Ellen Brook	SD049	11/04/2023	0967_QC202_230411	Interlab Duplicate	982488	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	0.011	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005
Off-Site - Ellen Brook	SD049	11/04/2023	0967_SD049_230411	Normal	EP2304519	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0019	<0.0002	0.0140	0.0002	<0.001	0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002
Off-Site - Ellen Brook	SD050	11/04/2023	0967_QC103_230411	Field Duplicate	EP2304519	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0002	<0.0002	<0.001	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002
Off-Site - Ellen Brook	SD050	11/04/2023	0967_QC203_230411	Interlab Duplicate	982488	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005
Off-Site - Ellen Brook	SD050	11/04/2023	0967_SD050_230411	Normal	EP2304519	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0002	<0.0002	<0.001	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002
Off-Site - West Bullsbrook	SD053	13/04/2023	0967_SD053_230413	Normal	EP2304670	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.001	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002
Off-Site - West Bullsbrook	SD055	13/04/2023	0967_SD055_230413	Normal	EP2304670	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.001	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002
Off-Site - West Bullsbrook	SD058	11/04/2023	0967_SD058_0.10_230411	Normal	EP2304519	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0002	<0.0002	<0.001	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002
Off-Site - West Bullsbrook	SD060	11/04/2023	0967_SD060_0.10_230411	Normal	EP2304519	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0005	<0.0002	0.0024	<0.0002	<0.001	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002
Off-Site - Twin Swamps	SD061	11/04/2023	0967_SD061_230411	Normal	EP2304519	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.001	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002
Off-Site - Twin Swamps	SD062	11/04/2023	0967_SD062_230411	Normal	EP2304519	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0019	<0.0002	<0.001	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002

Notes:

First Time detect of PFOA or PFHxS+PFOS

						PFAS - (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids						PFAS - Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides							PFAS		
						Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	N-methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	Sum of PFAS
						mg/kg	mg/kg	mg/kg	mg/kg	mg/kg	mg/kg	mg/kg	mg/kg	mg/kg	mg/kg	mg/kg	mg/kg	mg/kg	mg/kg	mg/kg	mg/kg
LOR - Limit of Reporting						0.0002	0.0005	0.0005	0.0005	0.0005	0.0005	0.0002	0.0005	0.0002	0.0005	0.0005	0.0002	0.0005	0.0002	0.0002	0.0002
Monitoring Area	**Location Code**	**Date**	**Field ID**	**Sample Type**	**Lab Report Number**																
On-site Drainage Channels	**SD002**	**17/04/2023**	**0967_SD002_230417**	**Normal**	**EP2304862**	<0.0002	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0002	<0.0005	<0.0002	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0002	<0.0005	0.0030	0.0033	0.0033
On-site Drainage Channels	**SD007**	**24/04/2023**	**0967_SD007_230424**	**Normal**	**EP2305260**	0.0130	0.0123	<0.0005	0.0032	0.0117	0.0008	0.180	0.0067	0.0009	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0029	<0.0005	4.54	4.60	5.05
On-site Drainage Channels	**SD013**	**24/04/2023**	**0967_SD013_230424**	**Normal**	**EP2305260**	0.0004	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0007	<0.0005	0.0085	<0.0005	<0.0002	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0002	<0.0005	0.425	0.429	0.454
On-site Drainage Channels	**SD015**	**24/04/2023**	**0967_SD015_230424**	**Normal**	**EP2305260**	0.0002	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0057	<0.0005	<0.0002	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0002	<0.0005	0.226	0.241	0.260
On-site Drainage Channels	**SD018**	**12/04/2023**	**0967_SD018_230412**	**Normal**	**EP2304598**	<0.0002	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0004	<0.0005	<0.0002	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0002	<0.0005	0.0406	0.0478	0.0507
Off-Site - Ellen Brook	**SD020**	**12/04/2023**	**0967_QC106_230412**	**Field Duplicate**	**EP2304598**	<0.0002	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0002	<0.0005	<0.0002	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0002	<0.0005	0.0277	0.0284	0.0284
Off-Site - Ellen Brook	**SD020**	**12/04/2023**	**0967_QC206_230412**	**Interlab Duplicate**	**982488**	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.01	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.01	<0.005	<0.005	<0.01	<0.005	0.0085	<0.01	<0.05
Off-Site - Ellen Brook	**SD020**	**12/04/2023**	**0967_SD020_230412**	**Normal**	**EP2304598**	<0.0002	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0002	<0.0005	<0.0002	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0002	<0.0005	0.0032	0.0032	0.0032
Off-Site - Ellen Brook	**SD021**	**12/04/2023**	**0967_SD021_230412**	**Normal**	**EP2304603**	<0.0002	<0.0006	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0002	<0.0006	<0.0002	<0.0006	<0.0006	<0.0002	<0.0006	0.0003	0.0003	0.0003
Off-Site - Ellen Brook	**SD022**	**12/04/2023**	**0967_SD022_230412**	**Normal**	**EP2304598**	<0.0002	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0056	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0002	<0.0005	<0.0002	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0002	<0.0005	0.0109	0.0208	0.0214
Off-Site - Ellen Brook	**SD024**	**12/04/2023**	**0967_SD024_230412**	**Normal**	**EP2304611**	<0.0002	<0.0006	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0002	<0.0006	<0.0002	<0.0006	<0.0006	<0.0002	<0.0006	0.0002	0.0002	0.0002
Off-Site - Ellen Brook	**SD025**	**12/04/2023**	**0967_SD025_230412**	**Normal**	**EP2304598**	<0.0002	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0006	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0002	<0.0005	<0.0002	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0002	<0.0005	0.288	0.293	0.298
Off-Site - Ellen Brook	**SD026**	**12/04/2023**	**0967_SD026_230412**	**Normal**	**EP2304611**	<0.0002	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0002	<0.0005	<0.0002	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0002	<0.0005	0.0008	0.0008	0.0008
Off-Site - Ellen Brook	**SD028**	**12/04/2023**	**0967_SD028_230412**	**Normal**	**EP2304602**	<0.0002	<0.0006	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0002	<0.0006	<0.0002	<0.0006	<0.0006	<0.0002	<0.0006	0.0221	0.0221	0.0225
Off-Site - Ellen Brook	**SD029**	**12/04/2023**	**0967_SD029_230412**	**Normal**	**EP2304598**	<0.0002	<0.0006	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0002	<0.0006	<0.0002	<0.0006	<0.0006	<0.0002	<0.0006	0.0058	0.0073	0.0081
Off-Site - Ki-it Monger Brook	**SD032**	**12/04/2023**	**0967_SD032_230412**	**Normal**	**EP2304602**	<0.0002	<0.0006	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0002	<0.0006	<0.0002	<0.0006	<0.0006	<0.0002	<0.0006	0.0098	0.0098	0.0098
Off-Site - Ki-it Monger Brook	**SD034**	**12/04/2023**	**0967_SD034_230412**	**Normal**	**EP2304598**	<0.0002	<0.0006	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0021	<0.0006	<0.0002	<0.0006	<0.0006	<0.0002	<0.0006	0.0846	0.0860	0.123
Off-Site - Ki-it Monger Brook	**SD035**	**12/04/2023**	**0967_SD035_230412**	**Normal**	**EP2304598**	<0.0002	<0.0006	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0036	<0.0006	<0.0002	<0.0006	<0.0006	<0.0002	<0.0006	0.159	0.163	0.196
Off-Site - Ki-it Monger Brook	**SD036**	**13/04/2023**	**0967_SD036_230413**	**Normal**	**EP2304670**	<0.0002	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0002	<0.0005	<0.0002	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0002	<0.0005	0.0108	0.0108	0.0108
Off-Site - Ki-it Monger Brook	**SD044**	**12/04/2023**	**0967_SD044_230412**	**Normal**	**EP2304598**	<0.0002	<0.0006	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0002	<0.0006	<0.0002	<0.0006	<0.0006	<0.0002	<0.0006	0.0078	0.0080	0.0080
Off-Site - Ki-it Monger Brook	**SD046**	**12/04/2023**	**0967_SD046_230412**	**Normal**	**EP2304598**	<0.0002	<0.0006	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0002	<0.0006	<0.0002	<0.0006	<0.0006	<0.0002	<0.0006	0.0106	0.0108	0.0108
Off-Site - Ellen Brook	**SD049**	**11/04/2023**	**0967_QC102_230411**	**Field Duplicate**	**EP2304519**	<0.0002	<0.0006	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0002	<0.0006	<0.0002	<0.0006	<0.0006	<0.0002	<0.0006	0.0115	0.0115	0.0115
Off-Site - Ellen Brook	**SD049**	**11/04/2023**	**0967_QC202_230411**	**Interlab Duplicate**	**982488**	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.01	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.01	<0.005	<0.005	<0.01	<0.005	0.011	0.011	<0.05
Off-Site - Ellen Brook	**SD049**	**11/04/2023**	**0967_SD049_230411**	**Normal**	**EP2304519**	<0.0002	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0002	<0.0005	<0.0002	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0002	<0.0005	0.0159	0.0161	0.0163
Off-Site - Ellen Brook	**SD050**	**11/04/2023**	**0967_QC103_230411**	**Field Duplicate**	**EP2304519**	<0.0002	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0002	<0.0005	<0.0002	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0002	<0.0005	0.0002	0.0002	0.0002
Off-Site - Ellen Brook	**SD050**	**11/04/2023**	**0967_QC203_230411**	**Interlab Duplicate**	**982488**	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.01	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.01	<0.005	<0.005	<0.01	<0.005	<0.005	<0.01	<0.05
Off-Site - Ellen Brook	**SD050**	**11/04/2023**	**0967_SD050_230411**	**Normal**	**EP2304519**	<0.0002	<0.0006	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0002	<0.0005	<0.0002	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0002	<0.0005	0.0002	0.0002	0.0002
Off-Site - West Bullsbrook	**SD053**	**13/04/2023**	**0967_SD053_230413**	**Normal**	**EP2304670**	<0.0002	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0002	<0.0005	<0.0002	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0002	<0.0005	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002
Off-Site - West Bullsbrook	**SD055**	**13/04/2023**	**0967_SD055_230413**	**Normal**	**EP2304670**	<0.0002	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0002	<0.0005	<0.0002	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0002	<0.0005	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002
Off-Site - West Bullsbrook	**SD058**	**11/04/2023**	**0967_SD058_0.10_230411**	**Normal**	**EP2304519**	<0.0002	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0002	<0.0005	<0.0002	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0002	<0.0005	0.0002	0.0002	0.0002
Off-Site - West Bullsbrook	**SD060**	**11/04/2023**	**0967_SD060_0.10_230411**	**Normal**	**EP2304519**	<0.0002	<0.0006	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0002	<0.0005	<0.0002	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0002	<0.0005	0.0029	0.0029	0.0029
Off-Site - Twin Swamps	**SD061**	**11/04/2023**	**0967_SD061_230411**	**Normal**	**EP2304519**	<0.0002	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0002	<0.0005	<0.0002	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0002	<0.0005	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002
Off-Site - Twin Swamps	**SD062**	**11/04/2023**	**0967_SD062_230411**	**Normal**	**EP2304519**	<0.0002	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0002	<0.0005	<0.0002	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0002	<0.0005	0.0019	0.0019	0.0019

Notes:

First Time detect of PFOA or PFHxS+PFOS

				PFAS - Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids						PFAS - Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids										
				Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)
				µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L
LOR - Limit of Reporting				0.02	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.1	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.05
Date	**Field ID**	**Sample Type**	**Lab Report Number**																	
11/04/2023	**0967_QC301_230411**	**Rinsate**	**EP2304520**	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05
11/04/2023	**0967_QC401_230411**	**Field Blank**	**EP2304520**	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05
12/04/2023	**0967_CQ305_230412**	**Rinsate**	**EP2304605**	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05
12/04/2023	**0967_QC302_230412**	**Rinsate**	**EP2304605**	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05
12/04/2023	**0967_QC303_230412**	**Rinsate**	**EP2304605**	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05
12/04/2023	**0967_QC304_230412**	**Rinsate**	**EP2304605**	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05
12/04/2023	**0967_QC402_230412**	**Field Blank**	**EP2304597**	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05
12/04/2023	**0967_QC403_230412**	**Field Blank**	**EP2304597**	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05
12/04/2023	**0967_QC404_230412**	**Field Blank**	**EP2304597**	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05
12/04/2023	**0967_QC405_230412**	**Field Blank**	**EP2304597**	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05
13/04/2023	**0967_QC301_230413**	**Rinsate**	**EP2304669**	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05
13/04/2023	**0967_QC401_230413**	**Field Blank**	**EP2304669**	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05
14/04/2023	**0967_QC301_230414**	**Rinsate**	**EP2304759**	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05
14/04/2023	**0967_QC401_230414**	**Field Blank**	**EP2304759**	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05
17/04/2023	**0967_QC301_230417**	**Rinsate**	**EP2304861**	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05
17/04/2023	**0967_QC401_230417**	**Field Blank**	**EP2304861**	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05
18/04/2023	**0967_QC301_230418**	**Rinsate**	**EP2304921**	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05
18/04/2023	**0967_QC401_230418**	**Field Blank**	**EP2304921**	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05
19/04/2023	**0967_QC301_230419**	**Rinsate**	**EP2305002**	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05
19/04/2023	**0967_QC401_230419**	**Field Blank**	**EP2305002**	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05
24/04/2023	**0967_QC301_230424**	**Rinsate**	**EP2305261**	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05
24/04/2023	**0967_QC401_230424**	**Field Blank**	**EP2305261**	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.01	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05

				PFAS		PFAS - (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids				PFAS - Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides							PFAS		
				Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	N-methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	Sum of PFAS
				µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L
LOR - Limit of Reporting				0.02	0.02	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.02	0.05	0.02	0.05	0.05	0.02	0.05	0.01	0.01	0.01
Date	**Field ID**	**Sample Type**	**Lab Report Number**																
11/04/2023	**0967_QC301_230411**	**Rinsate**	**EP2304520**	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
11/04/2023	**0967_QC401_230411**	**Field Blank**	**EP2304520**	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
12/04/2023	**0967_CQ305_230412**	**Rinsate**	**EP2304605**	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
12/04/2023	**0967_QC302_230412**	**Rinsate**	**EP2304605**	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
12/04/2023	**0967_QC303_230412**	**Rinsate**	**EP2304605**	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
12/04/2023	**0967_QC304_230412**	**Rinsate**	**EP2304605**	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
12/04/2023	**0967_QC402_230412**	**Field Blank**	**EP2304597**	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
12/04/2023	**0967_QC403_230412**	**Field Blank**	**EP2304597**	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
12/04/2023	**0967_QC404_230412**	**Field Blank**	**EP2304597**	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
12/04/2023	**0967_QC405_230412**	**Field Blank**	**EP2304597**	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
13/04/2023	**0967_QC301_230413**	**Rinsate**	**EP2304669**	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
13/04/2023	**0967_QC401_230413**	**Field Blank**	**EP2304669**	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
14/04/2023	**0967_QC301_230414**	**Rinsate**	**EP2304759**	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
14/04/2023	**0967_QC401_230414**	**Field Blank**	**EP2304759**	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
17/04/2023	**0967_QC301_230417**	**Rinsate**	**EP2304861**	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
17/04/2023	**0967_QC401_230417**	**Field Blank**	**EP2304861**	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
18/04/2023	**0967_QC301_230418**	**Rinsate**	**EP2304921**	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
18/04/2023	**0967_QC401_230418**	**Field Blank**	**EP2304921**	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
19/04/2023	**0967_QC301_230419**	**Rinsate**	**EP2305002**	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
19/04/2023	**0967_QC401_230419**	**Field Blank**	**EP2305002**	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
24/04/2023	**0967_QC301_230424**	**Rinsate**	**EP2305261**	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
24/04/2023	**0967_QC401_230424**	**Field Blank**	**EP2305261**	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01

Table B6 - Water samples RPDs

			Date	11 Apr 2023	11 Apr 2023		11 Apr 2023	11 Apr 2023		11 Apr 2023	11 Apr 2023		11 Apr 2023	11 Apr 2023	
			Field ID	0967_MW137_230411	0967_QC101_230411		0967_MW137_230411	0967_QC201_230411		0967_SW050_230411	0967_QC104_230411		0967_SW050_230411	0967_QC204_230411	
			Matrix Type	Water	Water		Water	Water		Water	Water		Water	Water	
			Lab Report Number	EP2304520	EP2304520	RPD	EP2304520	982488	RPD	EP2304521	EP2304521	RPD	EP2304521	982488	RPD
	Unit	LOR													
PFAS - Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids															
Perfluoropropanesulfonic acid (PFPrS)	µg/L	0.01						0.02						<0.01	
Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	µg/L	0.01	0.17	0.16	6	0.17	0.10	52	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.01	0	
Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	µg/L	0.01	0.08	0.08	0	0.08	0.04	67	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.01	0	
Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	µg/L	0.01	0.04	0.04	0	0.04	0.02	67	<0.01	<0.01	0	<0.01	0.01	0	
Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	µg/L	0.01	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.01	0	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.01	0	
Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	µg/L	0.01	<0.01	<0.01	0	<0.01	<0.01	0	0.02	0.02	0	0.02	0.02	0	
Perfluorononanesulfonic acid (PFNS)	µg/L	0.01					<0.01						<0.01		
Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	µg/L	0.01	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.01	0	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.01	0	
PFAS - Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids															
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	µg/L	0.05	<0.1	<0.1	0	<0.1	<0.05	0	<0.1	<0.1	0	<0.1	<0.05	0	
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	µg/L	0.01	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.01	0	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	0.01	0	
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	µg/L	0.01	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.01	0	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	0.01	0	
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	µg/L	0.01	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.01	0	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.01	0	
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	µg/L	0.01	<0.01	<0.01	0	<0.01	<0.01	0	<0.01	<0.01	0	<0.01	<0.01	0	
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	µg/L	0.01	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.01	0	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.01	0	
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	µg/L	0.01	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.01	0	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.01	0	
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	µg/L	0.01	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.01	0	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.01	0	
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	µg/L	0.01	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.01	0	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.01	0	
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	µg/L	0.01	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.01	0	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.01	0	
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	µg/L	0.01	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.01	0	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.01	0	
PFAS - (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids															
4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	µg/L	0.01	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.01	0	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.01	0	
6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	µg/L	0.05	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.05	0	
8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	µg/L	0.01	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.01	0	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.01	0	
10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	µg/L	0.01	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.01	0	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.01	0	
PFAS - Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides															
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	µg/L	0.02	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.05	0	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.05	0	
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	µg/L	0.05	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.05	0	
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	µg/L	0.02	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.05	0	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.05	0	
N-methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	µg/L	0.05	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.05	0	
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	µg/L	0.05	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.05	0	
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	µg/L	0.02	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.05	0	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.05	0	
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	µg/L	0.05	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.05	0	
PFAS															
Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	µg/L	0.01	0.04	0.04	0	0.04	0.02	67	0.02	0.02	0	0.02	0.03	40	
Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	µg/L	0.01	0.21	0.20	5	0.21	0.12	**55**	0.02	0.02	0	0.02	0.05	86	
Sum of PFAS	µg/L	0.01	0.29	0.28	4	0.29	0.18	**47**	0.02	0.02	0	0.02	<0.1	0	

***RPDs have only been considered where a concentration is greater than 1 times the LOR.**
****Elevated RPDs are highlighted as per QAQC Profile settings (Acceptable RPDs for each LOR multiplier range are: No Limit (1 - 10 x LOR); 50 (10 - 20 x LOR); 20 (> 20 x LOR))**
*****Interlab Duplicates are matched on a per compound basis as methods vary between laboratories. Any methods in the row header relate to those used in the primary laboratory**

			Date	12 Apr 2023	12 Apr 2023		12 Apr 2023	12 Apr 2023		12 Apr 2023	12 Apr 2023		12 Apr 2023	12 Apr 2023	
			Field ID	0967_MW118_230412	0967_QC108_230412		0967_MW118_230412	0967_QC208_230412		0967_MW202_230412	0967_QC105_230412		0967_MW202_230412	0967_QC205_230412	
			Matrix Type	Water	Water		Water	Water		Water	Water		Water	Water	
			Lab Report Number	EP2304596	EP2304596	RPD	EP2304596	982488	RPD	EP2304630	EP2304630	RPD	EP2304630	982488	RPD
	Unit	LOR													
PFAS - Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids															
Perfluoropropanesulfonic acid (PFPrS)	µg/L	0.01						<0.01						12	
Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	µg/L	0.01	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.01	0	27.1	38.5	35	27.1	26	4	
Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	µg/L	0.01	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.01	0	45.8	63.8	33	45.8	65	35	
Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	µg/L	0.01	0.02	0.01	67	0.02	<0.01	67	301	421	33	301	330	9	
Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	µg/L	0.01	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.01	0	3.00	4.47	39	3.00	2.7	11	
Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	µg/L	0.01	<0.01	<0.01	0	<0.01	<0.01	0	5.88	8.59	37	5.88	7.4	23	
Perfluorononanesulfonic acid (PFNS)	µg/L	0.01					<0.01						<0.01		
Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	µg/L	0.01	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.01	0	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.01	0	
PFAS - Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids															
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	µg/L	0.05	<0.1	<0.1	0	<0.1	<0.05	0	10.0	15.0	40	10.0	9.6	4	
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	µg/L	0.01	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.01	0	22.5	31.6	34	22.5	25	11	
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	µg/L	0.01	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.01	0	111	156	34	111	140	23	
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	µg/L	0.01	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.01	0	7.05	9.85	33	7.05	6.7	5	
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	µg/L	0.01	<0.01	<0.01	0	<0.01	<0.01	0	7.28	9.65	28	7.28	7.7	6	
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	µg/L	0.01	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.01	0	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.01	0	
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	µg/L	0.01	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.01	0	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.01	0	
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	µg/L	0.01	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.01	0	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.01	0	
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	µg/L	0.01	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.01	0	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.01	0	
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	µg/L	0.01	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.01	0	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.01	0	
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	µg/L	0.01	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.01	0	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.01	0	
PFAS - (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids															
4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	µg/L	0.01	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.01	0	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.01	0	
6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	µg/L	0.05	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.05	0	
8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	µg/L	0.01	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.01	0	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.01	0	
10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	µg/L	0.01	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.01	0	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.01	0	
PFAS - Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides															
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	µg/L	0.02	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.05	0	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.05	0	
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	µg/L	0.05	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.5	0	
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	µg/L	0.02	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.05	0	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.05	0	
N-methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	µg/L	0.05	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.05	0	
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	µg/L	0.05	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.5	0	
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	µg/L	0.02	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.05	0	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.05	0	
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	µg/L	0.05	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.05	0	
PFAS															
Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	µg/L	0.01	0.02	0.01	67	0.02	<0.01	67	307	430	33	307	337.4	9	
Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	µg/L	0.01	0.02	0.01	67	0.02	<0.05	0	492	690	34	492	552.4	12	
Sum of PFAS	µg/L	0.01	0.02	0.01	67	0.02	<0.1	0	541	758	33	541	632.1	16	

			Date	12 Apr 2023	12 Apr 2023		12 Apr 2023	12 Apr 2023		12 Apr 2023	12 Apr 2023		12 Apr 2023	12 Apr 2023	
			Field ID	0967_SW018_230412	0967_QC107_230412		0967_SW018_230412	0967_QC207_230412		0967_SW032_230412	0967_QC109_230412		0967_SW032_230412	0967_QC209_230412	
			Matrix Type	Water	Water		Water	Water		Water	Water		Water	Water	
			Lab Report Number	EP2304601	EP2304601	RPD	EP2304601	982488	RPD	EP2304597	EP2304597	RPD	EP2304597	982488	RPD
	Unit	LOR													
PFAS - Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids															
Perfluoropropanesulfonic acid (PFPrS)	µg/L	0.01						0.02						0.02	
Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	µg/L	0.01	0.04	0.05	22	0.04	0.04	0	0.05	0.05	0	0.05	0.03	50
Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	µg/L	0.01	0.04	0.04	0	0.04	0.04	0	0.03	0.03	0	0.03	0.03	0
Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	µg/L	0.01	0.27	0.26	4	0.27	0.29	7	0.25	0.26	4	0.25	0.21	17
Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	µg/L	0.01	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	0.02	0	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	0.02	0
Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	µg/L	0.01	0.80	0.80	0	0.80	0.90	12	1.02	1.01	1	1.02	1.1	8
Perfluorononanesulfonic acid (PFNS)	µg/L	0.01					<0.01						<0.01	
Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	µg/L	0.01	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.01	0	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.01	0
PFAS - Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids															
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	µg/L	0.05	<0.1	<0.1	0	<0.1	0.06	0	<0.1	<0.1	0	<0.1	<0.05	0
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	µg/L	0.01	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	0.04	67	0.02	<0.02	0	0.02	0.05	86
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	µg/L	0.01	0.09	0.09	0	0.09	0.10	11	0.08	0.09	12	0.08	0.06	29
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	µg/L	0.01	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	0.01	0	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	0.01	0
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	µg/L	0.01	0.02	0.02	0	0.02	0.02	0	0.02	0.02	0	0.02	0.02	0
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	µg/L	0.01	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.01	0	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.01	0
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	µg/L	0.01	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.01	0	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.01	0
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	µg/L	0.01	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.01	0	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.01	0
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	µg/L	0.01	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.01	0	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.01	0
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	µg/L	0.01	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.01	0	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.01	0
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	µg/L	0.01	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.01	0	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.01	0
PFAS - (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids															
4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	µg/L	0.01	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.01	0	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.01	0
6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	µg/L	0.05	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.05	0
8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	µg/L	0.01	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.01	0	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.01	0
10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	µg/L	0.01	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.01	0	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.01	0
PFAS - Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides															
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	µg/L	0.02	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.05	0	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.05	0
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	µg/L	0.05	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.05	0
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	µg/L	0.02	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.05	0	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.05	0
N-methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	µg/L	0.05	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.05	0
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	µg/L	0.05	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.05	0
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	µg/L	0.02	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.05	0	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.05	0
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	µg/L	0.05	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.05	0
PFAS															
Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	µg/L	0.01	1.07	1.06	1	1.07	1.19	11	1.27	1.27	0	1.27	1.31	3
Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	µg/L	0.01	1.22	1.22	0	1.22	1.46	18	1.44	1.43	1	1.44	1.48	3
Sum of PFAS	µg/L	0.01	1.26	1.26	0	1.26	1.54	20	1.47	1.46	1	1.47	1.55	5

			Date	12 Apr 2023	12 Apr 2023		12 Apr 2023	12 Apr 2023		12 Apr 2023	12 Apr 2023		12 Apr 2023	12 Apr 2023	
			Field ID	0967_MW139_230412	0967_QC110_230412		0967_MW139_230412	0967_QC210_230412		0967_POT009_230412	0967_QC111_230412		0967_POT009_230412	0967_QC211_230412	
			Matrix Type	Water	Water		Water	Water		Water	Water		Water	Water	
			Lab Report Number	EP2304596	EP2304596	RPD	EP2304596	982488	RPD	EP2304606	EP2304606	RPD	EP2304606	982488	RPD
	Unit	LOR													
PFAS - Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids															
Perfluoropropanesulfonic acid (PFPrS)	µg/L	0.01						0.03						<0.01	
Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	µg/L	0.01	0.04	0.05	22	0.04	0.04	0	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.01	0	
Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	µg/L	0.01	0.04	0.04	0	0.04	0.03	29	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.01	0	
Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	µg/L	0.01	0.16	0.20	22	0.16	0.18	12	0.02	0.01	67	0.02	0.02	0	
Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	µg/L	0.01	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.01	0	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.01	0	
Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	µg/L	0.01	<0.01	<0.01	0	<0.01	<0.01	0	0.02	0.02	0	0.02	0.02	0	
Perfluorononanesulfonic acid (PFNS)	µg/L	0.01					<0.01						<0.01		
Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	µg/L	0.01	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.01	0	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.01	0	
PFAS - Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids															
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	µg/L	0.05	<0.1	<0.1	0	<0.1	<0.05	0	<0.1	<0.1	0	<0.1	<0.05	0	
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	µg/L	0.01	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.01	0	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.01	0	
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	µg/L	0.01	0.02	0.02	0	0.02	0.02	0	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.01	0	
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	µg/L	0.01	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.01	0	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.01	0	
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	µg/L	0.01	<0.01	<0.01	0	<0.01	<0.01	0	<0.01	<0.01	0	<0.01	<0.01	0	
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	µg/L	0.01	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.01	0	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.01	0	
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	µg/L	0.01	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.01	0	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.01	0	
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	µg/L	0.01	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.01	0	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.01	0	
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	µg/L	0.01	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.01	0	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.01	0	
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	µg/L	0.01	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.01	0	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.01	0	
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	µg/L	0.01	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.01	0	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.01	0	
PFAS - (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids															
4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	µg/L	0.01	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.01	0	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.01	0	
6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	µg/L	0.05	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.05	0	
8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	µg/L	0.01	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.01	0	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.01	0	
10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	µg/L	0.01	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.01	0	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.01	0	
PFAS - Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides															
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	µg/L	0.02	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.05	0	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.05	0	
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	µg/L	0.05	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.05	0	
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	µg/L	0.02	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.05	0	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.05	0	
N-methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	µg/L	0.05	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.05	0	
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	µg/L	0.05	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.05	0	
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	µg/L	0.02	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.05	0	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.05	0	
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	µg/L	0.05	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.05	0	
PFAS															
Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	µg/L	0.01	0.16	0.20	22	0.16	0.18	12	0.04	0.03	29	0.04	0.04	0	
Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	µg/L	0.01	0.22	0.27	20	0.22	0.24	9	0.04	0.03	29	0.04	<0.05	0	
Sum of PFAS	µg/L	0.01	0.26	0.31	18	0.26	0.3	14	0.04	0.03	29	0.04	<0.1	0	

			Date	12 Apr 2023	12 Apr 2023		12 Apr 2023	12 Apr 2023		12 Apr 2023	12 Apr 2023		12 Apr 2023	12 Apr 2023	
			Field ID	0967_POT018_230412	0967_QC112_230412		0967_POT018_230412	0967_QC212_230412		0967_POT181_230412	0967_QC113_230412		0967_POT181_230412	0967_QC213_230412	
			Matrix Type	Water	Water		Water	Water		Water	Water		Water	Water	
			Lab Report Number	EP2304607	EP2304607	RPD	EP2304607	982488	RPD	EP2304608	EP2304608	RPD	EP2304608	982488	RPD
	Unit	LOR													
PFAS - Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids															
Perfluoropropanesulfonic acid (PFPrS)	µg/L	0.01						<0.01						<0.01	
Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	µg/L	0.01	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.01	0	0.03	0.03	0	0.03	0.03	0
Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	µg/L	0.01	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.01	0	0.05	0.05	0	0.05	0.03	50
Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	µg/L	0.01	<0.01	<0.01	0	<0.01	<0.01	0	0.16	0.17	6	0.16	0.17	6
Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	µg/L	0.01	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.01	0	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.01	0
Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	µg/L	0.01	<0.01	<0.01	0	<0.01	<0.01	0	0.04	0.04	0	0.04	0.04	0
Perfluorononanesulfonic acid (PFNS)	µg/L	0.01					<0.01						<0.01	
Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	µg/L	0.01	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.01	0	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.01	0
PFAS - Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids															
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	µg/L	0.05	<0.1	<0.1	0	<0.1	<0.05	0	<0.1	<0.1	0	<0.1	<0.05	0
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	µg/L	0.01	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.01	0	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.01	0
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	µg/L	0.01	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.01	0	<0.02	0.02	0	<0.02	0.02	0
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	µg/L	0.01	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.01	0	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.01	0
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	µg/L	0.01	<0.01	<0.01	0	<0.01	<0.01	0	<0.01	<0.01	0	<0.01	<0.01	0
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	µg/L	0.01	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.01	0	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.01	0
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	µg/L	0.01	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.01	0	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.01	0
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	µg/L	0.01	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.01	0	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.01	0
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	µg/L	0.01	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.01	0	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.01	0
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	µg/L	0.01	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.01	0	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.01	0
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	µg/L	0.01	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.01	0	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.01	0
PFAS - (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids															
4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	µg/L	0.01	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.01	0	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.01	0
6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	µg/L	0.05	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.05	0
8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	µg/L	0.01	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.01	0	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.01	0
10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	µg/L	0.01	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.01	0	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.01	0
PFAS - Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides															
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	µg/L	0.02	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.05	0	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.05	0
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	µg/L	0.05	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.05	0
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	µg/L	0.02	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.05	0	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.05	0
N-methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	µg/L	0.05	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.05	0
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	µg/L	0.05	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.05	0
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	µg/L	0.02	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.05	0	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.05	0
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	µg/L	0.05	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.05	0
PFAS															
Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	µg/L	0.01	<0.01	<0.01	0	<0.01	<0.01	0	0.20	0.21	5	0.20	0.21	5
Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	µg/L	0.01	<0.01	<0.01	0	<0.01	<0.05	0	0.23	0.26	12	0.23	0.26	12
Sum of PFAS	µg/L	0.01	<0.01	<0.01	0	<0.01	<0.1	0	0.28	0.31	10	0.28	0.29	4

			Date	12 Apr 2023	12 Apr 2023		12 Apr 2023	12 Apr 2023		12 Apr 2023	12 Apr 2023		12 Apr 2023	12 Apr 2023	
			Field ID	0967_POT147_230412	0967_QC114_230412		0967_POT147_230412	0967_QC214_230412		0967_MW113_230412	0967_QC115_230412		0967_MW113_230412	0967_QC215_230412	
			Matrix Type	Water	Water		Water	Water		Water	Water		Water	Water	
			Lab Report Number	EP2304610	EP2304610	RPD	EP2304610	982488	RPD	EP2304630	EP2304630	RPD	EP2304630	982488	RPD
	Unit	LOR													
PFAS - Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids															
Perfluoropropanesulfonic acid (PFPrS)	µg/L	0.01						<0.01						0.02	
Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	µg/L	0.01	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	0.01	0	0.06	0.09	40	0.06	0.04	40
Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	µg/L	0.01	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.01	0	0.07	0.07	0	0.07	0.05	33
Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	µg/L	0.01	0.08	0.08	0	0.08	0.07	13	0.36	0.34	6	0.36	0.31	15
Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	µg/L	0.01	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.01	0	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	0.01	0
Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	µg/L	0.01	0.02	0.01	67	0.02	0.02	0	0.24	0.24	0	0.24	0.20	18
Perfluorononanesulfonic acid (PFNS)	µg/L	0.01					<0.01						<0.01	
Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	µg/L	0.01	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.01	0	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.01	0
PFAS - Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids															
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	µg/L	0.05	<0.1	<0.1	0	<0.1	<0.05	0	<0.1	<0.1	0	<0.1	<0.05	0
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	µg/L	0.01	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	0.02	0	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	0.01	0
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	µg/L	0.01	0.02	0.03	40	0.02	0.02	0	0.05	0.06	18	0.05	0.04	22
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	µg/L	0.01	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.01	0	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.01	0
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	µg/L	0.01	<0.01	<0.01	0	<0.01	<0.01	0	0.02	0.01	67	0.02	0.02	0
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	µg/L	0.01	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.01	0	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.01	0
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	µg/L	0.01	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.01	0	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.01	0
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	µg/L	0.01	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.01	0	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.01	0
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	µg/L	0.01	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.01	0	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.01	0
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	µg/L	0.01	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.01	0	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.01	0
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	µg/L	0.01	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.01	0	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.01	0
PFAS - (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids															
4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	µg/L	0.01	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.01	0	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.01	0
6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	µg/L	0.05	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.05	0	0.12	0.12	0	0.12	0.10	18
8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	µg/L	0.01	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.01	0	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.01	0
10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	µg/L	0.01	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.01	0	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.01	0
PFAS - Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides															
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	µg/L	0.02	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.05	0	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.05	0
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	µg/L	0.05	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.05	0
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	µg/L	0.02	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.05	0	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.05	0
N-methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	µg/L	0.05	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.05	0
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	µg/L	0.05	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.05	0
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	µg/L	0.02	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.05	0	<0.02	<0.02	0	<0.02	<0.05	0
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	µg/L	0.05	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.05	0	<0.05	<0.05	0
PFAS															
Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	µg/L	0.01	0.10	0.09	11	0.10	0.09	11	0.60	0.58	3	0.60	0.51	16
Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	µg/L	0.01	0.12	0.12	0	0.12	0.14	15	0.85	0.86	1	0.85	0.72	17
Sum of PFAS	µg/L	0.01	0.12	0.12	0	0.12	0.14	15	0.92	0.93	1	0.92	0.8	14

			Date	11 Apr 2023	11 Apr 2023		11 Apr 2023	11 Apr 2023		11 Apr 2023	11 Apr 2023		11 Apr 2023	11 Apr 2023		12 Apr 2023	12 Apr 2023		12 Apr 2023	12 Apr 2023	
			Field ID	0967_SD050_230411	0967_QC103_230411		0967_SD050_230411	0967_QC203_230411		0967_SD049_230411	0967_QC102_230412		0967_SD049_230411	0967_QC202_230412		0967_SD020_230412	0967_QC106_230412		0967_SD020_230412	0967_QC206_230412	
			Matrix Type	Soil	Soil		Soil	Soil		Soil	Soil		Soil	Soil		Soil	Soil		Soil	Soil	
			Lab Report Number	EP2304519	EP2304519	RPD	EP2304519	982488	RPD	EP2304519	EP2304519	RPD	EP2304519	982488	RPD	EP2304598	EP2304598	RPD	EP2304598	982488	RPD
	Unit	LOR																			
PFAS - Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids																					
Perfluoropropanesulfonic acid (PFPrS)	mg/kg	0.005					<0.005						<0.005						<0.005		
Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	mg/kg	0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	0	<0.0002	<0.005	0	<0.0002	<0.0002	0	<0.0002	<0.005	0	<0.0002	<0.0002	0	<0.0002	<0.005	0
Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	mg/kg	0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	0	<0.0002	<0.005	0	<0.0002	<0.0002	0	<0.0002	<0.005	0	<0.0002	<0.0002	0	<0.0002	<0.005	0
Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	mg/kg	0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	0	<0.0002	<0.005	0	0.0019	0.0008	81	0.0019	<0.005	0	<0.0002	0.0020	164	<0.0002	<0.005	0
Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	mg/kg	0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	0	<0.0002	<0.005	0	<0.0002	<0.0002	0	<0.0002	<0.005	0	<0.0002	<0.0002	0	<0.0002	<0.005	0
Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	mg/kg	0.0002	0.0002	0.0002	0	0.0002	<0.005	0	0.0140	0.0107	27	0.0140	0.011	24	0.0032	0.0257	156	0.0032	0.0085	91
Perfluorononanesulfonic acid (PFNS)	mg/kg	0.005					<0.005						<0.005						<0.005		
Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	mg/kg	0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	0	<0.0002	<0.005	0	0.0002	<0.0002	0	0.0002	<0.005	0	<0.0002	<0.0002	0	<0.0002	<0.005	0
PFAS - Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids																					
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	mg/kg	0.001	<0.001	<0.001	0	<0.001	<0.005	0	<0.001	<0.001	0	<0.001	<0.005	0	<0.001	<0.001	0	<0.001	<0.005	0
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	mg/kg	0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	0	<0.0002	<0.005	0	0.0002	<0.0002	0	0.0002	<0.005	0	<0.0002	<0.0002	0	<0.0002	<0.005	0
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	mg/kg	0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	0	<0.0002	<0.005	0	<0.0002	<0.0002	0	<0.0002	<0.005	0	<0.0002	0.0005	86	<0.0002	<0.005	0
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	mg/kg	0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	0	<0.0002	<0.005	0	<0.0002	<0.0002	0	<0.0002	<0.005	0	<0.0002	<0.0002	0	<0.0002	<0.005	0
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	mg/kg	0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	0	<0.0002	<0.005	0	<0.0002	<0.0002	0	<0.0002	<0.005	0	<0.0002	0.0002	0	<0.0002	<0.005	0
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	mg/kg	0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	0	<0.0002	<0.005	0	<0.0002	<0.0002	0	<0.0002	<0.005	0	<0.0002	<0.0002	0	<0.0002	<0.005	0
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	mg/kg	0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	0	<0.0002	<0.005	0	<0.0002	<0.0002	0	<0.0002	<0.005	0	<0.0002	<0.0002	0	<0.0002	<0.005	0
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	mg/kg	0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	0	<0.0002	<0.005	0	<0.0002	<0.0002	0	<0.0002	<0.005	0	<0.0002	<0.0002	0	<0.0002	<0.005	0
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	mg/kg	0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	0	<0.0002	<0.005	0	<0.0002	<0.0002	0	<0.0002	<0.005	0	<0.0002	<0.0002	0	<0.0002	<0.005	0
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	mg/kg	0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	0	<0.0002	<0.005	0	<0.0002	<0.0002	0	<0.0002	<0.005	0	<0.0002	<0.0002	0	<0.0002	<0.005	0
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	mg/kg	0.0005	<0.0006	<0.0005	0	<0.0006	<0.005	0	<0.0005	<0.0006	0	<0.0005	<0.005	0	<0.0005	<0.0005	0	<0.0005	<0.005	0
PFAS - (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids																					
4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	mg/kg	0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	0	<0.0005	<0.005	0	<0.0005	<0.0005	0	<0.0005	<0.005	0	<0.0005	<0.0005	0	<0.0005	<0.005	0
6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	mg/kg	0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	0	<0.0005	<0.01	0	<0.0005	<0.0005	0	<0.0005	<0.01	0	<0.0005	<0.0005	0	<0.0005	<0.01	0
8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	mg/kg	0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	0	<0.0005	<0.005	0	<0.0005	<0.0005	0	<0.0005	<0.005	0	<0.0005	<0.0005	0	<0.0005	<0.005	0
10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	mg/kg	0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	0	<0.0005	<0.005	0	<0.0005	<0.0005	0	<0.0005	<0.005	0	<0.0005	<0.0005	0	<0.0005	<0.005	0
PFAS - Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides																					
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	mg/kg	0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	0	<0.0002	<0.005	0	<0.0002	<0.0002	0	<0.0002	<0.005	0	<0.0002	<0.0002	0	<0.0002	<0.005	0
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	mg/kg	0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	0	<0.0005	<0.005	0	<0.0005	<0.0006	0	<0.0005	<0.005	0	<0.0005	<0.0005	0	<0.0005	<0.005	0
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	mg/kg	0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	0	<0.0002	<0.01	0	<0.0002	<0.0002	0	<0.0002	<0.01	0	<0.0002	<0.0002	0	<0.0002	<0.01	0
N-methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	mg/kg	0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	0	<0.0005	<0.005	0	<0.0005	<0.0006	0	<0.0005	<0.005	0	<0.0005	<0.0005	0	<0.0005	<0.005	0
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	mg/kg	0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	0	<0.0005	<0.005	0	<0.0005	<0.0006	0	<0.0005	<0.005	0	<0.0005	<0.0005	0	<0.0005	<0.005	0
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	mg/kg	0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	0	<0.0002	<0.01	0	<0.0002	<0.0002	0	<0.0002	<0.01	0	<0.0002	<0.0002	0	<0.0002	<0.01	0
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	mg/kg	0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	0	<0.0005	<0.005	0	<0.0005	<0.0006	0	<0.0005	<0.005	0	<0.0005	<0.0005	0	<0.0005	<0.005	0
PFAS																					
Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	mg/kg	0.0002	0.0002	0.0002	0	0.0002	<0.005	0	0.0159	0.0115	32	0.0159	0.011	36	0.0032	0.0277	159	0.0032	0.0085	91
Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	mg/kg	0.0002	0.0002	0.0002	0	0.0002	<0.01	0	0.0161	0.0115	33	0.0161	0.011	38	0.0032	0.0284	159	0.0032	<0.01	0
Sum of PFAS	mg/kg	0.0002	0.0002	0.0002	0	0.0002	<0.05	0	0.0163	0.0115	35	0.0163	<0.05	0	0.0032	0.0284	159	0.0032	<0.05	0
Sum of enHealth PFAS (PFHxS + PFOS + PFOA)	mg/kg	0.005					<0.005						0.011						0.0085		
Sum of PFAS (PFOS + PFOA)	mg/kg	0.005					<0.005						0.011						0.0085		

*RPDs have only been considered where a concentration is greater than 1 times the LOR.
**Elevated RPDs are highlighted as per QAQC Profile settings (Acceptable RPDs for each LOR multiplier range are: No Limit (1 - 10 x LOR); 50 (10 - 20 x LOR); 20 (> 20 x LOR))
***Interlab Duplicates are matched on a per compound basis as methods vary between laboratories. Any methods in the row header relate to those used in the primary laboratory

Table B8: Sediment Results Summary

Location ID	PFOS (mg/kg)		PFOA (mg/kg)		Sum of PFHxS and PFOS (mg/kg)	
	Historical range	Post-Summer 2023	Historical range	Post-Summer 2023	Historical range	Post-Summer 2023
On-Site drainage Channels						
SD002	0.0110 – 0.2380	**0.0020**	<0.0002 - 0.0010	<0.0002	0.0116 – 0.2480	**0.0030**
SD007	0.8540 – 36.3000	4.36	0.0030 – 0.0770	0.0141	0.9210 – 37.1000	4.5400
SD013	0.1240 – 0.4160	0.409	0.0011 – 0.0045	0.0022	0.1380 – 0.4410	0.4250
SD015	0.0128 – 0.2300	0.194	<0.0002 – 0.0026	0.0020	0.0147 – 0.2397	0.2260
SD018	0.0090 – 0.1420	0.0231	<0.0002 – 0.0003	**0.0008**	0.0094 – 0.1470	0.0406
SD020	0.0034 – 0.0986	0.0257	<0.0002 – 0.0005	<0.0002	0.0043 – 0.1000	0.0277
Ellen Brook						
SD021	<0.0002 – 0.0007	0.0003	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002 – 0.0007	0.0003
SD022	0.0006 – 0.0458	0.0073	<0.0002 – 0.0037	0.0004	0.0006 – 0.0753	0.0109
SD024	<0.0002 – 0.0163	0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002 – 0.0172	0.0002
SD025	0.0007 – 0.1520	**0.2550**	<0.0002 – 0.0005	0.0010	0.0007 – 0.1610	0.2880
SD026	0.0003 – 0.0133	0.0008	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0003 – 0.0136	0.0008
SD028	0.0002 – 0.0203	**0.0212**	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002 – 0.0221	0.0221
SD029	<0.0002 – 0.0450	0.0041	<0.0002 – 0.0004	<0.0002	<0.0002 – 0.0457	0.0058
SD049	<0.0002 – 0.0930	0.0140	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002 – 0.0930	0.0159
SD050	<0.0002 – 0.0020	0.0002	<0.0002 – 0.0028	<0.0002	<0.0002 – 0.0020	0.0002
Ki-it Monger Brook						
SD032	0.0004 – 0.0961	0.0089	<0.0002 – 0.0003	<0.0002	0.0004 – 0.1020	0.0098
SD034	0.0020 – 0.3530	0.0815	<0.0002 – 0.0010	**0.0008**	0.0020 – 0.3620	0.0846
SD035	0.0050 – 0.0435	**0.1410**	<0.0002 – 0.0003	**0.0007**	0.0054 – 0.0487	**0.1590**
SD036	0.0012 – 0.0616	0.0104	<0.0002 – 0.0003	<0.0002	0.0012 – 0.0655	0.0108
SD044	0.0016 – 0.0233	0.0075	<0.0002 – 0.0003	<0.0002	0.0016 – 0.0245	0.0078
SD046	<0.0002 – 0.0067	**0.0100**	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002 – 0.0067	0.0106
West Bullsbrook						
SD053	<0.0002 – 0.0009	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002 – 0.0009	<0.0002
SD055	<0.0002 – 0.0410	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002 – 0.0410	<0.0002
SD058	<0.0002 – 0.0043	0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002 – 0.0043	0.0002
SD060	<0.0002 – 0.0139	0.0024	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002 – 0.0149	0.0029
Twin Swamps						
SD061	<0.0002 - 0.0795	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002 - 0.0875	<0.0002
SD062	<0.0002 – 0.0068	0.0019	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002 – 0.0071	0.0019

Notes: **Value**: concentration above historical range; **Value**: concentration below historical range.

APPENDIX

C

LABORATORY CERTIFICATES

Cardno

now

Stantec

ALSCompass
SAMPLING *Intelligence*

Environmental Division
Perth
Work Order Reference
EP2304519
Telephone + 61-8-9406 1301

Custody Document for Submissions via ALS Compass App

Project: 0967 **Client:** Stantec **Project Manager:** [redacted]
Phone:

ALS Compass COC Reference: ~~EP2304~~ 50788 ~~50811~~ 50787 **# Samples:** **Sampler:** [redacted]
Phone:

Turnaround Requirements: Standard

Special Instructions:

Custody:

Relinquished by:	Received by:	Relinquished by:	Received by:
[redacted]	BH		
Date / Time: 11/4/22 16:00	Date / Time: 11/4 1650	Date / Time:	Date / Time:

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

ALS COC#: 50787 *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23

SITE: Pearce SD - 230411

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER: [redacted]

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO: [redacted]

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info: [redacted]

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C

Other comments:

SAMPLE DETAILS							ANALYSIS REQUIRED		
SAMPLE	NAME	DESCRIPTION	DATE / TIME	MATRIX	TOTAL BOTTLES	ON HOLD	PFAS Sediments SEDIMENT	ALTERNATIVE ANALYSIS	ADDITIONAL INFORMATION
001	0967_SD058_0.10		11/04/2023 09:54 AM	SOIL	ALS: 1 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
002	0967_SD060_0.10		11/04/2023 09:55 AM	SOIL	ALS: 1 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
003	0967_SD061		11/04/2023 11:54 AM	SOIL	ALS: 1 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
004	0967_SD062		11/04/2023 12:29 PM	SOIL	ALS: 1 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
005	0967_QC102		11/04/2023 01:09 PM	SOIL	ALS: 1 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
006	0967_SD050		11/04/2023 01:32 PM	SOIL	ALS: 1 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
007	0967_QC103		11/04/2023 01:33 PM	SOIL	ALS: 1 Non ALS: 0	No	X		

008 0967_SD049

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

(ALS) *COC#:* **50767** *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23

SITE: Pearce SD - 230411

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER: [redacted]

CONTACT PH: [redacted]

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO: [redacted]

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C

Other comments:

SAMPLE	SAMPLE NAME	BOTTLE NAME	VOLUME	BARCODE	TYPE	FILTERED	REASON
001	0967_SD058_0.10	HDPE Soil Jar	200 mL	00621122106352	Grey	No	
002	0967_SD060_0.10	HDPE Soil Jar	200 mL	00621122106345	Grey	No	
003	0967_SD061	HDPE Soil Jar	200 mL	00621122106291	Grey	No	
004	0967_SD062	HDPE Soil Jar	200 mL	00621122106356	Grey	No	
005	0967_QC102	HDPE Soil Jar	200 mL	00621122106359	Grey	No	
006	0967_SD050	HDPE Soil Jar	200 mL	00621122106340	Grey	No	
007	0967_QC103	HDPE Soil Jar	200 mL	00621122106339	Grey	No	

Total Bottle Count: ALS: 7, Non ALS: 0

SAMPLE RECEIPT NOTIFICATION (SRN)

Work Order : **EP2304519**

Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted]	Contact	: Customer Services EP
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara WA Australia 6065
E-mail	: [redacted]stantec.com	E-mail	: ALSEnviro.Perth@alsglobal.com
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Facsimile	: ----	Facsimile	: +61-8-9406 1399
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23	Page	: 1 of 2
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Quote number	: ES2022MWHAUS0002 (SY/139/19 B)
C-O-C number	: 50787	QC Level	: NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Site	: Pearce SD - 230411		
Sampler	: [redacted] [redacted]		

Dates

Date Samples Received	: 11-Apr-2023 16:50	Issue Date	: 16-Apr-2023
Client Requested Due Date	: 24-Apr-2023	Scheduled Reporting Date	: **24-Apr-2023**

Delivery Details

Mode of Delivery	: Client Drop Off	Security Seal	: Not Available
No. of coolers/boxes	: 4	Temperature	: 24.4 - Ice present
Receipt Detail	:	No. of samples received / analysed	: 8 / 8

General Comments

- This report contains the following information:
  - Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances
  - Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis
  - Proactive Holding Time Report
  - Requested Deliverables
- Please see scanned COC for sample discrepencies: extra samples , samples not received etc.
- Please direct any queries related to sample condition / numbering / breakages to Sample Receipt (Samples.Perth@alsglobal.com)
- Analytical work for this work order will be conducted at ALS Environmental Perth.
- Please direct any turnaround / technical queries to the laboratory contact designated above.
- Sample Disposal - Aqueous (3 weeks), Solid (2 months) from receipt of samples.
- **pH analysis should be conducted within 6 hours of sampling.**
- **Please refer to the Proactive Holding Time Report table below which summarises breaches of recommended holding times that have occurred prior to samples/instructions being received at the laboratory. The laboratory will process these samples unless instructions are received from you indicating you do not wish to proceed. The absence of this summary table indicates that all samples have been received within the recommended holding times for the analysis requested.**
- Please be aware that APHA/NEPM recommends water and soil samples be chilled to less than or equal to 6°C for chemical analysis, and less than or equal to 10°C but unfrozen for Microbiological analysis. Where samples are received above this temperature, it should be taken into consideration when interpreting results. Refer to ALS EnviroMail 85 for ALS recommendations of the best practice for chilling samples after sampling and for maintaining a cool temperature during transit.

Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances

All comparisons are made against pretreatment/preservation AS, APHA, USEPA standards.

- **No sample container / preservation non-compliance exists.**

Any sample identifications that cannot be displayed entirely in the analysis summary table will be listed below.

EP2304519-001 : 11-Apr-2023 09:54 : 0967_SD058_0.10_230411
EP2304519-002 : 11-Apr-2023 09:55 : 0967_SD060_0.10_230411

Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis

Some items described below may be part of a laboratory process necessary for the execution of client requested tasks. Packages may contain additional analyses, such as the determination of moisture content and preparation tasks, that are included in the package.
If no sampling time is provided, the sampling time will default 00:00 on the date of sampling. If no sampling date is provided, the sampling date will be assumed by the laboratory and displayed in brackets without a time component

Matrix: **SOIL**

Laboratory sample ID	*Sampling date / time*	*Sample ID*	SOIL - EA055-103 Moisture Content	SOIL - EP231X (solids) PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)
EP2304519-001	11-Apr-2023 09:54	0967_SD058_0.10_2304...	✓	✓
EP2304519-002	11-Apr-2023 09:55	0967_SD060_0.10_2304...	✓	✓
EP2304519-003	11-Apr-2023 11:54	0967_SD061_230411	✓	✓
EP2304519-004	11-Apr-2023 12:29	0967_SD062_230411	✓	✓
EP2304519-005	11-Apr-2023 13:09	0967_QC102_230411	✓	✓
EP2304519-006	11-Apr-2023 13:32	0967_SD050_230411	✓	✓
EP2304519-007	11-Apr-2023 13:33	0967_QC103_230411	✓	✓
EP2304519-008	[11-Apr-2023]	0967_SD049_230411	✓	✓

Proactive Holding Time Report

Sample(s) have been received within the recommended holding times for the requested analysis.

Requested Deliverables

[redacted]
- A4 - AU Tax Invoice (INV) Email [redacted]cardno.com.au

[redacted]
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) Email [redacted]esdat.com.au

[redacted]
- *AU Certificate of Analysis - NATA (COA) Email [redacted]stantec.com
- *AU Interpretive QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QCI Rep) (QCI) Email [redacted]stantec.com
- *AU QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QC Rep) - NATA (QC) Email [redacted]stantec.com
- A4 - AU Sample Receipt Notification - Environmental HT (SRN) Email [redacted]stantec.com
- Chain of Custody (CoC) (COC) Email [redacted]stantec.com
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) Email [redacted]stantec.com
- EDI Format - XTab (XTAB) Email [redacted]stantec.com

CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS

Work Order	: **EP2304519**	Page	: 1 of 7
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted]	Contact	: Customer Services EP
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara WA Australia 6065
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23	Date Samples Received	: 11-Apr-2023 16:50
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Date Analysis Commenced	: 19-Apr-2023
C-O-C number	: 50787	Issue Date	: 24-Apr-2023 14:48
Sampler	: [redacted]		
Site	: Pearce SD - 230411		
Quote number	: SY/139/19 B		
No. of samples received	: 8		
No. of samples analysed	: 8		

Accreditation No. 825
Accredited for compliance with
ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Certificate of Analysis contains the following information:

- General Comments
- Analytical Results
- Surrogate Control Limits

Additional information pertinent to this report will be found in the following separate attachments: Quality Control Report, QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review and Sample Receipt Notification.

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	*Position*	*Accreditation Category*
Chris Lemaitre	Laboratory Manager (Perth)	Perth Inorganics, Wangara, WA
Thomas Donovan	Senior Organic Chemist	Perth Organics, Wangara, WA

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis.

Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

When sampling time information is not provided by the client, sampling dates are shown without a time component. In these instances, the time component has been assumed by the laboratory for processing purposes.

Where a result is required to meet compliance limits the associated uncertainty must be considered. Refer to the ALS Contract for details.

Key : CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
^ = This result is computed from individual analyte detections at or above the level of reporting
ø = ALS is not NATA accredited for these tests.
~ = Indicates an estimated value.

- EP231X: Samples requred dilution prior to analysis due to sample matrix interference. LOR values have been adjusted accordingly.
- EP231: Stable isotope enriched internal standards are added to samples prior to extraction. Target compounds have a direct analogous internal standard with the exception of PFPeS, PFHpA, PFDS, PFTrDA and 10:2 FTS. These compounds use an internal standard that is chemically related and has a retention time close to that of the target compound. The DQO for internal standard response is 50-150% of that established at initial calibration. PFOS is quantified using a certified, traceable standard consisting of linear and branched PFOS isomers. These practices are in line with recommendations in the National Environmental Management Plan for PFAS (Australian HEPA) and also conform to QSM 5.3 (US DoD) requirements.

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: SEDIMENT (Matrix: SOIL)				Sample ID	0967_SD058_0.10_230411	0967_SD060_0.10_230411	0967_SD061_230411	0967_SD062_230411	0967_QC102_230411
				Sampling date / time	11-Apr-2023 09:54	11-Apr-2023 09:55	11-Apr-2023 11:54	11-Apr-2023 12:29	11-Apr-2023 13:09
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		EP2304519-001	EP2304519-002	EP2304519-003	EP2304519-004	EP2304519-005
					Result	Result	Result	Result	Result
EA055: Moisture Content (Dried @ 105-110°C)									
Moisture Content	----	0.1	%		**10.4**	**16.3**	**17.4**	**3.5**	**8.6**
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids									
Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.0002	mg/kg		<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002
Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.0002	mg/kg		<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002
Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.0002	mg/kg		<0.0002	**0.0005**	<0.0002	<0.0002	**0.0008**
Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.0002	mg/kg		<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002
Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.0002	mg/kg		**0.0002**	**0.0024**	<0.0002	**0.0019**	**0.0107**
Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.0002	mg/kg		<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids									
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.001	mg/kg		<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.0002	mg/kg		<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.0002	mg/kg		<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.0002	mg/kg		<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.0002	mg/kg		<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.0002	mg/kg		<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.0002	mg/kg		<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.0002	mg/kg		<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.0002	mg/kg		<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.0002	mg/kg		<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.0005	mg/kg		<0.0005	<0.0006	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0006
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides									
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.0002	mg/kg		<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.0005	mg/kg		<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0006

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: SEDIMENT (Matrix: SOIL)				Sample ID	0967_SD058_0.10_230411	0967_SD060_0.10_230411	0967_SD061_230411	0967_SD062_230411	0967_QC102_230411
				Sampling date / time	11-Apr-2023 09:54	11-Apr-2023 09:55	11-Apr-2023 11:54	11-Apr-2023 12:29	11-Apr-2023 13:09
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		EP2304519-001	EP2304519-002	EP2304519-003	EP2304519-004	EP2304519-005
					Result	Result	Result	Result	Result
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides - Continued									
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.0005	mg/kg		<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0006
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.0005	mg/kg		<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0006
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.0005	mg/kg		<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0006
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.0002	mg/kg		<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.0002	mg/kg		<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids									
4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.0005	mg/kg		<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005
6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.0005	mg/kg		<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005
8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.0005	mg/kg		<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005
10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.0005	mg/kg		<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005
EP231P: PFAS Sums									
Sum of PFAS	----	0.0002	mg/kg		**0.0002**	**0.0029**	<0.0002	**0.0019**	**0.0115**
Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.0002	mg/kg		**0.0002**	**0.0029**	<0.0002	**0.0019**	**0.0115**
Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.0002	mg/kg		**0.0002**	**0.0029**	<0.0002	**0.0019**	**0.0115**
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate									
13C4-PFOS	----	0.0002	%		**100**	**103**	**104**	**104**	**104**
13C8-PFOA	----	0.0002	%		**96.0**	**95.5**	**96.5**	**100**	**94.5**

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: SEDIMENT (Matrix: SOIL)				Sample ID	0967_SD050_230411	0967_QC103_230411	0967_SD049_230411	----	----
				Sampling date / time	11-Apr-2023 13:32	11-Apr-2023 13:33	[11-Apr-2023]	----	----
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		EP2304519-006	EP2304519-007	EP2304519-008	--------	--------
					Result	Result	Result	----	----
EA055: Moisture Content (Dried @ 105-110°C)									
Moisture Content	----	0.1	%		**22.9**	**14.7**	**15.1**	**----**	**----**
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids									
Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.0002	mg/kg		<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	**----**	**----**
Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.0002	mg/kg		<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	**----**	**----**
Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.0002	mg/kg		<0.0002	<0.0002	**0.0019**	**----**	**----**
Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.0002	mg/kg		<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	**----**	**----**
Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.0002	mg/kg		**0.0002**	**0.0002**	**0.0140**	**----**	**----**
Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.0002	mg/kg		<0.0002	<0.0002	**0.0002**	**----**	**----**
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids									
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.001	mg/kg		<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	**----**	**----**
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.0002	mg/kg		<0.0002	<0.0002	**0.0002**	**----**	**----**
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.0002	mg/kg		<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	**----**	**----**
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.0002	mg/kg		<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	**----**	**----**
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.0002	mg/kg		<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	**----**	**----**
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.0002	mg/kg		<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	**----**	**----**
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.0002	mg/kg		<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	**----**	**----**
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.0002	mg/kg		<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	**----**	**----**
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.0002	mg/kg		<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	**----**	**----**
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.0002	mg/kg		<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	**----**	**----**
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.0005	mg/kg		<0.0006	<0.0005	<0.0005	**----**	**----**
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides									
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.0002	mg/kg		<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	**----**	**----**
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.0005	mg/kg		<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	**----**	**----**

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: SEDIMENT (Matrix: SOIL)				Sample ID	0967_SD050_230411	0967_QC103_230411	0967_SD049_230411	----	----
				Sampling date / time	11-Apr-2023 13:32	11-Apr-2023 13:33	[11-Apr-2023]	----	----
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		EP2304519-006	EP2304519-007	EP2304519-008	--------	--------
					Result	Result	Result	----	----
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides - Continued									
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.0005	mg/kg		<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	----	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.0005	mg/kg		<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.0005	mg/kg		<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	----	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.0002	mg/kg		<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.0002	mg/kg		<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	----	----
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids									
4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.0005	mg/kg		<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	----	----
6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.0005	mg/kg		<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	----	----
8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.0005	mg/kg		<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	----	----
10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.0005	mg/kg		<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	----	----
EP231P: PFAS Sums									
Sum of PFAS	----	0.0002	mg/kg		**0.0002**	**0.0002**	**0.0163**	----	----
Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.0002	mg/kg		**0.0002**	**0.0002**	**0.0159**	----	----
Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.0002	mg/kg		**0.0002**	**0.0002**	**0.0161**	----	----
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate									
13C4-PFOS	----	0.0002	%		**102**	**97.0**	**102**	----	----
13C8-PFOA	----	0.0002	%		**104**	**100**	**110**	----	----

Surrogate Control Limits

Sub-Matrix: **SEDIMENT**		Recovery Limits (%)	
Compound	*CAS Number*	*Low*	*High*
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate			
13C4-PFOS	----	76	136
13C8-PFOA	----	78	131

QUALITY CONTROL REPORT

Work Order	: **EP2304519**	Page	: 1 of 7
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted]	Contact	: Customer Services EP
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara WA Australia 6065
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23	Date Samples Received	: 11-Apr-2023
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Date Analysis Commenced	: 19-Apr-2023
C-O-C number	: 50787	Issue Date	: 24-Apr-2023
Sampler	: [redacted]		
Site	: Pearce SD - 230411		
Quote number	: SY/139/19 B		
No. of samples received	: 8		
No. of samples analysed	: 8		

Accreditation No. 825
Accredited for compliance with ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Quality Control Report contains the following information:

- Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report; Relative Percentage Difference (RPD) and Acceptance Limits
- Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits
- Matrix Spike (MS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	*Position*	*Accreditation Category*
Chris Lemaitre	Laboratory Manager (Perth)	Perth Inorganics, Wangara, WA
Thomas Donovan	Senior Organic Chemist	Perth Organics, Wangara, WA

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis. Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

Key : Anonymous = Refers to samples which are not specifically part of this work order but formed part of the QC process lot
CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
RPD = Relative Percentage Difference
# = Indicates failed QC

Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report

The quality control term Laboratory Duplicate refers to a randomly selected intralaboratory split. Laboratory duplicates provide information regarding method precision and sample heterogeneity. The permitted ranges for the Relative Percent Deviation (RPD) of Laboratory Duplicates are specified in ALS Method QWI-EN/38 and are dependent on the magnitude of results in comparison to the level of reporting: Result < 10 times LOR: No Limit; Result between 10 and 20 times LOR: 0% - 50%; Result > 20 times LOR: 0% - 20%.

Sub-Matrix: **SOIL**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Original Result	Duplicate Result	RPD (%)	Acceptable RPD (%)
EA055: Moisture Content (Dried @ 105-110°C) (QC Lot: 5001887)									
EP2304519-001	0967_SD058_0.10_230411	EA055: Moisture Content	----	0.1	%	10.4	10.5	0.0	0% - 20%
EP2304602-002	Anonymous	EA055: Moisture Content	----	0.1	%	10.3	10.0	2.8	0% - 20%
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 4996675)									
EP2304221-010	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
EP2304598-002	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.0002	mg/kg	0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QC Lot: 4996675)									
EP2304221-010	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit

Sub-Matrix: **SOIL**

Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report LOR	Unit	Original Result	Duplicate Result	RPD (%)	Acceptable RPD (%)
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QC Lot: 4996675) - continued									
EP2304221-010	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.001	mg/kg	<0.001	<0.001	0.0	No Limit
EP2304598-002	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.001	mg/kg	<0.001	<0.001	0.0	No Limit
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QC Lot: 4996675)									
EP2304221-010	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
EP2304598-002	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit

Sub-Matrix: **SOIL**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	*Sample ID*	*Method: Compound*	*CAS Number*	*LOR*	*Unit*	*Original Result*	*Duplicate Result*	*RPD (%)*	*Acceptable RPD (%)*
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 4996675)									
EP2304221-010	Anonymous	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
EP2304598-002	Anonymous	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
EP231P: PFAS Sums (QC Lot: 4996675)									
EP2304221-010	Anonymous	EP231X: Sum of PFAS	----	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
EP2304598-002	Anonymous	EP231X: Sum of PFAS	----	0.0002	mg/kg	0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.0002	mg/kg	0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.0002	mg/kg	0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit

Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) Report

The quality control term Method / Laboratory Blank refers to an analyte free matrix to which all reagents are added in the same volumes or proportions as used in standard sample preparation. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential laboratory contamination. The quality control term Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) refers to a certified reference material, or a known interference free matrix spiked with target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor method precision and accuracy independent of sample matrix. Dynamic Recovery Limits are based on statistical evaluation of processed LCS.

Sub-Matrix: **SOIL**

				Method Blank (MB) Report	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report			
					Spike	Spike Recovery (%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Result	Concentration	LCS	Low	High
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4996675)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.0011 mg/kg	96.4	72.0	128
EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	92.8	73.0	123
EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00118 mg/kg	91.9	67.0	130
EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00119 mg/kg	106	70.0	132
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00116 mg/kg	91.4	68.0	136
EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.0012 mg/kg	92.5	59.0	134
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 4996675)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.001	mg/kg	<0.001	0.00625 mg/kg	98.4	71.0	135
EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	87.2	69.0	132
EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	92.4	70.0	132
EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	99.6	71.0	131
EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	92.4	69.0	133
EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	106	72.0	129
EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	86.4	69.0	133
EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	95.2	64.0	136
EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	101	69.0	135
EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	102	66.0	139
EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	0.00125 mg/kg	96.0	69.0	133
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4996675)								
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	106	67.0	137
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	0.00312 mg/kg	89.3	59.6	143
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	0.00312 mg/kg	88.6	62.8	140
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	0.00312 mg/kg	97.6	61.5	139
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	0.00312 mg/kg	108	61.9	139
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	99.2	63.0	144
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	86.4	61.0	139
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4996675)								

Sub-Matrix: **SOIL**

Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Method Blank (MB) Report: Result	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report: Spike Concentration	Spike Recovery (%): LCS	Acceptable Limits (%): Low	Acceptable Limits (%): High
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4996675) - continued								
EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	0.00117 mg/kg	102	62.0	145
EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	0.00118 mg/kg	92.8	64.0	140
EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	0.0012 mg/kg	104	65.0	137
EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	0.0012 mg/kg	84.6	54.8	124
EP231P: PFAS Sums (QCLot: 4996675)								
EP231X: Sum of PFAS	----	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	----	----	----	----
EP231X: Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/17 63-23-1	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	----	----	----	----
EP231X: Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	----	----	----	----

Matrix Spike (MS) Report

The quality control term Matrix Spike (MS) refers to an intralaboratory split sample spiked with a representative set of target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential matrix effects on analyte recoveries. Static Recovery Limits as per laboratory Data Quality Objectives (DQOs). Ideal recovery ranges stated may be waived in the event of sample matrix interference.

Sub-Matrix: **SOIL**

Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	Matrix Spike (MS) Report: Spike Concentration	SpikeRecovery(%): MS	Acceptable Limits (%): Low	Acceptable Limits (%): High
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4996675)							
EP2304519-001	0967_SD058_0.10_230411	EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.0011 mg/kg	96.8	72.0	128
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.00117 mg/kg	98.8	73.0	123
		EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.00118 mg/kg	93.6	67.0	130
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.00119 mg/kg	98.4	70.0	132
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.00116 mg/kg	88.3	68.0	136
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.0012 mg/kg	76.9	59.0	134
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 4996675)							
EP2304519-001	0967_SD058_0.10_230411	EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.00625 mg/kg	94.9	71.0	135
		EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.00125 mg/kg	85.2	69.0	132
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.00125 mg/kg	106	70.0	132
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.00125 mg/kg	104	71.0	131
		EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.00125 mg/kg	96.7	69.0	133
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.00125 mg/kg	105	72.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.00125 mg/kg	86.0	69.0	133
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.00125 mg/kg	94.1	64.0	136
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.00125 mg/kg	99.4	69.0	135
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.00125 mg/kg	101	66.0	139
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.00125 mg/kg	102	69.0	133
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4996675)							

Sub-Matrix: **SOIL**

				Matrix Spike (MS) Report			
				Spike	SpikeRecovery(%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
Laboratory sample ID	*Sample ID*	*Method: Compound*	*CAS Number*	*Concentration*	*MS*	*Low*	*High*
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4996675) - continued							
EP2304519-001	0967_SD058_0.10_230411	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.00125 mg/kg	112	48.0	128
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.00312 mg/kg	84.2	60.0	130
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.00312 mg/kg	82.7	60.0	130
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.00312 mg/kg	89.3	60.0	130
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.00312 mg/kg	98.7	60.0	130
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.00125 mg/kg	98.0	63.0	144
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.00125 mg/kg	108	61.0	139
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4996675)							
EP2304519-001	0967_SD058_0.10_230411	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.00117 mg/kg	112	62.0	145
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.00118 mg/kg	101	64.0	140
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.0012 mg/kg	117	65.0	137
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.0012 mg/kg	81.1	60.0	130

QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review

Work Order	: **EP2304519**	Page	: 1 of 5
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted]	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23	Date Samples Received	: 11-Apr-2023
Site	: Pearce SD - 230411	Issue Date	: 24-Apr-2023
Sampler	: [redacted]	No. of samples received	: 8
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	No. of samples analysed	: 8

This report is automatically generated by the ALS LIMS through interpretation of the ALS Quality Control Report and several Quality Assurance parameters measured by ALS. This automated reporting highlights any non-conformances, facilitates faster and more accurate data validation and is designed to assist internal expert and external Auditor review. Many components of this report contribute to the overall DQO assessment and reporting for guideline compliance.

Brief method summaries and references are also provided to assist in traceability.

Summary of Outliers

Outliers : Quality Control Samples

This report highlights outliers flagged in the Quality Control (QC) Report.

- **NO Method Blank value outliers occur.**
- **NO Duplicate outliers occur.**
- **NO Laboratory Control outliers occur.**
- **NO Matrix Spike outliers occur.**
- **For all regular sample matrices, NO surrogate recovery outliers occur.**

Outliers : Analysis Holding Time Compliance

- **NO Analysis Holding Time Outliers exist.**

Outliers : Frequency of Quality Control Samples

- **NO Quality Control Sample Frequency Outliers exist.**

Analysis Holding Time Compliance

If samples are identified below as having been analysed or extracted outside of recommended holding times, this should be taken into consideration when interpreting results.

This report summarizes extraction / preparation and analysis times and compares each with ALS recommended holding times (referencing USEPA SW 846, APHA, AS and NEPM) based on the sample container provided. Dates reported represent first date of extraction or analysis and preclude subsequent dilutions and reruns. A listing of breaches (if any) is provided herein.

Holding time for leachate methods (e.g. TCLP) vary according to the analytes reported. Assessment compares the leach date with the shortest analyte holding time for the equivalent soil method. These are: organics 14 days, mercury 28 days & other metals 180 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all non-volatile parameters.

Holding times for ***VOC in soils*** vary according to analytes of interest. Vinyl Chloride and Styrene holding time is 7 days; others 14 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all VOC analytes and should be verified in case the reported breach is a false positive or Vinyl Chloride and Styrene are not key analytes of interest/concern.

Matrix: **SOIL**

Evaluation: × = Holding time breach ; ✓ = Within holding time.

Method / Container / Client Sample ID(s)	Sample Date	Extraction / Preparation			Analysis		
		Date extracted	Due for extraction	Evaluation	Date analysed	Due for analysis	Evaluation
EA055: Moisture Content (Dried @ 105-110°C)							
HDPE Soil Jar (EA055)							
0967_SD058_0.10_230411, 0967_SD060_0.10_230411, 0967_SD061_230411, 0967_SD062_230411, 0967_QC102_230411, 0967_SD050_230411, 0967_QC103_230411, 0967_SD049_230411	**11-Apr-2023**	**----**	----	----	**20-Apr-2023**	25-Apr-2023	✓
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids							
HDPE Soil Jar (EP231X)							
0967_SD058_0.10_230411, 0967_SD060_0.10_230411, 0967_SD061_230411, 0967_SD062_230411, 0967_QC102_230411, 0967_SD050_230411, 0967_QC103_230411, 0967_SD049_230411	**11-Apr-2023**	**19-Apr-2023**	08-Oct-2023	✓	**21-Apr-2023**	29-May-2023	✓
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids							
HDPE Soil Jar (EP231X)							
0967_SD058_0.10_230411, 0967_SD060_0.10_230411, 0967_SD061_230411, 0967_SD062_230411, 0967_QC102_230411, 0967_SD050_230411, 0967_QC103_230411, 0967_SD049_230411	**11-Apr-2023**	**19-Apr-2023**	08-Oct-2023	✓	**21-Apr-2023**	29-May-2023	✓
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides							
HDPE Soil Jar (EP231X)							
0967_SD058_0.10_230411, 0967_SD060_0.10_230411, 0967_SD061_230411, 0967_SD062_230411, 0967_QC102_230411, 0967_SD050_230411, 0967_QC103_230411, 0967_SD049_230411	**11-Apr-2023**	**19-Apr-2023**	08-Oct-2023	✓	**21-Apr-2023**	29-May-2023	✓
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids							
HDPE Soil Jar (EP231X)							
0967_SD058_0.10_230411, 0967_SD060_0.10_230411, 0967_SD061_230411, 0967_SD062_230411, 0967_QC102_230411, 0967_SD050_230411, 0967_QC103_230411, 0967_SD049_230411	**11-Apr-2023**	**19-Apr-2023**	08-Oct-2023	✓	**21-Apr-2023**	29-May-2023	✓

Matrix: **SOIL**

Evaluation: × = Holding time breach ; ✓ = Within holding time.

Method / Container / Client Sample ID(s)	Sample Date	Extraction / Preparation			Analysis		
		Date extracted	Due for extraction	Evaluation	Date analysed	Due for analysis	Evaluation
EP231P: PFAS Sums							
HDPE Soil Jar (EP231X)							
0967_SD058_0.10_230411, 0967_SD060_0.10_230411, 0967_SD061_230411, 0967_SD062_230411, 0967_QC102_230411, 0967_SD050_230411, 0967_QC103_230411, 0967_SD049_230411	**11-Apr-2023**	**19-Apr-2023**	08-Oct-2023	✓	**21-Apr-2023**	29-May-2023	✓

Quality Control Parameter Frequency Compliance

The following report summarises the frequency of laboratory QC samples analysed within the analytical lot(s) in which the submitted sample(s) was(were) processed. Actual rate should be greater than or equal to the expected rate. A listing of breaches is provided in the Summary of Outliers.

Matrix: **SOIL**

Evaluation: × = Quality Control frequency not within specification ; ✓ = Quality Control frequency within specification.

Quality Control Sample Type		Count		Rate (%)			Quality Control Specification
Analytical Methods	*Method*	*QC*	*Regular*	***Actual***	***Expected***	*Evaluation*	
Laboratory Duplicates (DUP)							
Moisture Content	EA055	2	13	**15.38**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	2	20	**10.00**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Laboratory Control Samples (LCS)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	20	**5.00**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Method Blanks (MB)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	20	**5.00**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Matrix Spikes (MS)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	20	**5.00**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard

Brief Method Summaries

The analytical procedures used by the Environmental Division have been developed from established internationally recognized procedures such as those published by the US EPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are employed in the absence of documented standards or by client request. The following report provides brief descriptions of the analytical procedures employed for results reported in the Certificate of Analysis. Sources from which ALS methods have been developed are provided within the Method Descriptions.

Analytical Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
Moisture Content	EA055	SOIL	In house: A gravimetric procedure based on weight loss over a 12 hour drying period at 105-110 degrees C. This method is compliant with NEPM Schedule B(3).
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	SOIL	In-house: Analysis of soils by solvent extraction followed by LC-Electrospray-MS-MS, Negative Mode using MRM using internal standard quantitation. Isotopically labelled analogues of target analytes used as internal standards and surrogates are added to a portion of soil which is then extracted with MTBE and an ion pairing reagent. A portion of extract is exchanged into the analytical solvent mixture, combined with an equal volume reagent water and filtered for analysis. Method procedures and data quality objectives conform to US DoD QSM 5.3, table B-15 requirements.

Preparation Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
QuECheRS Extraction of Solids	* ORG71	SOIL	In house: Sequential extractions with Acetonitrile/Methanol by shaking. Extraction efficiency aided by the addition of salts under acidic conditions. Where relevant, interferences from co-extracted organics are removed with dispersive clean-up media (dSPE). The extract is either diluted or concentrated and exchanged into the analytical solvent.

ALSCompass
SAMPLING Intelligence

ALS

Environmental Division
Perth
Work Order Reference
EP2304520

Telephone : +61-8-9406 1301

Custody Document for Submissions via ALS Compass App

Project: 0967 Client: Stantec Project Manager [redacted]
Phone:

ALS Compass COC Reference: ~~EP~~ S0788 S0811 S0787 # Samples: Sampler:
Phone:

Turnaround Requirements: Standard

Special Instructions:

Custody:

Relinquished by:	Received by:	Relinquished by:	Received by:
[redacted]	BH		
Date / Time: 11/4/22 16:00	Date / Time: 11/4 1650	Date / Time:	Date / Time:

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

(ALS) COC#: 50788 *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23

SITE: Pearce GW - 230411

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER: [redacted]

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO: [redacted]

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info: [redacted]

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C

Other comments:

SAMPLE DETAILS							ANALYSIS REQUIRED			
SAMPLE	NAME	DESCRIPTION	DATE / TIME	MATRIX	TOTAL BOTTLES	ON HOLD	Ground Waters WATER	Rinsate WATER	ALTERNATIVE ANALYSIS	ADDITIONAL INFORMATION
001	0967_MW136	extra bottles for qaqc	11/04/2023 10:10 AM	WATER	ALS: 6 Non ALS: 0	No	Partial 4/8			
002	0967_MW137		11/04/2023 10:52 AM	WATER	ALS: 3 Non ALS: 0	No	Partial 4/8			
003	0967_QC101		11/04/2023 10:54 AM	WATER	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	Partial 1/8			
004	0967_QC301		11/04/2023 02:47 PM	WATER	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No		X		
005	0967_QC401		11/04/2023 02:48 PM	WATER	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No		X		
006	0967_MW114		11/04/2023 03:01 PM	WATER	ALS: 3 Non ALS: 0	No	Partial 4/8			

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

COC#: 50788 *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23

SITE: Pearce GW - 230411

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER: [redacted]

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO: [redacted]

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info: [redacted]

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C

Other comments:

SAMPLE	SAMPLE NAME	PARTIAL ANALYSIS GROUP NAME	MATRIX	SELECTED ANALYSIS NAME
001	0967_MW136	Ground Waters WATER	WATER	- NT-02 Major Anions (Chloride, Sulphate, Alkalinity) - NT-01 Major Cations (Ca, Mg, Na, K) - EN055 - PG Ionic Balance by ED037P, ED041G, ED045G & ED093F - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)
002	0967_MW137	Ground Waters WATER	WATER	- NT-02 Major Anions (Chloride, Sulphate, Alkalinity) - NT-01 Major Cations (Ca, Mg, Na, K) - EN055 - PG Ionic Balance by ED037P, ED041G, ED045G & ED093F - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)
003	0967_QC101	Ground Waters WATER	WATER	- EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)
006	0967_MW114	Ground Waters WATER	WATER	- NT-02 Major Anions (Chloride, Sulphate, Alkalinity) - NT-01 Major Cations (Ca, Mg, Na, K) - EN055 - PG Ionic Balance by ED037P, ED041G, ED045G & ED093F - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

(ALS) COC#: 50788 *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23

SITE: Pearce GW - 230411

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER:

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO:

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C

Other comments:

SAMPLE	SAMPLE NAME	BOTTLE NAME	VOLUME	BARCODE	TYPE	FILTERED	REASON
001	0967_MW136	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350822075296	Grey	No	
001	0967_MW136	Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural	125 mL	00070522045932	Green	No	
001	0967_MW136	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350822075074	Grey	No	
001	0967_MW136	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350522039220	Grey	No	
001	0967_MW136	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350522039016	Grey	No	
001	0967_MW136	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350522039059	Grey	No	
002	0967_MW137	Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural	125 mL	00070522045712	Green	No	
002	0967_MW137	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350822075133	Grey	No	
002	0967_MW137	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350822075215	Grey	No	
003	0967_QC101	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350822081382	Grey	No	
003	0967_QC101	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350822057940	Grey	No	
004	0967_QC301	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350822081393	Grey	No	
004	0967_QC301	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350822057699	Grey	No	
005	0967_QC401	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350822057787	Grey	No	
005	0967_QC401	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350822057733	Grey	No	
006	0967_MW114	Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural	125 mL	00070522045467	Green	No	
006	0967_MW114	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350822075331	Grey	No	
006	0967_MW114	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350822075272	Grey	No	

Total Bottle Count: ALS: 18, Non ALS: 0

SAMPLE RECEIPT NOTIFICATION (SRN)

Work Order : **EP2304520**

Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted]	Contact	: Customer Services EP
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara WA Australia 6065
E-mail	: [redacted]stantec.com	E-mail	: ALSEnviro.Perth@alsglobal.com
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Facsimile	: ----	Facsimile	: +61-8-9406 1399
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23	Page	: 1 of 2
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Quote number	: ES2022MWHAUS0002 (SY/139/19 B)
C-O-C number	: 50788	QC Level	: NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Site	: Pearce GW - 230411		
Sampler	: [redacted]		

Dates

Date Samples Received	: 11-Apr-2023 16:50	Issue Date	: 16-Apr-2023
Client Requested Due Date	: 24-Apr-2023	Scheduled Reporting Date	: **24-Apr-2023**

Delivery Details

Mode of Delivery	: Client Drop Off	Security Seal	: Not Available
No. of coolers/boxes	: 4	Temperature	: 24.4 - Ice present
Receipt Detail	:	No. of samples received / analysed	: 6 / 6

General Comments

- This report contains the following information:
  - Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances
  - Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis
  - Proactive Holding Time Report
  - Requested Deliverables
- Please see scanned COC for sample discrepencies: extra samples , samples not received etc.
- Please direct any queries related to sample condition / numbering / breakages to Sample Receipt (Samples.Perth@alsglobal.com)
- Analytical work for this work order will be conducted at ALS Environmental Perth.
- Please direct any turnaround / technical queries to the laboratory contact designated above.
- Sample Disposal - Aqueous (3 weeks), Solid (2 months) from receipt of samples.
- **pH analysis should be conducted within 6 hours of sampling.**
- **Please refer to the Proactive Holding Time Report table below which summarises breaches of recommended holding times that have occurred prior to samples/instructions being received at the laboratory. The laboratory will process these samples unless instructions are received from you indicating you do not wish to proceed. The absence of this summary table indicates that all samples have been received within the recommended holding times for the analysis requested.**
- Please be aware that APHA/NEPM recommends water and soil samples be chilled to less than or equal to 6°C for chemical analysis, and less than or equal to 10°C but unfrozen for Microbiological analysis. Where samples are received above this temperature, it should be taken into consideration when interpreting results. Refer to ALS EnviroMail 85 for ALS recommendations of the best practice for chilling samples after sampling and for maintaining a cool temperature during transit.

Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances

All comparisons are made against pretreatment/preservation AS, APHA, USEPA standards.

- **No sample container / preservation non-compliance exists.**

Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis

Some items described below may be part of a laboratory process necessary for the execution of client requested tasks. Packages may contain additional analyses, such as the determination of moisture content and preparation tasks, that are included in the package.
If no sampling time is provided, the sampling time will default 00:00 on the date of sampling. If no sampling date is provided, the sampling date will be assumed by the laboratory and displayed in brackets without a time component

Matrix: **WATER**

Laboratory sample ID	Sampling date / time	Sample ID	WATER - EN055 - PG Ionic Balance by ED037P, ED041G, ED045G &	WATER - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)	WATER - NT-01 Major Cations (Ca, Mg, Na, K)	WATER - NT-02 Major Anions (Chloride, Sulphate, Alkalinity)
EP2304520-001	11-Apr-2023 10:10	0967_MW136_230411	✓	✓	✓	✓
EP2304520-002	11-Apr-2023 10:52	0967_MW137_230411	✓	✓	✓	✓
EP2304520-003	11-Apr-2023 10:54	0967_QC101_230411		✓		
EP2304520-004	11-Apr-2023 14:47	0967_QC301_230411		✓		
EP2304520-005	11-Apr-2023 14:48	0967_QC401_230411		✓		
EP2304520-006	11-Apr-2023 15:01	0967_MW114_230411	✓	✓	✓	✓

Proactive Holding Time Report

Sample(s) have been received within the recommended holding times for the requested analysis.

Requested Deliverables

[redacted]
- A4 - AU Tax Invoice (INV) — Email — [redacted]cardno.com.au

[redacted]
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) — Email — [redacted]esdat.com.au

[redacted]
- *AU Certificate of Analysis - NATA (COA) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- *AU Interpretive QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QCI Rep) (QCI) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- *AU QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QC Rep) - NATA (QC) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- A4 - AU Sample Receipt Notification - Environmental HT (SRN) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- Chain of Custody (CoC) (COC) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- EDI Format - XTab (XTAB) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com

CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS

Work Order	: **EP2304520**	Page	: 1 of 9
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted]	Contact	: Customer Services EP
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara WA Australia 6065
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23	Date Samples Received	: 11-Apr-2023 16:50
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Date Analysis Commenced	: 17-Apr-2023
C-O-C number	: 50788	Issue Date	: 24-Apr-2023 16:57
Sampler	: [redacted]		
Site	: Pearce GW - 230411		
Quote number	: SY/139/19 B		
No. of samples received	: 6		
No. of samples analysed	: 6		

Accreditation No. 825
Accredited for compliance with
ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Certificate of Analysis contains the following information:

- General Comments
- Analytical Results
- Surrogate Control Limits

Additional information pertinent to this report will be found in the following separate attachments: Quality Control Report, QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review and Sample Receipt Notification.

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	*Position*	*Accreditation Category*
Canhuang Ke	Inorganics Supervisor	Perth Inorganics, Wangara, WA
Chris Lemaitre	Laboratory Manager (Perth)	Perth Inorganics, Wangara, WA
Thomas Donovan	Senior Organic Chemist	Perth Organics, Wangara, WA

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis.

Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

When sampling time information is not provided by the client, sampling dates are shown without a time component. In these instances, the time component has been assumed by the laboratory for processing purposes.

Where a result is required to meet compliance limits the associated uncertainty must be considered. Refer to the ALS Contract for details.

Key : CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
^ = This result is computed from individual analyte detections at or above the level of reporting
ø = ALS is not NATA accredited for these tests.
~ = Indicates an estimated value.

- EP231X - Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS): Samples received in 20ml or 125ml bottles have been tested in accordance with the QSM5.3 compliant, NATA accredited method. 60mL or 250mL bottles have been tested to the legacy QSM 5.1 aligned, NATA accredited method.
- As per QWI – EN55-3 Data Interpreting Procedures, Ionic balances are typically calculated using Major Anions - Chloride, Alkalinity and Sulfate; and Major Cations - Calcium, Magnesium, Potassium and Sodium. Where applicable and dependent upon sample matrix, the Ionic Balance may also include the additional contribution of Ammonia, Dissolved Metals by ICPMS and H+ to the Cations and Nitrate, SiO2 and Fluoride to the Anions.
- Sodium Adsorption Ratio (where reported): Where results for Na, Ca or Mg are <LOR, a concentration at half the reported LOR is incorporated into the SAR calculation. This represents a conservative approach for Na relative to the assumption that <LOR = zero concentration and a conservative approach for Ca & Mg relative to the assumption that <LOR is equivalent to the LOR concentration.
- EP231: Stable isotope enriched internal standards are added to samples prior to extraction. Target compounds have a direct analogous internal standard with the exception of PFPeS, PFHpA, PFDS, PFTrDA and 10:2 FTS. These compounds use an internal standard that is chemically related and has a retention time close to that of the target compound. The DQO for internal standard response is 50-150% of that established at initial calibration. PFOS is quantified using a certified, traceable standard consisting of linear and branched PFOS isomers. These practices are in line with recommendations in the National Environmental Management Plan for PFAS (Australian HEPA) and also conform to QSM 5.3 (US DoD) requirements.

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: GROUNDWATER (Matrix: WATER)				Sample ID	0967_MW136_230411	0967_MW137_230411	0967_QC101_230411	0967_QC301_230411	0967_QC401_230411
				Sampling date / time	11-Apr-2023 10:10	11-Apr-2023 10:52	11-Apr-2023 10:54	11-Apr-2023 14:47	11-Apr-2023 14:48
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		EP2304520-001	EP2304520-002	EP2304520-003	EP2304520-004	EP2304520-005
					Result	Result	Result	Result	Result
ED037P: Alkalinity by PC Titrator									
Hydroxide Alkalinity as CaCO3	DMO-210-001	1	mg/L		<1	<1	----	----	----
Carbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	3812-32-6	1	mg/L		<1	<1	----	----	----
Bicarbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	71-52-3	1	mg/L		**240**	**870**	----	----	----
Total Alkalinity as CaCO3	----	1	mg/L		**240**	**870**	----	----	----
ED041G: Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by DA									
Sulfate as SO4 - Turbidimetric	14808-79-8	1	mg/L		**14**	**415**	----	----	----
ED045G: Chloride by Discrete Analyser									
Chloride	16887-00-6	1	mg/L		**331**	**2700**	----	----	----
ED093F: Dissolved Major Cations									
Calcium	7440-70-2	1	mg/L		**84**	**186**	----	----	----
Magnesium	7439-95-4	1	mg/L		**24**	**231**	----	----	----
Sodium	7440-23-5	1	mg/L		**179**	**1600**	----	----	----
Potassium	7440-09-7	1	mg/L		**6**	**11**	----	----	----
EN055: Ionic Balance									
ø **Total Anions**	----	0.01	meq/L		**14.4**	**102**	----	----	----
ø **Total Cations**	----	0.01	meq/L		**14.1**	**98.2**	----	----	----
ø **Ionic Balance**	----	0.01	%		**1.11**	**2.00**	----	----	----
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids									
Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	**0.17**	**0.16**	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	**0.08**	**0.08**	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	**0.04**	**0.04**	<0.01	<0.01
Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids									
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L		<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: GROUNDWATER (Matrix: WATER)				Sample ID	0967_MW136_230411	0967_MW137_230411	0967_QC101_230411	0967_QC301_230411	0967_QC401_230411
				Sampling date / time	11-Apr-2023 10:10	11-Apr-2023 10:52	11-Apr-2023 10:54	11-Apr-2023 14:47	11-Apr-2023 14:48
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		EP2304520-001	EP2304520-002	EP2304520-003	EP2304520-004	EP2304520-005
					Result	Result	Result	Result	Result
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids - Continued									
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides									
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids									
4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: GROUNDWATER (Matrix: WATER)				Sample ID	0967_MW136_230411	0967_MW137_230411	0967_QC101_230411	0967_QC301_230411	0967_QC401_230411
				Sampling date / time	11-Apr-2023 10:10	11-Apr-2023 10:52	11-Apr-2023 10:54	11-Apr-2023 14:47	11-Apr-2023 14:48
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		EP2304520-001	EP2304520-002	EP2304520-003	EP2304520-004	EP2304520-005
					Result	Result	Result	Result	Result
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids - Continued									
10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
EP231P: PFAS Sums									
Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	**0.29**	**0.28**	<0.01	<0.01
Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	**0.04**	**0.04**	<0.01	<0.01
Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	**0.21**	**0.20**	<0.01	<0.01
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate									
13C4-PFOS	----	0.02	%		**101**	**97.9**	**105**	**109**	**117**
13C8-PFOA	----	0.02	%		**106**	**105**	**105**	**104**	**105**

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: GROUNDWATER (Matrix: WATER)				Sample ID	0967_MW114_230411	----	----	----	----
				Sampling date / time	11-Apr-2023 15:01	----	----	----	----
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		EP2304520-006	--------	--------	--------	--------
					Result	----	----	----	----
ED037P: Alkalinity by PC Titrator									
Hydroxide Alkalinity as CaCO3	DMO-210-001	1	mg/L		<1	----	----	----	----
Carbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	3812-32-6	1	mg/L		<1	----	----	----	----
Bicarbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	71-52-3	1	mg/L		**11**	----	----	----	----
Total Alkalinity as CaCO3	----	1	mg/L		**11**	----	----	----	----
ED041G: Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by DA									
Sulfate as SO4 - Turbidimetric	14808-79-8	1	mg/L		**27**	----	----	----	----
ED045G: Chloride by Discrete Analyser									
Chloride	16887-00-6	1	mg/L		**282**	----	----	----	----
ED093F: Dissolved Major Cations									
Calcium	7440-70-2	1	mg/L		**3**	----	----	----	----
Magnesium	7439-95-4	1	mg/L		**16**	----	----	----	----
Sodium	7440-23-5	1	mg/L		**168**	----	----	----	----
Potassium	7440-09-7	1	mg/L		**7**	----	----	----	----
EN055: Ionic Balance									
ø **Total Anions**	----	0.01	meq/L		**8.74**	----	----	----	----
ø **Total Cations**	----	0.01	meq/L		**8.95**	----	----	----	----
ø **Ionic Balance**	----	0.01	%		**1.22**	----	----	----	----
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids									
Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	----	----	----	----
Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	----	----	----	----
Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids									
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L		<0.1	----	----	----	----
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: GROUNDWATER (Matrix: WATER)				Sample ID	0967_MW114_230411	----	----	----	----
				Sampling date / time	11-Apr-2023 15:01	----	----	----	----
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		EP2304520-006	--------	--------	--------	--------
					Result	----	----	----	----
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids - Continued									
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	----	----	----	----
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides									
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids									
4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: GROUNDWATER (Matrix: WATER)				Sample ID	0967_MW114_230411	----	----	----	----
				Sampling date / time	11-Apr-2023 15:01	----	----	----	----
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		EP2304520-006	--------	--------	--------	--------
					Result	----	----	----	----
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids - Continued									
10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
EP231P: PFAS Sums									
Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	----	----	----	----
Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	----	----	----	----
Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	----	----	----	----
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate									
13C4-PFOS	----	0.02	%		**105**	----	----	----	----
13C8-PFOA	----	0.02	%		**104**	----	----	----	----

Surrogate Control Limits

Sub-Matrix: **GROUNDWATER**		Recovery Limits (%)	
Compound	*CAS Number*	*Low*	*High*
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate			
13C4-PFOS	----	65	140
13C8-PFOA	----	71	133

QUALITY CONTROL REPORT

Work Order	: **EP2304520**	Page	: 1 of 8
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted]	Contact	: Customer Services EP
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara WA Australia 6065
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23	Date Samples Received	: 11-Apr-2023
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Date Analysis Commenced	: 17-Apr-2023
C-O-C number	: 50788	Issue Date	: 24-Apr-2023
Sampler	: [redacted]		
Site	: Pearce GW - 230411		
Quote number	: SY/139/19 B		
No. of samples received	: 6		
No. of samples analysed	: 6		

Accreditation No. 825
Accredited for compliance with
ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Quality Control Report contains the following information:

- Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report; Relative Percentage Difference (RPD) and Acceptance Limits
- Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits
- Matrix Spike (MS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	*Position*	*Accreditation Category*
Canhuang Ke	Inorganics Supervisor	Perth Inorganics, Wangara, WA
Chris Lemaitre	Laboratory Manager (Perth)	Perth Inorganics, Wangara, WA
Thomas Donovan	Senior Organic Chemist	Perth Organics, Wangara, WA

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis. Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

Key : Anonymous = Refers to samples which are not specifically part of this work order but formed part of the QC process lot
CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
RPD = Relative Percentage Difference
# = Indicates failed QC

Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report

The quality control term Laboratory Duplicate refers to a randomly selected intralaboratory split. Laboratory duplicates provide information regarding method precision and sample heterogeneity. The permitted ranges for the Relative Percent Deviation (RPD) of Laboratory Duplicates are specified in ALS Method QWI-EN/38 and are dependent on the magnitude of results in comparison to the level of reporting: Result < 10 times LOR: No Limit; Result between 10 and 20 times LOR: 0% - 50%; Result > 20 times LOR: 0% - 20%.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	*Sample ID*	*Method: Compound*	*CAS Number*	*LOR*	*Unit*	*Original Result*	*Duplicate Result*	*RPD (%)*	*Acceptable RPD (%)*
ED037P: Alkalinity by PC Titrator (QC Lot: 5003464)									
EP2304520-006	0967_MW114_230411	ED037-P: Hydroxide Alkalinity as CaCO3	DMO-210-001	1	mg/L	<1	<1	0.0	No Limit
		ED037-P: Carbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	3812-32-6	1	mg/L	<1	<1	0.0	No Limit
		ED037-P: Bicarbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	71-52-3	1	mg/L	11	11	0.0	0% - 50%
		ED037-P: Total Alkalinity as CaCO3	----	1	mg/L	11	11	0.0	0% - 50%
EP2304609-002	Anonymous	ED037-P: Hydroxide Alkalinity as CaCO3	DMO-210-001	1	mg/L	<1	<1	0.0	No Limit
		ED037-P: Carbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	3812-32-6	1	mg/L	<1	<1	0.0	No Limit
		ED037-P: Bicarbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	71-52-3	1	mg/L	199	202	1.1	0% - 20%
		ED037-P: Total Alkalinity as CaCO3	----	1	mg/L	199	202	1.1	0% - 20%
ED041G: Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by DA (QC Lot: 4995230)									
EP2304520-001	0967_MW136_230411	ED041G: Sulfate as SO4 - Turbidimetric	14808-79-8	1	mg/L	14	13	0.0	0% - 50%
EP2304641-029	Anonymous	ED041G: Sulfate as SO4 - Turbidimetric	14808-79-8	1	mg/L	29	30	0.0	0% - 20%
ED045G: Chloride by Discrete Analyser (QC Lot: 4995229)									
EP2304520-001	0967_MW136_230411	ED045G: Chloride	16887-00-6	1	mg/L	331	329	0.6	0% - 20%
EP2304641-029	Anonymous	ED045G: Chloride	16887-00-6	1	mg/L	156	156	0.0	0% - 20%
ED093F: Dissolved Major Cations (QC Lot: 4995538)									
EP2304630-005	Anonymous	ED093F: Calcium	7440-70-2	1	mg/L	26	25	0.0	0% - 20%
		ED093F: Magnesium	7439-95-4	1	mg/L	36	35	4.0	0% - 20%
		ED093F: Sodium	7440-23-5	1	mg/L	287	272	5.4	0% - 20%
		ED093F: Potassium	7440-09-7	1	mg/L	4	4	0.0	No Limit
EP2304498-001	Anonymous	ED093F: Calcium	7440-70-2	1	mg/L	67	68	1.5	0% - 20%
		ED093F: Magnesium	7439-95-4	1	mg/L	79	80	1.4	0% - 20%
		ED093F: Sodium	7440-23-5	1	mg/L	28	29	0.0	0% - 20%
		ED093F: Potassium	7440-09-7	1	mg/L	8	8	0.0	No Limit

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	*Sample ID*	*Method: Compound*	*CAS Number*	*LOR*	*Unit*	*Original Result*	*Duplicate Result*	*RPD (%)*	*Acceptable RPD (%)*
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 4996586)									
EP2304517-019	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	0.01	0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QC Lot: 4996586)									
EP2304517-019	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	<0.1	0.0	No Limit
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QC Lot: 4996586)									
EP2304517-019	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 4996586)									
EP2304517-019	Anonymous	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	*Sample ID*	*Method: Compound*	*CAS Number*	*LOR*	*Unit*	*Original Result*	*Duplicate Result*	*RPD (%)*	*Acceptable RPD (%)*
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 4996586) - continued									
EP2304517-019	Anonymous	EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP231P: PFAS Sums (QC Lot: 4996586)									
EP2304517-019	Anonymous	EP231X: Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	0.01	0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	0.01	0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L	0.01	0.01	0.0	No Limit

Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) Report

The quality control term Method / Laboratory Blank refers to an analyte free matrix to which all reagents are added in the same volumes or proportions as used in standard sample preparation. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential laboratory contamination. The quality control term Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) refers to a certified reference material, or a known interference free matrix spiked with target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor method precision and accuracy independent of sample matrix. Dynamic Recovery Limits are based on statistical evaluation of processed LCS.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Method Blank (MB) Report	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report			
					Spike	Spike Recovery (%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Result	Concentration	LCS	Low	High
ED037P: Alkalinity by PC Titrator (QCLot: 5003464)								
ED037-P: Hydroxide Alkalinity as CaCO3	DMO-210-001	1	mg/L	<1	----	----	----	----
ED037-P: Carbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	3812-32-6	1	mg/L	<1	----	----	----	----
ED037-P: Bicarbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	71-52-3	1	mg/L	<1	----	----	----	----
ED037-P: Total Alkalinity as CaCO3	----	1	mg/L	<1	20 mg/L	118	87.8	118
				<1	200 mg/L	108	87.8	118
ED041G: Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by DA (QCLot: 4995230)								
ED041G: Sulfate as SO4 - Turbidimetric	14808-79-8	1	mg/L	<1	25 mg/L	103	89.9	112
				<1	500 mg/L	93.9	89.9	112
ED045G: Chloride by Discrete Analyser (QCLot: 4995229)								
ED045G: Chloride	16887-00-6	1	mg/L	<1	10 mg/L	99.8	88.6	113
				<1	1000 mg/L	102	88.6	113
ED093F: Dissolved Major Cations (QCLot: 4995538)								
ED093F: Calcium	7440-70-2	1	mg/L	<1	50 mg/L	102	86.5	117
ED093F: Magnesium	7439-95-4	1	mg/L	<1	50 mg/L	110	88.4	110
ED093F: Sodium	7440-23-5	1	mg/L	<1	50 mg/L	100	91.4	113
ED093F: Potassium	7440-09-7	1	mg/L	<1	50 mg/L	98.9	84.6	108
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4996586)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.2218 µg/L	97.6	72.0	130
EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.2352 µg/L	116	71.0	127
EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.2373 µg/L	86.6	68.0	131
EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.238 µg/L	91.6	69.0	134
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.232 µg/L	94.2	65.0	140
EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.241 µg/L	83.6	53.0	142
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 4996586)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	1.25 µg/L	83.3	73.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	86.4	72.0	129
EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	89.2	72.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	91.0	72.0	130
EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.25 µg/L	90.2	71.0	133
EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	92.6	69.0	130

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Method Blank (MB) Report: Result	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report: Spike Concentration	Spike Recovery (%): LCS	Acceptable Limits (%): Low	Acceptable Limits (%): High
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 4996586) - continued								
EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	93.4	71.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	100	69.0	133
EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	93.2	72.0	134
EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	90.6	65.0	144
EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	94.0	71.0	132
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4996586)								
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	85.0	67.0	137
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	93.2	68.0	141
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	72.5	60.5	138
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	93.9	68.3	134
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	94.2	62.2	138
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	108	65.0	136
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	100	61.0	135
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4996586)								
EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.2343 µg/L	96.9	63.0	143
EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.2378 µg/L	108	64.0	140
EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.24 µg/L	99.0	67.0	138
EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.241 µg/L	96.7	64.2	133
EP231P: PFAS Sums (QCLot: 4996586)								
EP231X: Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----
EP231X: Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/17 63-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----
EP231X: Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----

Matrix Spike (MS) Report

The quality control term Matrix Spike (MS) refers to an intralaboratory split sample spiked with a representative set of target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential matrix effects on analyte recoveries. Static Recovery Limits as per laboratory Data Quality Objectives (DQOs). Ideal recovery ranges stated may be waived in the event of sample matrix interference.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	Matrix Spike (MS) Report: Spike Concentration	SpikeRecovery(%): MS	Acceptable Limits (%): Low	Acceptable Limits (%): High
ED041G: Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by DA (QCLot: 4995230)							
EP2304520-001	0967_MW136_230411	ED041G: Sulfate as SO4 - Turbidimetric	14808-79-8	123.12 mg/L	114	70.4	130

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Matrix Spike (MS) Report			
				Spike	SpikeRecovery(%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	Concentration	MS	Low	High
ED045G: Chloride by Discrete Analyser (QCLot: 4995229)							
EP2304520-001	0967_MW136_230411	ED045G: Chloride	16887-00-6	1000 mg/L	95.6	70.0	130
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4996586)							
EP2304520-001	0967_MW136_230411	EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.2218 µg/L	126	72.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.232 µg/L	122	71.0	127
		EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.2352 µg/L	116	68.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.238 µg/L	114	69.0	134
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.232 µg/L	123	65.0	140
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.241 µg/L	106	53.0	129
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 4996586)							
EP2304520-001	0967_MW136_230411	EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	1.25 µg/L	108	73.0	142
		EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.25 µg/L	106	72.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.25 µg/L	122	72.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.25 µg/L	126	72.0	130
		EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.25 µg/L	119	71.0	133
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.25 µg/L	117	69.0	130
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.25 µg/L	115	71.0	134
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.25 µg/L	111	69.0	133
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.25 µg/L	102	72.0	134
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.25 µg/L	97.5	65.0	144
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.25 µg/L	105	71.0	132
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4996586)							
EP2304520-001	0967_MW136_230411	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.25 µg/L	100	59.0	135
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.625 µg/L	101	70.0	130
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.625 µg/L	91.2	70.0	130
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.625 µg/L	104	70.0	130
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.625 µg/L	99.8	70.0	130
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.25 µg/L	113	65.0	136
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.25 µg/L	104	61.0	135
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4996586)							
EP2304520-001	0967_MW136_230411	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.234 µg/L	125	63.0	143
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.2378 µg/L	137	64.0	140
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.24 µg/L	118	67.0	138
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.2415 µg/L	103	70.0	130

QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review

Work Order	: **EP2304520**	Page	: 1 of 5
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted]	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23	Date Samples Received	: 11-Apr-2023
Site	: Pearce GW - 230411	Issue Date	: 24-Apr-2023
Sampler	: [redacted]	No. of samples received	: 6
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	No. of samples analysed	: 6

This report is automatically generated by the ALS LIMS through interpretation of the ALS Quality Control Report and several Quality Assurance parameters measured by ALS. This automated reporting highlights any non-conformances, facilitates faster and more accurate data validation and is designed to assist internal expert and external Auditor review. Many components of this report contribute to the overall DQO assessment and reporting for guideline compliance.

Brief method summaries and references are also provided to assist in traceability.

Summary of Outliers

Outliers : Quality Control Samples

This report highlights outliers flagged in the Quality Control (QC) Report.

- **NO Method Blank value outliers occur.**
- **NO Duplicate outliers occur.**
- **NO Laboratory Control outliers occur.**
- **NO Matrix Spike outliers occur.**
- **For all regular sample matrices, NO surrogate recovery outliers occur.**

Outliers : Analysis Holding Time Compliance

- **Analysis Holding Time Outliers exist - please see following pages for full details.**

Outliers : Frequency of Quality Control Samples

- **Quality Control Sample Frequency Outliers exist - please see following pages for full details.**

Outliers : Analysis Holding Time Compliance

Matrix: **WATER**

Method / Container / Client Sample ID(s)	Extraction / Preparation			Analysis		
	Date extracted	Due for extraction	Days overdue	Date analysed	Due for analysis	Days overdue
ED093F: Dissolved Major Cations						
Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural						
0967_MW136_230411, 0967_MW137_230411, 0967_MW114_230411	----	----	----	19-Apr-2023	18-Apr-2023	**1**

Outliers : Frequency of Quality Control Samples

Matrix: **WATER**

Quality Control Sample Type / Method	Count		Rate (%)		Quality Control Specification
	QC	Regular	Actual	Expected	
	1				
Laboratory Duplicates (DUP)					
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	1	20	5.00	10.00	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard

Analysis Holding Time Compliance

If samples are identified below as having been analysed or extracted outside of recommended holding times, this should be taken into consideration when interpreting results.

This report summarizes extraction / preparation and analysis times and compares each with ALS recommended holding times (referencing USEPA SW 846, APHA, AS and NEPM) based on the sample container provided. Dates reported represent first date of extraction or analysis and preclude subsequent dilutions and reruns. A listing of breaches (if any) is provided herein.

Holding time for leachate methods (e.g. TCLP) vary according to the analytes reported. Assessment compares the leach date with the shortest analyte holding time for the equivalent soil method. These are: organics 14 days, mercury 28 days & other metals 180 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all non-volatile parameters.

Holding times for ***VOC in soils*** vary according to analytes of interest. Vinyl Chloride and Styrene holding time is 7 days; others 14 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all VOC analytes and should be verified in case the reported breach is a false positive or Vinyl Chloride and Styrene are not key analytes of interest/concern.

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: × = Holding time breach ; ✓ = Within holding time.

Method / Container / Client Sample ID(s)	Sample Date	Extraction / Preparation			Analysis		
		Date extracted	Due for extraction	Evaluation	Date analysed	Due for analysis	Evaluation
ED037P: Alkalinity by PC Titrator							
Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural (ED037-P)							
0967_MW136_230411, 0967_MW137_230411, 0967_MW114_230411	**11-Apr-2023**	**----**	----	----	**24-Apr-2023**	25-Apr-2023	✓
ED041G: Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by DA							
Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural (ED041G)							
0967_MW136_230411, 0967_MW137_230411, 0967_MW114_230411	**11-Apr-2023**	**----**	----	----	**21-Apr-2023**	09-May-2023	✓
ED045G: Chloride by Discrete Analyser							
Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural (ED045G)							
0967_MW136_230411, 0967_MW137_230411, 0967_MW114_230411	**11-Apr-2023**	**----**	----	----	**21-Apr-2023**	09-May-2023	✓
ED093F: Dissolved Major Cations							
Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural (ED093F)							
0967_MW136_230411, 0967_MW137_230411, 0967_MW114_230411	**11-Apr-2023**	**----**	----	----	**19-Apr-2023**	18-Apr-2023	×

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: × = Holding time breach ; ✓ = Within holding time.

Method / Container / Client Sample ID(s)		Sample Date	Extraction / Preparation			Analysis		
			Date extracted	Due for extraction	Evaluation	Date analysed	Due for analysis	Evaluation
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids								
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)								
0967_MW136_230411,	0967_MW137_230411,	**11-Apr-2023**	**18-Apr-2023**	08-Oct-2023	✓	**21-Apr-2023**	08-Oct-2023	✓
0967_QC101_230411,	0967_QC301_230411,							
0967_QC401_230411,	0967_MW114_230411							
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids								
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)								
0967_MW136_230411,	0967_MW137_230411,	**11-Apr-2023**	**18-Apr-2023**	08-Oct-2023	✓	**21-Apr-2023**	08-Oct-2023	✓
0967_QC101_230411,	0967_QC301_230411,							
0967_QC401_230411,	0967_MW114_230411							
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides								
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)								
0967_MW136_230411,	0967_MW137_230411,	**11-Apr-2023**	**18-Apr-2023**	08-Oct-2023	✓	**21-Apr-2023**	08-Oct-2023	✓
0967_QC101_230411,	0967_QC301_230411,							
0967_QC401_230411,	0967_MW114_230411							
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids								
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)								
0967_MW136_230411,	0967_MW137_230411,	**11-Apr-2023**	**18-Apr-2023**	08-Oct-2023	✓	**21-Apr-2023**	08-Oct-2023	✓
0967_QC101_230411,	0967_QC301_230411,							
0967_QC401_230411,	0967_MW114_230411							
EP231P: PFAS Sums								
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)								
0967_MW136_230411,	0967_MW137_230411,	**11-Apr-2023**	**18-Apr-2023**	08-Oct-2023	✓	**21-Apr-2023**	08-Oct-2023	✓
0967_QC101_230411,	0967_QC301_230411,							
0967_QC401_230411,	0967_MW114_230411							

Quality Control Parameter Frequency Compliance

The following report summarises the frequency of laboratory QC samples analysed within the analytical lot(s) in which the submitted sample(s) was(were) processed. Actual rate should be greater than or equal to the expected rate. A listing of breaches is provided in the Summary of Outliers.

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: × = Quality Control frequency not within specification ; ✓ = Quality Control frequency within specification.

Quality Control Sample Type		Count		Rate (%)			Quality Control Specification
Analytical Methods	*Method*	*QC*	*Regular*	***Actual***	***Expected***	*Evaluation*	
Laboratory Duplicates (DUP)							
Alkalinity by Auto Titrator	ED037-P	2	15	**13.33**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Chloride by Discrete Analyser	ED045G	2	20	**10.00**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Major Cations - Dissolved	ED093F	2	19	**10.53**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	20	**5.00**	**10.00**	×	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by Discrete Analyser	ED041G	2	20	**10.00**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Laboratory Control Samples (LCS)							
Alkalinity by Auto Titrator	ED037-P	2	15	**13.33**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Chloride by Discrete Analyser	ED045G	2	20	**10.00**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Major Cations - Dissolved	ED093F	1	19	**5.26**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	20	**5.00**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by Discrete Analyser	ED041G	2	20	**10.00**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Method Blanks (MB)							
Alkalinity by Auto Titrator	ED037-P	1	15	**6.67**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Chloride by Discrete Analyser	ED045G	1	20	**5.00**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Major Cations - Dissolved	ED093F	1	19	**5.26**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	20	**5.00**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by Discrete Analyser	ED041G	1	20	**5.00**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Matrix Spikes (MS)							
Chloride by Discrete Analyser	ED045G	1	20	**5.00**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	20	**5.00**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by Discrete Analyser	ED041G	1	20	**5.00**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard

Brief Method Summaries

The analytical procedures used by the Environmental Division have been developed from established internationally recognized procedures such as those published by the US EPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are employed in the absence of documented standards or by client request. The following report provides brief descriptions of the analytical procedures employed for results reported in the Certificate of Analysis. Sources from which ALS methods have been developed are provided within the Method Descriptions.

Analytical Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
Alkalinity by Auto Titrator	ED037-P	WATER	In house: Referenced to APHA 2320 B This procedure determines alkalinity by automated measurement (e.g. PC Titrate) on a settled supernatant aliquot of the sample using pH 4.5 for indicating the total alkalinity end-point. This method is compliant with NEPM Schedule B(3)
Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by Discrete Analyser	ED041G	WATER	In house: Referenced to APHA 4500-SO4. Dissolved sulfate is determined in a 0.45um filtered sample. Sulfate ions are converted to a barium sulfate suspension in an acetic acid medium with barium chloride. Light absorbance of the BaSO4 suspension is measured by a photometer and the SO4-2 concentration is determined by comparison of the reading with a standard curve. This method is compliant with NEPM Schedule B(3)
Chloride by Discrete Analyser	ED045G	WATER	In house: Referenced to APHA 4500 Cl - G.The thiocyanate ion is liberated from mercuric thiocyanate through sequestration of mercury by the chloride ion to form non-ionised mercuric chloride. In the presence of ferric ions the liberated thiocynate forms highly-coloured ferric thiocynate which is measured at 480 nm.
Major Cations - Dissolved	ED093F	WATER	In house: Referenced to APHA 3120 and 3125; USEPA SW 846 - 6010 and 6020; Cations are determined by either ICP-AES or ICP-MS techniques. This method is compliant with NEPM Schedule B(3) Sodium Adsorption Ratio is calculated from Ca, Mg and Na which determined by ALS in house method QWI-EN/ED093F. This method is compliant with NEPM Schedule B(3) Hardness parameters are calculated based on APHA 2340 B. This method is compliant with NEPM Schedule B(3)
Ionic Balance by PCT DA and Turbi SO4 DA	* EN055 - PG	WATER	In house: Referenced to APHA 1030F. This method is compliant with NEPM Schedule B(3)
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	WATER	In-house: Analysis of fresh and saline waters by Solid Phase Extraction (SPE) followed by LC-Electrospray-MS-MS, Negative Mode using MRM and internal standard quantitation. Isotopically labelled analogues of target analytes used as internal standards and surrogates are added to the sample container. The entire contents are transferred to a solid phase extraction (SPE) cartridge. The sample container is successively rinsed with aliquots of the elution solvent. The eluted extract is combined with an equal volume of reagent water and a portion is filtered for analysis. Method procedures and data quality objectives conform to US DoD QSM 5.3, table B-15 requirements.

Preparation Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
Solid Phase Extraction (SPE) for PFAS in water	* ORG72	WATER	In-house: Isotopically labelled analogues of target analytes used as internal standards and surrogates are added to the sample container. The entire contents are transferred to a solid phase extraction (SPE) cartridge. The sample container is successively rinsed with aliquots of the elution solvent. The eluted extract is combined with an equal volume of reagent water and a portion is filtered for analysis. Method procedures conform to US DoD QSM 5.3, table B-15 requirements.

ALSCompass
SAMPLING *Intelligence*

ALS

Environmental Division
Perth
Work Order Reference
EP2304521

Telephone : +61-8-9406 1301

Custody Document for Submissions via ALS Compass App

Project: 0967 **Client:** Stantec **Project Manager** [redacted]
Phone:

ALS Compass COC Reference: ~~2369~~ ~~50788~~ 50811 50787 **# Samples:** **Sampler:** [redacted]
Phone:

Turnaround Requirements: Standard

Special Instructions:

Custody:

Relinquished by:	Received by:	Relinquished by:	Received by:
[redacted]	BH		
Date / Time: 11/4/22 16:00	Date / Time: 11/4 1650	Date / Time:	Date / Time:

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

ALS COC#: 50811 ALS Laboratory: EP Perth

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23

SITE: Pearce SW - 230411

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER: [redacted]

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO: [redacted]

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact?	Yes	No	N/A
Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt?	Yes	No	N/A
Random Sample Temperature on Receipt:		°C	
Other comments:			

SAMPLE DETAILS							ANALYSIS REQUIRED		
SAMPLE	NAME	DESCRIPTION	DATE / TIME	MATRIX	TOTAL BOTTLES	ON HOLD	Surface Waters WATER	ALTERNATIVE ANALYSIS	ADDITIONAL INFORMATION
001	0967_SW050		11/04/2023 02:46 PM	WATER	ALS: 3 Non ALS: 0	No	Partial 4/8		
002	0967_QC104		11/04/2023 01:39 PM	WATER	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	Partial 4/8		
003	0967_SW052		11/04/2023 02:46 PM	WATER	ALS: 3 Non ALS: 0	No	Partial 4/8		

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

ALS COC#: 50811 ALS Laboratory: EP Perth

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23

SITE: Pearce SW - 230411

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER: [redacted]

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO:

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C

Other comments:

SAMPLE	SAMPLE NAME	PARTIAL ANALYSIS GROUP NAME	MATRIX	SELECTED ANALYSIS NAME
001	0967_SW050	Surface Waters WATER	WATER	- NT-02 Major Anions (Chloride, Sulphate, Alkalinity) - NT-01 Major Cations (Ca, Mg, Na, K) - EN055 - PG Ionic Balance by ED037P, ED041G, ED045G & ED093F - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)
002	0967_QC104	Surface Waters WATER	WATER	- NT-02 Major Anions (Chloride, Sulphate, Alkalinity) - NT-01 Major Cations (Ca, Mg, Na, K) - EN055 - PG Ionic Balance by ED037P, ED041G, ED045G & ED093F - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)
003	0967_SW052	Surface Waters WATER	WATER	- NT-02 Major Anions (Chloride, Sulphate, Alkalinity) - NT-01 Major Cations (Ca, Mg, Na, K) - EN055 - PG Ionic Balance by ED037P, ED041G, ED045G & ED093F - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

(ALS) *COC#:* **50811** *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23

SITE: Pearce SW - 230411

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER: [redacted]

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO: [redacted]

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

[redacted]

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C

Other comments:

SAMPLE	SAMPLE NAME	BOTTLE NAME	VOLUME	BARCODE	TYPE	FILTERED	REASON
001	0967_SW050	Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural	125 mL	00070522045952	Green	No	
001	0967_SW050	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350822075170	Grey	No	
001	0967_SW050	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350822075302	Grey	No	
002	0967_QC104	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350522039303	Grey	No	
002	0967_QC104	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350522039009	Grey	No	
003	0967_SW052	Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural	125 mL	00070522045493	Green	No	
003	0967_SW052	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350822075166	Grey	No	
003	0967_SW052	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350822075203	Grey	No	

Total Bottle Count: ALS: 8, Non ALS: 0

SAMPLE RECEIPT NOTIFICATION (SRN)

Work Order : **EP2304521**

Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted]	Contact	: Customer Services EP
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara WA Australia 6065
E-mail	: [redacted]stantec.com	E-mail	: ALSEnviro.Perth@alsglobal.com
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Facsimile	: ----	Facsimile	: +61-8-9406 1399
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23	Page	: 1 of 2
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Quote number	: ES2022MWHAUS0002 (SY/139/19 B)
C-O-C number	: 50811	QC Level	: NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Site	: Pearce SW - 230411		
Sampler	: [redacted]		

Dates

Date Samples Received	: 11-Apr-2023 16:50	Issue Date	: 16-Apr-2023
Client Requested Due Date	: 24-Apr-2023	Scheduled Reporting Date	: **24-Apr-2023**

Delivery Details

Mode of Delivery	: Client Drop Off	Security Seal	: Not Available
No. of coolers/boxes	: 4	Temperature	: 24.4 - Ice present
Receipt Detail	:	No. of samples received / analysed	: 3 / 3

General Comments

- This report contains the following information:
  - Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances
  - Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis
  - Proactive Holding Time Report
  - Requested Deliverables
- Please see scanned COC for sample discrepencies: extra samples , samples not received etc.
- Please direct any queries related to sample condition / numbering / breakages to Sample Receipt (Samples.Perth@alsglobal.com)
- Analytical work for this work order will be conducted at ALS Environmental Perth.
- Please direct any turnaround / technical queries to the laboratory contact designated above.
- Sample Disposal - Aqueous (3 weeks), Solid (2 months) from receipt of samples.
- **pH analysis should be conducted within 6 hours of sampling.**
- **Please refer to the Proactive Holding Time Report table below which summarises breaches of recommended holding times that have occurred prior to samples/instructions being received at the laboratory. The laboratory will process these samples unless instructions are received from you indicating you do not wish to proceed. The absence of this summary table indicates that all samples have been received within the recommended holding times for the analysis requested.**
- Please be aware that APHA/NEPM recommends water and soil samples be chilled to less than or equal to 6°C for chemical analysis, and less than or equal to 10°C but unfrozen for Microbiological analysis. Where samples are received above this temperature, it should be taken into consideration when interpreting results. Refer to ALS EnviroMail 85 for ALS recommendations of the best practice for chilling samples after sampling and for maintaining a cool temperature during transit.

Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances

All comparisons are made against pretreatment/preservation AS, APHA, USEPA standards.

- **No sample container / preservation non-compliance exists.**

Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis

Some items described below may be part of a laboratory process necessary for the execution of client requested tasks. Packages may contain additional analyses, such as the determination of moisture content and preparation tasks, that are included in the package.
If no sampling time is provided, the sampling time will default 00:00 on the date of sampling. If no sampling date is provided, the sampling date will be assumed by the laboratory and displayed in brackets without a time component

Matrix: **WATER**

Laboratory sample ID	Sampling date / time	Sample ID	WATER - EN055 - PG Ionic Balance by ED037P, ED041G, ED045G &	WATER - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)	WATER - NT-01 Major Cations (Ca, Mg, Na, K)	WATER - NT-02 Major Anions (Chloride, Sulphate, Alkalinity)
EP2304521-001	11-Apr-2023 14:46	0967_SW050_230411	✓	✓	✓	✓
EP2304521-002	11-Apr-2023 13:39	0967_QC104_230411		✓		
EP2304521-003	11-Apr-2023 14:46	0967_SW052_230411	✓	✓	✓	✓

Proactive Holding Time Report

Sample(s) have been received within the recommended holding times for the requested analysis.

Requested Deliverables

[redacted]
- A4 - AU Tax Invoice (INV) — Email — [redacted]cardno.com.au

[redacted]
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) — Email — [redacted]esdat.com.au

[redacted]
- *AU Certificate of Analysis - NATA (COA) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- *AU Interpretive QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QCI Rep) (QCI) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- *AU QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QC Rep) - NATA (QC) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- A4 - AU Sample Receipt Notification - Environmental HT (SRN) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- Chain of Custody (CoC) (COC) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- EDI Format - XTab (XTAB) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com

CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS

Work Order	: **EP2304521**	Page	: 1 of 6
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted]	Contact	: Customer Services EP
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara WA Australia 6065
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23	Date Samples Received	: 11-Apr-2023 16:50
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Date Analysis Commenced	: 17-Apr-2023
C-O-C number	: 50811	Issue Date	: 24-Apr-2023 16:56
Sampler	: [redacted]		
Site	: Pearce SW - 230411		
Quote number	: SY/139/19 B		
No. of samples received	: 3		
No. of samples analysed	: 3		

Accreditation No. 825
Accredited for compliance with
ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Certificate of Analysis contains the following information:

- General Comments
- Analytical Results
- Surrogate Control Limits

Additional information pertinent to this report will be found in the following separate attachments: Quality Control Report, QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review and Sample Receipt Notification.

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	*Position*	*Accreditation Category*
Chris Lemaitre	Laboratory Manager (Perth)	Perth Inorganics, Wangara, WA
Thomas Donovan	Senior Organic Chemist	Perth Organics, Wangara, WA

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis.

Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

When sampling time information is not provided by the client, sampling dates are shown without a time component. In these instances, the time component has been assumed by the laboratory for processing purposes.

Where a result is required to meet compliance limits the associated uncertainty must be considered. Refer to the ALS Contract for details.

Key : CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
^ = This result is computed from individual analyte detections at or above the level of reporting
ø = ALS is not NATA accredited for these tests.
~ = Indicates an estimated value.

- EP231X - Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS): Samples received in 20ml or 125ml bottles have been tested in accordance with the QSM5.3 compliant, NATA accredited method. 60mL or 250mL bottles have been tested to the legacy QSM 5.1 aligned, NATA accredited method.
- As per QWI – EN55-3 Data Interpreting Procedures, Ionic balances are typically calculated using Major Anions - Chloride, Alkalinity and Sulfate; and Major Cations - Calcium, Magnesium, Potassium and Sodium. Where applicable and dependent upon sample matrix, the Ionic Balance may also include the additional contribution of Ammonia, Dissolved Metals by ICPMS and H+ to the Cations and Nitrate, SiO2 and Fluoride to the Anions.
- Sodium Adsorption Ratio (where reported): Where results for Na, Ca or Mg are <LOR, a concentration at half the reported LOR is incorporated into the SAR calculation. This represents a conservative approach for Na relative to the assumption that <LOR = zero concentration and a conservative approach for Ca & Mg relative to the assumption that <LOR is equivalent to the LOR concentration.
- EP231: Stable isotope enriched internal standards are added to samples prior to extraction. Target compounds have a direct analogous internal standard with the exception of PFPeS, PFHpA, PFDS, PFTrDA and 10:2 FTS. These compounds use an internal standard that is chemically related and has a retention time close to that of the target compound. The DQO for internal standard response is 50-150% of that established at initial calibration. PFOS is quantified using a certified, traceable standard consisting of linear and branched PFOS isomers. These practices are in line with recommendations in the National Environmental Management Plan for PFAS (Australian HEPA) and also conform to QSM 5.3 (US DoD) requirements.

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: SURFACE WATER (Matrix: WATER)				Sample ID	0967_SW050_230411	0967_QC104_230411	0967_SW052_230411	----	----
				Sampling date / time	11-Apr-2023 14:46	11-Apr-2023 13:39	11-Apr-2023 14:46	----	----
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		EP2304521-001	EP2304521-002	EP2304521-003	--------	--------
					Result	Result	Result	----	----
ED037P: Alkalinity by PC Titrator									
Hydroxide Alkalinity as CaCO3	DMO-210-001	1	mg/L		<1	----	<1	----	----
Carbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	3812-32-6	1	mg/L		<1	----	<1	----	----
Bicarbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	71-52-3	1	mg/L		122	----	135	----	----
Total Alkalinity as CaCO3	----	1	mg/L		122	----	135	----	----
ED041G: Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by DA									
Sulfate as SO4 - Turbidimetric	14808-79-8	1	mg/L		181	----	44	----	----
ED045G: Chloride by Discrete Analyser									
Chloride	16887-00-6	1	mg/L		349	----	165	----	----
ED093F: Dissolved Major Cations									
Calcium	7440-70-2	1	mg/L		74	----	38	----	----
Magnesium	7439-95-4	1	mg/L		34	----	16	----	----
Sodium	7440-23-5	1	mg/L		211	----	108	----	----
Potassium	7440-09-7	1	mg/L		12	----	11	----	----
EN055: Ionic Balance									
ø Total Anions	----	0.01	meq/L		16.0	----	8.27	----	----
ø Total Cations	----	0.01	meq/L		16.0	----	8.19	----	----
ø Ionic Balance	----	0.01	%		0.23	----	0.46	----	----
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids									
Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	----	----
Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	----	----
Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	----	----
Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	----	----
Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L		0.02	0.02	<0.01	----	----
Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	----	----
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids									
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L		<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	----	----
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	----	----
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	----	----

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: SURFACE WATER (Matrix: WATER)				Sample ID	0967_SW050_230411	0967_QC104_230411	0967_SW052_230411	----	----
				Sampling date / time	11-Apr-2023 14:46	11-Apr-2023 13:39	11-Apr-2023 14:46	----	----
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		EP2304521-001	EP2304521-002	EP2304521-003	--------	--------
					Result	Result	Result	----	----
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids - Continued									
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	----	----
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	----	----
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	----	----
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	----	----
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	----	----
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	----	----
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	----	----
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	----	----
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides									
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	----	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	----	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	----	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	----	----
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids									
4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	----	----
6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	----	----
8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	----	----

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: SURFACE WATER (Matrix: WATER)				Sample ID	0967_SW050_230411	0967_QC104_230411	0967_SW052_230411	----	----
				Sampling date / time	11-Apr-2023 14:46	11-Apr-2023 13:39	11-Apr-2023 14:46	----	----
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		EP2304521-001	EP2304521-002	EP2304521-003	--------	--------
					Result	Result	Result	----	----
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids - Continued									
10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	**----**	**----**
EP231P: PFAS Sums									
Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L		**0.02**	**0.02**	<0.01	**----**	**----**
Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L		**0.02**	**0.02**	<0.01	**----**	**----**
Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L		**0.02**	**0.02**	<0.01	**----**	**----**
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate									
13C4-PFOS	----	0.02	%		**110**	**111**	**109**	**----**	**----**
13C8-PFOA	----	0.02	%		**102**	**104**	**105**	**----**	**----**

Surrogate Control Limits

Sub-Matrix: SURFACE WATER		Recovery Limits (%)	
Compound	CAS Number	Low	High
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate			
13C4-PFOS	----	65	140
13C8-PFOA	----	71	133

QUALITY CONTROL REPORT

Work Order	: **EP2304521**	Page	: 1 of 8
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted]	Contact	: Customer Services EP
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara WA Australia 6065
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23	Date Samples Received	: 11-Apr-2023
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Date Analysis Commenced	: 17-Apr-2023
C-O-C number	: 50811	Issue Date	: 24-Apr-2023
Sampler	: [redacted]		
Site	: Pearce SW - 230411		
Quote number	: SY/139/19 B		
No. of samples received	: 3		
No. of samples analysed	: 3		

Accreditation No. 825
Accredited for compliance with ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Quality Control Report contains the following information:

- Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report; Relative Percentage Difference (RPD) and Acceptance Limits
- Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits
- Matrix Spike (MS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	*Position*	*Accreditation Category*
Chris Lemaitre	Laboratory Manager (Perth)	Perth Inorganics, Wangara, WA
Thomas Donovan	Senior Organic Chemist	Perth Organics, Wangara, WA

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis. Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

Key : Anonymous = Refers to samples which are not specifically part of this work order but formed part of the QC process lot
CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
RPD = Relative Percentage Difference
# = Indicates failed QC

Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report

The quality control term Laboratory Duplicate refers to a randomly selected intralaboratory split. Laboratory duplicates provide information regarding method precision and sample heterogeneity. The permitted ranges for the Relative Percent Deviation (RPD) of Laboratory Duplicates are specified in ALS Method QWI-EN/38 and are dependent on the magnitude of results in comparison to the level of reporting: Result < 10 times LOR: No Limit; Result between 10 and 20 times LOR: 0% - 50%; Result > 20 times LOR: 0% - 20%.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Original Result	Duplicate Result	RPD (%)	Acceptable RPD (%)
ED037P: Alkalinity by PC Titrator (QC Lot: 5003464)									
EP2304520-006	Anonymous	ED037-P: Hydroxide Alkalinity as CaCO3	DMO-210-001	1	mg/L	<1	<1	0.0	No Limit
		ED037-P: Carbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	3812-32-6	1	mg/L	<1	<1	0.0	No Limit
		ED037-P: Bicarbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	71-52-3	1	mg/L	11	11	0.0	0% - 50%
		ED037-P: Total Alkalinity as CaCO3	----	1	mg/L	11	11	0.0	0% - 50%
EP2304609-002	Anonymous	ED037-P: Hydroxide Alkalinity as CaCO3	DMO-210-001	1	mg/L	<1	<1	0.0	No Limit
		ED037-P: Carbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	3812-32-6	1	mg/L	<1	<1	0.0	No Limit
		ED037-P: Bicarbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	71-52-3	1	mg/L	199	202	1.1	0% - 20%
		ED037-P: Total Alkalinity as CaCO3	----	1	mg/L	199	202	1.1	0% - 20%
ED041G: Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by DA (QC Lot: 4995226)									
EP2304389-001	Anonymous	ED041G: Sulfate as SO4 - Turbidimetric	14808-79-8	1	mg/L	263	260	1.0	0% - 20%
EP2304630-008	Anonymous	ED041G: Sulfate as SO4 - Turbidimetric	14808-79-8	1	mg/L	112	114	1.4	0% - 20%
ED045G: Chloride by Discrete Analyser (QC Lot: 4995227)									
EP2304389-001	Anonymous	ED045G: Chloride	16887-00-6	1	mg/L	330	329	0.4	0% - 20%
EP2304630-008	Anonymous	ED045G: Chloride	16887-00-6	1	mg/L	1500	1490	0.4	0% - 20%
ED093F: Dissolved Major Cations (QC Lot: 4995538)									
EP2304630-005	Anonymous	ED093F: Calcium	7440-70-2	1	mg/L	26	25	0.0	0% - 20%
		ED093F: Magnesium	7439-95-4	1	mg/L	36	35	4.0	0% - 20%
		ED093F: Sodium	7440-23-5	1	mg/L	287	272	5.4	0% - 20%
		ED093F: Potassium	7440-09-7	1	mg/L	4	4	0.0	No Limit
EP2304498-001	Anonymous	ED093F: Calcium	7440-70-2	1	mg/L	67	68	1.5	0% - 20%
		ED093F: Magnesium	7439-95-4	1	mg/L	79	80	1.4	0% - 20%
		ED093F: Sodium	7440-23-5	1	mg/L	28	29	0.0	0% - 20%
		ED093F: Potassium	7440-09-7	1	mg/L	8	8	0.0	No Limit

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	*Sample ID*	*Method: Compound*	*CAS Number*	*LOR*	*Unit*	*Original Result*	*Duplicate Result*	*RPD (%)*	*Acceptable RPD (%)*
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 4996586)									
EP2304517-019	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	0.01	0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QC Lot: 4996586)									
EP2304517-019	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	<0.1	0.0	No Limit
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QC Lot: 4996586)									
EP2304517-019	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 4996586)									
EP2304517-019	Anonymous	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	*Sample ID*	*Method: Compound*	*CAS Number*	*LOR*	*Unit*	*Original Result*	*Duplicate Result*	*RPD (%)*	*Acceptable RPD (%)*
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 4996586) - continued									
EP2304517-019	Anonymous	EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP231P: PFAS Sums (QC Lot: 4996586)									
EP2304517-019	Anonymous	EP231X: Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	0.01	0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	0.01	0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L	0.01	0.01	0.0	No Limit

Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) Report

The quality control term Method / Laboratory Blank refers to an analyte free matrix to which all reagents are added in the same volumes or proportions as used in standard sample preparation. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential laboratory contamination. The quality control term Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) refers to a certified reference material, or a known interference free matrix spiked with target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor method precision and accuracy independent of sample matrix. Dynamic Recovery Limits are based on statistical evaluation of processed LCS.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Method Blank (MB) Report	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report			
					Spike	Spike Recovery (%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Result	Concentration	LCS	Low	High
ED037P: Alkalinity by PC Titrator (QCLot: 5003464)								
ED037-P: Hydroxide Alkalinity as CaCO3	DMO-210-001	1	mg/L	<1	----	----	----	----
ED037-P: Carbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	3812-32-6	1	mg/L	<1	----	----	----	----
ED037-P: Bicarbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	71-52-3	1	mg/L	<1	----	----	----	----
ED037-P: Total Alkalinity as CaCO3	----	1	mg/L	<1	20 mg/L	118	87.8	118
				<1	200 mg/L	108	87.8	118
ED041G: Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by DA (QCLot: 4995226)								
ED041G: Sulfate as SO4 - Turbidimetric	14808-79-8	1	mg/L	<1	25 mg/L	109	89.9	112
				<1	500 mg/L	97.8	89.9	112
ED045G: Chloride by Discrete Analyser (QCLot: 4995227)								
ED045G: Chloride	16887-00-6	1	mg/L	<1	10 mg/L	105	88.6	113
				<1	1000 mg/L	108	88.6	113
ED093F: Dissolved Major Cations (QCLot: 4995538)								
ED093F: Calcium	7440-70-2	1	mg/L	<1	50 mg/L	102	86.5	117
ED093F: Magnesium	7439-95-4	1	mg/L	<1	50 mg/L	110	88.4	110
ED093F: Sodium	7440-23-5	1	mg/L	<1	50 mg/L	100	91.4	113
ED093F: Potassium	7440-09-7	1	mg/L	<1	50 mg/L	98.9	84.6	108
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4996586)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.2218 µg/L	97.6	72.0	130
EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.2352 µg/L	116	71.0	127
EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.2373 µg/L	86.6	68.0	131
EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.238 µg/L	91.6	69.0	134
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.232 µg/L	94.2	65.0	140
EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.241 µg/L	83.6	53.0	142
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 4996586)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	1.25 µg/L	83.3	73.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	86.4	72.0	129
EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	89.2	72.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	91.0	72.0	130
EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.25 µg/L	90.2	71.0	133
EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	92.6	69.0	130

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Method Blank (MB) Report: Result	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report: Spike Concentration	Spike Recovery (%): LCS	Acceptable Limits (%): Low	Acceptable Limits (%): High
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 4996586) - continued								
EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	93.4	71.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	100	69.0	133
EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	93.2	72.0	134
EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	90.6	65.0	144
EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	94.0	71.0	132
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4996586)								
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	85.0	67.0	137
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	93.2	68.0	141
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	72.5	60.5	138
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	93.9	68.3	134
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	94.2	62.2	138
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	108	65.0	136
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	100	61.0	135
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4996586)								
EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.2343 µg/L	96.9	63.0	143
EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.2378 µg/L	108	64.0	140
EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.24 µg/L	99.0	67.0	138
EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.241 µg/L	96.7	64.2	133
EP231P: PFAS Sums (QCLot: 4996586)								
EP231X: Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----
EP231X: Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/17 63-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----
EP231X: Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----

Matrix Spike (MS) Report

The quality control term Matrix Spike (MS) refers to an intralaboratory split sample spiked with a representative set of target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential matrix effects on analyte recoveries. Static Recovery Limits as per laboratory Data Quality Objectives (DQOs). Ideal recovery ranges stated may be waived in the event of sample matrix interference.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	Matrix Spike (MS) Report: Spike Concentration	SpikeRecovery(%): MS	Acceptable Limits (%): Low	Acceptable Limits (%): High
ED041G: Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by DA (QCLot: 4995226)							
EP2304389-001	Anonymous	ED041G: Sulfate as SO4 - Turbidimetric	14808-79-8	100 mg/L	110	70.4	130

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Matrix Spike (MS) Report			
				Spike	SpikeRecovery(%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	Concentration	MS	Low	High
ED045G: Chloride by Discrete Analyser (QCLot: 4995227)							
EP2304389-001	Anonymous	ED045G: Chloride	16887-00-6	1000 mg/L	93.9	70.0	130
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4996586)							
EP2304520-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.2218 µg/L	126	72.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.232 µg/L	122	71.0	127
		EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.2352 µg/L	116	68.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.238 µg/L	114	69.0	134
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.232 µg/L	123	65.0	140
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.241 µg/L	106	53.0	129
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 4996586)							
EP2304520-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	1.25 µg/L	108	73.0	142
		EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.25 µg/L	106	72.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.25 µg/L	122	72.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.25 µg/L	126	72.0	130
		EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.25 µg/L	119	71.0	133
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.25 µg/L	117	69.0	130
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.25 µg/L	115	71.0	134
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.25 µg/L	111	69.0	133
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.25 µg/L	102	72.0	134
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.25 µg/L	97.5	65.0	144
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.25 µg/L	105	71.0	132
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4996586)							
EP2304520-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.25 µg/L	100	59.0	135
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.625 µg/L	101	70.0	130
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.625 µg/L	91.2	70.0	130
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.625 µg/L	104	70.0	130
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.625 µg/L	99.8	70.0	130
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.25 µg/L	113	65.0	136
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.25 µg/L	104	61.0	135
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4996586)							
EP2304520-001	Anonymous	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.234 µg/L	125	63.0	143
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.2378 µg/L	137	64.0	140
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.24 µg/L	118	67.0	138
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.2415 µg/L	103	70.0	130

QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review

Work Order	: **EP2304521**	Page	: 1 of 5
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted]	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23	Date Samples Received	: 11-Apr-2023
Site	: Pearce SW - 230411	Issue Date	: 24-Apr-2023
Sampler	: [redacted]	No. of samples received	: 3
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	No. of samples analysed	: 3

This report is automatically generated by the ALS LIMS through interpretation of the ALS Quality Control Report and several Quality Assurance parameters measured by ALS. This automated reporting highlights any non-conformances, facilitates faster and more accurate data validation and is designed to assist internal expert and external Auditor review. Many components of this report contribute to the overall DQO assessment and reporting for guideline compliance.

Brief method summaries and references are also provided to assist in traceability.

Summary of Outliers

Outliers : Quality Control Samples

This report highlights outliers flagged in the Quality Control (QC) Report.

- **NO Method Blank value outliers occur.**
- **NO Duplicate outliers occur.**
- **NO Laboratory Control outliers occur.**
- **NO Matrix Spike outliers occur.**
- **For all regular sample matrices, NO surrogate recovery outliers occur.**

Outliers : Analysis Holding Time Compliance

- **Analysis Holding Time Outliers exist - please see following pages for full details.**

Outliers : Frequency of Quality Control Samples

- **Quality Control Sample Frequency Outliers exist - please see following pages for full details.**

Outliers : Analysis Holding Time Compliance

Matrix: **WATER**

Method / Container / Client Sample ID(s)	Extraction / Preparation			Analysis		
	Date extracted	Due for extraction	Days overdue	Date analysed	Due for analysis	Days overdue
ED093F: Dissolved Major Cations						
Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural						
0967_SW050_230411, 0967_SW052_230411	----	----	----	19-Apr-2023	18-Apr-2023	**1**

Outliers : Frequency of Quality Control Samples

Matrix: **WATER**

Quality Control Sample Type / Method	Count		Rate (%)		Quality Control Specification
	QC	Regular	Actual	Expected	
Laboratory Duplicates (DUP)					
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	1	20	5.00	10.00	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard

Analysis Holding Time Compliance

If samples are identified below as having been analysed or extracted outside of recommended holding times, this should be taken into consideration when interpreting results.

This report summarizes extraction / preparation and analysis times and compares each with ALS recommended holding times (referencing USEPA SW 846, APHA, AS and NEPM) based on the sample container provided. Dates reported represent first date of extraction or analysis and preclude subsequent dilutions and reruns. A listing of breaches (if any) is provided herein.

Holding time for leachate methods (e.g. TCLP) vary according to the analytes reported. Assessment compares the leach date with the shortest analyte holding time for the equivalent soil method. These are: organics 14 days, mercury 28 days & other metals 180 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all non-volatile parameters.

Holding times for ***VOC in soils*** vary according to analytes of interest. Vinyl Chloride and Styrene holding time is 7 days; others 14 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all VOC analytes and should be verified in case the reported breach is a false positive or Vinyl Chloride and Styrene are not key analytes of interest/concern.

Matrix: **WATER** Evaluation: × = Holding time breach ; ✓ = Within holding time.

Method / Container / Client Sample ID(s)	Sample Date	Extraction / Preparation			Analysis		
		Date extracted	Due for extraction	Evaluation	Date analysed	Due for analysis	Evaluation
ED037P: Alkalinity by PC Titrator							
Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural (ED037-P)							
0967_SW050_230411, 0967_SW052_230411	**11-Apr-2023**	**----**	----	----	**24-Apr-2023**	25-Apr-2023	✓
ED041G: Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by DA							
Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural (ED041G)							
0967_SW050_230411, 0967_SW052_230411	**11-Apr-2023**	**----**	----	----	**21-Apr-2023**	09-May-2023	✓
ED045G: Chloride by Discrete Analyser							
Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural (ED045G)							
0967_SW050_230411, 0967_SW052_230411	**11-Apr-2023**	**----**	----	----	**21-Apr-2023**	09-May-2023	✓
ED093F: Dissolved Major Cations							
Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural (ED093F)							
0967_SW050_230411, 0967_SW052_230411	**11-Apr-2023**	**----**	----	----	**19-Apr-2023**	18-Apr-2023	×
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)							
0967_SW050_230411, 0967_QC104_230411, 0967_SW052_230411	**11-Apr-2023**	**18-Apr-2023**	08-Oct-2023	✓	**21-Apr-2023**	08-Oct-2023	✓

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: × = Holding time breach ; ✓ = Within holding time.

Method / Container / Client Sample ID(s)		Sample Date	Extraction / Preparation			Analysis		
			Date extracted	Due for extraction	Evaluation	Date analysed	Due for analysis	Evaluation
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids								
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)								
0967_SW050_230411, 0967_SW052_230411	0967_QC104_230411,	**11-Apr-2023**	**18-Apr-2023**	08-Oct-2023	✓	**21-Apr-2023**	08-Oct-2023	✓
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides								
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)								
0967_SW050_230411, 0967_SW052_230411	0967_QC104_230411,	**11-Apr-2023**	**18-Apr-2023**	08-Oct-2023	✓	**21-Apr-2023**	08-Oct-2023	✓
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids								
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)								
0967_SW050_230411, 0967_SW052_230411	0967_QC104_230411,	**11-Apr-2023**	**18-Apr-2023**	08-Oct-2023	✓	**21-Apr-2023**	08-Oct-2023	✓
EP231P: PFAS Sums								
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)								
0967_SW050_230411, 0967_SW052_230411	0967_QC104_230411,	**11-Apr-2023**	**18-Apr-2023**	08-Oct-2023	✓	**21-Apr-2023**	08-Oct-2023	✓

Quality Control Parameter Frequency Compliance

The following report summarises the frequency of laboratory QC samples analysed within the analytical lot(s) in which the submitted sample(s) was(were) processed. Actual rate should be greater than or equal to the expected rate. A listing of breaches is provided in the Summary of Outliers.

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: × = Quality Control frequency not within specification ; ✓ = Quality Control frequency within specification.

Quality Control Sample Type		Count		Rate (%)			Quality Control Specification
Analytical Methods	*Method*	*QC*	*Regular*	***Actual***	***Expected***	*Evaluation*	
Laboratory Duplicates (DUP)							
Alkalinity by Auto Titrator	ED037-P	2	15	**13.33**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Chloride by Discrete Analyser	ED045G	2	20	**10.00**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Major Cations - Dissolved	ED093F	2	19	**10.53**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	20	**5.00**	**10.00**	×	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by Discrete Analyser	ED041G	2	20	**10.00**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Laboratory Control Samples (LCS)							
Alkalinity by Auto Titrator	ED037-P	2	15	**13.33**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Chloride by Discrete Analyser	ED045G	2	20	**10.00**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Major Cations - Dissolved	ED093F	1	19	**5.26**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	20	**5.00**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by Discrete Analyser	ED041G	2	20	**10.00**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Method Blanks (MB)							
Alkalinity by Auto Titrator	ED037-P	1	15	**6.67**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Chloride by Discrete Analyser	ED045G	1	20	**5.00**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Major Cations - Dissolved	ED093F	1	19	**5.26**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	20	**5.00**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by Discrete Analyser	ED041G	1	20	**5.00**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Matrix Spikes (MS)							
Chloride by Discrete Analyser	ED045G	1	20	**5.00**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	20	**5.00**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by Discrete Analyser	ED041G	1	20	**5.00**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard

Brief Method Summaries

The analytical procedures used by the Environmental Division have been developed from established internationally recognized procedures such as those published by the US EPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are employed in the absence of documented standards or by client request. The following report provides brief descriptions of the analytical procedures employed for results reported in the Certificate of Analysis. Sources from which ALS methods have been developed are provided within the Method Descriptions.

Analytical Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
Alkalinity by Auto Titrator	ED037-P	WATER	In house: Referenced to APHA 2320 B This procedure determines alkalinity by automated measurement (e.g. PC Titrate) on a settled supernatant aliquot of the sample using pH 4.5 for indicating the total alkalinity end-point. This method is compliant with NEPM Schedule B(3)
Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by Discrete Analyser	ED041G	WATER	In house: Referenced to APHA 4500-SO4. Dissolved sulfate is determined in a 0.45um filtered sample. Sulfate ions are converted to a barium sulfate suspension in an acetic acid medium with barium chloride. Light absorbance of the BaSO4 suspension is measured by a photometer and the SO4-2 concentration is determined by comparison of the reading with a standard curve. This method is compliant with NEPM Schedule B(3)
Chloride by Discrete Analyser	ED045G	WATER	In house: Referenced to APHA 4500 Cl - G.The thiocyanate ion is liberated from mercuric thiocyanate through sequestration of mercury by the chloride ion to form non-ionised mercuric chloride. In the presence of ferric ions the liberated thiocynate forms highly-coloured ferric thiocynate which is measured at 480 nm.
Major Cations - Dissolved	ED093F	WATER	In house: Referenced to APHA 3120 and 3125; USEPA SW 846 - 6010 and 6020; Cations are determined by either ICP-AES or ICP-MS techniques. This method is compliant with NEPM Schedule B(3) Sodium Adsorption Ratio is calculated from Ca, Mg and Na which determined by ALS in house method QWI-EN/ED093F. This method is compliant with NEPM Schedule B(3) Hardness parameters are calculated based on APHA 2340 B. This method is compliant with NEPM Schedule B(3)
Ionic Balance by PCT DA and Turbi SO4 DA	* EN055 - PG	WATER	In house: Referenced to APHA 1030F. This method is compliant with NEPM Schedule B(3)
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	WATER	In-house: Analysis of fresh and saline waters by Solid Phase Extraction (SPE) followed by LC-Electrospray-MS-MS, Negative Mode using MRM and internal standard quantitation. Isotopically labelled analogues of target analytes used as internal standards and surrogates are added to the sample container. The entire contents are transferred to a solid phase extraction (SPE) cartridge. The sample container is successively rinsed with aliquots of the elution solvent. The eluted extract is combined with an equal volume of reagent water and a portion is filtered for analysis. Method procedures and data quality objectives conform to US DoD QSM 5.3, table B-15 requirements.

Preparation Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
Solid Phase Extraction (SPE) for PFAS in water	* ORG72	WATER	In-house: Isotopically labelled analogues of target analytes used as internal standards and surrogates are added to the sample container. The entire contents are transferred to a solid phase extraction (SPE) cartridge. The sample container is successively rinsed with aliquots of the elution solvent. The eluted extract is combined with an equal volume of reagent water and a portion is filtered for analysis. Method procedures conform to US DoD QSM 5.3, table B-15 requirements.

ALSCompass
SAMPLING *Intelligence*

ALS

Environmental Division
Perth
Work Order Reference
EP2304596

Telephone : +61-8-9406 1301

Custody Document for Submissions via ALS Compass App

Project: WA_0967_PFASONP_23 **Client:** Stantec **Project Manager:** [redacted]

Phone:

50876 50874 50872

ALS Compass COC Reference: 50847 **# Samples:** **Sampler:** [redacted]

50862 50873 50837 50845 50853 50858 50868 **Phone:**

Turnaround Requirements: Standard 50866 50861 50838 50859

Special Instructions:

Please send QC201 to QC215 to Eurofins.

Custody:

Relinquished by: STANTEC	Received by:	Relinquished by:	Received by:
Date / Time: 12/4/23 4:30 PM	Date / Time: 12/4 1600	Date / Time:	Date / Time:

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

(ALS) COC#: 50837 *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23

SITE: Pearce GW - CG

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER: [redacted]

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO: [redacted]

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact?	Yes	No	N/A
Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt?	Yes	No	N/A
Random Sample Temperature on Receipt:		°C	
Other comments:			

SAMPLE DETAILS							ANALYSIS REQUIRED		
SAMPLE	NAME	DESCRIPTION	DATE / TIME	MATRIX	TOTAL BOTTLES	ON HOLD	Ground Waters WATER	ALTERNATIVE ANALYSIS	ADDITIONAL INFORMATION
001	0967_MW104		12/04/2023 08:57 AM	WATER	ALS: 3 Non ALS: 0	No	Partial 4/8		
002	0967_MW105		12/04/2023 08:57 AM	WATER	ALS: 3 Non ALS: 0	No	Partial 4/8		
003	0967_MW118		12/04/2023 09:03 AM	WATER	ALS: 3 Non ALS: 0	No	Partial 4/8		
004	0967_QC108		12/04/2023 09:25 AM	WATER	ALS: 3 Non ALS: 0	No	Partial 4/8		
005	0967_MW139		12/04/2023 10:45 AM	WATER	ALS: 3 Non ALS: 0	No	Partial 4/8		
006	0967_QC110		12/04/2023 10:46 AM	WATER	ALS: 3 Non ALS: 0	No	Partial 4/8		
007	0967_MW140D		12/04/2023 11:18 AM	WATER	ALS: 3 Non ALS: 0	No	Partial 4/8		
008	0967_MW140S		12/04/2023 11:19 AM	WATER	ALS: 3 Non ALS: 0	No	Partial 4/8		
009	0967_MW121		12/04/2023 12:24 PM	WATER	ALS: 3 Non ALS: 0	No	Partial 4/8		

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

(ALS) COC#: 50837 *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23

SITE: Pearce GW - CG

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER: [redacted]

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO: [redacted]

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info: [redacted]

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal Intact? Yes No N/A

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C

Other comments:

SAMPLE DETAILS							ANALYSIS REQUIRED		
SAMPLE	NAME	DESCRIPTION	DATE / TIME	MATRIX	TOTAL BOTTLES	ON HOLD	Ground Waters WATER	ALTERNATIVE ANALYSIS	ADDITIONAL INFORMATION
010	0967_MW124D		12/04/2023 12:53 PM	WATER	ALS: 3 Non ALS: 0	No	Partial 4/8		
011	0967_MW124S		12/04/2023 12:54 PM	WATER	ALS: 3 Non ALS: 0	No	Partial 4/8		
012	0967_MW122S		12/04/2023 01:44 PM	WATER	ALS: 3 Non ALS: 0	No	Partial 4/8		
013	0967_MW122D		12/04/2023 01:45 PM	WATER	ALS: 3 Non ALS: 0	No	Partial 4/8		

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

ALS COC#: 50837 *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23

SITE: Pearce GW - CG

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER: [redacted]

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO: [redacted]

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info: [redacted]

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C

Other comments:

SAMPLE	SAMPLE NAME	PARTIAL ANALYSIS GROUP NAME	MATRIX	SELECTED ANALYSIS NAME
001	0967_MW104	Ground Waters WATER	WATER	- NT-02 Major Anions (Chloride, Sulphate, Alkalinity) - NT-01 Major Cations (Ca, Mg, Na, K) - EN055 - PG Ionic Balance by ED037P, ED041G, ED045G & ED093F - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)
002	0967_MW105	Ground Waters WATER	WATER	- NT-02 Major Anions (Chloride, Sulphate, Alkalinity) - NT-01 Major Cations (Ca, Mg, Na, K) - EN055 - PG Ionic Balance by ED037P, ED041G, ED045G & ED093F - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)
003	0967_MW118	Ground Waters WATER	WATER	- NT-02 Major Anions (Chloride, Sulphate, Alkalinity) - NT-01 Major Cations (Ca, Mg, Na, K) - EN055 - PG Ionic Balance by ED037P, ED041G, ED045G & ED093F - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)
004	0967_QC108	Ground Waters WATER	WATER	- NT-02 Major Anions (Chloride, Sulphate, Alkalinity) - NT-01 Major Cations (Ca, Mg, Na, K) - EN055 - PG Ionic Balance by ED037P, ED041G, ED045G & ED093F - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)
005	0967_MW139	Ground Waters WATER	WATER	- NT-02 Major Anions (Chloride, Sulphate, Alkalinity) - NT-01 Major Cations (Ca, Mg, Na, K) - EN055 - PG Ionic Balance by ED037P, ED041G, ED045G & ED093F - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)
006	0967_QC110	Ground Waters WATER	WATER	- NT-02 Major Anions (Chloride, Sulphate, Alkalinity) - NT-01 Major Cations (Ca, Mg, Na, K) - EN055 - PG Ionic Balance by ED037P, ED041G, ED045G & ED093F - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)
007	0967_MW140D	Ground Waters WATER	WATER	- NT-02 Major Anions (Chloride, Sulphate, Alkalinity) - NT-01 Major Cations (Ca, Mg, Na, K) - EN055 - PG Ionic Balance by ED037P, ED041G, ED045G & ED093F - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)
008	0967_MW140S	Ground Waters WATER	WATER	- NT-02 Major Anions (Chloride, Sulphate, Alkalinity) - NT-01 Major Cations (Ca, Mg, Na, K) - EN055 - PG Ionic Balance by ED037P, ED041G, ED045G & ED093F - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)
009	0967_MW121	Ground Waters WATER	WATER	- NT-02 Major Anions (Chloride, Sulphate, Alkalinity) - NT-01 Major Cations (Ca, Mg, Na, K) - EN055 - PG Ionic Balance by ED037P, ED041G, ED045G & ED093F - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

(ALS) COC#: 50837 *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23

SITE: Pearce GW - CG

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER: [redacted]

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO:

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C

Other comments:

010	0967_MW124D	Ground Waters WATER	WATER	- NT-02 Major Anions (Chloride, Sulphate, Alkalinity) - NT-01 Major Cations (Ca, Mg, Na, K) - EN055 - PG Ionic Balance by ED037P, ED041G, ED045G & ED093F - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)
011	0967_MW124S	Ground Waters WATER	WATER	- NT-02 Major Anions (Chloride, Sulphate, Alkalinity) - NT-01 Major Cations (Ca, Mg, Na, K) - EN055 - PG Ionic Balance by ED037P, ED041G, ED045G & ED093F - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)
012	0967_MW122S	Ground Waters WATER	WATER	- NT-02 Major Anions (Chloride, Sulphate, Alkalinity) - NT-01 Major Cations (Ca, Mg, Na, K) - EN055 - PG Ionic Balance by ED037P, ED041G, ED045G & ED093F - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)
013	0967_MW122D	Ground Waters WATER	WATER	- NT-02 Major Anions (Chloride, Sulphate, Alkalinity) - NT-01 Major Cations (Ca, Mg, Na, K) - EN055 - PG Ionic Balance by ED037P, ED041G, ED045G & ED093F - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

ALS COC#: 50837 *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23

SITE: Pearce GW - CG

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER:

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO:

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

CONTACT PH: [redacted] SAMPLER MOBILE: [redacted]

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C

Other comments:

SAMPLE	SAMPLE NAME	BOTTLE NAME	VOLUME	BARCODE	TYPE	FILTERED	REASON
001	0967_MW104	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350822075371	Grey	No	
001	0967_MW104	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350822075286	Grey	No	
001	0967_MW104	Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural	125 mL	00070522045640	Green	No	
002	0967_MW105	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350822057731	Grey	No	
002	0967_MW105	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350822057729	Grey	No	
002	0967_MW105	Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural	125 mL	00070522045773	Green	No	
003	0967_MW118	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350822057806	Grey	No	
003	0967_MW118	Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural	125 mL	00070522045875	Green	No	
003	0967_MW118	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350822081469	Grey	No	
004	0967_QC108	Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural	125 mL	00070522045958	Green	No	
004	0967_QC108	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350822057707	Grey	No	
004	0967_QC108	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350822057919	Grey	No	
005	0967_MW139	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350822081560	Grey	No	
005	0967_MW139	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350822057931	Grey	No	
005	0967_MW139	Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural	125 mL	00070522045915	Green	No	
006	0967_QC110	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350822057888	Grey	No	
006	0967_QC110	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350822057941	Grey	No	
006	0967_QC110	Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural	125 mL	00070522045797	Green	No	
007	0967_MW140D	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350822075297	Grey	No	
007	0967_MW140D	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350822075325	Grey	No	
007	0967_MW140D	Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural	125 mL	00070522045727	Green	No	
008	0967_MW140S	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350822057688	Grey	No	
008	0967_MW140S	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350822057714	Grey	No	
008	0967_MW140S	Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural	125 mL	00070522045879	Green	No	
009	0967_MW121	Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural	125 mL	00070522045888	Green	No	
009	0967_MW121	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350822057870	Grey	No	

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

ALS COC#: 50837 *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23

SITE: Pearce GW - CG

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER: [redacted]

CONTACT PH: [redacted] SAMPLER MOBILE: [redacted]

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO: [redacted]

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C

Other comments:

009	0967_MW121	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350822081527	Grey	No	
010	0967_MW124D	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350822081405	Grey	No	
010	0967_MW124D	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350822081423	Grey	No	
010	0967_MW124D	Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural	125 mL	00070522045987	Green	No	
011	0967_MW124S	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350822081361	Grey	No	
011	0967_MW124S	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350822057776	Grey	No	
011	0967_MW124S	Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural	125 mL	00070522045751	Green	No	
012	0967_MW122S	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350822057637	Grey	No	
012	0967_MW122S	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350822057799	Grey	No	
012	0967_MW122S	Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural	125 mL	00070522045994	Green	No	
013	0967_MW122D	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350822057821	Grey	No	
013	0967_MW122D	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350822057663	Grey	No	
013	0967_MW122D	Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural	125 mL	00070522045995	Green	No	

Total Bottle Count: ALS: 39, Non ALS: 0

SAMPLE RECEIPT NOTIFICATION (SRN)

Work Order : **EP2304596**

Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted]	Contact	: Customer Services EP
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara WA Australia 6065
E-mail	: [redacted]stantec.com	E-mail	: ALSEnviro.Perth@alsglobal.com
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Facsimile	: ----	Facsimile	: +61-8-9406 1399
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23	Page	: 1 of 2
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Quote number	: ES2022MWHAUS0002 (SY/139/19 B)
C-O-C number	: 50837	QC Level	: NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Site	: Pearce GW - CG		
Sampler	: [redacted]		

Dates

Date Samples Received	: 12-Apr-2023 16:00	Issue Date	: 17-Apr-2023
Client Requested Due Date	: 24-Apr-2023	Scheduled Reporting Date	: **24-Apr-2023**

Delivery Details

Mode of Delivery	: Client Drop Off	Security Seal	: Not Available
No. of coolers/boxes	: 3	Temperature	: 8.2 - Ice present
Receipt Detail	:	No. of samples received / analysed	: 13 / 13

General Comments

- This report contains the following information:
  - Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances
  - Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis
  - Proactive Holding Time Report
  - Requested Deliverables
- Please see scanned COC for sample discrepencies: extra samples , samples not received etc.
- Please direct any queries related to sample condition / numbering / breakages to Sample Receipt (Samples.Perth@alsglobal.com)
- Analytical work for this work order will be conducted at ALS Environmental Perth.
- Please direct any turnaround / technical queries to the laboratory contact designated above.
- Sample Disposal - Aqueous (3 weeks), Solid (2 months) from receipt of samples.
- **pH analysis should be conducted within 6 hours of sampling.**
- **Please refer to the Proactive Holding Time Report table below which summarises breaches of recommended holding times that have occurred prior to samples/instructions being received at the laboratory. The laboratory will process these samples unless instructions are received from you indicating you do not wish to proceed. The absence of this summary table indicates that all samples have been received within the recommended holding times for the analysis requested.**
- Please be aware that APHA/NEPM recommends water and soil samples be chilled to less than or equal to 6°C for chemical analysis, and less than or equal to 10°C but unfrozen for Microbiological analysis. Where samples are received above this temperature, it should be taken into consideration when interpreting results. Refer to ALS EnviroMail 85 for ALS recommendations of the best practice for chilling samples after sampling and for maintaining a cool temperature during transit.

Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances

All comparisons are made against pretreatment/preservation AS, APHA, USEPA standards.

- **No sample container / preservation non-compliance exists.**

Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis

Some items described below may be part of a laboratory process necessary for the execution of client requested tasks. Packages may contain additional analyses, such as the determination of moisture content and preparation tasks, that are included in the package.
If no sampling time is provided, the sampling time will default 00:00 on the date of sampling. If no sampling date is provided, the sampling date will be assumed by the laboratory and displayed in brackets without a time component

Matrix: **WATER**

Laboratory sample ID	Sampling date / time	Sample ID	WATER - EN055 - PG Ionic Balance by ED037P, ED041G, ED045G &	WATER - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)	WATER - NT-01 Major Cations (Ca, Mg, Na, K)	WATER - NT-02 Major Anions (Chloride, Sulphate, Alkalinity)
EP2304596-001	12-Apr-2023 08:57	0967_MW104_230412	✓	✓	✓	✓
EP2304596-002	12-Apr-2023 08:57	0967_MW105_230412	✓	✓	✓	✓
EP2304596-003	12-Apr-2023 09:03	0967_MW118_230412	✓	✓	✓	✓
EP2304596-004	12-Apr-2023 09:25	0967_QC108_230412	✓	✓	✓	✓
EP2304596-005	12-Apr-2023 10:45	0967_MW139_230412	✓	✓	✓	✓
EP2304596-006	12-Apr-2023 10:46	0967_QC110_230412	✓	✓	✓	✓
EP2304596-007	12-Apr-2023 11:18	0967_MW140D_230412	✓	✓	✓	✓
EP2304596-008	12-Apr-2023 11:19	0967_MW140S_230412	✓	✓	✓	✓
EP2304596-009	12-Apr-2023 12:24	0967_MW121_230412	✓	✓	✓	✓
EP2304596-010	12-Apr-2023 12:53	0967_MW124D_230412	✓	✓	✓	✓
EP2304596-011	12-Apr-2023 12:54	0967_MW124S_230412	✓	✓	✓	✓
EP2304596-012	12-Apr-2023 13:44	0967_MW122S_230412	✓	✓	✓	✓
EP2304596-013	12-Apr-2023 13:45	0967_MW122D_230412	✓	✓	✓	✓

Proactive Holding Time Report

Sample(s) have been received within the recommended holding times for the requested analysis.

Requested Deliverables

[redacted]
- A4 - AU Tax Invoice (INV) — Email — [redacted]cardno.com.au

[redacted]
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) — Email — [redacted]esdat.com.au

[redacted]
- *AU Certificate of Analysis - NATA (COA) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- *AU Interpretive QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QCI Rep) (QCI) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- *AU QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QC Rep) - NATA (QC) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- A4 - AU Sample Receipt Notification - Environmental HT (SRN) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- Chain of Custody (CoC) (COC) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- EDI Format - XTab (XTAB) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com

CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS

Work Order	: **EP2304596**	Page	: 1 of 12
Amendment	: **1**		
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted]	Contact	: Customer Services EP
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara WA Australia 6065
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23	Date Samples Received	: 12-Apr-2023 16:00
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Date Analysis Commenced	: 18-Apr-2023
C-O-C number	: 50837	Issue Date	: 05-May-2023 20:27
Sampler	: [redacted]		
Site	: Pearce GW - CG		
Quote number	: SY/139/19 B		
No. of samples received	: 13		
No. of samples analysed	: 13		

Accreditation No. 825
Accredited for compliance with
ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Certificate of Analysis contains the following information:

- General Comments
- Analytical Results
- Surrogate Control Limits

Additional information pertinent to this report will be found in the following separate attachments: Quality Control Report, QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review and Sample Receipt Notification.

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	*Position*	*Accreditation Category*
Chris Lemaitre	Laboratory Manager (Perth)	Perth Inorganics, Wangara, WA
Thomas Donovan	Senior Organic Chemist	Perth Organics, Wangara, WA

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis.

Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

When sampling time information is not provided by the client, sampling dates are shown without a time component. In these instances, the time component has been assumed by the laboratory for processing purposes.

Where a result is required to meet compliance limits the associated uncertainty must be considered. Refer to the ALS Contract for details.

Key : CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
^ = This result is computed from individual analyte detections at or above the level of reporting
ø = ALS is not NATA accredited for these tests.
~ = Indicates an estimated value.

- EP231X - Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS): Samples received in 20ml or 125ml bottles have been tested in accordance with the QSM5.3 compliant, NATA accredited method. 60mL or 250mL bottles have been tested to the legacy QSM 5.1 aligned, NATA accredited method.
- As per QWI – EN55-3 Data Interpreting Procedures, Ionic balances are typically calculated using Major Anions - Chloride, Alkalinity and Sulfate; and Major Cations - Calcium, Magnesium, Potassium and Sodium. Where applicable and dependent upon sample matrix, the Ionic Balance may also include the additional contribution of Ammonia, Dissolved Metals by ICPMS and H+ to the Cations and Nitrate, SiO2 and Fluoride to the Anions.
- Amendment (05/05/2023): This report has been amended following a change to the EP231X (PFAS) result reported for sample '0967_MW124S_230412' (EP2304596-011) due to a result error. All details are recorded in client query 23PECC53 and a full investigation will be detailed in corrective action request 23PEC025.
- Sodium Adsorption Ratio (where reported): Where results for Na, Ca or Mg are <LOR, a concentration at half the reported LOR is incorporated into the SAR calculation. This represents a conservative approach for Na relative to the assumption that <LOR = zero concentration and a conservative approach for Ca & Mg relative to the assumption that <LOR is equivalent to the LOR concentration.
- EP231: Stable isotope enriched internal standards are added to samples prior to extraction. Target compounds have a direct analogous internal standard with the exception of PFPeS, PFHpA, PFDS, PFTrDA and 10:2 FTS. These compounds use an internal standard that is chemically related and has a retention time close to that of the target compound. The DQO for internal standard response is 50-150% of that established at initial calibration. PFOS is quantified using a certified, traceable standard consisting of linear and branched PFOS isomers. These practices are in line with recommendations in the National Environmental Management Plan for PFAS (Australian HEPA) and also conform to QSM 5.3 (US DoD) requirements.

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: GROUNDWATER (Matrix: WATER)				Sample ID	0967_MW104_230412	0967_MW105_230412	0967_MW118_230412	0967_QC108_230412	0967_MW139_230412
				Sampling date / time	12-Apr-2023 08:57	12-Apr-2023 08:57	12-Apr-2023 09:03	12-Apr-2023 09:25	12-Apr-2023 10:45
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		EP2304596-001	EP2304596-002	EP2304596-003	EP2304596-004	EP2304596-005
					Result	Result	Result	Result	Result
ED037P: Alkalinity by PC Titrator									
Hydroxide Alkalinity as CaCO3	DMO-210-001	1	mg/L		<1	<1	<1	<1	<1
Carbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	3812-32-6	1	mg/L		<1	<1	<1	<1	<1
Bicarbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	71-52-3	1	mg/L		2	71	<1	<1	2
Total Alkalinity as CaCO3	----	1	mg/L		2	71	<1	<1	2
ED041G: Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by DA									
Sulfate as SO4 - Turbidimetric	14808-79-8	1	mg/L		105	88	86	86	83
ED045G: Chloride by Discrete Analyser									
Chloride	16887-00-6	1	mg/L		1640	1330	1540	1560	786
ED093F: Dissolved Major Cations									
Calcium	7440-70-2	1	mg/L		55	56	38	39	14
Magnesium	7439-95-4	1	mg/L		207	154	183	192	63
Sodium	7440-23-5	1	mg/L		679	660	722	741	460
Potassium	7440-09-7	1	mg/L		17	12	16	17	10
EN055: Ionic Balance									
ø Total Anions	----	0.01	meq/L		48.5	40.8	45.2	45.8	23.9
ø Total Cations	----	0.01	meq/L		49.8	44.5	48.8	50.4	26.1
ø Ionic Balance	----	0.01	%		1.28	4.36	3.76	4.80	4.41
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids									
Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	0.02	<0.02	<0.02	0.04
Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	0.03	<0.02	<0.02	0.04
Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L		0.02	0.52	0.02	0.01	0.16
Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	0.12	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids									
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L		<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	0.03	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	0.20	<0.02	<0.02	0.02

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: GROUNDWATER (Matrix: WATER)				Sample ID	0967_MW104_230412	0967_MW105_230412	0967_MW118_230412	0967_QC108_230412	0967_MW139_230412
				Sampling date / time	12-Apr-2023 08:57	12-Apr-2023 08:57	12-Apr-2023 09:03	12-Apr-2023 09:25	12-Apr-2023 10:45
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		EP2304596-001	EP2304596-002	EP2304596-003	EP2304596-004	EP2304596-005
					Result	Result	Result	Result	Result
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids - Continued									
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	**0.03**	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides									
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids									
4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: GROUNDWATER (Matrix: WATER)				Sample ID	0967_MW104_230412	0967_MW105_230412	0967_MW118_230412	0967_QC108_230412	0967_MW139_230412
				Sampling date / time	12-Apr-2023 08:57	12-Apr-2023 08:57	12-Apr-2023 09:03	12-Apr-2023 09:25	12-Apr-2023 10:45
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		EP2304596-001	EP2304596-002	EP2304596-003	EP2304596-004	EP2304596-005
					Result	Result	Result	Result	Result
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids - Continued									
10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
EP231P: PFAS Sums									
Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L		**0.02**	**0.95**	**0.02**	**0.01**	**0.26**
Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L		**0.02**	**0.64**	**0.02**	**0.01**	**0.16**
Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L		**0.02**	**0.92**	**0.02**	**0.01**	**0.22**
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate									
13C4-PFOS	----	0.02	%		**109**	**112**	**109**	**112**	**104**
13C8-PFOA	----	0.02	%		**103**	**102**	**106**	**103**	**102**

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: GROUNDWATER (Matrix: WATER)

Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Sample ID	0967_QC110_230412	0967_MW140D_230412	0967_MW140S_230412	0967_MW121_230412	0967_MW124D_230412
				Sampling date / time	12-Apr-2023 10:46	12-Apr-2023 11:18	12-Apr-2023 11:19	12-Apr-2023 12:24	12-Apr-2023 12:53
					EP2304596-006	EP2304596-007	EP2304596-008	EP2304596-009	EP2304596-010
					Result	Result	Result	Result	Result
ED037P: Alkalinity by PC Titrator									
Hydroxide Alkalinity as CaCO3	DMO-210-001	1	mg/L		<1	<1	<1	<1	<1
Carbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	3812-32-6	1	mg/L		<1	<1	<1	<1	<1
Bicarbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	71-52-3	1	mg/L		**3**	**376**	**2**	**115**	**126**
Total Alkalinity as CaCO3	----	1	mg/L		**3**	**376**	**2**	**115**	**126**
ED041G: Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by DA									
Sulfate as SO4 - Turbidimetric	14808-79-8	1	mg/L		**82**	**59**	**67**	**123**	**61**
ED045G: Chloride by Discrete Analyser									
Chloride	16887-00-6	1	mg/L		**792**	**586**	**937**	**1450**	**630**
ED093F: Dissolved Major Cations									
Calcium	7440-70-2	1	mg/L		**14**	**11**	**16**	**62**	**40**
Magnesium	7439-95-4	1	mg/L		**60**	**6**	**60**	**109**	**43**
Sodium	7440-23-5	1	mg/L		**458**	**548**	**571**	**874**	**382**
Potassium	7440-09-7	1	mg/L		**10**	**62**	**14**	**13**	**11**
EN055: Ionic Balance									
ø Total Anions	----	0.01	meq/L		**24.1**	**25.3**	**27.9**	**45.8**	**21.6**
ø Total Cations	----	0.01	meq/L		**25.8**	**26.5**	**30.9**	**50.4**	**22.4**
ø Ionic Balance	----	0.01	%		**3.42**	**2.31**	**5.21**	**4.84**	**1.98**
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids									
Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L		**0.05**	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L		**0.04**	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L		**0.20**	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	**0.01**	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids									
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L		<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L		**0.02**	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: GROUNDWATER (Matrix: WATER)				Sample ID	0967_QC110_230412	0967_MW140D_230412	0967_MW140S_230412	0967_MW121_230412	0967_MW124D_230412
				Sampling date / time	12-Apr-2023 10:46	12-Apr-2023 11:18	12-Apr-2023 11:19	12-Apr-2023 12:24	12-Apr-2023 12:53
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		EP2304596-006	EP2304596-007	EP2304596-008	EP2304596-009	EP2304596-010
					Result	Result	Result	Result	Result
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids - Continued									
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides									
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids									
4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: GROUNDWATER (Matrix: WATER)				Sample ID	0967_QC110_230412	0967_MW140D_230412	0967_MW140S_230412	0967_MW121_230412	0967_MW124D_230412
				Sampling date / time	12-Apr-2023 10:46	12-Apr-2023 11:18	12-Apr-2023 11:19	12-Apr-2023 12:24	12-Apr-2023 12:53
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		EP2304596-006	EP2304596-007	EP2304596-008	EP2304596-009	EP2304596-010
					Result	Result	Result	Result	Result
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids - Continued									
8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
EP231P: PFAS Sums									
Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L		**0.31**	**0.01**	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L		**0.20**	**0.01**	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L		**0.27**	**0.01**	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate									
13C4-PFOS	----	0.02	%		**108**	**105**	**98.2**	**97.0**	**104**
13C8-PFOA	----	0.02	%		**102**	**94.0**	**99.4**	**96.9**	**94.9**

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: GROUNDWATER (Matrix: WATER)				Sample ID	0967_MW124S_230412	0967_MW122S_230412	0967_MW122D_230412	----	----
				Sampling date / time	12-Apr-2023 12:54	12-Apr-2023 13:44	12-Apr-2023 13:45	----	----
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		EP2304596-011	EP2304596-012	EP2304596-013	--------	--------
					Result	Result	Result	----	----
ED037P: Alkalinity by PC Titrator									
Hydroxide Alkalinity as CaCO3	DMO-210-001	1	mg/L		<1	<1	<1	----	----
Carbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	3812-32-6	1	mg/L		<1	<1	<1	----	----
Bicarbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	71-52-3	1	mg/L		**94**	**56**	**310**	----	----
Total Alkalinity as CaCO3	----	1	mg/L		**94**	**56**	**310**	----	----
ED041G: Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by DA									
Sulfate as SO4 - Turbidimetric	14808-79-8	1	mg/L		**150**	**64**	**28**	----	----
ED045G: Chloride by Discrete Analyser									
Chloride	16887-00-6	1	mg/L		**1860**	**650**	**406**	----	----
ED093F: Dissolved Major Cations									
Calcium	7440-70-2	1	mg/L		**90**	**18**	**32**	----	----
Magnesium	7439-95-4	1	mg/L		**159**	**56**	**30**	----	----
Sodium	7440-23-5	1	mg/L		**939**	**355**	**293**	----	----
Potassium	7440-09-7	1	mg/L		**13**	**8**	**14**	----	----
EN055: Ionic Balance									
ø Total Anions	----	0.01	meq/L		**57.5**	**20.8**	**18.2**	----	----
ø Total Cations	----	0.01	meq/L		**58.8**	**21.2**	**17.2**	----	----
ø Ionic Balance	----	0.01	%		**1.10**	**0.87**	**3.00**	----	----
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids									
Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	**0.04**	<0.02	----	----
Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	**0.06**	<0.02	----	----
Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	**0.66**	<0.01	----	----
Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	**0.02**	<0.02	----	----
Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	**0.07**	**0.01**	----	----
Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	----	----
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids									
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L		<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	----	----
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	----	----
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	**0.07**	<0.02	----	----

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: GROUNDWATER (Matrix: WATER)				Sample ID	0967_MW124S_230412	0967_MW122S_230412	0967_MW122D_230412	----	----
				Sampling date / time	12-Apr-2023 12:54	12-Apr-2023 13:44	12-Apr-2023 13:45	----	----
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		EP2304596-011	EP2304596-012	EP2304596-013	--------	--------
					Result	Result	Result	----	----
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids - Continued									
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	----	----
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	**0.01**	<0.01	----	----
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	----	----
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	----	----
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	----	----
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	----	----
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	----	----
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	----	----
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides									
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	----	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	----	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	----	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	----	----
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids									
4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	----	----
6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	----	----

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: GROUNDWATER (Matrix: WATER)				Sample ID	0967_MW124S_230412	0967_MW122S_230412	0967_MW122D_230412	----	----
				Sampling date / time	12-Apr-2023 12:54	12-Apr-2023 13:44	12-Apr-2023 13:45	----	----
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		EP2304596-011	EP2304596-012	EP2304596-013	--------	--------
					Result	Result	Result	----	----
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids - Continued									
8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	**----**	**----**
10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	**----**	**----**
EP231P: PFAS Sums									
Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	**0.93**	**0.01**	**----**	**----**
Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	**0.73**	**0.01**	**----**	**----**
Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	**0.85**	**0.01**	**----**	**----**
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate									
13C4-PFOS	----	0.02	%		**106**	**103**	**105**	**----**	**----**
13C8-PFOA	----	0.02	%		**97.1**	**94.1**	**95.9**	**----**	**----**

Surrogate Control Limits

Sub-Matrix: **GROUNDWATER**		Recovery Limits (%)	
Compound	*CAS Number*	*Low*	*High*
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate			
13C4-PFOS	----	65	140
13C8-PFOA	----	71	133

QUALITY CONTROL REPORT

Work Order	: **EP2304596**	Page	: 1 of 9
Amendment	: **1**		
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted]	Contact	: Customer Services EP
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara WA Australia 6065
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23	Date Samples Received	: 12-Apr-2023
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Date Analysis Commenced	: 18-Apr-2023
C-O-C number	: 50837	Issue Date	: 05-May-2023
Sampler	: [redacted]		
Site	: Pearce GW - CG		
Quote number	: SY/139/19 B		
No. of samples received	: 13		
No. of samples analysed	: 13		

Accreditation No. 825
Accredited for compliance with
ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Quality Control Report contains the following information:

- Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report; Relative Percentage Difference (RPD) and Acceptance Limits
- Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits
- Matrix Spike (MS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	*Position*	*Accreditation Category*
Chris Lemaitre	Laboratory Manager (Perth)	Perth Inorganics, Wangara, WA
Thomas Donovan	Senior Organic Chemist	Perth Organics, Wangara, WA

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis. Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

Key : Anonymous = Refers to samples which are not specifically part of this work order but formed part of the QC process lot
CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
RPD = Relative Percentage Difference
# = Indicates failed QC

Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report

The quality control term Laboratory Duplicate refers to a randomly selected intralaboratory split. Laboratory duplicates provide information regarding method precision and sample heterogeneity. The permitted ranges for the Relative Percent Deviation (RPD) of Laboratory Duplicates are specified in ALS Method QWI-EN/38 and are dependent on the magnitude of results in comparison to the level of reporting: Result < 10 times LOR: No Limit; Result between 10 and 20 times LOR: 0% - 50%; Result > 20 times LOR: 0% - 20%.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	*Sample ID*	*Method: Compound*	*CAS Number*	*LOR*	*Unit*	*Original Result*	*Duplicate Result*	*RPD (%)*	*Acceptable RPD (%)*
ED037P: Alkalinity by PC Titrator (QC Lot: 5002328)									
EP2304596-002	0967_MW105_230412	ED037-P: Hydroxide Alkalinity as CaCO3	DMO-210-001	1	mg/L	<1	<1	0.0	No Limit
		ED037-P: Carbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	3812-32-6	1	mg/L	<1	<1	0.0	No Limit
		ED037-P: Bicarbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	71-52-3	1	mg/L	71	71	0.0	0% - 20%
		ED037-P: Total Alkalinity as CaCO3	----	1	mg/L	71	71	0.0	0% - 20%
EP2304596-012	0967_MW122S_230412	ED037-P: Hydroxide Alkalinity as CaCO3	DMO-210-001	1	mg/L	<1	<1	0.0	No Limit
		ED037-P: Carbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	3812-32-6	1	mg/L	<1	<1	0.0	No Limit
		ED037-P: Bicarbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	71-52-3	1	mg/L	56	56	0.0	0% - 20%
		ED037-P: Total Alkalinity as CaCO3	----	1	mg/L	56	56	0.0	0% - 20%
ED041G: Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by DA (QC Lot: 4998046)									
EP2304596-001	0967_MW104_230412	ED041G: Sulfate as SO4 - Turbidimetric	14808-79-8	1	mg/L	105	103	1.6	0% - 20%
EP2304596-011	0967_MW124S_230412	ED041G: Sulfate as SO4 - Turbidimetric	14808-79-8	1	mg/L	150	159	5.5	0% - 20%
ED045G: Chloride by Discrete Analyser (QC Lot: 4998045)									
EP2304596-001	0967_MW104_230412	ED045G: Chloride	16887-00-6	1	mg/L	1640	1640	0.1	0% - 20%
EP2304596-011	0967_MW124S_230412	ED045G: Chloride	16887-00-6	1	mg/L	1860	1850	0.6	0% - 20%
ED093F: Dissolved Major Cations (QC Lot: 4997297)									
EP2304596-001	0967_MW104_230412	ED093F: Calcium	7440-70-2	1	mg/L	55	55	0.0	0% - 20%
		ED093F: Magnesium	7439-95-4	1	mg/L	207	209	1.2	0% - 20%
		ED093F: Sodium	7440-23-5	1	mg/L	679	694	2.2	0% - 20%
		ED093F: Potassium	7440-09-7	1	mg/L	17	17	0.0	0% - 50%
EP2304596-011	0967_MW124S_230412	ED093F: Calcium	7440-70-2	1	mg/L	90	92	1.5	0% - 20%
		ED093F: Magnesium	7439-95-4	1	mg/L	159	163	2.5	0% - 20%
		ED093F: Sodium	7440-23-5	1	mg/L	939	951	1.3	0% - 20%
		ED093F: Potassium	7440-09-7	1	mg/L	13	13	0.0	0% - 50%

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	*Sample ID*	*Method: Compound*	*CAS Number*	*LOR*	*Unit*	*Original Result*	*Duplicate Result*	*RPD (%)*	*Acceptable RPD (%)*
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 4996586)									
EP2304517-019	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	0.01	0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QC Lot: 4996586)									
EP2304517-019	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	<0.1	0.0	No Limit
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QC Lot: 4996586)									
EP2304517-019	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 4996586)									
EP2304517-019	Anonymous	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	*Sample ID*	*Method: Compound*	*CAS Number*	*LOR*	*Unit*	*Original Result*	*Duplicate Result*	*RPD (%)*	*Acceptable RPD (%)*
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 4996586) - continued									
EP2304517-019	Anonymous	EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP231P: PFAS Sums (QC Lot: 4996586)									
EP2304517-019	Anonymous	EP231X: Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	0.01	0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	0.01	0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L	0.01	0.01	0.0	No Limit

Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) Report

The quality control term Method / Laboratory Blank refers to an analyte free matrix to which all reagents are added in the same volumes or proportions as used in standard sample preparation. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential laboratory contamination. The quality control term Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) refers to a certified reference material, or a known interference free matrix spiked with target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor method precision and accuracy independent of sample matrix. Dynamic Recovery Limits are based on statistical evaluation of processed LCS.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Method Blank (MB) Report	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report			
					Spike	Spike Recovery (%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Result	Concentration	LCS	Low	High
ED037P: Alkalinity by PC Titrator (QCLot: 5002328)								
ED037-P: Hydroxide Alkalinity as CaCO3	DMO-210-001	1	mg/L	<1	----	----	----	----
ED037-P: Carbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	3812-32-6	1	mg/L	<1	----	----	----	----
ED037-P: Bicarbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	71-52-3	1	mg/L	<1	----	----	----	----
ED037-P: Total Alkalinity as CaCO3	----	1	mg/L	<1	20 mg/L	96.6	87.8	118
				<1	200 mg/L	99.0	87.8	118
ED041G: Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by DA (QCLot: 4998046)								
ED041G: Sulfate as SO4 - Turbidimetric	14808-79-8	1	mg/L	<1	25 mg/L	99.5	89.9	112
				<1	500 mg/L	98.4	89.9	112
ED045G: Chloride by Discrete Analyser (QCLot: 4998045)								
ED045G: Chloride	16887-00-6	1	mg/L	<1	10 mg/L	99.7	88.6	113
				<1	1000 mg/L	97.9	88.6	113
ED093F: Dissolved Major Cations (QCLot: 4997297)								
ED093F: Calcium	7440-70-2	1	mg/L	<1	50 mg/L	102	86.5	117
ED093F: Magnesium	7439-95-4	1	mg/L	<1	50 mg/L	108	88.4	110
ED093F: Sodium	7440-23-5	1	mg/L	<1	50 mg/L	100	91.4	113
ED093F: Potassium	7440-09-7	1	mg/L	<1	50 mg/L	97.6	84.6	108
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4996586)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.2218 µg/L	97.6	72.0	130
EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.2352 µg/L	116	71.0	127
EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.2373 µg/L	86.6	68.0	131
EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.238 µg/L	91.6	69.0	134
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.232 µg/L	94.2	65.0	140
EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.241 µg/L	83.6	53.0	142
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4996587)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.2218 µg/L	88.1	72.0	130
EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.2352 µg/L	97.2	71.0	127
EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.2373 µg/L	87.2	68.0	131
EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.238 µg/L	91.6	69.0	134
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.232 µg/L	87.3	65.0	140
EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.241 µg/L	116	53.0	142

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Method Blank (MB) Report	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report		
					Spike	Spike Recovery (%)	Acceptable Limits (%)
				Result	Concentration	LCS	Low	High
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 4996586)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	1.25 µg/L	83.3	73.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	86.4	72.0	129
EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	89.2	72.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	91.0	72.0	130
EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.25 µg/L	90.2	71.0	133
EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	92.6	69.0	130
EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	93.4	71.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	100	69.0	133
EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	93.2	72.0	134
EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	90.6	65.0	144
EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	94.0	71.0	132
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 4996587)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	1.25 µg/L	89.0	73.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	85.8	72.0	129
EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	88.8	72.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	90.0	72.0	130
EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.25 µg/L	85.8	71.0	133
EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	95.0	69.0	130
EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	88.0	71.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	90.2	69.0	133
EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	82.2	72.0	134
EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	80.0	65.0	144
EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	89.4	71.0	132
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4996586)								
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	85.0	67.0	137
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	93.2	68.0	141
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	72.5	60.5	138
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	93.9	68.3	134
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	94.2	62.2	138
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	108	65.0	136
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	100	61.0	135

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Method Blank (MB) Report: Result	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report: Spike Concentration	Spike Recovery (%): LCS	Acceptable Limits (%): Low	Acceptable Limits (%): High
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4996587)								
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	101	67.0	137
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	75.4	68.0	141
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	77.7	60.5	138
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	90.5	68.3	134
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	91.9	62.2	138
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	103	65.0	136
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	89.4	61.0	135
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4996586)								
EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.2343 µg/L	96.9	63.0	143
EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.2378 µg/L	108	64.0	140
EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.24 µg/L	99.0	67.0	138
EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.241 µg/L	96.7	64.2	133
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4996587)								
EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.2343 µg/L	88.6	63.0	143
EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.2378 µg/L	91.2	64.0	140
EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.24 µg/L	101	67.0	138
EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.241 µg/L	86.3	64.2	133
EP231P: PFAS Sums (QCLot: 4996586)								
EP231X: Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----
EP231X: Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/17 63-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----
EP231X: Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----
EP231P: PFAS Sums (QCLot: 4996587)								
EP231X: Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----
EP231X: Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/17 63-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----
EP231X: Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----

Matrix Spike (MS) Report

The quality control term Matrix Spike (MS) refers to an intralaboratory split sample spiked with a representative set of target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential matrix effects on analyte recoveries. Static Recovery Limits as per laboratory Data Quality Objectives (DQOs). Ideal recovery ranges stated may be waived in the event of sample matrix interference.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

Matrix Spike (MS) Report

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Matrix Spike (MS) Report			
				Spike	SpikeRecovery(%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	Concentration	MS	Low	High
ED041G: Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by DA (QCLot: 4998046)							
EP2304596-001	0967_MW104_230412	ED041G: Sulfate as SO4 - Turbidimetric	14808-79-8	100 mg/L	124	70.4	130
ED045G: Chloride by Discrete Analyser (QCLot: 4998045)							
EP2304596-001	0967_MW104_230412	ED045G: Chloride	16887-00-6	1000 mg/L	96.4	70.0	130
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4996586)							
EP2304520-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.2218 µg/L	126	72.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.232 µg/L	122	71.0	127
		EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.2352 µg/L	116	68.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.238 µg/L	114	69.0	134
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.232 µg/L	123	65.0	140
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.241 µg/L	106	53.0	129
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 4996586)							
EP2304520-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	1.25 µg/L	108	73.0	142
		EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.25 µg/L	106	72.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.25 µg/L	122	72.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.25 µg/L	126	72.0	130
		EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.25 µg/L	119	71.0	133
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.25 µg/L	117	69.0	130
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.25 µg/L	115	71.0	134
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.25 µg/L	111	69.0	133
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.25 µg/L	102	72.0	134
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.25 µg/L	97.5	65.0	144
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.25 µg/L	105	71.0	132
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4996586)							
EP2304520-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.25 µg/L	100	59.0	135
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.625 µg/L	101	70.0	130
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.625 µg/L	91.2	70.0	130
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.625 µg/L	104	70.0	130
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.625 µg/L	99.8	70.0	130
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.25 µg/L	113	65.0	136
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.25 µg/L	104	61.0	135
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4996586)							
EP2304520-001	Anonymous	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.234 µg/L	125	63.0	143
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.2378 µg/L	137	64.0	140

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Matrix Spike (MS) Report			
				Spike	SpikeRecovery(%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
Laboratory sample ID	*Sample ID*	*Method: Compound*	*CAS Number*	*Concentration*	*MS*	*Low*	*High*
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4996586) - continued							
EP2304520-001	Anonymous	EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.24 µg/L	118	67.0	138
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.2415 µg/L	103	70.0	130

QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review

Work Order	: **EP2304596**	Page	: 1 of 6
Amendment	: **1**		
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted]	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23	Date Samples Received	: 12-Apr-2023
Site	: Pearce GW - CG	Issue Date	: 05-May-2023
Sampler	: [redacted]	No. of samples received	: 13
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	No. of samples analysed	: 13

This report is automatically generated by the ALS LIMS through interpretation of the ALS Quality Control Report and several Quality Assurance parameters measured by ALS. This automated reporting highlights any non-conformances, facilitates faster and more accurate data validation and is designed to assist internal expert and external Auditor review. Many components of this report contribute to the overall DQO assessment and reporting for guideline compliance.

Brief method summaries and references are also provided to assist in traceability.

Summary of Outliers

Outliers : Quality Control Samples

This report highlights outliers flagged in the Quality Control (QC) Report.

- **NO Method Blank value outliers occur.**
- **NO Duplicate outliers occur.**
- **NO Laboratory Control outliers occur.**
- **NO Matrix Spike outliers occur.**
- **For all regular sample matrices, NO surrogate recovery outliers occur.**

Outliers : Analysis Holding Time Compliance

- **NO Analysis Holding Time Outliers exist.**

Outliers : Frequency of Quality Control Samples

- **Quality Control Sample Frequency Outliers exist - please see following pages for full details.**

Outliers : Frequency of Quality Control Samples

Matrix: **WATER**

Quality Control Sample Type / Method	Count		Rate (%)		Quality Control Specification
	QC 1	Regular	Actual	Expected	
Laboratory Duplicates (DUP)					
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	1	40	2.50	10.00	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Matrix Spikes (MS)					
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	1	40	2.50	5.00	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard

Analysis Holding Time Compliance

If samples are identified below as having been analysed or extracted outside of recommended holding times, this should be taken into consideration when interpreting results.

This report summarizes extraction / preparation and analysis times and compares each with ALS recommended holding times (referencing USEPA SW 846, APHA, AS and NEPM) based on the sample container provided. Dates reported represent first date of extraction or analysis and preclude subsequent dilutions and reruns. A listing of breaches (if any) is provided herein.

Holding time for leachate methods (e.g. TCLP) vary according to the analytes reported. Assessment compares the leach date with the shortest analyte holding time for the equivalent soil method. These are: organics 14 days, mercury 28 days & other metals 180 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all non-volatile parameters.

Holding times for ***VOC in soils*** vary according to analytes of interest. Vinyl Chloride and Styrene holding time is 7 days; others 14 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all VOC analytes and should be verified in case the reported breach is a false positive or Vinyl Chloride and Styrene are not key analytes of interest/concern.

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: × = Holding time breach ; ✓ = Within holding time.

Method / ***Container*** / Client Sample ID(s)	***Sample Date***	*Extraction / Preparation*			*Analysis*		
		Date extracted	*Due for extraction*	*Evaluation*	***Date analysed***	*Due for analysis*	*Evaluation*
ED037P: Alkalinity by PC Titrator							
Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural (ED037-P)							
0967_MW104_230412, 0967_MW105_230412, 0967_MW118_230412, 0967_QC108_230412, 0967_MW139_230412, 0967_QC110_230412, 0967_MW140D_230412, 0967_MW140S_230412, 0967_MW121_230412, 0967_MW124D_230412, 0967_MW124S_230412, 0967_MW122S_230412, 0967_MW122D_230412	**12-Apr-2023**	**----**	----	----	**20-Apr-2023**	26-Apr-2023	✓
ED041G: Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by DA							
Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural (ED041G)							
0967_MW104_230412, 0967_MW105_230412, 0967_MW118_230412, 0967_QC108_230412, 0967_MW139_230412, 0967_QC110_230412, 0967_MW140D_230412, 0967_MW140S_230412, 0967_MW121_230412, 0967_MW124D_230412, 0967_MW124S_230412, 0967_MW122S_230412, 0967_MW122D_230412	**12-Apr-2023**	**----**	----	----	**24-Apr-2023**	10-May-2023	✓

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: × = Holding time breach ; ✓ = Within holding time.

Method / Container / Client Sample ID(s)	Sample Date	Extraction / Preparation			Analysis		
		Date extracted	Due for extraction	Evaluation	Date analysed	Due for analysis	Evaluation
ED045G: Chloride by Discrete Analyser							
Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural (ED045G)							
0967_MW104_230412, 0967_MW105_230412, 0967_MW118_230412, 0967_QC108_230412, 0967_MW139_230412, 0967_QC110_230412, 0967_MW140D_230412, 0967_MW140S_230412, 0967_MW121_230412, 0967_MW124D_230412, 0967_MW124S_230412, 0967_MW122S_230412, 0967_MW122D_230412	**12-Apr-2023**	**----**	----	----	**24-Apr-2023**	10-May-2023	✓
ED093F: Dissolved Major Cations							
Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural (ED093F)							
0967_MW104_230412, 0967_MW105_230412, 0967_MW118_230412, 0967_QC108_230412, 0967_MW139_230412, 0967_QC110_230412, 0967_MW140D_230412, 0967_MW140S_230412, 0967_MW121_230412, 0967_MW124D_230412, 0967_MW124S_230412, 0967_MW122S_230412, 0967_MW122D_230412	**12-Apr-2023**	**----**	----	----	**19-Apr-2023**	19-Apr-2023	✓
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)							
0967_MW104_230412, 0967_MW105_230412, 0967_MW118_230412, 0967_QC108_230412, 0967_MW139_230412, 0967_QC110_230412, 0967_MW140D_230412, 0967_MW140S_230412, 0967_MW121_230412, 0967_MW124D_230412, 0967_MW124S_230412, 0967_MW122S_230412, 0967_MW122D_230412	**12-Apr-2023**	**18-Apr-2023**	09-Oct-2023	✓	**21-Apr-2023**	09-Oct-2023	✓
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)							
0967_MW104_230412, 0967_MW105_230412, 0967_MW118_230412, 0967_QC108_230412, 0967_MW139_230412, 0967_QC110_230412, 0967_MW140D_230412, 0967_MW140S_230412, 0967_MW121_230412, 0967_MW124D_230412, 0967_MW124S_230412, 0967_MW122S_230412, 0967_MW122D_230412	**12-Apr-2023**	**18-Apr-2023**	09-Oct-2023	✓	**21-Apr-2023**	09-Oct-2023	✓

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: × = Holding time breach ; ✓ = Within holding time.

Method / Container / Client Sample ID(s)	Sample Date	Extraction / Preparation			Analysis		
		Date extracted	Due for extraction	Evaluation	Date analysed	Due for analysis	Evaluation
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)							
0967_MW104_230412, 0967_MW105_230412, 0967_MW118_230412, 0967_QC108_230412, 0967_MW139_230412, 0967_QC110_230412, 0967_MW140D_230412, 0967_MW140S_230412, 0967_MW121_230412, 0967_MW124D_230412, 0967_MW124S_230412, 0967_MW122S_230412, 0967_MW122D_230412	**12-Apr-2023**	**18-Apr-2023**	09-Oct-2023	✓	**21-Apr-2023**	09-Oct-2023	✓
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)							
0967_MW104_230412, 0967_MW105_230412, 0967_MW118_230412, 0967_QC108_230412, 0967_MW139_230412, 0967_QC110_230412, 0967_MW140D_230412, 0967_MW140S_230412, 0967_MW121_230412, 0967_MW124D_230412, 0967_MW124S_230412, 0967_MW122S_230412, 0967_MW122D_230412	**12-Apr-2023**	**18-Apr-2023**	09-Oct-2023	✓	**21-Apr-2023**	09-Oct-2023	✓
EP231P: PFAS Sums							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)							
0967_MW104_230412, 0967_MW105_230412, 0967_MW118_230412, 0967_QC108_230412, 0967_MW139_230412, 0967_QC110_230412, 0967_MW140D_230412, 0967_MW140S_230412, 0967_MW121_230412, 0967_MW124D_230412, 0967_MW124S_230412, 0967_MW122S_230412, 0967_MW122D_230412	**12-Apr-2023**	**18-Apr-2023**	09-Oct-2023	✓	**21-Apr-2023**	09-Oct-2023	✓

Quality Control Parameter Frequency Compliance

The following report summarises the frequency of laboratory QC samples analysed within the analytical lot(s) in which the submitted sample(s) was(were) processed. Actual rate should be greater than or equal to the expected rate. A listing of breaches is provided in the Summary of Outliers.

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: × = Quality Control frequency not within specification ; ✓ = Quality Control frequency within specification.

Quality Control Sample Type		Count		Rate (%)			Quality Control Specification
Analytical Methods	*Method*	*QC*	*Regular*	***Actual***	***Expected***	*Evaluation*	
Laboratory Duplicates (DUP)							
Alkalinity by Auto Titrator	ED037-P	2	20	**10.00**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Chloride by Discrete Analyser	ED045G	2	20	**10.00**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Major Cations - Dissolved	ED093F	2	20	**10.00**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	40	**2.50**	**10.00**	×	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by Discrete Analyser	ED041G	2	20	**10.00**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Laboratory Control Samples (LCS)							
Alkalinity by Auto Titrator	ED037-P	2	20	**10.00**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Chloride by Discrete Analyser	ED045G	2	20	**10.00**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Major Cations - Dissolved	ED093F	1	20	**5.00**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	2	40	**5.00**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by Discrete Analyser	ED041G	2	20	**10.00**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Method Blanks (MB)							
Alkalinity by Auto Titrator	ED037-P	1	20	**5.00**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Chloride by Discrete Analyser	ED045G	1	20	**5.00**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Major Cations - Dissolved	ED093F	1	20	**5.00**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	2	40	**5.00**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by Discrete Analyser	ED041G	1	20	**5.00**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Matrix Spikes (MS)							
Chloride by Discrete Analyser	ED045G	1	20	**5.00**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	40	**2.50**	**5.00**	×	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by Discrete Analyser	ED041G	1	20	**5.00**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard

Brief Method Summaries

The analytical procedures used by the Environmental Division have been developed from established internationally recognized procedures such as those published by the US EPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are employed in the absence of documented standards or by client request. The following report provides brief descriptions of the analytical procedures employed for results reported in the Certificate of Analysis. Sources from which ALS methods have been developed are provided within the Method Descriptions.

Analytical Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
Alkalinity by Auto Titrator	ED037-P	WATER	In house: Referenced to APHA 2320 B This procedure determines alkalinity by automated measurement (e.g. PC Titrate) on a settled supernatant aliquot of the sample using pH 4.5 for indicating the total alkalinity end-point. This method is compliant with NEPM Schedule B(3)
Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by Discrete Analyser	ED041G	WATER	In house: Referenced to APHA 4500-SO4. Dissolved sulfate is determined in a 0.45um filtered sample. Sulfate ions are converted to a barium sulfate suspension in an acetic acid medium with barium chloride. Light absorbance of the BaSO4 suspension is measured by a photometer and the SO4-2 concentration is determined by comparison of the reading with a standard curve. This method is compliant with NEPM Schedule B(3)
Chloride by Discrete Analyser	ED045G	WATER	In house: Referenced to APHA 4500 Cl - G.The thiocyanate ion is liberated from mercuric thiocyanate through sequestration of mercury by the chloride ion to form non-ionised mercuric chloride. In the presence of ferric ions the liberated thiocynate forms highly-coloured ferric thiocynate which is measured at 480 nm.
Major Cations - Dissolved	ED093F	WATER	In house: Referenced to APHA 3120 and 3125; USEPA SW 846 - 6010 and 6020; Cations are determined by either ICP-AES or ICP-MS techniques. This method is compliant with NEPM Schedule B(3) Sodium Adsorption Ratio is calculated from Ca, Mg and Na which determined by ALS in house method QWI-EN/ED093F. This method is compliant with NEPM Schedule B(3) Hardness parameters are calculated based on APHA 2340 B. This method is compliant with NEPM Schedule B(3)
Ionic Balance by PCT DA and Turbi SO4 DA	* EN055 - PG	WATER	In house: Referenced to APHA 1030F. This method is compliant with NEPM Schedule B(3)
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	WATER	In-house: Analysis of fresh and saline waters by Solid Phase Extraction (SPE) followed by LC-Electrospray-MS-MS, Negative Mode using MRM and internal standard quantitation. Isotopically labelled analogues of target analytes used as internal standards and surrogates are added to the sample container. The entire contents are transferred to a solid phase extraction (SPE) cartridge. The sample container is successively rinsed with aliquots of the elution solvent. The eluted extract is combined with an equal volume of reagent water and a portion is filtered for analysis. Method procedures and data quality objectives conform to US DoD QSM 5.3, table B-15 requirements.

Preparation Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
Solid Phase Extraction (SPE) for PFAS in water	* ORG72	WATER	In-house: Isotopically labelled analogues of target analytes used as internal standards and surrogates are added to the sample container. The entire contents are transferred to a solid phase extraction (SPE) cartridge. The sample container is successively rinsed with aliquots of the elution solvent. The eluted extract is combined with an equal volume of reagent water and a portion is filtered for analysis. Method procedures conform to US DoD QSM 5.3, table B-15 requirements.

ALSCompass
SAMPLING *Intelligence*

ALS

Environmental Division
Perth
Work Order Reference
EP2304597

Telephone : +61-8-9406 1301

Custody Document for Submissions via ALS Compass App

Project: WA_0967_PFASONP_23 **Client:** Stantec **Project Manager** [redacted]

Phone:

ALS Compass COC Reference: 50847 50876 50874 50872 **# Samples:** **Sampler:**

50862 50873 50837 50845 50853 50858 50868 **Phone:**

Turnaround Requirements: Standard 50866 50861 50838 50859

Special Instructions:

Please send QC201 to QC215 to Eurofins.

Custody:

Relinquished by:	Received by:	Relinquished by:	Received by:
STANTEC			
Date / Time: 12/4/23 4:30 PM	Date / Time: 12/4 1600	Date / Time:	Date / Time:

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

(ALS) COC#: 50838 *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23

SITE: Pearce SW - CG

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER: [redacted]

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO:

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C

Other comments:

SAMPLE DETAILS							ANALYSIS REQUIRED		
SAMPLE	NAME	DESCRIPTION	DATE / TIME	MATRIX	TOTAL BOTTLES	ON HOLD	Surface Waters WATER	ALTERNATIVE ANALYSIS	ADDITIONAL INFORMATION
001	0967_SW032		12/04/2023 10:42 AM	WATER	ALS: 3 Non ALS: 0	No	Partial 4/8		
002	0967_QC109		12/04/2023 10:43 AM	WATER	ALS: 3 Non ALS: 0	No	Partial 4/8		
003	0967_SW022		12/04/2023 02:24 PM	WATER	ALS: 3 Non ALS: 0	No	Partial 4/8		
004	0967_QC402		12/04/2023 02:55 PM	WATER	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	Partial 1/8		
005	0967_QC403		12/04/2023 03:21 PM	WATER	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	Partial 1/8		
006	0967_QC404		12/04/2023 03:22 PM	WATER	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	Partial 1/8		
007	0967_QC405		12/04/2023 02:58 PM	WATER	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	Partial 1/8		

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

(ALS) COC#: 50838 *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23

SITE: Pearce SW - CG

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER: [redacted]

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO: [redacted]

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C

Other comments:

SAMPLE	SAMPLE NAME	PARTIAL ANALYSIS GROUP NAME	MATRIX	SELECTED ANALYSIS NAME
001	0967_SW032	Surface Waters WATER	WATER	- NT-02 Major Anions (Chloride, Sulphate, Alkalinity) - NT-01 Major Cations (Ca, Mg, Na, K) - EN055 - PG Ionic Balance by ED037P, ED041G, ED045G & ED093F - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)
002	0967_QC109	Surface Waters WATER	WATER	- NT-02 Major Anions (Chloride, Sulphate, Alkalinity) - NT-01 Major Cations (Ca, Mg, Na, K) - EN055 - PG Ionic Balance by ED037P, ED041G, ED045G & ED093F - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)
003	0967_SW022	Surface Waters WATER	WATER	- NT-02 Major Anions (Chloride, Sulphate, Alkalinity) - NT-01 Major Cations (Ca, Mg, Na, K) - EN055 - PG Ionic Balance by ED037P, ED041G, ED045G & ED093F - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)
004	0967_QC402	Surface Waters WATER	WATER	- EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)
005	0967_QC403	Surface Waters WATER	WATER	- EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)
006	0967_QC404	Surface Waters WATER	WATER	- EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)
007	0967_QC405	Surface Waters WATER	WATER	- EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

COC#: 50838 *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23

SITE: Pearce SW - CG

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER: [redacted]

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO: [redacted]

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C

Other comments:

SAMPLE	SAMPLE NAME	BOTTLE NAME	VOLUME	BARCODE	TYPE	FILTERED	REASON
001	0967_SW032	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350822081376	Grey	No	
001	0967_SW032	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350822057838	Grey	No	
001	0967_SW032	Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural	125 mL	00070522045743	Green	No	
002	0967_QC109	Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural	125 mL	00070522045941	Green	No	
002	0967_QC109	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350822081455	Grey	No	
002	0967_QC109	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350822081542	Grey	No	
003	0967_SW022	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350822057948	Grey	No	
003	0967_SW022	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350822081489	Grey	No	
003	0967_SW022	Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural	125 mL	00070522045934	Green	No	
004	0967_QC402	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350522039106	Grey	No	
004	0967_QC402	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621065943	Grey	No	
005	0967_QC403	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621066262	Grey	No	
005	0967_QC403	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621066691	Grey	No	
006	0967_QC404	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621065727	Grey	No	
006	0967_QC404	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621065760	Grey	No	
007	0967_QC405	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621045354	Grey	No	
007	0967_QC405	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621065766	Grey	No	

Total Bottle Count: ALS: 17, Non ALS: 0

SAMPLE RECEIPT NOTIFICATION (SRN)

Work Order : **EP2304597**

Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted]	Contact	: Customer Services EP
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara WA Australia 6065
E-mail	: [redacted]stantec.com	E-mail	: ALSEnviro.Perth@alsglobal.com
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Facsimile	: ----	Facsimile	: +61-8-9406 1399
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23	Page	: 1 of 2
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Quote number	: ES2022MWHAUS0002 (SY/139/19 B)
C-O-C number	: 50838	QC Level	: NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Site	: Pearce SW - CG		
Sampler	: [redacted] [redacted]		

Dates

Date Samples Received	: 12-Apr-2023 16:00	Issue Date	: 17-Apr-2023
Client Requested Due Date	: 24-Apr-2023	Scheduled Reporting Date	: **24-Apr-2023**

Delivery Details

Mode of Delivery	: Client Drop Off	Security Seal	: Not Available
No. of coolers/boxes	: 3	Temperature	: 8.2 - Ice present
Receipt Detail	:	No. of samples received / analysed	: 7 / 7

General Comments

- This report contains the following information:
  - Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances
  - Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis
  - Proactive Holding Time Report
  - Requested Deliverables
- Please see scanned COC for sample discrepencies: extra samples , samples not received etc.
- Please direct any queries related to sample condition / numbering / breakages to Sample Receipt (Samples.Perth@alsglobal.com)
- Analytical work for this work order will be conducted at ALS Environmental Perth.
- Please direct any turnaround / technical queries to the laboratory contact designated above.
- Sample Disposal - Aqueous (3 weeks), Solid (2 months) from receipt of samples.
- **pH analysis should be conducted within 6 hours of sampling.**
- **Please refer to the Proactive Holding Time Report table below which summarises breaches of recommended holding times that have occurred prior to samples/instructions being received at the laboratory. The laboratory will process these samples unless instructions are received from you indicating you do not wish to proceed. The absence of this summary table indicates that all samples have been received within the recommended holding times for the analysis requested.**
- Please be aware that APHA/NEPM recommends water and soil samples be chilled to less than or equal to 6°C for chemical analysis, and less than or equal to 10°C but unfrozen for Microbiological analysis. Where samples are received above this temperature, it should be taken into consideration when interpreting results. Refer to ALS EnviroMail 85 for ALS recommendations of the best practice for chilling samples after sampling and for maintaining a cool temperature during transit.

Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances

All comparisons are made against pretreatment/preservation AS, APHA, USEPA standards.

- **No sample container / preservation non-compliance exists.**

Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis

Some items described below may be part of a laboratory process necessary for the execution of client requested tasks. Packages may contain additional analyses, such as the determination of moisture content and preparation tasks, that are included in the package.
If no sampling time is provided, the sampling time will default 00:00 on the date of sampling. If no sampling date is provided, the sampling date will be assumed by the laboratory and displayed in brackets without a time component

Matrix: **WATER**

Laboratory sample ID	Sampling date / time	Sample ID	WATER - EN055 - PG Ionic Balance by ED037P, ED041G, ED045G &	WATER - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)	WATER - NT-01 Major Cations (Ca, Mg, Na, K)	WATER - NT-02 Major Anions (Chloride, Sulphate, Alkalinity)
EP2304597-001	12-Apr-2023 10:42	0967_SW032_230412	✓	✓	✓	✓
EP2304597-002	12-Apr-2023 10:43	0967_QC109_230412	✓	✓	✓	✓
EP2304597-003	12-Apr-2023 14:24	0967_SW022_230412	✓	✓	✓	✓
EP2304597-004	12-Apr-2023 14:55	0967_QC402_230412		✓		
EP2304597-005	12-Apr-2023 15:21	0967_QC403_230412		✓		
EP2304597-006	12-Apr-2023 15:22	0967_QC404_230412		✓		
EP2304597-007	12-Apr-2023 14:58	0967_QC405_230412		✓		

Proactive Holding Time Report

Sample(s) have been received within the recommended holding times for the requested analysis.

Requested Deliverables

[redacted]
- A4 - AU Tax Invoice (INV) — Email — [redacted]cardno.com.au

[redacted]
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) — Email — [redacted]esdat.com.au

[redacted]
- *AU Certificate of Analysis - NATA (COA) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- *AU Interpretive QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QCI Rep) (QCI) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- *AU QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QC Rep) - NATA (QC) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- A4 - AU Sample Receipt Notification - Environmental HT (SRN) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- Chain of Custody (CoC) (COC) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- EDI Format - XTab (XTAB) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com

CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS

Work Order	: **EP2304597**	Page	: 1 of 8
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted]	Contact	: Customer Services EP
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara WA Australia 6065
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23	Date Samples Received	: 12-Apr-2023 16:00
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Date Analysis Commenced	: 18-Apr-2023
C-O-C number	: 50838	Issue Date	: 24-Apr-2023 16:49
Sampler	: [redacted]		
Site	: Pearce SW - CG		
Quote number	: SY/139/19 B		
No. of samples received	: 7		
No. of samples analysed	: 7		

Accreditation No. 825
Accredited for compliance with
ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Certificate of Analysis contains the following information:

- General Comments
- Analytical Results
- Surrogate Control Limits

Additional information pertinent to this report will be found in the following separate attachments: Quality Control Report, QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review and Sample Receipt Notification.

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	*Position*	*Accreditation Category*
Chris Lemaitre	Laboratory Manager (Perth)	Perth Inorganics, Wangara, WA
Thomas Donovan	Senior Organic Chemist	Perth Organics, Wangara, WA

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis.

Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

When sampling time information is not provided by the client, sampling dates are shown without a time component. In these instances, the time component has been assumed by the laboratory for processing purposes.

Where a result is required to meet compliance limits the associated uncertainty must be considered. Refer to the ALS Contract for details.

Key : CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
^ = This result is computed from individual analyte detections at or above the level of reporting
ø = ALS is not NATA accredited for these tests.
~ = Indicates an estimated value.

- EP231X - Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS): Samples received in 20ml or 125ml bottles have been tested in accordance with the QSM5.3 compliant, NATA accredited method. 60mL or 250mL bottles have been tested to the legacy QSM 5.1 aligned, NATA accredited method.
- As per QWI – EN55-3 Data Interpreting Procedures, Ionic balances are typically calculated using Major Anions - Chloride, Alkalinity and Sulfate; and Major Cations - Calcium, Magnesium, Potassium and Sodium. Where applicable and dependent upon sample matrix, the Ionic Balance may also include the additional contribution of Ammonia, Dissolved Metals by ICPMS and H+ to the Cations and Nitrate, SiO2 and Fluoride to the Anions.
- Sodium Adsorption Ratio (where reported): Where results for Na, Ca or Mg are <LOR, a concentration at half the reported LOR is incorporated into the SAR calculation. This represents a conservative approach for Na relative to the assumption that <LOR = zero concentration and a conservative approach for Ca & Mg relative to the assumption that <LOR is equivalent to the LOR concentration.
- EP231: Stable isotope enriched internal standards are added to samples prior to extraction. Target compounds have a direct analogous internal standard with the exception of PFPeS, PFHpA, PFDS, PFTrDA and 10:2 FTS. These compounds use an internal standard that is chemically related and has a retention time close to that of the target compound. The DQO for internal standard response is 50-150% of that established at initial calibration. PFOS is quantified using a certified, traceable standard consisting of linear and branched PFOS isomers. These practices are in line with recommendations in the National Environmental Management Plan for PFAS (Australian HEPA) and also conform to QSM 5.3 (US DoD) requirements.

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: RINSATE (Matrix: WATER)				Sample ID	0967_QC402_230412	0967_QC403_230412	0967_QC404_230412	0967_QC405_230412	----
				Sampling date / time	12-Apr-2023 14:55	12-Apr-2023 15:21	12-Apr-2023 15:22	12-Apr-2023 14:58	----
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		EP2304597-004	EP2304597-005	EP2304597-006	EP2304597-007	--------
					Result	Result	Result	Result	----
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids									
Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	----
Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	----
Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	----
Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	----
Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	----
Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	----
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids									
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L		<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	----
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	----
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	----
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	----
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	----
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	----
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	----
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	----
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	----
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	----
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	----
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides									
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	----

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: RINSATE (Matrix: WATER)				Sample ID	0967_QC402_230412	0967_QC403_230412	0967_QC404_230412	0967_QC405_230412	----
				Sampling date / time	12-Apr-2023 14:55	12-Apr-2023 15:21	12-Apr-2023 15:22	12-Apr-2023 14:58	----
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		EP2304597-004	EP2304597-005	EP2304597-006	EP2304597-007	--------
					Result	Result	Result	Result	----
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides - Continued									
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	----
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids									
4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	----
6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	----
8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	----
10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	----
EP231P: PFAS Sums									
Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	----
Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	----
Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	----
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate									
13C4-PFOS	----	0.02	%		**96.0**	**105**	**97.1**	**105**	----
13C8-PFOA	----	0.02	%		**99.2**	**98.9**	**100**	**99.3**	----

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: SURFACE WATER (Matrix: WATER)				Sample ID	0967_SW032_230412	0967_QC109_230412	0967_SW022_230412	----	----
				Sampling date / time	12-Apr-2023 10:42	12-Apr-2023 10:43	12-Apr-2023 14:24	----	----
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		EP2304597-001	EP2304597-002	EP2304597-003	--------	--------
					Result	Result	Result	----	----
ED037P: Alkalinity by PC Titrator									
Hydroxide Alkalinity as CaCO3	DMO-210-001	1	mg/L		<1	<1	<1	----	----
Carbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	3812-32-6	1	mg/L		<1	<1	<1	----	----
Bicarbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	71-52-3	1	mg/L		126	126	144	----	----
Total Alkalinity as CaCO3	----	1	mg/L		126	126	144	----	----
ED041G: Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by DA									
Sulfate as SO4 - Turbidimetric	14808-79-8	1	mg/L		31	31	312	----	----
ED045G: Chloride by Discrete Analyser									
Chloride	16887-00-6	1	mg/L		57	57	1180	----	----
ED093F: Dissolved Major Cations									
Calcium	7440-70-2	1	mg/L		13	14	116	----	----
Magnesium	7439-95-4	1	mg/L		4	4	97	----	----
Sodium	7440-23-5	1	mg/L		66	67	666	----	----
Potassium	7440-09-7	1	mg/L		18	18	28	----	----
EN055: Ionic Balance									
ø Total Anions	----	0.01	meq/L		4.77	4.77	42.6	----	----
ø Total Cations	----	0.01	meq/L		4.31	4.40	43.4	----	----
ø Ionic Balance	----	0.01	%		5.08	4.02	0.93	----	----
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids									
Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L		0.05	0.05	0.15	----	----
Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L		0.03	0.03	0.12	----	----
Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L		0.25	0.26	0.84	----	----
Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	0.03	----	----
Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L		1.02	1.01	0.81	----	----
Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	----	----
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids									
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L		<0.1	<0.1	0.4	----	----
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L		0.02	<0.02	2.05	----	----
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L		0.08	0.09	1.34	----	----

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: SURFACE WATER (Matrix: WATER)				Sample ID	0967_SW032_230412	0967_QC109_230412	0967_SW022_230412	----	----
				Sampling date / time	12-Apr-2023 10:42	12-Apr-2023 10:43	12-Apr-2023 14:24	----	----
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		EP2304597-001	EP2304597-002	EP2304597-003	--------	--------
					Result	Result	Result	----	----
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids - Continued									
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	**0.40**	----	----
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L		**0.02**	**0.02**	**0.08**	----	----
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	----	----
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	----	----
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	----	----
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	----	----
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	----	----
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	----	----
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides									
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	----	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	----	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	----	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	----	----
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids									
4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	----	----
6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	**1.35**	----	----
8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	----	----

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: SURFACE WATER (Matrix: WATER)				Sample ID	0967_SW032_230412	0967_QC109_230412	0967_SW022_230412	----	----
				Sampling date / time	12-Apr-2023 10:42	12-Apr-2023 10:43	12-Apr-2023 14:24	----	----
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		EP2304597-001	EP2304597-002	EP2304597-003	--------	--------
					Result	Result	Result	----	----
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids - Continued									
10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	**----**	**----**
EP231P: PFAS Sums									
Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L		**1.47**	**1.46**	**7.57**	**----**	**----**
Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L		**1.27**	**1.27**	**1.65**	**----**	**----**
Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L		**1.44**	**1.43**	**7.42**	**----**	**----**
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate									
13C4-PFOS	----	0.02	%		**105**	**103**	**102**	**----**	**----**
13C8-PFOA	----	0.02	%		**99.0**	**103**	**99.2**	**----**	**----**

Surrogate Control Limits

Sub-Matrix: **RINSATE**		Recovery Limits (%)	
Compound	*CAS Number*	*Low*	*High*
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate			
13C4-PFOS	----	65	140
13C8-PFOA	----	71	133

Sub-Matrix: **SURFACE WATER**		Recovery Limits (%)	
Compound	*CAS Number*	*Low*	*High*
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate			
13C4-PFOS	----	65	140
13C8-PFOA	----	71	133

QUALITY CONTROL REPORT

Work Order	: **EP2304597**	Page	: 1 of 6
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted]	Contact	: Customer Services EP
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara WA Australia 6065
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23	Date Samples Received	: 12-Apr-2023
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Date Analysis Commenced	: 18-Apr-2023
C-O-C number	: 50838	Issue Date	: 24-Apr-2023
Sampler	: [redacted] [redacted]		
Site	: Pearce SW - CG		
Quote number	: SY/139/19 B		
No. of samples received	: 7		
No. of samples analysed	: 7		

Accreditation No. 825
Accredited for compliance with
ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Quality Control Report contains the following information:

- Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report; Relative Percentage Difference (RPD) and Acceptance Limits
- Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits
- Matrix Spike (MS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	*Position*	*Accreditation Category*
Chris Lemaitre	Laboratory Manager (Perth)	Perth Inorganics, Wangara, WA
Thomas Donovan	Senior Organic Chemist	Perth Organics, Wangara, WA

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis. Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

Key : Anonymous = Refers to samples which are not specifically part of this work order but formed part of the QC process lot
CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
RPD = Relative Percentage Difference
# = Indicates failed QC

Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report

The quality control term Laboratory Duplicate refers to a randomly selected intralaboratory split. Laboratory duplicates provide information regarding method precision and sample heterogeneity. The permitted ranges for the Relative Percent Deviation (RPD) of Laboratory Duplicates are specified in ALS Method QWI-EN/38 and are dependent on the magnitude of results in comparison to the level of reporting: Result < 10 times LOR: No Limit; Result between 10 and 20 times LOR: 0% - 50%; Result > 20 times LOR: 0% - 20%.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Original Result	Duplicate Result	RPD (%)	Acceptable RPD (%)
ED037P: Alkalinity by PC Titrator (QC Lot: 5002328)									
EP2304596-002	Anonymous	ED037-P: Hydroxide Alkalinity as CaCO3	DMO-210-001	1	mg/L	<1	<1	0.0	No Limit
		ED037-P: Carbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	3812-32-6	1	mg/L	<1	<1	0.0	No Limit
		ED037-P: Bicarbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	71-52-3	1	mg/L	71	71	0.0	0% - 20%
		ED037-P: Total Alkalinity as CaCO3	----	1	mg/L	71	71	0.0	0% - 20%
EP2304596-012	Anonymous	ED037-P: Hydroxide Alkalinity as CaCO3	DMO-210-001	1	mg/L	<1	<1	0.0	No Limit
		ED037-P: Carbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	3812-32-6	1	mg/L	<1	<1	0.0	No Limit
		ED037-P: Bicarbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	71-52-3	1	mg/L	56	56	0.0	0% - 20%
		ED037-P: Total Alkalinity as CaCO3	----	1	mg/L	56	56	0.0	0% - 20%
ED041G: Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by DA (QC Lot: 4998046)									
EP2304596-001	Anonymous	ED041G: Sulfate as SO4 - Turbidimetric	14808-79-8	1	mg/L	105	103	1.6	0% - 20%
EP2304596-011	Anonymous	ED041G: Sulfate as SO4 - Turbidimetric	14808-79-8	1	mg/L	150	159	5.5	0% - 20%
ED045G: Chloride by Discrete Analyser (QC Lot: 4998045)									
EP2304596-001	Anonymous	ED045G: Chloride	16887-00-6	1	mg/L	1640	1640	0.1	0% - 20%
EP2304596-011	Anonymous	ED045G: Chloride	16887-00-6	1	mg/L	1860	1850	0.6	0% - 20%
ED093F: Dissolved Major Cations (QC Lot: 4997297)									
EP2304596-001	Anonymous	ED093F: Calcium	7440-70-2	1	mg/L	55	55	0.0	0% - 20%
		ED093F: Magnesium	7439-95-4	1	mg/L	207	209	1.2	0% - 20%
		ED093F: Sodium	7440-23-5	1	mg/L	679	694	2.2	0% - 20%
		ED093F: Potassium	7440-09-7	1	mg/L	17	17	0.0	0% - 50%
EP2304596-011	Anonymous	ED093F: Calcium	7440-70-2	1	mg/L	90	92	1.5	0% - 20%
		ED093F: Magnesium	7439-95-4	1	mg/L	159	163	2.5	0% - 20%
		ED093F: Sodium	7440-23-5	1	mg/L	939	951	1.3	0% - 20%
		ED093F: Potassium	7440-09-7	1	mg/L	13	13	0.0	0% - 50%

Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) Report

The quality control term Method / Laboratory Blank refers to an analyte free matrix to which all reagents are added in the same volumes or proportions as used in standard sample preparation. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential laboratory contamination. The quality control term Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) refers to a certified reference material, or a known interference free matrix spiked with target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor method precision and accuracy independent of sample matrix. Dynamic Recovery Limits are based on statistical evaluation of processed LCS.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Method Blank (MB) Report	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report			
					Spike	Spike Recovery (%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Result	Concentration	LCS	Low	High
ED037P: Alkalinity by PC Titrator (QCLot: 5002328)								
ED037-P: Hydroxide Alkalinity as CaCO3	DMO-210-001	1	mg/L	<1	----	----	----	----
ED037-P: Carbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	3812-32-6	1	mg/L	<1	----	----	----	----
ED037-P: Bicarbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	71-52-3	1	mg/L	<1	----	----	----	----
ED037-P: Total Alkalinity as CaCO3	----	1	mg/L	<1	20 mg/L	96.6	87.8	118
				<1	200 mg/L	99.0	87.8	118
ED041G: Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by DA (QCLot: 4998046)								
ED041G: Sulfate as SO4 - Turbidimetric	14808-79-8	1	mg/L	<1	25 mg/L	99.5	89.9	112
				<1	500 mg/L	98.4	89.9	112
ED045G: Chloride by Discrete Analyser (QCLot: 4998045)								
ED045G: Chloride	16887-00-6	1	mg/L	<1	10 mg/L	99.7	88.6	113
				<1	1000 mg/L	97.9	88.6	113
ED093F: Dissolved Major Cations (QCLot: 4997297)								
ED093F: Calcium	7440-70-2	1	mg/L	<1	50 mg/L	102	86.5	117
ED093F: Magnesium	7439-95-4	1	mg/L	<1	50 mg/L	108	88.4	110
ED093F: Sodium	7440-23-5	1	mg/L	<1	50 mg/L	100	91.4	113
ED093F: Potassium	7440-09-7	1	mg/L	<1	50 mg/L	97.6	84.6	108
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4996575)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.2218 µg/L	102	72.0	130
EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.2352 µg/L	107	71.0	127
EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.2373 µg/L	89.3	68.0	131
EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.238 µg/L	101	69.0	134
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.232 µg/L	90.5	65.0	140
EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.241 µg/L	90.4	53.0	142
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4996587)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.2218 µg/L	88.1	72.0	130
EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.2352 µg/L	97.2	71.0	127
EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.2373 µg/L	87.2	68.0	131
EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.238 µg/L	91.6	69.0	134
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.232 µg/L	87.3	65.0	140
EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.241 µg/L	116	53.0	142

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Method Blank (MB) Report	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report		
					Spike	Spike Recovery (%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
				Result	Concentration	LCS	Low	High
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 4996575)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	1.25 µg/L	87.3	73.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	93.8	72.0	129
EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	90.2	72.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	96.2	72.0	130
EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.25 µg/L	87.2	71.0	133
EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	85.4	69.0	130
EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	89.2	71.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	93.2	69.0	133
EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	94.0	72.0	134
EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	95.2	65.0	144
EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	99.8	71.0	132
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 4996587)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	1.25 µg/L	89.0	73.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	85.8	72.0	129
EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	88.8	72.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	90.0	72.0	130
EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.25 µg/L	85.8	71.0	133
EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	95.0	69.0	130
EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	88.0	71.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	90.2	69.0	133
EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	82.2	72.0	134
EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	80.0	65.0	144
EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	89.4	71.0	132
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4996575)								
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	90.6	67.0	137
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	86.7	68.0	141
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	78.6	60.5	138
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	99.5	68.3	134
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	96.0	62.2	138
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	104	65.0	136
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	97.4	61.0	135

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Method Blank (MB) Report: Result	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report: Spike Concentration	Spike Recovery (%): LCS	Acceptable Limits (%): Low	Acceptable Limits (%): High
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4996587)								
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	101	67.0	137
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	75.4	68.0	141
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	77.7	60.5	138
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	90.5	68.3	134
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	91.9	62.2	138
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	103	65.0	136
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	89.4	61.0	135
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4996575)								
EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.2343 µg/L	91.5	63.0	143
EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.2378 µg/L	81.4	64.0	140
EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.24 µg/L	86.0	67.0	138
EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.241 µg/L	91.3	64.2	133
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4996587)								
EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.2343 µg/L	88.6	63.0	143
EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.2378 µg/L	91.2	64.0	140
EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.24 µg/L	101	67.0	138
EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.241 µg/L	86.3	64.2	133
EP231P: PFAS Sums (QCLot: 4996575)								
EP231X: Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----
EP231X: Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/17 63-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----
EP231X: Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----
EP231P: PFAS Sums (QCLot: 4996587)								
EP231X: Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----
EP231X: Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/17 63-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----
EP231X: Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----

Matrix Spike (MS) Report

The quality control term Matrix Spike (MS) refers to an intralaboratory split sample spiked with a representative set of target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential matrix effects on analyte recoveries. Static Recovery Limits as per laboratory Data Quality Objectives (DQOs). Ideal recovery ranges stated may be waived in the event of sample matrix interference.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

Matrix Spike (MS) Report

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Matrix Spike (MS) Report			
				Spike	SpikeRecovery(%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
Laboratory sample ID	*Sample ID*	*Method: Compound*	*CAS Number*	*Concentration*	*MS*	*Low*	*High*
ED041G: Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by DA (QCLot: 4998046)							
EP2304596-001	Anonymous	ED041G: Sulfate as SO4 - Turbidimetric	14808-79-8	100 mg/L	124	70.4	130
ED045G: Chloride by Discrete Analyser (QCLot: 4998045)							
EP2304596-001	Anonymous	ED045G: Chloride	16887-00-6	1000 mg/L	96.4	70.0	130

QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review

Work Order	: **EP2304597**	Page	: 1 of 5
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted]	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23	Date Samples Received	: 12-Apr-2023
Site	: Pearce SW - CG	Issue Date	: 24-Apr-2023
Sampler	: [redacted] [redacted]	No. of samples received	: 7
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	No. of samples analysed	: 7

This report is automatically generated by the ALS LIMS through interpretation of the ALS Quality Control Report and several Quality Assurance parameters measured by ALS. This automated reporting highlights any non-conformances, facilitates faster and more accurate data validation and is designed to assist internal expert and external Auditor review. Many components of this report contribute to the overall DQO assessment and reporting for guideline compliance.

Brief method summaries and references are also provided to assist in traceability.

Summary of Outliers

Outliers : Quality Control Samples

This report highlights outliers flagged in the Quality Control (QC) Report.

- **NO Method Blank value outliers occur.**
- **NO Duplicate outliers occur.**
- **NO Laboratory Control outliers occur.**
- **NO Matrix Spike outliers occur.**
- **For all regular sample matrices, NO surrogate recovery outliers occur.**

Outliers : Analysis Holding Time Compliance

- **NO Analysis Holding Time Outliers exist.**

Outliers : Frequency of Quality Control Samples

- **Quality Control Sample Frequency Outliers exist - please see following pages for full details.**

Outliers : Frequency of Quality Control Samples

Matrix: **WATER**

Quality Control Sample Type / Method	Count QC	Count Regular	Rate (%) Actual	Rate (%) Expected	Quality Control Specification
Laboratory Duplicates (DUP)					
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	0	38	0.00	10.00	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Matrix Spikes (MS)					
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	0	38	0.00	5.00	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard

Analysis Holding Time Compliance

If samples are identified below as having been analysed or extracted outside of recommended holding times, this should be taken into consideration when interpreting results.

This report summarizes extraction / preparation and analysis times and compares each with ALS recommended holding times (referencing USEPA SW 846, APHA, AS and NEPM) based on the sample container provided. Dates reported represent first date of extraction or analysis and preclude subsequent dilutions and reruns. A listing of breaches (if any) is provided herein.

Holding time for leachate methods (e.g. TCLP) vary according to the analytes reported. Assessment compares the leach date with the shortest analyte holding time for the equivalent soil method. These are: organics 14 days, mercury 28 days & other metals 180 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all non-volatile parameters.

Holding times for ***VOC in soils*** vary according to analytes of interest. Vinyl Chloride and Styrene holding time is 7 days; others 14 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all VOC analytes and should be verified in case the reported breach is a false positive or Vinyl Chloride and Styrene are not key analytes of interest/concern.

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: × = Holding time breach ; ✓ = Within holding time.

Method / Container / Client Sample ID(s)		Sample Date	Extraction / Preparation: Date extracted	Extraction / Preparation: Due for extraction	Extraction / Preparation: Evaluation	Analysis: Date analysed	Analysis: Due for analysis	Analysis: Evaluation
ED037P: Alkalinity by PC Titrator								
Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural (ED037-P)								
0967_SW032_230412, 0967_SW022_230412	0967_QC109_230412,	**12-Apr-2023**	**----**	----	----	**20-Apr-2023**	26-Apr-2023	✓
ED041G: Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by DA								
Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural (ED041G)								
0967_SW032_230412, 0967_SW022_230412	0967_QC109_230412,	**12-Apr-2023**	**----**	----	----	**24-Apr-2023**	10-May-2023	✓
ED045G: Chloride by Discrete Analyser								
Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural (ED045G)								
0967_SW032_230412, 0967_SW022_230412	0967_QC109_230412,	**12-Apr-2023**	**----**	----	----	**24-Apr-2023**	10-May-2023	✓
ED093F: Dissolved Major Cations								
Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural (ED093F)								
0967_SW032_230412, 0967_SW022_230412	0967_QC109_230412,	**12-Apr-2023**	**----**	----	----	**19-Apr-2023**	19-Apr-2023	✓
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids								
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)								
0967_QC402_230412, 0967_QC404_230412,	0967_QC403_230412, 0967_QC405_230412	**12-Apr-2023**	**18-Apr-2023**	09-Oct-2023	✓	**19-Apr-2023**	09-Oct-2023	✓
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)								
0967_SW032_230412, 0967_SW022_230412	0967_QC109_230412,	**12-Apr-2023**	**18-Apr-2023**	09-Oct-2023	✓	**21-Apr-2023**	09-Oct-2023	✓

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: × = Holding time breach ; ✓ = Within holding time.

Method / Container / Client Sample ID(s)		Sample Date	Extraction / Preparation			Analysis		
			Date extracted	Due for extraction	Evaluation	Date analysed	Due for analysis	Evaluation
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids								
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)								
0967_QC402_230412,	0967_QC403_230412,	**12-Apr-2023**	**18-Apr-2023**	09-Oct-2023	✓	**19-Apr-2023**	09-Oct-2023	✓
0967_QC404_230412,	0967_QC405_230412							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)								
0967_SW032_230412,	0967_QC109_230412,	**12-Apr-2023**	**18-Apr-2023**	09-Oct-2023	✓	**21-Apr-2023**	09-Oct-2023	✓
0967_SW022_230412								
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides								
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)								
0967_QC402_230412,	0967_QC403_230412,	**12-Apr-2023**	**18-Apr-2023**	09-Oct-2023	✓	**19-Apr-2023**	09-Oct-2023	✓
0967_QC404_230412,	0967_QC405_230412							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)								
0967_SW032_230412,	0967_QC109_230412,	**12-Apr-2023**	**18-Apr-2023**	09-Oct-2023	✓	**21-Apr-2023**	09-Oct-2023	✓
0967_SW022_230412								
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids								
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)								
0967_QC402_230412,	0967_QC403_230412,	**12-Apr-2023**	**18-Apr-2023**	09-Oct-2023	✓	**19-Apr-2023**	09-Oct-2023	✓
0967_QC404_230412,	0967_QC405_230412							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)								
0967_SW032_230412,	0967_QC109_230412,	**12-Apr-2023**	**18-Apr-2023**	09-Oct-2023	✓	**21-Apr-2023**	09-Oct-2023	✓
0967_SW022_230412								
EP231P: PFAS Sums								
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)								
0967_QC402_230412,	0967_QC403_230412,	**12-Apr-2023**	**18-Apr-2023**	09-Oct-2023	✓	**19-Apr-2023**	09-Oct-2023	✓
0967_QC404_230412,	0967_QC405_230412							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)								
0967_SW032_230412,	0967_QC109_230412,	**12-Apr-2023**	**18-Apr-2023**	09-Oct-2023	✓	**21-Apr-2023**	09-Oct-2023	✓
0967_SW022_230412								

Quality Control Parameter Frequency Compliance

The following report summarises the frequency of laboratory QC samples analysed within the analytical lot(s) in which the submitted sample(s) was(were) processed. Actual rate should be greater than or equal to the expected rate. A listing of breaches is provided in the Summary of Outliers.

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: × = Quality Control frequency not within specification ; ✓ = Quality Control frequency within specification.

Quality Control Sample Type		Count		Rate (%)			Quality Control Specification
Analytical Methods	*Method*	*QC*	*Regular*	***Actual***	***Expected***	*Evaluation*	
Laboratory Duplicates (DUP)							
Alkalinity by Auto Titrator	ED037-P	2	20	**10.00**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Chloride by Discrete Analyser	ED045G	2	20	**10.00**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Major Cations - Dissolved	ED093F	2	20	**10.00**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	0	38	**0.00**	**10.00**	×	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by Discrete Analyser	ED041G	2	20	**10.00**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Laboratory Control Samples (LCS)							
Alkalinity by Auto Titrator	ED037-P	2	20	**10.00**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Chloride by Discrete Analyser	ED045G	2	20	**10.00**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Major Cations - Dissolved	ED093F	1	20	**5.00**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	2	38	**5.26**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by Discrete Analyser	ED041G	2	20	**10.00**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Method Blanks (MB)							
Alkalinity by Auto Titrator	ED037-P	1	20	**5.00**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Chloride by Discrete Analyser	ED045G	1	20	**5.00**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Major Cations - Dissolved	ED093F	1	20	**5.00**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	2	38	**5.26**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by Discrete Analyser	ED041G	1	20	**5.00**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Matrix Spikes (MS)							
Chloride by Discrete Analyser	ED045G	1	20	**5.00**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	0	38	**0.00**	**5.00**	×	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by Discrete Analyser	ED041G	1	20	**5.00**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard

Brief Method Summaries

The analytical procedures used by the Environmental Division have been developed from established internationally recognized procedures such as those published by the US EPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are employed in the absence of documented standards or by client request. The following report provides brief descriptions of the analytical procedures employed for results reported in the Certificate of Analysis. Sources from which ALS methods have been developed are provided within the Method Descriptions.

Analytical Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
Alkalinity by Auto Titrator	ED037-P	WATER	In house: Referenced to APHA 2320 B This procedure determines alkalinity by automated measurement (e.g. PC Titrate) on a settled supernatant aliquot of the sample using pH 4.5 for indicating the total alkalinity end-point. This method is compliant with NEPM Schedule B(3)
Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by Discrete Analyser	ED041G	WATER	In house: Referenced to APHA 4500-SO4. Dissolved sulfate is determined in a 0.45um filtered sample. Sulfate ions are converted to a barium sulfate suspension in an acetic acid medium with barium chloride. Light absorbance of the BaSO4 suspension is measured by a photometer and the SO4-2 concentration is determined by comparison of the reading with a standard curve. This method is compliant with NEPM Schedule B(3)
Chloride by Discrete Analyser	ED045G	WATER	In house: Referenced to APHA 4500 Cl - G.The thiocyanate ion is liberated from mercuric thiocyanate through sequestration of mercury by the chloride ion to form non-ionised mercuric chloride. In the presence of ferric ions the liberated thiocynate forms highly-coloured ferric thiocynate which is measured at 480 nm.
Major Cations - Dissolved	ED093F	WATER	In house: Referenced to APHA 3120 and 3125; USEPA SW 846 - 6010 and 6020; Cations are determined by either ICP-AES or ICP-MS techniques. This method is compliant with NEPM Schedule B(3) Sodium Adsorption Ratio is calculated from Ca, Mg and Na which determined by ALS in house method QWI-EN/ED093F. This method is compliant with NEPM Schedule B(3) Hardness parameters are calculated based on APHA 2340 B. This method is compliant with NEPM Schedule B(3)
Ionic Balance by PCT DA and Turbi SO4 DA	* EN055 - PG	WATER	In house: Referenced to APHA 1030F. This method is compliant with NEPM Schedule B(3)
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	WATER	In-house: Analysis of fresh and saline waters by Solid Phase Extraction (SPE) followed by LC-Electrospray-MS-MS, Negative Mode using MRM and internal standard quantitation. Isotopically labelled analogues of target analytes used as internal standards and surrogates are added to the sample container. The entire contents are transferred to a solid phase extraction (SPE) cartridge. The sample container is successively rinsed with aliquots of the elution solvent. The eluted extract is combined with an equal volume of reagent water and a portion is filtered for analysis. Method procedures and data quality objectives conform to US DoD QSM 5.3, table B-15 requirements.

Preparation Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
Solid Phase Extraction (SPE) for PFAS in water	* ORG72	WATER	In-house: Isotopically labelled analogues of target analytes used as internal standards and surrogates are added to the sample container. The entire contents are transferred to a solid phase extraction (SPE) cartridge. The sample container is successively rinsed with aliquots of the elution solvent. The eluted extract is combined with an equal volume of reagent water and a portion is filtered for analysis. Method procedures conform to US DoD QSM 5.3, table B-15 requirements.

ALSCompass
SAMPLING *Intelligence*

ALS

Environmental Division
Perth
Work Order Reference
EP2304598

Telephone : +61-8-9406 1301

Custody Document for Submissions via ALS Compass App

Project: WA_0967_PFASONP_23 **Client:** Stantec **Project Manager:** [redacted]

Phone:

50876 50874 50872

ALS Compass COC Reference: 50847 **# Samples:** **Sampler:**

Phone: ( )

50862 50873 50837 50845 50853 50858 50868

Turnaround Requirements: Standard 50866 50861 50838 50859

Special Instructions:

Please send QC201 to QC215 to Eurofins.

Custody:

Relinquished by: STANTEC	Received by:	Relinquished by:	Received by:
Date / Time: 12/4/23 4:30 PM	Date / Time: 12/4 1600	Date / Time:	Date / Time:

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

ALS COC#: 50845 *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23

SITE: Pearce SD - 230412 - AH

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER: [redacted]

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO: [redacted]

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C

Other comments:

SAMPLE DETAILS							ANALYSIS REQUIRED		
SAMPLE	NAME	DESCRIPTION	DATE / TIME	MATRIX	TOTAL BOTTLES	ON HOLD	PFAS Sediments SEDIMENT	ALTERNATIVE ANALYSIS	ADDITIONAL INFORMATION
001	0967_SD044		12/04/2023 08:58 AM	SOIL	ALS: 1 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
002	0967_SD020		12/04/2023 09:22 AM	SOIL	ALS: 1 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
003	0967_QC106		12/04/2023 09:06 AM	SOIL	ALS: 1 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
004	0967_SD018		12/04/2023 09:23 AM	SOIL	ALS: 1 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
005	0967_SD034		12/04/2023 10:05 AM	SOIL	ALS: 1 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
006	0967_SD035		12/04/2023 11:14 AM	SOIL	ALS: 1 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
007	0967_SD046		12/04/2023 11:47 AM	SOIL	ALS: 1 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
008	0967_SD029		12/04/2023 01:17 PM	SOIL	ALS: 1 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
009	0967_SD025		12/04/2023 01:42 PM	SOIL	ALS: 1 Non ALS: 0	No	X		

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

COC#: 50845 *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23

SITE: Pearce SD - 230412 - AH

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER: [redacted]

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO:

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C

Other comments:

SAMPLE DETAILS							ANALYSIS REQUIRED		
SAMPLE	NAME	DESCRIPTION	DATE / TIME	MATRIX	TOTAL BOTTLES	ON HOLD	PFAS Sediments SEDIMENT	ALTERNATIVE ANALYSIS	ADDITIONAL INFORMATION
010	0967_SD022		12/04/2023 02:24 PM	SOIL	ALS: 1 Non ALS: 0	No	X		

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

(ALS) COC#: 50845 *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23

SITE: Pearce SD - 230412 - AH

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER:

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO:

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info: [redacted]

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C

Other comments:

SAMPLE	SAMPLE NAME	BOTTLE NAME	VOLUME	BARCODE	TYPE	FILTERED	REASON
001	0967_SD044	HDPE Soil Jar	200 mL	00621122106367	Grey	No	
002	0967_SD020	HDPE Soil Jar	200 mL	00621122106392	Grey	No	
003	0967_QC106	HDPE Soil Jar	200 mL	00621122106368	Grey	No	
004	0967_SD018	HDPE Soil Jar	200 mL	00621122106304	Grey	No	
005	0967_SD034	HDPE Soil Jar	200 mL	00621122106316	Grey	No	
006	0967_SD035	HDPE Soil Jar	200 mL	00621122106376	Grey	No	
007	0967_SD046	HDPE Soil Jar	200 mL	00621122106351	Grey	No	
008	0967_SD029	HDPE Soil Jar	200 mL	00621122106397	Grey	No	
009	0967_SD025	HDPE Soil Jar	200 mL	00621122106399	Grey	No	
010	0967_SD022	HDPE Soil Jar	200 mL	00621122106281	Grey	No	

Total Bottle Count: ALS: 10, Non ALS: 0

SAMPLE RECEIPT NOTIFICATION (SRN)

Work Order : **EP2304598**

Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted]	Contact	: Customer Services EP
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara WA Australia 6065
E-mail	: [redacted]stantec.com	E-mail	: ALSEnviro.Perth@alsglobal.com
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Facsimile	: ----	Facsimile	: +61-8-9406 1399
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23	Page	: 1 of 2
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Quote number	: ES2022MWHAUS0002 (SY/139/19 B)
C-O-C number	: 50845	QC Level	: NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Site	: Pearce SD - 230412 - AH		
Sampler	: [redacted] [redacted]		

Dates

Date Samples Received	: 12-Apr-2023 16:00	Issue Date	: 17-Apr-2023
Client Requested Due Date	: 24-Apr-2023	Scheduled Reporting Date	: **24-Apr-2023**

Delivery Details

Mode of Delivery	: Client Drop Off	Security Seal	: Not Available
No. of coolers/boxes	: 3	Temperature	: 8.2 - Ice present
Receipt Detail	:	No. of samples received / analysed	: 10 / 10

General Comments

- This report contains the following information:
  - Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances
  - Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis
  - Proactive Holding Time Report
  - Requested Deliverables
- Please see scanned COC for sample discrepencies: extra samples , samples not received etc.
- Please direct any queries related to sample condition / numbering / breakages to Sample Receipt (Samples.Perth@alsglobal.com)
- Analytical work for this work order will be conducted at ALS Environmental Perth.
- Please direct any turnaround / technical queries to the laboratory contact designated above.
- Sample Disposal - Aqueous (3 weeks), Solid (2 months) from receipt of samples.
- **pH analysis should be conducted within 6 hours of sampling.**
- **Please refer to the Proactive Holding Time Report table below which summarises breaches of recommended holding times that have occurred prior to samples/instructions being received at the laboratory. The laboratory will process these samples unless instructions are received from you indicating you do not wish to proceed. The absence of this summary table indicates that all samples have been received within the recommended holding times for the analysis requested.**
- Please be aware that APHA/NEPM recommends water and soil samples be chilled to less than or equal to 6°C for chemical analysis, and less than or equal to 10°C but unfrozen for Microbiological analysis. Where samples are received above this temperature, it should be taken into consideration when interpreting results. Refer to ALS EnviroMail 85 for ALS recommendations of the best practice for chilling samples after sampling and for maintaining a cool temperature during transit.

Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances

All comparisons are made against pretreatment/preservation AS, APHA, USEPA standards.

- **No sample container / preservation non-compliance exists.**

Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis

Some items described below may be part of a laboratory process necessary for the execution of client requested tasks. Packages may contain additional analyses, such as the determination of moisture content and preparation tasks, that are included in the package.
If no sampling time is provided, the sampling time will default 00:00 on the date of sampling. If no sampling date is provided, the sampling date will be assumed by the laboratory and displayed in brackets without a time component

Matrix: **SOIL**

Laboratory sample ID	Sampling date / time	Sample ID	SOIL - EA055-103 Moisture Content	SOIL - EP231X (solids) PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)
EP2304598-001	12-Apr-2023 08:58	0967_SD044_230412	✓	✓
EP2304598-002	12-Apr-2023 09:22	0967_SD020_230412	✓	✓
EP2304598-003	12-Apr-2023 09:06	0967_QC106_230412	✓	✓
EP2304598-004	12-Apr-2023 09:23	0967_SD018_230412	✓	✓
EP2304598-005	12-Apr-2023 10:05	0967_SD034_230412	✓	✓
EP2304598-006	12-Apr-2023 11:14	0967_SD035_230412	✓	✓
EP2304598-007	12-Apr-2023 11:47	0967_SD046_230412	✓	✓
EP2304598-008	12-Apr-2023 13:17	0967_SD029_230412	✓	✓
EP2304598-009	12-Apr-2023 13:42	0967_SD025_230412	✓	✓
EP2304598-010	12-Apr-2023 14:24	0967_SD022_230412	✓	✓

Proactive Holding Time Report

Sample(s) have been received within the recommended holding times for the requested analysis.

Requested Deliverables

[redacted]
- A4 - AU Tax Invoice (INV) — Email — [redacted]cardno.com.au

[redacted]
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) — Email — [redacted]esdat.com.au

[redacted]
- *AU Certificate of Analysis - NATA (COA) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- *AU Interpretive QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QCI Rep) (QCI) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- *AU QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QC Rep) - NATA (QC) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- A4 - AU Sample Receipt Notification - Environmental HT (SRN) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- Chain of Custody (CoC) (COC) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- EDI Format - XTab (XTAB) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com

CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS

Work Order	: **EP2304598**	Page	: 1 of 7
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted]	Contact	: Customer Services EP
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara WA Australia 6065
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23	Date Samples Received	: 12-Apr-2023 16:00
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Date Analysis Commenced	: 19-Apr-2023
C-O-C number	: 50845	Issue Date	: 26-Apr-2023 17:00
Sampler	: [redacted]		
Site	: Pearce SD - 230412 - AH		
Quote number	: SY/139/19 B		
No. of samples received	: 10		
No. of samples analysed	: 10		

Accreditation No. 825
Accredited for compliance with
ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Certificate of Analysis contains the following information:

- General Comments
- Analytical Results
- Surrogate Control Limits

Additional information pertinent to this report will be found in the following separate attachments: Quality Control Report, QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review and Sample Receipt Notification.

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	*Position*	*Accreditation Category*
Chris Lemaitre	Laboratory Manager (Perth)	Perth Inorganics, Wangara, WA
Thomas Donovan	Senior Organic Chemist	Perth Organics, Wangara, WA

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis.

Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

When sampling time information is not provided by the client, sampling dates are shown without a time component. In these instances, the time component has been assumed by the laboratory for processing purposes.

Where a result is required to meet compliance limits the associated uncertainty must be considered. Refer to the ALS Contract for details.

Key : CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
^ = This result is computed from individual analyte detections at or above the level of reporting
ø = ALS is not NATA accredited for these tests.
~ = Indicates an estimated value.

- EP231X: Samples requred dilution prior to analysis due to sample matrix interference. LOR values have been adjusted accordingly.
- EA055 (Moisture Content): Poor duplicate precision due to sample heterogeneity. Confirmed by re-extraction and re-analysis.
- EP231: Stable isotope enriched internal standards are added to samples prior to extraction. Target compounds have a direct analogous internal standard with the exception of PFPeS, PFHpA, PFDS, PFTrDA and 10:2 FTS. These compounds use an internal standard that is chemically related and has a retention time close to that of the target compound. The DQO for internal standard response is 50-150% of that established at initial calibration. PFOS is quantified using a certified, traceable standard consisting of linear and branched PFOS isomers. These practices are in line with recommendations in the National Environmental Management Plan for PFAS (Australian HEPA) and also conform to QSM 5.3 (US DoD) requirements.

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: SEDIMENT (Matrix: SOIL)				Sample ID	0967_SD044_230412	0967_SD020_230412	0967_QC106_230412	0967_SD018_230412	0967_SD034_230412
				Sampling date / time	12-Apr-2023 08:58	12-Apr-2023 09:22	12-Apr-2023 09:06	12-Apr-2023 09:23	12-Apr-2023 10:05
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		EP2304598-001	EP2304598-002	EP2304598-003	EP2304598-004	EP2304598-005
					Result	Result	Result	Result	Result
EA055: Moisture Content (Dried @ 105-110°C)									
Moisture Content	----	0.1	%		**6.6**	**36.4**	**24.3**	**9.0**	**5.0**
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids									
Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.0002	mg/kg		**0.0002**	<0.0002	<0.0002	**0.0007**	<0.0002
Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.0002	mg/kg		<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	**0.0010**	<0.0002
Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.0002	mg/kg		**0.0003**	<0.0002	**0.0020**	**0.0175**	**0.0031**
Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.0002	mg/kg		<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	**0.0004**	**0.0003**
Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.0002	mg/kg		**0.0075**	**0.0032**	**0.0257**	**0.0231**	**0.0815**
Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.0002	mg/kg		<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	**0.0011**	**0.0344**
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids									
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.001	mg/kg		<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.0002	mg/kg		<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	**0.0010**	<0.0002
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.0002	mg/kg		<0.0002	<0.0002	**0.0005**	**0.0044**	**0.0006**
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.0002	mg/kg		<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	**0.0003**	<0.0002
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.0002	mg/kg		<0.0002	<0.0002	**0.0002**	**0.0008**	**0.0008**
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.0002	mg/kg		<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.0002	mg/kg		<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.0002	mg/kg		<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.0002	mg/kg		<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.0002	mg/kg		<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.0005	mg/kg		<0.0006	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0006
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides									
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.0002	mg/kg		<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	**0.0004**	**0.0021**
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.0005	mg/kg		<0.0006	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0006

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: SEDIMENT (Matrix: SOIL)				Sample ID	0967_SD044_230412	0967_SD020_230412	0967_QC106_230412	0967_SD018_230412	0967_SD034_230412
				Sampling date / time	12-Apr-2023 08:58	12-Apr-2023 09:22	12-Apr-2023 09:06	12-Apr-2023 09:23	12-Apr-2023 10:05
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		EP2304598-001	EP2304598-002	EP2304598-003	EP2304598-004	EP2304598-005
					Result	Result	Result	Result	Result
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides - Continued									
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.0005	mg/kg		<0.0006	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0006
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.0005	mg/kg		<0.0006	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0006
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.0005	mg/kg		<0.0006	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0006
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.0002	mg/kg		<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.0002	mg/kg		<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids									
4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.0005	mg/kg		<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005
6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.0005	mg/kg		<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005
8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.0005	mg/kg		<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005
10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.0005	mg/kg		<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005
EP231P: PFAS Sums									
Sum of PFAS	----	0.0002	mg/kg		**0.0080**	**0.0032**	**0.0284**	**0.0507**	**0.123**
Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.0002	mg/kg		**0.0078**	**0.0032**	**0.0277**	**0.0406**	**0.0846**
Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.0002	mg/kg		**0.0080**	**0.0032**	**0.0284**	**0.0478**	**0.0860**
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate									
13C4-PFOS	----	0.0002	%		**102**	**95.0**	**90.5**	**96.0**	**91.5**
13C8-PFOA	----	0.0002	%		**103**	**92.0**	**97.0**	**94.5**	**93.0**

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: SEDIMENT (Matrix: SOIL)				Sample ID	0967_SD035_230412	0967_SD046_230412	0967_SD029_230412	0967_SD025_230412	0967_SD022_230412
				Sampling date / time	12-Apr-2023 11:14	12-Apr-2023 11:47	12-Apr-2023 13:17	12-Apr-2023 13:42	12-Apr-2023 14:24
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		EP2304598-006	EP2304598-007	EP2304598-008	EP2304598-009	EP2304598-010
					Result	Result	Result	Result	Result
EA055: Moisture Content (Dried @ 105-110°C)									
Moisture Content	----	0.1	%		**45.1**	**12.1**	**12.2**	**16.1**	**3.8**
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids									
Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.0002	mg/kg		**0.0011**	<0.0002	**0.0015**	**0.0010**	**0.0003**
Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.0002	mg/kg		**0.0012**	<0.0002	**0.0005**	**0.0023**	**0.0006**
Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.0002	mg/kg		**0.0178**	**0.0006**	**0.0017**	**0.0328**	**0.0036**
Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.0002	mg/kg		**0.0010**	<0.0002	<0.0002	**0.0024**	<0.0002
Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.0002	mg/kg		**0.141**	**0.0100**	**0.0041**	**0.255**	**0.0073**
Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.0002	mg/kg		**0.0278**	<0.0002	**0.0003**	**0.0003**	<0.0002
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids									
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.001	mg/kg		<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.0002	mg/kg		**0.0004**	<0.0002	<0.0002	**0.0006**	**0.0008**
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.0002	mg/kg		**0.0017**	**0.0002**	<0.0002	**0.0020**	**0.0018**
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.0002	mg/kg		**0.0002**	<0.0002	<0.0002	**0.0003**	**0.0010**
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.0002	mg/kg		**0.0007**	<0.0002	<0.0002	**0.0010**	**0.0004**
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.0002	mg/kg		<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.0002	mg/kg		<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.0002	mg/kg		<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.0002	mg/kg		<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.0002	mg/kg		<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.0005	mg/kg		<0.0006	<0.0006	<0.0006	<0.0005	<0.0005
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides									
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.0002	mg/kg		**0.0036**	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.0005	mg/kg		<0.0006	<0.0006	<0.0006	<0.0005	<0.0005

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: SEDIMENT (Matrix: SOIL)				Sample ID	0967_SD035_230412	0967_SD046_230412	0967_SD029_230412	0967_SD025_230412	0967_SD022_230412
				Sampling date / time	12-Apr-2023 11:14	12-Apr-2023 11:47	12-Apr-2023 13:17	12-Apr-2023 13:42	12-Apr-2023 14:24
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		EP2304598-006	EP2304598-007	EP2304598-008	EP2304598-009	EP2304598-010
					Result	Result	Result	Result	Result
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides - Continued									
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.0005	mg/kg		<0.0006	<0.0006	<0.0006	<0.0005	<0.0005
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.0005	mg/kg		<0.0006	<0.0006	<0.0006	<0.0005	<0.0005
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.0005	mg/kg		<0.0006	<0.0006	<0.0006	<0.0005	<0.0005
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.0002	mg/kg		<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.0002	mg/kg		<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids									
4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.0005	mg/kg		<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005
6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.0005	mg/kg		<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	**0.0006**	**0.0056**
8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.0005	mg/kg		<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005
10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.0005	mg/kg		<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005
EP231P: PFAS Sums									
Sum of PFAS	----	0.0002	mg/kg		**0.196**	**0.0108**	**0.0081**	**0.298**	**0.0214**
Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.0002	mg/kg		**0.159**	**0.0106**	**0.0058**	**0.288**	**0.0109**
Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.0002	mg/kg		**0.163**	**0.0108**	**0.0073**	**0.293**	**0.0208**
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate									
13C4-PFOS	----	0.0002	%		**98.0**	**98.0**	**104**	**104**	**102**
13C8-PFOA	----	0.0002	%		**98.0**	**100**	**91.5**	**104**	**95.5**

Surrogate Control Limits

Sub-Matrix: **SEDIMENT**		Recovery Limits (%)	
Compound	*CAS Number*	*Low*	*High*
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate			
13C4-PFOS	----	76	136
13C8-PFOA	----	78	131

QUALITY CONTROL REPORT

Work Order	: **EP2304598**	Page	: 1 of 7
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted]	Contact	: Customer Services EP
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara WA Australia 6065
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23	Date Samples Received	: 12-Apr-2023
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Date Analysis Commenced	: 19-Apr-2023
C-O-C number	: 50845	Issue Date	: 26-Apr-2023
Sampler	: [redacted]		
Site	: Pearce SD - 230412 - AH		
Quote number	: SY/139/19 B		
No. of samples received	: 10		
No. of samples analysed	: 10		

Accreditation No. 825
Accredited for compliance with ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Quality Control Report contains the following information:

- Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report; Relative Percentage Difference (RPD) and Acceptance Limits
- Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits
- Matrix Spike (MS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	*Position*	*Accreditation Category*
Chris Lemaitre	Laboratory Manager (Perth)	Perth Inorganics, Wangara, WA
Thomas Donovan	Senior Organic Chemist	Perth Organics, Wangara, WA

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis. Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

Key : Anonymous = Refers to samples which are not specifically part of this work order but formed part of the QC process lot
CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
RPD = Relative Percentage Difference
# = Indicates failed QC

Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report

The quality control term Laboratory Duplicate refers to a randomly selected intralaboratory split. Laboratory duplicates provide information regarding method precision and sample heterogeneity. The permitted ranges for the Relative Percent Deviation (RPD) of Laboratory Duplicates are specified in ALS Method QWI-EN/38 and are dependent on the magnitude of results in comparison to the level of reporting: Result < 10 times LOR: No Limit; Result between 10 and 20 times LOR: 0% - 50%; Result > 20 times LOR: 0% - 20%.

Sub-Matrix: **SOIL**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	*Sample ID*	*Method: Compound*	*CAS Number*	*LOR*	*Unit*	*Original Result*	*Duplicate Result*	*RPD (%)*	*Acceptable RPD (%)*
EA055: Moisture Content (Dried @ 105-110°C) (QC Lot: 5006636)									
EP2304598-001	0967_SD044_230412	EA055: Moisture Content	----	0.1	%	6.6	6.6	0.0	0% - 20%
EP2304598-010	0967_SD022_230412	EA055: Moisture Content	----	0.1	%	3.8	# 7.6	66.5	0% - 20%
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 4996675)									
EP2304221-010	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
EP2304598-002	0967_SD020_230412	EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.0002	mg/kg	0.0032	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QC Lot: 4996675)									
EP2304221-010	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit

Sub-Matrix: **SOIL**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	*Sample ID*	*Method: Compound*	*CAS Number*	*LOR*	*Unit*	*Original Result*	*Duplicate Result*	*RPD (%)*	*Acceptable RPD (%)*
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QC Lot: 4996675) - continued									
EP2304221-010	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.001	mg/kg	<0.001	<0.001	0.0	No Limit
EP2304598-002	0967_SD020_230412	EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.001	mg/kg	<0.001	<0.001	0.0	No Limit
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QC Lot: 4996675)									
EP2304221-010	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
EP2304598-002	0967_SD020_230412	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit

Sub-Matrix: **SOIL**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	*Sample ID*	*Method: Compound*	*CAS Number*	*LOR*	*Unit*	*Original Result*	*Duplicate Result*	*RPD (%)*	*Acceptable RPD (%)*
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 4996675)									
EP2304221-010	Anonymous	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
EP2304598-002	0967_SD020_230412	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
EP231P: PFAS Sums (QC Lot: 4996675)									
EP2304221-010	Anonymous	EP231X: Sum of PFAS	----	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
EP2304598-002	0967_SD020_230412	EP231X: Sum of PFAS	----	0.0002	mg/kg	0.0032	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.0002	mg/kg	0.0032	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.0002	mg/kg	0.0032	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit

Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) Report

The quality control term Method / Laboratory Blank refers to an analyte free matrix to which all reagents are added in the same volumes or proportions as used in standard sample preparation. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential laboratory contamination. The quality control term Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) refers to a certified reference material, or a known interference free matrix spiked with target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor method precision and accuracy independent of sample matrix. Dynamic Recovery Limits are based on statistical evaluation of processed LCS.

Sub-Matrix: **SOIL**

				Method Blank (MB) Report	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report			
					Spike	Spike Recovery (%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Result	Concentration	LCS	Low	High
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4996675)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.0011 mg/kg	96.4	72.0	128
EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	92.8	73.0	123
EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00118 mg/kg	91.9	67.0	130
EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00119 mg/kg	106	70.0	132
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00116 mg/kg	91.4	68.0	136
EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.0012 mg/kg	92.5	59.0	134
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 4996675)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.001	mg/kg	<0.001	0.00625 mg/kg	98.4	71.0	135
EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	87.2	69.0	132
EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	92.4	70.0	132
EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	99.6	71.0	131
EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	92.4	69.0	133
EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	106	72.0	129
EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	86.4	69.0	133
EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	95.2	64.0	136
EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	101	69.0	135
EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	102	66.0	139
EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	0.00125 mg/kg	96.0	69.0	133
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4996675)								
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	106	67.0	137
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	0.00312 mg/kg	89.3	59.6	143
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	0.00312 mg/kg	88.6	62.8	140
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	0.00312 mg/kg	97.6	61.5	139
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	0.00312 mg/kg	108	61.9	139
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	99.2	63.0	144
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	86.4	61.0	139
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4996675)								

Sub-Matrix: **SOIL**

Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Method Blank (MB) Report: Result	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report: Spike Concentration	Spike Recovery (%): LCS	Acceptable Limits (%): Low	Acceptable Limits (%): High
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4996675) - continued								
EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	0.00117 mg/kg	102	62.0	145
EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	0.00118 mg/kg	92.8	64.0	140
EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	0.0012 mg/kg	104	65.0	137
EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	0.0012 mg/kg	84.6	54.8	124
EP231P: PFAS Sums (QCLot: 4996675)								
EP231X: Sum of PFAS	----	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	----	----	----	----
EP231X: Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/17 63-23-1	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	----	----	----	----
EP231X: Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	----	----	----	----

Matrix Spike (MS) Report

The quality control term Matrix Spike (MS) refers to an intralaboratory split sample spiked with a representative set of target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential matrix effects on analyte recoveries. Static Recovery Limits as per laboratory Data Quality Objectives (DQOs). Ideal recovery ranges stated may be waived in the event of sample matrix interference.

Sub-Matrix: **SOIL**

Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	Matrix Spike (MS) Report: Spike Concentration	SpikeRecovery(%): MS	Acceptable Limits (%): Low	Acceptable Limits (%): High
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4996675)							
EP2304519-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.0011 mg/kg	96.8	72.0	128
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.00117 mg/kg	98.8	73.0	123
		EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.00118 mg/kg	93.6	67.0	130
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.00119 mg/kg	98.4	70.0	132
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.00116 mg/kg	88.3	68.0	136
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.0012 mg/kg	76.9	59.0	134
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 4996675)							
EP2304519-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.00625 mg/kg	94.9	71.0	135
		EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.00125 mg/kg	85.2	69.0	132
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.00125 mg/kg	106	70.0	132
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.00125 mg/kg	104	71.0	131
		EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.00125 mg/kg	96.7	69.0	133
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.00125 mg/kg	105	72.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.00125 mg/kg	86.0	69.0	133
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.00125 mg/kg	94.1	64.0	136
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.00125 mg/kg	99.4	69.0	135
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.00125 mg/kg	101	66.0	139
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.00125 mg/kg	102	69.0	133
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4996675)							

Sub-Matrix: **SOIL**

				Matrix Spike (MS) Report			
				Spike	SpikeRecovery(%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
Laboratory sample ID	*Sample ID*	*Method: Compound*	*CAS Number*	*Concentration*	*MS*	*Low*	*High*
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4996675) - continued							
EP2304519-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.00125 mg/kg	112	48.0	128
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.00312 mg/kg	84.2	60.0	130
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.00312 mg/kg	82.7	60.0	130
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.00312 mg/kg	89.3	60.0	130
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.00312 mg/kg	98.7	60.0	130
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.00125 mg/kg	98.0	63.0	144
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.00125 mg/kg	108	61.0	139
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4996675)							
EP2304519-001	Anonymous	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.00117 mg/kg	112	62.0	145
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.00118 mg/kg	101	64.0	140
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.0012 mg/kg	117	65.0	137
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.0012 mg/kg	81.1	60.0	130

QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review

Work Order	: **EP2304598**	Page	: 1 of 5
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted]	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23	Date Samples Received	: 12-Apr-2023
Site	: Pearce SD - 230412 - AH	Issue Date	: 26-Apr-2023
Sampler	: [redacted]	No. of samples received	: 10
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	No. of samples analysed	: 10

This report is automatically generated by the ALS LIMS through interpretation of the ALS Quality Control Report and several Quality Assurance parameters measured by ALS. This automated reporting highlights any non-conformances, facilitates faster and more accurate data validation and is designed to assist internal expert and external Auditor review. Many components of this report contribute to the overall DQO assessment and reporting for guideline compliance.

Brief method summaries and references are also provided to assist in traceability.

Summary of Outliers

Outliers : Quality Control Samples

This report highlights outliers flagged in the Quality Control (QC) Report.

- **NO Method Blank value outliers occur.**
- **NO Laboratory Control outliers occur.**
- **NO Matrix Spike outliers occur.**
- **Duplicate outliers exist - please see following pages for full details.**
- **For all regular sample matrices, NO surrogate recovery outliers occur.**

Outliers : Analysis Holding Time Compliance

- **NO Analysis Holding Time Outliers exist.**

Outliers : Frequency of Quality Control Samples

- **NO Quality Control Sample Frequency Outliers exist.**

Outliers : Quality Control Samples

Duplicates, Method Blanks, Laboratory Control Samples and Matrix Spikes

Matrix: **SOIL**

Compound Group Name	Laboratory Sample ID	Client Sample ID	Analyte	CAS Number	Data	Limits	Comment
Duplicate (DUP) RPDs							
EA055: Moisture Content (Dried @ 105-110°C)	EP2304598--010	0967_SD022_230412	**Moisture Content**	----	66.5 %	0% - 20%	**RPD exceeds LOR based limits**

Analysis Holding Time Compliance

If samples are identified below as having been analysed or extracted outside of recommended holding times, this should be taken into consideration when interpreting results.

This report summarizes extraction / preparation and analysis times and compares each with ALS recommended holding times (referencing USEPA SW 846, APHA, AS and NEPM) based on the sample container provided. Dates reported represent first date of extraction or analysis and preclude subsequent dilutions and reruns. A listing of breaches (if any) is provided herein.

Holding time for leachate methods (e.g. TCLP) vary according to the analytes reported. Assessment compares the leach date with the shortest analyte holding time for the equivalent soil method. These are: organics 14 days, mercury 28 days & other metals 180 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all non-volatile parameters.

Holding times for ***VOC in soils*** vary according to analytes of interest. Vinyl Chloride and Styrene holding time is 7 days; others 14 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all VOC analytes and should be verified in case the reported breach is a false positive or Vinyl Chloride and Styrene are not key analytes of interest/concern.

Matrix: **SOIL**

Evaluation: × = Holding time breach ; ✓ = Within holding time.

Method / Container / Client Sample ID(s)	Sample Date	Extraction / Preparation			Analysis		
		Date extracted	Due for extraction	Evaluation	Date analysed	Due for analysis	Evaluation
EA055: Moisture Content (Dried @ 105-110°C)							
HDPE Soil Jar (EA055)							
0967_SD044_230412, 0967_SD020_230412, 0967_QC106_230412, 0967_SD018_230412, 0967_SD034_230412, 0967_SD035_230412, 0967_SD046_230412, 0967_SD029_230412, 0967_SD025_230412, 0967_SD022_230412	**12-Apr-2023**	**----**	----	----	**21-Apr-2023**	26-Apr-2023	✓
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids							
HDPE Soil Jar (EP231X)							
0967_SD044_230412, 0967_SD020_230412, 0967_QC106_230412, 0967_SD018_230412, 0967_SD034_230412, 0967_SD035_230412, 0967_SD046_230412, 0967_SD029_230412, 0967_SD025_230412, 0967_SD022_230412	**12-Apr-2023**	**19-Apr-2023**	09-Oct-2023	✓	**21-Apr-2023**	29-May-2023	✓
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids							
HDPE Soil Jar (EP231X)							
0967_SD044_230412, 0967_SD020_230412, 0967_QC106_230412, 0967_SD018_230412, 0967_SD034_230412, 0967_SD035_230412, 0967_SD046_230412, 0967_SD029_230412, 0967_SD025_230412, 0967_SD022_230412	**12-Apr-2023**	**19-Apr-2023**	09-Oct-2023	✓	**21-Apr-2023**	29-May-2023	✓

Matrix: **SOIL**

Evaluation: × = Holding time breach ; ✓ = Within holding time.

Method / Container / Client Sample ID(s)		Sample Date	Extraction / Preparation			Analysis		
			Date extracted	Due for extraction	Evaluation	Date analysed	Due for analysis	Evaluation
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides								
HDPE Soil Jar (EP231X)								
0967_SD044_230412,	0967_SD020_230412,	**12-Apr-2023**	**19-Apr-2023**	09-Oct-2023	✓	**21-Apr-2023**	29-May-2023	✓
0967_QC106_230412,	0967_SD018_230412,							
0967_SD034_230412,	0967_SD035_230412,							
0967_SD046_230412,	0967_SD029_230412,							
0967_SD025_230412,	0967_SD022_230412							
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids								
HDPE Soil Jar (EP231X)								
0967_SD044_230412,	0967_SD020_230412,	**12-Apr-2023**	**19-Apr-2023**	09-Oct-2023	✓	**21-Apr-2023**	29-May-2023	✓
0967_QC106_230412,	0967_SD018_230412,							
0967_SD034_230412,	0967_SD035_230412,							
0967_SD046_230412,	0967_SD029_230412,							
0967_SD025_230412,	0967_SD022_230412							
EP231P: PFAS Sums								
HDPE Soil Jar (EP231X)								
0967_SD044_230412,	0967_SD020_230412,	**12-Apr-2023**	**19-Apr-2023**	09-Oct-2023	✓	**21-Apr-2023**	29-May-2023	✓
0967_QC106_230412,	0967_SD018_230412,							
0967_SD034_230412,	0967_SD035_230412,							
0967_SD046_230412,	0967_SD029_230412,							
0967_SD025_230412,	0967_SD022_230412							

Quality Control Parameter Frequency Compliance

The following report summarises the frequency of laboratory QC samples analysed within the analytical lot(s) in which the submitted sample(s) was(were) processed. Actual rate should be greater than or equal to the expected rate. A listing of breaches is provided in the Summary of Outliers.

Matrix: **SOIL**

Evaluation: × = Quality Control frequency not within specification ; ✓ = Quality Control frequency within specification.

Quality Control Sample Type		Count		Rate (%)			Quality Control Specification
Analytical Methods	*Method*	*QC*	*Regular*	***Actual***	***Expected***	*Evaluation*	
Laboratory Duplicates (DUP)							
Moisture Content	EA055	2	12	**16.67**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	2	20	**10.00**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Laboratory Control Samples (LCS)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	20	**5.00**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Method Blanks (MB)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	20	**5.00**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Matrix Spikes (MS)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	20	**5.00**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard

Brief Method Summaries

The analytical procedures used by the Environmental Division have been developed from established internationally recognized procedures such as those published by the US EPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are employed in the absence of documented standards or by client request. The following report provides brief descriptions of the analytical procedures employed for results reported in the Certificate of Analysis. Sources from which ALS methods have been developed are provided within the Method Descriptions.

Analytical Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
Moisture Content	EA055	SOIL	In house: A gravimetric procedure based on weight loss over a 12 hour drying period at 105-110 degrees C. This method is compliant with NEPM Schedule B(3).
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	SOIL	In-house: Analysis of soils by solvent extraction followed by LC-Electrospray-MS-MS, Negative Mode using MRM using internal standard quantitation. Isotopically labelled analogues of target analytes used as internal standards and surrogates are added to a portion of soil which is then extracted with MTBE and an ion pairing reagent. A portion of extract is exchanged into the analytical solvent mixture, combined with an equal volume reagent water and filtered for analysis. Method procedures and data quality objectives conform to US DoD QSM 5.3, table B-15 requirements.

Preparation Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
QuECheRS Extraction of Solids	* ORG71	SOIL	In house: Sequential extractions with Acetonitrile/Methanol by shaking. Extraction efficiency aided by the addition of salts under acidic conditions. Where relevant, interferences from co-extracted organics are removed with dispersive clean-up media (dSPE). The extract is either diluted or concentrated and exchanged into the analytical solvent.

ALSCompass
SAMPLING *Intelligence*

Environmental Division
Perth
Work Order Reference
EP2304601

Telephone : +61-8-9406 1301

Custody Document for Submissions via ALS Compass App

Project: WA_0967_PFASONP_23 **Client:** Stantec **Project Manager:** [redacted]

Phone:

50876 50874 50872

ALS Compass COC Reference: 50847 **# Samples:** **Sampler:**

50862 50873 50837 50845 50853 50858 50868 **Phone:** ( )

Turnaround Requirements: Standard 50866 50861 50838 50859

Special Instructions:

Please send QC201 to QC215 to Eurofins.

Custody:

Relinquished by: STANTEC	Received by:	Relinquished by:	Received by:
Date / Time: 12/4/23 4:30 PM	Date / Time: 12/4 1600	Date / Time:	Date / Time:

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

COC#: 50853 *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23

SITE: Pearce SW - 230412 - AH

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER: [redacted]

CONTACT PH: [redacted] SAMPLER MOBILE: [redacted]

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO: [redacted]

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C

Other comments:

SAMPLE DETAILS

ANALYSIS REQUIRED

SAMPLE	NAME	DESCRIPTION	DATE / TIME	MATRIX	TOTAL BOTTLES	ON HOLD	Surface Waters WATER	ALTERNATIVE ANALYSIS	ADDITIONAL INFORMATION
001	0967_SW018		12/04/2023 09:33 AM	WATER	ALS: 3 Non ALS: 0	No	Partial 4/8		
002	0967_QC107		12/04/2023 09:34 AM	WATER	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	Partial 4/8		
003	0967_SW020		12/04/2023 09:36 AM	WATER	ALS: 3 Non ALS: 0	No	Partial 4/8		
004	0967_SW034		12/04/2023 10:49 AM	WATER	ALS: 3 Non ALS: 0	No	Partial 4/8		
005	0967_SW035		12/04/2023 11:16 AM	WATER	ALS: 3 Non ALS: 0	No	Partial 4/8		

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

COC#: 50853 *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23

SITE: Pearce SW - 230412 - AH

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER:

CONTACT PH: [redacted] SAMPLER MOBILE: [redacted]

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO:

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact?	Yes	No	N/A
Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt?	Yes	No	N/A
Random Sample Temperature on Receipt:		°C	
Other comments:			

SAMPLE	SAMPLE NAME	PARTIAL ANALYSIS GROUP NAME	MATRIX	SELECTED ANALYSIS NAME
001	0967_SW018	Surface Waters WATER	WATER	- NT-02 Major Anions (Chloride, Sulphate, Alkalinity) - NT-01 Major Cations (Ca, Mg, Na, K) - EN055 - PG Ionic Balance by ED037P, ED041G, ED045G & ED093F - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)
002	0967_QC107	Surface Waters WATER	WATER	- NT-02 Major Anions (Chloride, Sulphate, Alkalinity) - NT-01 Major Cations (Ca, Mg, Na, K) - EN055 - PG Ionic Balance by ED037P, ED041G, ED045G & ED093F - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)
003	0967_SW020	Surface Waters WATER	WATER	- NT-02 Major Anions (Chloride, Sulphate, Alkalinity) - NT-01 Major Cations (Ca, Mg, Na, K) - EN055 - PG Ionic Balance by ED037P, ED041G, ED045G & ED093F - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)
004	0967_SW034	Surface Waters WATER	WATER	- NT-02 Major Anions (Chloride, Sulphate, Alkalinity) - NT-01 Major Cations (Ca, Mg, Na, K) - EN055 - PG Ionic Balance by ED037P, ED041G, ED045G & ED093F - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)
005	0967_SW035	Surface Waters WATER	WATER	- NT-02 Major Anions (Chloride, Sulphate, Alkalinity) - NT-01 Major Cations (Ca, Mg, Na, K) - EN055 - PG Ionic Balance by ED037P, ED041G, ED045G & ED093F - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

ALS COC#: 50853 *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23

SITE: Pearce SW - 230412 - AH

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER: [redacted]

CONTACT PH: [redacted] SAMPLER MOBILE: [redacted]

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO: [redacted]

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C

Other comments:

SAMPLE	SAMPLE NAME	BOTTLE NAME	VOLUME	BARCODE	TYPE	FILTERED	REASON
001	0967_SW018	Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural	125 mL	00070522045734	Green	No	
001	0967_SW018	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350822075290	Grey	No	
001	0967_SW018	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350822075205	Grey	No	
002	0967_QC107	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350522039064	Grey	No	
002	0967_QC107	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350522039211	Grey	No	
003	0967_SW020	Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural	125 mL	00070522045466	Green	No	
003	0967_SW020	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350822075323	Grey	No	
003	0967_SW020	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350822075342	Grey	No	
004	0967_SW034	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350822075192	Grey	No	
004	0967_SW034	Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural	125 mL	00070522045901	Green	No	
004	0967_SW034	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350822075327	Grey	No	
005	0967_SW035	Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural	125 mL	00070522045637	Green	No	
005	0967_SW035	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350822075152	Grey	No	
005	0967_SW035	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350822075225	Grey	No	

Total Bottle Count: ALS: 14, Non ALS: 0

Wednesday, April 12, 2023 8:43:15 AM

SAMPLE RECEIPT NOTIFICATION (SRN)

Work Order : **EP2304601**

Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted]	Contact	: Customer Services EP
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara WA Australia 6065
E-mail	: [redacted]stantec.com	E-mail	: ALSEnviro.Perth@alsglobal.com
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Facsimile	: ----	Facsimile	: +61-8-9406 1399
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23	Page	: 1 of 2
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Quote number	: ES2022MWHAUS0002 (SY/139/19 B)
C-O-C number	: 50853	QC Level	: NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Site	: Pearce SW - 230412 - AH		
Sampler	: [redacted]		

Dates

Date Samples Received	: 12-Apr-2023 16:00	Issue Date	: 17-Apr-2023
Client Requested Due Date	: 24-Apr-2023	Scheduled Reporting Date	: **24-Apr-2023**

Delivery Details

Mode of Delivery	: Client Drop Off	Security Seal	: Not Available
No. of coolers/boxes	: 1	Temperature	: 8.2 - Ice present
Receipt Detail	:	No. of samples received / analysed	: 5 / 5

General Comments

- This report contains the following information:
  - Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances
  - Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis
  - Proactive Holding Time Report
  - Requested Deliverables
- Please see scanned COC for sample discrepencies: extra samples , samples not received etc.
- Please direct any queries related to sample condition / numbering / breakages to Sample Receipt (Samples.Perth@alsglobal.com)
- Analytical work for this work order will be conducted at ALS Environmental Perth.
- Please direct any turnaround / technical queries to the laboratory contact designated above.
- Sample Disposal - Aqueous (3 weeks), Solid (2 months) from receipt of samples.
- **pH analysis should be conducted within 6 hours of sampling.**
- **Please refer to the Proactive Holding Time Report table below which summarises breaches of recommended holding times that have occurred prior to samples/instructions being received at the laboratory. The laboratory will process these samples unless instructions are received from you indicating you do not wish to proceed. The absence of this summary table indicates that all samples have been received within the recommended holding times for the analysis requested.**
- Please be aware that APHA/NEPM recommends water and soil samples be chilled to less than or equal to 6°C for chemical analysis, and less than or equal to 10°C but unfrozen for Microbiological analysis. Where samples are received above this temperature, it should be taken into consideration when interpreting results. Refer to ALS EnviroMail 85 for ALS recommendations of the best practice for chilling samples after sampling and for maintaining a cool temperature during transit.

Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances

All comparisons are made against pretreatment/preservation AS, APHA, USEPA standards.

- **No sample container / preservation non-compliance exists.**

Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis

Some items described below may be part of a laboratory process necessary for the execution of client requested tasks. Packages may contain additional analyses, such as the determination of moisture content and preparation tasks, that are included in the package.
If no sampling time is provided, the sampling time will default 00:00 on the date of sampling. If no sampling date is provided, the sampling date will be assumed by the laboratory and displayed in brackets without a time component

Matrix: **WATER**

Laboratory sample ID	Sampling date / time	Sample ID	WATER - EN055 - PG Ionic Balance by ED037P, ED041G, ED045G &	WATER - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)	WATER - NT-01 Major Cations (Ca, Mg, Na, K)	WATER - NT-02 Major Anions (Chloride, Sulphate, Alkalinity)
EP2304601-001	12-Apr-2023 09:33	0967_SW018_230412	✓	✓	✓	✓
EP2304601-002	12-Apr-2023 09:34	0967_QC107_230412		✓		
EP2304601-003	12-Apr-2023 09:36	0967_SW020_230412	✓	✓	✓	✓
EP2304601-004	12-Apr-2023 10:49	0967_SW034_230412	✓	✓	✓	✓
EP2304601-005	12-Apr-2023 11:16	0967_SW035_230412	✓	✓	✓	✓

Proactive Holding Time Report

Sample(s) have been received within the recommended holding times for the requested analysis.

Requested Deliverables

[redacted]
- A4 - AU Tax Invoice (INV) — Email — [redacted]cardno.com.au

[redacted]
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) — Email — [redacted]esdat.com.au

[redacted]
- *AU Certificate of Analysis - NATA (COA) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- *AU Interpretive QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QCI Rep) (QCI) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- *AU QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QC Rep) - NATA (QC) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- A4 - AU Sample Receipt Notification - Environmental HT (SRN) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- Chain of Custody (CoC) (COC) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- EDI Format - XTab (XTAB) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com

CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS

Work Order	: **EP2304601**	Page	: 1 of 6
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted]	Contact	: Customer Services EP
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara WA Australia 6065
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23	Date Samples Received	: 12-Apr-2023 16:00
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Date Analysis Commenced	: 18-Apr-2023
C-O-C number	: 50853	Issue Date	: 24-Apr-2023 16:58
Sampler	: [redacted]		
Site	: Pearce SW - 230412 - AH		
Quote number	: SY/139/19 B		
No. of samples received	: 5		
No. of samples analysed	: 5		

Accreditation No. 825
Accredited for compliance with
ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Certificate of Analysis contains the following information:

- General Comments
- Analytical Results
- Surrogate Control Limits

Additional information pertinent to this report will be found in the following separate attachments: Quality Control Report, QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review and Sample Receipt Notification.

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	*Position*	*Accreditation Category*
Chris Lemaitre	Laboratory Manager (Perth)	Perth Inorganics, Wangara, WA
Thomas Donovan	Senior Organic Chemist	Perth Organics, Wangara, WA

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis.

Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

When sampling time information is not provided by the client, sampling dates are shown without a time component. In these instances, the time component has been assumed by the laboratory for processing purposes.

Where a result is required to meet compliance limits the associated uncertainty must be considered. Refer to the ALS Contract for details.

Key : CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
^ = This result is computed from individual analyte detections at or above the level of reporting
ø = ALS is not NATA accredited for these tests.
~ = Indicates an estimated value.

- EP231X - Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS): Samples received in 20ml or 125ml bottles have been tested in accordance with the QSM5.3 compliant, NATA accredited method. 60mL or 250mL bottles have been tested to the legacy QSM 5.1 aligned, NATA accredited method.
- As per QWI – EN55-3 Data Interpreting Procedures, Ionic balances are typically calculated using Major Anions - Chloride, Alkalinity and Sulfate; and Major Cations - Calcium, Magnesium, Potassium and Sodium. Where applicable and dependent upon sample matrix, the Ionic Balance may also include the additional contribution of Ammonia, Dissolved Metals by ICPMS and H+ to the Cations and Nitrate, SiO2 and Fluoride to the Anions.
- Sodium Adsorption Ratio (where reported): Where results for Na, Ca or Mg are <LOR, a concentration at half the reported LOR is incorporated into the SAR calculation. This represents a conservative approach for Na relative to the assumption that <LOR = zero concentration and a conservative approach for Ca & Mg relative to the assumption that <LOR is equivalent to the LOR concentration.
- EP231: Stable isotope enriched internal standards are added to samples prior to extraction. Target compounds have a direct analogous internal standard with the exception of PFPeS, PFHpA, PFDS, PFTrDA and 10:2 FTS. These compounds use an internal standard that is chemically related and has a retention time close to that of the target compound. The DQO for internal standard response is 50-150% of that established at initial calibration. PFOS is quantified using a certified, traceable standard consisting of linear and branched PFOS isomers. These practices are in line with recommendations in the National Environmental Management Plan for PFAS (Australian HEPA) and also conform to QSM 5.3 (US DoD) requirements.

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: SURFACE WATER (Matrix: WATER)				Sample ID	0967_SW018_230412	0967_QC107_230412	0967_SW020_230412	0967_SW034_230412	0967_SW035_230412
				Sampling date / time	12-Apr-2023 09:33	12-Apr-2023 09:34	12-Apr-2023 09:36	12-Apr-2023 10:49	12-Apr-2023 11:16
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		EP2304601-001	EP2304601-002	EP2304601-003	EP2304601-004	EP2304601-005
					Result	Result	Result	Result	Result
ED037P: Alkalinity by PC Titrator									
Hydroxide Alkalinity as CaCO3	DMO-210-001	1	mg/L		<1	----	<1	<1	<1
Carbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	3812-32-6	1	mg/L		<1	----	<1	<1	<1
Bicarbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	71-52-3	1	mg/L		147	----	140	126	118
Total Alkalinity as CaCO3	----	1	mg/L		147	----	140	126	118
ED041G: Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by DA									
Sulfate as SO4 - Turbidimetric	14808-79-8	1	mg/L		33	----	33	62	61
ED045G: Chloride by Discrete Analyser									
Chloride	16887-00-6	1	mg/L		50	----	56	119	106
ED093F: Dissolved Major Cations									
Calcium	7440-70-2	1	mg/L		16	----	15	16	14
Magnesium	7439-95-4	1	mg/L		4	----	4	6	6
Sodium	7440-23-5	1	mg/L		65	----	65	103	101
Potassium	7440-09-7	1	mg/L		17	----	18	19	19
EN055: Ionic Balance									
ø Total Anions	----	0.01	meq/L		5.03	----	5.06	7.16	6.62
ø Total Cations	----	0.01	meq/L		4.39	----	4.36	6.26	6.07
ø Ionic Balance	----	0.01	%		6.84	----	7.41	6.76	4.30
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids									
Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L		0.04	0.05	0.04	0.05	0.07
Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L		0.04	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.05
Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L		0.27	0.26	0.27	0.40	0.55
Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	0.02	0.03
Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L		0.80	0.80	0.96	1.26	1.61
Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids									
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L		<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	0.02	0.03
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L		0.09	0.09	0.10	0.11	0.13

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: SURFACE WATER (Matrix: WATER)				Sample ID	0967_SW018_230412	0967_QC107_230412	0967_SW020_230412	0967_SW034_230412	0967_SW035_230412
				Sampling date / time	12-Apr-2023 09:33	12-Apr-2023 09:34	12-Apr-2023 09:36	12-Apr-2023 10:49	12-Apr-2023 11:16
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		EP2304601-001	EP2304601-002	EP2304601-003	EP2304601-004	EP2304601-005
					Result	Result	Result	Result	Result
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids - Continued									
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L		**0.02**	**0.02**	**0.02**	**0.03**	**0.03**
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides									
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids									
4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: SURFACE WATER (Matrix: WATER)				Sample ID	0967_SW018_230412	0967_QC107_230412	0967_SW020_230412	0967_SW034_230412	0967_SW035_230412
				Sampling date / time	12-Apr-2023 09:33	12-Apr-2023 09:34	12-Apr-2023 09:36	12-Apr-2023 10:49	12-Apr-2023 11:16
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		EP2304601-001	EP2304601-002	EP2304601-003	EP2304601-004	EP2304601-005
					Result	Result	Result	Result	Result
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids - Continued									
10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
EP231P: PFAS Sums									
Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L		**1.26**	**1.26**	**1.42**	**1.93**	**2.50**
Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L		**1.07**	**1.06**	**1.23**	**1.66**	**2.16**
Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L		**1.22**	**1.22**	**1.39**	**1.87**	**2.42**
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate									
13C4-PFOS	----	0.02	%		**101**	**102**	**97.5**	**102**	**103**
13C8-PFOA	----	0.02	%		**96.2**	**96.8**	**98.3**	**94.5**	**101**

Surrogate Control Limits

Sub-Matrix: SURFACE WATER		Recovery Limits (%)	
Compound	CAS Number	Low	High
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate			
13C4-PFOS	----	65	140
13C8-PFOA	----	71	133

QUALITY CONTROL REPORT

Work Order	: **EP2304601**	Page	: 1 of 5
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted]	Contact	: Customer Services EP
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara WA Australia 6065
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23	Date Samples Received	: 12-Apr-2023
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Date Analysis Commenced	: 18-Apr-2023
C-O-C number	: 50853	Issue Date	: 24-Apr-2023
Sampler	: [redacted]		
Site	: Pearce SW - 230412 - AH		
Quote number	: SY/139/19 B		
No. of samples received	: 5		
No. of samples analysed	: 5		

Accreditation No. 825
Accredited for compliance with ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Quality Control Report contains the following information:

- Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report; Relative Percentage Difference (RPD) and Acceptance Limits
- Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits
- Matrix Spike (MS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	*Position*	*Accreditation Category*
Chris Lemaitre	Laboratory Manager (Perth)	Perth Inorganics, Wangara, WA
Thomas Donovan	Senior Organic Chemist	Perth Organics, Wangara, WA

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis. Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

Key : Anonymous = Refers to samples which are not specifically part of this work order but formed part of the QC process lot
CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
RPD = Relative Percentage Difference
# = Indicates failed QC

Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report

The quality control term Laboratory Duplicate refers to a randomly selected intralaboratory split. Laboratory duplicates provide information regarding method precision and sample heterogeneity. The permitted ranges for the Relative Percent Deviation (RPD) of Laboratory Duplicates are specified in ALS Method QWI-EN/38 and are dependent on the magnitude of results in comparison to the level of reporting: Result < 10 times LOR: No Limit; Result between 10 and 20 times LOR: 0% - 50%; Result > 20 times LOR: 0% - 20%.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Original Result	Duplicate Result	RPD (%)	Acceptable RPD (%)
ED037P: Alkalinity by PC Titrator (QC Lot: 5003464)									
EP2304520-006	Anonymous	ED037-P: Hydroxide Alkalinity as CaCO3	DMO-210-001	1	mg/L	<1	<1	0.0	No Limit
		ED037-P: Carbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	3812-32-6	1	mg/L	<1	<1	0.0	No Limit
		ED037-P: Bicarbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	71-52-3	1	mg/L	11	11	0.0	0% - 50%
		ED037-P: Total Alkalinity as CaCO3	----	1	mg/L	11	11	0.0	0% - 50%
EP2304609-002	Anonymous	ED037-P: Hydroxide Alkalinity as CaCO3	DMO-210-001	1	mg/L	<1	<1	0.0	No Limit
		ED037-P: Carbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	3812-32-6	1	mg/L	<1	<1	0.0	No Limit
		ED037-P: Bicarbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	71-52-3	1	mg/L	199	202	1.1	0% - 20%
		ED037-P: Total Alkalinity as CaCO3	----	1	mg/L	199	202	1.1	0% - 20%
ED041G: Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by DA (QC Lot: 4998046)									
EP2304596-001	Anonymous	ED041G: Sulfate as SO4 - Turbidimetric	14808-79-8	1	mg/L	105	103	1.6	0% - 20%
EP2304596-011	Anonymous	ED041G: Sulfate as SO4 - Turbidimetric	14808-79-8	1	mg/L	150	159	5.5	0% - 20%
ED045G: Chloride by Discrete Analyser (QC Lot: 4998045)									
EP2304596-001	Anonymous	ED045G: Chloride	16887-00-6	1	mg/L	1640	1640	0.1	0% - 20%
EP2304596-011	Anonymous	ED045G: Chloride	16887-00-6	1	mg/L	1860	1850	0.6	0% - 20%
ED093F: Dissolved Major Cations (QC Lot: 4997297)									
EP2304596-001	Anonymous	ED093F: Calcium	7440-70-2	1	mg/L	55	55	0.0	0% - 20%
		ED093F: Magnesium	7439-95-4	1	mg/L	207	209	1.2	0% - 20%
		ED093F: Sodium	7440-23-5	1	mg/L	679	694	2.2	0% - 20%
		ED093F: Potassium	7440-09-7	1	mg/L	17	17	0.0	0% - 50%
EP2304596-011	Anonymous	ED093F: Calcium	7440-70-2	1	mg/L	90	92	1.5	0% - 20%
		ED093F: Magnesium	7439-95-4	1	mg/L	159	163	2.5	0% - 20%
		ED093F: Sodium	7440-23-5	1	mg/L	939	951	1.3	0% - 20%
		ED093F: Potassium	7440-09-7	1	mg/L	13	13	0.0	0% - 50%

Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) Report

The quality control term Method / Laboratory Blank refers to an analyte free matrix to which all reagents are added in the same volumes or proportions as used in standard sample preparation. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential laboratory contamination. The quality control term Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) refers to a certified reference material, or a known interference free matrix spiked with target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor method precision and accuracy independent of sample matrix. Dynamic Recovery Limits are based on statistical evaluation of processed LCS.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Method Blank (MB) Report	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report			
					Spike	Spike Recovery (%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Result	Concentration	LCS	Low	High
ED037P: Alkalinity by PC Titrator (QCLot: 5003464)								
ED037-P: Hydroxide Alkalinity as CaCO3	DMO-210-001	1	mg/L	<1	----	----	----	----
ED037-P: Carbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	3812-32-6	1	mg/L	<1	----	----	----	----
ED037-P: Bicarbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	71-52-3	1	mg/L	<1	----	----	----	----
ED037-P: Total Alkalinity as CaCO3	----	1	mg/L	<1	20 mg/L	118	87.8	118
				<1	200 mg/L	108	87.8	118
ED041G: Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by DA (QCLot: 4998046)								
ED041G: Sulfate as SO4 - Turbidimetric	14808-79-8	1	mg/L	<1	25 mg/L	99.5	89.9	112
				<1	500 mg/L	98.4	89.9	112
ED045G: Chloride by Discrete Analyser (QCLot: 4998045)								
ED045G: Chloride	16887-00-6	1	mg/L	<1	10 mg/L	99.7	88.6	113
				<1	1000 mg/L	97.9	88.6	113
ED093F: Dissolved Major Cations (QCLot: 4997297)								
ED093F: Calcium	7440-70-2	1	mg/L	<1	50 mg/L	102	86.5	117
ED093F: Magnesium	7439-95-4	1	mg/L	<1	50 mg/L	108	88.4	110
ED093F: Sodium	7440-23-5	1	mg/L	<1	50 mg/L	100	91.4	113
ED093F: Potassium	7440-09-7	1	mg/L	<1	50 mg/L	97.6	84.6	108
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4996587)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.2218 µg/L	88.1	72.0	130
EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.2352 µg/L	97.2	71.0	127
EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.2373 µg/L	87.2	68.0	131
EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.238 µg/L	91.6	69.0	134
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.232 µg/L	87.3	65.0	140
EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.241 µg/L	116	53.0	142
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 4996587)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	1.25 µg/L	89.0	73.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	85.8	72.0	129
EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	88.8	72.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	90.0	72.0	130
EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.25 µg/L	85.8	71.0	133
EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	95.0	69.0	130

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Method Blank (MB) Report: Result	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report: Spike Concentration	Spike Recovery (%): LCS	Acceptable Limits (%): Low	Acceptable Limits (%): High
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 4996587) - continued								
EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	88.0	71.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	90.2	69.0	133
EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	82.2	72.0	134
EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	80.0	65.0	144
EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	89.4	71.0	132
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4996587)								
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	101	67.0	137
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	75.4	68.0	141
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	77.7	60.5	138
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	90.5	68.3	134
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	91.9	62.2	138
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	103	65.0	136
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	89.4	61.0	135
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4996587)								
EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.2343 µg/L	88.6	63.0	143
EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.2378 µg/L	91.2	64.0	140
EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.24 µg/L	101	67.0	138
EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.241 µg/L	86.3	64.2	133
EP231P: PFAS Sums (QCLot: 4996587)								
EP231X: Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----
EP231X: Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/17 63-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----
EP231X: Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----

Matrix Spike (MS) Report

The quality control term Matrix Spike (MS) refers to an intralaboratory split sample spiked with a representative set of target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential matrix effects on analyte recoveries. Static Recovery Limits as per laboratory Data Quality Objectives (DQOs). Ideal recovery ranges stated may be waived in the event of sample matrix interference.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	Matrix Spike (MS) Report: Spike Concentration	SpikeRecovery(%): MS	Acceptable Limits (%): Low	Acceptable Limits (%): High
ED041G: Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by DA (QCLot: 4998046)							
EP2304596-001	Anonymous	ED041G: Sulfate as SO4 - Turbidimetric	14808-79-8	100 mg/L	124	70.4	130

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Matrix Spike (MS) Report			
				Spike	SpikeRecovery(%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
Laboratory sample ID	*Sample ID*	*Method: Compound*	*CAS Number*	*Concentration*	*MS*	*Low*	*High*
ED045G: Chloride by Discrete Analyser (QCLot: 4998045)							
EP2304596-001	Anonymous	ED045G: Chloride	16887-00-6	1000 mg/L	96.4	70.0	130

QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review

Work Order	: **EP2304601**	Page	: 1 of 5
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted]	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23	Date Samples Received	: 12-Apr-2023
Site	: Pearce SW - 230412 - AH	Issue Date	: 24-Apr-2023
Sampler	: [redacted]	No. of samples received	: 5
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	No. of samples analysed	: 5

This report is automatically generated by the ALS LIMS through interpretation of the ALS Quality Control Report and several Quality Assurance parameters measured by ALS. This automated reporting highlights any non-conformances, facilitates faster and more accurate data validation and is designed to assist internal expert and external Auditor review. Many components of this report contribute to the overall DQO assessment and reporting for guideline compliance.

Brief method summaries and references are also provided to assist in traceability.

Summary of Outliers

Outliers : Quality Control Samples

This report highlights outliers flagged in the Quality Control (QC) Report.

- **NO Method Blank value outliers occur.**
- **NO Duplicate outliers occur.**
- **NO Laboratory Control outliers occur.**
- **NO Matrix Spike outliers occur.**
- **For all regular sample matrices, NO surrogate recovery outliers occur.**

Outliers : Analysis Holding Time Compliance

- **NO Analysis Holding Time Outliers exist.**

Outliers : Frequency of Quality Control Samples

- **Quality Control Sample Frequency Outliers exist - please see following pages for full details.**

Outliers : Frequency of Quality Control Samples

Matrix: **WATER**

Quality Control Sample Type / Method	Count QC	Count Regular	Rate (%) Actual	Rate (%) Expected	Quality Control Specification
	0				
Laboratory Duplicates (DUP)					
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	0	20	0.00	10.00	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Matrix Spikes (MS)					
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	0	20	0.00	5.00	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard

Analysis Holding Time Compliance

If samples are identified below as having been analysed or extracted outside of recommended holding times, this should be taken into consideration when interpreting results.

This report summarizes extraction / preparation and analysis times and compares each with ALS recommended holding times (referencing USEPA SW 846, APHA, AS and NEPM) based on the sample container provided. Dates reported represent first date of extraction or analysis and preclude subsequent dilutions and reruns. A listing of breaches (if any) is provided herein.

Holding time for leachate methods (e.g. TCLP) vary according to the analytes reported. Assessment compares the leach date with the shortest analyte holding time for the equivalent soil method. These are: organics 14 days, mercury 28 days & other metals 180 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all non-volatile parameters.

Holding times for ***VOC in soils*** vary according to analytes of interest. Vinyl Chloride and Styrene holding time is 7 days; others 14 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all VOC analytes and should be verified in case the reported breach is a false positive or Vinyl Chloride and Styrene are not key analytes of interest/concern.

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: × = Holding time breach ; ✓ = Within holding time.

Method / Container / Client Sample ID(s)	Sample Date	Extraction / Preparation: Date extracted	Extraction / Preparation: Due for extraction	Extraction / Preparation: Evaluation	Analysis: Date analysed	Analysis: Due for analysis	Analysis: Evaluation
ED037P: Alkalinity by PC Titrator							
Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural (ED037-P)							
0967_SW018_230412, 0967_SW020_230412, 0967_SW034_230412, 0967_SW035_230412	**12-Apr-2023**	**----**	----	----	**24-Apr-2023**	26-Apr-2023	✓
ED041G: Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by DA							
Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural (ED041G)							
0967_SW018_230412, 0967_SW020_230412, 0967_SW034_230412, 0967_SW035_230412	**12-Apr-2023**	**----**	----	----	**24-Apr-2023**	10-May-2023	✓
ED045G: Chloride by Discrete Analyser							
Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural (ED045G)							
0967_SW018_230412, 0967_SW020_230412, 0967_SW034_230412, 0967_SW035_230412	**12-Apr-2023**	**----**	----	----	**24-Apr-2023**	10-May-2023	✓
ED093F: Dissolved Major Cations							
Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural (ED093F)							
0967_SW018_230412, 0967_SW020_230412, 0967_SW034_230412, 0967_SW035_230412	**12-Apr-2023**	**----**	----	----	**19-Apr-2023**	19-Apr-2023	✓
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)							
0967_SW018_230412, 0967_QC107_230412, 0967_SW020_230412, 0967_SW034_230412, 0967_SW035_230412	**12-Apr-2023**	**18-Apr-2023**	09-Oct-2023	✓	**21-Apr-2023**	09-Oct-2023	✓

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: × = Holding time breach ; ✓ = Within holding time.

Method / Container / Client Sample ID(s)	Sample Date	Extraction / Preparation			Analysis		
		Date extracted	Due for extraction	Evaluation	Date analysed	Due for analysis	Evaluation
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)							
0967_SW018_230412, 0967_QC107_230412, 0967_SW020_230412, 0967_SW034_230412, 0967_SW035_230412	**12-Apr-2023**	**18-Apr-2023**	09-Oct-2023	✓	**21-Apr-2023**	09-Oct-2023	✓
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)							
0967_SW018_230412, 0967_QC107_230412, 0967_SW020_230412, 0967_SW034_230412, 0967_SW035_230412	**12-Apr-2023**	**18-Apr-2023**	09-Oct-2023	✓	**21-Apr-2023**	09-Oct-2023	✓
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)							
0967_SW018_230412, 0967_QC107_230412, 0967_SW020_230412, 0967_SW034_230412, 0967_SW035_230412	**12-Apr-2023**	**18-Apr-2023**	09-Oct-2023	✓	**21-Apr-2023**	09-Oct-2023	✓
EP231P: PFAS Sums							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)							
0967_SW018_230412, 0967_QC107_230412, 0967_SW020_230412, 0967_SW034_230412, 0967_SW035_230412	**12-Apr-2023**	**18-Apr-2023**	09-Oct-2023	✓	**21-Apr-2023**	09-Oct-2023	✓

Quality Control Parameter Frequency Compliance

The following report summarises the frequency of laboratory QC samples analysed within the analytical lot(s) in which the submitted sample(s) was(were) processed. Actual rate should be greater than or equal to the expected rate. A listing of breaches is provided in the Summary of Outliers.

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: × = Quality Control frequency not within specification ; ✓ = Quality Control frequency within specification.

Quality Control Sample Type		Count		Rate (%)			Quality Control Specification
Analytical Methods	*Method*	*QC*	*Regular*	***Actual***	***Expected***	*Evaluation*	
Laboratory Duplicates (DUP)							
Alkalinity by Auto Titrator	ED037-P	2	15	**13.33**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Chloride by Discrete Analyser	ED045G	2	20	**10.00**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Major Cations - Dissolved	ED093F	2	20	**10.00**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	0	20	**0.00**	**10.00**	×	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by Discrete Analyser	ED041G	2	20	**10.00**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Laboratory Control Samples (LCS)							
Alkalinity by Auto Titrator	ED037-P	2	15	**13.33**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Chloride by Discrete Analyser	ED045G	2	20	**10.00**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Major Cations - Dissolved	ED093F	1	20	**5.00**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	20	**5.00**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by Discrete Analyser	ED041G	2	20	**10.00**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Method Blanks (MB)							
Alkalinity by Auto Titrator	ED037-P	1	15	**6.67**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Chloride by Discrete Analyser	ED045G	1	20	**5.00**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Major Cations - Dissolved	ED093F	1	20	**5.00**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	20	**5.00**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by Discrete Analyser	ED041G	1	20	**5.00**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Matrix Spikes (MS)							
Chloride by Discrete Analyser	ED045G	1	20	**5.00**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	0	20	**0.00**	**5.00**	×	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by Discrete Analyser	ED041G	1	20	**5.00**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard

Brief Method Summaries

The analytical procedures used by the Environmental Division have been developed from established internationally recognized procedures such as those published by the US EPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are employed in the absence of documented standards or by client request. The following report provides brief descriptions of the analytical procedures employed for results reported in the Certificate of Analysis. Sources from which ALS methods have been developed are provided within the Method Descriptions.

Analytical Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
Alkalinity by Auto Titrator	ED037-P	WATER	In house: Referenced to APHA 2320 B This procedure determines alkalinity by automated measurement (e.g. PC Titrate) on a settled supernatant aliquot of the sample using pH 4.5 for indicating the total alkalinity end-point. This method is compliant with NEPM Schedule B(3)
Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by Discrete Analyser	ED041G	WATER	In house: Referenced to APHA 4500-SO4. Dissolved sulfate is determined in a 0.45um filtered sample. Sulfate ions are converted to a barium sulfate suspension in an acetic acid medium with barium chloride. Light absorbance of the BaSO4 suspension is measured by a photometer and the SO4-2 concentration is determined by comparison of the reading with a standard curve. This method is compliant with NEPM Schedule B(3)
Chloride by Discrete Analyser	ED045G	WATER	In house: Referenced to APHA 4500 Cl - G.The thiocyanate ion is liberated from mercuric thiocyanate through sequestration of mercury by the chloride ion to form non-ionised mercuric chloride. In the presence of ferric ions the liberated thiocynate forms highly-coloured ferric thiocynate which is measured at 480 nm.
Major Cations - Dissolved	ED093F	WATER	In house: Referenced to APHA 3120 and 3125; USEPA SW 846 - 6010 and 6020; Cations are determined by either ICP-AES or ICP-MS techniques. This method is compliant with NEPM Schedule B(3) Sodium Adsorption Ratio is calculated from Ca, Mg and Na which determined by ALS in house method QWI-EN/ED093F. This method is compliant with NEPM Schedule B(3) Hardness parameters are calculated based on APHA 2340 B. This method is compliant with NEPM Schedule B(3)
Ionic Balance by PCT DA and Turbi SO4 DA	* EN055 - PG	WATER	In house: Referenced to APHA 1030F. This method is compliant with NEPM Schedule B(3)
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	WATER	In-house: Analysis of fresh and saline waters by Solid Phase Extraction (SPE) followed by LC-Electrospray-MS-MS, Negative Mode using MRM and internal standard quantitation. Isotopically labelled analogues of target analytes used as internal standards and surrogates are added to the sample container. The entire contents are transferred to a solid phase extraction (SPE) cartridge. The sample container is successively rinsed with aliquots of the elution solvent. The eluted extract is combined with an equal volume of reagent water and a portion is filtered for analysis. Method procedures and data quality objectives conform to US DoD QSM 5.3, table B-15 requirements.

Preparation Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
Solid Phase Extraction (SPE) for PFAS in water	* ORG72	WATER	In-house: Isotopically labelled analogues of target analytes used as internal standards and surrogates are added to the sample container. The entire contents are transferred to a solid phase extraction (SPE) cartridge. The sample container is successively rinsed with aliquots of the elution solvent. The eluted extract is combined with an equal volume of reagent water and a portion is filtered for analysis. Method procedures conform to US DoD QSM 5.3, table B-15 requirements.

ALSCompass
SAMPLING *Intelligence*

ALS

Environmental Division
Perth
Work Order Reference
EP2304602

Telephone : +61-8-9406 1301

Custody Document for Submissions via ALS Compass App

Project: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23 Client: Stantec Project Manager [redacted]

50876 50874 50872

ALS Compass COC Reference: 50847 # Samples: Phone: Sampler: Phone: ( )

50862 50873 50837 50845 50853 50858 50868 50838 50859 50866 50861

Turnaround Requirements: Standard

Special Instructions:

Please send QC201 to QC215 to Eurofins.

Custody:

Relinquished by:	Received by:	Relinquished by:	Received by:
STANTEC			
Date / Time: 12/4/23 4:30 PM	Date / Time: 12/4 1600	Date / Time:	Date / Time:

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

COC#: 50858 *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23

SITE: Pearce SD - CG

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER: [redacted]

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO: [redacted]

CONTACT PH: [redacted] SAMPLER MOBILE: [redacted]

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact?	Yes	No	N/A
Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt?	Yes	No	N/A
Random Sample Temperature on Receipt:		°C	
Other comments:			

SAMPLE DETAILS							ANALYSIS REQUIRED		
SAMPLE	NAME	DESCRIPTION	DATE / TIME	MATRIX	TOTAL BOTTLES	ON HOLD	PFAS Sediments SEDIMENT	ALTERNATIVE ANALYSIS	ADDITIONAL INFORMATION
001	0967_SD032		12/04/2023 09:48 AM	SOIL	ALS: 1 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
002	0967_SD028		12/04/2023 12:57 PM	SOIL	ALS: 1 Non ALS: 0	No	X		

Wednesday, April 12, 2023 8:42:44 AM

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

COC#: 50858 *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23

SITE: Pearce SD - CG

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER: [redacted]

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO: [redacted]

CONTACT PH: [redacted] SAMPLER MOBILE: [redacted]

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C

Other comments:

SAMPLE	SAMPLE NAME	BOTTLE NAME	VOLUME	BARCODE	TYPE	FILTERED	REASON
001	0967_SD032	HDPE Soil Jar	200 mL	00621122106319	Grey	No	
002	0967_SD028	HDPE Soil Jar	200 mL	00621122106313	Grey	No	

Total Bottle Count: ALS: 2, Non ALS: 0

SAMPLE RECEIPT NOTIFICATION (SRN)

Work Order : **EP2304602**

Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted]	Contact	: Customer Services EP
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara WA Australia 6065
E-mail	: [redacted]stantec.com	E-mail	: ALSEnviro.Perth@alsglobal.com
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Facsimile	: ----	Facsimile	: +61-8-9406 1399
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23	Page	: 1 of 2
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Quote number	: ES2022MWHAUS0002 (SY/139/19 B)
C-O-C number	: 50858	QC Level	: NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Site	: Pearce SD - CG		
Sampler	: [redacted] [redacted]		

Dates

Date Samples Received	: 12-Apr-2023 16:00	Issue Date	: 17-Apr-2023
Client Requested Due Date	: 24-Apr-2023	Scheduled Reporting Date	: **24-Apr-2023**

Delivery Details

Mode of Delivery	: Client Drop Off	Security Seal	: Not Available
No. of coolers/boxes	: 3	Temperature	: 8.2 - Ice present
Receipt Detail	:	No. of samples received / analysed	: 2 / 2

General Comments

- This report contains the following information:
  - Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances
  - Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis
  - Proactive Holding Time Report
  - Requested Deliverables
- Please see scanned COC for sample discrepencies: extra samples , samples not received etc.
- Please direct any queries related to sample condition / numbering / breakages to Sample Receipt (Samples.Perth@alsglobal.com)
- Analytical work for this work order will be conducted at ALS Environmental Perth.
- Please direct any turnaround / technical queries to the laboratory contact designated above.
- Sample Disposal - Aqueous (3 weeks), Solid (2 months) from receipt of samples.
- **pH analysis should be conducted within 6 hours of sampling.**
- **Please refer to the Proactive Holding Time Report table below which summarises breaches of recommended holding times that have occurred prior to samples/instructions being received at the laboratory. The laboratory will process these samples unless instructions are received from you indicating you do not wish to proceed. The absence of this summary table indicates that all samples have been received within the recommended holding times for the analysis requested.**
- Please be aware that APHA/NEPM recommends water and soil samples be chilled to less than or equal to 6°C for chemical analysis, and less than or equal to 10°C but unfrozen for Microbiological analysis. Where samples are received above this temperature, it should be taken into consideration when interpreting results. Refer to ALS EnviroMail 85 for ALS recommendations of the best practice for chilling samples after sampling and for maintaining a cool temperature during transit.

Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances

All comparisons are made against pretreatment/preservation AS, APHA, USEPA standards.

- **No sample container / preservation non-compliance exists.**

Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis

Some items described below may be part of a laboratory process necessary for the execution of client requested tasks. Packages may contain additional analyses, such as the determination of moisture content and preparation tasks, that are included in the package.
If no sampling time is provided, the sampling time will default 00:00 on the date of sampling. If no sampling date is provided, the sampling date will be assumed by the laboratory and displayed in brackets without a time component

Matrix: **SOIL**

Laboratory sample ID	Sampling date / time	Sample ID	SOIL - EA055-103 Moisture Content	SOIL - EP231X (solids) PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)
EP2304602-001	12-Apr-2023 09:48	0967_SD032_230412	✓	✓
EP2304602-002	12-Apr-2023 12:57	0967_SD028_230412	✓	✓

Proactive Holding Time Report

Sample(s) have been received within the recommended holding times for the requested analysis.

Requested Deliverables

[redacted]
- A4 - AU Tax Invoice (INV) — Email — [redacted]cardno.com.au

[redacted]
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) — Email — [redacted]esdat.com.au

[redacted]
- *AU Certificate of Analysis - NATA (COA) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- *AU Interpretive QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QCI Rep) (QCI) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- *AU QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QC Rep) - NATA (QC) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- A4 - AU Sample Receipt Notification - Environmental HT (SRN) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- Chain of Custody (CoC) (COC) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- EDI Format - XTab (XTAB) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com

CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS

Work Order	: **EP2304602**	Page	: 1 of 5
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted]	Contact	: Customer Services EP
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara WA Australia 6065
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23	Date Samples Received	: 12-Apr-2023 16:00
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Date Analysis Commenced	: 19-Apr-2023
C-O-C number	: 50858	Issue Date	: 24-Apr-2023 14:53
Sampler	: [redacted]		
Site	: Pearce SD - CG		
Quote number	: SY/139/19 B		
No. of samples received	: 2		
No. of samples analysed	: 2		

Accreditation No. 825
Accredited for compliance with
ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Certificate of Analysis contains the following information:

- General Comments
- Analytical Results
- Surrogate Control Limits

Additional information pertinent to this report will be found in the following separate attachments: Quality Control Report, QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review and Sample Receipt Notification.

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	*Position*	*Accreditation Category*
Chris Lemaitre	Laboratory Manager (Perth)	Perth Inorganics, Wangara, WA
Thomas Donovan	Senior Organic Chemist	Perth Organics, Wangara, WA

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis.

Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

When sampling time information is not provided by the client, sampling dates are shown without a time component. In these instances, the time component has been assumed by the laboratory for processing purposes.

Where a result is required to meet compliance limits the associated uncertainty must be considered. Refer to the ALS Contract for details.

Key : CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
^ = This result is computed from individual analyte detections at or above the level of reporting
ø = ALS is not NATA accredited for these tests.
~ = Indicates an estimated value.

- EP231X: Samples requred dilution prior to analysis due to sample matrix interference. LOR values have been adjusted accordingly.
- EP231: Stable isotope enriched internal standards are added to samples prior to extraction. Target compounds have a direct analogous internal standard with the exception of PFPeS, PFHpA, PFDS, PFTrDA and 10:2 FTS. These compounds use an internal standard that is chemically related and has a retention time close to that of the target compound. The DQO for internal standard response is 50-150% of that established at initial calibration. PFOS is quantified using a certified, traceable standard consisting of linear and branched PFOS isomers. These practices are in line with recommendations in the National Environmental Management Plan for PFAS (Australian HEPA) and also conform to QSM 5.3 (US DoD) requirements.

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: SEDIMENT (Matrix: SOIL)				Sample ID	0967_SD032_230412	0967_SD028_230412	----	----	----
				Sampling date / time	12-Apr-2023 09:48	12-Apr-2023 12:57	----	----	----
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		EP2304602-001	EP2304602-002	--------	--------	--------
					Result	Result	----	----	----
EA055: Moisture Content (Dried @ 105-110°C)									
Moisture Content	----	0.1	%		**5.8**	**10.3**	----	----	----
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids									
Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.0002	mg/kg		<0.0002	<0.0002	----	----	----
Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.0002	mg/kg		<0.0002	<0.0002	----	----	----
Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.0002	mg/kg		**0.0009**	**0.0009**	----	----	----
Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.0002	mg/kg		<0.0002	<0.0002	----	----	----
Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.0002	mg/kg		**0.0089**	**0.0212**	----	----	----
Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.0002	mg/kg		<0.0002	**0.0004**	----	----	----
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids									
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.001	mg/kg		<0.001	<0.001	----	----	----
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.0002	mg/kg		<0.0002	<0.0002	----	----	----
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.0002	mg/kg		<0.0002	<0.0002	----	----	----
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.0002	mg/kg		<0.0002	<0.0002	----	----	----
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.0002	mg/kg		<0.0002	<0.0002	----	----	----
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.0002	mg/kg		<0.0002	<0.0002	----	----	----
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.0002	mg/kg		<0.0002	<0.0002	----	----	----
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.0002	mg/kg		<0.0002	<0.0002	----	----	----
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.0002	mg/kg		<0.0002	<0.0002	----	----	----
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.0002	mg/kg		<0.0002	<0.0002	----	----	----
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.0005	mg/kg		<0.0006	<0.0006	----	----	----
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides									
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.0002	mg/kg		<0.0002	<0.0002	----	----	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.0005	mg/kg		<0.0006	<0.0006	----	----	----

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: SEDIMENT (Matrix: SOIL)			Sample ID	0967_SD032_230412	0967_SD028_230412	----	----	----
			Sampling date / time	12-Apr-2023 09:48	12-Apr-2023 12:57	----	----	----
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	EP2304602-001	EP2304602-002	--------	--------	--------
				Result	Result	----	----	----
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides - Continued								
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0006	<0.0006	----	----	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0006	<0.0006	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0006	<0.0006	----	----	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	----	----	----
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids								
4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	----	----	----
6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	----	----	----
8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	----	----	----
10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	----	----	----
EP231P: PFAS Sums								
Sum of PFAS	----	0.0002	mg/kg	**0.0098**	**0.0225**	----	----	----
Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.0002	mg/kg	**0.0098**	**0.0221**	----	----	----
Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.0002	mg/kg	**0.0098**	**0.0221**	----	----	----
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate								
13C4-PFOS	----	0.0002	%	**95.0**	**102**	----	----	----
13C8-PFOA	----	0.0002	%	**101**	**94.5**	----	----	----

Surrogate Control Limits

Sub-Matrix: SEDIMENT		Recovery Limits (%)	
Compound	CAS Number	Low	High
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate			
13C4-PFOS	----	76	136
13C8-PFOA	----	78	131

QUALITY CONTROL REPORT

Work Order	: **EP2304602**	Page	: 1 of 11
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted]	Contact	: Customer Services EP
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara WA Australia 6065
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23	Date Samples Received	: 12-Apr-2023
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Date Analysis Commenced	: 19-Apr-2023
C-O-C number	: 50858	Issue Date	: 24-Apr-2023
Sampler	: [redacted] [redacted]		
Site	: Pearce SD - CG		
Quote number	: SY/139/19 B		
No. of samples received	: 2		
No. of samples analysed	: 2		

Accreditation No. 825
Accredited for compliance with ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Quality Control Report contains the following information:

- Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report; Relative Percentage Difference (RPD) and Acceptance Limits
- Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits
- Matrix Spike (MS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	*Position*	*Accreditation Category*
Chris Lemaitre	Laboratory Manager (Perth)	Perth Inorganics, Wangara, WA
Thomas Donovan	Senior Organic Chemist	Perth Organics, Wangara, WA

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis. Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

Key : Anonymous = Refers to samples which are not specifically part of this work order but formed part of the QC process lot
CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
RPD = Relative Percentage Difference
# = Indicates failed QC

Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report

The quality control term Laboratory Duplicate refers to a randomly selected intralaboratory split. Laboratory duplicates provide information regarding method precision and sample heterogeneity. The permitted ranges for the Relative Percent Deviation (RPD) of Laboratory Duplicates are specified in ALS Method QWI-EN/38 and are dependent on the magnitude of results in comparison to the level of reporting: Result < 10 times LOR: No Limit; Result between 10 and 20 times LOR: 0% - 50%; Result > 20 times LOR: 0% - 20%.

Sub-Matrix: **SOIL**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	*Sample ID*	*Method: Compound*	*CAS Number*	*LOR*	*Unit*	*Original Result*	*Duplicate Result*	*RPD (%)*	*Acceptable RPD (%)*
EA055: Moisture Content (Dried @ 105-110°C) (QC Lot: 5001887)									
EP2304519-001	Anonymous	EA055: Moisture Content	----	0.1	%	10.4	10.5	0.0	0% - 20%
EP2304602-002	0967_SD028_230412	EA055: Moisture Content	----	0.1	%	10.3	10.0	2.8	0% - 20%
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 4996675)									
EP2304221-010	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
EP2304598-002	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.0002	mg/kg	0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 4999328)									
EP2304602-002	0967_SD028_230412	EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.0002	mg/kg	0.0009	0.0009	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.0002	mg/kg	0.0212	0.0196	8.0	0% - 20%
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.0002	mg/kg	0.0004	0.0003	0.0	No Limit
EP2304870-003	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit

Sub-Matrix: **SOIL**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	*Sample ID*	*Method: Compound*	*CAS Number*	*LOR*	*Unit*	*Original Result*	*Duplicate Result*	*RPD (%)*	*Acceptable RPD (%)*
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 4999328) - continued									
EP2304870-003	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QC Lot: 4996675)									
EP2304221-010	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.001	mg/kg	<0.001	<0.001	0.0	No Limit
EP2304598-002	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.001	mg/kg	<0.001	<0.001	0.0	No Limit
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QC Lot: 4999328)									
EP2304602-002	0967_SD028_230412	EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0006	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.001	mg/kg	<0.001	<0.001	0.0	No Limit
EP2304870-003	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit

Sub-Matrix: **SOIL**

Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
				LOR	Unit	Original Result	Duplicate Result	RPD (%)	Acceptable RPD (%)
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QC Lot: 4999328) - continued									
EP2304870-003	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.001	mg/kg	<0.001	<0.001	0.0	No Limit
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QC Lot: 4996675)									
EP2304221-010	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
EP2304598-002	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QC Lot: 4999328)									
EP2304602-002	0967_SD028_230412	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit

Sub-Matrix: **SOIL**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	*Sample ID*	*Method: Compound*	*CAS Number*	*LOR*	*Unit*	*Original Result*	*Duplicate Result*	*RPD (%)*	*Acceptable RPD (%)*
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QC Lot: 4999328) - continued									
EP2304602-002	0967_SD028_230412	EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0006	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0006	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0006	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0006	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
EP2304870-003	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 4996675)									
EP2304221-010	Anonymous	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
EP2304598-002	Anonymous	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 4999328)									

Sub-Matrix: **SOIL**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	*Sample ID*	*Method: Compound*	*CAS Number*	*LOR*	*Unit*	*Original Result*	*Duplicate Result*	*RPD (%)*	*Acceptable RPD (%)*
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 4999328) - continued									
EP2304602-002	0967_SD028_230412	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
EP2304870-003	Anonymous	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
EP231P: PFAS Sums (QC Lot: 4996675)									
EP2304221-010	Anonymous	EP231X: Sum of PFAS	----	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
EP2304598-002	Anonymous	EP231X: Sum of PFAS	----	0.0002	mg/kg	0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.0002	mg/kg	0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.0002	mg/kg	0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
EP231P: PFAS Sums (QC Lot: 4999328)									
EP2304602-002	0967_SD028_230412	EP231X: Sum of PFAS	----	0.0002	mg/kg	0.0225	0.0208	7.9	0% - 20%
		EP231X: Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.0002	mg/kg	0.0221	0.0205	7.5	0% - 20%
		EP231X: Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.0002	mg/kg	0.0221	0.0205	7.5	0% - 20%
EP2304870-003	Anonymous	EP231X: Sum of PFAS	----	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit

Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) Report

The quality control term Method / Laboratory Blank refers to an analyte free matrix to which all reagents are added in the same volumes or proportions as used in standard sample preparation. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential laboratory contamination. The quality control term Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) refers to a certified reference material, or a known interference free matrix spiked with target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor method precision and accuracy independent of sample matrix. Dynamic Recovery Limits are based on statistical evaluation of processed LCS.

Sub-Matrix: **SOIL**

				Method Blank (MB) Report	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report			
					Spike	Spike Recovery (%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Result	Concentration	LCS	Low	High
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4996675)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.0011 mg/kg	96.4	72.0	128
EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	92.8	73.0	123
EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00118 mg/kg	91.9	67.0	130
EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00119 mg/kg	106	70.0	132
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00116 mg/kg	91.4	68.0	136
EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.0012 mg/kg	92.5	59.0	134
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4999328)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.0011 mg/kg	100	72.0	128
EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	76.0	73.0	123
EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00118 mg/kg	82.2	67.0	130
EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00119 mg/kg	91.6	70.0	132
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00116 mg/kg	87.9	68.0	136
EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.0012 mg/kg	82.1	59.0	134
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 4996675)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.001	mg/kg	<0.001	0.00625 mg/kg	98.4	71.0	135
EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	87.2	69.0	132
EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	92.4	70.0	132
EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	99.6	71.0	131
EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	92.4	69.0	133
EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	106	72.0	129
EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	86.4	69.0	133
EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	95.2	64.0	136
EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	101	69.0	135
EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	102	66.0	139
EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	0.00125 mg/kg	96.0	69.0	133
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 4999328)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.001	mg/kg	<0.001	0.00625 mg/kg	93.5	71.0	135
EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	86.8	69.0	132
EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	89.2	70.0	132
EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	89.6	71.0	131

Sub-Matrix: **SOIL**

Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Method Blank (MB) Report	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report			
					Spike	Spike Recovery (%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
				Result	Concentration	LCS	Low	High
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 4999328) - continued								
EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	90.0	69.0	133
EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	94.8	72.0	129
EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	90.4	69.0	133
EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	91.2	64.0	136
EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	92.8	69.0	135
EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	88.8	66.0	139
EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	0.00125 mg/kg	91.2	69.0	133
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4996675)								
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	106	67.0	137
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	0.00312 mg/kg	89.3	59.6	143
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	0.00312 mg/kg	88.6	62.8	140
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	0.00312 mg/kg	97.6	61.5	139
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	0.00312 mg/kg	108	61.9	139
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	99.2	63.0	144
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	86.4	61.0	139
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4999328)								
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	125	67.0	137
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	0.00312 mg/kg	81.2	59.6	143
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	0.00312 mg/kg	83.8	62.8	140
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	0.00312 mg/kg	96.2	61.5	139
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	0.00312 mg/kg	105	61.9	139
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	86.0	63.0	144
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	90.0	61.0	139
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4996675)								
EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	0.00117 mg/kg	102	62.0	145
EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	0.00118 mg/kg	92.8	64.0	140
EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	0.0012 mg/kg	104	65.0	137
EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	0.0012 mg/kg	84.6	54.8	124

Sub-Matrix: **SOIL**

Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Method Blank (MB) Report: Result	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report: Spike Concentration	Spike Recovery (%): LCS	Acceptable Limits (%): Low	Acceptable Limits (%): High
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4999328)								
EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	0.00117 mg/kg	100	62.0	145
EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	0.00118 mg/kg	98.3	64.0	140
EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	0.0012 mg/kg	117	65.0	137
EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	0.0012 mg/kg	87.9	54.8	124
EP231P: PFAS Sums (QCLot: 4996675)								
EP231X: Sum of PFAS	----	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	----	----	----	----
EP231X: Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/17 63-23-1	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	----	----	----	----
EP231X: Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	----	----	----	----
EP231P: PFAS Sums (QCLot: 4999328)								
EP231X: Sum of PFAS	----	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	----	----	----	----
EP231X: Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/17 63-23-1	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	----	----	----	----
EP231X: Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	----	----	----	----

Matrix Spike (MS) Report

The quality control term Matrix Spike (MS) refers to an intralaboratory split sample spiked with a representative set of target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential matrix effects on analyte recoveries. Static Recovery Limits as per laboratory Data Quality Objectives (DQOs). Ideal recovery ranges stated may be waived in the event of sample matrix interference.

Sub-Matrix: **SOIL**

Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	Matrix Spike (MS) Report: Spike Concentration	SpikeRecovery(%): MS	Acceptable Limits (%): Low	Acceptable Limits (%): High
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4996675)							
EP2304519-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.0011 mg/kg	96.8	72.0	128
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.00117 mg/kg	98.8	73.0	123
		EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.00118 mg/kg	93.6	67.0	130
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.00119 mg/kg	98.4	70.0	132
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.00116 mg/kg	88.3	68.0	136
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.0012 mg/kg	76.9	59.0	134
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4999328)							
EP2304603-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.0011 mg/kg	103	72.0	128
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.00117 mg/kg	85.4	73.0	123
		EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.00118 mg/kg	84.7	67.0	130
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.00119 mg/kg	94.6	70.0	132
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.00116 mg/kg	92.2	68.0	136
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.0012 mg/kg	117	59.0	134
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 4996675)							

Sub-Matrix: **SOIL**

				Matrix Spike (MS) Report			
				Spike	SpikeRecovery(%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	Concentration	MS	Low	High
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 4996675) - continued							
EP2304519-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.00625 mg/kg	94.9	71.0	135
		EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.00125 mg/kg	85.2	69.0	132
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.00125 mg/kg	106	70.0	132
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.00125 mg/kg	104	71.0	131
		EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.00125 mg/kg	96.7	69.0	133
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.00125 mg/kg	105	72.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.00125 mg/kg	86.0	69.0	133
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.00125 mg/kg	94.1	64.0	136
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.00125 mg/kg	99.4	69.0	135
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.00125 mg/kg	101	66.0	139
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.00125 mg/kg	102	69.0	133
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 4999328)							
EP2304603-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.00625 mg/kg	93.3	71.0	135
		EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.00125 mg/kg	92.0	69.0	132
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.00125 mg/kg	90.6	70.0	132
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.00125 mg/kg	87.5	71.0	131
		EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.00125 mg/kg	92.6	69.0	133
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.00125 mg/kg	94.0	72.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.00125 mg/kg	95.6	69.0	133
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.00125 mg/kg	95.8	64.0	136
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.00125 mg/kg	99.7	69.0	135
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.00125 mg/kg	112	66.0	139
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.00125 mg/kg	97.7	69.0	133
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4996675)							
EP2304519-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.00125 mg/kg	112	48.0	128
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.00312 mg/kg	84.2	60.0	130
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.00312 mg/kg	82.7	60.0	130
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.00312 mg/kg	89.3	60.0	130
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.00312 mg/kg	98.7	60.0	130
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.00125 mg/kg	98.0	63.0	144
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.00125 mg/kg	108	61.0	139
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4999328)							
EP2304603-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.00125 mg/kg	88.0	48.0	128

Sub-Matrix: **SOIL**

				Matrix Spike (MS) Report			
				Spike	SpikeRecovery(%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
Laboratory sample ID	*Sample ID*	*Method: Compound*	*CAS Number*	*Concentration*	*MS*	*Low*	*High*
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4999328) - continued							
EP2304603-001	Anonymous	EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.00312 mg/kg	85.7	60.0	130
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.00312 mg/kg	91.9	60.0	130
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.00312 mg/kg	93.8	60.0	130
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.00312 mg/kg	102	60.0	130
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.00125 mg/kg	98.1	63.0	144
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.00125 mg/kg	81.8	61.0	139
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4996675)							
EP2304519-001	Anonymous	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.00117 mg/kg	112	62.0	145
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.00118 mg/kg	101	64.0	140
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.0012 mg/kg	117	65.0	137
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.0012 mg/kg	81.1	60.0	130
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4999328)							
EP2304603-001	Anonymous	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.00117 mg/kg	106	62.0	145
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.00118 mg/kg	99.3	64.0	140
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.0012 mg/kg	106	65.0	137
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.0012 mg/kg	72.9	60.0	130

QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review

Work Order	: **EP2304602**	Page	: 1 of 4
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted]	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23	Date Samples Received	: 12-Apr-2023
Site	: Pearce SD - CG	Issue Date	: 24-Apr-2023
Sampler	: [redacted] [redacted]	No. of samples received	: 2
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	No. of samples analysed	: 2

This report is automatically generated by the ALS LIMS through interpretation of the ALS Quality Control Report and several Quality Assurance parameters measured by ALS. This automated reporting highlights any non-conformances, facilitates faster and more accurate data validation and is designed to assist internal expert and external Auditor review. Many components of this report contribute to the overall DQO assessment and reporting for guideline compliance.

Brief method summaries and references are also provided to assist in traceability.

Summary of Outliers

Outliers : Quality Control Samples

This report highlights outliers flagged in the Quality Control (QC) Report.

- **NO Method Blank value outliers occur.**
- **NO Duplicate outliers occur.**
- **NO Laboratory Control outliers occur.**
- **NO Matrix Spike outliers occur.**
- **For all regular sample matrices, NO surrogate recovery outliers occur.**

Outliers : Analysis Holding Time Compliance

- **NO Analysis Holding Time Outliers exist.**

Outliers : Frequency of Quality Control Samples

- **NO Quality Control Sample Frequency Outliers exist.**

Analysis Holding Time Compliance

If samples are identified below as having been analysed or extracted outside of recommended holding times, this should be taken into consideration when interpreting results.

This report summarizes extraction / preparation and analysis times and compares each with ALS recommended holding times (referencing USEPA SW 846, APHA, AS and NEPM) based on the sample container provided. Dates reported represent first date of extraction or analysis and preclude subsequent dilutions and reruns. A listing of breaches (if any) is provided herein.

Holding time for leachate methods (e.g. TCLP) vary according to the analytes reported. Assessment compares the leach date with the shortest analyte holding time for the equivalent soil method. These are: organics 14 days, mercury 28 days & other metals 180 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all non-volatile parameters.

Holding times for ***VOC in soils*** vary according to analytes of interest. Vinyl Chloride and Styrene holding time is 7 days; others 14 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all VOC analytes and should be verified in case the reported breach is a false positive or Vinyl Chloride and Styrene are not key analytes of interest/concern.

Matrix: **SOIL**

Evaluation: × = Holding time breach ; ✓ = Within holding time.

Method / Container / Client Sample ID(s)	Sample Date	Extraction / Preparation			Analysis		
		Date extracted	Due for extraction	Evaluation	Date analysed	Due for analysis	Evaluation
EA055: Moisture Content (Dried @ 105-110°C)							
HDPE Soil Jar (EA055)							
0967_SD032_230412, 0967_SD028_230412	**12-Apr-2023**	**----**	----	----	**20-Apr-2023**	26-Apr-2023	✓
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids							
HDPE Soil Jar (EP231X)							
0967_SD032_230412, 0967_SD028_230412	**12-Apr-2023**	**19-Apr-2023**	09-Oct-2023	✓	**21-Apr-2023**	29-May-2023	✓
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids							
HDPE Soil Jar (EP231X)							
0967_SD032_230412, 0967_SD028_230412	**12-Apr-2023**	**19-Apr-2023**	09-Oct-2023	✓	**21-Apr-2023**	29-May-2023	✓
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides							
HDPE Soil Jar (EP231X)							
0967_SD032_230412, 0967_SD028_230412	**12-Apr-2023**	**19-Apr-2023**	09-Oct-2023	✓	**21-Apr-2023**	29-May-2023	✓
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids							
HDPE Soil Jar (EP231X)							
0967_SD032_230412, 0967_SD028_230412	**12-Apr-2023**	**19-Apr-2023**	09-Oct-2023	✓	**21-Apr-2023**	29-May-2023	✓
EP231P: PFAS Sums							
HDPE Soil Jar (EP231X)							
0967_SD032_230412, 0967_SD028_230412	**12-Apr-2023**	**19-Apr-2023**	09-Oct-2023	✓	**21-Apr-2023**	29-May-2023	✓

Quality Control Parameter Frequency Compliance

The following report summarises the frequency of laboratory QC samples analysed within the analytical lot(s) in which the submitted sample(s) was(were) processed. Actual rate should be greater than or equal to the expected rate. A listing of breaches is provided in the Summary of Outliers.

Matrix: **SOIL**

Evaluation: × = Quality Control frequency not within specification ; ✓ = Quality Control frequency within specification.

Quality Control Sample Type		Count		Rate (%)			Quality Control Specification
Analytical Methods	*Method*	*QC*	*Regular*	***Actual***	***Expected***	*Evaluation*	
Laboratory Duplicates (DUP)							
Moisture Content	EA055	2	13	**15.38**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	4	40	**10.00**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Laboratory Control Samples (LCS)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	2	40	**5.00**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Method Blanks (MB)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	2	40	**5.00**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Matrix Spikes (MS)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	2	40	**5.00**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard

Brief Method Summaries

The analytical procedures used by the Environmental Division have been developed from established internationally recognized procedures such as those published by the US EPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are employed in the absence of documented standards or by client request. The following report provides brief descriptions of the analytical procedures employed for results reported in the Certificate of Analysis. Sources from which ALS methods have been developed are provided within the Method Descriptions.

Analytical Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
Moisture Content	EA055	SOIL	In house: A gravimetric procedure based on weight loss over a 12 hour drying period at 105-110 degrees C. This method is compliant with NEPM Schedule B(3).
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	SOIL	In-house: Analysis of soils by solvent extraction followed by LC-Electrospray-MS-MS, Negative Mode using MRM using internal standard quantitation. Isotopically labelled analogues of target analytes used as internal standards and surrogates are added to a portion of soil which is then extracted with MTBE and an ion pairing reagent. A portion of extract is exchanged into the analytical solvent mixture, combined with an equal volume reagent water and filtered for analysis. Method procedures and data quality objectives conform to US DoD QSM 5.3, table B-15 requirements.

Preparation Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
QuECheRS Extraction of Solids	* ORG71	SOIL	In house: Sequential extractions with Acetonitrile/Methanol by shaking. Extraction efficiency aided by the addition of salts under acidic conditions. Where relevant, interferences from co-extracted organics are removed with dispersive clean-up media (dSPE). The extract is either diluted or concentrated and exchanged into the analytical solvent.

ALSCompass
SAMPLING *Intelligence*

ALS

Environmental Division
Perth
Work Order Reference
EP2304603

Telephone : +61-8-9406 1301

Custody Document for Submissions via ALS Compass App

Project: WA_0967_PFASDMP_23 **Client:** Stantec **Project Manager** [redacted]

Phone:

50876 50874 50872

ALS Compass COC Reference: 50847 **# Samples:** **Sampler:**

Phone: ( )

50862 50873 50837 50845 50853 50858 50868

Turnaround Requirements: Standard 50866 50861 50838 50859

Special Instructions:

Please send QC201 to QC215 to Eurofins.

Custody:

Relinquished by:	Received by:	Relinquished by:	Received by:
STANTEC			
Date / Time: 12/4/23 4:30 PM	Date / Time: 12/4 1600	Date / Time:	Date / Time:

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

(ALS) COC#: 50859 *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23

SITE: Pearce SD - MB

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted] CONTACT PH: [redacted] SAMPLER MOBILE: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER: [redacted] QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO: [redacted]

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact?	Yes	No	N/A
Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt?	Yes	No	N/A
Random Sample Temperature on Receipt:		°C	
Other comments:			

SAMPLE DETAILS							ANALYSIS REQUIRED		
SAMPLE	NAME	DESCRIPTION	DATE / TIME	MATRIX	TOTAL BOTTLES	ON HOLD	PFAS Sediments SEDIMENT	ALTERNATIVE ANALYSIS	ADDITIONAL INFORMATION
001	0967_SD021		12/04/2023 09:49 AM	SOIL	ALS: 1 Non ALS: 0	No	X		

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

(ALS) *COC#:* **50859** *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23

SITE: Pearce SD - MB

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER: [redacted]

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO: [redacted]

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info: [redacted]

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C

Other comments:

SAMPLE	SAMPLE NAME	BOTTLE NAME	VOLUME	BARCODE	TYPE	FILTERED	REASON
001	0967_SD021	HDPE Soil Jar	200 mL	00621122106349	Grey	No	

Total Bottle Count: ALS: 1, Non ALS: 0

SAMPLE RECEIPT NOTIFICATION (SRN)

Work Order : **EP2304603**

Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted]	Contact	: Customer Services EP
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara WA Australia 6065
E-mail	: [redacted]stantec.com	E-mail	: ALSEnviro.Perth@alsglobal.com
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Facsimile	: ----	Facsimile	: +61-8-9406 1399
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23	Page	: 1 of 2
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Quote number	: ES2022MWHAUS0002 (SY/139/19 B)
C-O-C number	: 50859	QC Level	: NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Site	: Pearce SD - MB		
Sampler	: [redacted]		

Dates

Date Samples Received	: 12-Apr-2023 16:00	Issue Date	: 17-Apr-2023
Client Requested Due Date	: 24-Apr-2023	Scheduled Reporting Date	: **24-Apr-2023**

Delivery Details

Mode of Delivery	: Client Drop Off	Security Seal	: Not Available
No. of coolers/boxes	: 3	Temperature	: 8.2 - Ice present
Receipt Detail	:	No. of samples received / analysed	: 1 / 1

General Comments

- This report contains the following information:
  - Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances
  - Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis
  - Proactive Holding Time Report
  - Requested Deliverables
- Please see scanned COC for sample discrepencies: extra samples , samples not received etc.
- Please direct any queries related to sample condition / numbering / breakages to Sample Receipt (Samples.Perth@alsglobal.com)
- Analytical work for this work order will be conducted at ALS Environmental Perth.
- Please direct any turnaround / technical queries to the laboratory contact designated above.
- Sample Disposal - Aqueous (3 weeks), Solid (2 months) from receipt of samples.
- **pH analysis should be conducted within 6 hours of sampling.**
- **Please refer to the Proactive Holding Time Report table below which summarises breaches of recommended holding times that have occurred prior to samples/instructions being received at the laboratory. The laboratory will process these samples unless instructions are received from you indicating you do not wish to proceed. The absence of this summary table indicates that all samples have been received within the recommended holding times for the analysis requested.**
- Please be aware that APHA/NEPM recommends water and soil samples be chilled to less than or equal to 6°C for chemical analysis, and less than or equal to 10°C but unfrozen for Microbiological analysis. Where samples are received above this temperature, it should be taken into consideration when interpreting results. Refer to ALS EnviroMail 85 for ALS recommendations of the best practice for chilling samples after sampling and for maintaining a cool temperature during transit.

Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances

All comparisons are made against pretreatment/preservation AS, APHA, USEPA standards.

- **No sample container / preservation non-compliance exists.**

Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis

Some items described below may be part of a laboratory process necessary for the execution of client requested tasks. Packages may contain additional analyses, such as the determination of moisture content and preparation tasks, that are included in the package.
If no sampling time is provided, the sampling time will default 00:00 on the date of sampling. If no sampling date is provided, the sampling date will be assumed by the laboratory and displayed in brackets without a time component

Matrix: **SOIL**

Laboratory sample ID	Sampling date / time	Sample ID	SOIL - EA055-103 Moisture Content	SOIL - EP231X (solids) PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)
EP2304603-001	12-Apr-2023 09:49	0967_SD021_230412	✓	✓

Proactive Holding Time Report

Sample(s) have been received within the recommended holding times for the requested analysis.

Requested Deliverables

[redacted]
- A4 - AU Tax Invoice (INV) — Email — [redacted]cardno.com.au

[redacted]
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) — Email — [redacted]esdat.com.au

[redacted]
- *AU Certificate of Analysis - NATA (COA) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- *AU Interpretive QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QCI Rep) (QCI) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- *AU QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QC Rep) - NATA (QC) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- A4 - AU Sample Receipt Notification - Environmental HT (SRN) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- Chain of Custody (CoC) (COC) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- EDI Format - XTab (XTAB) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com

CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS

Work Order	: **EP2304603**	Page	: 1 of 5
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted]	Contact	: Customer Services EP
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara WA Australia 6065
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23	Date Samples Received	: 12-Apr-2023 16:00
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Date Analysis Commenced	: 19-Apr-2023
C-O-C number	: 50859	Issue Date	: 24-Apr-2023 15:26
Sampler	: [redacted]		
Site	: Pearce SD - MB		
Quote number	: SY/139/19 B		
No. of samples received	: 1		
No. of samples analysed	: 1		

Accreditation No. 825
Accredited for compliance with
ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Certificate of Analysis contains the following information:

- General Comments
- Analytical Results
- Surrogate Control Limits

Additional information pertinent to this report will be found in the following separate attachments: Quality Control Report, QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review and Sample Receipt Notification.

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	*Position*	*Accreditation Category*
Chris Lemaitre	Laboratory Manager (Perth)	Perth Inorganics, Wangara, WA
Thomas Donovan	Senior Organic Chemist	Perth Organics, Wangara, WA

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis.

Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

When sampling time information is not provided by the client, sampling dates are shown without a time component. In these instances, the time component has been assumed by the laboratory for processing purposes.

Where a result is required to meet compliance limits the associated uncertainty must be considered. Refer to the ALS Contract for details.

Key : CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
^ = This result is computed from individual analyte detections at or above the level of reporting
ø = ALS is not NATA accredited for these tests.
~ = Indicates an estimated value.

- EP231X: Sample required diluiton prior to analysis due to sample matrix interference. LOR values have been adjusted accordingly.
- EP231: Stable isotope enriched internal standards are added to samples prior to extraction. Target compounds have a direct analogous internal standard with the exception of PFPeS, PFHpA, PFDS, PFTrDA and 10:2 FTS. These compounds use an internal standard that is chemically related and has a retention time close to that of the target compound. The DQO for internal standard response is 50-150% of that established at initial calibration. PFOS is quantified using a certified, traceable standard consisting of linear and branched PFOS isomers. These practices are in line with recommendations in the National Environmental Management Plan for PFAS (Australian HEPA) and also conform to QSM 5.3 (US DoD) requirements.

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: SEDIMENT (Matrix: SOIL)				Sample ID	0967_SD021_230412	----	----	----	----
				Sampling date / time	12-Apr-2023 09:49	----	----	----	----
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		EP2304603-001	--------	--------	--------	--------
					Result	----	----	----	----
EA055: Moisture Content (Dried @ 105-110°C)									
Moisture Content	----	0.1	%		**27.0**	----	----	----	----
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids									
Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.0002	mg/kg		<0.0002	----	----	----	----
Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.0002	mg/kg		<0.0002	----	----	----	----
Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.0002	mg/kg		<0.0002	----	----	----	----
Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.0002	mg/kg		<0.0002	----	----	----	----
Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.0002	mg/kg		**0.0003**	----	----	----	----
Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.0002	mg/kg		<0.0002	----	----	----	----
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids									
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.001	mg/kg		<0.001	----	----	----	----
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.0002	mg/kg		<0.0002	----	----	----	----
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.0002	mg/kg		<0.0002	----	----	----	----
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.0002	mg/kg		<0.0002	----	----	----	----
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.0002	mg/kg		<0.0002	----	----	----	----
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.0002	mg/kg		<0.0002	----	----	----	----
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.0002	mg/kg		<0.0002	----	----	----	----
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.0002	mg/kg		<0.0002	----	----	----	----
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.0002	mg/kg		<0.0002	----	----	----	----
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.0002	mg/kg		<0.0002	----	----	----	----
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.0005	mg/kg		<0.0006	----	----	----	----
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides									
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.0002	mg/kg		<0.0002	----	----	----	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.0005	mg/kg		<0.0006	----	----	----	----

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: SEDIMENT (Matrix: SOIL)				Sample ID	0967_SD021_230412	----	----	----	----
				Sampling date / time	12-Apr-2023 09:49	----	----	----	----
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		EP2304603-001	--------	--------	--------	--------
					Result	----	----	----	----
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides - Continued									
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.0005	mg/kg		<0.0006	----	----	----	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.0005	mg/kg		<0.0006	----	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.0005	mg/kg		<0.0006	----	----	----	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.0002	mg/kg		<0.0002	----	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.0002	mg/kg		<0.0002	----	----	----	----
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids									
4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.0005	mg/kg		<0.0005	----	----	----	----
6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.0005	mg/kg		<0.0005	----	----	----	----
8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.0005	mg/kg		<0.0005	----	----	----	----
10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.0005	mg/kg		<0.0005	----	----	----	----
EP231P: PFAS Sums									
Sum of PFAS	----	0.0002	mg/kg		**0.0003**	----	----	----	----
Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.0002	mg/kg		**0.0003**	----	----	----	----
Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.0002	mg/kg		**0.0003**	----	----	----	----
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate									
13C4-PFOS	----	0.0002	%		**110**	----	----	----	----
13C8-PFOA	----	0.0002	%		**100**	----	----	----	----

Surrogate Control Limits

Sub-Matrix: **SEDIMENT**		Recovery Limits (%)	
Compound	*CAS Number*	*Low*	*High*
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate			
13C4-PFOS	----	76	136
13C8-PFOA	----	78	131

QUALITY CONTROL REPORT

Work Order	: **EP2304603**	Page	: 1 of 7
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted]	Contact	: Customer Services EP
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara WA Australia 6065
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23	Date Samples Received	: 12-Apr-2023
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Date Analysis Commenced	: 19-Apr-2023
C-O-C number	: 50859	Issue Date	: 24-Apr-2023
Sampler	: [redacted] [redacted]		
Site	: Pearce SD - MB		
Quote number	: SY/139/19 B		
No. of samples received	: 1		
No. of samples analysed	: 1		

Accreditation No. 825
Accredited for compliance with ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Quality Control Report contains the following information:

- Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report; Relative Percentage Difference (RPD) and Acceptance Limits
- Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits
- Matrix Spike (MS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	*Position*	*Accreditation Category*
Chris Lemaitre	Laboratory Manager (Perth)	Perth Inorganics, Wangara, WA
Thomas Donovan	Senior Organic Chemist	Perth Organics, Wangara, WA

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis. Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

Key : Anonymous = Refers to samples which are not specifically part of this work order but formed part of the QC process lot
CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
RPD = Relative Percentage Difference
# = Indicates failed QC

Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report

The quality control term Laboratory Duplicate refers to a randomly selected intralaboratory split. Laboratory duplicates provide information regarding method precision and sample heterogeneity. The permitted ranges for the Relative Percent Deviation (RPD) of Laboratory Duplicates are specified in ALS Method QWI-EN/38 and are dependent on the magnitude of results in comparison to the level of reporting: Result < 10 times LOR: No Limit; Result between 10 and 20 times LOR: 0% - 50%; Result > 20 times LOR: 0% - 20%.

Sub-Matrix: **SOIL**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	*Sample ID*	*Method: Compound*	*CAS Number*	*LOR*	*Unit*	*Original Result*	*Duplicate Result*	*RPD (%)*	*Acceptable RPD (%)*
EA055: Moisture Content (Dried @ 105-110°C) (QC Lot: 5001887)									
EP2304519-001	Anonymous	EA055: Moisture Content	----	0.1	%	10.4	10.5	0.0	0% - 20%
EP2304602-002	Anonymous	EA055: Moisture Content	----	0.1	%	10.3	10.0	2.8	0% - 20%
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 4999328)									
EP2304602-002	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.0002	mg/kg	0.0009	0.0009	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.0002	mg/kg	0.0212	0.0196	8.0	0% - 20%
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.0002	mg/kg	0.0004	0.0003	0.0	No Limit
EP2304870-003	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QC Lot: 4999328)									
EP2304602-002	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit

Sub-Matrix: **SOIL**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	*Sample ID*	*Method: Compound*	*CAS Number*	*LOR*	*Unit*	*Original Result*	*Duplicate Result*	*RPD (%)*	*Acceptable RPD (%)*
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QC Lot: 4999328) - continued									
EP2304602-002	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0006	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.001	mg/kg	<0.001	<0.001	0.0	No Limit
EP2304870-003	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.001	mg/kg	<0.001	<0.001	0.0	No Limit
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QC Lot: 4999328)									
EP2304602-002	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0006	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0006	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0006	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0006	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
EP2304870-003	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit

Sub-Matrix: **SOIL**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	*Sample ID*	*Method: Compound*	*CAS Number*	*LOR*	*Unit*	*Original Result*	*Duplicate Result*	*RPD (%)*	*Acceptable RPD (%)*
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 4999328)									
EP2304602-002	Anonymous	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
EP2304870-003	Anonymous	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
EP231P: PFAS Sums (QC Lot: 4999328)									
EP2304602-002	Anonymous	EP231X: Sum of PFAS	----	0.0002	mg/kg	0.0225	0.0208	7.9	0% - 20%
		EP231X: Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.0002	mg/kg	0.0221	0.0205	7.5	0% - 20%
		EP231X: Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.0002	mg/kg	0.0221	0.0205	7.5	0% - 20%
EP2304870-003	Anonymous	EP231X: Sum of PFAS	----	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit

Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) Report

The quality control term Method / Laboratory Blank refers to an analyte free matrix to which all reagents are added in the same volumes or proportions as used in standard sample preparation. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential laboratory contamination. The quality control term Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) refers to a certified reference material, or a known interference free matrix spiked with target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor method precision and accuracy independent of sample matrix. Dynamic Recovery Limits are based on statistical evaluation of processed LCS.

Sub-Matrix: **SOIL**

				Method Blank (MB) Report	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report			
					Spike	Spike Recovery (%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Result	Concentration	LCS	Low	High
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4999328)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.0011 mg/kg	100	72.0	128
EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	76.0	73.0	123
EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00118 mg/kg	82.2	67.0	130
EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00119 mg/kg	91.6	70.0	132
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00116 mg/kg	87.9	68.0	136
EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.0012 mg/kg	82.1	59.0	134
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 4999328)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.001	mg/kg	<0.001	0.00625 mg/kg	93.5	71.0	135
EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	86.8	69.0	132
EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	89.2	70.0	132
EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	89.6	71.0	131
EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	90.0	69.0	133
EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	94.8	72.0	129
EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	90.4	69.0	133
EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	91.2	64.0	136
EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	92.8	69.0	135
EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	88.8	66.0	139
EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	0.00125 mg/kg	91.2	69.0	133
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4999328)								
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	125	67.0	137
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	0.00312 mg/kg	81.2	59.6	143
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	0.00312 mg/kg	83.8	62.8	140
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	0.00312 mg/kg	96.2	61.5	139
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	0.00312 mg/kg	105	61.9	139
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	86.0	63.0	144
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	90.0	61.0	139
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4999328)								

Sub-Matrix: **SOIL**

Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Method Blank (MB) Report: Result	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report: Spike Concentration	Spike Recovery (%): LCS	Acceptable Limits (%): Low	Acceptable Limits (%): High
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4999328) - continued								
EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	0.00117 mg/kg	100	62.0	145
EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	0.00118 mg/kg	98.3	64.0	140
EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	0.0012 mg/kg	117	65.0	137
EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	0.0012 mg/kg	87.9	54.8	124
EP231P: PFAS Sums (QCLot: 4999328)								
EP231X: Sum of PFAS	----	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	----	----	----	----
EP231X: Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/17 63-23-1	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	----	----	----	----
EP231X: Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	----	----	----	----

Matrix Spike (MS) Report

The quality control term Matrix Spike (MS) refers to an intralaboratory split sample spiked with a representative set of target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential matrix effects on analyte recoveries. Static Recovery Limits as per laboratory Data Quality Objectives (DQOs). Ideal recovery ranges stated may be waived in the event of sample matrix interference.

Sub-Matrix: **SOIL**

Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	Matrix Spike (MS) Report: Spike Concentration	SpikeRecovery(%): MS	Acceptable Limits (%): Low	Acceptable Limits (%): High
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4999328)							
EP2304603-001	0967_SD021_230412	EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.0011 mg/kg	103	72.0	128
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.00117 mg/kg	85.4	73.0	123
		EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.00118 mg/kg	84.7	67.0	130
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.00119 mg/kg	94.6	70.0	132
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.00116 mg/kg	92.2	68.0	136
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.0012 mg/kg	117	59.0	134
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 4999328)							
EP2304603-001	0967_SD021_230412	EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.00625 mg/kg	93.3	71.0	135
		EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.00125 mg/kg	92.0	69.0	132
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.00125 mg/kg	90.6	70.0	132
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.00125 mg/kg	87.5	71.0	131
		EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.00125 mg/kg	92.6	69.0	133
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.00125 mg/kg	94.0	72.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.00125 mg/kg	95.6	69.0	133
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.00125 mg/kg	95.8	64.0	136
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.00125 mg/kg	99.7	69.0	135
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.00125 mg/kg	112	66.0	139
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.00125 mg/kg	97.7	69.0	133
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4999328)							

Sub-Matrix: **SOIL**

				Matrix Spike (MS) Report			
				Spike	SpikeRecovery(%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
Laboratory sample ID	*Sample ID*	*Method: Compound*	*CAS Number*	*Concentration*	*MS*	*Low*	*High*
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4999328) - continued							
EP2304603-001	0967_SD021_230412	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.00125 mg/kg	88.0	48.0	128
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.00312 mg/kg	85.7	60.0	130
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.00312 mg/kg	91.9	60.0	130
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.00312 mg/kg	93.8	60.0	130
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.00312 mg/kg	102	60.0	130
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.00125 mg/kg	98.1	63.0	144
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.00125 mg/kg	81.8	61.0	139
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4999328)							
EP2304603-001	0967_SD021_230412	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.00117 mg/kg	106	62.0	145
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.00118 mg/kg	99.3	64.0	140
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.0012 mg/kg	106	65.0	137
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.0012 mg/kg	72.9	60.0	130

QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review

Work Order	: **EP2304603**	Page	: 1 of 4
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted]	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23	Date Samples Received	: 12-Apr-2023
Site	: Pearce SD - MB	Issue Date	: 24-Apr-2023
Sampler	: [redacted] [redacted]	No. of samples received	: 1
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	No. of samples analysed	: 1

This report is automatically generated by the ALS LIMS through interpretation of the ALS Quality Control Report and several Quality Assurance parameters measured by ALS. This automated reporting highlights any non-conformances, facilitates faster and more accurate data validation and is designed to assist internal expert and external Auditor review. Many components of this report contribute to the overall DQO assessment and reporting for guideline compliance.

Brief method summaries and references are also provided to assist in traceability.

Summary of Outliers

Outliers : Quality Control Samples

This report highlights outliers flagged in the Quality Control (QC) Report.

- **NO Method Blank value outliers occur.**
- **NO Duplicate outliers occur.**
- **NO Laboratory Control outliers occur.**
- **NO Matrix Spike outliers occur.**
- **For all regular sample matrices, NO surrogate recovery outliers occur.**

Outliers : Analysis Holding Time Compliance

- **NO Analysis Holding Time Outliers exist.**

Outliers : Frequency of Quality Control Samples

- **NO Quality Control Sample Frequency Outliers exist.**

Analysis Holding Time Compliance

If samples are identified below as having been analysed or extracted outside of recommended holding times, this should be taken into consideration when interpreting results.

This report summarizes extraction / preparation and analysis times and compares each with ALS recommended holding times (referencing USEPA SW 846, APHA, AS and NEPM) based on the sample container provided. Dates reported represent first date of extraction or analysis and preclude subsequent dilutions and reruns. A listing of breaches (if any) is provided herein.

Holding time for leachate methods (e.g. TCLP) vary according to the analytes reported. Assessment compares the leach date with the shortest analyte holding time for the equivalent soil method. These are: organics 14 days, mercury 28 days & other metals 180 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all non-volatile parameters.

Holding times for ***VOC in soils*** vary according to analytes of interest. Vinyl Chloride and Styrene holding time is 7 days; others 14 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all VOC analytes and should be verified in case the reported breach is a false positive or Vinyl Chloride and Styrene are not key analytes of interest/concern.

Matrix: **SOIL**

Evaluation: × = Holding time breach ; ✓ = Within holding time.

Method / Container / Client Sample ID(s)	Sample Date	Extraction / Preparation			Analysis		
		Date extracted	Due for extraction	Evaluation	Date analysed	Due for analysis	Evaluation
EA055: Moisture Content (Dried @ 105-110°C)							
HDPE Soil Jar (EA055)							
0967_SD021_230412	**12-Apr-2023**	**----**	----	----	**20-Apr-2023**	26-Apr-2023	✓
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids							
HDPE Soil Jar (EP231X)							
0967_SD021_230412	**12-Apr-2023**	**19-Apr-2023**	09-Oct-2023	✓	**21-Apr-2023**	29-May-2023	✓
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids							
HDPE Soil Jar (EP231X)							
0967_SD021_230412	**12-Apr-2023**	**19-Apr-2023**	09-Oct-2023	✓	**21-Apr-2023**	29-May-2023	✓
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides							
HDPE Soil Jar (EP231X)							
0967_SD021_230412	**12-Apr-2023**	**19-Apr-2023**	09-Oct-2023	✓	**21-Apr-2023**	29-May-2023	✓
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids							
HDPE Soil Jar (EP231X)							
0967_SD021_230412	**12-Apr-2023**	**19-Apr-2023**	09-Oct-2023	✓	**21-Apr-2023**	29-May-2023	✓
EP231P: PFAS Sums							
HDPE Soil Jar (EP231X)							
0967_SD021_230412	**12-Apr-2023**	**19-Apr-2023**	09-Oct-2023	✓	**21-Apr-2023**	29-May-2023	✓

Quality Control Parameter Frequency Compliance

The following report summarises the frequency of laboratory QC samples analysed within the analytical lot(s) in which the submitted sample(s) was(were) processed. Actual rate should be greater than or equal to the expected rate. A listing of breaches is provided in the Summary of Outliers.

Matrix: **SOIL**

Evaluation: × = Quality Control frequency not within specification ; ✓ = Quality Control frequency within specification.

Quality Control Sample Type		Count		Rate (%)			Quality Control Specification
Analytical Methods	*Method*	*QC*	*Regular*	***Actual***	***Expected***	*Evaluation*	
Laboratory Duplicates (DUP)							
Moisture Content	EA055	2	13	**15.38**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	2	20	**10.00**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Laboratory Control Samples (LCS)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	20	**5.00**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Method Blanks (MB)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	20	**5.00**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Matrix Spikes (MS)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	20	**5.00**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard

Brief Method Summaries

The analytical procedures used by the Environmental Division have been developed from established internationally recognized procedures such as those published by the US EPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are employed in the absence of documented standards or by client request. The following report provides brief descriptions of the analytical procedures employed for results reported in the Certificate of Analysis. Sources from which ALS methods have been developed are provided within the Method Descriptions.

Analytical Methods	*Method*	*Matrix*	*Method Descriptions*
Moisture Content	EA055	SOIL	In house: A gravimetric procedure based on weight loss over a 12 hour drying period at 105-110 degrees C. This method is compliant with NEPM Schedule B(3).
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	SOIL	In-house: Analysis of soils by solvent extraction followed by LC-Electrospray-MS-MS, Negative Mode using MRM using internal standard quantitation. Isotopically labelled analogues of target analytes used as internal standards and surrogates are added to a portion of soil which is then extracted with MTBE and an ion pairing reagent. A portion of extract is exchanged into the analytical solvent mixture, combined with an equal volume reagent water and filtered for analysis. Method procedures and data quality objectives conform to US DoD QSM 5.3, table B-15 requirements.

Preparation Methods	*Method*	*Matrix*	*Method Descriptions*
QuECheRS Extraction of Solids	* ORG71	SOIL	In house: Sequential extractions with Acetonitrile/Methanol by shaking. Extraction efficiency aided by the addition of salts under acidic conditions. Where relevant, interferences from co-extracted organics are removed with dispersive clean-up media (dSPE). The extract is either diluted or concentrated and exchanged into the analytical solvent.

ALSCompass
SAMPLING *Intelligence*

ALS

Environmental Division
Perth
Work Order Reference
EP2304604

Telephone : +61-8-9406 1301

Custody Document for Submissions via ALS Compass App

Project: WA_0967_PFASDMP_23 **Client:** Stantec **Project Manage** [redacted]

ALS Compass COC Reference: 50847 **# Samples:** 50876 50874 50872 **Phone:**

50862 50873 50837 50845 50853 50858 50868 **Sampler:**

Turnaround Requirements: Standard 50866 50861 50838 50859 **Phone:** ( )

Special Instructions:

Please send QC201 to QC215 to Eurofins.

Custody:

Relinquished by:	Received by:	Relinquished by:	Received by:
STANTEC			
Date / Time: 12/4/23 4:30 PM	Date / Time: 12/4 1600	Date / Time:	Date / Time:

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

COC#: 50861 *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23

SITE: Pearce SW - MB

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER: [redacted]

CONTACT PH: [redacted] SAMPLER MOBILE: [redacted]

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO: [redacted]

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact?	Yes	No	N/A
Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt?	Yes	No	N/A
Random Sample Temperature on Receipt:		°C	
Other comments:			

SAMPLE DETAILS							ANALYSIS REQUIRED		
SAMPLE	NAME	DESCRIPTION	DATE / TIME	MATRIX	TOTAL BOTTLES	ON HOLD	Surface Waters WATER	ALTERNATIVE ANALYSIS	ADDITIONAL INFORMATION
001	0967_SW021		12/04/2023 09:50 AM	WATER	ALS: 3 Non ALS: 0	No	Partial 4/8		

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

ALS COC#: 50861 ALS Laboratory: EP Perth

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23

SITE: Pearce SW - MB

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER: [redacted]

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO: [redacted]

CONTACT PH: [redacted] SAMPLER MOBILE: [redacted]

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C

Other comments:

SAMPLE	SAMPLE NAME	PARTIAL ANALYSIS GROUP NAME	MATRIX	SELECTED ANALYSIS NAME
001	0967_SW021	Surface Waters WATER	WATER	- NT-02 Major Anions (Chloride, Sulphate, Alkalinity) - NT-01 Major Cations (Ca, Mg, Na, K) - EN055 - PG Ionic Balance by ED037P, ED041G, ED045G & ED093F - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

(ALS) COC#: 50861 *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23

SITE: Pearce SW - MB

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER: [redacted] CONTACT PH: [redacted] SAMPLER MOBILE: [redacted]

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted] QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

EMAIL INVOICES TO: [redacted]

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A

Free Ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C

Other comments:

SAMPLE	SAMPLE NAME	BOTTLE NAME	VOLUME	BARCODE	TYPE	FILTERED	REASON
001	0967_SW021	Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural	125 mL	00070522045956	Green	No	
001	0967_SW021	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350822075146	Grey	No	
001	0967_SW021	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350822075104	Grey	No	

Total Bottle Count: ALS: 3, Non ALS: 0

SAMPLE RECEIPT NOTIFICATION (SRN)

Work Order : **EP2304604**

Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted]	Contact	: Customer Services EP
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara WA Australia 6065
E-mail	: [redacted]stantec.com	E-mail	: ALSEnviro.Perth@alsglobal.com
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Facsimile	: ----	Facsimile	: +61-8-9406 1399
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23	Page	: 1 of 2
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Quote number	: ES2022MWHAUS0002 (SY/139/19 B)
C-O-C number	: 50861	QC Level	: NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Site	: Pearce SW - MB		
Sampler	: [redacted]		

Dates

Date Samples Received	: 12-Apr-2023 16:00	Issue Date	: 17-Apr-2023
Client Requested Due Date	: 24-Apr-2023	Scheduled Reporting Date	: **24-Apr-2023**

Delivery Details

Mode of Delivery	: Client Drop Off	Security Seal	: Not Available
No. of coolers/boxes	: 3	Temperature	: 8.2 - Ice present
Receipt Detail	:	No. of samples received / analysed	: 1 / 1

General Comments

- This report contains the following information:
  - Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances
  - Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis
  - Proactive Holding Time Report
  - Requested Deliverables
- Please see scanned COC for sample discrepencies: extra samples , samples not received etc.
- Please direct any queries related to sample condition / numbering / breakages to Sample Receipt (Samples.Perth@alsglobal.com)
- Analytical work for this work order will be conducted at ALS Environmental Perth.
- Please direct any turnaround / technical queries to the laboratory contact designated above.
- Sample Disposal - Aqueous (3 weeks), Solid (2 months) from receipt of samples.
- **pH analysis should be conducted within 6 hours of sampling.**
- **Please refer to the Proactive Holding Time Report table below which summarises breaches of recommended holding times that have occurred prior to samples/instructions being received at the laboratory. The laboratory will process these samples unless instructions are received from you indicating you do not wish to proceed. The absence of this summary table indicates that all samples have been received within the recommended holding times for the analysis requested.**
- Please be aware that APHA/NEPM recommends water and soil samples be chilled to less than or equal to 6°C for chemical analysis, and less than or equal to 10°C but unfrozen for Microbiological analysis. Where samples are received above this temperature, it should be taken into consideration when interpreting results. Refer to ALS EnviroMail 85 for ALS recommendations of the best practice for chilling samples after sampling and for maintaining a cool temperature during transit.

Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances

All comparisons are made against pretreatment/preservation AS, APHA, USEPA standards.

- **No sample container / preservation non-compliance exists.**

Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis

Some items described below may be part of a laboratory process necessary for the execution of client requested tasks. Packages may contain additional analyses, such as the determination of moisture content and preparation tasks, that are included in the package.
If no sampling time is provided, the sampling time will default 00:00 on the date of sampling. If no sampling date is provided, the sampling date will be assumed by the laboratory and displayed in brackets without a time component

Matrix: **WATER**

Laboratory sample ID	Sampling date / time	Sample ID	WATER - EN055 - PG Ionic Balance by ED037P, ED041G, ED045G &	WATER - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)	WATER - NT-01 Major Cations (Ca, Mg, Na, K)	WATER - NT-02 Major Anions (Chloride, Sulphate, Alkalinity)
EP2304604-001	12-Apr-2023 09:50	0967_SW021_230412	✓	✓	✓	✓

Proactive Holding Time Report

Sample(s) have been received within the recommended holding times for the requested analysis.

Requested Deliverables

[redacted]
- A4 - AU Tax Invoice (INV) — Email — [redacted]cardno.com.au

[redacted]
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) — Email — [redacted]esdat.com.au

[redacted]
- *AU Certificate of Analysis - NATA (COA) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- *AU Interpretive QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QCI Rep) (QCI) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- *AU QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QC Rep) - NATA (QC) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- A4 - AU Sample Receipt Notification - Environmental HT (SRN) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- Chain of Custody (CoC) (COC) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- EDI Format - XTab (XTAB) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com

CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS

Work Order	: **EP2304604**	Page	: 1 of 6
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted]	Contact	: Customer Services EP
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara WA Australia 6065
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23	Date Samples Received	: 12-Apr-2023 16:00
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Date Analysis Commenced	: 18-Apr-2023
C-O-C number	: 50861	Issue Date	: 24-Apr-2023 20:27
Sampler	: [redacted]		
Site	: Pearce SW - MB		
Quote number	: SY/139/19 B		
No. of samples received	: 1		
No. of samples analysed	: 1		

Accreditation No. 825
Accredited for compliance with
ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Certificate of Analysis contains the following information:

- General Comments
- Analytical Results
- Surrogate Control Limits

Additional information pertinent to this report will be found in the following separate attachments: Quality Control Report, QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review and Sample Receipt Notification.

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	*Position*	*Accreditation Category*
Chris Lemaitre	Laboratory Manager (Perth)	Perth Inorganics, Wangara, WA
Thomas Donovan	Senior Organic Chemist	Perth Organics, Wangara, WA

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis.

Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

When sampling time information is not provided by the client, sampling dates are shown without a time component. In these instances, the time component has been assumed by the laboratory for processing purposes.

Where a result is required to meet compliance limits the associated uncertainty must be considered. Refer to the ALS Contract for details.

Key : CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
^ = This result is computed from individual analyte detections at or above the level of reporting
ø = ALS is not NATA accredited for these tests.
~ = Indicates an estimated value.

- EP231X - Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS): Samples received in 20ml or 125ml bottles have been tested in accordance with the QSM5.3 compliant, NATA accredited method. 60mL or 250mL bottles have been tested to the legacy QSM 5.1 aligned, NATA accredited method.
- As per QWI – EN55-3 Data Interpreting Procedures, Ionic balances are typically calculated using Major Anions - Chloride, Alkalinity and Sulfate; and Major Cations - Calcium, Magnesium, Potassium and Sodium. Where applicable and dependent upon sample matrix, the Ionic Balance may also include the additional contribution of Ammonia, Dissolved Metals by ICPMS and H+ to the Cations and Nitrate, SiO2 and Fluoride to the Anions.
- Sodium Adsorption Ratio (where reported): Where results for Na, Ca or Mg are <LOR, a concentration at half the reported LOR is incorporated into the SAR calculation. This represents a conservative approach for Na relative to the assumption that <LOR = zero concentration and a conservative approach for Ca & Mg relative to the assumption that <LOR is equivalent to the LOR concentration.
- EP231: Stable isotope enriched internal standards are added to samples prior to extraction. Target compounds have a direct analogous internal standard with the exception of PFPeS, PFHpA, PFDS, PFTrDA and 10:2 FTS. These compounds use an internal standard that is chemically related and has a retention time close to that of the target compound. The DQO for internal standard response is 50-150% of that established at initial calibration. PFOS is quantified using a certified, traceable standard consisting of linear and branched PFOS isomers. These practices are in line with recommendations in the National Environmental Management Plan for PFAS (Australian HEPA) and also conform to QSM 5.3 (US DoD) requirements.

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: SURFACE WATER (Matrix: WATER)				Sample ID	0967_SW021_230412	----	----	----	----
				Sampling date / time	12-Apr-2023 09:50	----	----	----	----
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		EP2304604-001	--------	--------	--------	--------
					Result	----	----	----	----
ED037P: Alkalinity by PC Titrator									
Hydroxide Alkalinity as CaCO3	DMO-210-001	1	mg/L		<1	----	----	----	----
Carbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	3812-32-6	1	mg/L		**70**	----	----	----	----
Bicarbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	71-52-3	1	mg/L		**602**	----	----	----	----
Total Alkalinity as CaCO3	----	1	mg/L		**672**	----	----	----	----
ED041G: Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by DA									
Sulfate as SO4 - Turbidimetric	14808-79-8	1	mg/L		**585**	----	----	----	----
ED045G: Chloride by Discrete Analyser									
Chloride	16887-00-6	1	mg/L		**9170**	----	----	----	----
ED093F: Dissolved Major Cations									
Calcium	7440-70-2	1	mg/L		**406**	----	----	----	----
Magnesium	7439-95-4	1	mg/L		**927**	----	----	----	----
Sodium	7440-23-5	1	mg/L		**4960**	----	----	----	----
Potassium	7440-09-7	1	mg/L		**68**	----	----	----	----
EN055: Ionic Balance									
ø **Total Anions**	----	0.01	meq/L		**284**	----	----	----	----
ø **Total Cations**	----	0.01	meq/L		**314**	----	----	----	----
ø **Ionic Balance**	----	0.01	%		**4.97**	----	----	----	----
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids									
Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L		**0.05**	----	----	----	----
Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L		**0.01**	----	----	----	----
Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L		**0.02**	----	----	----	----
Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids									
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L		<0.1	----	----	----	----
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: SURFACE WATER (Matrix: WATER)				Sample ID	0967_SW021_230412	----	----	----	----
				Sampling date / time	12-Apr-2023 09:50	----	----	----	----
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		EP2304604-001	--------	--------	--------	--------
					Result	----	----	----	----
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids - Continued									
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	----	----	----	----
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides									
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids									
4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: SURFACE WATER (Matrix: WATER)				Sample ID	0967_SW021_230412	----	----	----	----
				Sampling date / time	12-Apr-2023 09:50	----	----	----	----
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		EP2304604-001	--------	--------	--------	--------
					Result	----	----	----	----
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids - Continued									
10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
EP231P: PFAS Sums									
Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L		**0.08**	----	----	----	----
Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L		**0.03**	----	----	----	----
Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L		**0.08**	----	----	----	----
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate									
13C4-PFOS	----	0.02	%		**128**	----	----	----	----
13C8-PFOA	----	0.02	%		**126**	----	----	----	----

Surrogate Control Limits

Sub-Matrix: SURFACE WATER		Recovery Limits (%)	
Compound	CAS Number	Low	High
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate			
13C4-PFOS	----	65	140
13C8-PFOA	----	71	133

QUALITY CONTROL REPORT

Work Order	: **EP2304604**	Page	: 1 of 5
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted]	Contact	: Customer Services EP
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara WA Australia 6065
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23	Date Samples Received	: 12-Apr-2023
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Date Analysis Commenced	: 18-Apr-2023
C-O-C number	: 50861	Issue Date	: 24-Apr-2023
Sampler	: [redacted] [redacted]		
Site	: Pearce SW - MB		
Quote number	: SY/139/19 B		
No. of samples received	: 1		
No. of samples analysed	: 1		

Accreditation No. 825
Accredited for compliance with
ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Quality Control Report contains the following information:

- Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report; Relative Percentage Difference (RPD) and Acceptance Limits
- Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits
- Matrix Spike (MS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	*Position*	*Accreditation Category*
Chris Lemaitre	Laboratory Manager (Perth)	Perth Inorganics, Wangara, WA
Thomas Donovan	Senior Organic Chemist	Perth Organics, Wangara, WA

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis. Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

Key : Anonymous = Refers to samples which are not specifically part of this work order but formed part of the QC process lot
CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
RPD = Relative Percentage Difference
# = Indicates failed QC

Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report

The quality control term Laboratory Duplicate refers to a randomly selected intralaboratory split. Laboratory duplicates provide information regarding method precision and sample heterogeneity. The permitted ranges for the Relative Percent Deviation (RPD) of Laboratory Duplicates are specified in ALS Method QWI-EN/38 and are dependent on the magnitude of results in comparison to the level of reporting: Result < 10 times LOR: No Limit; Result between 10 and 20 times LOR: 0% - 50%; Result > 20 times LOR: 0% - 20%.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Original Result	Duplicate Result	RPD (%)	Acceptable RPD (%)
ED037P: Alkalinity by PC Titrator (QC Lot: 5003510)									
EP2304604-001	0967_SW021_230412	ED037-P: Hydroxide Alkalinity as CaCO3	DMO-210-001	1	mg/L	<1	<1	0.0	No Limit
		ED037-P: Carbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	3812-32-6	1	mg/L	70	71	2.1	0% - 20%
		ED037-P: Bicarbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	71-52-3	1	mg/L	602	591	1.9	0% - 20%
		ED037-P: Total Alkalinity as CaCO3	----	1	mg/L	672	662	1.5	0% - 20%
EP2304630-005	Anonymous	ED037-P: Hydroxide Alkalinity as CaCO3	DMO-210-001	1	mg/L	<1	<1	0.0	No Limit
		ED037-P: Carbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	3812-32-6	1	mg/L	<1	<1	0.0	No Limit
		ED037-P: Bicarbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	71-52-3	1	mg/L	121	123	2.0	0% - 20%
		ED037-P: Total Alkalinity as CaCO3	----	1	mg/L	121	123	2.0	0% - 20%
ED041G: Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by DA (QC Lot: 4998051)									
EP2304604-001	0967_SW021_230412	ED041G: Sulfate as SO4 - Turbidimetric	14808-79-8	1	mg/L	585	578	1.1	0% - 20%
EP2304609-004	Anonymous	ED041G: Sulfate as SO4 - Turbidimetric	14808-79-8	1	mg/L	6	6	0.0	No Limit
ED045G: Chloride by Discrete Analyser (QC Lot: 4998050)									
EP2304604-001	0967_SW021_230412	ED045G: Chloride	16887-00-6	1	mg/L	9170	9180	0.1	0% - 20%
EP2304609-004	Anonymous	ED045G: Chloride	16887-00-6	1	mg/L	96	96	0.0	0% - 20%
ED093F: Dissolved Major Cations (QC Lot: 4997298)									
EP2304604-001	0967_SW021_230412	ED093F: Calcium	7440-70-2	1	mg/L	406	380	6.4	0% - 20%
		ED093F: Magnesium	7439-95-4	1	mg/L	927	876	5.7	0% - 20%
		ED093F: Sodium	7440-23-5	1	mg/L	4960	4720	4.9	0% - 20%
		ED093F: Potassium	7440-09-7	1	mg/L	68	65	5.3	0% - 20%
EP2304609-004	Anonymous	ED093F: Calcium	7440-70-2	1	mg/L	34	31	10.4	0% - 20%
		ED093F: Magnesium	7439-95-4	1	mg/L	8	7	0.0	No Limit
		ED093F: Sodium	7440-23-5	1	mg/L	62	60	3.5	0% - 20%
		ED093F: Potassium	7440-09-7	1	mg/L	7	6	0.0	No Limit

Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) Report

The quality control term Method / Laboratory Blank refers to an analyte free matrix to which all reagents are added in the same volumes or proportions as used in standard sample preparation. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential laboratory contamination. The quality control term Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) refers to a certified reference material, or a known interference free matrix spiked with target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor method precision and accuracy independent of sample matrix. Dynamic Recovery Limits are based on statistical evaluation of processed LCS.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Method Blank (MB) Report	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report			
					Spike	Spike Recovery (%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Result	Concentration	LCS	Low	High
ED037P: Alkalinity by PC Titrator (QCLot: 5003510)								
ED037-P: Hydroxide Alkalinity as CaCO3	DMO-210-001	1	mg/L	<1	----	----	----	----
ED037-P: Carbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	3812-32-6	1	mg/L	<1	----	----	----	----
ED037-P: Bicarbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	71-52-3	1	mg/L	<1	----	----	----	----
ED037-P: Total Alkalinity as CaCO3	----	1	mg/L	<1	20 mg/L	116	87.8	118
				<1	200 mg/L	111	87.8	118
ED041G: Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by DA (QCLot: 4998051)								
ED041G: Sulfate as SO4 - Turbidimetric	14808-79-8	1	mg/L	<1	25 mg/L	98.6	89.9	112
				<1	500 mg/L	97.6	89.9	112
ED045G: Chloride by Discrete Analyser (QCLot: 4998050)								
ED045G: Chloride	16887-00-6	1	mg/L	<1	10 mg/L	99.5	88.6	113
				<1	1000 mg/L	97.9	88.6	113
ED093F: Dissolved Major Cations (QCLot: 4997298)								
ED093F: Calcium	7440-70-2	1	mg/L	<1	50 mg/L	100	86.5	117
ED093F: Magnesium	7439-95-4	1	mg/L	<1	50 mg/L	107	88.4	110
ED093F: Sodium	7440-23-5	1	mg/L	<1	50 mg/L	99.2	91.4	113
ED093F: Potassium	7440-09-7	1	mg/L	<1	50 mg/L	96.2	84.6	108
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4996587)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.2218 µg/L	88.1	72.0	130
EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.2352 µg/L	97.2	71.0	127
EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.2373 µg/L	87.2	68.0	131
EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.238 µg/L	91.6	69.0	134
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.232 µg/L	87.3	65.0	140
EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.241 µg/L	116	53.0	142
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 4996587)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	1.25 µg/L	89.0	73.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	85.8	72.0	129
EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	88.8	72.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	90.0	72.0	130
EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.25 µg/L	85.8	71.0	133
EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	95.0	69.0	130

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Method Blank (MB) Report: Result	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report: Spike Concentration	Spike Recovery (%): LCS	Acceptable Limits (%): Low	Acceptable Limits (%): High
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 4996587) - continued								
EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	88.0	71.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	90.2	69.0	133
EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	82.2	72.0	134
EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	80.0	65.0	144
EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	89.4	71.0	132
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4996587)								
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	101	67.0	137
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	75.4	68.0	141
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	77.7	60.5	138
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	90.5	68.3	134
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	91.9	62.2	138
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	103	65.0	136
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	89.4	61.0	135
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4996587)								
EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.2343 µg/L	88.6	63.0	143
EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.2378 µg/L	91.2	64.0	140
EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.24 µg/L	101	67.0	138
EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.241 µg/L	86.3	64.2	133
EP231P: PFAS Sums (QCLot: 4996587)								
EP231X: Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----
EP231X: Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/17 63-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----
EP231X: Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----

Matrix Spike (MS) Report

The quality control term Matrix Spike (MS) refers to an intralaboratory split sample spiked with a representative set of target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential matrix effects on analyte recoveries. Static Recovery Limits as per laboratory Data Quality Objectives (DQOs). Ideal recovery ranges stated may be waived in the event of sample matrix interference.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	Matrix Spike (MS) Report: Spike Concentration	SpikeRecovery(%): MS	Acceptable Limits (%): Low	Acceptable Limits (%): High
ED041G: Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by DA (QCLot: 4998051)							
EP2304604-001	0967_SW021_230412						

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Matrix Spike (MS) Report			
				Spike	SpikeRecovery(%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
Laboratory sample ID	*Sample ID*	*Method: Compound*	*CAS Number*	*Concentration*	*MS*	*Low*	*High*
ED041G: Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by DA (QCLot: 4998051) - continued							
EP2304604-001	0967_SW021_230412	ED041G: Sulfate as SO4 - Turbidimetric	14808-79-8	100 mg/L	# Not Determined	70.4	130
ED045G: Chloride by Discrete Analyser (QCLot: 4998050)							
EP2304604-001	0967_SW021_230412	ED045G: Chloride	16887-00-6	1000 mg/L	# Not Determined	70.0	130

QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review

Work Order	: **EP2304604**	Page	: 1 of 5
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted]	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23	Date Samples Received	: 12-Apr-2023
Site	: Pearce SW - MB	Issue Date	: 24-Apr-2023
Sampler	: [redacted]	No. of samples received	: 1
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	No. of samples analysed	: 1

This report is automatically generated by the ALS LIMS through interpretation of the ALS Quality Control Report and several Quality Assurance parameters measured by ALS. This automated reporting highlights any non-conformances, facilitates faster and more accurate data validation and is designed to assist internal expert and external Auditor review. Many components of this report contribute to the overall DQO assessment and reporting for guideline compliance.

Brief method summaries and references are also provided to assist in traceability.

Summary of Outliers

Outliers : Quality Control Samples

This report highlights outliers flagged in the Quality Control (QC) Report.

- **NO Method Blank value outliers occur.**
- **NO Duplicate outliers occur.**
- **NO Laboratory Control outliers occur.**
- **Matrix Spike outliers exist - please see following pages for full details.**
- **For all regular sample matrices, NO surrogate recovery outliers occur.**

Outliers : Analysis Holding Time Compliance

- **NO Analysis Holding Time Outliers exist.**

Outliers : Frequency of Quality Control Samples

- **Quality Control Sample Frequency Outliers exist - please see following pages for full details.**

Outliers : Quality Control Samples

Duplicates, Method Blanks, Laboratory Control Samples and Matrix Spikes

Matrix: **WATER**

Compound Group Name	Laboratory Sample ID	Client Sample ID	Analyte	CAS Number	Data	Limits	Comment
Matrix Spike (MS) Recoveries							
ED041G: Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by DA	EP2304604--001	0967_SW021_230412	**Sulfate as SO4 - Turbidimetric**	14808-79-8	Not Determined	----	**MS recovery not determined, background level greater than or equal to 4x spike level.**
ED045G: Chloride by Discrete Analyser	EP2304604--001	0967_SW021_230412	**Chloride**	16887-00-6	Not Determined	----	**MS recovery not determined, background level greater than or equal to 4x spike level.**

Outliers : Frequency of Quality Control Samples

Matrix: **WATER**

Quality Control Sample Type / Method	Count QC	Count Regular	Rate (%) Actual	Rate (%) Expected	Quality Control Specification
Laboratory Duplicates (DUP)					
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	0	20	0.00	10.00	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Matrix Spikes (MS)					
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	0	20	0.00	5.00	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard

Analysis Holding Time Compliance

If samples are identified below as having been analysed or extracted outside of recommended holding times, this should be taken into consideration when interpreting results.

This report summarizes extraction / preparation and analysis times and compares each with ALS recommended holding times (referencing USEPA SW 846, APHA, AS and NEPM) based on the sample container provided. Dates reported represent first date of extraction or analysis and preclude subsequent dilutions and reruns. A listing of breaches (if any) is provided herein.

Holding time for leachate methods (e.g. TCLP) vary according to the analytes reported. Assessment compares the leach date with the shortest analyte holding time for the equivalent soil method. These are: organics 14 days, mercury 28 days & other metals 180 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all non-volatile parameters.

Holding times for ***VOC in soils*** vary according to analytes of interest. Vinyl Chloride and Styrene holding time is 7 days; others 14 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all VOC analytes and should be verified in case the reported breach is a false positive or Vinyl Chloride and Styrene are not key analytes of interest/concern.

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: × = Holding time breach ; ✓ = Within holding time.

Method / ***Container*** / Client Sample ID(s)	***Sample Date***	*Extraction / Preparation* ***Date extracted***	*Due for extraction*	*Evaluation*	*Analysis* ***Date analysed***	*Due for analysis*	*Evaluation*
ED037P: Alkalinity by PC Titrator							
Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural (ED037-P) 0967_SW021_230412	**12-Apr-2023**	**----**	----	**----**	**24-Apr-2023**	26-Apr-2023	✓
ED041G: Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by DA							
Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural (ED041G) 0967_SW021_230412	**12-Apr-2023**	**----**	----	**----**	**24-Apr-2023**	10-May-2023	✓
ED045G: Chloride by Discrete Analyser							
Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural (ED045G) 0967_SW021_230412	**12-Apr-2023**	**----**	----	**----**	**24-Apr-2023**	10-May-2023	✓

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: × = Holding time breach ; ✓ = Within holding time.

Method / Container / Client Sample ID(s)	Sample Date	Extraction / Preparation			Analysis		
		Date extracted	Due for extraction	Evaluation	Date analysed	Due for analysis	Evaluation
ED093F: Dissolved Major Cations							
Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural (ED093F)							
0967_SW021_230412	**12-Apr-2023**	**----**	----	**----**	**19-Apr-2023**	19-Apr-2023	✓
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)							
0967_SW021_230412	**12-Apr-2023**	**18-Apr-2023**	09-Oct-2023	✓	**21-Apr-2023**	09-Oct-2023	✓
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)							
0967_SW021_230412	**12-Apr-2023**	**18-Apr-2023**	09-Oct-2023	✓	**21-Apr-2023**	09-Oct-2023	✓
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)							
0967_SW021_230412	**12-Apr-2023**	**18-Apr-2023**	09-Oct-2023	✓	**21-Apr-2023**	09-Oct-2023	✓
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)							
0967_SW021_230412	**12-Apr-2023**	**18-Apr-2023**	09-Oct-2023	✓	**21-Apr-2023**	09-Oct-2023	✓
EP231P: PFAS Sums							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)							
0967_SW021_230412	**12-Apr-2023**	**18-Apr-2023**	09-Oct-2023	✓	**21-Apr-2023**	09-Oct-2023	✓

Quality Control Parameter Frequency Compliance

The following report summarises the frequency of laboratory QC samples analysed within the analytical lot(s) in which the submitted sample(s) was(were) processed. Actual rate should be greater than or equal to the expected rate. A listing of breaches is provided in the Summary of Outliers.

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: × = Quality Control frequency not within specification ; ✓ = Quality Control frequency within specification.

Quality Control Sample Type		Count		Rate (%)			Quality Control Specification
Analytical Methods	*Method*	*QC*	*Regular*	***Actual***	***Expected***	*Evaluation*	
Laboratory Duplicates (DUP)							
Alkalinity by Auto Titrator	ED037-P	2	20	**10.00**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Chloride by Discrete Analyser	ED045G	2	20	**10.00**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Major Cations - Dissolved	ED093F	2	13	**15.38**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	0	20	**0.00**	**10.00**	×	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by Discrete Analyser	ED041G	2	20	**10.00**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Laboratory Control Samples (LCS)							
Alkalinity by Auto Titrator	ED037-P	2	20	**10.00**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Chloride by Discrete Analyser	ED045G	2	20	**10.00**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Major Cations - Dissolved	ED093F	1	13	**7.69**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	20	**5.00**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by Discrete Analyser	ED041G	2	20	**10.00**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Method Blanks (MB)							
Alkalinity by Auto Titrator	ED037-P	1	20	**5.00**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Chloride by Discrete Analyser	ED045G	1	20	**5.00**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Major Cations - Dissolved	ED093F	1	13	**7.69**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	20	**5.00**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by Discrete Analyser	ED041G	1	20	**5.00**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Matrix Spikes (MS)							
Chloride by Discrete Analyser	ED045G	1	20	**5.00**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	0	20	**0.00**	**5.00**	×	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by Discrete Analyser	ED041G	1	20	**5.00**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard

Brief Method Summaries

The analytical procedures used by the Environmental Division have been developed from established internationally recognized procedures such as those published by the US EPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are employed in the absence of documented standards or by client request. The following report provides brief descriptions of the analytical procedures employed for results reported in the Certificate of Analysis. Sources from which ALS methods have been developed are provided within the Method Descriptions.

Analytical Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
Alkalinity by Auto Titrator	ED037-P	WATER	In house: Referenced to APHA 2320 B This procedure determines alkalinity by automated measurement (e.g. PC Titrate) on a settled supernatant aliquot of the sample using pH 4.5 for indicating the total alkalinity end-point. This method is compliant with NEPM Schedule B(3)
Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by Discrete Analyser	ED041G	WATER	In house: Referenced to APHA 4500-SO4. Dissolved sulfate is determined in a 0.45um filtered sample. Sulfate ions are converted to a barium sulfate suspension in an acetic acid medium with barium chloride. Light absorbance of the BaSO4 suspension is measured by a photometer and the SO4-2 concentration is determined by comparison of the reading with a standard curve. This method is compliant with NEPM Schedule B(3)
Chloride by Discrete Analyser	ED045G	WATER	In house: Referenced to APHA 4500 Cl - G.The thiocyanate ion is liberated from mercuric thiocyanate through sequestration of mercury by the chloride ion to form non-ionised mercuric chloride. In the presence of ferric ions the liberated thiocynate forms highly-coloured ferric thiocynate which is measured at 480 nm.
Major Cations - Dissolved	ED093F	WATER	In house: Referenced to APHA 3120 and 3125; USEPA SW 846 - 6010 and 6020; Cations are determined by either ICP-AES or ICP-MS techniques. This method is compliant with NEPM Schedule B(3) Sodium Adsorption Ratio is calculated from Ca, Mg and Na which determined by ALS in house method QWI-EN/ED093F. This method is compliant with NEPM Schedule B(3) Hardness parameters are calculated based on APHA 2340 B. This method is compliant with NEPM Schedule B(3)
Ionic Balance by PCT DA and Turbi SO4 DA	* EN055 - PG	WATER	In house: Referenced to APHA 1030F. This method is compliant with NEPM Schedule B(3)
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	WATER	In-house: Analysis of fresh and saline waters by Solid Phase Extraction (SPE) followed by LC-Electrospray-MS-MS, Negative Mode using MRM and internal standard quantitation. Isotopically labelled analogues of target analytes used as internal standards and surrogates are added to the sample container. The entire contents are transferred to a solid phase extraction (SPE) cartridge. The sample container is successively rinsed with aliquots of the elution solvent. The eluted extract is combined with an equal volume of reagent water and a portion is filtered for analysis. Method procedures and data quality objectives conform to US DoD QSM 5.3, table B-15 requirements.

Preparation Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
Solid Phase Extraction (SPE) for PFAS in water	* ORG72	WATER	In-house: Isotopically labelled analogues of target analytes used as internal standards and surrogates are added to the sample container. The entire contents are transferred to a solid phase extraction (SPE) cartridge. The sample container is successively rinsed with aliquots of the elution solvent. The eluted extract is combined with an equal volume of reagent water and a portion is filtered for analysis. Method procedures conform to US DoD QSM 5.3, table B-15 requirements.

ALSCompass
SAMPLING *Intelligence*

Perth
Work Order Reference
EP2304605

Telephone : +61-8-9406 1301

Custody Document for Submissions via ALS Compass App

Project: WA_0967_PFASONP_23 Client: Stantec Project Manager: [redacted]

Phone:

50876 50874 50872

ALS Compass COC Reference: 50847 # Samples: Sampler:

Phone:

50868

50862 50873 50837 50845 50853 50858 50838 50859

50866 50861

Turnaround Requirements: Standard

Special Instructions:

Please send QC201 to QC215 to Eurofins.

Custody:

Relinquished by:	Received by:	Relinquished by:	Received by:
STANTEC			
Date / Time: 12/4/23 4:30 PM	Date / Time: 12/4 1600	Date / Time:	Date / Time:

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

ALS COC#: 50862 *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23

SITE: Pearce GW - AH

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER: [redacted]

[redacted]

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

[redacted]

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C

Other comments:

SAMPLE DETAILS							ANALYSIS REQUIRED			
SAMPLE	NAME	DESCRIPTION	DATE / TIME	MATRIX	TOTAL BOTTLES	ON HOLD	Ground Waters WATER	Rinsate WATER	ALTERNATIVE ANALYSIS	ADDITIONAL INFORMATION
001	0967_MW119		12/04/2023 10:21 AM	WATER	ALS: 3 Non ALS: 0	No	Partial 4/8			
002	0967_MW138		12/04/2023 11:20 AM	WATER	ALS: 3 Non ALS: 0	No	Partial 4/8			
003	0967_MW120		12/04/2023 11:21 AM	WATER	ALS: 3 Non ALS: 0	No	Partial 4/8			
004	0967_MW123S		12/04/2023 12:37 PM	WATER	ALS: 3 Non ALS: 0	No	Partial 4/8			
005	0967_MW123D		12/04/2023 12:38 PM	WATER	ALS: 3 Non ALS: 0	No	Partial 4/8			
006	0967_MW115		12/04/2023 01:59 PM	WATER	ALS: 3 Non ALS: 0	No	Partial 4/8			
007	0967_QC302		12/04/2023 02:56 PM	WATER	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No		X		
008	0967_QC303		12/04/2023 02:57 PM	WATER	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No		X		
009	0967_QC304		12/04/2023 02:57 PM	WATER	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No		X		

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

ALS COC#: 50862 *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23

SITE: Pearce GW - AH

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER:

CONTACT PH: [redacted] SAMPLER MOBILE: [redacted]

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO:

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A

Free Ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C

Other comments:

SAMPLE DETAILS							ANALYSIS REQUIRED			
SAMPLE	NAME	DESCRIPTION	DATE / TIME	MATRIX	TOTAL BOTTLES	ON HOLD	Ground Waters WATER	Rinsate WATER	ALTERNATIVE ANALYSIS	ADDITIONAL INFORMATION
010	0967_CQ305		12/04/2023 02:58 PM	WATER	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No		X		

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

ALS COC#: 50862 *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23

SITE: Pearce GW - AH

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER: [redacted]

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO: [redacted]

CONTACT PH: [redacted] SAMPLER MOBILE: [redacted]

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C

Other comments:

SAMPLE	SAMPLE NAME	PARTIAL ANALYSIS GROUP NAME	MATRIX	SELECTED ANALYSIS NAME
001	0967_MW119	Ground Waters WATER	WATER	- NT-02 Major Anions (Chloride, Sulphate, Alkalinity) - NT-01 Major Cations (Ca, Mg, Na, K) - EN055 - PG Ionic Balance by ED037P, ED041G, ED045G & ED093F - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)
002	0967_MW138	Ground Waters WATER	WATER	- NT-02 Major Anions (Chloride, Sulphate, Alkalinity) - NT-01 Major Cations (Ca, Mg, Na, K) - EN055 - PG Ionic Balance by ED037P, ED041G, ED045G & ED093F - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)
003	0967_MW120	Ground Waters WATER	WATER	- NT-02 Major Anions (Chloride, Sulphate, Alkalinity) - NT-01 Major Cations (Ca, Mg, Na, K) - EN055 - PG Ionic Balance by ED037P, ED041G, ED045G & ED093F - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)
004	0967_MW123S	Ground Waters WATER	WATER	- NT-02 Major Anions (Chloride, Sulphate, Alkalinity) - NT-01 Major Cations (Ca, Mg, Na, K) - EN055 - PG Ionic Balance by ED037P, ED041G, ED045G & ED093F - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)
005	0967_MW123D	Ground Waters WATER	WATER	- NT-02 Major Anions (Chloride, Sulphate, Alkalinity) - NT-01 Major Cations (Ca, Mg, Na, K) - EN055 - PG Ionic Balance by ED037P, ED041G, ED045G & ED093F - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)
006	0967_MW115	Ground Waters WATER	WATER	- NT-02 Major Anions (Chloride, Sulphate, Alkalinity) - NT-01 Major Cations (Ca, Mg, Na, K) - EN055 - PG Ionic Balance by ED037P, ED041G, ED045G & ED093F - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

COC#: 50862 *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23

SITE: Pearce GW - AH

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER: [redacted]

CONTACT PH: [redacted] SAMPLER MOBILE: [redacted]

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO: [redacted]

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C

Other comments:

SAMPLE	SAMPLE NAME	BOTTLE NAME	VOLUME	BARCODE	TYPE	FILTERED	REASON
001	0967_MW119	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350822075337	Grey	No	
001	0967_MW119	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350822075173	Grey	No	
001	0967_MW119	Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural	125 mL	00070522045774	Green	No	
002	0967_MW138	Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural	125 mL	00070522045946	Green	No	
002	0967_MW138	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350822075243	Grey	No	
002	0967_MW138	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350822075204	Grey	No	
003	0967_MW120	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350822075132	Grey	No	
003	0967_MW120	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350822075165	Grey	No	
003	0967_MW120	Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural	125 mL	00070522045969	Green	No	
004	0967_MW123S	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350822075123	Grey	No	
004	0967_MW123S	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350822075085	Grey	No	
004	0967_MW123S	Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural	125 mL	00070522045989	Green	No	
005	0967_MW123D	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350822075099	Grey	No	
005	0967_MW123D	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350822075079	Grey	No	
005	0967_MW123D	Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural	125 mL	00070522045887	Green	No	
006	0967_MW115	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350822075229	Grey	No	
006	0967_MW115	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350822075106	Grey	No	
006	0967_MW115	Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural	125 mL	00070522045945	Green	No	
007	0967_QC302	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350822081431	Grey	No	
007	0967_QC302	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350822081436	Grey	No	
008	0967_QC303	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350822081598	Grey	No	
008	0967_QC303	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350822081398	Grey	No	
009	0967_QC304	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350822081374	Grey	No	
009	0967_QC304	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350522039017	Grey	No	
010	0967_CQ305	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350822057786	Grey	No	
010	0967_CQ305	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350522039136	Grey	No	

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

ALS COC#: 50862 *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23

SITE: Pearce GW - AH

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER: [redacted]

CONTACT PH: [redacted] SAMPLER MOBILE: [redacted]

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO: [redacted]

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact?	Yes	No	N/A
Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt?	Yes	No	N/A
Random Sample Temperature on Receipt:		°C	
Other comments:			

Total Bottle Count: ALS: 26, Non ALS: 0

SAMPLE RECEIPT NOTIFICATION (SRN)

Work Order : **EP2304605**

Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted]	Contact	: Customer Services EP
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara WA Australia 6065
E-mail	: [redacted]stantec.com	E-mail	: ALSEnviro.Perth@alsglobal.com
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Facsimile	: ----	Facsimile	: +61-8-9406 1399
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23	Page	: 1 of 2
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Quote number	: ES2022MWHAUS0002 (SY/139/19 B)
C-O-C number	: 50862	QC Level	: NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Site	: Pearce GW - AH		
Sampler	: [redacted] [redacted]		

Dates

Date Samples Received	: 12-Apr-2023 16:00	Issue Date	: 17-Apr-2023
Client Requested Due Date	: 24-Apr-2023	Scheduled Reporting Date	: **24-Apr-2023**

Delivery Details

Mode of Delivery	: Client Drop Off	Security Seal	: Not Available
No. of coolers/boxes	: 3	Temperature	: 8.2 - Ice present
Receipt Detail	:	No. of samples received / analysed	: 10 / 10

General Comments

- This report contains the following information:
  - Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances
  - Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis
  - Proactive Holding Time Report
  - Requested Deliverables
- Please see scanned COC for sample discrepencies: extra samples , samples not received etc.
- Please direct any queries related to sample condition / numbering / breakages to Sample Receipt (Samples.Perth@alsglobal.com)
- Analytical work for this work order will be conducted at ALS Environmental Perth.
- Please direct any turnaround / technical queries to the laboratory contact designated above.
- Sample Disposal - Aqueous (3 weeks), Solid (2 months) from receipt of samples.
- **pH analysis should be conducted within 6 hours of sampling.**
- **Please refer to the Proactive Holding Time Report table below which summarises breaches of recommended holding times that have occurred prior to samples/instructions being received at the laboratory. The laboratory will process these samples unless instructions are received from you indicating you do not wish to proceed. The absence of this summary table indicates that all samples have been received within the recommended holding times for the analysis requested.**
- Please be aware that APHA/NEPM recommends water and soil samples be chilled to less than or equal to 6°C for chemical analysis, and less than or equal to 10°C but unfrozen for Microbiological analysis. Where samples are received above this temperature, it should be taken into consideration when interpreting results. Refer to ALS EnviroMail 85 for ALS recommendations of the best practice for chilling samples after sampling and for maintaining a cool temperature during transit.

Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances

All comparisons are made against pretreatment/preservation AS, APHA, USEPA standards.

- **No sample container / preservation non-compliance exists.**

Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis

Some items described below may be part of a laboratory process necessary for the execution of client requested tasks. Packages may contain additional analyses, such as the determination of moisture content and preparation tasks, that are included in the package.
If no sampling time is provided, the sampling time will default 00:00 on the date of sampling. If no sampling date is provided, the sampling date will be assumed by the laboratory and displayed in brackets without a time component

Matrix: **WATER**

Laboratory sample ID	Sampling date / time	Sample ID	WATER - EN055 - PG Ionic Balance by ED037P, ED041G, ED045G &	WATER - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)	WATER - NT-01 Major Cations (Ca, Mg, Na, K)	WATER - NT-02 Major Anions (Chloride, Sulphate, Alkalinity)
EP2304605-001	12-Apr-2023 10:21	0967_MW119_230412	✓	✓	✓	✓
EP2304605-002	12-Apr-2023 11:20	0967_MW138_230412	✓	✓	✓	✓
EP2304605-003	12-Apr-2023 11:21	0967_MW120_230412	✓	✓	✓	✓
EP2304605-004	12-Apr-2023 12:37	0967_MW123S_230412	✓	✓	✓	✓
EP2304605-005	12-Apr-2023 12:38	0967_MW123D_230412	✓	✓	✓	✓
EP2304605-006	12-Apr-2023 13:59	0967_MW115_230412	✓	✓	✓	✓
EP2304605-007	12-Apr-2023 14:56	0967_QC302_230412		✓		
EP2304605-008	12-Apr-2023 14:57	0967_QC303_230412		✓		
EP2304605-009	12-Apr-2023 14:57	0967_QC304_230412		✓		
EP2304605-010	12-Apr-2023 14:58	0967_CQ305_230412		✓		

Proactive Holding Time Report

Sample(s) have been received within the recommended holding times for the requested analysis.

Requested Deliverables

[redacted]
- A4 - AU Tax Invoice (INV) Email [redacted]cardno.com.au

[redacted]
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) Email [redacted]esdat.com.au

[redacted]
- *AU Certificate of Analysis - NATA (COA) Email [redacted]stantec.com
- *AU Interpretive QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QCI Rep) (QCI) Email [redacted]stantec.com
- *AU QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QC Rep) - NATA (QC) Email [redacted]stantec.com
- A4 - AU Sample Receipt Notification - Environmental HT (SRN) Email [redacted]stantec.com
- Chain of Custody (CoC) (COC) Email [redacted]stantec.com
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) Email [redacted]stantec.com
- EDI Format - XTab (XTAB) Email [redacted]stantec.com

CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS

Work Order	: **EP2304605**	Page	: 1 of 9
Amendment	: **1**		
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted]	Contact	: Customer Services EP
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara WA Australia 6065
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23	Date Samples Received	: 12-Apr-2023 16:00
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Date Analysis Commenced	: 18-Apr-2023
C-O-C number	: 50862	Issue Date	: 05-May-2023 20:27
Sampler	: [redacted]		
Site	: Pearce GW - AH		
Quote number	: SY/139/19 B		
No. of samples received	: 10		
No. of samples analysed	: 10		

Accreditation No. 825
Accredited for compliance with ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Certificate of Analysis contains the following information:

- General Comments
- Analytical Results
- Surrogate Control Limits

Additional information pertinent to this report will be found in the following separate attachments: Quality Control Report, QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review and Sample Receipt Notification.

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	*Position*	*Accreditation Category*
Canhuang Ke	Inorganics Supervisor	Perth Inorganics, Wangara, WA
Chris Lemaitre	Laboratory Manager (Perth)	Perth Inorganics, Wangara, WA
Thomas Donovan	Senior Organic Chemist	Perth Organics, Wangara, WA

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis.

Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

When sampling time information is not provided by the client, sampling dates are shown without a time component. In these instances, the time component has been assumed by the laboratory for processing purposes.

Where a result is required to meet compliance limits the associated uncertainty must be considered. Refer to the ALS Contract for details.

Key : CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
^ = This result is computed from individual analyte detections at or above the level of reporting
ø = ALS is not NATA accredited for these tests.
~ = Indicates an estimated value.

- EP231X - Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS): Samples received in 20ml or 125ml bottles have been tested in accordance with the QSM5.3 compliant, NATA accredited method. 60mL or 250mL bottles have been tested to the legacy QSM 5.1 aligned, NATA accredited method.
- As per QWI – EN55-3 Data Interpreting Procedures, Ionic balances are typically calculated using Major Anions - Chloride, Alkalinity and Sulfate; and Major Cations - Calcium, Magnesium, Potassium and Sodium. Where applicable and dependent upon sample matrix, the Ionic Balance may also include the additional contribution of Ammonia, Dissolved Metals by ICPMS and H+ to the Cations and Nitrate, SiO2 and Fluoride to the Anions.
- Amendment (03/05/2023): This report has been amended following a change to the EP231X (PFAS) results reported for sample '0967_QC304_230412' (EP2304605-009) due to a result error. All details are recorded in client query 23PECC53 and a full investigation will be detailed in corrective action request 23PEC025.
- Sodium Adsorption Ratio (where reported): Where results for Na, Ca or Mg are <LOR, a concentration at half the reported LOR is incorporated into the SAR calculation. This represents a conservative approach for Na relative to the assumption that <LOR = zero concentration and a conservative approach for Ca & Mg relative to the assumption that <LOR is equivalent to the LOR concentration.
- EP231: Stable isotope enriched internal standards are added to samples prior to extraction. Target compounds have a direct analogous internal standard with the exception of PFPeS, PFHpA, PFDS, PFTrDA and 10:2 FTS. These compounds use an internal standard that is chemically related and has a retention time close to that of the target compound. The DQO for internal standard response is 50-150% of that established at initial calibration. PFOS is quantified using a certified, traceable standard consisting of linear and branched PFOS isomers. These practices are in line with recommendations in the National Environmental Management Plan for PFAS (Australian HEPA) and also conform to QSM 5.3 (US DoD) requirements.

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: GROUNDWATER (Matrix: WATER)

Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Sample ID	0967_MW119_230412	0967_MW138_230412	0967_MW120_230412	0967_MW123S_230412	0967_MW123D_230412
				Sampling date / time	12-Apr-2023 10:21	12-Apr-2023 11:20	12-Apr-2023 11:21	12-Apr-2023 12:37	12-Apr-2023 12:38
					EP2304605-001	EP2304605-002	EP2304605-003	EP2304605-004	EP2304605-005
					Result	Result	Result	Result	Result
ED037P: Alkalinity by PC Titrator									
Hydroxide Alkalinity as CaCO3	DMO-210-001	1	mg/L		<1	<1	<1	<1	<1
Carbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	3812-32-6	1	mg/L		<1	<1	<1	<1	<1
Bicarbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	71-52-3	1	mg/L		8	259	3	89	393
Total Alkalinity as CaCO3	----	1	mg/L		8	259	3	89	393
ED041G: Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by DA									
Sulfate as SO4 - Turbidimetric	14808-79-8	1	mg/L		41	103	158	211	22
ED045G: Chloride by Discrete Analyser									
Chloride	16887-00-6	1	mg/L		430	1100	2390	1890	969
ED093F: Dissolved Major Cations									
Calcium	7440-70-2	1	mg/L		6	127	69	72	104
Magnesium	7439-95-4	1	mg/L		26	87	228	162	87
Sodium	7440-23-5	1	mg/L		262	598	1090	1030	535
Potassium	7440-09-7	1	mg/L		8	18	22	14	16
EN055: Ionic Balance									
ø Total Anions	----	0.01	meq/L		13.1	38.3	70.8	59.5	35.6
ø Total Cations	----	0.01	meq/L		14.0	40.0	70.2	62.1	36.0
ø Ionic Balance	----	0.01	%		3.30	2.07	0.42	2.14	0.54
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids									
Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	0.01	0.04
Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	0.03
Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids									
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L		<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: GROUNDWATER (Matrix: WATER)				Sample ID	0967_MW119_230412	0967_MW138_230412	0967_MW120_230412	0967_MW123S_230412	0967_MW123D_230412
				Sampling date / time	12-Apr-2023 10:21	12-Apr-2023 11:20	12-Apr-2023 11:21	12-Apr-2023 12:37	12-Apr-2023 12:38
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		EP2304605-001	EP2304605-002	EP2304605-003	EP2304605-004	EP2304605-005
					Result	Result	Result	Result	Result
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids - Continued									
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides									
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids									
4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: GROUNDWATER (Matrix: WATER)				Sample ID	0967_MW119_230412	0967_MW138_230412	0967_MW120_230412	0967_MW123S_230412	0967_MW123D_230412
				Sampling date / time	12-Apr-2023 10:21	12-Apr-2023 11:20	12-Apr-2023 11:21	12-Apr-2023 12:37	12-Apr-2023 12:38
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		EP2304605-001	EP2304605-002	EP2304605-003	EP2304605-004	EP2304605-005
					Result	Result	Result	Result	Result
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids - Continued									
8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
EP231P: PFAS Sums									
Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	**0.01**	**0.07**
Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	**0.01**	**0.07**
Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	**0.01**	**0.07**
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate									
13C4-PFOS	----	0.02	%		**104**	**105**	**105**	**110**	**114**
13C8-PFOA	----	0.02	%		**96.9**	**97.4**	**97.2**	**102**	**104**

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: GROUNDWATER (Matrix: WATER)				Sample ID	0967_MW115_230412	0967_QC302_230412	0967_QC303_230412	0967_QC304_230412	0967_CQ305_230412
				Sampling date / time	12-Apr-2023 13:59	12-Apr-2023 14:56	12-Apr-2023 14:57	12-Apr-2023 14:57	12-Apr-2023 14:58
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		EP2304605-006	EP2304605-007	EP2304605-008	EP2304605-009	EP2304605-010
					Result	Result	Result	Result	Result
ED037P: Alkalinity by PC Titrator									
Hydroxide Alkalinity as CaCO3	DMO-210-001	1	mg/L		<1	----	----	----	----
Carbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	3812-32-6	1	mg/L		<1	----	----	----	----
Bicarbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	71-52-3	1	mg/L		**15**	----	----	----	----
Total Alkalinity as CaCO3	----	1	mg/L		**15**	----	----	----	----
ED041G: Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by DA									
Sulfate as SO4 - Turbidimetric	14808-79-8	1	mg/L		**78**	----	----	----	----
ED045G: Chloride by Discrete Analyser									
Chloride	16887-00-6	1	mg/L		**551**	----	----	----	----
ED093F: Dissolved Major Cations									
Calcium	7440-70-2	1	mg/L		**11**	----	----	----	----
Magnesium	7439-95-4	1	mg/L		**37**	----	----	----	----
Sodium	7440-23-5	1	mg/L		**348**	----	----	----	----
Potassium	7440-09-7	1	mg/L		**4**	----	----	----	----
EN055: Ionic Balance									
ø **Total Anions**	----	0.01	meq/L		**17.5**	----	----	----	----
ø **Total Cations**	----	0.01	meq/L		**18.8**	----	----	----	----
ø **Ionic Balance**	----	0.01	%		**3.76**	----	----	----	----
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids									
Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L		**0.02**	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids									
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L		<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: GROUNDWATER (Matrix: WATER)				Sample ID	0967_MW115_230412	0967_QC302_230412	0967_QC303_230412	0967_QC304_230412	0967_CQ305_230412
				Sampling date / time	12-Apr-2023 13:59	12-Apr-2023 14:56	12-Apr-2023 14:57	12-Apr-2023 14:57	12-Apr-2023 14:58
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		EP2304605-006	EP2304605-007	EP2304605-008	EP2304605-009	EP2304605-010
					Result	Result	Result	Result	Result
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids - Continued									
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides									
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids									
4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: GROUNDWATER (Matrix: WATER)				Sample ID	0967_MW115_230412	0967_QC302_230412	0967_QC303_230412	0967_QC304_230412	0967_CQ305_230412
				Sampling date / time	12-Apr-2023 13:59	12-Apr-2023 14:56	12-Apr-2023 14:57	12-Apr-2023 14:57	12-Apr-2023 14:58
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		EP2304605-006	EP2304605-007	EP2304605-008	EP2304605-009	EP2304605-010
					Result	Result	Result	Result	Result
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids - Continued									
10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
EP231P: PFAS Sums									
Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L		**0.02**	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L		**0.02**	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate									
13C4-PFOS	----	0.02	%		**117**	**115**	**110**	**92.1**	**116**
13C8-PFOA	----	0.02	%		**102**	**100**	**102**	**81.4**	**102**

Surrogate Control Limits

Sub-Matrix: **GROUNDWATER**		Recovery Limits (%)	
Compound	*CAS Number*	*Low*	*High*
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate			
13C4-PFOS	----	65	140
13C8-PFOA	----	71	133

QUALITY CONTROL REPORT

Work Order	: **EP2304605**	Page	: 1 of 10
Amendment	: **1**		
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted]	Contact	: Customer Services EP
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara WA Australia 6065
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23	Date Samples Received	: 12-Apr-2023
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Date Analysis Commenced	: 18-Apr-2023
C-O-C number	: 50862	Issue Date	: 05-May-2023
Sampler	: [redacted]		
Site	: Pearce GW - AH		
Quote number	: SY/139/19 B		
No. of samples received	: 10		
No. of samples analysed	: 10		

Accreditation No. 825
Accredited for compliance with
ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Quality Control Report contains the following information:

- Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report; Relative Percentage Difference (RPD) and Acceptance Limits
- Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits
- Matrix Spike (MS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	*Position*	*Accreditation Category*
Canhuang Ke	Inorganics Supervisor	Perth Inorganics, Wangara, WA
Chris Lemaitre	Laboratory Manager (Perth)	Perth Inorganics, Wangara, WA
Thomas Donovan	Senior Organic Chemist	Perth Organics, Wangara, WA

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis. Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

Key : Anonymous = Refers to samples which are not specifically part of this work order but formed part of the QC process lot
CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
RPD = Relative Percentage Difference
# = Indicates failed QC

Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report

The quality control term Laboratory Duplicate refers to a randomly selected intralaboratory split. Laboratory duplicates provide information regarding method precision and sample heterogeneity. The permitted ranges for the Relative Percent Deviation (RPD) of Laboratory Duplicates are specified in ALS Method QWI-EN/38 and are dependent on the magnitude of results in comparison to the level of reporting: Result < 10 times LOR: No Limit; Result between 10 and 20 times LOR: 0% - 50%; Result > 20 times LOR: 0% - 20%.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Original Result	Duplicate Result	RPD (%)	Acceptable RPD (%)
ED037P: Alkalinity by PC Titrator (QC Lot: 5003510)									
EP2304604-001	Anonymous	ED037-P: Hydroxide Alkalinity as CaCO3	DMO-210-001	1	mg/L	<1	<1	0.0	No Limit
		ED037-P: Carbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	3812-32-6	1	mg/L	70	71	2.1	0% - 20%
		ED037-P: Bicarbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	71-52-3	1	mg/L	602	591	1.9	0% - 20%
		ED037-P: Total Alkalinity as CaCO3	----	1	mg/L	672	662	1.5	0% - 20%
EP2304630-005	Anonymous	ED037-P: Hydroxide Alkalinity as CaCO3	DMO-210-001	1	mg/L	<1	<1	0.0	No Limit
		ED037-P: Carbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	3812-32-6	1	mg/L	<1	<1	0.0	No Limit
		ED037-P: Bicarbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	71-52-3	1	mg/L	121	123	2.0	0% - 20%
		ED037-P: Total Alkalinity as CaCO3	----	1	mg/L	121	123	2.0	0% - 20%
ED041G: Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by DA (QC Lot: 4998051)									
EP2304604-001	Anonymous	ED041G: Sulfate as SO4 - Turbidimetric	14808-79-8	1	mg/L	585	578	1.1	0% - 20%
EP2304609-004	Anonymous	ED041G: Sulfate as SO4 - Turbidimetric	14808-79-8	1	mg/L	6	6	0.0	No Limit
ED045G: Chloride by Discrete Analyser (QC Lot: 4998050)									
EP2304604-001	Anonymous	ED045G: Chloride	16887-00-6	1	mg/L	9170	9180	0.1	0% - 20%
EP2304609-004	Anonymous	ED045G: Chloride	16887-00-6	1	mg/L	96	96	0.0	0% - 20%
ED093F: Dissolved Major Cations (QC Lot: 4997298)									
EP2304604-001	Anonymous	ED093F: Calcium	7440-70-2	1	mg/L	406	380	6.4	0% - 20%
		ED093F: Magnesium	7439-95-4	1	mg/L	927	876	5.7	0% - 20%
		ED093F: Sodium	7440-23-5	1	mg/L	4960	4720	4.9	0% - 20%
		ED093F: Potassium	7440-09-7	1	mg/L	68	65	5.3	0% - 20%
EP2304609-004	Anonymous	ED093F: Calcium	7440-70-2	1	mg/L	34	31	10.4	0% - 20%
		ED093F: Magnesium	7439-95-4	1	mg/L	8	7	0.0	No Limit
		ED093F: Sodium	7440-23-5	1	mg/L	62	60	3.5	0% - 20%
		ED093F: Potassium	7440-09-7	1	mg/L	7	6	0.0	No Limit

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	*Sample ID*	*Method: Compound*	*CAS Number*	*LOR*	*Unit*	*Original Result*	*Duplicate Result*	*RPD (%)*	*Acceptable RPD (%)*
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 4996602)									
EP2304609-003	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
EP2304630-007	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	0.08	0.08	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	0.21	0.24	12.9	0% - 20%
		EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QC Lot: 4996602)									
EP2304609-003	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	<0.1	0.0	No Limit
EP2304630-007	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	<0.1	0.0	No Limit
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QC Lot: 4996602)									
EP2304609-003	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	*Sample ID*	*Method: Compound*	*CAS Number*	*LOR*	*Unit*	*Original Result*	*Duplicate Result*	*RPD (%)*	*Acceptable RPD (%)*
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QC Lot: 4996602) - continued									
EP2304609-003	Anonymous	EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP2304630-007	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 4996602)									
EP2304609-003	Anonymous	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP2304630-007	Anonymous	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP231P: PFAS Sums (QC Lot: 4996602)									

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	*Sample ID*	*Method: Compound*	*CAS Number*	*LOR*	*Unit*	*Original Result*	*Duplicate Result*	*RPD (%)*	*Acceptable RPD (%)*
EP231P: PFAS Sums (QC Lot: 4996602) - continued									
EP2304609-003	Anonymous	EP231X: Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
EP2304630-007	Anonymous	EP231X: Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	0.29	0.32	9.8	0% - 20%
		EP231X: Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	0.29	0.32	9.8	0% - 20%
		EP231X: Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L	0.29	0.32	9.8	0% - 20%

Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) Report

The quality control term Method / Laboratory Blank refers to an analyte free matrix to which all reagents are added in the same volumes or proportions as used in standard sample preparation. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential laboratory contamination. The quality control term Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) refers to a certified reference material, or a known interference free matrix spiked with target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor method precision and accuracy independent of sample matrix. Dynamic Recovery Limits are based on statistical evaluation of processed LCS.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Method Blank (MB) Report	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report			
					Spike	Spike Recovery (%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Result	Concentration	LCS	Low	High
ED037P: Alkalinity by PC Titrator (QCLot: 5003510)								
ED037-P: Hydroxide Alkalinity as CaCO3	DMO-210-001	1	mg/L	<1	----	----	----	----
ED037-P: Carbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	3812-32-6	1	mg/L	<1	----	----	----	----
ED037-P: Bicarbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	71-52-3	1	mg/L	<1	----	----	----	----
ED037-P: Total Alkalinity as CaCO3	----	1	mg/L	<1	20 mg/L	116	87.8	118
				<1	200 mg/L	111	87.8	118
ED041G: Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by DA (QCLot: 4998051)								
ED041G: Sulfate as SO4 - Turbidimetric	14808-79-8	1	mg/L	<1	25 mg/L	98.6	89.9	112
				<1	500 mg/L	97.6	89.9	112
ED045G: Chloride by Discrete Analyser (QCLot: 4998050)								
ED045G: Chloride	16887-00-6	1	mg/L	<1	10 mg/L	99.5	88.6	113
				<1	1000 mg/L	97.9	88.6	113
ED093F: Dissolved Major Cations (QCLot: 4997298)								
ED093F: Calcium	7440-70-2	1	mg/L	<1	50 mg/L	100	86.5	117
ED093F: Magnesium	7439-95-4	1	mg/L	<1	50 mg/L	107	88.4	110
ED093F: Sodium	7440-23-5	1	mg/L	<1	50 mg/L	99.2	91.4	113
ED093F: Potassium	7440-09-7	1	mg/L	<1	50 mg/L	96.2	84.6	108
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4996587)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.2218 µg/L	88.1	72.0	130
EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.2352 µg/L	97.2	71.0	127
EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.2373 µg/L	87.2	68.0	131
EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.238 µg/L	91.6	69.0	134
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.232 µg/L	87.3	65.0	140
EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.241 µg/L	116	53.0	142
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4996602)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.2218 µg/L	85.4	72.0	130
EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.2352 µg/L	99.3	71.0	127
EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.2373 µg/L	75.0	68.0	131
EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.238 µg/L	82.4	69.0	134
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.232 µg/L	84.0	65.0	140
EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.241 µg/L	76.6	53.0	142

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Method Blank (MB) Report	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report		
					Spike	Spike Recovery (%)	Acceptable Limits (%)
				Result	Concentration	LCS	Low	High
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 4996587)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	1.25 µg/L	89.0	73.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	85.8	72.0	129
EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	88.8	72.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	90.0	72.0	130
EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.25 µg/L	85.8	71.0	133
EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	95.0	69.0	130
EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	88.0	71.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	90.2	69.0	133
EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	82.2	72.0	134
EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	80.0	65.0	144
EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	89.4	71.0	132
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 4996602)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	1.25 µg/L	80.4	73.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	78.4	72.0	129
EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	78.4	72.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	80.4	72.0	130
EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.25 µg/L	79.0	71.0	133
EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	76.4	69.0	130
EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	72.0	71.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	81.8	69.0	133
EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	75.0	72.0	134
EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	71.6	65.0	144
EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	80.4	71.0	132
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4996587)								
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	101	67.0	137
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	75.4	68.0	141
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	77.7	60.5	138
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	90.5	68.3	134
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	91.9	62.2	138
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	103	65.0	136
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	89.4	61.0	135

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Method Blank (MB) Report: Result	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report: Spike Concentration	Spike Recovery (%): LCS	Acceptable Limits (%): Low	Acceptable Limits (%): High
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4996602)								
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	76.8	67.0	137
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	86.4	68.0	141
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	73.8	60.5	138
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	80.1	68.3	134
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	81.2	62.2	138
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	86.8	65.0	136
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	81.6	61.0	135
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4996587)								
EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.2343 µg/L	88.6	63.0	143
EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.2378 µg/L	91.2	64.0	140
EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.24 µg/L	101	67.0	138
EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.241 µg/L	86.3	64.2	133
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4996602)								
EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.2343 µg/L	87.7	63.0	143
EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.2378 µg/L	87.7	64.0	140
EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.24 µg/L	80.6	67.0	138
EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.241 µg/L	90.7	64.2	133
EP231P: PFAS Sums (QCLot: 4996587)								
EP231X: Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----
EP231X: Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/17 63-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----
EP231X: Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----
EP231P: PFAS Sums (QCLot: 4996602)								
EP231X: Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----
EP231X: Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/17 63-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----
EP231X: Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----

Matrix Spike (MS) Report

The quality control term Matrix Spike (MS) refers to an intralaboratory split sample spiked with a representative set of target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential matrix effects on analyte recoveries. Static Recovery Limits as per laboratory Data Quality Objectives (DQOs). Ideal recovery ranges stated may be waived in the event of sample matrix interference.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

Matrix Spike (MS) Report

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Matrix Spike (MS) Report			
				Spike	SpikeRecovery(%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	Concentration	MS	Low	High
ED041G: Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by DA (QCLot: 4998051)							
EP2304604-001	Anonymous	ED041G: Sulfate as SO4 - Turbidimetric	14808-79-8	100 mg/L	# Not Determined	70.4	130
ED045G: Chloride by Discrete Analyser (QCLot: 4998050)							
EP2304604-001	Anonymous	ED045G: Chloride	16887-00-6	1000 mg/L	# Not Determined	70.0	130
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4996602)							
EP2304630-005	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.2218 µg/L	100	72.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.232 µg/L	123	71.0	127
		EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.2352 µg/L	91.6	68.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.238 µg/L	87.7	69.0	134
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.232 µg/L	86.7	65.0	140
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.241 µg/L	79.9	53.0	129
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 4996602)							
EP2304630-005	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	1.25 µg/L	85.9	73.0	142
		EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.25 µg/L	88.4	72.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.25 µg/L	87.0	72.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.25 µg/L	99.0	72.0	130
		EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.25 µg/L	94.5	71.0	133
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.25 µg/L	93.4	69.0	130
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.25 µg/L	94.6	71.0	134
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.25 µg/L	100	69.0	133
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.25 µg/L	99.6	72.0	134
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.25 µg/L	94.8	65.0	144
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.25 µg/L	116	71.0	132
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4996602)							
EP2304630-005	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.25 µg/L	88.6	59.0	135
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.625 µg/L	105	70.0	130
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.625 µg/L	81.8	70.0	130
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.625 µg/L	92.5	70.0	130
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.625 µg/L	91.8	70.0	130
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.25 µg/L	107	65.0	136
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.25 µg/L	100	61.0	135
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4996602)							

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Matrix Spike (MS) Report			
				Spike	SpikeRecovery(%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
Laboratory sample ID	*Sample ID*	*Method: Compound*	*CAS Number*	*Concentration*	*MS*	*Low*	*High*
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4996602) - continued							
EP2304630-005	Anonymous	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.234 µg/L	92.5	63.0	143
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.2378 µg/L	109	64.0	140
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.24 µg/L	90.8	67.0	138
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.2415 µg/L	92.9	70.0	130

QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review

Work Order	: **EP2304605**	Page	: 1 of 6
Amendment	: **1**		
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted]	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23	Date Samples Received	: 12-Apr-2023
Site	: Pearce GW - AH	Issue Date	: 05-May-2023
Sampler	: [redacted]	No. of samples received	: 10
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	No. of samples analysed	: 10

This report is automatically generated by the ALS LIMS through interpretation of the ALS Quality Control Report and several Quality Assurance parameters measured by ALS. This automated reporting highlights any non-conformances, facilitates faster and more accurate data validation and is designed to assist internal expert and external Auditor review. Many components of this report contribute to the overall DQO assessment and reporting for guideline compliance.

Brief method summaries and references are also provided to assist in traceability.

Summary of Outliers

Outliers : Quality Control Samples

This report highlights outliers flagged in the Quality Control (QC) Report.

- **NO Method Blank value outliers occur.**
- **NO Duplicate outliers occur.**
- **NO Laboratory Control outliers occur.**
- **Matrix Spike outliers exist - please see following pages for full details.**
- **For all regular sample matrices, NO surrogate recovery outliers occur.**

Outliers : Analysis Holding Time Compliance

- **NO Analysis Holding Time Outliers exist.**

Outliers : Frequency of Quality Control Samples

- **Quality Control Sample Frequency Outliers exist - please see following pages for full details.**

Outliers : Quality Control Samples

Duplicates, Method Blanks, Laboratory Control Samples and Matrix Spikes

Matrix: **WATER**

Compound Group Name	Laboratory Sample ID	Client Sample ID	Analyte	CAS Number	Data	Limits	Comment
Matrix Spike (MS) Recoveries							
ED041G: Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by DA	EP2304604--001	Anonymous	**Sulfate as SO4 - Turbidimetric**	14808-79-8	Not Determined	----	**MS recovery not determined, background level greater than or equal to 4x spike level.**
ED045G: Chloride by Discrete Analyser	EP2304604--001	Anonymous	**Chloride**	16887-00-6	Not Determined	----	**MS recovery not determined, background level greater than or equal to 4x spike level.**

Outliers : Frequency of Quality Control Samples

Matrix: **WATER**

Quality Control Sample Type	Count		Rate (%)		Quality Control Specification
Method	QC 2	Regular	Actual	Expected	
Laboratory Duplicates (DUP)					
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	2	40	5.00	10.00	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Matrix Spikes (MS)					
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	1	40	2.50	5.00	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard

Analysis Holding Time Compliance

If samples are identified below as having been analysed or extracted outside of recommended holding times, this should be taken into consideration when interpreting results.

This report summarizes extraction / preparation and analysis times and compares each with ALS recommended holding times (referencing USEPA SW 846, APHA, AS and NEPM) based on the sample container provided. Dates reported represent first date of extraction or analysis and preclude subsequent dilutions and reruns. A listing of breaches (if any) is provided herein.

Holding time for leachate methods (e.g. TCLP) vary according to the analytes reported. Assessment compares the leach date with the shortest analyte holding time for the equivalent soil method. These are: organics 14 days, mercury 28 days & other metals 180 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all non-volatile parameters.

Holding times for ***VOC in soils*** vary according to analytes of interest. Vinyl Chloride and Styrene holding time is 7 days; others 14 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all VOC analytes and should be verified in case the reported breach is a false positive or Vinyl Chloride and Styrene are not key analytes of interest/concern.

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: × = Holding time breach ; ✓ = Within holding time.

Method / Container / Client Sample ID(s)		Sample Date	Extraction / Preparation			Analysis		
			Date extracted	Due for extraction	Evaluation	Date analysed	Due for analysis	Evaluation
ED037P: Alkalinity by PC Titrator								
Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural (ED037-P)								
0967_MW119_230412,	0967_MW138_230412,	**12-Apr-2023**	**----**	----	**----**	**24-Apr-2023**	26-Apr-2023	✓
0967_MW120_230412,	0967_MW123S_230412,							
0967_MW123D_230412,	0967_MW115_230412							
ED041G: Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by DA								
Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural (ED041G)								
0967_MW119_230412,	0967_MW138_230412,	**12-Apr-2023**	**----**	----	**----**	**24-Apr-2023**	10-May-2023	✓
0967_MW120_230412,	0967_MW123S_230412,							
0967_MW123D_230412,	0967_MW115_230412							

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: × = Holding time breach ; ✓ = Within holding time.

Method / Container / Client Sample ID(s)		Sample Date	Extraction / Preparation			Analysis		
			Date extracted	Due for extraction	Evaluation	Date analysed	Due for analysis	Evaluation
ED045G: Chloride by Discrete Analyser								
Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural (ED045G)								
0967_MW119_230412,	0967_MW138_230412,	**12-Apr-2023**	**----**	----	**----**	**24-Apr-2023**	10-May-2023	✓
0967_MW120_230412,	0967_MW123S_230412,							
0967_MW123D_230412,	0967_MW115_230412							
ED093F: Dissolved Major Cations								
Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural (ED093F)								
0967_MW119_230412,	0967_MW138_230412,	**12-Apr-2023**	**----**	----	**----**	**19-Apr-2023**	19-Apr-2023	✓
0967_MW120_230412,	0967_MW123S_230412,							
0967_MW123D_230412,	0967_MW115_230412							
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids								
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)								
0967_MW119_230412,	0967_MW138_230412,	**12-Apr-2023**	**18-Apr-2023**	09-Oct-2023	✓	**21-Apr-2023**	09-Oct-2023	✓
0967_MW120_230412								
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)								
0967_MW123S_230412,	0967_MW123D_230412,	**12-Apr-2023**	**20-Apr-2023**	09-Oct-2023	✓	**21-Apr-2023**	09-Oct-2023	✓
0967_MW115_230412,	0967_QC302_230412,							
0967_QC303_230412,	0967_QC304_230412,							
0967_CQ305_230412								
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids								
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)								
0967_MW119_230412,	0967_MW138_230412,	**12-Apr-2023**	**18-Apr-2023**	09-Oct-2023	✓	**21-Apr-2023**	09-Oct-2023	✓
0967_MW120_230412								
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)								
0967_MW123S_230412,	0967_MW123D_230412,	**12-Apr-2023**	**20-Apr-2023**	09-Oct-2023	✓	**21-Apr-2023**	09-Oct-2023	✓
0967_MW115_230412,	0967_QC302_230412,							
0967_QC303_230412,	0967_QC304_230412,							
0967_CQ305_230412								
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides								
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)								
0967_MW119_230412,	0967_MW138_230412,	**12-Apr-2023**	**18-Apr-2023**	09-Oct-2023	✓	**21-Apr-2023**	09-Oct-2023	✓
0967_MW120_230412								
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)								
0967_MW123S_230412,	0967_MW123D_230412,	**12-Apr-2023**	**20-Apr-2023**	09-Oct-2023	✓	**21-Apr-2023**	09-Oct-2023	✓
0967_MW115_230412,	0967_QC302_230412,							
0967_QC303_230412,	0967_QC304_230412,							
0967_CQ305_230412								

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: × = Holding time breach ; ✓ = Within holding time.

Method / Container / Client Sample ID(s)	Sample Date	Extraction / Preparation			Analysis		
		Date extracted	Due for extraction	Evaluation	Date analysed	Due for analysis	Evaluation
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0967_MW119_230412, 0967_MW138_230412, 0967_MW120_230412	**12-Apr-2023**	**18-Apr-2023**	09-Oct-2023	✓	**21-Apr-2023**	09-Oct-2023	✓
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0967_MW123S_230412, 0967_MW123D_230412, 0967_MW115_230412, 0967_QC302_230412, 0967_QC303_230412, 0967_QC304_230412, 0967_CQ305_230412	**12-Apr-2023**	**20-Apr-2023**	09-Oct-2023	✓	**21-Apr-2023**	09-Oct-2023	✓
EP231P: PFAS Sums							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0967_MW119_230412, 0967_MW138_230412, 0967_MW120_230412	**12-Apr-2023**	**18-Apr-2023**	09-Oct-2023	✓	**21-Apr-2023**	09-Oct-2023	✓
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0967_MW123S_230412, 0967_MW123D_230412, 0967_MW115_230412, 0967_QC302_230412, 0967_QC303_230412, 0967_QC304_230412, 0967_CQ305_230412	**12-Apr-2023**	**20-Apr-2023**	09-Oct-2023	✓	**21-Apr-2023**	09-Oct-2023	✓

Quality Control Parameter Frequency Compliance

The following report summarises the frequency of laboratory QC samples analysed within the analytical lot(s) in which the submitted sample(s) was(were) processed. Actual rate should be greater than or equal to the expected rate. A listing of breaches is provided in the Summary of Outliers.

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: × = Quality Control frequency not within specification ; ✓ = Quality Control frequency within specification.

Quality Control Sample Type		Count		Rate (%)			Quality Control Specification
Analytical Methods	*Method*	*QC*	*Regular*	***Actual***	***Expected***	*Evaluation*	
Laboratory Duplicates (DUP)							
Alkalinity by Auto Titrator	ED037-P	2	20	**10.00**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Chloride by Discrete Analyser	ED045G	2	20	**10.00**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Major Cations - Dissolved	ED093F	2	13	**15.38**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	2	40	**5.00**	**10.00**	×	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by Discrete Analyser	ED041G	2	20	**10.00**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Laboratory Control Samples (LCS)							
Alkalinity by Auto Titrator	ED037-P	2	20	**10.00**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Chloride by Discrete Analyser	ED045G	2	20	**10.00**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Major Cations - Dissolved	ED093F	1	13	**7.69**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	2	40	**5.00**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by Discrete Analyser	ED041G	2	20	**10.00**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Method Blanks (MB)							
Alkalinity by Auto Titrator	ED037-P	1	20	**5.00**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Chloride by Discrete Analyser	ED045G	1	20	**5.00**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Major Cations - Dissolved	ED093F	1	13	**7.69**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	2	40	**5.00**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by Discrete Analyser	ED041G	1	20	**5.00**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Matrix Spikes (MS)							
Chloride by Discrete Analyser	ED045G	1	20	**5.00**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	40	**2.50**	**5.00**	×	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by Discrete Analyser	ED041G	1	20	**5.00**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard

Brief Method Summaries

The analytical procedures used by the Environmental Division have been developed from established internationally recognized procedures such as those published by the US EPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are employed in the absence of documented standards or by client request. The following report provides brief descriptions of the analytical procedures employed for results reported in the Certificate of Analysis. Sources from which ALS methods have been developed are provided within the Method Descriptions.

Analytical Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
Alkalinity by Auto Titrator	ED037-P	WATER	In house: Referenced to APHA 2320 B This procedure determines alkalinity by automated measurement (e.g. PC Titrate) on a settled supernatant aliquot of the sample using pH 4.5 for indicating the total alkalinity end-point. This method is compliant with NEPM Schedule B(3)
Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by Discrete Analyser	ED041G	WATER	In house: Referenced to APHA 4500-SO4. Dissolved sulfate is determined in a 0.45um filtered sample. Sulfate ions are converted to a barium sulfate suspension in an acetic acid medium with barium chloride. Light absorbance of the BaSO4 suspension is measured by a photometer and the SO4-2 concentration is determined by comparison of the reading with a standard curve. This method is compliant with NEPM Schedule B(3)
Chloride by Discrete Analyser	ED045G	WATER	In house: Referenced to APHA 4500 Cl - G.The thiocyanate ion is liberated from mercuric thiocyanate through sequestration of mercury by the chloride ion to form non-ionised mercuric chloride. In the presence of ferric ions the liberated thiocynate forms highly-coloured ferric thiocynate which is measured at 480 nm.
Major Cations - Dissolved	ED093F	WATER	In house: Referenced to APHA 3120 and 3125; USEPA SW 846 - 6010 and 6020; Cations are determined by either ICP-AES or ICP-MS techniques. This method is compliant with NEPM Schedule B(3) Sodium Adsorption Ratio is calculated from Ca, Mg and Na which determined by ALS in house method QWI-EN/ED093F. This method is compliant with NEPM Schedule B(3) Hardness parameters are calculated based on APHA 2340 B. This method is compliant with NEPM Schedule B(3)
Ionic Balance by PCT DA and Turbi SO4 DA	* EN055 - PG	WATER	In house: Referenced to APHA 1030F. This method is compliant with NEPM Schedule B(3)
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	WATER	In-house: Analysis of fresh and saline waters by Solid Phase Extraction (SPE) followed by LC-Electrospray-MS-MS, Negative Mode using MRM and internal standard quantitation. Isotopically labelled analogues of target analytes used as internal standards and surrogates are added to the sample container. The entire contents are transferred to a solid phase extraction (SPE) cartridge. The sample container is successively rinsed with aliquots of the elution solvent. The eluted extract is combined with an equal volume of reagent water and a portion is filtered for analysis. Method procedures and data quality objectives conform to US DoD QSM 5.3, table B-15 requirements.

Preparation Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
Solid Phase Extraction (SPE) for PFAS in water	* ORG72	WATER	In-house: Isotopically labelled analogues of target analytes used as internal standards and surrogates are added to the sample container. The entire contents are transferred to a solid phase extraction (SPE) cartridge. The sample container is successively rinsed with aliquots of the elution solvent. The eluted extract is combined with an equal volume of reagent water and a portion is filtered for analysis. Method procedures conform to US DoD QSM 5.3, table B-15 requirements.

ALSCompass
SAMPLING *Intelligence*

ALS

Environmental Division
Perth
Work Order Reference
EP2304606

Telephone : +61-8-9406 1301

Custody Document for Submissions via ALS Compass App

Project: WA_0967_PFASONP_23 **Client:** Stantec

Project Manager: [redacted]
Phone:

50876 50874 50872

ALS Compass COC Reference: 50847 **# Samples:**

Sampler:
Phone:

50862 50873 50837 50845 50853 50858 50868
50886 50861 50838 50859

Turnaround Requirements: Standard

Special Instructions:

Please send QC201 to QC215 to Eurofins.

Custody:

Relinquished by:	Received by:	Relinquished by:	Received by:
STANTEC			
Date / Time: 12/4/23 4:30 PM	Date / Time: 12/4 1600	Date / Time:	Date / Time:

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

(ALS) COC#: 50866 *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23

SITE: Pearce POT009

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER: [redacted]

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO: [redacted]

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info: [redacted]

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact?	Yes	No	N/A
Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt?	Yes	No	N/A
Random Sample Temperature on Receipt:		°C	
Other comments:			

SAMPLE DETAILS							ANALYSIS REQUIRED		
SAMPLE	NAME	DESCRIPTION	DATE / TIME	MATRIX	TOTAL BOTTLES	ON HOLD	PFAS Waters WATER	ALTERNATIVE ANALYSIS	ADDITIONAL INFORMATION
001	0967_POT009		12/04/2023 11:10 AM	WATER	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
002	0967_QC111		12/04/2023 11:11 AM	WATER	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

COC#: 50866 *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23

SITE: Pearce POT009

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER: [redacted]

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO: [redacted]

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C

Other comments:

SAMPLE	SAMPLE NAME	BOTTLE NAME	VOLUME	BARCODE	TYPE	FILTERED	REASON
001	0967_POT009	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350522039301	Grey	No	
001	0967_POT009	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350522039090	Grey	No	
002	0967_QC111	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350522039302	Grey	No	
002	0967_QC111	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350522039079	Grey	No	

Total Bottle Count: ALS: 4, Non ALS: 0

SAMPLE RECEIPT NOTIFICATION (SRN)

Work Order : **EP2304606**

Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted]	Contact	: Customer Services EP
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara WA Australia 6065
E-mail	: [redacted]stantec.com	E-mail	: ALSEnviro.Perth@alsglobal.com
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Facsimile	: ----	Facsimile	: +61-8-9406 1399
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23	Page	: 1 of 2
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Quote number	: ES2022MWHAUS0002 (SY/139/19 B)
C-O-C number	: 50866	QC Level	: NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Site	: Pearce POT009		
Sampler	: [redacted]		

Dates

Date Samples Received	: 12-Apr-2023 16:00	Issue Date	: 17-Apr-2023
Client Requested Due Date	: 24-Apr-2023	Scheduled Reporting Date	: **24-Apr-2023**

Delivery Details

Mode of Delivery	: Client Drop Off	Security Seal	: Not Available
No. of coolers/boxes	: 3	Temperature	: 8.2 - Ice present
Receipt Detail	:	No. of samples received / analysed	: 2 / 2

General Comments

- This report contains the following information:
  - Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances
  - Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis
  - Proactive Holding Time Report
  - Requested Deliverables
- Please see scanned COC for sample discrepencies: extra samples , samples not received etc.
- Please direct any queries related to sample condition / numbering / breakages to Sample Receipt (Samples.Perth@alsglobal.com)
- Analytical work for this work order will be conducted at ALS Environmental Perth.
- Please direct any turnaround / technical queries to the laboratory contact designated above.
- Sample Disposal - Aqueous (3 weeks), Solid (2 months) from receipt of samples.
- **pH analysis should be conducted within 6 hours of sampling.**
- **Please refer to the Proactive Holding Time Report table below which summarises breaches of recommended holding times that have occurred prior to samples/instructions being received at the laboratory. The laboratory will process these samples unless instructions are received from you indicating you do not wish to proceed. The absence of this summary table indicates that all samples have been received within the recommended holding times for the analysis requested.**
- Please be aware that APHA/NEPM recommends water and soil samples be chilled to less than or equal to 6°C for chemical analysis, and less than or equal to 10°C but unfrozen for Microbiological analysis. Where samples are received above this temperature, it should be taken into consideration when interpreting results. Refer to ALS EnviroMail 85 for ALS recommendations of the best practice for chilling samples after sampling and for maintaining a cool temperature during transit.

Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances

All comparisons are made against pretreatment/preservation AS, APHA, USEPA standards.

- **No sample container / preservation non-compliance exists.**

Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis

Some items described below may be part of a laboratory process necessary for the execution of client requested tasks. Packages may contain additional analyses, such as the determination of moisture content and preparation tasks, that are included in the package.
If no sampling time is provided, the sampling time will default 00:00 on the date of sampling. If no sampling date is provided, the sampling date will be assumed by the laboratory and displayed in brackets without a time component

Matrix: **WATER**

Laboratory sample ID	Sampling date / time	Sample ID	WATER - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)
EP2304606-001	12-Apr-2023 11:10	0967_POT009_230412	✓
EP2304606-002	12-Apr-2023 11:11	0967_QC111_230412	✓

Proactive Holding Time Report

Sample(s) have been received within the recommended holding times for the requested analysis.

Requested Deliverables

[redacted]
- A4 - AU Tax Invoice (INV) — Email — [redacted]cardno.com.au

[redacted]
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) — Email — [redacted]esdat.com.au

[redacted]
- *AU Certificate of Analysis - NATA (COA) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- *AU Interpretive QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QCI Rep) (QCI) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- *AU QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QC Rep) - NATA (QC) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- A4 - AU Sample Receipt Notification - Environmental HT (SRN) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- Chain of Custody (CoC) (COC) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- EDI Format - XTab (XTAB) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com

CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS

Work Order	: **EP2304606**	Page	: 1 of 5
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted]	Contact	: Customer Services EP
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara WA Australia 6065
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23	Date Samples Received	: 12-Apr-2023 16:00
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Date Analysis Commenced	: 18-Apr-2023
C-O-C number	: 50866	Issue Date	: 19-Apr-2023 15:58
Sampler	: [redacted] [redacted]		
Site	: Pearce POT009		
Quote number	: SY/139/19 B		
No. of samples received	: 2		
No. of samples analysed	: 2		

Accreditation No. 825
Accredited for compliance with
ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Certificate of Analysis contains the following information:

- General Comments
- Analytical Results
- Surrogate Control Limits

Additional information pertinent to this report will be found in the following separate attachments: Quality Control Report, QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review and Sample Receipt Notification.

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	*Position*	*Accreditation Category*
Thomas Donovan	Senior Organic Chemist	Perth Organics, Wangara, WA

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis.

Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

When sampling time information is not provided by the client, sampling dates are shown without a time component. In these instances, the time component has been assumed by the laboratory for processing purposes.

Where a result is required to meet compliance limits the associated uncertainty must be considered. Refer to the ALS Contract for details.

Key : CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
^ = This result is computed from individual analyte detections at or above the level of reporting
ø = ALS is not NATA accredited for these tests.
~ = Indicates an estimated value.

- EP231X - Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS): Samples received in 20ml or 125ml bottles have been tested in accordance with the QSM5.3 compliant, NATA accredited method. 60mL or 250mL bottles have been tested to the legacy QSM 5.1 aligned, NATA accredited method.
- EP231: Stable isotope enriched internal standards are added to samples prior to extraction. Target compounds have a direct analogous internal standard with the exception of PFPeS, PFHpA, PFDS, PFTrDA and 10:2 FTS. These compounds use an internal standard that is chemically related and has a retention time close to that of the target compound. The DQO for internal standard response is 50-150% of that established at initial calibration. PFOS is quantified using a certified, traceable standard consisting of linear and branched PFOS isomers. These practices are in line with recommendations in the National Environmental Management Plan for PFAS (Australian HEPA) and also conform to QSM 5.3 (US DoD) requirements.

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: POTABLE WATER (Matrix: WATER)				Sample ID	0967_POT009_230412	0967_QC111_230412	----	----	----
				Sampling date / time	12-Apr-2023 11:10	12-Apr-2023 11:11	----	----	----
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		EP2304606-001	EP2304606-002	--------	--------	--------
					Result	Result	----	----	----
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids									
Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	----	----	----
Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	----	----	----
Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L		**0.02**	**0.01**	----	----	----
Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	----	----	----
Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L		**0.02**	**0.02**	----	----	----
Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	----	----	----
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids									
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L		<0.1	<0.1	----	----	----
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	----	----	----
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	----	----	----
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	----	----	----
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	<0.01	----	----	----
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	----	----	----
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	----	----	----
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	----	----	----
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	----	----	----
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	----	----	----
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	----	----	----
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides									
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	----	----	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	----	----	----

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: POTABLE WATER (Matrix: WATER)				Sample ID	0967_POT009_230412	0967_QC111_230412	----	----	----
				Sampling date / time	12-Apr-2023 11:10	12-Apr-2023 11:11	----	----	----
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		EP2304606-001	EP2304606-002	--------	--------	--------
					Result	Result	----	----	----
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides - Continued									
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	----	----	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	----	----	----
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids									
4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	----	----	----
6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	----	----	----
8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	----	----	----
10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	----	----	----
EP231P: PFAS Sums									
Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L		**0.04**	**0.03**	----	----	----
Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L		**0.04**	**0.03**	----	----	----
Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L		**0.04**	**0.03**	----	----	----
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate									
13C4-PFOS	----	0.02	%		**99.4**	**94.8**	----	----	----
13C8-PFOA	----	0.02	%		**102**	**95.6**	----	----	----

Surrogate Control Limits

Sub-Matrix: **POTABLE WATER**		Recovery Limits (%)	
Compound	*CAS Number*	*Low*	*High*
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate			
13C4-PFOS	----	65	140
13C8-PFOA	----	71	133

QUALITY CONTROL REPORT

Work Order	: **EP2304606**	Page	: 1 of 4
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted]	Contact	: Customer Services EP
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara WA Australia 6065
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23	Date Samples Received	: 12-Apr-2023
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Date Analysis Commenced	: 18-Apr-2023
C-O-C number	: 50866	Issue Date	: 19-Apr-2023
Sampler	: [redacted]		
Site	: Pearce POT009		
Quote number	: SY/139/19 B		
No. of samples received	: 2		
No. of samples analysed	: 2		

Accreditation No. 825
Accredited for compliance with
ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Quality Control Report contains the following information:

- Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report; Relative Percentage Difference (RPD) and Acceptance Limits
- Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits
- Matrix Spike (MS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	*Position*	*Accreditation Category*
Thomas Donovan	Senior Organic Chemist	Perth Organics, Wangara, WA

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis. Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

Key : Anonymous = Refers to samples which are not specifically part of this work order but formed part of the QC process lot
CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
RPD = Relative Percentage Difference
# = Indicates failed QC

Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report

The quality control term Laboratory Duplicate refers to a randomly selected intralaboratory split. Laboratory duplicates provide information regarding method precision and sample heterogeneity. The permitted ranges for the Relative Percent Deviation (RPD) of Laboratory Duplicates are specified in ALS Method QWI-EN/38 and are dependent on the magnitude of results in comparison to the level of reporting: Result < 10 times LOR: No Limit; Result between 10 and 20 times LOR: 0% - 50%; Result > 20 times LOR: 0% - 20%.

- **No Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Results are required to be reported.**

Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) Report

The quality control term Method / Laboratory Blank refers to an analyte free matrix to which all reagents are added in the same volumes or proportions as used in standard sample preparation. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential laboratory contamination. The quality control term Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) refers to a certified reference material, or a known interference free matrix spiked with target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor method precision and accuracy independent of sample matrix. Dynamic Recovery Limits are based on statistical evaluation of processed LCS.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Method Blank (MB) Report	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report			
					Spike	Spike Recovery (%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Result	Concentration	LCS	Low	High
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4996575)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.2218 µg/L	102	72.0	130
EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.2352 µg/L	107	71.0	127
EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.2373 µg/L	89.3	68.0	131
EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.238 µg/L	101	69.0	134
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.232 µg/L	90.5	65.0	140
EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.241 µg/L	90.4	53.0	142
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 4996575)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	1.25 µg/L	87.3	73.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	93.8	72.0	129
EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	90.2	72.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	96.2	72.0	130
EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.25 µg/L	87.2	71.0	133
EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	85.4	69.0	130
EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	89.2	71.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	93.2	69.0	133
EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	94.0	72.0	134
EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	95.2	65.0	144
EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	99.8	71.0	132
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4996575)								
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	90.6	67.0	137
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	86.7	68.0	141
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	78.6	60.5	138
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	99.5	68.3	134
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	96.0	62.2	138
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	104	65.0	136
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	97.4	61.0	135
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4996575)								

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Method Blank (MB) Report	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report			
					Spike	Spike Recovery (%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
				Result	Concentration	LCS	Low	High
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4996575) - continued								
EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.2343 µg/L	91.5	63.0	143
EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.2378 µg/L	81.4	64.0	140
EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.24 µg/L	86.0	67.0	138
EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.241 µg/L	91.3	64.2	133
EP231P: PFAS Sums (QCLot: 4996575)								
EP231X: Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----
EP231X: Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/17 63-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----
EP231X: Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----

Matrix Spike (MS) Report

The quality control term Matrix Spike (MS) refers to an intralaboratory split sample spiked with a representative set of target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential matrix effects on analyte recoveries. Static Recovery Limits as per laboratory Data Quality Objectives (DQOs). Ideal recovery ranges stated may be waived in the event of sample matrix interference.

- **No Matrix Spike (MS) or Matrix Spike Duplicate (MSD) Results are required to be reported.**

QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review

Work Order	: **EP2304606**	Page	: 1 of 4
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted]	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23	Date Samples Received	: 12-Apr-2023
Site	: Pearce POT009	Issue Date	: 19-Apr-2023
Sampler	: [redacted] [redacted]	No. of samples received	: 2
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	No. of samples analysed	: 2

This report is automatically generated by the ALS LIMS through interpretation of the ALS Quality Control Report and several Quality Assurance parameters measured by ALS. This automated reporting highlights any non-conformances, facilitates faster and more accurate data validation and is designed to assist internal expert and external Auditor review. Many components of this report contribute to the overall DQO assessment and reporting for guideline compliance.

Brief method summaries and references are also provided to assist in traceability.

Summary of Outliers

Outliers : Quality Control Samples

This report highlights outliers flagged in the Quality Control (QC) Report.

- **NO Method Blank value outliers occur.**
- **NO Duplicate outliers occur.**
- **NO Laboratory Control outliers occur.**
- **NO Matrix Spike outliers occur.**
- **For all regular sample matrices, NO surrogate recovery outliers occur.**

Outliers : Analysis Holding Time Compliance

- **NO Analysis Holding Time Outliers exist.**

Outliers : Frequency of Quality Control Samples

- **Quality Control Sample Frequency Outliers exist - please see following pages for full details.**

Outliers : Frequency of Quality Control Samples

Matrix: **WATER**

Quality Control Sample Type / Method	Count QC	Count Regular	Rate (%) Actual	Rate (%) Expected	Quality Control Specification
Laboratory Duplicates (DUP)					
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	0	18	0.00	10.00	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Matrix Spikes (MS)					
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	0	18	0.00	5.00	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard

Analysis Holding Time Compliance

If samples are identified below as having been analysed or extracted outside of recommended holding times, this should be taken into consideration when interpreting results.

This report summarizes extraction / preparation and analysis times and compares each with ALS recommended holding times (referencing USEPA SW 846, APHA, AS and NEPM) based on the sample container provided. Dates reported represent first date of extraction or analysis and preclude subsequent dilutions and reruns. A listing of breaches (if any) is provided herein.

Holding time for leachate methods (e.g. TCLP) vary according to the analytes reported. Assessment compares the leach date with the shortest analyte holding time for the equivalent soil method. These are: organics 14 days, mercury 28 days & other metals 180 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all non-volatile parameters.

Holding times for ***VOC in soils*** vary according to analytes of interest. Vinyl Chloride and Styrene holding time is 7 days; others 14 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all VOC analytes and should be verified in case the reported breach is a false positive or Vinyl Chloride and Styrene are not key analytes of interest/concern.

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: × = Holding time breach ; ✓ = Within holding time.

Method / Container / Client Sample ID(s)	Sample Date	Extraction / Preparation: Date extracted	Extraction / Preparation: Due for extraction	Extraction / Preparation: Evaluation	Analysis: Date analysed	Analysis: Due for analysis	Analysis: Evaluation
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)							
0967_POT009_230412, 0967_QC111_230412	**12-Apr-2023**	**18-Apr-2023**	09-Oct-2023	✓	**19-Apr-2023**	09-Oct-2023	✓
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)							
0967_POT009_230412, 0967_QC111_230412	**12-Apr-2023**	**18-Apr-2023**	09-Oct-2023	✓	**19-Apr-2023**	09-Oct-2023	✓
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)							
0967_POT009_230412, 0967_QC111_230412	**12-Apr-2023**	**18-Apr-2023**	09-Oct-2023	✓	**19-Apr-2023**	09-Oct-2023	✓
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)							
0967_POT009_230412, 0967_QC111_230412	**12-Apr-2023**	**18-Apr-2023**	09-Oct-2023	✓	**19-Apr-2023**	09-Oct-2023	✓
EP231P: PFAS Sums							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)							
0967_POT009_230412, 0967_QC111_230412	**12-Apr-2023**	**18-Apr-2023**	09-Oct-2023	✓	**19-Apr-2023**	09-Oct-2023	✓

Quality Control Parameter Frequency Compliance

The following report summarises the frequency of laboratory QC samples analysed within the analytical lot(s) in which the submitted sample(s) was(were) processed. Actual rate should be greater than or equal to the expected rate. A listing of breaches is provided in the Summary of Outliers.

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: × = Quality Control frequency not within specification ; ✓ = Quality Control frequency within specification.

Quality Control Sample Type		Count		Rate (%)			Quality Control Specification
Analytical Methods	*Method*	*QC*	*Regular*	***Actual***	***Expected***	*Evaluation*	
Laboratory Duplicates (DUP)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	0	18	**0.00**	**10.00**	×	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Laboratory Control Samples (LCS)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	18	**5.56**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Method Blanks (MB)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	18	**5.56**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Matrix Spikes (MS)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	0	18	**0.00**	**5.00**	×	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard

Brief Method Summaries

The analytical procedures used by the Environmental Division have been developed from established internationally recognized procedures such as those published by the US EPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are employed in the absence of documented standards or by client request. The following report provides brief descriptions of the analytical procedures employed for results reported in the Certificate of Analysis. Sources from which ALS methods have been developed are provided within the Method Descriptions.

Analytical Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	WATER	In-house: Analysis of fresh and saline waters by Solid Phase Extraction (SPE) followed by LC-Electrospray-MS-MS, Negative Mode using MRM and internal standard quantitation. Isotopically labelled analogues of target analytes used as internal standards and surrogates are added to the sample container. The entire contents are transferred to a solid phase extraction (SPE) cartridge. The sample container is successively rinsed with aliquots of the elution solvent. The eluted extract is combined with an equal volume of reagent water and a portion is filtered for analysis. Method procedures and data quality objectives conform to US DoD QSM 5.3, table B-15 requirements.

Preparation Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
Solid Phase Extraction (SPE) for PFAS in water	* ORG72	WATER	In-house: Isotopically labelled analogues of target analytes used as internal standards and surrogates are added to the sample container. The entire contents are transferred to a solid phase extraction (SPE) cartridge. The sample container is successively rinsed with aliquots of the elution solvent. The eluted extract is combined with an equal volume of reagent water and a portion is filtered for analysis. Method procedures conform to US DoD QSM 5.3, table B-15 requirements.

ALSCompass
SAMPLING *Intelligence*

ALS

Environmental Division
Perth
Work Order Reference
EP2304607

Telephone : +61-8-9406 1301

Custody Document for Submissions via ALS Compass App

Project: WA_0967_PFASDMP_23 **Client:** Stantec **Project Manager** [redacted]

Phone:

50876 50874 50872

ALS Compass COC Reference: 50847 **# Samples:** **Sampler:**

Phone: ( )

50862 50873 50837 50845 50853 50858 50868

Turnaround Requirements: Standard 50866 50861 50838 50859

Special Instructions:

Please send QC201 to QC215 to Eurofins.

Custody:

Relinquished by: STANTEC	Received by:	Relinquished by:	Received by:
Date / Time: 12/4/23 4:30 PM	Date / Time: 12/4 1600	Date / Time:	Date / Time:

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

ALS COC#: 50868 *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23

SITE: Pearce POT018

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER: [redacted]

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO: [redacted]

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C

Other comments:

SAMPLE DETAILS							ANALYSIS REQUIRED		
SAMPLE	NAME	DESCRIPTION	DATE / TIME	MATRIX	TOTAL BOTTLES	ON HOLD	PFAS Waters WATER	ALTERNATIVE ANALYSIS	ADDITIONAL INFORMATION
001	0967_POT018		12/04/2023 11:28 AM	WATER	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
002	0967_QC112		12/04/2023 11:29 AM	WATER	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

(ALS) COC#: 50868 *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23

SITE: Pearce POT018

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER: [redacted]

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO: [redacted]

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal Intact? Yes No N/A

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C

Other comments:

SAMPLE	SAMPLE NAME	BOTTLE NAME	VOLUME	BARCODE	TYPE	FILTERED	REASON
001	0967_POT018	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350522039265	Grey	No	
001	0967_POT018	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350522039086	Grey	No	
002	0967_QC112	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350522039234	Grey	No	
002	0967_QC112	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350522039246	Grey	No	

Total Bottle Count: ALS: 4, Non ALS: 0

SAMPLE RECEIPT NOTIFICATION (SRN)

Work Order : **EP2304607**

Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted]	Contact	: Customer Services EP
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara WA Australia 6065
E-mail	: [redacted]stantec.com	E-mail	: ALSEnviro.Perth@alsglobal.com
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Facsimile	: ----	Facsimile	: +61-8-9406 1399
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23	Page	: 1 of 2
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Quote number	: ES2022MWHAUS0002 (SY/139/19 B)
C-O-C number	: 50868	QC Level	: NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Site	: Pearce POT018		
Sampler	: [redacted]		

Dates

Date Samples Received	: 12-Apr-2023 16:00	Issue Date	: 17-Apr-2023
Client Requested Due Date	: 24-Apr-2023	Scheduled Reporting Date	: **24-Apr-2023**

Delivery Details

Mode of Delivery	: Client Drop Off	Security Seal	: Not Available
No. of coolers/boxes	: 3	Temperature	: 8.2 - Ice present
Receipt Detail	:	No. of samples received / analysed	: 2 / 2

General Comments

- This report contains the following information:
  - Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances
  - Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis
  - Proactive Holding Time Report
  - Requested Deliverables
- Please see scanned COC for sample discrepencies: extra samples , samples not received etc.
- Please direct any queries related to sample condition / numbering / breakages to Sample Receipt (Samples.Perth@alsglobal.com)
- Analytical work for this work order will be conducted at ALS Environmental Perth.
- Please direct any turnaround / technical queries to the laboratory contact designated above.
- Sample Disposal - Aqueous (3 weeks), Solid (2 months) from receipt of samples.
- **pH analysis should be conducted within 6 hours of sampling.**
- **Please refer to the Proactive Holding Time Report table below which summarises breaches of recommended holding times that have occurred prior to samples/instructions being received at the laboratory. The laboratory will process these samples unless instructions are received from you indicating you do not wish to proceed. The absence of this summary table indicates that all samples have been received within the recommended holding times for the analysis requested.**
- Please be aware that APHA/NEPM recommends water and soil samples be chilled to less than or equal to 6°C for chemical analysis, and less than or equal to 10°C but unfrozen for Microbiological analysis. Where samples are received above this temperature, it should be taken into consideration when interpreting results. Refer to ALS EnviroMail 85 for ALS recommendations of the best practice for chilling samples after sampling and for maintaining a cool temperature during transit.

Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances

All comparisons are made against pretreatment/preservation AS, APHA, USEPA standards.

- **No sample container / preservation non-compliance exists.**

Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis

Some items described below may be part of a laboratory process necessary for the execution of client requested tasks. Packages may contain additional analyses, such as the determination of moisture content and preparation tasks, that are included in the package.
If no sampling time is provided, the sampling time will default 00:00 on the date of sampling. If no sampling date is provided, the sampling date will be assumed by the laboratory and displayed in brackets without a time component

Matrix: **WATER**

Laboratory sample ID	Sampling date / time	Sample ID	WATER - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)
EP2304607-001	12-Apr-2023 11:28	0967_POT018_230412	✓
EP2304607-002	12-Apr-2023 11:29	0967_QC112_230412	✓

Proactive Holding Time Report

Sample(s) have been received within the recommended holding times for the requested analysis.

Requested Deliverables

[redacted]
- A4 - AU Tax Invoice (INV) — Email — [redacted]cardno.com.au

[redacted]
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) — Email — [redacted]esdat.com.au

[redacted]
- *AU Certificate of Analysis - NATA (COA) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- *AU Interpretive QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QCI Rep) (QCI) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- *AU QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QC Rep) - NATA (QC) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- A4 - AU Sample Receipt Notification - Environmental HT (SRN) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- Chain of Custody (CoC) (COC) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- EDI Format - XTab (XTAB) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com

CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS

Work Order	: **EP2304607**	Page	: 1 of 5
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted]	Contact	: Customer Services EP
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara WA Australia 6065
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23	Date Samples Received	: 12-Apr-2023 16:00
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Date Analysis Commenced	: 18-Apr-2023
C-O-C number	: 50868	Issue Date	: 19-Apr-2023 16:00
Sampler	: [redacted] [redacted]		
Site	: Pearce POT018		
Quote number	: SY/139/19 B		
No. of samples received	: 2		
No. of samples analysed	: 2		

Accreditation No. 825
Accredited for compliance with
ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Certificate of Analysis contains the following information:

- General Comments
- Analytical Results
- Surrogate Control Limits

Additional information pertinent to this report will be found in the following separate attachments: Quality Control Report, QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review and Sample Receipt Notification.

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	*Position*	*Accreditation Category*
Thomas Donovan	Senior Organic Chemist	Perth Organics, Wangara, WA

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis.

Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

When sampling time information is not provided by the client, sampling dates are shown without a time component. In these instances, the time component has been assumed by the laboratory for processing purposes.

Where a result is required to meet compliance limits the associated uncertainty must be considered. Refer to the ALS Contract for details.

Key : CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
^ = This result is computed from individual analyte detections at or above the level of reporting
ø = ALS is not NATA accredited for these tests.
~ = Indicates an estimated value.

- EP231X - Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS): Samples received in 20ml or 125ml bottles have been tested in accordance with the QSM5.3 compliant, NATA accredited method. 60mL or 250mL bottles have been tested to the legacy QSM 5.1 aligned, NATA accredited method.
- EP231: Stable isotope enriched internal standards are added to samples prior to extraction. Target compounds have a direct analogous internal standard with the exception of PFPeS, PFHpA, PFDS, PFTrDA and 10:2 FTS. These compounds use an internal standard that is chemically related and has a retention time close to that of the target compound. The DQO for internal standard response is 50-150% of that established at initial calibration. PFOS is quantified using a certified, traceable standard consisting of linear and branched PFOS isomers. These practices are in line with recommendations in the National Environmental Management Plan for PFAS (Australian HEPA) and also conform to QSM 5.3 (US DoD) requirements.

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: POTABLE WATER (Matrix: WATER)				Sample ID	0967_POT018_230412	0967_QC112_230412	----	----	----
				Sampling date / time	12-Apr-2023 11:28	12-Apr-2023 11:29	----	----	----
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		EP2304607-001	EP2304607-002	--------	--------	--------
					Result	Result	----	----	----
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids									
Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	----	----	----
Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	----	----	----
Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	<0.01	----	----	----
Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	----	----	----
Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	<0.01	----	----	----
Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	----	----	----
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids									
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L		<0.1	<0.1	----	----	----
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	----	----	----
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	----	----	----
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	----	----	----
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	<0.01	----	----	----
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	----	----	----
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	----	----	----
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	----	----	----
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	----	----	----
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	----	----	----
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	----	----	----
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides									
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	----	----	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	----	----	----

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: POTABLE WATER (Matrix: WATER)				Sample ID	0967_POT018_230412	0967_QC112_230412	----	----	----
				Sampling date / time	12-Apr-2023 11:28	12-Apr-2023 11:29	----	----	----
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		EP2304607-001	EP2304607-002	--------	--------	--------
					Result	Result	----	----	----
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides - Continued									
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	----	----	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	----	----	----
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids									
4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	----	----	----
6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	----	----	----
8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	----	----	----
10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	----	----	----
EP231P: PFAS Sums									
Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	<0.01	----	----	----
Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	<0.01	----	----	----
Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	<0.01	----	----	----
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate									
13C4-PFOS	----	0.02	%		**94.5**	**88.2**	----	----	----
13C8-PFOA	----	0.02	%		**96.9**	**96.7**	----	----	----

Surrogate Control Limits

Sub-Matrix: **POTABLE WATER**		Recovery Limits (%)	
Compound	*CAS Number*	*Low*	*High*
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate			
13C4-PFOS	----	65	140
13C8-PFOA	----	71	133

QUALITY CONTROL REPORT

Work Order	: **EP2304607**	Page	: 1 of 4
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted]	Contact	: Customer Services EP
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara WA Australia 6065
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23	Date Samples Received	: 12-Apr-2023
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Date Analysis Commenced	: 18-Apr-2023
C-O-C number	: 50868	Issue Date	: 19-Apr-2023
Sampler	: [redacted]		
Site	: Pearce POT018		
Quote number	: SY/139/19 B		
No. of samples received	: 2		
No. of samples analysed	: 2		

Accreditation No. 825
Accredited for compliance with
ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Quality Control Report contains the following information:

- Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report; Relative Percentage Difference (RPD) and Acceptance Limits
- Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits
- Matrix Spike (MS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	*Position*	*Accreditation Category*
Thomas Donovan	Senior Organic Chemist	Perth Organics, Wangara, WA

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis. Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

Key : Anonymous = Refers to samples which are not specifically part of this work order but formed part of the QC process lot
CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
RPD = Relative Percentage Difference
# = Indicates failed QC

Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report

The quality control term Laboratory Duplicate refers to a randomly selected intralaboratory split. Laboratory duplicates provide information regarding method precision and sample heterogeneity. The permitted ranges for the Relative Percent Deviation (RPD) of Laboratory Duplicates are specified in ALS Method QWI-EN/38 and are dependent on the magnitude of results in comparison to the level of reporting: Result < 10 times LOR: No Limit; Result between 10 and 20 times LOR: 0% - 50%; Result > 20 times LOR: 0% - 20%.

- **No Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Results are required to be reported.**

Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) Report

The quality control term Method / Laboratory Blank refers to an analyte free matrix to which all reagents are added in the same volumes or proportions as used in standard sample preparation. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential laboratory contamination. The quality control term Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) refers to a certified reference material, or a known interference free matrix spiked with target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor method precision and accuracy independent of sample matrix. Dynamic Recovery Limits are based on statistical evaluation of processed LCS.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Method Blank (MB) Report	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report			
					Spike	Spike Recovery (%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Result	Concentration	LCS	Low	High
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4996575)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.2218 µg/L	102	72.0	130
EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.2352 µg/L	107	71.0	127
EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.2373 µg/L	89.3	68.0	131
EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.238 µg/L	101	69.0	134
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.232 µg/L	90.5	65.0	140
EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.241 µg/L	90.4	53.0	142
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 4996575)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	1.25 µg/L	87.3	73.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	93.8	72.0	129
EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	90.2	72.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	96.2	72.0	130
EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.25 µg/L	87.2	71.0	133
EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	85.4	69.0	130
EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	89.2	71.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	93.2	69.0	133
EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	94.0	72.0	134
EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	95.2	65.0	144
EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	99.8	71.0	132
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4996575)								
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	90.6	67.0	137
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	86.7	68.0	141
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	78.6	60.5	138
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	99.5	68.3	134
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	96.0	62.2	138
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	104	65.0	136
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	97.4	61.0	135
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4996575)								

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Method Blank (MB) Report	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report			
					Spike	Spike Recovery (%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
				Result	Concentration	LCS	Low	High
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4996575) - continued								
EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.2343 µg/L	91.5	63.0	143
EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.2378 µg/L	81.4	64.0	140
EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.24 µg/L	86.0	67.0	138
EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.241 µg/L	91.3	64.2	133
EP231P: PFAS Sums (QCLot: 4996575)								
EP231X: Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----
EP231X: Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/17 63-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----
EP231X: Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----

Matrix Spike (MS) Report

The quality control term Matrix Spike (MS) refers to an intralaboratory split sample spiked with a representative set of target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential matrix effects on analyte recoveries. Static Recovery Limits as per laboratory Data Quality Objectives (DQOs). Ideal recovery ranges stated may be waived in the event of sample matrix interference.

- **No Matrix Spike (MS) or Matrix Spike Duplicate (MSD) Results are required to be reported.**

QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review

Work Order	: **EP2304607**	Page	: 1 of 4
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted]	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23	Date Samples Received	: 12-Apr-2023
Site	: Pearce POT018	Issue Date	: 19-Apr-2023
Sampler	: [redacted] [redacted]	No. of samples received	: 2
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	No. of samples analysed	: 2

This report is automatically generated by the ALS LIMS through interpretation of the ALS Quality Control Report and several Quality Assurance parameters measured by ALS. This automated reporting highlights any non-conformances, facilitates faster and more accurate data validation and is designed to assist internal expert and external Auditor review. Many components of this report contribute to the overall DQO assessment and reporting for guideline compliance.

Brief method summaries and references are also provided to assist in traceability.

Summary of Outliers

Outliers : Quality Control Samples

This report highlights outliers flagged in the Quality Control (QC) Report.

- **NO Method Blank value outliers occur.**
- **NO Duplicate outliers occur.**
- **NO Laboratory Control outliers occur.**
- **NO Matrix Spike outliers occur.**
- **For all regular sample matrices, NO surrogate recovery outliers occur.**

Outliers : Analysis Holding Time Compliance

- **NO Analysis Holding Time Outliers exist.**

Outliers : Frequency of Quality Control Samples

- **Quality Control Sample Frequency Outliers exist - please see following pages for full details.**

Outliers : Frequency of Quality Control Samples

Matrix: **WATER**

Quality Control Sample Type / Method	Count QC	Count Regular	Rate (%) Actual	Rate (%) Expected	Quality Control Specification
Laboratory Duplicates (DUP)					
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	0	18	0.00	10.00	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Matrix Spikes (MS)					
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	0	18	0.00	5.00	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard

Analysis Holding Time Compliance

If samples are identified below as having been analysed or extracted outside of recommended holding times, this should be taken into consideration when interpreting results.

This report summarizes extraction / preparation and analysis times and compares each with ALS recommended holding times (referencing USEPA SW 846, APHA, AS and NEPM) based on the sample container provided. Dates reported represent first date of extraction or analysis and preclude subsequent dilutions and reruns. A listing of breaches (if any) is provided herein.

Holding time for leachate methods (e.g. TCLP) vary according to the analytes reported. Assessment compares the leach date with the shortest analyte holding time for the equivalent soil method. These are: organics 14 days, mercury 28 days & other metals 180 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all non-volatile parameters.

Holding times for ***VOC in soils*** vary according to analytes of interest. Vinyl Chloride and Styrene holding time is 7 days; others 14 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all VOC analytes and should be verified in case the reported breach is a false positive or Vinyl Chloride and Styrene are not key analytes of interest/concern.

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: × = Holding time breach ; ✓ = Within holding time.

Method / Container / Client Sample ID(s)	Sample Date	Extraction / Preparation: Date extracted	Due for extraction	Evaluation	Analysis: Date analysed	Due for analysis	Evaluation
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)							
0967_POT018_230412, 0967_QC112_230412	**12-Apr-2023**	**18-Apr-2023**	09-Oct-2023	✓	**19-Apr-2023**	09-Oct-2023	✓
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)							
0967_POT018_230412, 0967_QC112_230412	**12-Apr-2023**	**18-Apr-2023**	09-Oct-2023	✓	**19-Apr-2023**	09-Oct-2023	✓
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)							
0967_POT018_230412, 0967_QC112_230412	**12-Apr-2023**	**18-Apr-2023**	09-Oct-2023	✓	**19-Apr-2023**	09-Oct-2023	✓
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)							
0967_POT018_230412, 0967_QC112_230412	**12-Apr-2023**	**18-Apr-2023**	09-Oct-2023	✓	**19-Apr-2023**	09-Oct-2023	✓
EP231P: PFAS Sums							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)							
0967_POT018_230412, 0967_QC112_230412	**12-Apr-2023**	**18-Apr-2023**	09-Oct-2023	✓	**19-Apr-2023**	09-Oct-2023	✓

Quality Control Parameter Frequency Compliance

The following report summarises the frequency of laboratory QC samples analysed within the analytical lot(s) in which the submitted sample(s) was(were) processed. Actual rate should be greater than or equal to the expected rate. A listing of breaches is provided in the Summary of Outliers.

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: × = Quality Control frequency not within specification ; ✓ = Quality Control frequency within specification.

Quality Control Sample Type		Count		Rate (%)			Quality Control Specification
Analytical Methods	*Method*	*QC*	*Regular*	***Actual***	***Expected***	*Evaluation*	
Laboratory Duplicates (DUP)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	0	18	**0.00**	**10.00**	×	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Laboratory Control Samples (LCS)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	18	**5.56**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Method Blanks (MB)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	18	**5.56**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Matrix Spikes (MS)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	0	18	**0.00**	**5.00**	×	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard

Brief Method Summaries

The analytical procedures used by the Environmental Division have been developed from established internationally recognized procedures such as those published by the US EPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are employed in the absence of documented standards or by client request. The following report provides brief descriptions of the analytical procedures employed for results reported in the Certificate of Analysis. Sources from which ALS methods have been developed are provided within the Method Descriptions.

Analytical Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	WATER	In-house: Analysis of fresh and saline waters by Solid Phase Extraction (SPE) followed by LC-Electrospray-MS-MS, Negative Mode using MRM and internal standard quantitation. Isotopically labelled analogues of target analytes used as internal standards and surrogates are added to the sample container. The entire contents are transferred to a solid phase extraction (SPE) cartridge. The sample container is successively rinsed with aliquots of the elution solvent. The eluted extract is combined with an equal volume of reagent water and a portion is filtered for analysis. Method procedures and data quality objectives conform to US DoD QSM 5.3, table B-15 requirements.

Preparation Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
Solid Phase Extraction (SPE) for PFAS in water	* ORG72	WATER	In-house: Isotopically labelled analogues of target analytes used as internal standards and surrogates are added to the sample container. The entire contents are transferred to a solid phase extraction (SPE) cartridge. The sample container is successively rinsed with aliquots of the elution solvent. The eluted extract is combined with an equal volume of reagent water and a portion is filtered for analysis. Method procedures conform to US DoD QSM 5.3, table B-15 requirements.

ALSCompass
SAMPLING *Intelligence*

ALS

Environmental Division
Perth
Work Order Reference
EP2304608

Telephone : -- 61-8-9406 1301

Custody Document for Submissions via ALS Compass App

Project: WA_0967_PFASONP_23 **Client:** Stantec **Project Manager:** [redacted]

50876 50874 50872

ALS Compass COC Reference: 50847 **# Samples:** **Phone:** **Sampler:**

50862 50873 50837 50845 50853 50858 50868 **Phone:** ( )

50886 50861 50838 50859

Turnaround Requirements: Standard

Special Instructions:

Please send QC201 to QC215 to Eurofins.

Custody:

Relinquished by:	Received by:	Relinquished by:	Received by:
STANTEC			
Date / Time: 12/4/23 4:30 PM	Date / Time: 12/4 1600	Date / Time:	Date / Time:

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

(ALS) COC#: 50872 *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23

SITE: Pearce POT181

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER: [redacted]

CONTACT PH: [redacted]

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO: [redacted]

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact?	Yes	No	N/A
Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt?	Yes	No	N/A
Random Sample Temperature on Receipt:		°C	
Other comments:			

SAMPLE DETAILS							ANALYSIS REQUIRED		
SAMPLE	NAME	DESCRIPTION	DATE / TIME	MATRIX	TOTAL BOTTLES	ON HOLD	PFAS Waters WATER	ALTERNATIVE ANALYSIS	ADDITIONAL INFORMATION
001	0967_POT181		12/04/2023 11:58 AM	WATER	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
002	0967_QC113		12/04/2023 11:58 AM	WATER	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

(ALS) COC#: 50872 *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23

SITE: Pearce POT181

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER:

CONTACT PH: [redacted] SAMPLER MOBILE: [redacted]

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

EMAIL REPORTS TO:

EMAIL INVOICES TO: [redacted]

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C

Other comments:

SAMPLE	SAMPLE NAME	BOTTLE NAME	VOLUME	BARCODE	TYPE	FILTERED	REASON
001	0967_POT181	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350522039190	Grey	No	
001	0967_POT181	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350522039030	Grey	No	
002	0967_QC113	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350522039012	Grey	No	
002	0967_QC113	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350522039020	Grey	No	

Total Bottle Count: ALS: 4, Non ALS: 0

SAMPLE RECEIPT NOTIFICATION (SRN)

Work Order : **EP2304608**

Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted]	Contact	: Customer Services EP
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara WA Australia 6065
E-mail	: [redacted]stantec.com	E-mail	: ALSEnviro.Perth@alsglobal.com
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Facsimile	: ----	Facsimile	: +61-8-9406 1399
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23	Page	: 1 of 2
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Quote number	: ES2022MWHAUS0002 (SY/139/19 B)
C-O-C number	: 50872	QC Level	: NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Site	: Pearce POT181		
Sampler	: [redacted]		

Dates

Date Samples Received	: 12-Apr-2023 16:00	Issue Date	: 17-Apr-2023
Client Requested Due Date	: 24-Apr-2023	Scheduled Reporting Date	: **24-Apr-2023**

Delivery Details

Mode of Delivery	: Client Drop Off	Security Seal	: Not Available
No. of coolers/boxes	: 3	Temperature	: 8.2 - Ice present
Receipt Detail	:	No. of samples received / analysed	: 2 / 2

General Comments

- This report contains the following information:
  - Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances
  - Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis
  - Proactive Holding Time Report
  - Requested Deliverables
- Please see scanned COC for sample discrepencies: extra samples , samples not received etc.
- Please direct any queries related to sample condition / numbering / breakages to Sample Receipt (Samples.Perth@alsglobal.com)
- Analytical work for this work order will be conducted at ALS Environmental Perth.
- Please direct any turnaround / technical queries to the laboratory contact designated above.
- Sample Disposal - Aqueous (3 weeks), Solid (2 months) from receipt of samples.
- **pH analysis should be conducted within 6 hours of sampling.**
- **Please refer to the Proactive Holding Time Report table below which summarises breaches of recommended holding times that have occurred prior to samples/instructions being received at the laboratory. The laboratory will process these samples unless instructions are received from you indicating you do not wish to proceed. The absence of this summary table indicates that all samples have been received within the recommended holding times for the analysis requested.**
- Please be aware that APHA/NEPM recommends water and soil samples be chilled to less than or equal to 6°C for chemical analysis, and less than or equal to 10°C but unfrozen for Microbiological analysis. Where samples are received above this temperature, it should be taken into consideration when interpreting results. Refer to ALS EnviroMail 85 for ALS recommendations of the best practice for chilling samples after sampling and for maintaining a cool temperature during transit.

Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances

All comparisons are made against pretreatment/preservation AS, APHA, USEPA standards.

- **No sample container / preservation non-compliance exists.**

Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis

Some items described below may be part of a laboratory process necessary for the execution of client requested tasks. Packages may contain additional analyses, such as the determination of moisture content and preparation tasks, that are included in the package.
If no sampling time is provided, the sampling time will default 00:00 on the date of sampling. If no sampling date is provided, the sampling date will be assumed by the laboratory and displayed in brackets without a time component

Matrix: **WATER**

Laboratory sample ID	Sampling date / time	Sample ID	WATER - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)
EP2304608-001	12-Apr-2023 11:58	0967_POT181_230412	✓
EP2304608-002	12-Apr-2023 11:58	0967_QC113_230412	✓

Proactive Holding Time Report

Sample(s) have been received within the recommended holding times for the requested analysis.

Requested Deliverables

[redacted]
- A4 - AU Tax Invoice (INV) — Email — [redacted]cardno.com.au

[redacted]
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) — Email — [redacted]esdat.com.au

[redacted]
- *AU Certificate of Analysis - NATA (COA) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- *AU Interpretive QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QCI Rep) (QCI) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- *AU QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QC Rep) - NATA (QC) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- A4 - AU Sample Receipt Notification - Environmental HT (SRN) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- Chain of Custody (CoC) (COC) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- EDI Format - XTab (XTAB) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com

CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS

Work Order	: **EP2304608**	Page	: 1 of 5
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted]	Contact	: Customer Services EP
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara WA Australia 6065
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23	Date Samples Received	: 12-Apr-2023 16:00
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Date Analysis Commenced	: 18-Apr-2023
C-O-C number	: 50872	Issue Date	: 19-Apr-2023 15:59
Sampler	: [redacted]		
Site	: Pearce POT181		
Quote number	: SY/139/19 B		
No. of samples received	: 2		
No. of samples analysed	: 2		

Accreditation No. 825
Accredited for compliance with
ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Certificate of Analysis contains the following information:

- General Comments
- Analytical Results
- Surrogate Control Limits

Additional information pertinent to this report will be found in the following separate attachments: Quality Control Report, QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review and Sample Receipt Notification.

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	*Position*	*Accreditation Category*
Thomas Donovan	Senior Organic Chemist	Perth Organics, Wangara, WA

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis.

Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

When sampling time information is not provided by the client, sampling dates are shown without a time component. In these instances, the time component has been assumed by the laboratory for processing purposes.

Where a result is required to meet compliance limits the associated uncertainty must be considered. Refer to the ALS Contract for details.

Key : CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
^ = This result is computed from individual analyte detections at or above the level of reporting
ø = ALS is not NATA accredited for these tests.
~ = Indicates an estimated value.

- EP231X - Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS): Samples received in 20ml or 125ml bottles have been tested in accordance with the QSM5.3 compliant, NATA accredited method. 60mL or 250mL bottles have been tested to the legacy QSM 5.1 aligned, NATA accredited method.
- EP231: Stable isotope enriched internal standards are added to samples prior to extraction. Target compounds have a direct analogous internal standard with the exception of PFPeS, PFHpA, PFDS, PFTrDA and 10:2 FTS. These compounds use an internal standard that is chemically related and has a retention time close to that of the target compound. The DQO for internal standard response is 50-150% of that established at initial calibration. PFOS is quantified using a certified, traceable standard consisting of linear and branched PFOS isomers. These practices are in line with recommendations in the National Environmental Management Plan for PFAS (Australian HEPA) and also conform to QSM 5.3 (US DoD) requirements.

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: POTABLE WATER (Matrix: WATER)				Sample ID	0967_POT181_230412	0967_QC113_230412	----	----	----
				Sampling date / time	12-Apr-2023 11:58	12-Apr-2023 11:58	----	----	----
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		EP2304608-001	EP2304608-002	--------	--------	--------
					Result	Result	----	----	----
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids									
Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L		**0.03**	**0.03**	----	----	----
Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L		**0.05**	**0.05**	----	----	----
Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L		**0.16**	**0.17**	----	----	----
Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	----	----	----
Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L		**0.04**	**0.04**	----	----	----
Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	----	----	----
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids									
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L		<0.1	<0.1	----	----	----
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	----	----	----
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	**0.02**	----	----	----
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	----	----	----
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	<0.01	----	----	----
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	----	----	----
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	----	----	----
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	----	----	----
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	----	----	----
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	----	----	----
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	----	----	----
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides									
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	----	----	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	----	----	----

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: POTABLE WATER (Matrix: WATER)			Sample ID	0967_POT181_230412	0967_QC113_230412	----	----	----
			Sampling date / time	12-Apr-2023 11:58	12-Apr-2023 11:58	----	----	----
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	EP2304608-001	EP2304608-002	--------	--------	--------
				Result	Result	----	----	----
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides - Continued								
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	----	----	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	----	----	----
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids								
4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	----	----	----
6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	----	----	----
8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	----	----	----
10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	----	----	----
EP231P: PFAS Sums								
Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	**0.28**	**0.31**	----	----	----
Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	**0.20**	**0.21**	----	----	----
Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L	**0.23**	**0.26**	----	----	----
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate								
13C4-PFOS	----	0.02	%	**93.8**	**97.3**	----	----	----
13C8-PFOA	----	0.02	%	**100**	**98.1**	----	----	----

Surrogate Control Limits

Sub-Matrix: **POTABLE WATER**		Recovery Limits (%)	
Compound	*CAS Number*	*Low*	*High*
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate			
13C4-PFOS	----	65	140
13C8-PFOA	----	71	133

QUALITY CONTROL REPORT

Work Order	: **EP2304608**	Page	: 1 of 4
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted]	Contact	: Customer Services EP
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara WA Australia 6065
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23	Date Samples Received	: 12-Apr-2023
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Date Analysis Commenced	: 18-Apr-2023
C-O-C number	: 50872	Issue Date	: 19-Apr-2023
Sampler	: [redacted]		
Site	: Pearce POT181		
Quote number	: SY/139/19 B		
No. of samples received	: 2		
No. of samples analysed	: 2		

Accreditation No. 825
Accredited for compliance with
ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Quality Control Report contains the following information:

- Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report; Relative Percentage Difference (RPD) and Acceptance Limits
- Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits
- Matrix Spike (MS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	*Position*	*Accreditation Category*
Thomas Donovan	Senior Organic Chemist	Perth Organics, Wangara, WA

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis. Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

Key : Anonymous = Refers to samples which are not specifically part of this work order but formed part of the QC process lot
CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
RPD = Relative Percentage Difference
# = Indicates failed QC

Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report

The quality control term Laboratory Duplicate refers to a randomly selected intralaboratory split. Laboratory duplicates provide information regarding method precision and sample heterogeneity. The permitted ranges for the Relative Percent Deviation (RPD) of Laboratory Duplicates are specified in ALS Method QWI-EN/38 and are dependent on the magnitude of results in comparison to the level of reporting: Result < 10 times LOR: No Limit; Result between 10 and 20 times LOR: 0% - 50%; Result > 20 times LOR: 0% - 20%.

- **No Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Results are required to be reported.**

Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) Report

The quality control term Method / Laboratory Blank refers to an analyte free matrix to which all reagents are added in the same volumes or proportions as used in standard sample preparation. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential laboratory contamination. The quality control term Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) refers to a certified reference material, or a known interference free matrix spiked with target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor method precision and accuracy independent of sample matrix. Dynamic Recovery Limits are based on statistical evaluation of processed LCS.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Method Blank (MB) Report	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report			
					Spike	Spike Recovery (%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Result	Concentration	LCS	Low	High
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4996575)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.2218 µg/L	102	72.0	130
EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.2352 µg/L	107	71.0	127
EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.2373 µg/L	89.3	68.0	131
EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.238 µg/L	101	69.0	134
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.232 µg/L	90.5	65.0	140
EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.241 µg/L	90.4	53.0	142
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 4996575)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	1.25 µg/L	87.3	73.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	93.8	72.0	129
EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	90.2	72.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	96.2	72.0	130
EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.25 µg/L	87.2	71.0	133
EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	85.4	69.0	130
EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	89.2	71.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	93.2	69.0	133
EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	94.0	72.0	134
EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	95.2	65.0	144
EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	99.8	71.0	132
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4996575)								
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	90.6	67.0	137
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	86.7	68.0	141
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	78.6	60.5	138
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	99.5	68.3	134
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	96.0	62.2	138
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	104	65.0	136
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	97.4	61.0	135
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4996575)								

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Method Blank (MB) Report	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report		
					Spike	Spike Recovery (%)	Acceptable Limits (%)
				Result	Concentration	LCS	Low	High
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4996575) - continued								
EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.2343 µg/L	91.5	63.0	143
EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.2378 µg/L	81.4	64.0	140
EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.24 µg/L	86.0	67.0	138
EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.241 µg/L	91.3	64.2	133
EP231P: PFAS Sums (QCLot: 4996575)								
EP231X: Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----
EP231X: Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/17 63-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----
EP231X: Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----

Matrix Spike (MS) Report

The quality control term Matrix Spike (MS) refers to an intralaboratory split sample spiked with a representative set of target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential matrix effects on analyte recoveries. Static Recovery Limits as per laboratory Data Quality Objectives (DQOs). Ideal recovery ranges stated may be waived in the event of sample matrix interference.

- **No Matrix Spike (MS) or Matrix Spike Duplicate (MSD) Results are required to be reported.**

QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review

Work Order	: **EP2304608**	Page	: 1 of 4
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted]	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23	Date Samples Received	: 12-Apr-2023
Site	: Pearce POT181	Issue Date	: 19-Apr-2023
Sampler	: [redacted] [redacted]	No. of samples received	: 2
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	No. of samples analysed	: 2

This report is automatically generated by the ALS LIMS through interpretation of the ALS Quality Control Report and several Quality Assurance parameters measured by ALS. This automated reporting highlights any non-conformances, facilitates faster and more accurate data validation and is designed to assist internal expert and external Auditor review. Many components of this report contribute to the overall DQO assessment and reporting for guideline compliance.

Brief method summaries and references are also provided to assist in traceability.

Summary of Outliers

Outliers : Quality Control Samples

This report highlights outliers flagged in the Quality Control (QC) Report.

- **NO Method Blank value outliers occur.**
- **NO Duplicate outliers occur.**
- **NO Laboratory Control outliers occur.**
- **NO Matrix Spike outliers occur.**
- **For all regular sample matrices, NO surrogate recovery outliers occur.**

Outliers : Analysis Holding Time Compliance

- **NO Analysis Holding Time Outliers exist.**

Outliers : Frequency of Quality Control Samples

- **Quality Control Sample Frequency Outliers exist - please see following pages for full details.**

Outliers : Frequency of Quality Control Samples

Matrix: **WATER**

Quality Control Sample Type / Method	Count QC	Count Regular	Rate (%) Actual	Rate (%) Expected	Quality Control Specification
Laboratory Duplicates (DUP)					
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	0	18	0.00	10.00	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Matrix Spikes (MS)					
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	0	18	0.00	5.00	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard

Analysis Holding Time Compliance

If samples are identified below as having been analysed or extracted outside of recommended holding times, this should be taken into consideration when interpreting results.

This report summarizes extraction / preparation and analysis times and compares each with ALS recommended holding times (referencing USEPA SW 846, APHA, AS and NEPM) based on the sample container provided. Dates reported represent first date of extraction or analysis and preclude subsequent dilutions and reruns. A listing of breaches (if any) is provided herein.

Holding time for leachate methods (e.g. TCLP) vary according to the analytes reported. Assessment compares the leach date with the shortest analyte holding time for the equivalent soil method. These are: organics 14 days, mercury 28 days & other metals 180 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all non-volatile parameters.

Holding times for ***VOC in soils*** vary according to analytes of interest. Vinyl Chloride and Styrene holding time is 7 days; others 14 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all VOC analytes and should be verified in case the reported breach is a false positive or Vinyl Chloride and Styrene are not key analytes of interest/concern.

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: × = Holding time breach ; ✓ = Within holding time.

Method / Container / Client Sample ID(s)	Sample Date	Extraction / Preparation: Date extracted	Extraction / Preparation: Due for extraction	Extraction / Preparation: Evaluation	Analysis: Date analysed	Analysis: Due for analysis	Analysis: Evaluation
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)							
0967_POT181_230412, 0967_QC113_230412	**12-Apr-2023**	**18-Apr-2023**	09-Oct-2023	✓	**19-Apr-2023**	09-Oct-2023	✓
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)							
0967_POT181_230412, 0967_QC113_230412	**12-Apr-2023**	**18-Apr-2023**	09-Oct-2023	✓	**19-Apr-2023**	09-Oct-2023	✓
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)							
0967_POT181_230412, 0967_QC113_230412	**12-Apr-2023**	**18-Apr-2023**	09-Oct-2023	✓	**19-Apr-2023**	09-Oct-2023	✓
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)							
0967_POT181_230412, 0967_QC113_230412	**12-Apr-2023**	**18-Apr-2023**	09-Oct-2023	✓	**19-Apr-2023**	09-Oct-2023	✓
EP231P: PFAS Sums							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)							
0967_POT181_230412, 0967_QC113_230412	**12-Apr-2023**	**18-Apr-2023**	09-Oct-2023	✓	**19-Apr-2023**	09-Oct-2023	✓

Quality Control Parameter Frequency Compliance

The following report summarises the frequency of laboratory QC samples analysed within the analytical lot(s) in which the submitted sample(s) was(were) processed. Actual rate should be greater than or equal to the expected rate. A listing of breaches is provided in the Summary of Outliers.

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: × = Quality Control frequency not within specification ; ✓ = Quality Control frequency within specification.

Quality Control Sample Type		Count		Rate (%)			Quality Control Specification
Analytical Methods	*Method*	*QC*	*Regular*	***Actual***	***Expected***	*Evaluation*	
Laboratory Duplicates (DUP)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	0	18	**0.00**	**10.00**	×	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Laboratory Control Samples (LCS)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	18	**5.56**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Method Blanks (MB)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	18	**5.56**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Matrix Spikes (MS)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	0	18	**0.00**	**5.00**	×	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard

Brief Method Summaries

The analytical procedures used by the Environmental Division have been developed from established internationally recognized procedures such as those published by the US EPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are employed in the absence of documented standards or by client request. The following report provides brief descriptions of the analytical procedures employed for results reported in the Certificate of Analysis. Sources from which ALS methods have been developed are provided within the Method Descriptions.

Analytical Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	WATER	In-house: Analysis of fresh and saline waters by Solid Phase Extraction (SPE) followed by LC-Electrospray-MS-MS, Negative Mode using MRM and internal standard quantitation. Isotopically labelled analogues of target analytes used as internal standards and surrogates are added to the sample container. The entire contents are transferred to a solid phase extraction (SPE) cartridge. The sample container is successively rinsed with aliquots of the elution solvent. The eluted extract is combined with an equal volume of reagent water and a portion is filtered for analysis. Method procedures and data quality objectives conform to US DoD QSM 5.3, table B-15 requirements.

Preparation Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
Solid Phase Extraction (SPE) for PFAS in water	* ORG72	WATER	In-house: Isotopically labelled analogues of target analytes used as internal standards and surrogates are added to the sample container. The entire contents are transferred to a solid phase extraction (SPE) cartridge. The sample container is successively rinsed with aliquots of the elution solvent. The eluted extract is combined with an equal volume of reagent water and a portion is filtered for analysis. Method procedures conform to US DoD QSM 5.3, table B-15 requirements.

ALSCompass
SAMPLING *Intelligence*

ALS

Environmental Division
Perth
Work Order Reference
EP2304609

Phone : +61-8-9406 1301

Custody Document for Submissions via ALS Compass App

Project: WA_0967_PFASONP_23 Client: Stantec Project Manager: [redacted]

Phone:

50876 50874 50872

Sampler:

ALS Compass COC Reference: 50847 # Samples: Phone: ( )

50862 50873 50837 50845 50853 50858 50868 50838 50859 50886 50861

Turnaround Requirements: Standard

Special Instructions:

Please send QC201 to QC215 to Eurofins.

Custody:

Relinquished by:	Received by:	Relinquished by:	Received by:
STANTEC			
Date / Time: 12/4/23 4:30 PM	Date / Time: 12/4 1600	Date / Time:	Date / Time:

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

ALS COC#: 50873 *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23

SITE: Pearce GW JS

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER: [redacted]

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO: [redacted]

CONTACT PH: [redacted] SAMPLER MOBILE: [redacted]

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C

Other comments:

SAMPLE DETAILS							ANALYSIS REQUIRED		
SAMPLE	NAME	DESCRIPTION	DATE / TIME	MATRIX	TOTAL BOTTLES	ON HOLD	Ground Waters WATER	ALTERNATIVE ANALYSIS	ADDITIONAL INFORMATION
001	0967_MW130D		12/04/2023 12:04 PM	WATER	ALS: 3 Non ALS: 0	No	Partial 4/8		
002	0967_MW130S		12/04/2023 12:06 PM	WATER	ALS: 3 Non ALS: 0	No	Partial 4/8		
003	0967_MW128D		12/04/2023 01:07 PM	WATER	ALS: 5 Non ALS: 0	No	Partial 4/8		
004	0967_MW128S		12/04/2023 01:47 PM	WATER	ALS: 3 Non ALS: 0	No	Partial 4/8		
005	0967_MW129D		12/04/2023 01:49 PM	WATER	ALS: 5 Non ALS: 0	No	Partial 4/8		
006	0967_MW129S		12/04/2023 01:57 PM	WATER	ALS: 3 Non ALS: 0	No	Partial 4/8		

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

COC#: 50873 *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23

SITE: Pearce GW JS

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER: [redacted]

CONTACT PH: [redacted] SAMPLER MOBILE: [redacted]

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO: [redacted]

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C

Other comments:

SAMPLE	SAMPLE NAME	PARTIAL ANALYSIS GROUP NAME	MATRIX	SELECTED ANALYSIS NAME
001	0967_MW130D	Ground Waters WATER	WATER	- NT-02 Major Anions (Chloride, Sulphate, Alkalinity) - NT-01 Major Cations (Ca, Mg, Na, K) - EN055 - PG Ionic Balance by ED037P, ED041G, ED045G & ED093F - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)
002	0967_MW130S	Ground Waters WATER	WATER	- NT-02 Major Anions (Chloride, Sulphate, Alkalinity) - NT-01 Major Cations (Ca, Mg, Na, K) - EN055 - PG Ionic Balance by ED037P, ED041G, ED045G & ED093F - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)
003	0967_MW128D	Ground Waters WATER	WATER	- NT-02 Major Anions (Chloride, Sulphate, Alkalinity) - NT-01 Major Cations (Ca, Mg, Na, K) - EN055 - PG Ionic Balance by ED037P, ED041G, ED045G & ED093F - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)
004	0967_MW128S	Ground Waters WATER	WATER	- NT-02 Major Anions (Chloride, Sulphate, Alkalinity) - NT-01 Major Cations (Ca, Mg, Na, K) - EN055 - PG Ionic Balance by ED037P, ED041G, ED045G & ED093F - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)
005	0967_MW129D	Ground Waters WATER	WATER	- NT-02 Major Anions (Chloride, Sulphate, Alkalinity) - NT-01 Major Cations (Ca, Mg, Na, K) - EN055 - PG Ionic Balance by ED037P, ED041G, ED045G & ED093F - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)
006	0967_MW129S	Ground Waters WATER	WATER	- NT-02 Major Anions (Chloride, Sulphate, Alkalinity) - NT-01 Major Cations (Ca, Mg, Na, K) - EN055 - PG Ionic Balance by ED037P, ED041G, ED045G & ED093F - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

COC#: 50873 *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23

SITE: Pearce GW JS

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER:

EMAIL REPORTS TO:

EMAIL INVOICES TO:

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

CONTACT PH: [redacted] SAMPLER MOBILE: [redacted]

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact?	Yes	No	N/A
Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt?	Yes	No	N/A
Random Sample Temperature on Receipt:		°C	
Other comments:			

SAMPLE	SAMPLE NAME	BOTTLE NAME	VOLUME	BARCODE	TYPE	FILTERED	REASON
001	0967_MW130D	Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural	125 mL	00070522045625	Green	No	
001	0967_MW130D	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350822075319	Grey	No	
001	0967_MW130D	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350822075211	Grey	No	
002	0967_MW130S	Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural	125 mL	00070522045847	Green	No	
002	0967_MW130S	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350822075239	Grey	No	
002	0967_MW130S	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350822075095	Grey	No	
003	0967_MW128D	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350822075308	Grey	No	
003	0967_MW128D	Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural	125 mL	00070522045926	Green	No	
003	0967_MW128D	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350822075145	Grey	No	
003	0967_MW128D	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350822075117	Grey	No	
003	0967_MW128D	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350822075198	Grey	No	
004	0967_MW128S	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350822075097	Grey	No	
004	0967_MW128S	Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural	125 mL	00070522045549	Green	No	
004	0967_MW128S	Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural	125 mL	00070522045767	Green	No	
005	0967_MW129D	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350822075303	Grey	No	
005	0967_MW129D	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350822075217	Grey	No	
005	0967_MW129D	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350822075259	Grey	No	
005	0967_MW129D	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350822075253	Grey	No	
005	0967_MW129D	Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural	125 mL	00070522045726	Green	No	
006	0967_MW129S	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350822075264	Grey	No	
006	0967_MW129S	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350822075240	Grey	No	
006	0967_MW129S						

Total Bottle Count: ALS: 22, Non ALS: 0

SAMPLE RECEIPT NOTIFICATION (SRN)

Work Order : **EP2304609**

Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted]	Contact	: Customer Services EP
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara WA Australia 6065
E-mail	: [redacted]stantec.com	E-mail	: ALSEnviro.Perth@alsglobal.com
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Facsimile	: ----	Facsimile	: +61-8-9406 1399
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23	Page	: 1 of 2
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Quote number	: ES2022MWHAUS0002 (SY/139/19 B)
C-O-C number	: 50873	QC Level	: NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Site	: Pearce GW JS		
Sampler	: [redacted]		

Dates

Date Samples Received	: 12-Apr-2023 16:00	Issue Date	: 17-Apr-2023
Client Requested Due Date	: 24-Apr-2023	Scheduled Reporting Date	: **24-Apr-2023**

Delivery Details

Mode of Delivery	: Client Drop Off	Security Seal	: Not Available
No. of coolers/boxes	: 3	Temperature	: 8.2 - Ice present
Receipt Detail	:	No. of samples received / analysed	: 6 / 6

General Comments

- This report contains the following information:
  - Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances
  - Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis
  - Proactive Holding Time Report
  - Requested Deliverables
- Please see scanned COC for sample discrepencies: extra samples , samples not received etc.
- Please direct any queries related to sample condition / numbering / breakages to Sample Receipt (Samples.Perth@alsglobal.com)
- Analytical work for this work order will be conducted at ALS Environmental Perth.
- Please direct any turnaround / technical queries to the laboratory contact designated above.
- Sample Disposal - Aqueous (3 weeks), Solid (2 months) from receipt of samples.
- **pH analysis should be conducted within 6 hours of sampling.**
- **Please refer to the Proactive Holding Time Report table below which summarises breaches of recommended holding times that have occurred prior to samples/instructions being received at the laboratory. The laboratory will process these samples unless instructions are received from you indicating you do not wish to proceed. The absence of this summary table indicates that all samples have been received within the recommended holding times for the analysis requested.**
- Please be aware that APHA/NEPM recommends water and soil samples be chilled to less than or equal to 6°C for chemical analysis, and less than or equal to 10°C but unfrozen for Microbiological analysis. Where samples are received above this temperature, it should be taken into consideration when interpreting results. Refer to ALS EnviroMail 85 for ALS recommendations of the best practice for chilling samples after sampling and for maintaining a cool temperature during transit.

Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances

All comparisons are made against pretreatment/preservation AS, APHA, USEPA standards.

- **No sample container / preservation non-compliance exists.**

Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis

Some items described below may be part of a laboratory process necessary for the execution of client requested tasks. Packages may contain additional analyses, such as the determination of moisture content and preparation tasks, that are included in the package.
If no sampling time is provided, the sampling time will default 00:00 on the date of sampling. If no sampling date is provided, the sampling date will be assumed by the laboratory and displayed in brackets without a time component

Matrix: **WATER**

Laboratory sample ID	Sampling date / time	Sample ID	WATER - EN055 - PG Ionic Balance by ED037P, ED041G, ED045G &	WATER - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)	WATER - NT-01 Major Cations (Ca, Mg, Na, K)	WATER - NT-02 Major Anions (Chloride, Sulphate, Alkalinity)
EP2304609-001	12-Apr-2023 12:04	0967_MW130D_230412	✓	✓	✓	✓
EP2304609-002	12-Apr-2023 12:06	0967_MW130S_230412	✓	✓	✓	✓
EP2304609-003	12-Apr-2023 13:07	0967_MW128D_230412	✓	✓	✓	✓
EP2304609-004	12-Apr-2023 13:47	0967_MW128S_230412	✓	✓	✓	✓
EP2304609-005	12-Apr-2023 13:49	0967_MW129D_230412	✓	✓	✓	✓
EP2304609-006	12-Apr-2023 13:57	0967_MW129S_230412	✓	✓	✓	✓

Proactive Holding Time Report

Sample(s) have been received within the recommended holding times for the requested analysis.

Requested Deliverables

[redacted]
- A4 - AU Tax Invoice (INV) — Email — [redacted]cardno.com.au

[redacted]
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) — Email — [redacted]esdat.com.au

[redacted]
- *AU Certificate of Analysis - NATA (COA) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- *AU Interpretive QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QCI Rep) (QCI) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- *AU QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QC Rep) - NATA (QC) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- A4 - AU Sample Receipt Notification - Environmental HT (SRN) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- Chain of Custody (CoC) (COC) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- EDI Format - XTab (XTAB) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com

CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS

Work Order	: **EP2304609**	Page	: 1 of 9
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted]	Contact	: Customer Services EP
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara WA Australia 6065
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23	Date Samples Received	: 12-Apr-2023 16:00
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Date Analysis Commenced	: 18-Apr-2023
C-O-C number	: 50873	Issue Date	: 24-Apr-2023 20:36
Sampler	: [redacted]		
Site	: Pearce GW JS		
Quote number	: SY/139/19 B		
No. of samples received	: 6		
No. of samples analysed	: 6		

Accreditation No. 825
Accredited for compliance with
ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Certificate of Analysis contains the following information:

- General Comments
- Analytical Results
- Surrogate Control Limits

Additional information pertinent to this report will be found in the following separate attachments: Quality Control Report, QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review and Sample Receipt Notification.

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	*Position*	*Accreditation Category*
Canhuang Ke	Inorganics Supervisor	Perth Inorganics, Wangara, WA
Chris Lemaitre	Laboratory Manager (Perth)	Perth Inorganics, Wangara, WA
Thomas Donovan	Senior Organic Chemist	Perth Organics, Wangara, WA

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis.

Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

When sampling time information is not provided by the client, sampling dates are shown without a time component. In these instances, the time component has been assumed by the laboratory for processing purposes.

Where a result is required to meet compliance limits the associated uncertainty must be considered. Refer to the ALS Contract for details.

Key : CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
^ = This result is computed from individual analyte detections at or above the level of reporting
ø = ALS is not NATA accredited for these tests.
~ = Indicates an estimated value.

- EP231X - Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS): Samples received in 20ml or 125ml bottles have been tested in accordance with the QSM5.3 compliant, NATA accredited method. 60mL or 250mL bottles have been tested to the legacy QSM 5.1 aligned, NATA accredited method.
- As per QWI – EN55-3 Data Interpreting Procedures, Ionic balances are typically calculated using Major Anions - Chloride, Alkalinity and Sulfate; and Major Cations - Calcium, Magnesium, Potassium and Sodium. Where applicable and dependent upon sample matrix, the Ionic Balance may also include the additional contribution of Ammonia, Dissolved Metals by ICPMS and H+ to the Cations and Nitrate, SiO2 and Fluoride to the Anions.
- Sodium Adsorption Ratio (where reported): Where results for Na, Ca or Mg are <LOR, a concentration at half the reported LOR is incorporated into the SAR calculation. This represents a conservative approach for Na relative to the assumption that <LOR = zero concentration and a conservative approach for Ca & Mg relative to the assumption that <LOR is equivalent to the LOR concentration.
- EP231: Stable isotope enriched internal standards are added to samples prior to extraction. Target compounds have a direct analogous internal standard with the exception of PFPeS, PFHpA, PFDS, PFTrDA and 10:2 FTS. These compounds use an internal standard that is chemically related and has a retention time close to that of the target compound. The DQO for internal standard response is 50-150% of that established at initial calibration. PFOS is quantified using a certified, traceable standard consisting of linear and branched PFOS isomers. These practices are in line with recommendations in the National Environmental Management Plan for PFAS (Australian HEPA) and also conform to QSM 5.3 (US DoD) requirements.

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: GROUNDWATER (Matrix: WATER)

Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Sample ID	0967_MW130D_230412	0967_MW130S_230412	0967_MW128D_230412	0967_MW128S_230412	0967_MW129D_230412
				Sampling date / time	12-Apr-2023 12:04	12-Apr-2023 12:06	12-Apr-2023 13:07	12-Apr-2023 13:47	12-Apr-2023 13:49
					EP2304609-001	EP2304609-002	EP2304609-003	EP2304609-004	EP2304609-005
					Result	Result	Result	Result	Result
ED037P: Alkalinity by PC Titrator									
Hydroxide Alkalinity as CaCO3	DMO-210-001	1	mg/L		<1	<1	<1	<1	<1
Carbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	3812-32-6	1	mg/L		<1	<1	<1	<1	<1
Bicarbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	71-52-3	1	mg/L		**162**	**199**	**57**	**153**	**295**
Total Alkalinity as CaCO3	----	1	mg/L		**162**	**199**	**57**	**153**	**295**
ED041G: Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by DA									
Sulfate as SO4 - Turbidimetric	14808-79-8	1	mg/L		**12**	**20**	**9**	**6**	**31**
ED045G: Chloride by Discrete Analyser									
Chloride	16887-00-6	1	mg/L		**140**	**316**	**175**	**96**	**390**
ED093F: Dissolved Major Cations									
Calcium	7440-70-2	1	mg/L		**37**	**55**	**56**	**34**	**91**
Magnesium	7439-95-4	1	mg/L		**10**	**25**	<1	**8**	**27**
Sodium	7440-23-5	1	mg/L		**92**	**176**	**62**	**62**	**204**
Potassium	7440-09-7	1	mg/L		**8**	**7**	**10**	**7**	**10**
EN055: Ionic Balance									
ø Total Anions	----	0.01	meq/L		**7.44**	**13.3**	**6.26**	**5.89**	**17.5**
ø Total Cations	----	0.01	meq/L		**6.88**	**12.6**	**5.75**	**5.23**	**15.9**
ø Ionic Balance	----	0.01	%		**3.91**	**2.58**	**4.29**	**5.92**	**4.93**
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids									
Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids									
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L		<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: GROUNDWATER (Matrix: WATER)

Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Sample ID	0967_MW130D_230412	0967_MW130S_230412	0967_MW128D_230412	0967_MW128S_230412	0967_MW129D_230412
				Sampling date / time	12-Apr-2023 12:04	12-Apr-2023 12:06	12-Apr-2023 13:07	12-Apr-2023 13:47	12-Apr-2023 13:49
					EP2304609-001	EP2304609-002	EP2304609-003	EP2304609-004	EP2304609-005
					Result	Result	Result	Result	Result
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids - Continued									
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides									
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids									
4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: GROUNDWATER (Matrix: WATER)				Sample ID	0967_MW130D_230412	0967_MW130S_230412	0967_MW128D_230412	0967_MW128S_230412	0967_MW129D_230412
				Sampling date / time	12-Apr-2023 12:04	12-Apr-2023 12:06	12-Apr-2023 13:07	12-Apr-2023 13:47	12-Apr-2023 13:49
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		EP2304609-001	EP2304609-002	EP2304609-003	EP2304609-004	EP2304609-005
					Result	Result	Result	Result	Result
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids - Continued									
8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
EP231P: PFAS Sums									
Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate									
13C4-PFOS	----	0.02	%		**103**	**106**	**118**	**110**	**106**
13C8-PFOA	----	0.02	%		**102**	**102**	**102**	**102**	**102**

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: GROUNDWATER (Matrix: WATER)				Sample ID	0967_MW129S_230412	----	----	----	----
				Sampling date / time	12-Apr-2023 13:57	----	----	----	----
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	EP2304609-006	--------	--------	--------	--------	
				Result	----	----	----	----	
ED037P: Alkalinity by PC Titrator									
Hydroxide Alkalinity as CaCO3	DMO-210-001	1	mg/L	<1	----	----	----	----	
Carbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	3812-32-6	1	mg/L	<1	----	----	----	----	
Bicarbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	71-52-3	1	mg/L	**251**	----	----	----	----	
Total Alkalinity as CaCO3	----	1	mg/L	**251**	----	----	----	----	
ED041G: Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by DA									
Sulfate as SO4 - Turbidimetric	14808-79-8	1	mg/L	**22**	----	----	----	----	
ED045G: Chloride by Discrete Analyser									
Chloride	16887-00-6	1	mg/L	**315**	----	----	----	----	
ED093F: Dissolved Major Cations									
Calcium	7440-70-2	1	mg/L	**81**	----	----	----	----	
Magnesium	7439-95-4	1	mg/L	**18**	----	----	----	----	
Sodium	7440-23-5	1	mg/L	**161**	----	----	----	----	
Potassium	7440-09-7	1	mg/L	**8**	----	----	----	----	
EN055: Ionic Balance									
ø **Total Anions**	----	0.01	meq/L	**14.4**	----	----	----	----	
ø **Total Cations**	----	0.01	meq/L	**12.7**	----	----	----	----	
ø **Ionic Balance**	----	0.01	%	**6.01**	----	----	----	----	
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids									
Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----	
Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----	
Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids									
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	----	----	----	----	
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: GROUNDWATER (Matrix: WATER)				Sample ID	0967_MW129S_230412	----	----	----	----
				Sampling date / time	12-Apr-2023 13:57	----	----	----	----
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	EP2304609-006	--------	--------	--------	--------	
				Result	----	----	----	----	
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids - Continued									
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----	
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	----	----	----	----	
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides									
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	----	----	----	----	
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	----	----	----	----	
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	----	----	----	----	
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	----	----	----	----	
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids									
4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	----	----	----	----	
6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	----	----	----	----	

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: GROUNDWATER (Matrix: WATER)				Sample ID	0967_MW129S_230412	----	----	----	----
				Sampling date / time	12-Apr-2023 13:57	----	----	----	----
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	EP2304609-006	--------	--------	--------	--------	
				Result	----	----	----	----	
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids - Continued									
8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	----	----	----	----	
10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	----	----	----	----	
EP231P: PFAS Sums									
Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----	
Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----	
Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----	
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate									
13C4-PFOS	----	0.02	%	**111**	----	----	----	----	
13C8-PFOA	----	0.02	%	**102**	----	----	----	----	

Surrogate Control Limits

Sub-Matrix: **GROUNDWATER**		Recovery Limits (%)	
Compound	*CAS Number*	*Low*	*High*
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate			
13C4-PFOS	----	65	140
13C8-PFOA	----	71	133

QUALITY CONTROL REPORT

Work Order	: **EP2304609**	Page	: 1 of 9
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted]	Contact	: Customer Services EP
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara WA Australia 6065
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23	Date Samples Received	: 12-Apr-2023
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Date Analysis Commenced	: 18-Apr-2023
C-O-C number	: 50873	Issue Date	: 24-Apr-2023
Sampler	: [redacted] [redacted]		
Site	: Pearce GW JS		
Quote number	: SY/139/19 B		
No. of samples received	: 6		
No. of samples analysed	: 6		

Accreditation No. 825
Accredited for compliance with ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Quality Control Report contains the following information:

- Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report; Relative Percentage Difference (RPD) and Acceptance Limits
- Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits
- Matrix Spike (MS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	*Position*	*Accreditation Category*
Canhuang Ke	Inorganics Supervisor	Perth Inorganics, Wangara, WA
Chris Lemaitre	Laboratory Manager (Perth)	Perth Inorganics, Wangara, WA
Thomas Donovan	Senior Organic Chemist	Perth Organics, Wangara, WA

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis. Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

Key : Anonymous = Refers to samples which are not specifically part of this work order but formed part of the QC process lot
CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
RPD = Relative Percentage Difference
# = Indicates failed QC

Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report

The quality control term Laboratory Duplicate refers to a randomly selected intralaboratory split. Laboratory duplicates provide information regarding method precision and sample heterogeneity. The permitted ranges for the Relative Percent Deviation (RPD) of Laboratory Duplicates are specified in ALS Method QWI-EN/38 and are dependent on the magnitude of results in comparison to the level of reporting: Result < 10 times LOR: No Limit; Result between 10 and 20 times LOR: 0% - 50%; Result > 20 times LOR: 0% - 20%.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Original Result	Duplicate Result	RPD (%)	Acceptable RPD (%)
ED037P: Alkalinity by PC Titrator (QC Lot: 5003464)									
EP2304520-006	Anonymous	ED037-P: Hydroxide Alkalinity as CaCO3	DMO-210-001	1	mg/L	<1	<1	0.0	No Limit
		ED037-P: Carbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	3812-32-6	1	mg/L	<1	<1	0.0	No Limit
		ED037-P: Bicarbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	71-52-3	1	mg/L	11	11	0.0	0% - 50%
		ED037-P: Total Alkalinity as CaCO3	----	1	mg/L	11	11	0.0	0% - 50%
EP2304609-002	0967_MW130S_230412	ED037-P: Hydroxide Alkalinity as CaCO3	DMO-210-001	1	mg/L	<1	<1	0.0	No Limit
		ED037-P: Carbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	3812-32-6	1	mg/L	<1	<1	0.0	No Limit
		ED037-P: Bicarbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	71-52-3	1	mg/L	199	202	1.1	0% - 20%
		ED037-P: Total Alkalinity as CaCO3	----	1	mg/L	199	202	1.1	0% - 20%
ED041G: Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by DA (QC Lot: 4998051)									
EP2304604-001	Anonymous	ED041G: Sulfate as SO4 - Turbidimetric	14808-79-8	1	mg/L	585	578	1.1	0% - 20%
EP2304609-004	0967_MW128S_230412	ED041G: Sulfate as SO4 - Turbidimetric	14808-79-8	1	mg/L	6	6	0.0	No Limit
ED045G: Chloride by Discrete Analyser (QC Lot: 4998050)									
EP2304604-001	Anonymous	ED045G: Chloride	16887-00-6	1	mg/L	9170	9180	0.1	0% - 20%
EP2304609-004	0967_MW128S_230412	ED045G: Chloride	16887-00-6	1	mg/L	96	96	0.0	0% - 20%
ED093F: Dissolved Major Cations (QC Lot: 4997298)									
EP2304604-001	Anonymous	ED093F: Calcium	7440-70-2	1	mg/L	406	380	6.4	0% - 20%
		ED093F: Magnesium	7439-95-4	1	mg/L	927	876	5.7	0% - 20%
		ED093F: Sodium	7440-23-5	1	mg/L	4960	4720	4.9	0% - 20%
		ED093F: Potassium	7440-09-7	1	mg/L	68	65	5.3	0% - 20%
EP2304609-004	0967_MW128S_230412	ED093F: Calcium	7440-70-2	1	mg/L	34	31	10.4	0% - 20%
		ED093F: Magnesium	7439-95-4	1	mg/L	8	7	0.0	No Limit
		ED093F: Sodium	7440-23-5	1	mg/L	62	60	3.5	0% - 20%
		ED093F: Potassium	7440-09-7	1	mg/L	7	6	0.0	No Limit

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	*Sample ID*	*Method: Compound*	*CAS Number*	*LOR*	*Unit*	*Original Result*	*Duplicate Result*	*RPD (%)*	*Acceptable RPD (%)*
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 4996602)									
EP2304609-003	0967_MW128D_230412	EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
EP2304630-007	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	0.08	0.08	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	0.21	0.24	12.9	0% - 20%
		EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QC Lot: 4996602)									
EP2304609-003	0967_MW128D_230412	EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	<0.1	0.0	No Limit
EP2304630-007	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	<0.1	0.0	No Limit
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QC Lot: 4996602)									
EP2304609-003	0967_MW128D_230412	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	*Sample ID*	*Method: Compound*	*CAS Number*	*LOR*	*Unit*	*Original Result*	*Duplicate Result*	*RPD (%)*	*Acceptable RPD (%)*
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QC Lot: 4996602) - continued									
EP2304609-003	0967_MW128D_230412	EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP2304630-007	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 4996602)									
EP2304609-003	0967_MW128D_230412	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP2304630-007	Anonymous	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP231P: PFAS Sums (QC Lot: 4996602)									

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	*Sample ID*	*Method: Compound*	*CAS Number*	*LOR*	*Unit*	*Original Result*	*Duplicate Result*	*RPD (%)*	*Acceptable RPD (%)*
EP231P: PFAS Sums (QC Lot: 4996602) - continued									
EP2304609-003	0967_MW128D_230412	EP231X: Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
EP2304630-007	Anonymous	EP231X: Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	0.29	0.32	9.8	0% - 20%
		EP231X: Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	0.29	0.32	9.8	0% - 20%
		EP231X: Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L	0.29	0.32	9.8	0% - 20%

Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) Report

The quality control term Method / Laboratory Blank refers to an analyte free matrix to which all reagents are added in the same volumes or proportions as used in standard sample preparation. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential laboratory contamination. The quality control term Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) refers to a certified reference material, or a known interference free matrix spiked with target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor method precision and accuracy independent of sample matrix. Dynamic Recovery Limits are based on statistical evaluation of processed LCS.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Method Blank (MB) Report	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report			
					Spike	Spike Recovery (%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Result	Concentration	LCS	Low	High
ED037P: Alkalinity by PC Titrator (QCLot: 5003464)								
ED037-P: Hydroxide Alkalinity as CaCO3	DMO-210-001	1	mg/L	<1	----	----	----	----
ED037-P: Carbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	3812-32-6	1	mg/L	<1	----	----	----	----
ED037-P: Bicarbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	71-52-3	1	mg/L	<1	----	----	----	----
ED037-P: Total Alkalinity as CaCO3	----	1	mg/L	<1	20 mg/L	118	87.8	118
				<1	200 mg/L	108	87.8	118
ED041G: Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by DA (QCLot: 4998051)								
ED041G: Sulfate as SO4 - Turbidimetric	14808-79-8	1	mg/L	<1	25 mg/L	98.6	89.9	112
				<1	500 mg/L	97.6	89.9	112
ED045G: Chloride by Discrete Analyser (QCLot: 4998050)								
ED045G: Chloride	16887-00-6	1	mg/L	<1	10 mg/L	99.5	88.6	113
				<1	1000 mg/L	97.9	88.6	113
ED093F: Dissolved Major Cations (QCLot: 4997298)								
ED093F: Calcium	7440-70-2	1	mg/L	<1	50 mg/L	100	86.5	117
ED093F: Magnesium	7439-95-4	1	mg/L	<1	50 mg/L	107	88.4	110
ED093F: Sodium	7440-23-5	1	mg/L	<1	50 mg/L	99.2	91.4	113
ED093F: Potassium	7440-09-7	1	mg/L	<1	50 mg/L	96.2	84.6	108
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4996602)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.2218 µg/L	85.4	72.0	130
EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.2352 µg/L	99.3	71.0	127
EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.2373 µg/L	75.0	68.0	131
EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.238 µg/L	82.4	69.0	134
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.232 µg/L	84.0	65.0	140
EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.241 µg/L	76.6	53.0	142
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 4996602)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	1.25 µg/L	80.4	73.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	78.4	72.0	129
EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	78.4	72.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	80.4	72.0	130
EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.25 µg/L	79.0	71.0	133
EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	76.4	69.0	130

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Method Blank (MB) Report: Result	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report: Spike Concentration	Spike Recovery (%): LCS	Acceptable Limits (%): Low	Acceptable Limits (%): High
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 4996602) - continued								
EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	72.0	71.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	81.8	69.0	133
EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	75.0	72.0	134
EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	71.6	65.0	144
EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	80.4	71.0	132
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4996602)								
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	76.8	67.0	137
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	86.4	68.0	141
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	73.8	60.5	138
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	80.1	68.3	134
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	81.2	62.2	138
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	86.8	65.0	136
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	81.6	61.0	135
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4996602)								
EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.2343 µg/L	87.7	63.0	143
EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.2378 µg/L	87.7	64.0	140
EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.24 µg/L	80.6	67.0	138
EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.241 µg/L	90.7	64.2	133
EP231P: PFAS Sums (QCLot: 4996602)								
EP231X: Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----
EP231X: Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/17 63-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----
EP231X: Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----

Matrix Spike (MS) Report

The quality control term Matrix Spike (MS) refers to an intralaboratory split sample spiked with a representative set of target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential matrix effects on analyte recoveries. Static Recovery Limits as per laboratory Data Quality Objectives (DQOs). Ideal recovery ranges stated may be waived in the event of sample matrix interference.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	Matrix Spike (MS) Report: Spike Concentration	SpikeRecovery(%): MS	Acceptable Limits (%): Low	Acceptable Limits (%): High
ED041G: Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by DA (QCLot: 4998051)							
EP2304604-001	Anonymous						

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Matrix Spike (MS) Report			
				Spike	SpikeRecovery(%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	Concentration	MS	Low	High
ED041G: Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by DA (QCLot: 4998051) - continued							
EP2304604-001	Anonymous	ED041G: Sulfate as SO4 - Turbidimetric	14808-79-8	100 mg/L	# Not Determined	70.4	130
ED045G: Chloride by Discrete Analyser (QCLot: 4998050)							
EP2304604-001	Anonymous	ED045G: Chloride	16887-00-6	1000 mg/L	# Not Determined	70.0	130
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4996602)							
EP2304630-005	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.2218 µg/L	100	72.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.232 µg/L	123	71.0	127
		EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.2352 µg/L	91.6	68.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.238 µg/L	87.7	69.0	134
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.232 µg/L	86.7	65.0	140
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.241 µg/L	79.9	53.0	129
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 4996602)							
EP2304630-005	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	1.25 µg/L	85.9	73.0	142
		EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.25 µg/L	88.4	72.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.25 µg/L	87.0	72.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.25 µg/L	99.0	72.0	130
		EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.25 µg/L	94.5	71.0	133
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.25 µg/L	93.4	69.0	130
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.25 µg/L	94.6	71.0	134
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.25 µg/L	100	69.0	133
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.25 µg/L	99.6	72.0	134
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.25 µg/L	94.8	65.0	144
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.25 µg/L	116	71.0	132
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4996602)							
EP2304630-005	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.25 µg/L	88.6	59.0	135
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.625 µg/L	105	70.0	130
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.625 µg/L	81.8	70.0	130
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.625 µg/L	92.5	70.0	130
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.625 µg/L	91.8	70.0	130
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.25 µg/L	107	65.0	136
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.25 µg/L	100	61.0	135
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4996602)							

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Matrix Spike (MS) Report			
				Spike	SpikeRecovery(%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
Laboratory sample ID	*Sample ID*	*Method: Compound*	*CAS Number*	*Concentration*	*MS*	*Low*	*High*
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4996602) - continued							
EP2304630-005	Anonymous	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.234 µg/L	92.5	63.0	143
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.2378 µg/L	109	64.0	140
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.24 µg/L	90.8	67.0	138
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.2415 µg/L	92.9	70.0	130

QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review

Work Order	: **EP2304609**	Page	: 1 of 5
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted]	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23	Date Samples Received	: 12-Apr-2023
Site	: Pearce GW JS	Issue Date	: 24-Apr-2023
Sampler	: [redacted] [redacted]	No. of samples received	: 6
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	No. of samples analysed	: 6

This report is automatically generated by the ALS LIMS through interpretation of the ALS Quality Control Report and several Quality Assurance parameters measured by ALS. This automated reporting highlights any non-conformances, facilitates faster and more accurate data validation and is designed to assist internal expert and external Auditor review. Many components of this report contribute to the overall DQO assessment and reporting for guideline compliance.

Brief method summaries and references are also provided to assist in traceability.

Summary of Outliers

Outliers : Quality Control Samples

This report highlights outliers flagged in the Quality Control (QC) Report.

- **NO Method Blank value outliers occur.**
- **NO Duplicate outliers occur.**
- **NO Laboratory Control outliers occur.**
- **Matrix Spike outliers exist - please see following pages for full details.**
- **For all regular sample matrices, NO surrogate recovery outliers occur.**

Outliers : Analysis Holding Time Compliance

- **NO Analysis Holding Time Outliers exist.**

Outliers : Frequency of Quality Control Samples

- **NO Quality Control Sample Frequency Outliers exist.**

Outliers : Quality Control Samples

Duplicates, Method Blanks, Laboratory Control Samples and Matrix Spikes

Matrix: **WATER**

Compound Group Name	Laboratory Sample ID	Client Sample ID	Analyte	CAS Number	Data	Limits	Comment
Matrix Spike (MS) Recoveries							
ED041G: Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by DA	EP2304604--001	Anonymous	**Sulfate as SO4 - Turbidimetric**	14808-79-8	Not Determined	----	**MS recovery not determined, background level greater than or equal to 4x spike level.**
ED045G: Chloride by Discrete Analyser	EP2304604--001	Anonymous	**Chloride**	16887-00-6	Not Determined	----	**MS recovery not determined, background level greater than or equal to 4x spike level.**

Analysis Holding Time Compliance

If samples are identified below as having been analysed or extracted outside of recommended holding times, this should be taken into consideration when interpreting results.

This report summarizes extraction / preparation and analysis times and compares each with ALS recommended holding times (referencing USEPA SW 846, APHA, AS and NEPM) based on the sample container provided. Dates reported represent first date of extraction or analysis and preclude subsequent dilutions and reruns. A listing of breaches (if any) is provided herein.

Holding time for leachate methods (e.g. TCLP) vary according to the analytes reported. Assessment compares the leach date with the shortest analyte holding time for the equivalent soil method. These are: organics 14 days, mercury 28 days & other metals 180 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all non-volatile parameters.

Holding times for ***VOC in soils*** vary according to analytes of interest. Vinyl Chloride and Styrene holding time is 7 days; others 14 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all VOC analytes and should be verified in case the reported breach is a false positive or Vinyl Chloride and Styrene are not key analytes of interest/concern.

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: × = Holding time breach ; ✓ = Within holding time.

Method / Container / Client Sample ID(s)		Sample Date	Extraction / Preparation			Analysis		
			Date extracted	Due for extraction	Evaluation	Date analysed	Due for analysis	Evaluation
ED037P: Alkalinity by PC Titrator								
Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural (ED037-P)								
0967_MW130D_230412,	0967_MW130S_230412,	**12-Apr-2023**	**----**	----	**----**	**24-Apr-2023**	26-Apr-2023	✓
0967_MW128D_230412,	0967_MW128S_230412,							
0967_MW129D_230412,	0967_MW129S_230412							
ED041G: Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by DA								
Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural (ED041G)								
0967_MW130D_230412,	0967_MW130S_230412,	**12-Apr-2023**	**----**	----	**----**	**24-Apr-2023**	10-May-2023	✓
0967_MW128D_230412,	0967_MW128S_230412,							
0967_MW129D_230412,	0967_MW129S_230412							
ED045G: Chloride by Discrete Analyser								
Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural (ED045G)								
0967_MW130D_230412,	0967_MW130S_230412,	**12-Apr-2023**	**----**	----	**----**	**24-Apr-2023**	10-May-2023	✓
0967_MW128D_230412,	0967_MW128S_230412,							
0967_MW129D_230412,	0967_MW129S_230412							
ED093F: Dissolved Major Cations								
Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural (ED093F)								
0967_MW130D_230412,	0967_MW130S_230412,	**12-Apr-2023**	**----**	----	**----**	**19-Apr-2023**	19-Apr-2023	✓
0967_MW128D_230412,	0967_MW128S_230412,							
0967_MW129D_230412,	0967_MW129S_230412							

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: × = Holding time breach ; ✓ = Within holding time.

Method / Container / Client Sample ID(s)		Sample Date	Extraction / Preparation			Analysis		
			Date extracted	Due for extraction	Evaluation	Date analysed	Due for analysis	Evaluation
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids								
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)								
0967_MW130D_230412,	0967_MW130S_230412,	**12-Apr-2023**	**20-Apr-2023**	09-Oct-2023	✓	**21-Apr-2023**	09-Oct-2023	✓
0967_MW128D_230412,	0967_MW128S_230412,							
0967_MW129D_230412,	0967_MW129S_230412							
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids								
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)								
0967_MW130D_230412,	0967_MW130S_230412,	**12-Apr-2023**	**20-Apr-2023**	09-Oct-2023	✓	**21-Apr-2023**	09-Oct-2023	✓
0967_MW128D_230412,	0967_MW128S_230412,							
0967_MW129D_230412,	0967_MW129S_230412							
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides								
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)								
0967_MW130D_230412,	0967_MW130S_230412,	**12-Apr-2023**	**20-Apr-2023**	09-Oct-2023	✓	**21-Apr-2023**	09-Oct-2023	✓
0967_MW128D_230412,	0967_MW128S_230412,							
0967_MW129D_230412,	0967_MW129S_230412							
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids								
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)								
0967_MW130D_230412,	0967_MW130S_230412,	**12-Apr-2023**	**20-Apr-2023**	09-Oct-2023	✓	**21-Apr-2023**	09-Oct-2023	✓
0967_MW128D_230412,	0967_MW128S_230412,							
0967_MW129D_230412,	0967_MW129S_230412							
EP231P: PFAS Sums								
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)								
0967_MW130D_230412,	0967_MW130S_230412,	**12-Apr-2023**	**20-Apr-2023**	09-Oct-2023	✓	**21-Apr-2023**	09-Oct-2023	✓
0967_MW128D_230412,	0967_MW128S_230412,							
0967_MW129D_230412,	0967_MW129S_230412							

Quality Control Parameter Frequency Compliance

The following report summarises the frequency of laboratory QC samples analysed within the analytical lot(s) in which the submitted sample(s) was(were) processed. Actual rate should be greater than or equal to the expected rate. A listing of breaches is provided in the Summary of Outliers.

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: × = Quality Control frequency not within specification ; ✓ = Quality Control frequency within specification.

Quality Control Sample Type		Count		Rate (%)			Quality Control Specification
Analytical Methods	*Method*	*QC*	*Regular*	***Actual***	***Expected***	*Evaluation*	
Laboratory Duplicates (DUP)							
Alkalinity by Auto Titrator	ED037-P	2	15	**13.33**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Chloride by Discrete Analyser	ED045G	2	20	**10.00**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Major Cations - Dissolved	ED093F	2	13	**15.38**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	2	20	**10.00**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by Discrete Analyser	ED041G	2	20	**10.00**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Laboratory Control Samples (LCS)							
Alkalinity by Auto Titrator	ED037-P	2	15	**13.33**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Chloride by Discrete Analyser	ED045G	2	20	**10.00**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Major Cations - Dissolved	ED093F	1	13	**7.69**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	20	**5.00**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by Discrete Analyser	ED041G	2	20	**10.00**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Method Blanks (MB)							
Alkalinity by Auto Titrator	ED037-P	1	15	**6.67**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Chloride by Discrete Analyser	ED045G	1	20	**5.00**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Major Cations - Dissolved	ED093F	1	13	**7.69**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	20	**5.00**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by Discrete Analyser	ED041G	1	20	**5.00**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Matrix Spikes (MS)							
Chloride by Discrete Analyser	ED045G	1	20	**5.00**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	20	**5.00**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by Discrete Analyser	ED041G	1	20	**5.00**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard

Brief Method Summaries

The analytical procedures used by the Environmental Division have been developed from established internationally recognized procedures such as those published by the US EPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are employed in the absence of documented standards or by client request. The following report provides brief descriptions of the analytical procedures employed for results reported in the Certificate of Analysis. Sources from which ALS methods have been developed are provided within the Method Descriptions.

Analytical Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
Alkalinity by Auto Titrator	ED037-P	WATER	In house: Referenced to APHA 2320 B This procedure determines alkalinity by automated measurement (e.g. PC Titrate) on a settled supernatant aliquot of the sample using pH 4.5 for indicating the total alkalinity end-point. This method is compliant with NEPM Schedule B(3)
Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by Discrete Analyser	ED041G	WATER	In house: Referenced to APHA 4500-SO4. Dissolved sulfate is determined in a 0.45um filtered sample. Sulfate ions are converted to a barium sulfate suspension in an acetic acid medium with barium chloride. Light absorbance of the BaSO4 suspension is measured by a photometer and the SO4-2 concentration is determined by comparison of the reading with a standard curve. This method is compliant with NEPM Schedule B(3)
Chloride by Discrete Analyser	ED045G	WATER	In house: Referenced to APHA 4500 Cl - G.The thiocyanate ion is liberated from mercuric thiocyanate through sequestration of mercury by the chloride ion to form non-ionised mercuric chloride. In the presence of ferric ions the liberated thiocynate forms highly-coloured ferric thiocynate which is measured at 480 nm.
Major Cations - Dissolved	ED093F	WATER	In house: Referenced to APHA 3120 and 3125; USEPA SW 846 - 6010 and 6020; Cations are determined by either ICP-AES or ICP-MS techniques. This method is compliant with NEPM Schedule B(3) Sodium Adsorption Ratio is calculated from Ca, Mg and Na which determined by ALS in house method QWI-EN/ED093F. This method is compliant with NEPM Schedule B(3) Hardness parameters are calculated based on APHA 2340 B. This method is compliant with NEPM Schedule B(3)
Ionic Balance by PCT DA and Turbi SO4 DA	* EN055 - PG	WATER	In house: Referenced to APHA 1030F. This method is compliant with NEPM Schedule B(3)
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	WATER	In-house: Analysis of fresh and saline waters by Solid Phase Extraction (SPE) followed by LC-Electrospray-MS-MS, Negative Mode using MRM and internal standard quantitation. Isotopically labelled analogues of target analytes used as internal standards and surrogates are added to the sample container. The entire contents are transferred to a solid phase extraction (SPE) cartridge. The sample container is successively rinsed with aliquots of the elution solvent. The eluted extract is combined with an equal volume of reagent water and a portion is filtered for analysis. Method procedures and data quality objectives conform to US DoD QSM 5.3, table B-15 requirements.

Preparation Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
Solid Phase Extraction (SPE) for PFAS in water	* ORG72	WATER	In-house: Isotopically labelled analogues of target analytes used as internal standards and surrogates are added to the sample container. The entire contents are transferred to a solid phase extraction (SPE) cartridge. The sample container is successively rinsed with aliquots of the elution solvent. The eluted extract is combined with an equal volume of reagent water and a portion is filtered for analysis. Method procedures conform to US DoD QSM 5.3, table B-15 requirements.

ALSCompass
SAMPLING *Intelligence*

ALS

Perth
Work Order Reference
EP2304610

Telephone : +61-8-9406 1301

Custody Document for Submissions via ALS Compass App

Project: WA_0967_PFASDMP_23 **Client:** Stantec **Project Manager** [redacted]

Phone:

50876 50874 50872

ALS Compass COC Reference: 50847 **# Samples:** **Sampler:**

Phone:

50862 50873 50837 50845 50853 50858 50868

Turnaround Requirements: Standard 50866 50861 50838 50859

Special Instructions:

Please send QC201 to QC215 to Eurofins.

Custody:

Relinquished by:	Received by:	Relinquished by:	Received by:
STANTEC			
Date / Time: 12/4/23 4:30 PM	Date / Time: 12/4 1600	Date / Time:	Date / Time:

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

COC#: **50874** *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23

SITE: Pearce POT147

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER:

EMAIL REPORTS TO:

EMAIL INVOICES TO:

CONTACT PH: [redacted]

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact?	Yes	No	N/A
Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt?	Yes	No	N/A
Random Sample Temperature on Receipt:		°C	
Other comments:			

SAMPLE DETAILS							ANALYSIS REQUIRED		
SAMPLE	NAME	DESCRIPTION	DATE / TIME	MATRIX	TOTAL BOTTLES	ON HOLD	PFAS Waters WATER	ALTERNATIVE ANALYSIS	ADDITIONAL INFORMATION
001	0967_POT147		12/04/2023 12:16 PM	WATER	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
002	0967_QC114		12/04/2023 12:17 PM	WATER	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		

Wednesday, April 12, 2023 8:43:28 AM

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

COC#: 50874 *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23

SITE: Pearce POT147

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER: [redacted]

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO: [redacted]

CONTACT PH: [redacted] SAMPLER MOBILE: [redacted]

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C

Other comments:

SAMPLE	SAMPLE NAME	BOTTLE NAME	VOLUME	BARCODE	TYPE	FILTERED	REASON
001	0967_POT147	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350522039299	Grey	No	
001	0967_POT147	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350522039263	Grey	No	
002	0967_QC114	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350522039297	Grey	No	
002	0967_QC114	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350522039108	Grey	No	

Total Bottle Count: ALS: 4, Non ALS: 0

SAMPLE RECEIPT NOTIFICATION (SRN)

Work Order : **EP2304610**

Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted]	Contact	: Customer Services EP
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara WA Australia 6065
E-mail	: [redacted]stantec.com	E-mail	: ALSEnviro.Perth@alsglobal.com
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Facsimile	: ----	Facsimile	: +61-8-9406 1399
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23	Page	: 1 of 2
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Quote number	: ES2022MWHAUS0002 (SY/139/19 B)
C-O-C number	: 50874	QC Level	: NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Site	: Pearce POT147		
Sampler	: [redacted]		

Dates

Date Samples Received	: 12-Apr-2023 16:00	Issue Date	: 17-Apr-2023
Client Requested Due Date	: 24-Apr-2023	Scheduled Reporting Date	: **24-Apr-2023**

Delivery Details

Mode of Delivery	: Client Drop Off	Security Seal	: Not Available
No. of coolers/boxes	: 3	Temperature	: 8.2 - Ice present
Receipt Detail	:	No. of samples received / analysed	: 2 / 2

General Comments

- This report contains the following information:
  - Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances
  - Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis
  - Proactive Holding Time Report
  - Requested Deliverables
- Please see scanned COC for sample discrepencies: extra samples , samples not received etc.
- Please direct any queries related to sample condition / numbering / breakages to Sample Receipt (Samples.Perth@alsglobal.com)
- Analytical work for this work order will be conducted at ALS Environmental Perth.
- Please direct any turnaround / technical queries to the laboratory contact designated above.
- Sample Disposal - Aqueous (3 weeks), Solid (2 months) from receipt of samples.
- **pH analysis should be conducted within 6 hours of sampling.**
- **Please refer to the Proactive Holding Time Report table below which summarises breaches of recommended holding times that have occurred prior to samples/instructions being received at the laboratory. The laboratory will process these samples unless instructions are received from you indicating you do not wish to proceed. The absence of this summary table indicates that all samples have been received within the recommended holding times for the analysis requested.**
- Please be aware that APHA/NEPM recommends water and soil samples be chilled to less than or equal to 6°C for chemical analysis, and less than or equal to 10°C but unfrozen for Microbiological analysis. Where samples are received above this temperature, it should be taken into consideration when interpreting results. Refer to ALS EnviroMail 85 for ALS recommendations of the best practice for chilling samples after sampling and for maintaining a cool temperature during transit.

Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances

All comparisons are made against pretreatment/preservation AS, APHA, USEPA standards.

- **No sample container / preservation non-compliance exists.**

Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis

Some items described below may be part of a laboratory process necessary for the execution of client requested tasks. Packages may contain additional analyses, such as the determination of moisture content and preparation tasks, that are included in the package.
If no sampling time is provided, the sampling time will default 00:00 on the date of sampling. If no sampling date is provided, the sampling date will be assumed by the laboratory and displayed in brackets without a time component

Matrix: **WATER**

Laboratory sample ID	Sampling date / time	Sample ID	WATER - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)
EP2304610-001	12-Apr-2023 12:16	0967_POT147_230412	✓
EP2304610-002	12-Apr-2023 12:17	0967_QC114_230412	✓

Proactive Holding Time Report

Sample(s) have been received within the recommended holding times for the requested analysis.

Requested Deliverables

[redacted]
- A4 - AU Tax Invoice (INV) — Email — [redacted]cardno.com.au

[redacted]
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) — Email — [redacted]esdat.com.au

[redacted]
- *AU Certificate of Analysis - NATA (COA) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- *AU Interpretive QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QCI Rep) (QCI) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- *AU QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QC Rep) - NATA (QC) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- A4 - AU Sample Receipt Notification - Environmental HT (SRN) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- Chain of Custody (CoC) (COC) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- EDI Format - XTab (XTAB) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com

CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS

Work Order	: **EP2304610**	Page	: 1 of 7
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted]	Contact	: Customer Services EP
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara WA Australia 6065
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23	Date Samples Received	: 12-Apr-2023 16:00
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Date Analysis Commenced	: 18-Apr-2023
C-O-C number	: 50874	Issue Date	: 24-Apr-2023 14:50
Sampler	: [redacted] [redacted]		
Site	: Pearce POT147		
Quote number	: SY/139/19 B		
No. of samples received	: 2		
No. of samples analysed	: 2		

Accreditation No. 825
Accredited for compliance with
ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Certificate of Analysis contains the following information:

- General Comments
- Analytical Results
- Surrogate Control Limits

Additional information pertinent to this report will be found in the following separate attachments: Quality Control Report, QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review and Sample Receipt Notification.

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	*Position*	*Accreditation Category*
Thomas Donovan	Senior Organic Chemist	Perth Organics, Wangara, WA

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis.

Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

When sampling time information is not provided by the client, sampling dates are shown without a time component. In these instances, the time component has been assumed by the laboratory for processing purposes.

Where a result is required to meet compliance limits the associated uncertainty must be considered. Refer to the ALS Contract for details.

Key : CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
^ = This result is computed from individual analyte detections at or above the level of reporting
ø = ALS is not NATA accredited for these tests.
~ = Indicates an estimated value.

- EP231X - Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS): Samples received in 20ml or 125ml bottles have been tested in accordance with the QSM5.3 compliant, NATA accredited method. 60mL or 250mL bottles have been tested to the legacy QSM 5.1 aligned, NATA accredited method.
- EP231: Stable isotope enriched internal standards are added to samples prior to extraction. Target compounds have a direct analogous internal standard with the exception of PFPeS, PFHpA, PFDS, PFTrDA and 10:2 FTS. These compounds use an internal standard that is chemically related and has a retention time close to that of the target compound. The DQO for internal standard response is 50-150% of that established at initial calibration. PFOS is quantified using a certified, traceable standard consisting of linear and branched PFOS isomers. These practices are in line with recommendations in the National Environmental Management Plan for PFAS (Australian HEPA) and also conform to QSM 5.3 (US DoD) requirements.

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: POTABLE WATER (Matrix: WATER)				Sample ID	0967_POT147_230412	----	----	----	----
				Sampling date / time	12-Apr-2023 12:16	----	----	----	----
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		EP2304610-001	--------	--------	--------	--------
					Result	----	----	----	----
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids									
Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L		**0.08**	----	----	----	----
Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L		**0.02**	----	----	----	----
Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids									
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L		<0.1	----	----	----	----
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L		**0.02**	----	----	----	----
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	----	----	----	----
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides									
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: POTABLE WATER (Matrix: WATER)				Sample ID	0967_POT147_230412	----	----	----	----
				Sampling date / time	12-Apr-2023 12:16	----	----	----	----
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		EP2304610-001	--------	--------	--------	--------
					Result	----	----	----	----
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides - Continued									
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids									
4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
EP231P: PFAS Sums									
Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L		**0.12**	----	----	----	----
Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L		**0.10**	----	----	----	----
Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L		**0.12**	----	----	----	----
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate									
13C4-PFOS	----	0.02	%		**102**	----	----	----	----
13C8-PFOA	----	0.02	%		**101**	----	----	----	----

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: WATER (Matrix: WATER)				Sample ID	0967_QC114_230412	----	----	----	----
				Sampling date / time	12-Apr-2023 12:17	----	----	----	----
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		EP2304610-002	--------	--------	--------	--------
					Result	----	----	----	----
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids									
Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L		**0.08**	----	----	----	----
Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L		**0.01**	----	----	----	----
Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids									
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L		<0.1	----	----	----	----
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L		**0.03**	----	----	----	----
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	----	----	----	----
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides									
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: WATER (Matrix: WATER)				Sample ID	0967_QC114_230412	----	----	----	----
				Sampling date / time	12-Apr-2023 12:17	----	----	----	----
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		EP2304610-002	--------	--------	--------	--------
					Result	----	----	----	----
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides - Continued									
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids									
4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
EP231P: PFAS Sums									
Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L		**0.12**	----	----	----	----
Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L		**0.09**	----	----	----	----
Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L		**0.12**	----	----	----	----
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate									
13C4-PFOS	----	0.02	%		**93.4**	----	----	----	----
13C8-PFOA	----	0.02	%		**100**	----	----	----	----

Surrogate Control Limits

Sub-Matrix: **POTABLE WATER**		Recovery Limits (%)	
Compound	*CAS Number*	**Low**	**High**
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate			
13C4-PFOS	----	65	140
13C8-PFOA	----	71	133

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**		Recovery Limits (%)	
Compound	*CAS Number*	**Low**	**High**
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate			
13C4-PFOS	----	65	140
13C8-PFOA	----	71	133

QUALITY CONTROL REPORT

Work Order	: **EP2304610**	Page	: 1 of 5
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted]	Contact	: Customer Services EP
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara WA Australia 6065
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23	Date Samples Received	: 12-Apr-2023
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Date Analysis Commenced	: 18-Apr-2023
C-O-C number	: 50874	Issue Date	: 24-Apr-2023
Sampler	: [redacted] [redacted]		
Site	: Pearce POT147		
Quote number	: SY/139/19 B		
No. of samples received	: 2		
No. of samples analysed	: 2		

Accreditation No. 825
Accredited for compliance with
ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Quality Control Report contains the following information:

- Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report; Relative Percentage Difference (RPD) and Acceptance Limits
- Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits
- Matrix Spike (MS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	*Position*	*Accreditation Category*
Thomas Donovan	Senior Organic Chemist	Perth Organics, Wangara, WA

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis. Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

Key : Anonymous = Refers to samples which are not specifically part of this work order but formed part of the QC process lot
CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
RPD = Relative Percentage Difference
# = Indicates failed QC

Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report

The quality control term Laboratory Duplicate refers to a randomly selected intralaboratory split. Laboratory duplicates provide information regarding method precision and sample heterogeneity. The permitted ranges for the Relative Percent Deviation (RPD) of Laboratory Duplicates are specified in ALS Method QWI-EN/38 and are dependent on the magnitude of results in comparison to the level of reporting: Result < 10 times LOR: No Limit; Result between 10 and 20 times LOR: 0% - 50%; Result > 20 times LOR: 0% - 20%.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Original Result	Duplicate Result	RPD (%)	Acceptable RPD (%)
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 5003583)									
EP2304630-008	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QC Lot: 5003583)									
EP2304630-008	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	<0.1	0.0	No Limit
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QC Lot: 5003583)									
EP2304630-008	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	*Sample ID*	*Method: Compound*	*CAS Number*	*LOR*	*Unit*	*Original Result*	*Duplicate Result*	*RPD (%)*	*Acceptable RPD (%)*
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QC Lot: 5003583) - continued									
EP2304630-008	Anonymous	EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 5003583)									
EP2304630-008	Anonymous	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP231P: PFAS Sums (QC Lot: 5003583)									
EP2304630-008	Anonymous	EP231X: Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit

Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) Report

The quality control term Method / Laboratory Blank refers to an analyte free matrix to which all reagents are added in the same volumes or proportions as used in standard sample preparation. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential laboratory contamination. The quality control term Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) refers to a certified reference material, or a known interference free matrix spiked with target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor method precision and accuracy independent of sample matrix. Dynamic Recovery Limits are based on statistical evaluation of processed LCS.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Method Blank (MB) Report	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report			
					Spike	Spike Recovery (%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Result	Concentration	LCS	Low	High
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 5003583)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.2218 µg/L	98.5	72.0	130
EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.2352 µg/L	101	71.0	127
EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.2373 µg/L	91.4	68.0	131
EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.238 µg/L	101	69.0	134
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.232 µg/L	92.9	65.0	140
EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.241 µg/L	81.1	53.0	142
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 5003583)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	1.25 µg/L	98.0	73.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	97.8	72.0	129
EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	95.2	72.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	92.6	72.0	130
EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.25 µg/L	95.8	71.0	133
EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	92.6	69.0	130
EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	97.4	71.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	104	69.0	133
EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	95.6	72.0	134
EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	88.0	65.0	144
EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	98.8	71.0	132
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 5003583)								
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	108	67.0	137
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	109	68.0	141
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	99.4	60.5	138
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	94.9	68.3	134
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	89.0	62.2	138
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	97.0	65.0	136
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	90.0	61.0	135
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 5003583)								

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Method Blank (MB) Report	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report			
					Spike	Spike Recovery (%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
				Result	Concentration	LCS	Low	High
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 5003583) - continued								
EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.2343 µg/L	97.7	63.0	143
EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.2378 µg/L	96.9	64.0	140
EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.24 µg/L	111	67.0	138
EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.241 µg/L	96.9	64.2	133
EP231P: PFAS Sums (QCLot: 5003583)								
EP231X: Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----
EP231X: Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/17 63-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----
EP231X: Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----

Matrix Spike (MS) Report

The quality control term Matrix Spike (MS) refers to an intralaboratory split sample spiked with a representative set of target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential matrix effects on analyte recoveries. Static Recovery Limits as per laboratory Data Quality Objectives (DQOs). Ideal recovery ranges stated may be waived in the event of sample matrix interference.

- **No Matrix Spike (MS) or Matrix Spike Duplicate (MSD) Results are required to be reported.**

QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review

Work Order	: **EP2304610**	Page	: 1 of 4
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted]	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23	Date Samples Received	: 12-Apr-2023
Site	: Pearce POT147	Issue Date	: 24-Apr-2023
Sampler	: [redacted] [redacted]	No. of samples received	: 2
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	No. of samples analysed	: 2

This report is automatically generated by the ALS LIMS through interpretation of the ALS Quality Control Report and several Quality Assurance parameters measured by ALS. This automated reporting highlights any non-conformances, facilitates faster and more accurate data validation and is designed to assist internal expert and external Auditor review. Many components of this report contribute to the overall DQO assessment and reporting for guideline compliance.

Brief method summaries and references are also provided to assist in traceability.

Summary of Outliers

Outliers : Quality Control Samples

This report highlights outliers flagged in the Quality Control (QC) Report.

- **NO Method Blank value outliers occur.**
- **NO Duplicate outliers occur.**
- **NO Laboratory Control outliers occur.**
- **NO Matrix Spike outliers occur.**
- **For all regular sample matrices, NO surrogate recovery outliers occur.**

Outliers : Analysis Holding Time Compliance

- **NO Analysis Holding Time Outliers exist.**

Outliers : Frequency of Quality Control Samples

- **Quality Control Sample Frequency Outliers exist - please see following pages for full details.**

Outliers : Frequency of Quality Control Samples

Matrix: **WATER**

Quality Control Sample Type	Count		Rate (%)		Quality Control Specification
Method	QC	Regular	Actual	Expected	
	0				
Matrix Spikes (MS)					
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	0	8	0.00	5.00	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard

Analysis Holding Time Compliance

If samples are identified below as having been analysed or extracted outside of recommended holding times, this should be taken into consideration when interpreting results.

This report summarizes extraction / preparation and analysis times and compares each with ALS recommended holding times (referencing USEPA SW 846, APHA, AS and NEPM) based on the sample container provided. Dates reported represent first date of extraction or analysis and preclude subsequent dilutions and reruns. A listing of breaches (if any) is provided herein.

Holding time for leachate methods (e.g. TCLP) vary according to the analytes reported. Assessment compares the leach date with the shortest analyte holding time for the equivalent soil method. These are: organics 14 days, mercury 28 days & other metals 180 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all non-volatile parameters.

Holding times for ***VOC in soils*** vary according to analytes of interest. Vinyl Chloride and Styrene holding time is 7 days; others 14 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all VOC analytes and should be verified in case the reported breach is a false positive or Vinyl Chloride and Styrene are not key analytes of interest/concern.

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: × = Holding time breach ; ✓ = Within holding time.

Method / Container / Client Sample ID(s)		Sample Date	Extraction / Preparation			Analysis		
			Date extracted	Due for extraction	Evaluation	Date analysed	Due for analysis	Evaluation
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids								
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)								
0967_POT147_230412,	0967_QC114_230412	**12-Apr-2023**	**20-Apr-2023**	09-Oct-2023	✓	**24-Apr-2023**	09-Oct-2023	✓
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids								
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)								
0967_POT147_230412,	0967_QC114_230412	**12-Apr-2023**	**20-Apr-2023**	09-Oct-2023	✓	**24-Apr-2023**	09-Oct-2023	✓
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides								
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)								
0967_POT147_230412,	0967_QC114_230412	**12-Apr-2023**	**20-Apr-2023**	09-Oct-2023	✓	**24-Apr-2023**	09-Oct-2023	✓
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids								
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)								
0967_POT147_230412,	0967_QC114_230412	**12-Apr-2023**	**20-Apr-2023**	09-Oct-2023	✓	**24-Apr-2023**	09-Oct-2023	✓
EP231P: PFAS Sums								
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)								
0967_POT147_230412,	0967_QC114_230412	**12-Apr-2023**	**20-Apr-2023**	09-Oct-2023	✓	**24-Apr-2023**	09-Oct-2023	✓

Quality Control Parameter Frequency Compliance

The following report summarises the frequency of laboratory QC samples analysed within the analytical lot(s) in which the submitted sample(s) was(were) processed. Actual rate should be greater than or equal to the expected rate. A listing of breaches is provided in the Summary of Outliers.

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: × = Quality Control frequency not within specification ; ✓ = Quality Control frequency within specification.

Quality Control Sample Type		Count		Rate (%)			Quality Control Specification
Analytical Methods	*Method*	*QC*	*Regular*	***Actual***	***Expected***	*Evaluation*	
Laboratory Duplicates (DUP)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	8	**12.50**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Laboratory Control Samples (LCS)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	8	**12.50**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Method Blanks (MB)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	8	**12.50**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Matrix Spikes (MS)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	0	8	**0.00**	**5.00**	×	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard

Brief Method Summaries

The analytical procedures used by the Environmental Division have been developed from established internationally recognized procedures such as those published by the US EPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are employed in the absence of documented standards or by client request. The following report provides brief descriptions of the analytical procedures employed for results reported in the Certificate of Analysis. Sources from which ALS methods have been developed are provided within the Method Descriptions.

Analytical Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	WATER	In-house: Analysis of fresh and saline waters by Solid Phase Extraction (SPE) followed by LC-Electrospray-MS-MS, Negative Mode using MRM and internal standard quantitation. Isotopically labelled analogues of target analytes used as internal standards and surrogates are added to the sample container. The entire contents are transferred to a solid phase extraction (SPE) cartridge. The sample container is successively rinsed with aliquots of the elution solvent. The eluted extract is combined with an equal volume of reagent water and a portion is filtered for analysis. Method procedures and data quality objectives conform to US DoD QSM 5.3, table B-15 requirements.

Preparation Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
Solid Phase Extraction (SPE) for PFAS in water	* ORG72	WATER	In-house: Isotopically labelled analogues of target analytes used as internal standards and surrogates are added to the sample container. The entire contents are transferred to a solid phase extraction (SPE) cartridge. The sample container is successively rinsed with aliquots of the elution solvent. The eluted extract is combined with an equal volume of reagent water and a portion is filtered for analysis. Method procedures conform to US DoD QSM 5.3, table B-15 requirements.

ALSCompass
SAMPLING *Intelligence*

ALS

Environmental Division
Perth
Work Order Reference
EP2304611

Telephone : +61-8-9406 1301

Custody Document for Submissions via ALS Compass App

Project: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23 **Client:** Stantec **Project Manager** [redacted]

Phone:

50876 50874 50872

ALS Compass COC Reference: 50877 **# Samples:** **Sampler:**

Phone:

50862 50873 50837 50845 50853 50858 50868

Turnaround Requirements: Standard 50866 50861 50838 50859

Special Instructions:

Please send QC201 to QC215 to Eurofins.

Custody:

Relinquished by:	Received by:	Relinquished by:	Received by:
STANTEC			
Date / Time: 12/4/23 4:30 PM	Date / Time: 12/4 1600	Date / Time:	Date / Time:

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

ALS COC#: 50876 *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23

SITE: Pearce SD - JS

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER: [redacted]

CONTACT PH: [redacted] SAMPLER MOBILE: [redacted]

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO: [redacted]

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C

Other comments:

SAMPLE DETAILS							ANALYSIS REQUIRED		
SAMPLE	NAME	DESCRIPTION	DATE / TIME	MATRIX	TOTAL BOTTLES	ON HOLD	PFAS Sediments SEDIMENT	ALTERNATIVE ANALYSIS	ADDITIONAL INFORMATION
001	0967_SD024		12/04/2023 12:41 PM	SOIL	ALS: 1 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
002	0967_SD026		12/04/2023 12:46 PM	SOIL	ALS: 1 Non ALS: 0	No	X		

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

COC#: 50876 *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23

SITE: Pearce SD - JS

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER: [redacted]

CONTACT PH: [redacted] SAMPLER MOBILE: [redacted]

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO: [redacted]

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact?	Yes	No	N/A
Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt?	Yes	No	N/A
Random Sample Temperature on Receipt:		°C	
Other comments:			

SAMPLE	SAMPLE NAME	BOTTLE NAME	VOLUME	BARCODE	TYPE	FILTERED	REASON
001	0967_SD024	HDPE Soil Jar	200 mL	00621122106343	Grey	No	
002	0967_SD026	HDPE Soil Jar	200 mL	00621122106333	Grey	No	

Total Bottle Count: ALS: 2, Non ALS: 0

SAMPLE RECEIPT NOTIFICATION (SRN)

Work Order : **EP2304611**

Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted]	Contact	: Customer Services EP
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara WA Australia 6065
E-mail	: [redacted]stantec.com	E-mail	: ALSEnviro.Perth@alsglobal.com
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Facsimile	: ----	Facsimile	: +61-8-9406 1399
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23	Page	: 1 of 2
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Quote number	: ES2022MWHAUS0002 (SY/139/19 B)
C-O-C number	: 50876	QC Level	: NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Site	: Pearce SD - JS		
Sampler	: [redacted]		

Dates

Date Samples Received	: 12-Apr-2023 16:00	Issue Date	: 17-Apr-2023
Client Requested Due Date	: 24-Apr-2023	Scheduled Reporting Date	: **24-Apr-2023**

Delivery Details

Mode of Delivery	: Client Drop Off	Security Seal	: Not Available
No. of coolers/boxes	: 3	Temperature	: 8.2 - Ice present
Receipt Detail	:	No. of samples received / analysed	: 2 / 2

General Comments

- This report contains the following information:
  - Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances
  - Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis
  - Proactive Holding Time Report
  - Requested Deliverables
- Please see scanned COC for sample discrepencies: extra samples , samples not received etc.
- Please direct any queries related to sample condition / numbering / breakages to Sample Receipt (Samples.Perth@alsglobal.com)
- Analytical work for this work order will be conducted at ALS Environmental Perth.
- Please direct any turnaround / technical queries to the laboratory contact designated above.
- Sample Disposal - Aqueous (3 weeks), Solid (2 months) from receipt of samples.
- **pH analysis should be conducted within 6 hours of sampling.**
- **Please refer to the Proactive Holding Time Report table below which summarises breaches of recommended holding times that have occurred prior to samples/instructions being received at the laboratory. The laboratory will process these samples unless instructions are received from you indicating you do not wish to proceed. The absence of this summary table indicates that all samples have been received within the recommended holding times for the analysis requested.**
- Please be aware that APHA/NEPM recommends water and soil samples be chilled to less than or equal to 6°C for chemical analysis, and less than or equal to 10°C but unfrozen for Microbiological analysis. Where samples are received above this temperature, it should be taken into consideration when interpreting results. Refer to ALS EnviroMail 85 for ALS recommendations of the best practice for chilling samples after sampling and for maintaining a cool temperature during transit.

Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances

All comparisons are made against pretreatment/preservation AS, APHA, USEPA standards.

- **No sample container / preservation non-compliance exists.**

Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis

Some items described below may be part of a laboratory process necessary for the execution of client requested tasks. Packages may contain additional analyses, such as the determination of moisture content and preparation tasks, that are included in the package.
If no sampling time is provided, the sampling time will default 00:00 on the date of sampling. If no sampling date is provided, the sampling date will be assumed by the laboratory and displayed in brackets without a time component

Matrix: **SOIL**

Laboratory sample ID	Sampling date / time	Sample ID	SOIL - EA055-103 Moisture Content	SOIL - EP231X (solids) PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)
EP2304611-001	12-Apr-2023 12:41	0967_SD024_230412	✓	✓
EP2304611-002	12-Apr-2023 12:46	0967_SD026_230412	✓	✓

Proactive Holding Time Report

Sample(s) have been received within the recommended holding times for the requested analysis.

Requested Deliverables

[redacted]
- A4 - AU Tax Invoice (INV) — Email — [redacted]cardno.com.au

[redacted]
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) — Email — [redacted]esdat.com.au

[redacted]
- *AU Certificate of Analysis - NATA (COA) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- *AU Interpretive QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QCI Rep) (QCI) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- *AU QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QC Rep) - NATA (QC) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- A4 - AU Sample Receipt Notification - Environmental HT (SRN) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- Chain of Custody (CoC) (COC) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- EDI Format - XTab (XTAB) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com

CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS

Work Order	: **EP2304611**	Page	: 1 of 5
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted]	Contact	: Customer Services EP
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara WA Australia 6065
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23	Date Samples Received	: 12-Apr-2023 16:00
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Date Analysis Commenced	: 19-Apr-2023
C-O-C number	: 50876	Issue Date	: 24-Apr-2023 14:57
Sampler	: [redacted] [redacted]		
Site	: Pearce SD - JS		
Quote number	: SY/139/19 B		
No. of samples received	: 2		
No. of samples analysed	: 2		

Accreditation No. 825
Accredited for compliance with
ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Certificate of Analysis contains the following information:

- General Comments
- Analytical Results
- Surrogate Control Limits

Additional information pertinent to this report will be found in the following separate attachments: Quality Control Report, QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review and Sample Receipt Notification.

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	*Position*	*Accreditation Category*
Chris Lemaitre	Laboratory Manager (Perth)	Perth Inorganics, Wangara, WA
Thomas Donovan	Senior Organic Chemist	Perth Organics, Wangara, WA

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis.

Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

When sampling time information is not provided by the client, sampling dates are shown without a time component. In these instances, the time component has been assumed by the laboratory for processing purposes.

Where a result is required to meet compliance limits the associated uncertainty must be considered. Refer to the ALS Contract for details.

Key : CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
^ = This result is computed from individual analyte detections at or above the level of reporting
ø = ALS is not NATA accredited for these tests.
~ = Indicates an estimated value.

- EP231X: Sample required diluiton prior to analysis due to sample matrix interference. LOR values have been adjusted accordingly.
- EP231: Stable isotope enriched internal standards are added to samples prior to extraction. Target compounds have a direct analogous internal standard with the exception of PFPeS, PFHpA, PFDS, PFTrDA and 10:2 FTS. These compounds use an internal standard that is chemically related and has a retention time close to that of the target compound. The DQO for internal standard response is 50-150% of that established at initial calibration. PFOS is quantified using a certified, traceable standard consisting of linear and branched PFOS isomers. These practices are in line with recommendations in the National Environmental Management Plan for PFAS (Australian HEPA) and also conform to QSM 5.3 (US DoD) requirements.

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: SEDIMENT (Matrix: SOIL)				Sample ID	0967_SD024_230412	0967_SD026_230412	----	----	----
				Sampling date / time	12-Apr-2023 12:41	12-Apr-2023 12:46	----	----	----
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		EP2304611-001	EP2304611-002	--------	--------	--------
					Result	Result	----	----	----
EA055: Moisture Content (Dried @ 105-110°C)									
Moisture Content	----	0.1	%		**0.1**	**0.2**	**----**	**----**	**----**
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids									
Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.0002	mg/kg		<0.0002	<0.0002	**----**	**----**	**----**
Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.0002	mg/kg		<0.0002	<0.0002	**----**	**----**	**----**
Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.0002	mg/kg		<0.0002	<0.0002	**----**	**----**	**----**
Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.0002	mg/kg		<0.0002	<0.0002	**----**	**----**	**----**
Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.0002	mg/kg		**0.0002**	**0.0008**	**----**	**----**	**----**
Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.0002	mg/kg		<0.0002	<0.0002	**----**	**----**	**----**
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids									
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.001	mg/kg		<0.001	<0.001	**----**	**----**	**----**
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.0002	mg/kg		<0.0002	<0.0002	**----**	**----**	**----**
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.0002	mg/kg		<0.0002	<0.0002	**----**	**----**	**----**
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.0002	mg/kg		<0.0002	<0.0002	**----**	**----**	**----**
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.0002	mg/kg		<0.0002	<0.0002	**----**	**----**	**----**
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.0002	mg/kg		<0.0002	<0.0002	**----**	**----**	**----**
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.0002	mg/kg		<0.0002	<0.0002	**----**	**----**	**----**
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.0002	mg/kg		<0.0002	<0.0002	**----**	**----**	**----**
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.0002	mg/kg		<0.0002	<0.0002	**----**	**----**	**----**
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.0002	mg/kg		<0.0002	<0.0002	**----**	**----**	**----**
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.0005	mg/kg		<0.0006	<0.0005	**----**	**----**	**----**
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides									
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.0002	mg/kg		<0.0002	<0.0002	**----**	**----**	**----**
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.0005	mg/kg		<0.0006	<0.0005	**----**	**----**	**----**

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: SEDIMENT (Matrix: SOIL)				Sample ID	0967_SD024_230412	0967_SD026_230412	----	----	----
				Sampling date / time	12-Apr-2023 12:41	12-Apr-2023 12:46	----	----	----
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		EP2304611-001	EP2304611-002	--------	--------	--------
					Result	Result	----	----	----
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides - Continued									
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.0005	mg/kg		<0.0006	<0.0005	----	----	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.0005	mg/kg		<0.0006	<0.0005	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.0005	mg/kg		<0.0006	<0.0005	----	----	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.0002	mg/kg		<0.0002	<0.0002	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.0002	mg/kg		<0.0002	<0.0002	----	----	----
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids									
4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.0005	mg/kg		<0.0005	<0.0005	----	----	----
6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.0005	mg/kg		<0.0005	<0.0005	----	----	----
8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.0005	mg/kg		<0.0005	<0.0005	----	----	----
10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.0005	mg/kg		<0.0005	<0.0005	----	----	----
EP231P: PFAS Sums									
Sum of PFAS	----	0.0002	mg/kg		**0.0002**	**0.0008**	----	----	----
Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.0002	mg/kg		**0.0002**	**0.0008**	----	----	----
Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.0002	mg/kg		**0.0002**	**0.0008**	----	----	----
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate									
13C4-PFOS	----	0.0002	%		**107**	**110**	----	----	----
13C8-PFOA	----	0.0002	%		**102**	**96.5**	----	----	----

Surrogate Control Limits

Sub-Matrix: **SEDIMENT**		Recovery Limits (%)	
Compound	*CAS Number*	*Low*	*High*
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate			
13C4-PFOS	----	76	136
13C8-PFOA	----	78	131

QUALITY CONTROL REPORT

Work Order	: **EP2304611**	Page	: 1 of 7
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted]	Contact	: Customer Services EP
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara WA Australia 6065
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23	Date Samples Received	: 12-Apr-2023
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Date Analysis Commenced	: 19-Apr-2023
C-O-C number	: 50876	Issue Date	: 24-Apr-2023
Sampler	: [redacted]		
Site	: Pearce SD - JS		
Quote number	: SY/139/19 B		
No. of samples received	: 2		
No. of samples analysed	: 2		

Accreditation No. 825
Accredited for compliance with
ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Quality Control Report contains the following information:

- Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report; Relative Percentage Difference (RPD) and Acceptance Limits
- Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits
- Matrix Spike (MS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	*Position*	*Accreditation Category*
Chris Lemaitre	Laboratory Manager (Perth)	Perth Inorganics, Wangara, WA
Thomas Donovan	Senior Organic Chemist	Perth Organics, Wangara, WA

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis. Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

Key : Anonymous = Refers to samples which are not specifically part of this work order but formed part of the QC process lot
CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
RPD = Relative Percentage Difference
# = Indicates failed QC

Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report

The quality control term Laboratory Duplicate refers to a randomly selected intralaboratory split. Laboratory duplicates provide information regarding method precision and sample heterogeneity. The permitted ranges for the Relative Percent Deviation (RPD) of Laboratory Duplicates are specified in ALS Method QWI-EN/38 and are dependent on the magnitude of results in comparison to the level of reporting: Result < 10 times LOR: No Limit; Result between 10 and 20 times LOR: 0% - 50%; Result > 20 times LOR: 0% - 20%.

Sub-Matrix: **SOIL**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	*Sample ID*	*Method: Compound*	*CAS Number*	*LOR*	*Unit*	*Original Result*	*Duplicate Result*	*RPD (%)*	*Acceptable RPD (%)*
EA055: Moisture Content (Dried @ 105-110°C) (QC Lot: 5001887)									
EP2304519-001	Anonymous	EA055: Moisture Content	----	0.1	%	10.4	10.5	0.0	0% - 20%
EP2304602-002	Anonymous	EA055: Moisture Content	----	0.1	%	10.3	10.0	2.8	0% - 20%
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 4999328)									
EP2304602-002	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.0002	mg/kg	0.0009	0.0009	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.0002	mg/kg	0.0212	0.0196	8.0	0% - 20%
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.0002	mg/kg	0.0004	0.0003	0.0	No Limit
EP2304870-003	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QC Lot: 4999328)									
EP2304602-002	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit

Sub-Matrix: **SOIL**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	*Sample ID*	*Method: Compound*	*CAS Number*	*LOR*	*Unit*	*Original Result*	*Duplicate Result*	*RPD (%)*	*Acceptable RPD (%)*
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QC Lot: 4999328) - continued									
EP2304602-002	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0006	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.001	mg/kg	<0.001	<0.001	0.0	No Limit
EP2304870-003	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.001	mg/kg	<0.001	<0.001	0.0	No Limit
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QC Lot: 4999328)									
EP2304602-002	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0006	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0006	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0006	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0006	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
EP2304870-003	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit

Sub-Matrix: **SOIL**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	*Sample ID*	*Method: Compound*	*CAS Number*	*LOR*	*Unit*	*Original Result*	*Duplicate Result*	*RPD (%)*	*Acceptable RPD (%)*
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 4999328)									
EP2304602-002	Anonymous	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
EP2304870-003	Anonymous	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
EP231P: PFAS Sums (QC Lot: 4999328)									
EP2304602-002	Anonymous	EP231X: Sum of PFAS	----	0.0002	mg/kg	0.0225	0.0208	7.9	0% - 20%
		EP231X: Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.0002	mg/kg	0.0221	0.0205	7.5	0% - 20%
		EP231X: Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.0002	mg/kg	0.0221	0.0205	7.5	0% - 20%
EP2304870-003	Anonymous	EP231X: Sum of PFAS	----	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit

Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) Report

The quality control term Method / Laboratory Blank refers to an analyte free matrix to which all reagents are added in the same volumes or proportions as used in standard sample preparation. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential laboratory contamination. The quality control term Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) refers to a certified reference material, or a known interference free matrix spiked with target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor method precision and accuracy independent of sample matrix. Dynamic Recovery Limits are based on statistical evaluation of processed LCS.

Sub-Matrix: **SOIL**

				Method Blank (MB) Report	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report			
					Spike	Spike Recovery (%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Result	Concentration	LCS	Low	High
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4999328)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.0011 mg/kg	100	72.0	128
EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	76.0	73.0	123
EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00118 mg/kg	82.2	67.0	130
EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00119 mg/kg	91.6	70.0	132
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00116 mg/kg	87.9	68.0	136
EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.0012 mg/kg	82.1	59.0	134
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 4999328)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.001	mg/kg	<0.001	0.00625 mg/kg	93.5	71.0	135
EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	86.8	69.0	132
EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	89.2	70.0	132
EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	89.6	71.0	131
EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	90.0	69.0	133
EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	94.8	72.0	129
EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	90.4	69.0	133
EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	91.2	64.0	136
EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	92.8	69.0	135
EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	88.8	66.0	139
EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	0.00125 mg/kg	91.2	69.0	133
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4999328)								
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	125	67.0	137
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	0.00312 mg/kg	81.2	59.6	143
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	0.00312 mg/kg	83.8	62.8	140
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	0.00312 mg/kg	96.2	61.5	139
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	0.00312 mg/kg	105	61.9	139
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	86.0	63.0	144
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	90.0	61.0	139
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4999328)								

Sub-Matrix: **SOIL**

Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Method Blank (MB) Report: Result	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report: Spike Concentration	Spike Recovery (%): LCS	Acceptable Limits (%): Low	Acceptable Limits (%): High
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4999328) - continued								
EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	0.00117 mg/kg	100	62.0	145
EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	0.00118 mg/kg	98.3	64.0	140
EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	0.0012 mg/kg	117	65.0	137
EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	0.0012 mg/kg	87.9	54.8	124
EP231P: PFAS Sums (QCLot: 4999328)								
EP231X: Sum of PFAS	----	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	----	----	----	----
EP231X: Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/17 63-23-1	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	----	----	----	----
EP231X: Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	----	----	----	----

Matrix Spike (MS) Report

The quality control term Matrix Spike (MS) refers to an intralaboratory split sample spiked with a representative set of target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential matrix effects on analyte recoveries. Static Recovery Limits as per laboratory Data Quality Objectives (DQOs). Ideal recovery ranges stated may be waived in the event of sample matrix interference.

Sub-Matrix: **SOIL**

Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	Matrix Spike (MS) Report: Spike Concentration	SpikeRecovery(%): MS	Acceptable Limits (%): Low	Acceptable Limits (%): High
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4999328)							
EP2304603-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.0011 mg/kg	103	72.0	128
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.00117 mg/kg	85.4	73.0	123
		EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.00118 mg/kg	84.7	67.0	130
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.00119 mg/kg	94.6	70.0	132
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.00116 mg/kg	92.2	68.0	136
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.0012 mg/kg	117	59.0	134
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 4999328)							
EP2304603-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.00625 mg/kg	93.3	71.0	135
		EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.00125 mg/kg	92.0	69.0	132
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.00125 mg/kg	90.6	70.0	132
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.00125 mg/kg	87.5	71.0	131
		EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.00125 mg/kg	92.6	69.0	133
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.00125 mg/kg	94.0	72.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.00125 mg/kg	95.6	69.0	133
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.00125 mg/kg	95.8	64.0	136
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.00125 mg/kg	99.7	69.0	135
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.00125 mg/kg	112	66.0	139
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.00125 mg/kg	97.7	69.0	133
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4999328)							

Sub-Matrix: **SOIL**

				Matrix Spike (MS) Report			
				Spike	SpikeRecovery(%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
Laboratory sample ID	*Sample ID*	*Method: Compound*	*CAS Number*	*Concentration*	*MS*	*Low*	*High*
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4999328) - continued							
EP2304603-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.00125 mg/kg	88.0	48.0	128
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.00312 mg/kg	85.7	60.0	130
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.00312 mg/kg	91.9	60.0	130
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.00312 mg/kg	93.8	60.0	130
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.00312 mg/kg	102	60.0	130
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.00125 mg/kg	98.1	63.0	144
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.00125 mg/kg	81.8	61.0	139
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4999328)							
EP2304603-001	Anonymous	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.00117 mg/kg	106	62.0	145
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.00118 mg/kg	99.3	64.0	140
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.0012 mg/kg	106	65.0	137
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.0012 mg/kg	72.9	60.0	130

QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review

Work Order	: **EP2304611**	Page	: 1 of 4
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted]	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23	Date Samples Received	: 12-Apr-2023
Site	: Pearce SD - JS	Issue Date	: 24-Apr-2023
Sampler	: [redacted]	No. of samples received	: 2
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	No. of samples analysed	: 2

This report is automatically generated by the ALS LIMS through interpretation of the ALS Quality Control Report and several Quality Assurance parameters measured by ALS. This automated reporting highlights any non-conformances, facilitates faster and more accurate data validation and is designed to assist internal expert and external Auditor review. Many components of this report contribute to the overall DQO assessment and reporting for guideline compliance.

Brief method summaries and references are also provided to assist in traceability.

Summary of Outliers

Outliers : Quality Control Samples

This report highlights outliers flagged in the Quality Control (QC) Report.

- **NO Method Blank value outliers occur.**
- **NO Duplicate outliers occur.**
- **NO Laboratory Control outliers occur.**
- **NO Matrix Spike outliers occur.**
- **For all regular sample matrices, NO surrogate recovery outliers occur.**

Outliers : Analysis Holding Time Compliance

- **NO Analysis Holding Time Outliers exist.**

Outliers : Frequency of Quality Control Samples

- **NO Quality Control Sample Frequency Outliers exist.**

Analysis Holding Time Compliance

If samples are identified below as having been analysed or extracted outside of recommended holding times, this should be taken into consideration when interpreting results.

This report summarizes extraction / preparation and analysis times and compares each with ALS recommended holding times (referencing USEPA SW 846, APHA, AS and NEPM) based on the sample container provided. Dates reported represent first date of extraction or analysis and preclude subsequent dilutions and reruns. A listing of breaches (if any) is provided herein.

Holding time for leachate methods (e.g. TCLP) vary according to the analytes reported. Assessment compares the leach date with the shortest analyte holding time for the equivalent soil method. These are: organics 14 days, mercury 28 days & other metals 180 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all non-volatile parameters.

Holding times for ***VOC in soils*** vary according to analytes of interest. Vinyl Chloride and Styrene holding time is 7 days; others 14 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all VOC analytes and should be verified in case the reported breach is a false positive or Vinyl Chloride and Styrene are not key analytes of interest/concern.

Matrix: **SOIL**

Evaluation: × = Holding time breach ; ✓ = Within holding time.

Method / Container / Client Sample ID(s)	Sample Date	Extraction / Preparation			Analysis		
		Date extracted	Due for extraction	Evaluation	Date analysed	Due for analysis	Evaluation
EA055: Moisture Content (Dried @ 105-110°C)							
HDPE Soil Jar (EA055)							
0967_SD024_230412, 0967_SD026_230412	**12-Apr-2023**	**----**	----	----	**20-Apr-2023**	26-Apr-2023	✓
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids							
HDPE Soil Jar (EP231X)							
0967_SD024_230412, 0967_SD026_230412	**12-Apr-2023**	**19-Apr-2023**	09-Oct-2023	✓	**21-Apr-2023**	29-May-2023	✓
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids							
HDPE Soil Jar (EP231X)							
0967_SD024_230412, 0967_SD026_230412	**12-Apr-2023**	**19-Apr-2023**	09-Oct-2023	✓	**21-Apr-2023**	29-May-2023	✓
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides							
HDPE Soil Jar (EP231X)							
0967_SD024_230412, 0967_SD026_230412	**12-Apr-2023**	**19-Apr-2023**	09-Oct-2023	✓	**21-Apr-2023**	29-May-2023	✓
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids							
HDPE Soil Jar (EP231X)							
0967_SD024_230412, 0967_SD026_230412	**12-Apr-2023**	**19-Apr-2023**	09-Oct-2023	✓	**21-Apr-2023**	29-May-2023	✓
EP231P: PFAS Sums							
HDPE Soil Jar (EP231X)							
0967_SD024_230412, 0967_SD026_230412	**12-Apr-2023**	**19-Apr-2023**	09-Oct-2023	✓	**21-Apr-2023**	29-May-2023	✓

Quality Control Parameter Frequency Compliance

The following report summarises the frequency of laboratory QC samples analysed within the analytical lot(s) in which the submitted sample(s) was(were) processed. Actual rate should be greater than or equal to the expected rate. A listing of breaches is provided in the Summary of Outliers.

Matrix: **SOIL**

Evaluation: × = Quality Control frequency not within specification ; ✓ = Quality Control frequency within specification.

Quality Control Sample Type		Count		Rate (%)			Quality Control Specification
Analytical Methods	*Method*	*QC*	*Regular*	***Actual***	***Expected***	*Evaluation*	
Laboratory Duplicates (DUP)							
Moisture Content	EA055	2	13	**15.38**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	2	20	**10.00**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Laboratory Control Samples (LCS)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	20	**5.00**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Method Blanks (MB)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	20	**5.00**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Matrix Spikes (MS)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	20	**5.00**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard

Brief Method Summaries

The analytical procedures used by the Environmental Division have been developed from established internationally recognized procedures such as those published by the US EPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are employed in the absence of documented standards or by client request. The following report provides brief descriptions of the analytical procedures employed for results reported in the Certificate of Analysis. Sources from which ALS methods have been developed are provided within the Method Descriptions.

Analytical Methods	*Method*	*Matrix*	*Method Descriptions*
Moisture Content	EA055	SOIL	In house: A gravimetric procedure based on weight loss over a 12 hour drying period at 105-110 degrees C. This method is compliant with NEPM Schedule B(3).
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	SOIL	In-house: Analysis of soils by solvent extraction followed by LC-Electrospray-MS-MS, Negative Mode using MRM using internal standard quantitation. Isotopically labelled analogues of target analytes used as internal standards and surrogates are added to a portion of soil which is then extracted with MTBE and an ion pairing reagent. A portion of extract is exchanged into the analytical solvent mixture, combined with an equal volume reagent water and filtered for analysis. Method procedures and data quality objectives conform to US DoD QSM 5.3, table B-15 requirements.

Preparation Methods	*Method*	*Matrix*	*Method Descriptions*
QuECheRS Extraction of Solids	* ORG71	SOIL	In house: Sequential extractions with Acetonitrile/Methanol by shaking. Extraction efficiency aided by the addition of salts under acidic conditions. Where relevant, interferences from co-extracted organics are removed with dispersive clean-up media (dSPE). The extract is either diluted or concentrated and exchanged into the analytical solvent.

ALSCompass
SAMPLING *Intelligence*

ALS

Environmental Division
Perth
Work Order Reference
EP2304630

Telephone : +61-8-9406 1301

Custody Document for Submissions via ALS Compass App

Project: WA_0967_PFASONP_23 **Client:** Stantec **Project Manager:** [redacted]

Phone:

50876 50874 50872

ALS Compass COC Reference: 50847 **# Samples:** **Sampler:**

Phone: ( )

50862 50873 50837 50845 50853 50858 50868

Turnaround Requirements: Standard 50866 50861 50838 50859

Special Instructions:

Please send QC201 to QC215 to Eurofins.

Custody:

Relinquished by:	Received by:	Relinquished by:	Received by:
STANTEC			
Date / Time: 12/4/23 4:30 PM	Date / Time: 12/4 1600	Date / Time:	Date / Time:

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

COC#: 50847 *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23

SITE: Pearce GW - MB

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER: [redacted]

CONTACT PH: [redacted] SAMPLER MOBILE: [redacted]

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO: [redacted]

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C

Other comments:

SAMPLE DETAILS							ANALYSIS REQUIRED			
SAMPLE	NAME	DESCRIPTION	DATE / TIME	MATRIX	TOTAL BOTTLES	ON HOLD	Ground Waters WATER	Rinsate WATER	ALTERNATIVE ANALYSIS	ADDITIONAL INFORMATION
001	0967_MW202		12/04/2023 09:05 AM	WATER	ALS: 3 Non ALS: 0	No	Partial 4/8			
002	0967_QC105		12/04/2023 09:05 AM	WATER	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No		X		
003	0967_MW218		12/04/2023 10:26 AM	WATER	ALS: 3 Non ALS: 0	No	Partial 4/8			
004	0967_MW146		12/04/2023 10:48 AM	WATER	ALS: 3 Non ALS: 0	No	Partial 4/8			
005	0967_MW113		12/04/2023 01:15 PM	WATER	ALS: 3 Non ALS: 0	No	Partial 4/8			
006	0967_QC115		12/04/2023 01:15 PM	WATER	ALS: 3 Non ALS: 0	No	Partial 4/8			
007	0967_MW112		12/04/2023 01:36 PM	WATER	ALS: 5 Non ALS: 0	No	Partial 4/8			extra PFAS bottles for lab QC
008	0967_MW116		12/04/2023 02:14 PM	WATER	ALS: 5 Non ALS: 0	No	Partial 4/8			extra PFAS bottles for lab QC

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

ALS COC#: 50847 ALS Laboratory: EP Perth

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23

SITE: Pearce GW - MB

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER: [redacted]

CONTACT PH: [redacted] SAMPLER MOBILE: [redacted]

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO: [redacted]

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C

Other comments:

SAMPLE	SAMPLE NAME	PARTIAL ANALYSIS GROUP NAME	MATRIX	SELECTED ANALYSIS NAME
001	0967_MW202	Ground Waters WATER	WATER	- NT-02 Major Anions (Chloride, Sulphate, Alkalinity) - NT-01 Major Cations (Ca, Mg, Na, K) - EN055 - PG Ionic Balance by ED037P, ED041G, ED045G & ED093F - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)
003	0967_MW218	Ground Waters WATER	WATER	- NT-02 Major Anions (Chloride, Sulphate, Alkalinity) - NT-01 Major Cations (Ca, Mg, Na, K) - EN055 - PG Ionic Balance by ED037P, ED041G, ED045G & ED093F - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)
004	0967_MW146	Ground Waters WATER	WATER	- NT-02 Major Anions (Chloride, Sulphate, Alkalinity) - NT-01 Major Cations (Ca, Mg, Na, K) - EN055 - PG Ionic Balance by ED037P, ED041G, ED045G & ED093F - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)
005	0967_MW113	Ground Waters WATER	WATER	- NT-02 Major Anions (Chloride, Sulphate, Alkalinity) - NT-01 Major Cations (Ca, Mg, Na, K) - EN055 - PG Ionic Balance by ED037P, ED041G, ED045G & ED093F - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)
006	0967_QC115	Ground Waters WATER	WATER	- NT-02 Major Anions (Chloride, Sulphate, Alkalinity) - NT-01 Major Cations (Ca, Mg, Na, K) - EN055 - PG Ionic Balance by ED037P, ED041G, ED045G & ED093F - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)
007	0967_MW112	Ground Waters WATER	WATER	- NT-02 Major Anions (Chloride, Sulphate, Alkalinity) - NT-01 Major Cations (Ca, Mg, Na, K) - EN055 - PG Ionic Balance by ED037P, ED041G, ED045G & ED093F - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)
008	0967_MW116	Ground Waters WATER	WATER	- NT-02 Major Anions (Chloride, Sulphate, Alkalinity) - NT-01 Major Cations (Ca, Mg, Na, K) - EN055 - PG Ionic Balance by ED037P, ED041G, ED045G & ED093F - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

COC#: 50847 *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23

SITE: Pearce GW - MB

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER:

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO:

CONTACT PH: [redacted] SAMPLER MOBILE: [redacted]

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C

Other comments:

SAMPLE	SAMPLE NAME	BOTTLE NAME	VOLUME	BARCODE	TYPE	FILTERED	REASON
001	0967_MW202	Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural	125 mL	00070522045877	Green	No	
001	0967_MW202	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350822075209	Grey	No	
001	0967_MW202	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350822075129	Grey	No	
002	0967_QC105	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350522039088	Grey	No	
002	0967_QC105	Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural	125 mL	00070522045974	Green	No	
003	0967_MW218	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350822075092	Grey	No	
003	0967_MW218	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350822075241	Grey	No	
003	0967_MW218	Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural	125 mL	00070522045805	Green	No	
004	0967_MW146	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350522039255	Grey	No	
004	0967_MW146	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350522039201	Grey	No	
004	0967_MW146	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350822075167	Grey	No	
005	0967_MW113	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350822075101	Grey	No	
005	0967_MW113	Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural	125 mL	00070522045916	Green	No	
005	0967_MW113	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350822075212	Grey	No	
006	0967_QC115	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350822075249	Grey	No	
006	0967_QC115	Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural	125 mL	00070522045789	Green	No	
006	0967_QC115	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350822075088	Grey	No	
007	0967_MW112	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350822075221	Grey	No	
007	0967_MW112	Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural	125 mL	00070522045986	Green	No	
007	0967_MW112	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350822075255	Grey	No	
007	0967_MW112	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350822075137	Grey	No	
007	0967_MW112	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350822075223	Grey	No	
008	0967_MW116	Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural	125 mL	00070522045980	Green	No	
008	0967_MW116	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350822075125	Grey	No	
008	0967_MW116	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350822075358	Grey	No	
008	0967_MW116						

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

COC#: 50847 *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23

SITE: Pearce GW - MB

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER: [redacted]

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO: [redacted]

CONTACT PH: [redacted]

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B

SAMPLER MOBILE: [redacted]

/ ES2022MWHAUS0002

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C

Other comments:

008	0967_MW116	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350822075318	Grey	No	

Total Bottle Count: ALS: 27, Non ALS: 0

SAMPLE RECEIPT NOTIFICATION (SRN)

Work Order : **EP2304630**

Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted]	Contact	: Customer Services EP
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara WA Australia 6065
E-mail	: [redacted]stantec.com	E-mail	: ALSEnviro.Perth@alsglobal.com
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Facsimile	: ----	Facsimile	: +61-8-9406 1399
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23	Page	: 1 of 2
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Quote number	: ES2022MWHAUS0002 (SY/139/19 B)
C-O-C number	: 50847	QC Level	: NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Site	: Pearce GW - MB		
Sampler	: [redacted]		

Dates

Date Samples Received	: 12-Apr-2023 16:00	Issue Date	: 17-Apr-2023
Client Requested Due Date	: 24-Apr-2023	Scheduled Reporting Date	: **24-Apr-2023**

Delivery Details

Mode of Delivery	: Client Drop Off	Security Seal	: Not Available
No. of coolers/boxes	: 3	Temperature	: 8.2 - Ice present
Receipt Detail	:	No. of samples received / analysed	: 8 / 8

General Comments

- This report contains the following information:
  - Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances
  - Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis
  - Proactive Holding Time Report
  - Requested Deliverables
- Please see scanned COC for sample discrepencies: extra samples , samples not received etc.
- Please direct any queries related to sample condition / numbering / breakages to Sample Receipt (Samples.Perth@alsglobal.com)
- Analytical work for this work order will be conducted at ALS Environmental Perth.
- Please direct any turnaround / technical queries to the laboratory contact designated above.
- Sample Disposal - Aqueous (3 weeks), Solid (2 months) from receipt of samples.
- **pH analysis should be conducted within 6 hours of sampling.**
- **Please refer to the Proactive Holding Time Report table below which summarises breaches of recommended holding times that have occurred prior to samples/instructions being received at the laboratory. The laboratory will process these samples unless instructions are received from you indicating you do not wish to proceed. The absence of this summary table indicates that all samples have been received within the recommended holding times for the analysis requested.**
- Please be aware that APHA/NEPM recommends water and soil samples be chilled to less than or equal to 6°C for chemical analysis, and less than or equal to 10°C but unfrozen for Microbiological analysis. Where samples are received above this temperature, it should be taken into consideration when interpreting results. Refer to ALS EnviroMail 85 for ALS recommendations of the best practice for chilling samples after sampling and for maintaining a cool temperature during transit.

Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances

All comparisons are made against pretreatment/preservation AS, APHA, USEPA standards.

- **No sample container / preservation non-compliance exists.**

Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis

Some items described below may be part of a laboratory process necessary for the execution of client requested tasks. Packages may contain additional analyses, such as the determination of moisture content and preparation tasks, that are included in the package.
If no sampling time is provided, the sampling time will default 00:00 on the date of sampling. If no sampling date is provided, the sampling date will be assumed by the laboratory and displayed in brackets without a time component

Matrix: **WATER**

Laboratory sample ID	Sampling date / time	Sample ID	WATER - EN055 - PG Ionic Balance by ED037P, ED041G, ED045G &	WATER - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)	WATER - NT-01 Major Cations (Ca, Mg, Na, K)	WATER - NT-02 Major Anions (Chloride, Sulphate, Alkalinity)
EP2304630-001	12-Apr-2023 09:05	0967_MW202_230412	✓	✓	✓	✓
EP2304630-002	12-Apr-2023 09:05	0967_QC105_230412		✓		
EP2304630-003	12-Apr-2023 10:26	0967_MW218_230412	✓	✓	✓	✓
EP2304630-004	12-Apr-2023 10:48	0967_MW146_230412	✓	✓	✓	✓
EP2304630-005	12-Apr-2023 13:15	0967_MW113_230412	✓	✓	✓	✓
EP2304630-006	12-Apr-2023 13:15	0967_QC115_230412	✓	✓	✓	✓
EP2304630-007	12-Apr-2023 13:36	0967_MW112_230412	✓	✓	✓	✓
EP2304630-008	12-Apr-2023 14:14	0967_MW116_230412	✓	✓	✓	✓

Proactive Holding Time Report

Sample(s) have been received within the recommended holding times for the requested analysis.

Requested Deliverables

[redacted]
- A4 - AU Tax Invoice (INV) — Email — [redacted]cardno.com.au

[redacted]
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) — Email — [redacted]esdat.com.au

[redacted]
- *AU Certificate of Analysis - NATA (COA) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- *AU Interpretive QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QCI Rep) (QCI) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- *AU QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QC Rep) - NATA (QC) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- A4 - AU Sample Receipt Notification - Environmental HT (SRN) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- Chain of Custody (CoC) (COC) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- EDI Format - XTab (XTAB) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com

CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS

Work Order	: **EP2304630**	Page	: 1 of 9
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted]	Contact	: Customer Services EP
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara WA Australia 6065
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23	Date Samples Received	: 12-Apr-2023 16:00
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Date Analysis Commenced	: 18-Apr-2023
C-O-C number	: 50847	Issue Date	: 26-Apr-2023 11:18
Sampler	: [redacted]		
Site	: Pearce GW - MB		
Quote number	: SY/139/19 B		
No. of samples received	: 8		
No. of samples analysed	: 8		

Accreditation No. 825
Accredited for compliance with
ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Certificate of Analysis contains the following information:

- General Comments
- Analytical Results
- Surrogate Control Limits

Additional information pertinent to this report will be found in the following separate attachments: Quality Control Report, QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review and Sample Receipt Notification.

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	*Position*	*Accreditation Category*
Canhuang Ke	Inorganics Supervisor	Perth Inorganics, Wangara, WA
Chris Lemaitre	Laboratory Manager (Perth)	Perth Inorganics, Wangara, WA
Thomas Donovan	Senior Organic Chemist	Perth Organics, Wangara, WA

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis.

Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

When sampling time information is not provided by the client, sampling dates are shown without a time component. In these instances, the time component has been assumed by the laboratory for processing purposes.

Where a result is required to meet compliance limits the associated uncertainty must be considered. Refer to the ALS Contract for details.

Key : CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
^ = This result is computed from individual analyte detections at or above the level of reporting
ø = ALS is not NATA accredited for these tests.
~ = Indicates an estimated value.

- EP231X - Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS): Samples received in 20ml or 125ml bottles have been tested in accordance with the QSM5.3 compliant, NATA accredited method. 60mL or 250mL bottles have been tested to the legacy QSM 5.1 aligned, NATA accredited method.
- As per QWI – EN55-3 Data Interpreting Procedures, Ionic balances are typically calculated using Major Anions - Chloride, Alkalinity and Sulfate; and Major Cations - Calcium, Magnesium, Potassium and Sodium. Where applicable and dependent upon sample matrix, the Ionic Balance may also include the additional contribution of Ammonia, Dissolved Metals by ICPMS and H+ to the Cations and Nitrate, SiO2 and Fluoride to the Anions.
- Ionic Balance out of acceptable limits for sample #1 due to analytes not quantified in this report. Major cations (ED093F) and major anions (ED041G/ED045G) have been confirmed by re-analysis. Sample contains very high nitrate.
- Sodium Adsorption Ratio (where reported): Where results for Na, Ca or Mg are <LOR, a concentration at half the reported LOR is incorporated into the SAR calculation. This represents a conservative approach for Na relative to the assumption that <LOR = zero concentration and a conservative approach for Ca & Mg relative to the assumption that <LOR is equivalent to the LOR concentration.
- EP231: Stable isotope enriched internal standards are added to samples prior to extraction. Target compounds have a direct analogous internal standard with the exception of PFPeS, PFHpA, PFDS, PFTrDA and 10:2 FTS. These compounds use an internal standard that is chemically related and has a retention time close to that of the target compound. The DQO for internal standard response is 50-150% of that established at initial calibration. PFOS is quantified using a certified, traceable standard consisting of linear and branched PFOS isomers. These practices are in line with recommendations in the National Environmental Management Plan for PFAS (Australian HEPA) and also conform to QSM 5.3 (US DoD) requirements.

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: GROUNDWATER (Matrix: WATER)				Sample ID	0967_MW202_230412	0967_QC105_230412	0967_MW218_230412	0967_MW146_230412	0967_MW113_230412
				Sampling date / time	12-Apr-2023 09:05	12-Apr-2023 09:05	12-Apr-2023 10:26	12-Apr-2023 10:48	12-Apr-2023 13:15
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		EP2304630-001	EP2304630-002	EP2304630-003	EP2304630-004	EP2304630-005
					Result	Result	Result	Result	Result
ED037P: Alkalinity by PC Titrator									
Hydroxide Alkalinity as CaCO3	DMO-210-001	1	mg/L		<1	----	<1	<1	<1
Carbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	3812-32-6	1	mg/L		<1	----	<1	<1	<1
Bicarbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	71-52-3	1	mg/L		**231**	----	**98**	**22**	**121**
Total Alkalinity as CaCO3	----	1	mg/L		**231**	----	**98**	**22**	**121**
ED041G: Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by DA									
Sulfate as SO4 - Turbidimetric	14808-79-8	1	mg/L		**402**	----	**23**	**97**	**44**
ED045G: Chloride by Discrete Analyser									
Chloride	16887-00-6	1	mg/L		**246**	----	**35**	**1140**	**445**
ED093F: Dissolved Major Cations									
Calcium	7440-70-2	1	mg/L		**56**	----	<1	**38**	**26**
Magnesium	7439-95-4	1	mg/L		**179**	----	<1	**76**	**36**
Sodium	7440-23-5	1	mg/L		**276**	----	**72**	**712**	**287**
Potassium	7440-09-7	1	mg/L		**14**	----	<1	**5**	**4**
EN055: Ionic Balance									
ø **Total Anions**	----	0.01	meq/L		**19.9**	----	**3.42**	**34.6**	**15.9**
ø **Total Cations**	----	0.01	meq/L		**29.9**	----	**3.13**	**39.2**	**16.8**
ø **Ionic Balance**	----	0.01	%		**20.0**	----	**4.46**	**6.27**	**2.93**
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids									
Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L		**27.1**	**38.5**	<0.02	<0.02	**0.06**
Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L		**45.8**	**63.8**	<0.02	<0.02	**0.07**
Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L		**301**	**421**	<0.01	**0.09**	**0.36**
Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L		**3.00**	**4.47**	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L		**5.88**	**8.59**	<0.01	**0.02**	**0.24**
Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids									
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L		**10.0**	**15.0**	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L		**22.5**	**31.6**	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L		**111**	**156**	<0.02	<0.02	**0.05**

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: GROUNDWATER (Matrix: WATER)				Sample ID	0967_MW202_230412	0967_QC105_230412	0967_MW218_230412	0967_MW146_230412	0967_MW113_230412
				Sampling date / time	12-Apr-2023 09:05	12-Apr-2023 09:05	12-Apr-2023 10:26	12-Apr-2023 10:48	12-Apr-2023 13:15
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		EP2304630-001	EP2304630-002	EP2304630-003	EP2304630-004	EP2304630-005
					Result	Result	Result	Result	Result
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids - Continued									
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L		**7.05**	**9.85**	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L		**7.28**	**9.65**	<0.01	<0.01	**0.02**
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides									
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids									
4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	**0.12**
8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: GROUNDWATER (Matrix: WATER)				Sample ID	0967_MW202_230412	0967_QC105_230412	0967_MW218_230412	0967_MW146_230412	0967_MW113_230412
				Sampling date / time	12-Apr-2023 09:05	12-Apr-2023 09:05	12-Apr-2023 10:26	12-Apr-2023 10:48	12-Apr-2023 13:15
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		EP2304630-001	EP2304630-002	EP2304630-003	EP2304630-004	EP2304630-005
					Result	Result	Result	Result	Result
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids - Continued									
10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
EP231P: PFAS Sums									
Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L		**541**	**758**	<0.01	**0.11**	**0.92**
Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L		**307**	**430**	<0.01	**0.11**	**0.60**
Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L		**492**	**690**	<0.01	**0.11**	**0.85**
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate									
13C4-PFOS	----	0.02	%		**100**	**111**	**108**	**104**	**106**
13C8-PFOA	----	0.02	%		**104**	**101**	**103**	**102**	**104**

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: GROUNDWATER (Matrix: WATER)				Sample ID	0967_QC115_230412	0967_MW112_230412	0967_MW116_230412	----	----
				Sampling date / time	12-Apr-2023 13:15	12-Apr-2023 13:36	12-Apr-2023 14:14	----	----
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		EP2304630-006	EP2304630-007	EP2304630-008	--------	--------
					Result	Result	Result	----	----
ED037P: Alkalinity by PC Titrator									
Hydroxide Alkalinity as CaCO3	DMO-210-001	1	mg/L		<1	<1	<1	----	----
Carbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	3812-32-6	1	mg/L		<1	<1	<1	----	----
Bicarbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	71-52-3	1	mg/L		**122**	**12**	**20**	----	----
Total Alkalinity as CaCO3	----	1	mg/L		**122**	**12**	**20**	----	----
ED041G: Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by DA									
Sulfate as SO4 - Turbidimetric	14808-79-8	1	mg/L		**43**	**62**	**112**	----	----
ED045G: Chloride by Discrete Analyser									
Chloride	16887-00-6	1	mg/L		**445**	**1220**	**1500**	----	----
ED093F: Dissolved Major Cations									
Calcium	7440-70-2	1	mg/L		**23**	**42**	**35**	----	----
Magnesium	7439-95-4	1	mg/L		**34**	**119**	**129**	----	----
Sodium	7440-23-5	1	mg/L		**267**	**660**	**904**	----	----
Potassium	7440-09-7	1	mg/L		**4**	**10**	**11**	----	----
EN055: Ionic Balance									
ø **Total Anions**	----	0.01	meq/L		**15.9**	**35.9**	**45.0**	----	----
ø **Total Cations**	----	0.01	meq/L		**15.7**	**40.8**	**52.0**	----	----
ø **Ionic Balance**	----	0.01	%		**0.71**	**6.39**	**7.14**	----	----
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids									
Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L		**0.09**	<0.02	<0.02	----	----
Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L		**0.07**	<0.02	<0.02	----	----
Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L		**0.34**	**0.08**	<0.01	----	----
Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	----	----
Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L		**0.24**	**0.21**	<0.01	----	----
Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	----	----
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids									
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L		<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	----	----
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	----	----
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L		**0.06**	<0.02	<0.02	----	----

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: GROUNDWATER (Matrix: WATER)				Sample ID	0967_QC115_230412	0967_MW112_230412	0967_MW116_230412	----	----
				Sampling date / time	12-Apr-2023 13:15	12-Apr-2023 13:36	12-Apr-2023 14:14	----	----
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		EP2304630-006	EP2304630-007	EP2304630-008	--------	--------
					Result	Result	Result	----	----
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids - Continued									
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	----	----
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L		**0.01**	<0.01	<0.01	----	----
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	----	----
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	----	----
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	----	----
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	----	----
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	----	----
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	----	----
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides									
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	----	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	----	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	----	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	----	----
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids									
4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	----	----
6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L		**0.12**	<0.05	<0.05	----	----
8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	----	----

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: GROUNDWATER (Matrix: WATER)				Sample ID	0967_QC115_230412	0967_MW112_230412	0967_MW116_230412	----	----
				Sampling date / time	12-Apr-2023 13:15	12-Apr-2023 13:36	12-Apr-2023 14:14	----	----
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		EP2304630-006	EP2304630-007	EP2304630-008	--------	--------
					Result	Result	Result	----	----
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids - Continued									
10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	**----**	**----**
EP231P: PFAS Sums									
Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L		**0.93**	**0.29**	<0.01	**----**	**----**
Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L		**0.58**	**0.29**	<0.01	**----**	**----**
Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L		**0.86**	**0.29**	<0.01	**----**	**----**
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate									
13C4-PFOS	----	0.02	%		**116**	**111**	**97.7**	**----**	**----**
13C8-PFOA	----	0.02	%		**103**	**104**	**98.8**	**----**	**----**

Surrogate Control Limits

Sub-Matrix: **GROUNDWATER**		Recovery Limits (%)	
Compound	*CAS Number*	***Low***	***High***
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate			
13C4-PFOS	----	65	140
13C8-PFOA	----	71	133

QUALITY CONTROL REPORT

Work Order	: **EP2304630**	Page	: 1 of 11
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted]	Contact	: Customer Services EP
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara WA Australia 6065
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23	Date Samples Received	: 12-Apr-2023
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Date Analysis Commenced	: 18-Apr-2023
C-O-C number	: 50847	Issue Date	: 26-Apr-2023
Sampler	: [redacted]		
Site	: Pearce GW - MB		
Quote number	: SY/139/19 B		
No. of samples received	: 8		
No. of samples analysed	: 8		

Accreditation No. 825
Accredited for compliance with
ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Quality Control Report contains the following information:

- Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report; Relative Percentage Difference (RPD) and Acceptance Limits
- Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits
- Matrix Spike (MS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	*Position*	*Accreditation Category*
Canhuang Ke	Inorganics Supervisor	Perth Inorganics, Wangara, WA
Chris Lemaitre	Laboratory Manager (Perth)	Perth Inorganics, Wangara, WA
Thomas Donovan	Senior Organic Chemist	Perth Organics, Wangara, WA

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis. Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

Key : Anonymous = Refers to samples which are not specifically part of this work order but formed part of the QC process lot
CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
RPD = Relative Percentage Difference
# = Indicates failed QC

Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report

The quality control term Laboratory Duplicate refers to a randomly selected intralaboratory split. Laboratory duplicates provide information regarding method precision and sample heterogeneity. The permitted ranges for the Relative Percent Deviation (RPD) of Laboratory Duplicates are specified in ALS Method QWI-EN/38 and are dependent on the magnitude of results in comparison to the level of reporting: Result < 10 times LOR: No Limit; Result between 10 and 20 times LOR: 0% - 50%; Result > 20 times LOR: 0% - 20%.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Original Result	Duplicate Result	RPD (%)	Acceptable RPD (%)
ED037P: Alkalinity by PC Titrator (QC Lot: 5003510)									
EP2304604-001	Anonymous	ED037-P: Hydroxide Alkalinity as CaCO3	DMO-210-001	1	mg/L	<1	<1	0.0	No Limit
		ED037-P: Carbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	3812-32-6	1	mg/L	70	71	2.1	0% - 20%
		ED037-P: Bicarbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	71-52-3	1	mg/L	602	591	1.9	0% - 20%
		ED037-P: Total Alkalinity as CaCO3	----	1	mg/L	672	662	1.5	0% - 20%
EP2304630-005	0967_MW113_230412	ED037-P: Hydroxide Alkalinity as CaCO3	DMO-210-001	1	mg/L	<1	<1	0.0	No Limit
		ED037-P: Carbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	3812-32-6	1	mg/L	<1	<1	0.0	No Limit
		ED037-P: Bicarbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	71-52-3	1	mg/L	121	123	2.0	0% - 20%
		ED037-P: Total Alkalinity as CaCO3	----	1	mg/L	121	123	2.0	0% - 20%
ED041G: Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by DA (QC Lot: 4995226)									
EP2304389-001	Anonymous	ED041G: Sulfate as SO4 - Turbidimetric	14808-79-8	1	mg/L	263	260	1.0	0% - 20%
EP2304630-008	0967_MW116_230412	ED041G: Sulfate as SO4 - Turbidimetric	14808-79-8	1	mg/L	112	114	1.4	0% - 20%
ED045G: Chloride by Discrete Analyser (QC Lot: 4995227)									
EP2304389-001	Anonymous	ED045G: Chloride	16887-00-6	1	mg/L	330	329	0.4	0% - 20%
EP2304630-008	0967_MW116_230412	ED045G: Chloride	16887-00-6	1	mg/L	1500	1490	0.4	0% - 20%
ED093F: Dissolved Major Cations (QC Lot: 4995538)									
EP2304630-005	0967_MW113_230412	ED093F: Calcium	7440-70-2	1	mg/L	26	25	0.0	0% - 20%
		ED093F: Magnesium	7439-95-4	1	mg/L	36	35	4.0	0% - 20%
		ED093F: Sodium	7440-23-5	1	mg/L	287	272	5.4	0% - 20%
		ED093F: Potassium	7440-09-7	1	mg/L	4	4	0.0	No Limit
EP2304498-001	Anonymous	ED093F: Calcium	7440-70-2	1	mg/L	67	68	1.5	0% - 20%
		ED093F: Magnesium	7439-95-4	1	mg/L	79	80	1.4	0% - 20%
		ED093F: Sodium	7440-23-5	1	mg/L	28	29	0.0	0% - 20%
		ED093F: Potassium	7440-09-7	1	mg/L	8	8	0.0	No Limit

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	*Sample ID*	*Method: Compound*	*CAS Number*	*LOR*	*Unit*	*Original Result*	*Duplicate Result*	*RPD (%)*	*Acceptable RPD (%)*
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 4996602)									
EP2304609-003	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
EP2304630-007	0967_MW112_230412	EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	0.08	0.08	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	0.21	0.24	12.9	0% - 20%
		EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 5003583)									
EP2304630-008	0967_MW116_230412	EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QC Lot: 4996602)									
EP2304609-003	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	<0.1	0.0	No Limit
EP2304630-007	0967_MW112_230412	EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
				LOR	Unit	Original Result	Duplicate Result	RPD (%)	Acceptable RPD (%)
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QC Lot: 4996602) - continued									
EP2304630-007	0967_MW112_230412	EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	<0.1	0.0	No Limit
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QC Lot: 5003583)									
EP2304630-008	0967_MW116_230412	EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	<0.1	0.0	No Limit
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QC Lot: 4996602)									
EP2304609-003	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP2304630-007	0967_MW112_230412	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	*Sample ID*	*Method: Compound*	*CAS Number*	*LOR*	*Unit*	*Original Result*	*Duplicate Result*	*RPD (%)*	*Acceptable RPD (%)*
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QC Lot: 5003583)									
EP2304630-008	0967_MW116_230412	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 4996602)									
EP2304609-003	Anonymous	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP2304630-007	0967_MW112_230412	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 5003583)									
EP2304630-008	0967_MW116_230412	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP231P: PFAS Sums (QC Lot: 4996602)									
EP2304609-003	Anonymous	EP231X: Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	*Sample ID*	*Method: Compound*	*CAS Number*	*LOR*	*Unit*	*Original Result*	*Duplicate Result*	*RPD (%)*	*Acceptable RPD (%)*
EP231P: PFAS Sums (QC Lot: 4996602) - continued									
EP2304609-003	Anonymous	EP231X: Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
EP2304630-007	0967_MW112_230412	EP231X: Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	0.29	0.32	9.8	0% - 20%
		EP231X: Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	0.29	0.32	9.8	0% - 20%
		EP231X: Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L	0.29	0.32	9.8	0% - 20%
EP231P: PFAS Sums (QC Lot: 5003583)									
EP2304630-008	0967_MW116_230412	EP231X: Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit

Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) Report

The quality control term Method / Laboratory Blank refers to an analyte free matrix to which all reagents are added in the same volumes or proportions as used in standard sample preparation. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential laboratory contamination. The quality control term Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) refers to a certified reference material, or a known interference free matrix spiked with target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor method precision and accuracy independent of sample matrix. Dynamic Recovery Limits are based on statistical evaluation of processed LCS.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Method Blank (MB) Report	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report			
					Spike	Spike Recovery (%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Result	Concentration	LCS	Low	High
ED037P: Alkalinity by PC Titrator (QCLot: 5003510)								
ED037-P: Hydroxide Alkalinity as CaCO3	DMO-210-001	1	mg/L	<1	----	----	----	----
ED037-P: Carbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	3812-32-6	1	mg/L	<1	----	----	----	----
ED037-P: Bicarbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	71-52-3	1	mg/L	<1	----	----	----	----
ED037-P: Total Alkalinity as CaCO3	----	1	mg/L	<1	20 mg/L	116	87.8	118
				<1	200 mg/L	111	87.8	118
ED041G: Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by DA (QCLot: 4995226)								
ED041G: Sulfate as SO4 - Turbidimetric	14808-79-8	1	mg/L	<1	25 mg/L	109	89.9	112
				<1	500 mg/L	97.8	89.9	112
ED045G: Chloride by Discrete Analyser (QCLot: 4995227)								
ED045G: Chloride	16887-00-6	1	mg/L	<1	10 mg/L	105	88.6	113
				<1	1000 mg/L	108	88.6	113
ED093F: Dissolved Major Cations (QCLot: 4995538)								
ED093F: Calcium	7440-70-2	1	mg/L	<1	50 mg/L	102	86.5	117
ED093F: Magnesium	7439-95-4	1	mg/L	<1	50 mg/L	110	88.4	110
ED093F: Sodium	7440-23-5	1	mg/L	<1	50 mg/L	100	91.4	113
ED093F: Potassium	7440-09-7	1	mg/L	<1	50 mg/L	98.9	84.6	108
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4996602)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.2218 µg/L	85.4	72.0	130
EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.2352 µg/L	99.3	71.0	127
EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.2373 µg/L	75.0	68.0	131
EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.238 µg/L	82.4	69.0	134
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.232 µg/L	84.0	65.0	140
EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.241 µg/L	76.6	53.0	142
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 5003583)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.2218 µg/L	98.5	72.0	130
EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.2352 µg/L	101	71.0	127
EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.2373 µg/L	91.4	68.0	131
EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.238 µg/L	101	69.0	134
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.232 µg/L	92.9	65.0	140
EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.241 µg/L	81.1	53.0	142

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Method Blank (MB) Report	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report		
					Spike	Spike Recovery (%)	Acceptable Limits (%)
				Result	Concentration	LCS	Low	High
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 4996602)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	1.25 µg/L	80.4	73.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	78.4	72.0	129
EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	78.4	72.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	80.4	72.0	130
EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.25 µg/L	79.0	71.0	133
EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	76.4	69.0	130
EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	72.0	71.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	81.8	69.0	133
EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	75.0	72.0	134
EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	71.6	65.0	144
EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	80.4	71.0	132
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 5003583)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	1.25 µg/L	98.0	73.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	97.8	72.0	129
EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	95.2	72.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	92.6	72.0	130
EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.25 µg/L	95.8	71.0	133
EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	92.6	69.0	130
EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	97.4	71.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	104	69.0	133
EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	95.6	72.0	134
EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	88.0	65.0	144
EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	98.8	71.0	132
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4996602)								
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	76.8	67.0	137
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	86.4	68.0	141
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	73.8	60.5	138
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	80.1	68.3	134
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	81.2	62.2	138
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	86.8	65.0	136
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	81.6	61.0	135

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Method Blank (MB) Report: Result	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report: Spike Concentration	Spike Recovery (%): LCS	Acceptable Limits (%): Low	Acceptable Limits (%): High
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 5003583)								
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	108	67.0	137
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	109	68.0	141
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	99.4	60.5	138
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	94.9	68.3	134
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	89.0	62.2	138
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	97.0	65.0	136
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	90.0	61.0	135
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4996602)								
EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.2343 µg/L	87.7	63.0	143
EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.2378 µg/L	87.7	64.0	140
EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.24 µg/L	80.6	67.0	138
EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.241 µg/L	90.7	64.2	133
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 5003583)								
EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.2343 µg/L	97.7	63.0	143
EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.2378 µg/L	96.9	64.0	140
EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.24 µg/L	111	67.0	138
EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.241 µg/L	96.9	64.2	133
EP231P: PFAS Sums (QCLot: 4996602)								
EP231X: Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----
EP231X: Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/17 63-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----
EP231X: Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----
EP231P: PFAS Sums (QCLot: 5003583)								
EP231X: Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----
EP231X: Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/17 63-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----
EP231X: Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----

Matrix Spike (MS) Report

The quality control term Matrix Spike (MS) refers to an intralaboratory split sample spiked with a representative set of target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential matrix effects on analyte recoveries. Static Recovery Limits as per laboratory Data Quality Objectives (DQOs). Ideal recovery ranges stated may be waived in the event of sample matrix interference.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

Matrix Spike (MS) Report

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Matrix Spike (MS) Report			
				Spike	SpikeRecovery(%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	Concentration	MS	Low	High
ED041G: Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by DA (QCLot: 4995226)							
EP2304389-001	Anonymous	ED041G: Sulfate as SO4 - Turbidimetric	14808-79-8	100 mg/L	110	70.4	130
ED045G: Chloride by Discrete Analyser (QCLot: 4995227)							
EP2304389-001	Anonymous	ED045G: Chloride	16887-00-6	1000 mg/L	93.9	70.0	130
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4996602)							
EP2304630-005	0967_MW113_230412	EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.2218 µg/L	100	72.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.232 µg/L	123	71.0	127
		EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.2352 µg/L	91.6	68.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.238 µg/L	87.7	69.0	134
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.232 µg/L	86.7	65.0	140
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.241 µg/L	79.9	53.0	129
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 4996602)							
EP2304630-005	0967_MW113_230412	EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	1.25 µg/L	85.9	73.0	142
		EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.25 µg/L	88.4	72.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.25 µg/L	87.0	72.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.25 µg/L	99.0	72.0	130
		EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.25 µg/L	94.5	71.0	133
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.25 µg/L	93.4	69.0	130
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.25 µg/L	94.6	71.0	134
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.25 µg/L	100	69.0	133
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.25 µg/L	99.6	72.0	134
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.25 µg/L	94.8	65.0	144
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.25 µg/L	116	71.0	132
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4996602)							
EP2304630-005	0967_MW113_230412	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.25 µg/L	88.6	59.0	135
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.625 µg/L	105	70.0	130
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.625 µg/L	81.8	70.0	130
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.625 µg/L	92.5	70.0	130
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.625 µg/L	91.8	70.0	130
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.25 µg/L	107	65.0	136
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.25 µg/L	100	61.0	135
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4996602)							
EP2304630-005	0967_MW113_230412	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.234 µg/L	92.5	63.0	143
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.2378 µg/L	109	64.0	140

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Matrix Spike (MS) Report			
				Spike	SpikeRecovery(%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
Laboratory sample ID	*Sample ID*	*Method: Compound*	*CAS Number*	*Concentration*	*MS*	*Low*	*High*
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4996602) - continued							
EP2304630-005	0967_MW113_230412	EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.24 µg/L	90.8	67.0	138
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.2415 µg/L	92.9	70.0	130

QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review

Work Order	: **EP2304630**	Page	: 1 of 5
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted]	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23	Date Samples Received	: 12-Apr-2023
Site	: Pearce GW - MB	Issue Date	: 26-Apr-2023
Sampler	: [redacted]	No. of samples received	: 8
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	No. of samples analysed	: 8

This report is automatically generated by the ALS LIMS through interpretation of the ALS Quality Control Report and several Quality Assurance parameters measured by ALS. This automated reporting highlights any non-conformances, facilitates faster and more accurate data validation and is designed to assist internal expert and external Auditor review. Many components of this report contribute to the overall DQO assessment and reporting for guideline compliance.

Brief method summaries and references are also provided to assist in traceability.

Summary of Outliers

Outliers : Quality Control Samples

This report highlights outliers flagged in the Quality Control (QC) Report.

- **NO Method Blank value outliers occur.**
- **NO Duplicate outliers occur.**
- **NO Laboratory Control outliers occur.**
- **NO Matrix Spike outliers occur.**
- **For all regular sample matrices, NO surrogate recovery outliers occur.**

Outliers : Analysis Holding Time Compliance

- **NO Analysis Holding Time Outliers exist.**

Outliers : Frequency of Quality Control Samples

- **Quality Control Sample Frequency Outliers exist - please see following pages for full details.**

Outliers : Frequency of Quality Control Samples

Matrix: **WATER**

Quality Control Sample Type	Count		Rate (%)		Quality Control Specification
Method	QC	Regular	Actual	Expected	
	1				
Matrix Spikes (MS)					
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	1	28	3.57	5.00	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard

Analysis Holding Time Compliance

If samples are identified below as having been analysed or extracted outside of recommended holding times, this should be taken into consideration when interpreting results.

This report summarizes extraction / preparation and analysis times and compares each with ALS recommended holding times (referencing USEPA SW 846, APHA, AS and NEPM) based on the sample container provided. Dates reported represent first date of extraction or analysis and preclude subsequent dilutions and reruns. A listing of breaches (if any) is provided herein.

Holding time for leachate methods (e.g. TCLP) vary according to the analytes reported. Assessment compares the leach date with the shortest analyte holding time for the equivalent soil method. These are: organics 14 days, mercury 28 days & other metals 180 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all non-volatile parameters.

Holding times for ***VOC in soils*** vary according to analytes of interest. Vinyl Chloride and Styrene holding time is 7 days; others 14 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all VOC analytes and should be verified in case the reported breach is a false positive or Vinyl Chloride and Styrene are not key analytes of interest/concern.

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: × = Holding time breach ; ✓ = Within holding time.

Method / Container / Client Sample ID(s)	Sample Date	Extraction / Preparation			Analysis		
		Date extracted	Due for extraction	Evaluation	Date analysed	Due for analysis	Evaluation
ED037P: Alkalinity by PC Titrator							
Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural (ED037-P)							
0967_MW202_230412, 0967_MW218_230412, 0967_MW146_230412, 0967_MW113_230412, 0967_QC115_230412, 0967_MW112_230412, 0967_MW116_230412	**12-Apr-2023**	**----**	----	----	**24-Apr-2023**	26-Apr-2023	✓
ED041G: Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by DA							
Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural (ED041G)							
0967_MW202_230412, 0967_MW218_230412, 0967_MW146_230412, 0967_MW113_230412, 0967_QC115_230412, 0967_MW112_230412, 0967_MW116_230412	**12-Apr-2023**	**----**	----	----	**21-Apr-2023**	10-May-2023	✓
ED045G: Chloride by Discrete Analyser							
Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural (ED045G)							
0967_MW202_230412, 0967_MW218_230412, 0967_MW146_230412, 0967_MW113_230412, 0967_QC115_230412, 0967_MW112_230412, 0967_MW116_230412	**12-Apr-2023**	**----**	----	----	**21-Apr-2023**	10-May-2023	✓
ED093F: Dissolved Major Cations							
Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural (ED093F)							
0967_MW202_230412, 0967_MW218_230412, 0967_MW146_230412, 0967_MW113_230412, 0967_QC115_230412, 0967_MW112_230412, 0967_MW116_230412	**12-Apr-2023**	**----**	----	----	**19-Apr-2023**	19-Apr-2023	✓

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: × = Holding time breach ; ✓ = Within holding time.

Method / Container / Client Sample ID(s)		Sample Date	Extraction / Preparation			Analysis		
			Date extracted	Due for extraction	Evaluation	Date analysed	Due for analysis	Evaluation
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids								
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)								
0967_MW202_230412,	0967_QC105_230412,	**12-Apr-2023**	**20-Apr-2023**	09-Oct-2023	✓	**21-Apr-2023**	09-Oct-2023	✓
0967_MW218_230412,	0967_MW146_230412,							
0967_MW113_230412,	0967_QC115_230412,							
0967_MW112_230412								
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)								
0967_MW116_230412		**12-Apr-2023**	**20-Apr-2023**	09-Oct-2023	✓	**24-Apr-2023**	09-Oct-2023	✓
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids								
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)								
0967_MW202_230412,	0967_QC105_230412,	**12-Apr-2023**	**20-Apr-2023**	09-Oct-2023	✓	**21-Apr-2023**	09-Oct-2023	✓
0967_MW218_230412,	0967_MW146_230412,							
0967_MW113_230412,	0967_QC115_230412,							
0967_MW112_230412								
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)								
0967_MW116_230412		**12-Apr-2023**	**20-Apr-2023**	09-Oct-2023	✓	**24-Apr-2023**	09-Oct-2023	✓
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides								
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)								
0967_MW202_230412,	0967_QC105_230412,	**12-Apr-2023**	**20-Apr-2023**	09-Oct-2023	✓	**21-Apr-2023**	09-Oct-2023	✓
0967_MW218_230412,	0967_MW146_230412,							
0967_MW113_230412,	0967_QC115_230412,							
0967_MW112_230412								
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)								
0967_MW116_230412		**12-Apr-2023**	**20-Apr-2023**	09-Oct-2023	✓	**24-Apr-2023**	09-Oct-2023	✓
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids								
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)								
0967_MW202_230412,	0967_QC105_230412,	**12-Apr-2023**	**20-Apr-2023**	09-Oct-2023	✓	**21-Apr-2023**	09-Oct-2023	✓
0967_MW218_230412,	0967_MW146_230412,							
0967_MW113_230412,	0967_QC115_230412,							
0967_MW112_230412								
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)								
0967_MW116_230412		**12-Apr-2023**	**20-Apr-2023**	09-Oct-2023	✓	**24-Apr-2023**	09-Oct-2023	✓
EP231P: PFAS Sums								
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)								
0967_MW202_230412,	0967_QC105_230412,	**12-Apr-2023**	**20-Apr-2023**	09-Oct-2023	✓	**21-Apr-2023**	09-Oct-2023	✓
0967_MW218_230412,	0967_MW146_230412,							
0967_MW113_230412,	0967_QC115_230412,							
0967_MW112_230412								
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)								
0967_MW116_230412		**12-Apr-2023**	**20-Apr-2023**	09-Oct-2023	✓	**24-Apr-2023**	09-Oct-2023	✓

Quality Control Parameter Frequency Compliance

The following report summarises the frequency of laboratory QC samples analysed within the analytical lot(s) in which the submitted sample(s) was(were) processed. Actual rate should be greater than or equal to the expected rate. A listing of breaches is provided in the Summary of Outliers.

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: × = Quality Control frequency not within specification ; ✓ = Quality Control frequency within specification.

Quality Control Sample Type		Count		Rate (%)			Quality Control Specification
Analytical Methods	*Method*	*QC*	*Regular*	***Actual***	***Expected***	*Evaluation*	
Laboratory Duplicates (DUP)							
Alkalinity by Auto Titrator	ED037-P	2	20	**10.00**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Chloride by Discrete Analyser	ED045G	2	20	**10.00**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Major Cations - Dissolved	ED093F	2	19	**10.53**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	3	28	**10.71**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by Discrete Analyser	ED041G	2	20	**10.00**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Laboratory Control Samples (LCS)							
Alkalinity by Auto Titrator	ED037-P	2	20	**10.00**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Chloride by Discrete Analyser	ED045G	2	20	**10.00**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Major Cations - Dissolved	ED093F	1	19	**5.26**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	2	28	**7.14**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by Discrete Analyser	ED041G	2	20	**10.00**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Method Blanks (MB)							
Alkalinity by Auto Titrator	ED037-P	1	20	**5.00**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Chloride by Discrete Analyser	ED045G	1	20	**5.00**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Major Cations - Dissolved	ED093F	1	19	**5.26**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	2	28	**7.14**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by Discrete Analyser	ED041G	1	20	**5.00**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Matrix Spikes (MS)							
Chloride by Discrete Analyser	ED045G	1	20	**5.00**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	28	**3.57**	**5.00**	×	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by Discrete Analyser	ED041G	1	20	**5.00**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard

Brief Method Summaries

The analytical procedures used by the Environmental Division have been developed from established internationally recognized procedures such as those published by the US EPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are employed in the absence of documented standards or by client request. The following report provides brief descriptions of the analytical procedures employed for results reported in the Certificate of Analysis. Sources from which ALS methods have been developed are provided within the Method Descriptions.

Analytical Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
Alkalinity by Auto Titrator	ED037-P	WATER	In house: Referenced to APHA 2320 B This procedure determines alkalinity by automated measurement (e.g. PC Titrate) on a settled supernatant aliquot of the sample using pH 4.5 for indicating the total alkalinity end-point. This method is compliant with NEPM Schedule B(3)
Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by Discrete Analyser	ED041G	WATER	In house: Referenced to APHA 4500-SO4. Dissolved sulfate is determined in a 0.45um filtered sample. Sulfate ions are converted to a barium sulfate suspension in an acetic acid medium with barium chloride. Light absorbance of the BaSO4 suspension is measured by a photometer and the SO4-2 concentration is determined by comparison of the reading with a standard curve. This method is compliant with NEPM Schedule B(3)
Chloride by Discrete Analyser	ED045G	WATER	In house: Referenced to APHA 4500 Cl - G.The thiocyanate ion is liberated from mercuric thiocyanate through sequestration of mercury by the chloride ion to form non-ionised mercuric chloride. In the presence of ferric ions the liberated thiocynate forms highly-coloured ferric thiocynate which is measured at 480 nm.
Major Cations - Dissolved	ED093F	WATER	In house: Referenced to APHA 3120 and 3125; USEPA SW 846 - 6010 and 6020; Cations are determined by either ICP-AES or ICP-MS techniques. This method is compliant with NEPM Schedule B(3) Sodium Adsorption Ratio is calculated from Ca, Mg and Na which determined by ALS in house method QWI-EN/ED093F. This method is compliant with NEPM Schedule B(3) Hardness parameters are calculated based on APHA 2340 B. This method is compliant with NEPM Schedule B(3)
Ionic Balance by PCT DA and Turbi SO4 DA	* EN055 - PG	WATER	In house: Referenced to APHA 1030F. This method is compliant with NEPM Schedule B(3)
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	WATER	In-house: Analysis of fresh and saline waters by Solid Phase Extraction (SPE) followed by LC-Electrospray-MS-MS, Negative Mode using MRM and internal standard quantitation. Isotopically labelled analogues of target analytes used as internal standards and surrogates are added to the sample container. The entire contents are transferred to a solid phase extraction (SPE) cartridge. The sample container is successively rinsed with aliquots of the elution solvent. The eluted extract is combined with an equal volume of reagent water and a portion is filtered for analysis. Method procedures and data quality objectives conform to US DoD QSM 5.3, table B-15 requirements.

Preparation Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
Solid Phase Extraction (SPE) for PFAS in water	* ORG72	WATER	In-house: Isotopically labelled analogues of target analytes used as internal standards and surrogates are added to the sample container. The entire contents are transferred to a solid phase extraction (SPE) cartridge. The sample container is successively rinsed with aliquots of the elution solvent. The eluted extract is combined with an equal volume of reagent water and a portion is filtered for analysis. Method procedures conform to US DoD QSM 5.3, table B-15 requirements.

ALSCompass
SAMPLING *Intelligence*

Environmental Division
Perth
Work Order Reference
EP2304669

Telephone : +61-8-9406 1301

Custody Document for Submissions via ALS Compass App

Project: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23 **Client:** Stantec Australia **Project Manager** [redacted]
Phone:

ALS Compass COC Reference: 50949; 50948; 50947; 50903; 50901 **# Samples:** 12 samples; 1 Eski **Sampler:** [redacted]
Phone:

Turnaround Requirements: Standard

Special Instructions:

Custody:

Relinquished by:	Received by:	Relinquished by:	Received by:
[redacted]	WD 15:15		
Date / Time: ~3:00pm 13/4/23	Date / Time: 13/04/23	Date / Time:	Date / Time:

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

(ALS) COC#: 50901 *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23

SITE: Pearce GW - JS

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER:

EMAIL REPORTS TO:

EMAIL INVOICES TO:

CONTACT PH: [redacted]

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B

SAMPLER MOBILE [redacted]

/ ES2022MWHAUS0002

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C

Other comments:

SAMPLE DETAILS							ANALYSIS REQUIRED			
SAMPLE	NAME	DESCRIPTION	DATE / TIME	MATRIX	TOTAL BOTTLES	ON HOLD	Rinsate WATER	WA OMP Water Suite WATER	ALTERNATIVE ANALYSIS	ADDITIONAL INFORMATION
001	0967_MW125D		13/04/2023 09:29 AM	WATER	ALS: 3 Non ALS: 0	No		X		
002	0967_MW125S		13/04/2023 09:31 AM	WATER	ALS: 5 Non ALS: 0	No		X		
003	0967_MW127		13/04/2023 10:54 AM	WATER	ALS: 3 Non ALS: 0	No		X		
004	0967_MW126		13/04/2023 01:24 PM	WATER	ALS: 3 Non ALS: 0	No		X		
005	0967_QC301		13/04/2023 01:36 PM	WATER	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X			
006	0967_QC401		13/04/2023 04:36 PM	WATER	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X			

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

ALS COC#: 50901 *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23

SITE: Pearce GW - JS

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER: [redacted]

CONTACT PH: [redacted] SAMPLER MOBILE: [redacted]

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO: [redacted]

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C

Other comments:

SAMPLE	SAMPLE NAME	BOTTLE NAME	VOLUME	BARCODE	TYPE	FILTERED	REASON
001	0967_MW125D	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350822075278	Grey	No	
001	0967_MW125D	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350822075103	Grey	No	
001	0967_MW125D	Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural	125 mL	00070522045720	Green	No	
002	0967_MW125S	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350822075090	Grey	No	
002	0967_MW125S	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350822081454	Grey	No	
002	0967_MW125S	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350822075292	Grey	No	
002	0967_MW125S	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350822057763	Grey	No	
002	0967_MW125S	Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural	125 mL	00070522045711	Green	No	
003	0967_MW127	Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural	125 mL	00070522045976	Green	No	
003	0967_MW127	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350822075180	Grey	No	
003	0967_MW127	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350822075135	Grey	No	
004	0967_MW126	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350822075119	Grey	No	
004	0967_MW126	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350822075108	Grey	No	
004	0967_MW126	Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural	125 mL	00070522045656	Green	No	
005	0967_QC301	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350822075367	Grey	No	
005	0967_QC301	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350822075236	Grey	No	
006	0967_QC401	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350822081354	Grey	No	
006	0967_QC401	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350822081588	Grey	No	

Total Bottle Count: ALS: 18, Non ALS: 0

SAMPLE RECEIPT NOTIFICATION (SRN)

Work Order : **EP2304669**

Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted]	Contact	: Customer Services EP
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara WA Australia 6065
E-mail	: [redacted]stantec.com	E-mail	: ALSEnviro.Perth@alsglobal.com
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Facsimile	: ----	Facsimile	: +61-8-9406 1399
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23	Page	: 1 of 2
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Quote number	: ES2022MWHAUS0002 (SY/139/19 B)
C-O-C number	: 50901	QC Level	: NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Site	: Pearce GW - JS		
Sampler	: [redacted]		

Dates

Date Samples Received	: 13-Apr-2023 15:15	Issue Date	: 19-Apr-2023
Client Requested Due Date	: 27-Apr-2023	Scheduled Reporting Date	: **27-Apr-2023**

Delivery Details

Mode of Delivery	: Client Drop Off	Security Seal	: Not Available
No. of coolers/boxes	: 1	Temperature	: 22.0 - Ice present
Receipt Detail	:	No. of samples received / analysed	: 6 / 6

General Comments

- This report contains the following information:
  - Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances
  - Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis
  - Proactive Holding Time Report
  - Requested Deliverables
- Please see scanned COC for sample discrepencies: extra samples , samples not received etc.
- Please direct any queries related to sample condition / numbering / breakages to Sample Receipt (Samples.Perth@alsglobal.com)
- Analytical work for this work order will be conducted at ALS Environmental Perth.
- Please direct any turnaround / technical queries to the laboratory contact designated above.
- Sample Disposal - Aqueous (3 weeks), Solid (2 months) from receipt of samples.
- **pH analysis should be conducted within 6 hours of sampling.**
- **Please refer to the Proactive Holding Time Report table below which summarises breaches of recommended holding times that have occurred prior to samples/instructions being received at the laboratory. The laboratory will process these samples unless instructions are received from you indicating you do not wish to proceed. The absence of this summary table indicates that all samples have been received within the recommended holding times for the analysis requested.**
- Please be aware that APHA/NEPM recommends water and soil samples be chilled to less than or equal to 6°C for chemical analysis, and less than or equal to 10°C but unfrozen for Microbiological analysis. Where samples are received above this temperature, it should be taken into consideration when interpreting results. Refer to ALS EnviroMail 85 for ALS recommendations of the best practice for chilling samples after sampling and for maintaining a cool temperature during transit.

Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances

All comparisons are made against pretreatment/preservation AS, APHA, USEPA standards.

- **No sample container / preservation non-compliance exists.**

Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis

Some items described below may be part of a laboratory process necessary for the execution of client requested tasks. Packages may contain additional analyses, such as the determination of moisture content and preparation tasks, that are included in the package.
If no sampling time is provided, the sampling time will default 00:00 on the date of sampling. If no sampling date is provided, the sampling date will be assumed by the laboratory and displayed in brackets without a time component

Matrix: **WATER**

Laboratory sample ID	*Sampling date / time*	*Sample ID*	WATER - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)	WATER - NT-01 & 02 Ca, Mg, Na, K, Cl, SO4, Alkalinity
EP2304669-001	13-Apr-2023 09:29	0967_MW125D_230413	✓	✓
EP2304669-002	13-Apr-2023 09:31	0967_MW125S_230413	✓	✓
EP2304669-003	13-Apr-2023 10:54	0967_MW127_230413	✓	✓
EP2304669-004	13-Apr-2023 13:24	0967_MW126_230413	✓	✓
EP2304669-005	13-Apr-2023 13:36	0967_QC301_230413	✓	
EP2304669-006	13-Apr-2023 16:36	0967_QC401_230413	✓	

Proactive Holding Time Report

Sample(s) have been received within the recommended holding times for the requested analysis.

Requested Deliverables

[redacted]
- A4 - AU Tax Invoice (INV) Email [redacted]cardno.com.au

[redacted]
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) Email [redacted]esdat.com.au

[redacted]
- *AU Certificate of Analysis - NATA (COA) Email [redacted]stantec.com
- *AU Interpretive QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QCI Rep) (QCI) Email [redacted]stantec.com
- *AU QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QC Rep) - NATA (QC) Email [redacted]stantec.com
- A4 - AU Sample Receipt Notification - Environmental HT (SRN) Email [redacted]stantec.com
- Chain of Custody (CoC) (COC) Email [redacted]stantec.com
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) Email [redacted]stantec.com
- EDI Format - XTab (XTAB) Email [redacted]stantec.com

CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS

Work Order	: **EP2304669**	Page	: 1 of 8
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted]	Contact	: Customer Services EP
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara WA Australia 6065
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23	Date Samples Received	: 13-Apr-2023 15:15
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Date Analysis Commenced	: 20-Apr-2023
C-O-C number	: 50901	Issue Date	: 26-Apr-2023 20:33
Sampler	: [redacted] [redacted]		
Site	: Pearce GW - JS		
Quote number	: SY/139/19 B		
No. of samples received	: 6		
No. of samples analysed	: 6		

Accreditation No. 825
Accredited for compliance with
ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Certificate of Analysis contains the following information:

- General Comments
- Analytical Results
- Surrogate Control Limits

Additional information pertinent to this report will be found in the following separate attachments: Quality Control Report, QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review and Sample Receipt Notification.

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	*Position*	*Accreditation Category*
Canhuang Ke	Inorganics Supervisor	Perth Inorganics, Wangara, WA
Chris Lemaitre	Laboratory Manager (Perth)	Perth Inorganics, Wangara, WA
Thomas Donovan	Senior Organic Chemist	Perth Organics, Wangara, WA

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis.

Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

When sampling time information is not provided by the client, sampling dates are shown without a time component. In these instances, the time component has been assumed by the laboratory for processing purposes.

Where a result is required to meet compliance limits the associated uncertainty must be considered. Refer to the ALS Contract for details.

Key : CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
^ = This result is computed from individual analyte detections at or above the level of reporting
ø = ALS is not NATA accredited for these tests.
~ = Indicates an estimated value.

- EP231X - Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS): Samples received in 20ml or 125ml bottles have been tested in accordance with the QSM5.3 compliant, NATA accredited method. 60mL or 250mL bottles have been tested to the legacy QSM 5.1 aligned, NATA accredited method.
- As per QWI – EN55-3 Data Interpreting Procedures, Ionic balances are typically calculated using Major Anions - Chloride, Alkalinity and Sulfate; and Major Cations - Calcium, Magnesium, Potassium and Sodium. Where applicable and dependent upon sample matrix, the Ionic Balance may also include the additional contribution of Ammonia, Dissolved Metals by ICPMS and H+ to the Cations and Nitrate, SiO2 and Fluoride to the Anions.
- ED041G (Turbidimetric Sulfate): LOR raised for sample #4 due to possible sample matrix interference.
- Sodium Adsorption Ratio (where reported): Where results for Na, Ca or Mg are <LOR, a concentration at half the reported LOR is incorporated into the SAR calculation. This represents a conservative approach for Na relative to the assumption that <LOR = zero concentration and a conservative approach for Ca & Mg relative to the assumption that <LOR is equivalent to the LOR concentration.
- EP231: Stable isotope enriched internal standards are added to samples prior to extraction. Target compounds have a direct analogous internal standard with the exception of PFPeS, PFHpA, PFDS, PFTrDA and 10:2 FTS. These compounds use an internal standard that is chemically related and has a retention time close to that of the target compound. The DQO for internal standard response is 50-150% of that established at initial calibration. PFOS is quantified using a certified, traceable standard consisting of linear and branched PFOS isomers. These practices are in line with recommendations in the National Environmental Management Plan for PFAS (Australian HEPA) and also conform to QSM 5.3 (US DoD) requirements.

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: GROUNDWATER (Matrix: WATER)

Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Sample ID	0967_MW125D_230413	0967_MW125S_230413	0967_MW127_230413	0967_MW126_230413	0967_QC301_230413
				Sampling date / time	13-Apr-2023 09:29	13-Apr-2023 09:31	13-Apr-2023 10:54	13-Apr-2023 13:24	13-Apr-2023 13:36
					EP2304669-001	EP2304669-002	EP2304669-003	EP2304669-004	EP2304669-005
					Result	Result	Result	Result	Result
ED037P: Alkalinity by PC Titrator									
Hydroxide Alkalinity as CaCO3	DMO-210-001	1	mg/L		<1	<1	<1	<1	----
Carbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	3812-32-6	1	mg/L		<1	<1	<1	<1	----
Bicarbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	71-52-3	1	mg/L		**56**	**227**	**224**	**256**	----
Total Alkalinity as CaCO3	----	1	mg/L		**56**	**227**	**224**	**256**	----
ED041G: Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by DA									
Sulfate as SO4 - Turbidimetric	14808-79-8	1	mg/L		**274**	**212**	**25**	<50	----
ED045G: Chloride by Discrete Analyser									
Chloride	16887-00-6	1	mg/L		**3240**	**3140**	**94**	**930**	----
ED093F: Dissolved Major Cations									
Calcium	7440-70-2	1	mg/L		**134**	**148**	**17**	**76**	----
Magnesium	7439-95-4	1	mg/L		**158**	**199**	**6**	**70**	----
Sodium	7440-23-5	1	mg/L		**1870**	**1800**	**157**	**604**	----
Potassium	7440-09-7	1	mg/L		**41**	**15**	**4**	**7**	----
EN055: Ionic Balance									
ø Total Anions	----	0.01	meq/L		**98.2**	**97.5**	**7.65**	**31.3**	----
ø Total Cations	----	0.01	meq/L		**102**	**102**	**8.27**	**36.0**	----
ø Ionic Balance	----	0.01	%		**1.93**	**2.46**	**3.93**	**6.91**	----
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids									
Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids									
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L		<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: GROUNDWATER (Matrix: WATER)

Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Sample ID	0967_MW125D_230413	0967_MW125S_230413	0967_MW127_230413	0967_MW126_230413	0967_QC301_230413
				Sampling date / time	13-Apr-2023 09:29	13-Apr-2023 09:31	13-Apr-2023 10:54	13-Apr-2023 13:24	13-Apr-2023 13:36
					EP2304669-001	EP2304669-002	EP2304669-003	EP2304669-004	EP2304669-005
					Result	Result	Result	Result	Result
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids - Continued									
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides									
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids									
4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: GROUNDWATER (Matrix: WATER)				Sample ID	0967_MW125D_230413	0967_MW125S_230413	0967_MW127_230413	0967_MW126_230413	0967_QC301_230413
				Sampling date / time	13-Apr-2023 09:29	13-Apr-2023 09:31	13-Apr-2023 10:54	13-Apr-2023 13:24	13-Apr-2023 13:36
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		EP2304669-001	EP2304669-002	EP2304669-003	EP2304669-004	EP2304669-005
					Result	Result	Result	Result	Result
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids - Continued									
8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
EP231P: PFAS Sums									
Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate									
13C4-PFOS	----	0.02	%		**106**	**106**	**105**	**103**	**105**
13C8-PFOA	----	0.02	%		**97.3**	**100**	**102**	**99.7**	**97.7**

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: GROUNDWATER (Matrix: WATER)				Sample ID	0967_QC401_230413	----	----	----	----
				Sampling date / time	13-Apr-2023 16:36	----	----	----	----
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		EP2304669-006	--------	--------	--------	--------
					Result	----	----	----	----
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids									
Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	----	----	----	----
Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	----	----	----	----
Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids									
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L		<0.1	----	----	----	----
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	----	----	----	----
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides									
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: GROUNDWATER (Matrix: WATER)				Sample ID	0967_QC401_230413	----	----	----	----
				Sampling date / time	13-Apr-2023 16:36	----	----	----	----
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		EP2304669-006	--------	--------	--------	--------
					Result	----	----	----	----
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides - Continued									
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids									
4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
EP231P: PFAS Sums									
Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	----	----	----	----
Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	----	----	----	----
Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	----	----	----	----
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate									
13C4-PFOS	----	0.02	%		**108**	----	----	----	----
13C8-PFOA	----	0.02	%		**102**	----	----	----	----

Surrogate Control Limits

Sub-Matrix: **GROUNDWATER**		Recovery Limits (%)	
Compound	*CAS Number*	***Low***	***High***
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate			
13C4-PFOS	----	65	140
13C8-PFOA	----	71	133

QUALITY CONTROL REPORT

Work Order	: **EP2304669**	Page	: 1 of 9
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted]	Contact	: Customer Services EP
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara WA Australia 6065
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23	Date Samples Received	: 13-Apr-2023
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Date Analysis Commenced	: 20-Apr-2023
C-O-C number	: 50901	Issue Date	: 26-Apr-2023
Sampler	: [redacted] [redacted]		
Site	: Pearce GW - JS		
Quote number	: SY/139/19 B		
No. of samples received	: 6		
No. of samples analysed	: 6		

Accreditation No. 825
Accredited for compliance with
ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Quality Control Report contains the following information:

- Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report; Relative Percentage Difference (RPD) and Acceptance Limits
- Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits
- Matrix Spike (MS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	*Position*	*Accreditation Category*
Canhuang Ke	Inorganics Supervisor	Perth Inorganics, Wangara, WA
Chris Lemaitre	Laboratory Manager (Perth)	Perth Inorganics, Wangara, WA
Thomas Donovan	Senior Organic Chemist	Perth Organics, Wangara, WA

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis. Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

Key : Anonymous = Refers to samples which are not specifically part of this work order but formed part of the QC process lot
CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
RPD = Relative Percentage Difference
# = Indicates failed QC

Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report

The quality control term Laboratory Duplicate refers to a randomly selected intralaboratory split. Laboratory duplicates provide information regarding method precision and sample heterogeneity. The permitted ranges for the Relative Percent Deviation (RPD) of Laboratory Duplicates are specified in ALS Method QWI-EN/38 and are dependent on the magnitude of results in comparison to the level of reporting: Result < 10 times LOR: No Limit; Result between 10 and 20 times LOR: 0% - 50%; Result > 20 times LOR: 0% - 20%.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Original Result	Duplicate Result	RPD (%)	Acceptable RPD (%)
ED037P: Alkalinity by PC Titrator (QC Lot: 5002328)									
EP2304596-002	Anonymous	ED037-P: Hydroxide Alkalinity as CaCO3	DMO-210-001	1	mg/L	<1	<1	0.0	No Limit
		ED037-P: Carbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	3812-32-6	1	mg/L	<1	<1	0.0	No Limit
		ED037-P: Bicarbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	71-52-3	1	mg/L	71	71	0.0	0% - 20%
		ED037-P: Total Alkalinity as CaCO3	----	1	mg/L	71	71	0.0	0% - 20%
EP2304596-012	Anonymous	ED037-P: Hydroxide Alkalinity as CaCO3	DMO-210-001	1	mg/L	<1	<1	0.0	No Limit
		ED037-P: Carbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	3812-32-6	1	mg/L	<1	<1	0.0	No Limit
		ED037-P: Bicarbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	71-52-3	1	mg/L	56	56	0.0	0% - 20%
		ED037-P: Total Alkalinity as CaCO3	----	1	mg/L	56	56	0.0	0% - 20%
ED041G: Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by DA (QC Lot: 5000912)									
EP2304669-001	0967_MW125D_230413	ED041G: Sulfate as SO4 - Turbidimetric	14808-79-8	1	mg/L	274	272	0.9	0% - 20%
EP2304895-021	Anonymous	ED041G: Sulfate as SO4 - Turbidimetric	14808-79-8	1	mg/L	700	694	0.8	0% - 20%
ED045G: Chloride by Discrete Analyser (QC Lot: 5000913)									
EP2304669-001	0967_MW125D_230413	ED045G: Chloride	16887-00-6	1	mg/L	3240	3240	0.1	0% - 20%
EP2304895-021	Anonymous	ED045G: Chloride	16887-00-6	1	mg/L	1180	1170	0.4	0% - 20%
ED093F: Dissolved Major Cations (QC Lot: 5001108)									
EP2304669-001	0967_MW125D_230413	ED093F: Calcium	7440-70-2	1	mg/L	134	134	0.0	0% - 20%
		ED093F: Magnesium	7439-95-4	1	mg/L	158	158	0.0	0% - 20%
		ED093F: Sodium	7440-23-5	1	mg/L	1870	1860	0.2	0% - 20%
		ED093F: Potassium	7440-09-7	1	mg/L	41	41	0.0	0% - 20%
EP2304929-001	Anonymous	ED093F: Calcium	7440-70-2	1	mg/L	4	4	0.0	No Limit
		ED093F: Magnesium	7439-95-4	1	mg/L	2	2	0.0	No Limit
		ED093F: Sodium	7440-23-5	1	mg/L	38	38	0.0	0% - 20%
		ED093F: Potassium	7440-09-7	1	mg/L	3	3	0.0	No Limit

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	*Sample ID*	*Method: Compound*	*CAS Number*	*LOR*	*Unit*	*Original Result*	*Duplicate Result*	*RPD (%)*	*Acceptable RPD (%)*
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 5003095)									
EP2304669-001	0967_MW125D_230413	EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
EP2304858-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	0.02	0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	0.01	0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QC Lot: 5003095)									
EP2304669-001	0967_MW125D_230413	EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	<0.1	0.0	No Limit
EP2304858-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	<0.1	0.0	No Limit
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QC Lot: 5003095)									
EP2304669-001	0967_MW125D_230413	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	*Sample ID*	*Method: Compound*	*CAS Number*	*LOR*	*Unit*	*Original Result*	*Duplicate Result*	*RPD (%)*	*Acceptable RPD (%)*
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QC Lot: 5003095) - continued									
EP2304669-001	0967_MW125D_230413	EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP2304858-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 5003095)									
EP2304669-001	0967_MW125D_230413	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP2304858-001	Anonymous	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP231P: PFAS Sums (QC Lot: 5003095)									

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	*Sample ID*	*Method: Compound*	*CAS Number*	*LOR*	*Unit*	*Original Result*	*Duplicate Result*	*RPD (%)*	*Acceptable RPD (%)*
EP231P: PFAS Sums (QC Lot: 5003095) - continued									
EP2304669-001	0967_MW125D_230413	EP231X: Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
EP2304858-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	0.03	0.03	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	0.03	0.03	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L	0.03	0.03	0.0	No Limit

Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) Report

The quality control term Method / Laboratory Blank refers to an analyte free matrix to which all reagents are added in the same volumes or proportions as used in standard sample preparation. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential laboratory contamination. The quality control term Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) refers to a certified reference material, or a known interference free matrix spiked with target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor method precision and accuracy independent of sample matrix. Dynamic Recovery Limits are based on statistical evaluation of processed LCS.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Method Blank (MB) Report	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report			
					Spike	Spike Recovery (%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Result	Concentration	LCS	Low	High
ED037P: Alkalinity by PC Titrator (QCLot: 5002328)								
ED037-P: Hydroxide Alkalinity as CaCO3	DMO-210-001	1	mg/L	<1	----	----	----	----
ED037-P: Carbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	3812-32-6	1	mg/L	<1	----	----	----	----
ED037-P: Bicarbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	71-52-3	1	mg/L	<1	----	----	----	----
ED037-P: Total Alkalinity as CaCO3	----	1	mg/L	<1	20 mg/L	96.6	87.8	118
				<1	200 mg/L	99.0	87.8	118
ED041G: Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by DA (QCLot: 5000912)								
ED041G: Sulfate as SO4 - Turbidimetric	14808-79-8	1	mg/L	<1	25 mg/L	97.2	89.9	112
				<1	500 mg/L	92.7	89.9	112
ED045G: Chloride by Discrete Analyser (QCLot: 5000913)								
ED045G: Chloride	16887-00-6	1	mg/L	<1	10 mg/L	98.8	88.6	113
				<1	1000 mg/L	97.9	88.6	113
ED093F: Dissolved Major Cations (QCLot: 5001108)								
ED093F: Calcium	7440-70-2	1	mg/L	<1	50 mg/L	102	86.5	117
ED093F: Magnesium	7439-95-4	1	mg/L	<1	50 mg/L	110	88.4	110
ED093F: Sodium	7440-23-5	1	mg/L	<1	50 mg/L	99.0	91.4	113
ED093F: Potassium	7440-09-7	1	mg/L	<1	50 mg/L	97.7	84.6	108
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 5003095)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.2218 µg/L	89.7	72.0	130
EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.2352 µg/L	94.4	71.0	127
EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.2373 µg/L	83.2	68.0	131
EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.238 µg/L	101	69.0	134
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.232 µg/L	82.3	65.0	140
EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.241 µg/L	107	53.0	142
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 5003095)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	1.25 µg/L	86.5	73.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	88.2	72.0	129
EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	83.6	72.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	87.2	72.0	130
EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.25 µg/L	79.8	71.0	133
EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	84.0	69.0	130

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Method Blank (MB) Report: Result	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report: Spike Concentration	Spike Recovery (%): LCS	Acceptable Limits (%): Low	Acceptable Limits (%): High
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 5003095) - continued								
EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	91.8	71.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	97.2	69.0	133
EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	99.6	72.0	134
EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	101	65.0	144
EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	102	71.0	132
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 5003095)								
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	91.4	67.0	137
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	80.9	68.0	141
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	79.0	60.5	138
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	89.3	68.3	134
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	88.3	62.2	138
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	96.2	65.0	136
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	93.0	61.0	135
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 5003095)								
EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.2343 µg/L	94.5	63.0	143
EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.2378 µg/L	115	64.0	140
EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.24 µg/L	94.4	67.0	138
EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.241 µg/L	117	64.2	133
EP231P: PFAS Sums (QCLot: 5003095)								
EP231X: Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----
EP231X: Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/17 63-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----
EP231X: Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----

Matrix Spike (MS) Report

The quality control term Matrix Spike (MS) refers to an intralaboratory split sample spiked with a representative set of target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential matrix effects on analyte recoveries. Static Recovery Limits as per laboratory Data Quality Objectives (DQOs). Ideal recovery ranges stated may be waived in the event of sample matrix interference.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	Matrix Spike (MS) Report: Spike Concentration	SpikeRecovery(%): MS	Acceptable Limits (%): Low	Acceptable Limits (%): High
ED041G: Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by DA (QCLot: 5000912)							
EP2304669-001	0967_MW125D_230413	ED041G: Sulfate as SO4 - Turbidimetric	14808-79-8	100 mg/L	99.8	70.4	130

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Matrix Spike (MS) Report			
				Spike	SpikeRecovery(%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	Concentration	MS	Low	High
ED045G: Chloride by Discrete Analyser (QCLot: 5000913)							
EP2304669-001	0967_MW125D_230413	ED045G: Chloride	16887-00-6	1000 mg/L	80.2	70.0	130
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 5003095)							
EP2304669-002	0967_MW125S_230413	EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.2218 µg/L	90.4	72.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.232 µg/L	110	71.0	127
		EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.2352 µg/L	81.8	68.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.238 µg/L	107	69.0	134
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.232 µg/L	87.9	65.0	140
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.241 µg/L	85.5	53.0	129
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 5003095)							
EP2304669-002	0967_MW125S_230413	EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	1.25 µg/L	82.5	73.0	142
		EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.25 µg/L	83.8	72.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.25 µg/L	84.0	72.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.25 µg/L	91.6	72.0	130
		EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.25 µg/L	88.2	71.0	133
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.25 µg/L	89.0	69.0	130
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.25 µg/L	90.4	71.0	134
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.25 µg/L	88.8	69.0	133
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.25 µg/L	91.6	72.0	134
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.25 µg/L	81.2	65.0	144
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.25 µg/L	106	71.0	132
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 5003095)							
EP2304669-002	0967_MW125S_230413	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.25 µg/L	91.6	59.0	135
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.625 µg/L	94.8	70.0	130
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.625 µg/L	80.5	70.0	130
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.625 µg/L	107	70.0	130
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.625 µg/L	102	70.0	130
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.25 µg/L	107	65.0	136
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.25 µg/L	96.4	61.0	135
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 5003095)							
EP2304669-002	0967_MW125S_230413	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.234 µg/L	102	63.0	143
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.2378 µg/L	103	64.0	140
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.24 µg/L	88.7	67.0	138
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.2415 µg/L	98.6	70.0	130

QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review

Work Order	: **EP2304669**	Page	: 1 of 5
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted]	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23	Date Samples Received	: 13-Apr-2023
Site	: Pearce GW - JS	Issue Date	: 26-Apr-2023
Sampler	: [redacted]	No. of samples received	: 6
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	No. of samples analysed	: 6

This report is automatically generated by the ALS LIMS through interpretation of the ALS Quality Control Report and several Quality Assurance parameters measured by ALS. This automated reporting highlights any non-conformances, facilitates faster and more accurate data validation and is designed to assist internal expert and external Auditor review. Many components of this report contribute to the overall DQO assessment and reporting for guideline compliance.

Brief method summaries and references are also provided to assist in traceability.

Summary of Outliers

Outliers : Quality Control Samples

This report highlights outliers flagged in the Quality Control (QC) Report.

- **NO Method Blank value outliers occur.**
- **NO Duplicate outliers occur.**
- **NO Laboratory Control outliers occur.**
- **NO Matrix Spike outliers occur.**
- **For all regular sample matrices, NO surrogate recovery outliers occur.**

Outliers : Analysis Holding Time Compliance

- **Analysis Holding Time Outliers exist - please see following pages for full details.**

Outliers : Frequency of Quality Control Samples

- **NO Quality Control Sample Frequency Outliers exist.**

Outliers : Analysis Holding Time Compliance

Matrix: **WATER**

Method / Container / Client Sample ID(s)	Extraction / Preparation			Analysis		
	Date extracted	Due for extraction	Days overdue	Date analysed	Due for analysis	Days overdue
ED093F: Dissolved Major Cations						
Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural						
0967_MW125D_230413, 0967_MW125S_230413, 0967_MW127_230413, 0967_MW126_230413	----	----	----	24-Apr-2023	20-Apr-2023	**4**

Analysis Holding Time Compliance

If samples are identified below as having been analysed or extracted outside of recommended holding times, this should be taken into consideration when interpreting results.

This report summarizes extraction / preparation and analysis times and compares each with ALS recommended holding times (referencing USEPA SW 846, APHA, AS and NEPM) based on the sample container provided. Dates reported represent first date of extraction or analysis and preclude subsequent dilutions and reruns. A listing of breaches (if any) is provided herein.

Holding time for leachate methods (e.g. TCLP) vary according to the analytes reported. Assessment compares the leach date with the shortest analyte holding time for the equivalent soil method. These are: organics 14 days, mercury 28 days & other metals 180 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all non-volatile parameters.

Holding times for ***VOC in soils*** vary according to analytes of interest. Vinyl Chloride and Styrene holding time is 7 days; others 14 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all VOC analytes and should be verified in case the reported breach is a false positive or Vinyl Chloride and Styrene are not key analytes of interest/concern.

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: × = Holding time breach ; ✓ = Within holding time.

Method / Container / Client Sample ID(s)	Sample Date	Extraction / Preparation			Analysis		
		Date extracted	Due for extraction	Evaluation	Date analysed	Due for analysis	Evaluation
ED037P: Alkalinity by PC Titrator							
Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural (ED037-P)							
0967_MW125D_230413, 0967_MW125S_230413, 0967_MW127_230413, 0967_MW126_230413	**13-Apr-2023**	**----**	----	----	**20-Apr-2023**	27-Apr-2023	✓
ED041G: Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by DA							
Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural (ED041G)							
0967_MW125D_230413, 0967_MW125S_230413, 0967_MW127_230413, 0967_MW126_230413	**13-Apr-2023**	**----**	----	----	**26-Apr-2023**	11-May-2023	✓
ED045G: Chloride by Discrete Analyser							
Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural (ED045G)							
0967_MW125D_230413, 0967_MW125S_230413, 0967_MW127_230413, 0967_MW126_230413	**13-Apr-2023**	**----**	----	----	**26-Apr-2023**	11-May-2023	✓
ED093F: Dissolved Major Cations							
Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural (ED093F)							
0967_MW125D_230413, 0967_MW125S_230413, 0967_MW127_230413, 0967_MW126_230413	**13-Apr-2023**	**----**	----	----	**24-Apr-2023**	20-Apr-2023	×
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)							
0967_MW125D_230413, 0967_MW125S_230413, 0967_MW127_230413, 0967_MW126_230413, 0967_QC301_230413, 0967_QC401_230413	**13-Apr-2023**	**21-Apr-2023**	10-Oct-2023	✓	**24-Apr-2023**	10-Oct-2023	✓

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: × = Holding time breach ; ✓ = Within holding time.

Method / Container / Client Sample ID(s)	Sample Date	Extraction / Preparation			Analysis		
		Date extracted	Due for extraction	Evaluation	Date analysed	Due for analysis	Evaluation
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)							
0967_MW125D_230413, 0967_MW125S_230413, 0967_MW127_230413, 0967_MW126_230413, 0967_QC301_230413, 0967_QC401_230413	**13-Apr-2023**	**21-Apr-2023**	10-Oct-2023	✓	**24-Apr-2023**	10-Oct-2023	✓
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)							
0967_MW125D_230413, 0967_MW125S_230413, 0967_MW127_230413, 0967_MW126_230413, 0967_QC301_230413, 0967_QC401_230413	**13-Apr-2023**	**21-Apr-2023**	10-Oct-2023	✓	**24-Apr-2023**	10-Oct-2023	✓
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)							
0967_MW125D_230413, 0967_MW125S_230413, 0967_MW127_230413, 0967_MW126_230413, 0967_QC301_230413, 0967_QC401_230413	**13-Apr-2023**	**21-Apr-2023**	10-Oct-2023	✓	**24-Apr-2023**	10-Oct-2023	✓
EP231P: PFAS Sums							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)							
0967_MW125D_230413, 0967_MW125S_230413, 0967_MW127_230413, 0967_MW126_230413, 0967_QC301_230413, 0967_QC401_230413	**13-Apr-2023**	**21-Apr-2023**	10-Oct-2023	✓	**24-Apr-2023**	10-Oct-2023	✓

Quality Control Parameter Frequency Compliance

The following report summarises the frequency of laboratory QC samples analysed within the analytical lot(s) in which the submitted sample(s) was(were) processed. Actual rate should be greater than or equal to the expected rate. A listing of breaches is provided in the Summary of Outliers.

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: × = Quality Control frequency not within specification ; ✓ = Quality Control frequency within specification.

Quality Control Sample Type		Count		Rate (%)			Quality Control Specification
Analytical Methods	*Method*	*QC*	*Regular*	***Actual***	***Expected***	*Evaluation*	
Laboratory Duplicates (DUP)							
Alkalinity by Auto Titrator	ED037-P	2	20	**10.00**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Chloride by Discrete Analyser	ED045G	2	13	**15.38**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Major Cations - Dissolved	ED093F	2	9	**22.22**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	2	20	**10.00**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by Discrete Analyser	ED041G	2	20	**10.00**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Laboratory Control Samples (LCS)							
Alkalinity by Auto Titrator	ED037-P	2	20	**10.00**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Chloride by Discrete Analyser	ED045G	2	13	**15.38**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Major Cations - Dissolved	ED093F	1	9	**11.11**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	20	**5.00**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by Discrete Analyser	ED041G	2	20	**10.00**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Method Blanks (MB)							
Alkalinity by Auto Titrator	ED037-P	1	20	**5.00**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Chloride by Discrete Analyser	ED045G	1	13	**7.69**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Major Cations - Dissolved	ED093F	1	9	**11.11**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	20	**5.00**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by Discrete Analyser	ED041G	1	20	**5.00**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Matrix Spikes (MS)							
Chloride by Discrete Analyser	ED045G	1	13	**7.69**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	20	**5.00**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by Discrete Analyser	ED041G	1	20	**5.00**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard

Brief Method Summaries

The analytical procedures used by the Environmental Division have been developed from established internationally recognized procedures such as those published by the US EPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are employed in the absence of documented standards or by client request. The following report provides brief descriptions of the analytical procedures employed for results reported in the Certificate of Analysis. Sources from which ALS methods have been developed are provided within the Method Descriptions.

Analytical Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
Alkalinity by Auto Titrator	ED037-P	WATER	In house: Referenced to APHA 2320 B This procedure determines alkalinity by automated measurement (e.g. PC Titrate) on a settled supernatant aliquot of the sample using pH 4.5 for indicating the total alkalinity end-point. This method is compliant with NEPM Schedule B(3)
Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by Discrete Analyser	ED041G	WATER	In house: Referenced to APHA 4500-SO4. Dissolved sulfate is determined in a 0.45um filtered sample. Sulfate ions are converted to a barium sulfate suspension in an acetic acid medium with barium chloride. Light absorbance of the BaSO4 suspension is measured by a photometer and the SO4-2 concentration is determined by comparison of the reading with a standard curve. This method is compliant with NEPM Schedule B(3)
Chloride by Discrete Analyser	ED045G	WATER	In house: Referenced to APHA 4500 Cl - G.The thiocyanate ion is liberated from mercuric thiocyanate through sequestration of mercury by the chloride ion to form non-ionised mercuric chloride. In the presence of ferric ions the liberated thiocynate forms highly-coloured ferric thiocynate which is measured at 480 nm.
Major Cations - Dissolved	ED093F	WATER	In house: Referenced to APHA 3120 and 3125; USEPA SW 846 - 6010 and 6020; Cations are determined by either ICP-AES or ICP-MS techniques. This method is compliant with NEPM Schedule B(3) Sodium Adsorption Ratio is calculated from Ca, Mg and Na which determined by ALS in house method QWI-EN/ED093F. This method is compliant with NEPM Schedule B(3) Hardness parameters are calculated based on APHA 2340 B. This method is compliant with NEPM Schedule B(3)
Ionic Balance by PCT DA and Turbi SO4 DA	* EN055 - PG	WATER	In house: Referenced to APHA 1030F. This method is compliant with NEPM Schedule B(3)
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	WATER	In-house: Analysis of fresh and saline waters by Solid Phase Extraction (SPE) followed by LC-Electrospray-MS-MS, Negative Mode using MRM and internal standard quantitation. Isotopically labelled analogues of target analytes used as internal standards and surrogates are added to the sample container. The entire contents are transferred to a solid phase extraction (SPE) cartridge. The sample container is successively rinsed with aliquots of the elution solvent. The eluted extract is combined with an equal volume of reagent water and a portion is filtered for analysis. Method procedures and data quality objectives conform to US DoD QSM 5.3, table B-15 requirements.

Preparation Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
Solid Phase Extraction (SPE) for PFAS in water	* ORG72	WATER	In-house: Isotopically labelled analogues of target analytes used as internal standards and surrogates are added to the sample container. The entire contents are transferred to a solid phase extraction (SPE) cartridge. The sample container is successively rinsed with aliquots of the elution solvent. The eluted extract is combined with an equal volume of reagent water and a portion is filtered for analysis. Method procedures conform to US DoD QSM 5.3, table B-15 requirements.

ALSCompass SAMPLING Intelligence

ALS

Environmental Division
Perth
Work Order Reference
EP2304670

Telephone : +61-8-9406 1301

Custody Document for Submissions via ALS Compass App

Project: WA_0967_PFASOMP_B Client: Stantec Australia Project Manage [redacted]
Phone:

ALS Compass COC Reference: # Samples: 12 samples; 1 Eski Sampler:
Phone:

50949; 50948; 50947; 50903; 50901

Turnaround Requirements: Standard

Special Instructions:

Custody:

Relinquished by:	Received by:	Relinquished by:	Received by:
[redacted]	WD 15:15		
Date / Time: ~3:00pm 13/4/23	Date / Time: 13/04/23	Date / Time:	Date / Time:

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

ALS COC#: 50903 *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23

SITE: Pearce SD - JS

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER: [redacted]

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO: [redacted]

CONTACT PH: [redacted] SAMPLER MOBILE: [redacted]

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C

Other comments:

SAMPLE DETAILS							ANALYSIS REQUIRED		
SAMPLE	NAME	DESCRIPTION	DATE / TIME	MATRIX	TOTAL BOTTLES	ON HOLD	PFAS Sediments SEDIMENT	ALTERNATIVE ANALYSIS	ADDITIONAL INFORMATION
001	0967_SD053		13/04/2023 09:01 AM	SOIL	ALS: 1 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
002	0967_SD055		13/04/2023 09:19 AM	SOIL	ALS: 1 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
003	0967_SD036		13/04/2023 11:43 AM	SOIL	ALS: 1 Non ALS: 0	No	X		

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

(ALS) *COC#:* **50903** *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23

SITE: Pearce SD - JS

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER: [redacted]

CONTACT PH: [redacted] SAMPLER MOBILE: [redacted]

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO: [redacted]

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C

Other comments:

SAMPLE	SAMPLE NAME	BOTTLE NAME	VOLUME	BARCODE	TYPE	FILTERED	REASON
001	0967_SD053	HDPE Soil Jar	200 mL	00621122106283	Grey	No	
002	0967_SD055	HDPE Soil Jar	200 mL	00621122106358	Grey	No	
003	0967_SD036	HDPE Soil Jar	200 mL	00621122106299	Grey	No	

Total Bottle Count: ALS: 3, Non ALS: 0

SAMPLE RECEIPT NOTIFICATION (SRN)

Work Order : **EP2304670**

Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted]	Contact	: Customer Services EP
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara WA Australia 6065
E-mail	: [redacted]stantec.com	E-mail	: ALSEnviro.Perth@alsglobal.com
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Facsimile	: ----	Facsimile	: +61-8-9406 1399
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23	Page	: 1 of 2
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Quote number	: ES2022MWHAUS0002 (SY/139/19 B)
C-O-C number	: 50903	QC Level	: NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Site	: Pearce SD - JS		
Sampler	: [redacted]		

Dates

Date Samples Received	: 13-Apr-2023 15:15	Issue Date	: 19-Apr-2023
Client Requested Due Date	: 27-Apr-2023	Scheduled Reporting Date	: **27-Apr-2023**

Delivery Details

Mode of Delivery	: Client Drop Off	Security Seal	: Not Available
No. of coolers/boxes	: 1	Temperature	: 22.0 - Ice present
Receipt Detail	:	No. of samples received / analysed	: 3 / 3

General Comments

- This report contains the following information:
  - Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances
  - Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis
  - Proactive Holding Time Report
  - Requested Deliverables
- Please see scanned COC for sample discrepencies: extra samples , samples not received etc.
- Please direct any queries related to sample condition / numbering / breakages to Sample Receipt (Samples.Perth@alsglobal.com)
- Analytical work for this work order will be conducted at ALS Environmental Perth.
- Please direct any turnaround / technical queries to the laboratory contact designated above.
- Sample Disposal - Aqueous (3 weeks), Solid (2 months) from receipt of samples.
- **pH analysis should be conducted within 6 hours of sampling.**
- **Please refer to the Proactive Holding Time Report table below which summarises breaches of recommended holding times that have occurred prior to samples/instructions being received at the laboratory. The laboratory will process these samples unless instructions are received from you indicating you do not wish to proceed. The absence of this summary table indicates that all samples have been received within the recommended holding times for the analysis requested.**
- Please be aware that APHA/NEPM recommends water and soil samples be chilled to less than or equal to 6°C for chemical analysis, and less than or equal to 10°C but unfrozen for Microbiological analysis. Where samples are received above this temperature, it should be taken into consideration when interpreting results. Refer to ALS EnviroMail 85 for ALS recommendations of the best practice for chilling samples after sampling and for maintaining a cool temperature during transit.

Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances

All comparisons are made against pretreatment/preservation AS, APHA, USEPA standards.

- **No sample container / preservation non-compliance exists.**

Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis

Some items described below may be part of a laboratory process necessary for the execution of client requested tasks. Packages may contain additional analyses, such as the determination of moisture content and preparation tasks, that are included in the package.
If no sampling time is provided, the sampling time will default 00:00 on the date of sampling. If no sampling date is provided, the sampling date will be assumed by the laboratory and displayed in brackets without a time component

Matrix: **SOIL**

Laboratory sample ID	Sampling date / time	Sample ID	SOIL - EA055-103 Moisture Content	SOIL - EP231X (solids) PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)
EP2304670-001	13-Apr-2023 09:01	0967_SD053_230413	✓	✓
EP2304670-002	13-Apr-2023 09:19	0967_SD055_230413	✓	✓
EP2304670-003	13-Apr-2023 11:43	0967_SD036_230413	✓	✓

Proactive Holding Time Report

Sample(s) have been received within the recommended holding times for the requested analysis.

Requested Deliverables

[redacted]
- A4 - AU Tax Invoice (INV) — Email — [redacted]cardno.com.au

[redacted]
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) — Email — [redacted]esdat.com.au

[redacted]
- *AU Certificate of Analysis - NATA (COA) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- *AU Interpretive QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QCI Rep) (QCI) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- *AU QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QC Rep) - NATA (QC) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- A4 - AU Sample Receipt Notification - Environmental HT (SRN) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- Chain of Custody (CoC) (COC) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- EDI Format - XTab (XTAB) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com

CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS

Work Order	: **EP2304670**	Page	: 1 of 5
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted]	Contact	: Customer Services EP
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara WA Australia 6065
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23	Date Samples Received	: 13-Apr-2023 15:15
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Date Analysis Commenced	: 24-Apr-2023
C-O-C number	: 50903	Issue Date	: 27-Apr-2023 13:52
Sampler	: [redacted]		
Site	: Pearce SD - JS		
Quote number	: SY/139/19 B		
No. of samples received	: 3		
No. of samples analysed	: 3		

Accreditation No. 825
Accredited for compliance with
ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Certificate of Analysis contains the following information:

- General Comments
- Analytical Results
- Surrogate Control Limits

Additional information pertinent to this report will be found in the following separate attachments: Quality Control Report, QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review and Sample Receipt Notification.

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	*Position*	*Accreditation Category*
Chris Lemaitre	Laboratory Manager (Perth)	Perth Inorganics, Wangara, WA
Thomas Donovan	Senior Organic Chemist	Perth Organics, Wangara, WA

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis.

Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

When sampling time information is not provided by the client, sampling dates are shown without a time component. In these instances, the time component has been assumed by the laboratory for processing purposes.

Where a result is required to meet compliance limits the associated uncertainty must be considered. Refer to the ALS Contract for details.

Key : CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
^ = This result is computed from individual analyte detections at or above the level of reporting
ø = ALS is not NATA accredited for these tests.
~ = Indicates an estimated value.

- EP231: Stable isotope enriched internal standards are added to samples prior to extraction. Target compounds have a direct analogous internal standard with the exception of PFPeS, PFHpA, PFDS, PFTrDA and 10:2 FTS. These compounds use an internal standard that is chemically related and has a retention time close to that of the target compound. The DQO for internal standard response is 50-150% of that established at initial calibration. PFOS is quantified using a certified, traceable standard consisting of linear and branched PFOS isomers. These practices are in line with recommendations in the National Environmental Management Plan for PFAS (Australian HEPA) and also conform to QSM 5.3 (US DoD) requirements.

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: SEDIMENT (Matrix: SOIL)				Sample ID	0967_SD053_230413	0967_SD055_230413	0967_SD036_230413	----	----
				Sampling date / time	13-Apr-2023 09:01	13-Apr-2023 09:19	13-Apr-2023 11:43	----	----
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		EP2304670-001	EP2304670-002	EP2304670-003	--------	--------
					Result	Result	Result	----	----
EA055: Moisture Content (Dried @ 105-110°C)									
Moisture Content	----	0.1	%		**23.4**	**3.5**	**25.8**	**----**	**----**
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids									
Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.0002	mg/kg		<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	**----**	**----**
Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.0002	mg/kg		<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	**----**	**----**
Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.0002	mg/kg		<0.0002	<0.0002	**0.0004**	**----**	**----**
Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.0002	mg/kg		<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	**----**	**----**
Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.0002	mg/kg		<0.0002	<0.0002	**0.0104**	**----**	**----**
Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.0002	mg/kg		<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	**----**	**----**
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids									
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.001	mg/kg		<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	**----**	**----**
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.0002	mg/kg		<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	**----**	**----**
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.0002	mg/kg		<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	**----**	**----**
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.0002	mg/kg		<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	**----**	**----**
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.0002	mg/kg		<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	**----**	**----**
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.0002	mg/kg		<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	**----**	**----**
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.0002	mg/kg		<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	**----**	**----**
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.0002	mg/kg		<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	**----**	**----**
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.0002	mg/kg		<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	**----**	**----**
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.0002	mg/kg		<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	**----**	**----**
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.0005	mg/kg		<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	**----**	**----**
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides									
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.0002	mg/kg		<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	**----**	**----**
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.0005	mg/kg		<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	**----**	**----**

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: SEDIMENT (Matrix: SOIL)				Sample ID	0967_SD053_230413	0967_SD055_230413	0967_SD036_230413	----	----
				Sampling date / time	13-Apr-2023 09:01	13-Apr-2023 09:19	13-Apr-2023 11:43	----	----
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		EP2304670-001	EP2304670-002	EP2304670-003	--------	--------
					Result	Result	Result	----	----
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides - Continued									
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.0005	mg/kg		<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	----	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.0005	mg/kg		<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.0005	mg/kg		<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	----	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.0002	mg/kg		<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.0002	mg/kg		<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	----	----
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids									
4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.0005	mg/kg		<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	----	----
6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.0005	mg/kg		<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	----	----
8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.0005	mg/kg		<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	----	----
10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.0005	mg/kg		<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	----	----
EP231P: PFAS Sums									
Sum of PFAS	----	0.0002	mg/kg		<0.0002	<0.0002	**0.0108**	----	----
Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.0002	mg/kg		<0.0002	<0.0002	**0.0108**	----	----
Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.0002	mg/kg		<0.0002	<0.0002	**0.0108**	----	----
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate									
13C4-PFOS	----	0.0002	%		**104**	**106**	**95.5**	----	----
13C8-PFOA	----	0.0002	%		**104**	**107**	**108**	----	----

Surrogate Control Limits

Sub-Matrix: **SEDIMENT**		Recovery Limits (%)	
Compound	*CAS Number*	*Low*	*High*
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate			
13C4-PFOS	----	76	136
13C8-PFOA	----	78	131

QUALITY CONTROL REPORT

Work Order	: **EP2304670**	Page	: 1 of 7
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted]	Contact	: Customer Services EP
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara WA Australia 6065
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23	Date Samples Received	: 13-Apr-2023
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Date Analysis Commenced	: 24-Apr-2023
C-O-C number	: 50903	Issue Date	: 27-Apr-2023
Sampler	: [redacted] [redacted]		
Site	: Pearce SD - JS		
Quote number	: SY/139/19 B		
No. of samples received	: 3		
No. of samples analysed	: 3		

Accreditation No. 825
Accredited for compliance with ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Quality Control Report contains the following information:

- Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report; Relative Percentage Difference (RPD) and Acceptance Limits
- Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits
- Matrix Spike (MS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	*Position*	*Accreditation Category*
Chris Lemaitre	Laboratory Manager (Perth)	Perth Inorganics, Wangara, WA
Thomas Donovan	Senior Organic Chemist	Perth Organics, Wangara, WA

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis. Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

Key : Anonymous = Refers to samples which are not specifically part of this work order but formed part of the QC process lot
CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
RPD = Relative Percentage Difference
# = Indicates failed QC

Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report

The quality control term Laboratory Duplicate refers to a randomly selected intralaboratory split. Laboratory duplicates provide information regarding method precision and sample heterogeneity. The permitted ranges for the Relative Percent Deviation (RPD) of Laboratory Duplicates are specified in ALS Method QWI-EN/38 and are dependent on the magnitude of results in comparison to the level of reporting: Result < 10 times LOR: No Limit; Result between 10 and 20 times LOR: 0% - 50%; Result > 20 times LOR: 0% - 20%.

Sub-Matrix: **SOIL**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	*Sample ID*	*Method: Compound*	*CAS Number*	*LOR*	*Unit*	*Original Result*	*Duplicate Result*	*RPD (%)*	*Acceptable RPD (%)*
EA055: Moisture Content (Dried @ 105-110°C) (QC Lot: 5009600)									
EP2304670-001	0967_SD053_230413	EA055: Moisture Content	----	0.1	%	23.4	25.2	7.5	0% - 20%
EP2304927-006	Anonymous	EA055: Moisture Content	----	0.1	%	2.5	2.7	8.0	No Limit
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 5008180)									
EP2304670-001	0967_SD053_230413	EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
EP2304862-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.0002	mg/kg	0.0003	0.0003	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.0002	mg/kg	0.0010	0.0010	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.0002	mg/kg	0.0020	0.0019	0.0	0% - 50%
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QC Lot: 5008180)									
EP2304670-001	0967_SD053_230413	EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit

Sub-Matrix: **SOIL**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	*Sample ID*	*Method: Compound*	*CAS Number*	*LOR*	*Unit*	*Original Result*	*Duplicate Result*	*RPD (%)*	*Acceptable RPD (%)*
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QC Lot: 5008180) - continued									
EP2304670-001	0967_SD053_230413	EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.001	mg/kg	<0.001	<0.001	0.0	No Limit
EP2304862-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.001	mg/kg	<0.001	<0.001	0.0	No Limit
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QC Lot: 5008180)									
EP2304670-001	0967_SD053_230413	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
EP2304862-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit

Sub-Matrix: **SOIL**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	*Sample ID*	*Method: Compound*	*CAS Number*	*LOR*	*Unit*	*Original Result*	*Duplicate Result*	*RPD (%)*	*Acceptable RPD (%)*
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 5008180)									
EP2304670-001	0967_SD053_230413	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
EP2304862-001	Anonymous	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
EP231P: PFAS Sums (QC Lot: 5008180)									
EP2304670-001	0967_SD053_230413	EP231X: Sum of PFAS	----	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
EP2304862-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Sum of PFAS	----	0.0002	mg/kg	0.0033	0.0032	3.1	0% - 50%
		EP231X: Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.0002	mg/kg	0.0030	0.0029	3.4	0% - 50%
		EP231X: Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.0002	mg/kg	0.0033	0.0032	3.1	0% - 50%

Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) Report

The quality control term Method / Laboratory Blank refers to an analyte free matrix to which all reagents are added in the same volumes or proportions as used in standard sample preparation. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential laboratory contamination. The quality control term Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) refers to a certified reference material, or a known interference free matrix spiked with target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor method precision and accuracy independent of sample matrix. Dynamic Recovery Limits are based on statistical evaluation of processed LCS.

Sub-Matrix: **SOIL**

				Method Blank (MB) Report	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report			
					Spike	Spike Recovery (%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Result	Concentration	LCS	Low	High
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 5008180)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.0011 mg/kg	106	72.0	128
EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	108	73.0	123
EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00118 mg/kg	89.0	67.0	130
EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00119 mg/kg	106	70.0	132
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00116 mg/kg	94.4	68.0	136
EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.0012 mg/kg	101	59.0	134
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 5008180)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.001	mg/kg	<0.001	0.00625 mg/kg	90.9	71.0	135
EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	92.0	69.0	132
EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	85.6	70.0	132
EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	104	71.0	131
EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	98.4	69.0	133
EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	96.0	72.0	129
EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	94.0	69.0	133
EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	94.0	64.0	136
EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	97.6	69.0	135
EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	104	66.0	139
EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	0.00125 mg/kg	96.4	69.0	133
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 5008180)								
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	110	67.0	137
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	0.00312 mg/kg	112	59.6	143
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	0.00312 mg/kg	94.6	62.8	140
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	0.00312 mg/kg	97.0	61.5	139
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	0.00312 mg/kg	96.2	61.9	139
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	95.2	63.0	144
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	96.4	61.0	139
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 5008180)								

Sub-Matrix: **SOIL**

Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Method Blank (MB) Report: Result	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report: Spike Concentration	Spike Recovery (%): LCS	Acceptable Limits (%): Low	Acceptable Limits (%): High
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 5008180) - continued								
EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	0.00117 mg/kg	97.9	62.0	145
EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	0.00118 mg/kg	106	64.0	140
EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	0.0012 mg/kg	99.6	65.0	137
EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	0.0012 mg/kg	104	54.8	124
EP231P: PFAS Sums (QCLot: 5008180)								
EP231X: Sum of PFAS	----	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	----	----	----	----
EP231X: Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/17 63-23-1	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	----	----	----	----
EP231X: Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	----	----	----	----

Matrix Spike (MS) Report

The quality control term Matrix Spike (MS) refers to an intralaboratory split sample spiked with a representative set of target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential matrix effects on analyte recoveries. Static Recovery Limits as per laboratory Data Quality Objectives (DQOs). Ideal recovery ranges stated may be waived in the event of sample matrix interference.

Sub-Matrix: **SOIL**

Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	Matrix Spike (MS) Report: Spike Concentration	SpikeRecovery(%): MS	Acceptable Limits (%): Low	Acceptable Limits (%): High
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 5008180)							
EP2304670-002	0967_SD055_230413	EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.0011 mg/kg	92.9	72.0	128
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.00117 mg/kg	111	73.0	123
		EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.00118 mg/kg	84.4	67.0	130
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.00119 mg/kg	93.7	70.0	132
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.00116 mg/kg	92.9	68.0	136
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.0012 mg/kg	85.0	59.0	134
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 5008180)							
EP2304670-002	0967_SD055_230413	EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.00625 mg/kg	89.1	71.0	135
		EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.00125 mg/kg	88.2	69.0	132
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.00125 mg/kg	91.3	70.0	132
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.00125 mg/kg	122	71.0	131
		EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.00125 mg/kg	93.9	69.0	133
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.00125 mg/kg	92.9	72.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.00125 mg/kg	95.1	69.0	133
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.00125 mg/kg	93.1	64.0	136
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.00125 mg/kg	96.4	69.0	135
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.00125 mg/kg	122	66.0	139
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.00125 mg/kg	99.9	69.0	133
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 5008180)							

Sub-Matrix: **SOIL**

				Matrix Spike (MS) Report			
				Spike	SpikeRecovery(%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
Laboratory sample ID	*Sample ID*	*Method: Compound*	*CAS Number*	*Concentration*	*MS*	*Low*	*High*
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 5008180) - continued							
EP2304670-002	0967_SD055_230413	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.00125 mg/kg	96.4	48.0	128
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.00312 mg/kg	111	60.0	130
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.00312 mg/kg	98.2	60.0	130
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.00312 mg/kg	100	60.0	130
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.00312 mg/kg	115	60.0	130
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.00125 mg/kg	104	63.0	144
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.00125 mg/kg	80.1	61.0	139
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 5008180)							
EP2304670-002	0967_SD055_230413	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.00117 mg/kg	106	62.0	145
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.00118 mg/kg	105	64.0	140
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.0012 mg/kg	110	65.0	137
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.0012 mg/kg	92.6	60.0	130

QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review

Work Order	: **EP2304670**	Page	: 1 of 4
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted]	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23	Date Samples Received	: 13-Apr-2023
Site	: Pearce SD - JS	Issue Date	: 27-Apr-2023
Sampler	: [redacted] [redacted]	No. of samples received	: 3
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	No. of samples analysed	: 3

This report is automatically generated by the ALS LIMS through interpretation of the ALS Quality Control Report and several Quality Assurance parameters measured by ALS. This automated reporting highlights any non-conformances, facilitates faster and more accurate data validation and is designed to assist internal expert and external Auditor review. Many components of this report contribute to the overall DQO assessment and reporting for guideline compliance.

Brief method summaries and references are also provided to assist in traceability.

Summary of Outliers

Outliers : Quality Control Samples

This report highlights outliers flagged in the Quality Control (QC) Report.

- **NO Method Blank value outliers occur.**
- **NO Duplicate outliers occur.**
- **NO Laboratory Control outliers occur.**
- **NO Matrix Spike outliers occur.**
- **For all regular sample matrices, NO surrogate recovery outliers occur.**

Outliers : Analysis Holding Time Compliance

- **NO Analysis Holding Time Outliers exist.**

Outliers : Frequency of Quality Control Samples

- **NO Quality Control Sample Frequency Outliers exist.**

Analysis Holding Time Compliance

If samples are identified below as having been analysed or extracted outside of recommended holding times, this should be taken into consideration when interpreting results.

This report summarizes extraction / preparation and analysis times and compares each with ALS recommended holding times (referencing USEPA SW 846, APHA, AS and NEPM) based on the sample container provided. Dates reported represent first date of extraction or analysis and preclude subsequent dilutions and reruns. A listing of breaches (if any) is provided herein.

Holding time for leachate methods (e.g. TCLP) vary according to the analytes reported. Assessment compares the leach date with the shortest analyte holding time for the equivalent soil method. These are: organics 14 days, mercury 28 days & other metals 180 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all non-volatile parameters.

Holding times for ***VOC in soils*** vary according to analytes of interest. Vinyl Chloride and Styrene holding time is 7 days; others 14 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all VOC analytes and should be verified in case the reported breach is a false positive or Vinyl Chloride and Styrene are not key analytes of interest/concern.

Matrix: **SOIL**

Evaluation: × = Holding time breach ; ✓ = Within holding time.

Method / Container / Client Sample ID(s)	Sample Date	Extraction / Preparation			Analysis		
		Date extracted	Due for extraction	Evaluation	Date analysed	Due for analysis	Evaluation
EA055: Moisture Content (Dried @ 105-110°C)							
HDPE Soil Jar (EA055)							
0967_SD053_230413, 0967_SD055_230413, 0967_SD036_230413	**13-Apr-2023**	**----**	----	----	**26-Apr-2023**	27-Apr-2023	✓
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids							
HDPE Soil Jar (EP231X)							
0967_SD053_230413, 0967_SD055_230413, 0967_SD036_230413	**13-Apr-2023**	**24-Apr-2023**	10-Oct-2023	✓	**26-Apr-2023**	03-Jun-2023	✓
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids							
HDPE Soil Jar (EP231X)							
0967_SD053_230413, 0967_SD055_230413, 0967_SD036_230413	**13-Apr-2023**	**24-Apr-2023**	10-Oct-2023	✓	**26-Apr-2023**	03-Jun-2023	✓
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides							
HDPE Soil Jar (EP231X)							
0967_SD053_230413, 0967_SD055_230413, 0967_SD036_230413	**13-Apr-2023**	**24-Apr-2023**	10-Oct-2023	✓	**26-Apr-2023**	03-Jun-2023	✓
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids							
HDPE Soil Jar (EP231X)							
0967_SD053_230413, 0967_SD055_230413, 0967_SD036_230413	**13-Apr-2023**	**24-Apr-2023**	10-Oct-2023	✓	**26-Apr-2023**	03-Jun-2023	✓
EP231P: PFAS Sums							
HDPE Soil Jar (EP231X)							
0967_SD053_230413, 0967_SD055_230413, 0967_SD036_230413	**13-Apr-2023**	**24-Apr-2023**	10-Oct-2023	✓	**26-Apr-2023**	03-Jun-2023	✓

Quality Control Parameter Frequency Compliance

The following report summarises the frequency of laboratory QC samples analysed within the analytical lot(s) in which the submitted sample(s) was(were) processed. Actual rate should be greater than or equal to the expected rate. A listing of breaches is provided in the Summary of Outliers.

Matrix: **SOIL**

Evaluation: × = Quality Control frequency not within specification ; ✓ = Quality Control frequency within specification.

Quality Control Sample Type		Count		Rate (%)			Quality Control Specification
Analytical Methods	*Method*	*QC*	*Regular*	***Actual***	***Expected***	*Evaluation*	
Laboratory Duplicates (DUP)							
Moisture Content	EA055	2	20	**10.00**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	2	20	**10.00**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Laboratory Control Samples (LCS)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	20	**5.00**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Method Blanks (MB)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	20	**5.00**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Matrix Spikes (MS)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	20	**5.00**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard

Brief Method Summaries

The analytical procedures used by the Environmental Division have been developed from established internationally recognized procedures such as those published by the US EPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are employed in the absence of documented standards or by client request. The following report provides brief descriptions of the analytical procedures employed for results reported in the Certificate of Analysis. Sources from which ALS methods have been developed are provided within the Method Descriptions.

Analytical Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
Moisture Content	EA055	SOIL	In house: A gravimetric procedure based on weight loss over a 12 hour drying period at 105-110 degrees C. This method is compliant with NEPM Schedule B(3).
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	SOIL	In-house: Analysis of soils by solvent extraction followed by LC-Electrospray-MS-MS, Negative Mode using MRM using internal standard quantitation. Isotopically labelled analogues of target analytes used as internal standards and surrogates are added to a portion of soil which is then extracted with MTBE and an ion pairing reagent. A portion of extract is exchanged into the analytical solvent mixture, combined with an equal volume reagent water and filtered for analysis. Method procedures and data quality objectives conform to US DoD QSM 5.3, table B-15 requirements.

Preparation Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
QuECheRS Extraction of Solids	* ORG71	SOIL	In house: Sequential extractions with Acetonitrile/Methanol by shaking. Extraction efficiency aided by the addition of salts under acidic conditions. Where relevant, interferences from co-extracted organics are removed with dispersive clean-up media (dSPE). The extract is either diluted or concentrated and exchanged into the analytical solvent.

ALSCompass
SAMPLING *Intelligence*

Environmental Division
Perth
Work Order Reference
EP2304671

Telephone : +61-8-9406 1301

Custody Document for Submissions via ALS Compass App

Project: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23 **Client:** Stantec Australia **Project Manager** [redacted]
Phone:

ALS Compass COC Reference: **# Samples:** 12 samples; 1 Eski **Sampler:**
Phone:

50949; 50948; 50947; 50903; 50901

Turnaround Requirements: Standard

Special Instructions:

Custody:

Relinquished by:	Received by:	Relinquished by:	Received by:
[redacted]	ND 15:15		
Date / Time: ~3:00pm 13/4/23	Date / Time: 13/04/23	Date / Time:	Date / Time:

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

(ALS) COC#: 50947 *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23

SITE: Pearce POT127

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER: [redacted]

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO: [redacted]

CONTACT PH: [redacted]

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B

SAMPLER MOBILE [redacted] / ES2022MWHAUS0002

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C

Other comments:

SAMPLE DETAILS							ANALYSIS REQUIRED		
SAMPLE	NAME	DESCRIPTION	DATE / TIME	MATRIX	TOTAL BOTTLES	ON HOLD	PFAS Waters WATER	ALTERNATIVE ANALYSIS	ADDITIONAL INFORMATION
001	0967_POT127		13/04/2023 01:52 PM	WATER	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

(ALS) COC#: 50947 *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23

SITE: Pearce POT127

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted] CONTACT PH: [redacted] SAMPLER MOBILE: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER: [redacted] QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO: [redacted]

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal Intact? Yes No N/A

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C

Other comments:

SAMPLE	SAMPLE NAME	BOTTLE NAME	VOLUME	BARCODE	TYPE	FILTERED	REASON
001	0967_POT127	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350822075334	Grey	No	
001	0967_POT127	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350822075332	Grey	No	

Total Bottle Count: ALS: 2, Non ALS: 0

SAMPLE RECEIPT NOTIFICATION (SRN)

Work Order : **EP2304671**

Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted]	Contact	: Customer Services EP
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara WA Australia 6065
E-mail	: [redacted]stantec.com	E-mail	: ALSEnviro.Perth@alsglobal.com
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Facsimile	: ----	Facsimile	: +61-8-9406 1399
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23	Page	: 1 of 2
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Quote number	: ES2022MWHAUS0002 (SY/139/19 B)
C-O-C number	: 50947	QC Level	: NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Site	: Pearce POT127		
Sampler	: [redacted]		

Dates

Date Samples Received	: 13-Apr-2023 15:15	Issue Date	: 19-Apr-2023
Client Requested Due Date	: 27-Apr-2023	Scheduled Reporting Date	: **27-Apr-2023**

Delivery Details

Mode of Delivery	: Client Drop Off	Security Seal	: Not Available
No. of coolers/boxes	: 1	Temperature	: 22.0 - Ice present
Receipt Detail	:	No. of samples received / analysed	: 1 / 1

General Comments

- This report contains the following information:
  - Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances
  - Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis
  - Proactive Holding Time Report
  - Requested Deliverables
- Please see scanned COC for sample discrepencies: extra samples , samples not received etc.
- Please direct any queries related to sample condition / numbering / breakages to Sample Receipt (Samples.Perth@alsglobal.com)
- Analytical work for this work order will be conducted at ALS Environmental Perth.
- Please direct any turnaround / technical queries to the laboratory contact designated above.
- Sample Disposal - Aqueous (3 weeks), Solid (2 months) from receipt of samples.
- **pH analysis should be conducted within 6 hours of sampling.**
- **Please refer to the Proactive Holding Time Report table below which summarises breaches of recommended holding times that have occurred prior to samples/instructions being received at the laboratory. The laboratory will process these samples unless instructions are received from you indicating you do not wish to proceed. The absence of this summary table indicates that all samples have been received within the recommended holding times for the analysis requested.**
- Please be aware that APHA/NEPM recommends water and soil samples be chilled to less than or equal to 6°C for chemical analysis, and less than or equal to 10°C but unfrozen for Microbiological analysis. Where samples are received above this temperature, it should be taken into consideration when interpreting results. Refer to ALS EnviroMail 85 for ALS recommendations of the best practice for chilling samples after sampling and for maintaining a cool temperature during transit.

Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances

All comparisons are made against pretreatment/preservation AS, APHA, USEPA standards.

- **No sample container / preservation non-compliance exists.**

Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis

Some items described below may be part of a laboratory process necessary for the execution of client requested tasks. Packages may contain additional analyses, such as the determination of moisture content and preparation tasks, that are included in the package.
If no sampling time is provided, the sampling time will default 00:00 on the date of sampling. If no sampling date is provided, the sampling date will be assumed by the laboratory and displayed in brackets without a time component

Matrix: **WATER**

Laboratory sample ID	Sampling date / time	Sample ID	WATER - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)
EP2304671-001	13-Apr-2023 13:52	0967_POT127_230413	✓

Proactive Holding Time Report

Sample(s) have been received within the recommended holding times for the requested analysis.

Requested Deliverables

[redacted]
- A4 - AU Tax Invoice (INV) — Email — [redacted]cardno.com.au

[redacted]
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) — Email — [redacted]esdat.com.au

[redacted]
- *AU Certificate of Analysis - NATA (COA) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- *AU Interpretive QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QCI Rep) (QCI) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- *AU QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QC Rep) - NATA (QC) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- A4 - AU Sample Receipt Notification - Environmental HT (SRN) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- Chain of Custody (CoC) (COC) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- EDI Format - XTab (XTAB) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com

CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS

Work Order	: **EP2304671**	Page	: 1 of 5
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted]	Contact	: Customer Services EP
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara WA Australia 6065
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23	Date Samples Received	: 13-Apr-2023 15:15
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Date Analysis Commenced	: 21-Apr-2023
C-O-C number	: 50947	Issue Date	: 24-Apr-2023 15:28
Sampler	: [redacted] [redacted]		
Site	: Pearce POT127		
Quote number	: SY/139/19 B		
No. of samples received	: 1		
No. of samples analysed	: 1		

Accreditation No. 825
Accredited for compliance with
ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Certificate of Analysis contains the following information:

- General Comments
- Analytical Results
- Surrogate Control Limits

Additional information pertinent to this report will be found in the following separate attachments: Quality Control Report, QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review and Sample Receipt Notification.

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	*Position*	*Accreditation Category*
Thomas Donovan	Senior Organic Chemist	Perth Organics, Wangara, WA

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis.

Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

When sampling time information is not provided by the client, sampling dates are shown without a time component. In these instances, the time component has been assumed by the laboratory for processing purposes.

Where a result is required to meet compliance limits the associated uncertainty must be considered. Refer to the ALS Contract for details.

Key : CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
^ = This result is computed from individual analyte detections at or above the level of reporting
ø = ALS is not NATA accredited for these tests.
~ = Indicates an estimated value.

- EP231X - Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS): Samples received in 20ml or 125ml bottles have been tested in accordance with the QSM5.3 compliant, NATA accredited method. 60mL or 250mL bottles have been tested to the legacy QSM 5.1 aligned, NATA accredited method.
- EP231: Stable isotope enriched internal standards are added to samples prior to extraction. Target compounds have a direct analogous internal standard with the exception of PFPeS, PFHpA, PFDS, PFTrDA and 10:2 FTS. These compounds use an internal standard that is chemically related and has a retention time close to that of the target compound. The DQO for internal standard response is 50-150% of that established at initial calibration. PFOS is quantified using a certified, traceable standard consisting of linear and branched PFOS isomers. These practices are in line with recommendations in the National Environmental Management Plan for PFAS (Australian HEPA) and also conform to QSM 5.3 (US DoD) requirements.

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: POTABLE WATER (Matrix: WATER)				Sample ID	0967_POT127_230413	----	----	----	----
				Sampling date / time	13-Apr-2023 13:52	----	----	----	----
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		EP2304671-001	--------	--------	--------	--------
					Result	----	----	----	----
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids									
Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	----	----	----	----
Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	----	----	----	----
Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids									
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L		<0.1	----	----	----	----
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	----	----	----	----
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides									
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: POTABLE WATER (Matrix: WATER)				Sample ID	0967_POT127_230413	----	----	----	----
				Sampling date / time	13-Apr-2023 13:52	----	----	----	----
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		EP2304671-001	--------	--------	--------	--------
					Result	----	----	----	----
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides - Continued									
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids									
4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
EP231P: PFAS Sums									
Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	----	----	----	----
Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	----	----	----	----
Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	----	----	----	----
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate									
13C4-PFOS	----	0.02	%		**104**	----	----	----	----
13C8-PFOA	----	0.02	%		**97.9**	----	----	----	----

Surrogate Control Limits

Sub-Matrix: **POTABLE WATER**		Recovery Limits (%)	
Compound	*CAS Number*	*Low*	*High*
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate			
13C4-PFOS	----	65	140
13C8-PFOA	----	71	133

QUALITY CONTROL REPORT

Work Order	: **EP2304671**	Page	: 1 of 7
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted]	Contact	: Customer Services EP
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara WA Australia 6065
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23	Date Samples Received	: 13-Apr-2023
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Date Analysis Commenced	: 21-Apr-2023
C-O-C number	: 50947	Issue Date	: 24-Apr-2023
Sampler	: [redacted]		
Site	: Pearce POT127		
Quote number	: SY/139/19 B		
No. of samples received	: 1		
No. of samples analysed	: 1		

Accreditation No. 825
Accredited for compliance with
ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Quality Control Report contains the following information:

- Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report; Relative Percentage Difference (RPD) and Acceptance Limits
- Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits
- Matrix Spike (MS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	*Position*	*Accreditation Category*
Thomas Donovan	Senior Organic Chemist	Perth Organics, Wangara, WA

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis. Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

Key : Anonymous = Refers to samples which are not specifically part of this work order but formed part of the QC process lot
CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
RPD = Relative Percentage Difference
# = Indicates failed QC

Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report

The quality control term Laboratory Duplicate refers to a randomly selected intralaboratory split. Laboratory duplicates provide information regarding method precision and sample heterogeneity. The permitted ranges for the Relative Percent Deviation (RPD) of Laboratory Duplicates are specified in ALS Method QWI-EN/38 and are dependent on the magnitude of results in comparison to the level of reporting: Result < 10 times LOR: No Limit; Result between 10 and 20 times LOR: 0% - 50%; Result > 20 times LOR: 0% - 20%.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Original Result	Duplicate Result	RPD (%)	Acceptable RPD (%)
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 5003095)									
EP2304669-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
EP2304858-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	0.02	0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	0.01	0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QC Lot: 5003095)									
EP2304669-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	<0.1	0.0	No Limit

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
				LOR	Unit	Original Result	Duplicate Result	RPD (%)	Acceptable RPD (%)
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QC Lot: 5003095) - continued									
EP2304858-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	<0.1	0.0	No Limit
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QC Lot: 5003095)									
EP2304669-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP2304858-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 5003095)									
EP2304669-001	Anonymous	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	*Sample ID*	*Method: Compound*	*CAS Number*	*LOR*	*Unit*	*Original Result*	*Duplicate Result*	*RPD (%)*	*Acceptable RPD (%)*
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 5003095) - continued									
EP2304669-001	Anonymous	EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP2304858-001	Anonymous	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP231P: PFAS Sums (QC Lot: 5003095)									
EP2304669-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
EP2304858-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	0.03	0.03	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	0.03	0.03	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L	0.03	0.03	0.0	No Limit

Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) Report

The quality control term Method / Laboratory Blank refers to an analyte free matrix to which all reagents are added in the same volumes or proportions as used in standard sample preparation. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential laboratory contamination. The quality control term Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) refers to a certified reference material, or a known interference free matrix spiked with target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor method precision and accuracy independent of sample matrix. Dynamic Recovery Limits are based on statistical evaluation of processed LCS.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Method Blank (MB) Report	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report			
					Spike	Spike Recovery (%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Result	Concentration	LCS	Low	High
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 5003095)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.2218 µg/L	89.7	72.0	130
EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.2352 µg/L	94.4	71.0	127
EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.2373 µg/L	83.2	68.0	131
EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.238 µg/L	101	69.0	134
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.232 µg/L	82.3	65.0	140
EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.241 µg/L	107	53.0	142
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 5003095)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	1.25 µg/L	86.5	73.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	88.2	72.0	129
EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	83.6	72.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	87.2	72.0	130
EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.25 µg/L	79.8	71.0	133
EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	84.0	69.0	130
EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	91.8	71.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	97.2	69.0	133
EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	99.6	72.0	134
EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	101	65.0	144
EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	102	71.0	132
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 5003095)								
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	91.4	67.0	137
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	80.9	68.0	141
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	79.0	60.5	138
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	89.3	68.3	134
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	88.3	62.2	138
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	96.2	65.0	136
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	93.0	61.0	135
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 5003095)								

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Method Blank (MB) Report: Result	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report: Spike Concentration	Spike Recovery (%): LCS	Acceptable Limits (%): Low	Acceptable Limits (%): High
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 5003095) - continued								
EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.2343 µg/L	94.5	63.0	143
EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.2378 µg/L	115	64.0	140
EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.24 µg/L	94.4	67.0	138
EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.241 µg/L	117	64.2	133
EP231P: PFAS Sums (QCLot: 5003095)								
EP231X: Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----
EP231X: Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/17 63-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----
EP231X: Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----

Matrix Spike (MS) Report

The quality control term Matrix Spike (MS) refers to an intralaboratory split sample spiked with a representative set of target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential matrix effects on analyte recoveries. Static Recovery Limits as per laboratory Data Quality Objectives (DQOs). Ideal recovery ranges stated may be waived in the event of sample matrix interference.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	Matrix Spike (MS) Report: Spike Concentration	SpikeRecovery(%): MS	Acceptable Limits (%): Low	Acceptable Limits (%): High
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 5003095)							
EP2304669-002	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.2218 µg/L	90.4	72.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.232 µg/L	110	71.0	127
		EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.2352 µg/L	81.8	68.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.238 µg/L	107	69.0	134
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.232 µg/L	87.9	65.0	140
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.241 µg/L	85.5	53.0	129
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 5003095)							
EP2304669-002	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	1.25 µg/L	82.5	73.0	142
		EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.25 µg/L	83.8	72.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.25 µg/L	84.0	72.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.25 µg/L	91.6	72.0	130
		EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.25 µg/L	88.2	71.0	133
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.25 µg/L	89.0	69.0	130
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.25 µg/L	90.4	71.0	134
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.25 µg/L	88.8	69.0	133
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.25 µg/L	91.6	72.0	134
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.25 µg/L	81.2	65.0	144
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.25 µg/L	106	71.0	132
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 5003095)							

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Matrix Spike (MS) Report			
				Spike	SpikeRecovery(%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
Laboratory sample ID	*Sample ID*	*Method: Compound*	*CAS Number*	*Concentration*	*MS*	*Low*	*High*
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 5003095) - continued							
EP2304669-002	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.25 µg/L	91.6	59.0	135
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.625 µg/L	94.8	70.0	130
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.625 µg/L	80.5	70.0	130
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.625 µg/L	107	70.0	130
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.625 µg/L	102	70.0	130
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.25 µg/L	107	65.0	136
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.25 µg/L	96.4	61.0	135
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 5003095)							
EP2304669-002	Anonymous	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.234 µg/L	102	63.0	143
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.2378 µg/L	103	64.0	140
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.24 µg/L	88.7	67.0	138
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.2415 µg/L	98.6	70.0	130

QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review

Work Order	: **EP2304671**	Page	: 1 of 4
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted]	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23	Date Samples Received	: 13-Apr-2023
Site	: Pearce POT127	Issue Date	: 24-Apr-2023
Sampler	: [redacted] [redacted]	No. of samples received	: 1
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	No. of samples analysed	: 1

This report is automatically generated by the ALS LIMS through interpretation of the ALS Quality Control Report and several Quality Assurance parameters measured by ALS. This automated reporting highlights any non-conformances, facilitates faster and more accurate data validation and is designed to assist internal expert and external Auditor review. Many components of this report contribute to the overall DQO assessment and reporting for guideline compliance.

Brief method summaries and references are also provided to assist in traceability.

Summary of Outliers

Outliers : Quality Control Samples

This report highlights outliers flagged in the Quality Control (QC) Report.

- **NO Method Blank value outliers occur.**
- **NO Duplicate outliers occur.**
- **NO Laboratory Control outliers occur.**
- **NO Matrix Spike outliers occur.**
- **For all regular sample matrices, NO surrogate recovery outliers occur.**

Outliers : Analysis Holding Time Compliance

- **NO Analysis Holding Time Outliers exist.**

Outliers : Frequency of Quality Control Samples

- **NO Quality Control Sample Frequency Outliers exist.**

Analysis Holding Time Compliance

If samples are identified below as having been analysed or extracted outside of recommended holding times, this should be taken into consideration when interpreting results.

This report summarizes extraction / preparation and analysis times and compares each with ALS recommended holding times (referencing USEPA SW 846, APHA, AS and NEPM) based on the sample container provided. Dates reported represent first date of extraction or analysis and preclude subsequent dilutions and reruns. A listing of breaches (if any) is provided herein.

Holding time for leachate methods (e.g. TCLP) vary according to the analytes reported. Assessment compares the leach date with the shortest analyte holding time for the equivalent soil method. These are: organics 14 days, mercury 28 days & other metals 180 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all non-volatile parameters.

Holding times for ***VOC in soils*** vary according to analytes of interest. Vinyl Chloride and Styrene holding time is 7 days; others 14 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all VOC analytes and should be verified in case the reported breach is a false positive or Vinyl Chloride and Styrene are not key analytes of interest/concern.

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: × = Holding time breach ; ✓ = Within holding time.

Method / Container / Client Sample ID(s)	Sample Date	Extraction / Preparation			Analysis		
		Date extracted	Due for extraction	Evaluation	Date analysed	Due for analysis	Evaluation
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0967_POT127_230413	**13-Apr-2023**	**21-Apr-2023**	10-Oct-2023	✓	**24-Apr-2023**	10-Oct-2023	✓
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0967_POT127_230413	**13-Apr-2023**	**21-Apr-2023**	10-Oct-2023	✓	**24-Apr-2023**	10-Oct-2023	✓
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0967_POT127_230413	**13-Apr-2023**	**21-Apr-2023**	10-Oct-2023	✓	**24-Apr-2023**	10-Oct-2023	✓
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0967_POT127_230413	**13-Apr-2023**	**21-Apr-2023**	10-Oct-2023	✓	**24-Apr-2023**	10-Oct-2023	✓
EP231P: PFAS Sums							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0967_POT127_230413	**13-Apr-2023**	**21-Apr-2023**	10-Oct-2023	✓	**24-Apr-2023**	10-Oct-2023	✓

Quality Control Parameter Frequency Compliance

The following report summarises the frequency of laboratory QC samples analysed within the analytical lot(s) in which the submitted sample(s) was(were) processed. Actual rate should be greater than or equal to the expected rate. A listing of breaches is provided in the Summary of Outliers.

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: × = Quality Control frequency not within specification ; ✓ = Quality Control frequency within specification.

Quality Control Sample Type		Count		Rate (%)			Quality Control Specification
Analytical Methods	*Method*	*QC*	*Regular*	***Actual***	***Expected***	*Evaluation*	
Laboratory Duplicates (DUP)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	2	18	**11.11**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Laboratory Control Samples (LCS)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	18	**5.56**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Method Blanks (MB)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	18	**5.56**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Matrix Spikes (MS)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	18	**5.56**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard

Brief Method Summaries

The analytical procedures used by the Environmental Division have been developed from established internationally recognized procedures such as those published by the US EPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are employed in the absence of documented standards or by client request. The following report provides brief descriptions of the analytical procedures employed for results reported in the Certificate of Analysis. Sources from which ALS methods have been developed are provided within the Method Descriptions.

Analytical Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	WATER	In-house: Analysis of fresh and saline waters by Solid Phase Extraction (SPE) followed by LC-Electrospray-MS-MS, Negative Mode using MRM and internal standard quantitation. Isotopically labelled analogues of target analytes used as internal standards and surrogates are added to the sample container. The entire contents are transferred to a solid phase extraction (SPE) cartridge. The sample container is successively rinsed with aliquots of the elution solvent. The eluted extract is combined with an equal volume of reagent water and a portion is filtered for analysis. Method procedures and data quality objectives conform to US DoD QSM 5.3, table B-15 requirements.

Preparation Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
Solid Phase Extraction (SPE) for PFAS in water	* ORG72	WATER	In-house: Isotopically labelled analogues of target analytes used as internal standards and surrogates are added to the sample container. The entire contents are transferred to a solid phase extraction (SPE) cartridge. The sample container is successively rinsed with aliquots of the elution solvent. The eluted extract is combined with an equal volume of reagent water and a portion is filtered for analysis. Method procedures conform to US DoD QSM 5.3, table B-15 requirements.

ALSCompass
SAMPLING *Intelligence*

ALS

Environmental Division
Perth
Work Order Reference
EP2304672

Telephone : +61-8-9406 1301

Custody Document for Submissions via ALS Compass App

Project: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23 **Client:** Stantec Australia **Project Manager:** [redacted]

Phone:

ALS Compass COC Reference: 50949; 50948; 50947; 50903; 50901 **# Samples:** 12 Samples; 1 Eski **Sampler:** [redacted]

Phone:

Turnaround Requirements: Standard

Special Instructions:

Custody:

Relinquished by:	Received by:	Relinquished by:	Received by:
[redacted]	WD 15:15		
Date / Time: ~3:00pm 13/4/23	**Date / Time:** 13/04/23	**Date / Time:**	**Date / Time:**

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

(ALS) COC#: 50948 *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23

SITE: Pearce POT032

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER: [redacted]

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO: [redacted]

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C

Other comments:

SAMPLE DETAILS							ANALYSIS REQUIRED		
SAMPLE	NAME	DESCRIPTION	DATE / TIME	MATRIX	TOTAL BOTTLES	ON HOLD	PFAS Waters WATER	ALTERNATIVE ANALYSIS	ADDITIONAL INFORMATION
001	0967_POT032		13/04/2023 02:12 PM	WATER	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

(ALS) COC#: 50948 *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23

SITE: Pearce POT032

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER:

EMAIL REPORTS TO:

EMAIL INVOICES TO:

CONTACT PH: [redacted] SAMPLER MOBILE: [redacted]

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C

Other comments:

SAMPLE	SAMPLE NAME	BOTTLE NAME	VOLUME	BARCODE	TYPE	FILTERED	REASON
001	0967_POT032	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350822075353	Grey	No	
001	0967_POT032	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350822075363	Grey	No	

Total Bottle Count: ALS: 2, Non ALS: 0

SAMPLE RECEIPT NOTIFICATION (SRN)

Work Order : **EP2304672**

Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted]	Contact	: Customer Services EP
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara WA Australia 6065
E-mail	: [redacted]stantec.com	E-mail	: ALSEnviro.Perth@alsglobal.com
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Facsimile	: ----	Facsimile	: +61-8-9406 1399
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23	Page	: 1 of 2
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Quote number	: ES2022MWHAUS0002 (SY/139/19 B)
C-O-C number	: 50948	QC Level	: NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Site	: Pearce POT032		
Sampler	: [redacted]		

Dates

Date Samples Received	: 13-Apr-2023 15:15	Issue Date	: 19-Apr-2023
Client Requested Due Date	: 27-Apr-2023	Scheduled Reporting Date	: **27-Apr-2023**

Delivery Details

Mode of Delivery	: Client Drop Off	Security Seal	: Not Available
No. of coolers/boxes	: 1	Temperature	: 22.0 - Ice present
Receipt Detail	:	No. of samples received / analysed	: 1 / 1

General Comments

- This report contains the following information:
  - Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances
  - Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis
  - Proactive Holding Time Report
  - Requested Deliverables
- Please see scanned COC for sample discrepencies: extra samples , samples not received etc.
- Please direct any queries related to sample condition / numbering / breakages to Sample Receipt (Samples.Perth@alsglobal.com)
- Analytical work for this work order will be conducted at ALS Environmental Perth.
- Please direct any turnaround / technical queries to the laboratory contact designated above.
- Sample Disposal - Aqueous (3 weeks), Solid (2 months) from receipt of samples.
- **pH analysis should be conducted within 6 hours of sampling.**
- **Please refer to the Proactive Holding Time Report table below which summarises breaches of recommended holding times that have occurred prior to samples/instructions being received at the laboratory. The laboratory will process these samples unless instructions are received from you indicating you do not wish to proceed. The absence of this summary table indicates that all samples have been received within the recommended holding times for the analysis requested.**
- Please be aware that APHA/NEPM recommends water and soil samples be chilled to less than or equal to 6°C for chemical analysis, and less than or equal to 10°C but unfrozen for Microbiological analysis. Where samples are received above this temperature, it should be taken into consideration when interpreting results. Refer to ALS EnviroMail 85 for ALS recommendations of the best practice for chilling samples after sampling and for maintaining a cool temperature during transit.

Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances

All comparisons are made against pretreatment/preservation AS, APHA, USEPA standards.

- **No sample container / preservation non-compliance exists.**

Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis

Some items described below may be part of a laboratory process necessary for the execution of client requested tasks. Packages may contain additional analyses, such as the determination of moisture content and preparation tasks, that are included in the package.
If no sampling time is provided, the sampling time will default 00:00 on the date of sampling. If no sampling date is provided, the sampling date will be assumed by the laboratory and displayed in brackets without a time component

Matrix: **WATER**

Laboratory sample ID	Sampling date / time	Sample ID	WATER - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)
EP2304672-001	13-Apr-2023 14:12	0967_POT032_230413	✓

Proactive Holding Time Report

Sample(s) have been received within the recommended holding times for the requested analysis.

Requested Deliverables

[redacted]
- A4 - AU Tax Invoice (INV) — Email — [redacted]cardno.com.au

[redacted]
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) — Email — [redacted]esdat.com.au

[redacted]
- *AU Certificate of Analysis - NATA (COA) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- *AU Interpretive QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QCI Rep) (QCI) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- *AU QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QC Rep) - NATA (QC) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- A4 - AU Sample Receipt Notification - Environmental HT (SRN) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- Chain of Custody (CoC) (COC) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- EDI Format - XTab (XTAB) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com

CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS

Work Order	: **EP2304672**	Page	: 1 of 5
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted]	Contact	: Customer Services EP
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara WA Australia 6065
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23	Date Samples Received	: 13-Apr-2023 15:15
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Date Analysis Commenced	: 21-Apr-2023
C-O-C number	: 50948	Issue Date	: 24-Apr-2023 15:22
Sampler	: [redacted]		
Site	: Pearce POT032		
Quote number	: SY/139/19 B		
No. of samples received	: 1		
No. of samples analysed	: 1		

Accreditation No. 825
Accredited for compliance with
ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Certificate of Analysis contains the following information:

- General Comments
- Analytical Results
- Surrogate Control Limits

Additional information pertinent to this report will be found in the following separate attachments: Quality Control Report, QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review and Sample Receipt Notification.

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	*Position*	*Accreditation Category*
Thomas Donovan	Senior Organic Chemist	Perth Organics, Wangara, WA

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis.

Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

When sampling time information is not provided by the client, sampling dates are shown without a time component. In these instances, the time component has been assumed by the laboratory for processing purposes.

Where a result is required to meet compliance limits the associated uncertainty must be considered. Refer to the ALS Contract for details.

Key : CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
^ = This result is computed from individual analyte detections at or above the level of reporting
ø = ALS is not NATA accredited for these tests.
~ = Indicates an estimated value.

- EP231X - Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS): Samples received in 20ml or 125ml bottles have been tested in accordance with the QSM5.3 compliant, NATA accredited method. 60mL or 250mL bottles have been tested to the legacy QSM 5.1 aligned, NATA accredited method.
- EP231: Stable isotope enriched internal standards are added to samples prior to extraction. Target compounds have a direct analogous internal standard with the exception of PFPeS, PFHpA, PFDS, PFTrDA and 10:2 FTS. These compounds use an internal standard that is chemically related and has a retention time close to that of the target compound. The DQO for internal standard response is 50-150% of that established at initial calibration. PFOS is quantified using a certified, traceable standard consisting of linear and branched PFOS isomers. These practices are in line with recommendations in the National Environmental Management Plan for PFAS (Australian HEPA) and also conform to QSM 5.3 (US DoD) requirements.

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: POTABLE WATER (Matrix: WATER)				Sample ID	0967_POT032_230413	----	----	----	----
				Sampling date / time	13-Apr-2023 14:12	----	----	----	----
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		EP2304672-001	--------	--------	--------	--------
					Result	----	----	----	----
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids									
Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	----	----	----	----
Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	----	----	----	----
Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids									
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L		<0.1	----	----	----	----
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	----	----	----	----
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides									
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: POTABLE WATER (Matrix: WATER)				Sample ID	0967_POT032_230413	----	----	----	----
				Sampling date / time	13-Apr-2023 14:12	----	----	----	----
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		EP2304672-001	--------	--------	--------	--------
					Result	----	----	----	----
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides - Continued									
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids									
4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
EP231P: PFAS Sums									
Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	----	----	----	----
Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	----	----	----	----
Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	----	----	----	----
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate									
13C4-PFOS	----	0.02	%		**105**	----	----	----	----
13C8-PFOA	----	0.02	%		**102**	----	----	----	----

Surrogate Control Limits

Sub-Matrix: **POTABLE WATER**		Recovery Limits (%)	
Compound	*CAS Number*	*Low*	*High*
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate			
13C4-PFOS	----	65	140
13C8-PFOA	----	71	133

QUALITY CONTROL REPORT

Work Order	: **EP2304672**	Page	: 1 of 7
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted]	Contact	: Customer Services EP
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara WA Australia 6065
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23	Date Samples Received	: 13-Apr-2023
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Date Analysis Commenced	: 21-Apr-2023
C-O-C number	: 50948	Issue Date	: 24-Apr-2023
Sampler	: [redacted]		
Site	: Pearce POT032		
Quote number	: SY/139/19 B		
No. of samples received	: 1		
No. of samples analysed	: 1		

Accreditation No. 825
Accredited for compliance with
ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Quality Control Report contains the following information:

- Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report; Relative Percentage Difference (RPD) and Acceptance Limits
- Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits
- Matrix Spike (MS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	*Position*	*Accreditation Category*
Thomas Donovan	Senior Organic Chemist	Perth Organics, Wangara, WA

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis. Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

Key : Anonymous = Refers to samples which are not specifically part of this work order but formed part of the QC process lot
CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
RPD = Relative Percentage Difference
# = Indicates failed QC

Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report

The quality control term Laboratory Duplicate refers to a randomly selected intralaboratory split. Laboratory duplicates provide information regarding method precision and sample heterogeneity. The permitted ranges for the Relative Percent Deviation (RPD) of Laboratory Duplicates are specified in ALS Method QWI-EN/38 and are dependent on the magnitude of results in comparison to the level of reporting: Result < 10 times LOR: No Limit; Result between 10 and 20 times LOR: 0% - 50%; Result > 20 times LOR: 0% - 20%.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	*Sample ID*	*Method: Compound*	*CAS Number*	*LOR*	*Unit*	*Original Result*	*Duplicate Result*	*RPD (%)*	*Acceptable RPD (%)*
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 5003095)									
EP2304669-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
EP2304858-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	0.02	0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	0.01	0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QC Lot: 5003095)									
EP2304669-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	<0.1	0.0	No Limit

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	*Sample ID*	*Method: Compound*	*CAS Number*	*LOR*	*Unit*	*Original Result*	*Duplicate Result*	*RPD (%)*	*Acceptable RPD (%)*
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QC Lot: 5003095) - continued									
EP2304858-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	<0.1	0.0	No Limit
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QC Lot: 5003095)									
EP2304669-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP2304858-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 5003095)									
EP2304669-001	Anonymous	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	*Sample ID*	*Method: Compound*	*CAS Number*	*LOR*	*Unit*	*Original Result*	*Duplicate Result*	*RPD (%)*	*Acceptable RPD (%)*
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 5003095) - continued									
EP2304669-001	Anonymous	EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP2304858-001	Anonymous	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP231P: PFAS Sums (QC Lot: 5003095)									
EP2304669-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
EP2304858-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	0.03	0.03	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	0.03	0.03	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L	0.03	0.03	0.0	No Limit

Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) Report

The quality control term Method / Laboratory Blank refers to an analyte free matrix to which all reagents are added in the same volumes or proportions as used in standard sample preparation. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential laboratory contamination. The quality control term Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) refers to a certified reference material, or a known interference free matrix spiked with target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor method precision and accuracy independent of sample matrix. Dynamic Recovery Limits are based on statistical evaluation of processed LCS.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Method Blank (MB) Report	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report			
					Spike	Spike Recovery (%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Result	Concentration	LCS	Low	High
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 5003095)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.2218 µg/L	89.7	72.0	130
EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.2352 µg/L	94.4	71.0	127
EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.2373 µg/L	83.2	68.0	131
EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.238 µg/L	101	69.0	134
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.232 µg/L	82.3	65.0	140
EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.241 µg/L	107	53.0	142
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 5003095)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	1.25 µg/L	86.5	73.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	88.2	72.0	129
EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	83.6	72.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	87.2	72.0	130
EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.25 µg/L	79.8	71.0	133
EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	84.0	69.0	130
EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	91.8	71.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	97.2	69.0	133
EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	99.6	72.0	134
EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	101	65.0	144
EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	102	71.0	132
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 5003095)								
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	91.4	67.0	137
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	80.9	68.0	141
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	79.0	60.5	138
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	89.3	68.3	134
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	88.3	62.2	138
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	96.2	65.0	136
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	93.0	61.0	135
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 5003095)								

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Method Blank (MB) Report: Result	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report: Spike Concentration	Spike Recovery (%): LCS	Acceptable Limits (%): Low	Acceptable Limits (%): High
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 5003095) - continued								
EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.2343 µg/L	94.5	63.0	143
EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.2378 µg/L	115	64.0	140
EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.24 µg/L	94.4	67.0	138
EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.241 µg/L	117	64.2	133
EP231P: PFAS Sums (QCLot: 5003095)								
EP231X: Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----
EP231X: Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/17 63-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----
EP231X: Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----

Matrix Spike (MS) Report

The quality control term Matrix Spike (MS) refers to an intralaboratory split sample spiked with a representative set of target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential matrix effects on analyte recoveries. Static Recovery Limits as per laboratory Data Quality Objectives (DQOs). Ideal recovery ranges stated may be waived in the event of sample matrix interference.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	Matrix Spike (MS) Report: Spike Concentration	SpikeRecovery(%): MS	Acceptable Limits (%): Low	Acceptable Limits (%): High
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 5003095)							
EP2304669-002	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.2218 µg/L	90.4	72.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.232 µg/L	110	71.0	127
		EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.2352 µg/L	81.8	68.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.238 µg/L	107	69.0	134
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.232 µg/L	87.9	65.0	140
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.241 µg/L	85.5	53.0	129
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 5003095)							
EP2304669-002	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	1.25 µg/L	82.5	73.0	142
		EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.25 µg/L	83.8	72.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.25 µg/L	84.0	72.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.25 µg/L	91.6	72.0	130
		EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.25 µg/L	88.2	71.0	133
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.25 µg/L	89.0	69.0	130
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.25 µg/L	90.4	71.0	134
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.25 µg/L	88.8	69.0	133
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.25 µg/L	91.6	72.0	134
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.25 µg/L	81.2	65.0	144
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.25 µg/L	106	71.0	132
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 5003095)							

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Matrix Spike (MS) Report			
				Spike	SpikeRecovery(%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
Laboratory sample ID	*Sample ID*	*Method: Compound*	*CAS Number*	*Concentration*	*MS*	*Low*	*High*
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 5003095) - continued							
EP2304669-002	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.25 µg/L	91.6	59.0	135
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.625 µg/L	94.8	70.0	130
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.625 µg/L	80.5	70.0	130
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.625 µg/L	107	70.0	130
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.625 µg/L	102	70.0	130
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.25 µg/L	107	65.0	136
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.25 µg/L	96.4	61.0	135
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 5003095)							
EP2304669-002	Anonymous	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.234 µg/L	102	63.0	143
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.2378 µg/L	103	64.0	140
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.24 µg/L	88.7	67.0	138
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.2415 µg/L	98.6	70.0	130

QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review

Work Order	: **EP2304672**	Page	: 1 of 4
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted]	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23	Date Samples Received	: 13-Apr-2023
Site	: Pearce POT032	Issue Date	: 24-Apr-2023
Sampler	: [redacted] [redacted]	No. of samples received	: 1
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	No. of samples analysed	: 1

This report is automatically generated by the ALS LIMS through interpretation of the ALS Quality Control Report and several Quality Assurance parameters measured by ALS. This automated reporting highlights any non-conformances, facilitates faster and more accurate data validation and is designed to assist internal expert and external Auditor review. Many components of this report contribute to the overall DQO assessment and reporting for guideline compliance.

Brief method summaries and references are also provided to assist in traceability.

Summary of Outliers

Outliers : Quality Control Samples

This report highlights outliers flagged in the Quality Control (QC) Report.

- **NO Method Blank value outliers occur.**
- **NO Duplicate outliers occur.**
- **NO Laboratory Control outliers occur.**
- **NO Matrix Spike outliers occur.**
- **For all regular sample matrices, NO surrogate recovery outliers occur.**

Outliers : Analysis Holding Time Compliance

- **NO Analysis Holding Time Outliers exist.**

Outliers : Frequency of Quality Control Samples

- **NO Quality Control Sample Frequency Outliers exist.**

Analysis Holding Time Compliance

If samples are identified below as having been analysed or extracted outside of recommended holding times, this should be taken into consideration when interpreting results.

This report summarizes extraction / preparation and analysis times and compares each with ALS recommended holding times (referencing USEPA SW 846, APHA, AS and NEPM) based on the sample container provided. Dates reported represent first date of extraction or analysis and preclude subsequent dilutions and reruns. A listing of breaches (if any) is provided herein.

Holding time for leachate methods (e.g. TCLP) vary according to the analytes reported. Assessment compares the leach date with the shortest analyte holding time for the equivalent soil method. These are: organics 14 days, mercury 28 days & other metals 180 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all non-volatile parameters.

Holding times for ***VOC in soils*** vary according to analytes of interest. Vinyl Chloride and Styrene holding time is 7 days; others 14 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all VOC analytes and should be verified in case the reported breach is a false positive or Vinyl Chloride and Styrene are not key analytes of interest/concern.

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: × = Holding time breach ; ✓ = Within holding time.

Method / Container / Client Sample ID(s)	Sample Date	Extraction / Preparation			Analysis		
		Date extracted	Due for extraction	Evaluation	Date analysed	Due for analysis	Evaluation
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)							
0967_POT032_230413	**13-Apr-2023**	**21-Apr-2023**	10-Oct-2023	✓	**24-Apr-2023**	10-Oct-2023	✓
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)							
0967_POT032_230413	**13-Apr-2023**	**21-Apr-2023**	10-Oct-2023	✓	**24-Apr-2023**	10-Oct-2023	✓
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)							
0967_POT032_230413	**13-Apr-2023**	**21-Apr-2023**	10-Oct-2023	✓	**24-Apr-2023**	10-Oct-2023	✓
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)							
0967_POT032_230413	**13-Apr-2023**	**21-Apr-2023**	10-Oct-2023	✓	**24-Apr-2023**	10-Oct-2023	✓
EP231P: PFAS Sums							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)							
0967_POT032_230413	**13-Apr-2023**	**21-Apr-2023**	10-Oct-2023	✓	**24-Apr-2023**	10-Oct-2023	✓

Quality Control Parameter Frequency Compliance

The following report summarises the frequency of laboratory QC samples analysed within the analytical lot(s) in which the submitted sample(s) was(were) processed. Actual rate should be greater than or equal to the expected rate. A listing of breaches is provided in the Summary of Outliers.

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: × = Quality Control frequency not within specification ; ✓ = Quality Control frequency within specification.

Quality Control Sample Type		Count		Rate (%)			Quality Control Specification
Analytical Methods	*Method*	*QC*	*Regular*	***Actual***	***Expected***	*Evaluation*	
Laboratory Duplicates (DUP)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	2	20	**10.00**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Laboratory Control Samples (LCS)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	20	**5.00**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Method Blanks (MB)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	20	**5.00**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Matrix Spikes (MS)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	20	**5.00**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard

Brief Method Summaries

The analytical procedures used by the Environmental Division have been developed from established internationally recognized procedures such as those published by the US EPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are employed in the absence of documented standards or by client request. The following report provides brief descriptions of the analytical procedures employed for results reported in the Certificate of Analysis. Sources from which ALS methods have been developed are provided within the Method Descriptions.

Analytical Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	WATER	In-house: Analysis of fresh and saline waters by Solid Phase Extraction (SPE) followed by LC-Electrospray-MS-MS, Negative Mode using MRM and internal standard quantitation. Isotopically labelled analogues of target analytes used as internal standards and surrogates are added to the sample container. The entire contents are transferred to a solid phase extraction (SPE) cartridge. The sample container is successively rinsed with aliquots of the elution solvent. The eluted extract is combined with an equal volume of reagent water and a portion is filtered for analysis. Method procedures and data quality objectives conform to US DoD QSM 5.3, table B-15 requirements.

Preparation Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
Solid Phase Extraction (SPE) for PFAS in water	* ORG72	WATER	In-house: Isotopically labelled analogues of target analytes used as internal standards and surrogates are added to the sample container. The entire contents are transferred to a solid phase extraction (SPE) cartridge. The sample container is successively rinsed with aliquots of the elution solvent. The eluted extract is combined with an equal volume of reagent water and a portion is filtered for analysis. Method procedures conform to US DoD QSM 5.3, table B-15 requirements.

ALSCompass
SAMPLING *Intelligence*

ALS

Environmental Division
Perth
Work Order Reference
EP2304673

Telephone : +61-8-9406 1301

Custody Document for Submissions via ALS Compass App

Project: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23 Client: Stantec Australia Project Manager: [redacted]
Phone:

ALS Compass COC Reference: # Samples: 12 Samples; 1 Eski Sampler: [redacted]
Phone:

50949; 50948; 50947; 50903; 50901

Turnaround Requirements: ~~Standard~~

Special Instructions:

Custody:

Relinquished by:	Received by:	Relinquished by:	Received by:
[redacted]	WO 15:15		
Date / Time: ~3:00pm 13/4/23	Date / Time: 13/04/23	Date / Time:	Date / Time:

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

(ALS) COC#: **50949** *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23

SITE: Pearce POT114

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

[redacted]

[redacted]

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

[redacted]

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C

Other comments:

SAMPLE DETAILS							ANALYSIS REQUIRED		
SAMPLE	NAME	DESCRIPTION	DATE / TIME	MATRIX	TOTAL BOTTLES	ON HOLD	PFAS Waters WATER	ALTERNATIVE ANALYSIS	ADDITIONAL INFORMATION
001	0967_POT114		13/04/2023 02:25 PM	WATER	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

ALS COC#: 50949 *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23

SITE: Pearce POT114

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER: [redacted]

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO:

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C

Other comments:

SAMPLE	SAMPLE NAME	BOTTLE NAME	VOLUME	BARCODE	TYPE	FILTERED	REASON
001	0967_POT114	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350822081559	Grey	No	
001	0967_POT114	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350822057668	Grey	No	

Total Bottle Count: ALS: 2, Non ALS: 0

SAMPLE RECEIPT NOTIFICATION (SRN)

Work Order : **EP2304673**

Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted]	Contact	: Customer Services EP
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara WA Australia 6065
E-mail	: [redacted]stantec.com	E-mail	: ALSEnviro.Perth@alsglobal.com
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Facsimile	: ----	Facsimile	: +61-8-9406 1399
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23	Page	: 1 of 2
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Quote number	: ES2022MWHAUS0002 (SY/139/19 B)
C-O-C number	: 50949	QC Level	: NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Site	: Pearce POT114		
Sampler	: [redacted]		

Dates

Date Samples Received	: 13-Apr-2023 15:30	Issue Date	: 20-Apr-2023
Client Requested Due Date	: 27-Apr-2023	Scheduled Reporting Date	: **27-Apr-2023**

Delivery Details

Mode of Delivery	: Client Drop Off	Security Seal	: Not Available
No. of coolers/boxes	: 1	Temperature	: 22.0
Receipt Detail	:	No. of samples received / analysed	: 1 / 1

General Comments

- This report contains the following information:
  - Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances
  - Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis
  - Proactive Holding Time Report
  - Requested Deliverables
- Please see scanned COC for sample discrepencies: extra samples , samples not received etc.
- Please direct any queries related to sample condition / numbering / breakages to Sample Receipt (Samples.Perth@alsglobal.com)
- Analytical work for this work order will be conducted at ALS Environmental Perth.
- Please direct any turnaround / technical queries to the laboratory contact designated above.
- Sample Disposal - Aqueous (3 weeks), Solid (2 months) from receipt of samples.
- **pH analysis should be conducted within 6 hours of sampling.**
- **Please refer to the Proactive Holding Time Report table below which summarises breaches of recommended holding times that have occurred prior to samples/instructions being received at the laboratory. The laboratory will process these samples unless instructions are received from you indicating you do not wish to proceed. The absence of this summary table indicates that all samples have been received within the recommended holding times for the analysis requested.**
- Please be aware that APHA/NEPM recommends water and soil samples be chilled to less than or equal to 6°C for chemical analysis, and less than or equal to 10°C but unfrozen for Microbiological analysis. Where samples are received above this temperature, it should be taken into consideration when interpreting results. Refer to ALS EnviroMail 85 for ALS recommendations of the best practice for chilling samples after sampling and for maintaining a cool temperature during transit.

Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances

All comparisons are made against pretreatment/preservation AS, APHA, USEPA standards.

- **No sample container / preservation non-compliance exists.**

Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis

Some items described below may be part of a laboratory process necessary for the execution of client requested tasks. Packages may contain additional analyses, such as the determination of moisture content and preparation tasks, that are included in the package.
If no sampling time is provided, the sampling time will default 00:00 on the date of sampling. If no sampling date is provided, the sampling date will be assumed by the laboratory and displayed in brackets without a time component

Matrix: **WATER**

Laboratory sample ID	Sampling date / time	Sample ID	WATER - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)
EP2304673-001	13-Apr-2023 14:25	0967_POT114_230413	✓

Proactive Holding Time Report

Sample(s) have been received within the recommended holding times for the requested analysis.

Requested Deliverables

[redacted]
- A4 - AU Tax Invoice (INV) — Email — [redacted]cardno.com.au

[redacted]
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) — Email — [redacted]esdat.com.au

[redacted]
- *AU Certificate of Analysis - NATA (COA) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- *AU Interpretive QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QCI Rep) (QCI) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- *AU QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QC Rep) - NATA (QC) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- A4 - AU Sample Receipt Notification - Environmental HT (SRN) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- Chain of Custody (CoC) (COC) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- EDI Format - XTab (XTAB) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com

CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS

Work Order	: **EP2304673**	Page	: 1 of 5
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted]	Contact	: Customer Services EP
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara WA Australia 6065
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23	Date Samples Received	: 13-Apr-2023 15:30
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Date Analysis Commenced	: 21-Apr-2023
C-O-C number	: 50949	Issue Date	: 24-Apr-2023 15:29
Sampler	: [redacted] [redacted]		
Site	: Pearce POT114		
Quote number	: SY/139/19 B		
No. of samples received	: 1		
No. of samples analysed	: 1		

Accreditation No. 825
Accredited for compliance with
ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Certificate of Analysis contains the following information:

- General Comments
- Analytical Results
- Surrogate Control Limits

Additional information pertinent to this report will be found in the following separate attachments: Quality Control Report, QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review and Sample Receipt Notification.

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	*Position*	*Accreditation Category*
Thomas Donovan	Senior Organic Chemist	Perth Organics, Wangara, WA

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis.

Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

When sampling time information is not provided by the client, sampling dates are shown without a time component. In these instances, the time component has been assumed by the laboratory for processing purposes.

Where a result is required to meet compliance limits the associated uncertainty must be considered. Refer to the ALS Contract for details.

Key : CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
^ = This result is computed from individual analyte detections at or above the level of reporting
ø = ALS is not NATA accredited for these tests.
~ = Indicates an estimated value.

- EP231X - Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS): Samples received in 20ml or 125ml bottles have been tested in accordance with the QSM5.3 compliant, NATA accredited method. 60mL or 250mL bottles have been tested to the legacy QSM 5.1 aligned, NATA accredited method.
- EP231: Stable isotope enriched internal standards are added to samples prior to extraction. Target compounds have a direct analogous internal standard with the exception of PFPeS, PFHpA, PFDS, PFTrDA and 10:2 FTS. These compounds use an internal standard that is chemically related and has a retention time close to that of the target compound. The DQO for internal standard response is 50-150% of that established at initial calibration. PFOS is quantified using a certified, traceable standard consisting of linear and branched PFOS isomers. These practices are in line with recommendations in the National Environmental Management Plan for PFAS (Australian HEPA) and also conform to QSM 5.3 (US DoD) requirements.

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: POTABLE WATER (Matrix: WATER)				Sample ID	0967_POT114_230413	----	----	----	----
				Sampling date / time	13-Apr-2023 14:25	----	----	----	----
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		EP2304673-001	--------	--------	--------	--------
					Result	----	----	----	----
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids									
Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L		**0.03**	----	----	----	----
Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L		**0.03**	----	----	----	----
Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L		**0.13**	----	----	----	----
Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	----	----	----	----
Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids									
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L		<0.1	----	----	----	----
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	----	----	----	----
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides									
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: POTABLE WATER (Matrix: WATER)				Sample ID	0967_POT114_230413	----	----	----	----
				Sampling date / time	13-Apr-2023 14:25	----	----	----	----
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		EP2304673-001	--------	--------	--------	--------
					Result	----	----	----	----
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides - Continued									
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids									
4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
EP231P: PFAS Sums									
Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L		**0.19**	----	----	----	----
Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L		**0.13**	----	----	----	----
Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L		**0.16**	----	----	----	----
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate									
13C4-PFOS	----	0.02	%		**115**	----	----	----	----
13C8-PFOA	----	0.02	%		**108**	----	----	----	----

Surrogate Control Limits

Sub-Matrix: **POTABLE WATER**		Recovery Limits (%)	
Compound	*CAS Number*	*Low*	*High*
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate			
13C4-PFOS	----	65	140
13C8-PFOA	----	71	133

QUALITY CONTROL REPORT

Work Order	: **EP2304673**	Page	: 1 of 7
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted]	Contact	: Customer Services EP
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara WA Australia 6065
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23	Date Samples Received	: 13-Apr-2023
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Date Analysis Commenced	: 21-Apr-2023
C-O-C number	: 50949	Issue Date	: 24-Apr-2023
Sampler	: [redacted]		
Site	: Pearce POT114		
Quote number	: SY/139/19 B		
No. of samples received	: 1		
No. of samples analysed	: 1		

Accreditation No. 825
Accredited for compliance with
ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Quality Control Report contains the following information:

- Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report; Relative Percentage Difference (RPD) and Acceptance Limits
- Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits
- Matrix Spike (MS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	*Position*	*Accreditation Category*
Thomas Donovan	Senior Organic Chemist	Perth Organics, Wangara, WA

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis. Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

Key : Anonymous = Refers to samples which are not specifically part of this work order but formed part of the QC process lot
CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
RPD = Relative Percentage Difference
# = Indicates failed QC

Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report

The quality control term Laboratory Duplicate refers to a randomly selected intralaboratory split. Laboratory duplicates provide information regarding method precision and sample heterogeneity. The permitted ranges for the Relative Percent Deviation (RPD) of Laboratory Duplicates are specified in ALS Method QWI-EN/38 and are dependent on the magnitude of results in comparison to the level of reporting: Result < 10 times LOR: No Limit; Result between 10 and 20 times LOR: 0% - 50%; Result > 20 times LOR: 0% - 20%.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Original Result	Duplicate Result	RPD (%)	Acceptable RPD (%)
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 5003095)									
EP2304669-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
EP2304858-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	0.02	0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	0.01	0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QC Lot: 5003095)									
EP2304669-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	<0.1	0.0	No Limit

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	*Sample ID*	*Method: Compound*	*CAS Number*	*LOR*	*Unit*	*Original Result*	*Duplicate Result*	*RPD (%)*	*Acceptable RPD (%)*
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QC Lot: 5003095) - continued									
EP2304858-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	<0.1	0.0	No Limit
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QC Lot: 5003095)									
EP2304669-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP2304858-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 5003095)									
EP2304669-001	Anonymous	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	*Sample ID*	*Method: Compound*	*CAS Number*	*LOR*	*Unit*	*Original Result*	*Duplicate Result*	*RPD (%)*	*Acceptable RPD (%)*
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 5003095) - continued									
EP2304669-001	Anonymous	EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP2304858-001	Anonymous	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP231P: PFAS Sums (QC Lot: 5003095)									
EP2304669-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
EP2304858-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	0.03	0.03	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	0.03	0.03	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L	0.03	0.03	0.0	No Limit

Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) Report

The quality control term Method / Laboratory Blank refers to an analyte free matrix to which all reagents are added in the same volumes or proportions as used in standard sample preparation. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential laboratory contamination. The quality control term Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) refers to a certified reference material, or a known interference free matrix spiked with target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor method precision and accuracy independent of sample matrix. Dynamic Recovery Limits are based on statistical evaluation of processed LCS.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Method Blank (MB) Report	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report			
					Spike	Spike Recovery (%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Result	Concentration	LCS	Low	High
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 5003095)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.2218 µg/L	89.7	72.0	130
EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.2352 µg/L	94.4	71.0	127
EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.2373 µg/L	83.2	68.0	131
EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.238 µg/L	101	69.0	134
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.232 µg/L	82.3	65.0	140
EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.241 µg/L	107	53.0	142
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 5003095)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	1.25 µg/L	86.5	73.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	88.2	72.0	129
EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	83.6	72.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	87.2	72.0	130
EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.25 µg/L	79.8	71.0	133
EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	84.0	69.0	130
EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	91.8	71.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	97.2	69.0	133
EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	99.6	72.0	134
EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	101	65.0	144
EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	102	71.0	132
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 5003095)								
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	91.4	67.0	137
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	80.9	68.0	141
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	79.0	60.5	138
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	89.3	68.3	134
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	88.3	62.2	138
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	96.2	65.0	136
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	93.0	61.0	135
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 5003095)								

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Method Blank (MB) Report: Result	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report: Spike Concentration	Spike Recovery (%): LCS	Acceptable Limits (%): Low	Acceptable Limits (%): High
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 5003095) - continued								
EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.2343 µg/L	94.5	63.0	143
EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.2378 µg/L	115	64.0	140
EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.24 µg/L	94.4	67.0	138
EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.241 µg/L	117	64.2	133
EP231P: PFAS Sums (QCLot: 5003095)								
EP231X: Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----
EP231X: Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/17 63-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----
EP231X: Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----

Matrix Spike (MS) Report

The quality control term Matrix Spike (MS) refers to an intralaboratory split sample spiked with a representative set of target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential matrix effects on analyte recoveries. Static Recovery Limits as per laboratory Data Quality Objectives (DQOs). Ideal recovery ranges stated may be waived in the event of sample matrix interference.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	Matrix Spike (MS) Report: Spike Concentration	SpikeRecovery(%): MS	Acceptable Limits (%): Low	Acceptable Limits (%): High
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 5003095)							
EP2304669-002	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.2218 µg/L	90.4	72.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.232 µg/L	110	71.0	127
		EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.2352 µg/L	81.8	68.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.238 µg/L	107	69.0	134
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.232 µg/L	87.9	65.0	140
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.241 µg/L	85.5	53.0	129
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 5003095)							
EP2304669-002	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	1.25 µg/L	82.5	73.0	142
		EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.25 µg/L	83.8	72.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.25 µg/L	84.0	72.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.25 µg/L	91.6	72.0	130
		EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.25 µg/L	88.2	71.0	133
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.25 µg/L	89.0	69.0	130
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.25 µg/L	90.4	71.0	134
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.25 µg/L	88.8	69.0	133
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.25 µg/L	91.6	72.0	134
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.25 µg/L	81.2	65.0	144
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.25 µg/L	106	71.0	132
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 5003095)							

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Matrix Spike (MS) Report			
				Spike	SpikeRecovery(%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
Laboratory sample ID	*Sample ID*	*Method: Compound*	*CAS Number*	*Concentration*	*MS*	*Low*	*High*
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 5003095) - continued							
EP2304669-002	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.25 µg/L	91.6	59.0	135
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.625 µg/L	94.8	70.0	130
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.625 µg/L	80.5	70.0	130
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.625 µg/L	107	70.0	130
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.625 µg/L	102	70.0	130
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.25 µg/L	107	65.0	136
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.25 µg/L	96.4	61.0	135
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 5003095)							
EP2304669-002	Anonymous	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.234 µg/L	102	63.0	143
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.2378 µg/L	103	64.0	140
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.24 µg/L	88.7	67.0	138
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.2415 µg/L	98.6	70.0	130

QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review

Work Order	: **EP2304673**	Page	: 1 of 4
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted]	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23	Date Samples Received	: 13-Apr-2023
Site	: Pearce POT114	Issue Date	: 24-Apr-2023
Sampler	: [redacted] [redacted]	No. of samples received	: 1
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	No. of samples analysed	: 1

This report is automatically generated by the ALS LIMS through interpretation of the ALS Quality Control Report and several Quality Assurance parameters measured by ALS. This automated reporting highlights any non-conformances, facilitates faster and more accurate data validation and is designed to assist internal expert and external Auditor review. Many components of this report contribute to the overall DQO assessment and reporting for guideline compliance.

Brief method summaries and references are also provided to assist in traceability.

Summary of Outliers

Outliers : Quality Control Samples

This report highlights outliers flagged in the Quality Control (QC) Report.

- **NO Method Blank value outliers occur.**
- **NO Duplicate outliers occur.**
- **NO Laboratory Control outliers occur.**
- **NO Matrix Spike outliers occur.**
- **For all regular sample matrices, NO surrogate recovery outliers occur.**

Outliers : Analysis Holding Time Compliance

- **NO Analysis Holding Time Outliers exist.**

Outliers : Frequency of Quality Control Samples

- **NO Quality Control Sample Frequency Outliers exist.**

Analysis Holding Time Compliance

If samples are identified below as having been analysed or extracted outside of recommended holding times, this should be taken into consideration when interpreting results.

This report summarizes extraction / preparation and analysis times and compares each with ALS recommended holding times (referencing USEPA SW 846, APHA, AS and NEPM) based on the sample container provided. Dates reported represent first date of extraction or analysis and preclude subsequent dilutions and reruns. A listing of breaches (if any) is provided herein.

Holding time for leachate methods (e.g. TCLP) vary according to the analytes reported. Assessment compares the leach date with the shortest analyte holding time for the equivalent soil method. These are: organics 14 days, mercury 28 days & other metals 180 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all non-volatile parameters.

Holding times for ***VOC in soils*** vary according to analytes of interest. Vinyl Chloride and Styrene holding time is 7 days; others 14 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all VOC analytes and should be verified in case the reported breach is a false positive or Vinyl Chloride and Styrene are not key analytes of interest/concern.

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: × = Holding time breach ; ✓ = Within holding time.

Method / *Container* / *Client Sample ID(s)*	*Sample Date*	*Extraction / Preparation*			*Analysis*		
		Date extracted	*Due for extraction*	*Evaluation*	*Date analysed*	*Due for analysis*	*Evaluation*
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)							
0967_POT114_230413	**13-Apr-2023**	**21-Apr-2023**	10-Oct-2023	✓	**24-Apr-2023**	10-Oct-2023	✓
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)							
0967_POT114_230413	**13-Apr-2023**	**21-Apr-2023**	10-Oct-2023	✓	**24-Apr-2023**	10-Oct-2023	✓
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)							
0967_POT114_230413	**13-Apr-2023**	**21-Apr-2023**	10-Oct-2023	✓	**24-Apr-2023**	10-Oct-2023	✓
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)							
0967_POT114_230413	**13-Apr-2023**	**21-Apr-2023**	10-Oct-2023	✓	**24-Apr-2023**	10-Oct-2023	✓
EP231P: PFAS Sums							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)							
0967_POT114_230413	**13-Apr-2023**	**21-Apr-2023**	10-Oct-2023	✓	**24-Apr-2023**	10-Oct-2023	✓

Quality Control Parameter Frequency Compliance

The following report summarises the frequency of laboratory QC samples analysed within the analytical lot(s) in which the submitted sample(s) was(were) processed. Actual rate should be greater than or equal to the expected rate. A listing of breaches is provided in the Summary of Outliers.

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: × = Quality Control frequency not within specification ; ✓ = Quality Control frequency within specification.

Quality Control Sample Type		Count		Rate (%)			Quality Control Specification
Analytical Methods	*Method*	*QC*	*Regular*	***Actual***	***Expected***	*Evaluation*	
Laboratory Duplicates (DUP)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	2	20	**10.00**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Laboratory Control Samples (LCS)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	20	**5.00**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Method Blanks (MB)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	20	**5.00**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Matrix Spikes (MS)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	20	**5.00**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard

Brief Method Summaries

The analytical procedures used by the Environmental Division have been developed from established internationally recognized procedures such as those published by the US EPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are employed in the absence of documented standards or by client request. The following report provides brief descriptions of the analytical procedures employed for results reported in the Certificate of Analysis. Sources from which ALS methods have been developed are provided within the Method Descriptions.

Analytical Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	WATER	In-house: Analysis of fresh and saline waters by Solid Phase Extraction (SPE) followed by LC-Electrospray-MS-MS, Negative Mode using MRM and internal standard quantitation. Isotopically labelled analogues of target analytes used as internal standards and surrogates are added to the sample container. The entire contents are transferred to a solid phase extraction (SPE) cartridge. The sample container is successively rinsed with aliquots of the elution solvent. The eluted extract is combined with an equal volume of reagent water and a portion is filtered for analysis. Method procedures and data quality objectives conform to US DoD QSM 5.3, table B-15 requirements.

Preparation Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
Solid Phase Extraction (SPE) for PFAS in water	* ORG72	WATER	In-house: Isotopically labelled analogues of target analytes used as internal standards and surrogates are added to the sample container. The entire contents are transferred to a solid phase extraction (SPE) cartridge. The sample container is successively rinsed with aliquots of the elution solvent. The eluted extract is combined with an equal volume of reagent water and a portion is filtered for analysis. Method procedures conform to US DoD QSM 5.3, table B-15 requirements.

ALSCompass
SAMPLING *Intelligence*

ALS

Perth
Work Order Reference
EP2304732

Telephone : +61-8-9406 1301

Custody Document for Submissions via ALS Compass App

Project: WA_0967-PFASOMP_23 **Client:** Stantec Australia **Project Manager:** [redacted]

Phone:

ALS Compass COC Reference: **# Samples:** 24 Samples, 1 Eski **Sampler:** [redacted]

Phone:

51004; 51003; 51001; 50998; 50997; 50996; 50995; 50993; 50992; 50991; 50990; 50988; 50984; 50983
50966; 50965 50981; 50980; 50979; 50978; 50974; 50972

Turnaround Requirements: Standard 501005 Urgent

Special Instructions:

Custody:

Relinquished by:	Received by:	Relinquished by:	Received by:
[redacted]	SP		
Date / Time: 14/4/23	Date / Time: 14/4 1515	Date / Time:	Date / Time:

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

ALS COC#: 50965 *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23

SITE: Pearce POT124

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER:

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO:

CONTACT PH: [redacted] SAMPLER MOBILE: [redacted]

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C

Other comments:

SAMPLE DETAILS							ANALYSIS REQUIRED		
SAMPLE	NAME	DESCRIPTION	DATE / TIME	MATRIX	TOTAL BOTTLES	ON HOLD	PFAS Waters WATER	ALTERNATIVE ANALYSIS	ADDITIONAL INFORMATION
001	0967_POT124		14/04/2023 08:15 AM	WATER	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		

Friday, April 14, 2023 7:05:04 AM

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

ALS COC#: 50965 *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23

SITE: Pearce POT124

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER: [redacted]

CONTACT PH: [redacted] SAMPLER MOBILE: [redacted]

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO: [redacted]

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact?	Yes	No	N/A
Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt?	Yes	No	N/A
Random Sample Temperature on Receipt:		°C	
Other comments:			

SAMPLE	SAMPLE NAME	BOTTLE NAME	VOLUME	BARCODE	TYPE	FILTERED	REASON
001	0967_POT124	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350822081349	Grey	No	
001	0967_POT124	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350822081434	Grey	No	

Total Bottle Count: ALS: 2, Non ALS: 0

SAMPLE RECEIPT NOTIFICATION (SRN)

Work Order : **EP2304732**

Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted]	Contact	: Customer Services EP
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara WA Australia 6065
E-mail	: [redacted]stantec.com	E-mail	: ALSEnviro.Perth@alsglobal.com
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Facsimile	: ----	Facsimile	: +61-8-9406 1399
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23	Page	: 1 of 2
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Quote number	: ES2022MWHAUS0002 (SY/139/19 B)
C-O-C number	: 50965	QC Level	: NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Site	: Pearce POT124		
Sampler	: [redacted]		

Dates

Date Samples Received	: 14-Apr-2023 15:15	Issue Date	: 17-Apr-2023
Client Requested Due Date	: 24-Apr-2023	Scheduled Reporting Date	: **24-Apr-2023**

Delivery Details

Mode of Delivery	: Client Drop Off	Security Seal	: Not Available
No. of coolers/boxes	: 1	Temperature	: 11.3 - Ice present
Receipt Detail	:	No. of samples received / analysed	: 1 / 1

General Comments

- This report contains the following information:
  - Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances
  - Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis
  - Proactive Holding Time Report
  - Requested Deliverables
- Please see scanned COC for sample discrepencies: extra samples , samples not received etc.
- Please direct any queries related to sample condition / numbering / breakages to Sample Receipt (Samples.Perth@alsglobal.com)
- Analytical work for this work order will be conducted at ALS Environmental Perth.
- Please direct any turnaround / technical queries to the laboratory contact designated above.
- Sample Disposal - Aqueous (3 weeks), Solid (2 months) from receipt of samples.
- **pH analysis should be conducted within 6 hours of sampling.**
- **Please refer to the Proactive Holding Time Report table below which summarises breaches of recommended holding times that have occurred prior to samples/instructions being received at the laboratory. The laboratory will process these samples unless instructions are received from you indicating you do not wish to proceed. The absence of this summary table indicates that all samples have been received within the recommended holding times for the analysis requested.**
- Please be aware that APHA/NEPM recommends water and soil samples be chilled to less than or equal to 6°C for chemical analysis, and less than or equal to 10°C but unfrozen for Microbiological analysis. Where samples are received above this temperature, it should be taken into consideration when interpreting results. Refer to ALS EnviroMail 85 for ALS recommendations of the best practice for chilling samples after sampling and for maintaining a cool temperature during transit.

Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances

All comparisons are made against pretreatment/preservation AS, APHA, USEPA standards.

- **No sample container / preservation non-compliance exists.**

Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis

Some items described below may be part of a laboratory process necessary for the execution of client requested tasks. Packages may contain additional analyses, such as the determination of moisture content and preparation tasks, that are included in the package.
If no sampling time is provided, the sampling time will default 00:00 on the date of sampling. If no sampling date is provided, the sampling date will be assumed by the laboratory and displayed in brackets without a time component

Matrix: **WATER**

Laboratory sample ID	Sampling date / time	Sample ID	WATER - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)
EP2304732-001	14-Apr-2023 08:15	0967_POT124_230414	✓

Proactive Holding Time Report

Sample(s) have been received within the recommended holding times for the requested analysis.

Requested Deliverables

[redacted]
- A4 - AU Tax Invoice (INV) — Email — [redacted]cardno.com.au

[redacted]
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) — Email — [redacted]esdat.com.au

[redacted]
- *AU Certificate of Analysis - NATA (COA) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- *AU Interpretive QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QCI Rep) (QCI) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- *AU QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QC Rep) - NATA (QC) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- A4 - AU Sample Receipt Notification - Environmental HT (SRN) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- Chain of Custody (CoC) (COC) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- EDI Format - XTab (XTAB) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com

CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS

Work Order	: **EP2304732**	Page	: 1 of 5
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted]	Contact	: Customer Services EP
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara WA Australia 6065
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23	Date Samples Received	: 14-Apr-2023 15:15
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Date Analysis Commenced	: 18-Apr-2023
C-O-C number	: 50965	Issue Date	: 21-Apr-2023 14:38
Sampler	: [redacted]		
Site	: Pearce POT124		
Quote number	: SY/139/19 B		
No. of samples received	: 1		
No. of samples analysed	: 1		

Accreditation No. 825
Accredited for compliance with
ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Certificate of Analysis contains the following information:

- General Comments
- Analytical Results
- Surrogate Control Limits

Additional information pertinent to this report will be found in the following separate attachments: Quality Control Report, QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review and Sample Receipt Notification.

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	*Position*	*Accreditation Category*
Thomas Donovan	Senior Organic Chemist	Perth Organics, Wangara, WA

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis.

Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

When sampling time information is not provided by the client, sampling dates are shown without a time component. In these instances, the time component has been assumed by the laboratory for processing purposes.

Where a result is required to meet compliance limits the associated uncertainty must be considered. Refer to the ALS Contract for details.

Key : CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
^ = This result is computed from individual analyte detections at or above the level of reporting
ø = ALS is not NATA accredited for these tests.
~ = Indicates an estimated value.

- EP231X - Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS): Samples received in 20ml or 125ml bottles have been tested in accordance with the QSM5.3 compliant, NATA accredited method. 60mL or 250mL bottles have been tested to the legacy QSM 5.1 aligned, NATA accredited method.
- EP231: Stable isotope enriched internal standards are added to samples prior to extraction. Target compounds have a direct analogous internal standard with the exception of PFPeS, PFHpA, PFDS, PFTrDA and 10:2 FTS. These compounds use an internal standard that is chemically related and has a retention time close to that of the target compound. The DQO for internal standard response is 50-150% of that established at initial calibration. PFOS is quantified using a certified, traceable standard consisting of linear and branched PFOS isomers. These practices are in line with recommendations in the National Environmental Management Plan for PFAS (Australian HEPA) and also conform to QSM 5.3 (US DoD) requirements.

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: POTABLE WATER (Matrix: WATER)				Sample ID	0967_POT124_230414	----	----	----	----
				Sampling date / time	14-Apr-2023 08:15	----	----	----	----
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	EP2304732-001	--------	--------	--------	--------	
				Result	----	----	----	----	
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids									
Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	**0.02**	----	----	----	----	
Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----	
Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids									
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	----	----	----	----	
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----	
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	----	----	----	----	
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides									
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	----	----	----	----	
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	----	----	----	----	

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: POTABLE WATER (Matrix: WATER)				Sample ID	0967_POT124_230414	----	----	----	----
				Sampling date / time	14-Apr-2023 08:15	----	----	----	----
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		EP2304732-001	--------	--------	--------	--------
					Result	----	----	----	----
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides - Continued									
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids									
4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
EP231P: PFAS Sums									
Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L		**0.02**	----	----	----	----
Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L		**0.02**	----	----	----	----
Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L		**0.02**	----	----	----	----
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate									
13C4-PFOS	----	0.02	%		**104**	----	----	----	----
13C8-PFOA	----	0.02	%		**107**	----	----	----	----

Surrogate Control Limits

Sub-Matrix: **POTABLE WATER**		Recovery Limits (%)	
Compound	*CAS Number*	*Low*	*High*
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate			
13C4-PFOS	----	65	140
13C8-PFOA	----	71	133

QUALITY CONTROL REPORT

Work Order	: **EP2304732**	Page	: 1 of 4
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted]	Contact	: Customer Services EP
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara WA Australia 6065
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23	Date Samples Received	: 14-Apr-2023
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Date Analysis Commenced	: 18-Apr-2023
C-O-C number	: 50965	Issue Date	: 21-Apr-2023
Sampler	: [redacted]		
Site	: Pearce POT124		
Quote number	: SY/139/19 B		
No. of samples received	: 1		
No. of samples analysed	: 1		

Accreditation No. 825
Accredited for compliance with
ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Quality Control Report contains the following information:

- Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report; Relative Percentage Difference (RPD) and Acceptance Limits
- Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits
- Matrix Spike (MS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	*Position*	*Accreditation Category*
Thomas Donovan	Senior Organic Chemist	Perth Organics, Wangara, WA

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis. Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

Key : Anonymous = Refers to samples which are not specifically part of this work order but formed part of the QC process lot
CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
RPD = Relative Percentage Difference
# = Indicates failed QC

Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report

The quality control term Laboratory Duplicate refers to a randomly selected intralaboratory split. Laboratory duplicates provide information regarding method precision and sample heterogeneity. The permitted ranges for the Relative Percent Deviation (RPD) of Laboratory Duplicates are specified in ALS Method QWI-EN/38 and are dependent on the magnitude of results in comparison to the level of reporting: Result < 10 times LOR: No Limit; Result between 10 and 20 times LOR: 0% - 50%; Result > 20 times LOR: 0% - 20%.

- **No Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Results are required to be reported.**

Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) Report

The quality control term Method / Laboratory Blank refers to an analyte free matrix to which all reagents are added in the same volumes or proportions as used in standard sample preparation. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential laboratory contamination. The quality control term Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) refers to a certified reference material, or a known interference free matrix spiked with target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor method precision and accuracy independent of sample matrix. Dynamic Recovery Limits are based on statistical evaluation of processed LCS.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Method Blank (MB) Report	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report			
					Spike	Spike Recovery (%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Result	Concentration	LCS	Low	High
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4996603)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.2218 µg/L	106	72.0	130
EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.2352 µg/L	114	71.0	127
EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.2373 µg/L	102	68.0	131
EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.238 µg/L	125	69.0	134
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.232 µg/L	97.0	65.0	140
EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.241 µg/L	98.5	53.0	142
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 4996603)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	1.25 µg/L	82.4	73.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	92.0	72.0	129
EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	93.4	72.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	104	72.0	130
EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.25 µg/L	92.0	71.0	133
EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	94.2	69.0	130
EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	90.4	71.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	102	69.0	133
EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	94.6	72.0	134
EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	98.6	65.0	144
EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	110	71.0	132
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4996603)								
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	85.4	67.0	137
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	104	68.0	141
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	98.4	60.5	138
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	105	68.3	134
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	95.2	62.2	138
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	102	65.0	136
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	110	61.0	135
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4996603)								

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Method Blank (MB) Report	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report			
					Spike	Spike Recovery (%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
				Result	Concentration	LCS	Low	High
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4996603) - continued								
EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.2343 µg/L	99.4	63.0	143
EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.2378 µg/L	95.0	64.0	140
EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.24 µg/L	104	67.0	138
EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.241 µg/L	116	64.2	133
EP231P: PFAS Sums (QCLot: 4996603)								
EP231X: Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----
EP231X: Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/17 63-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----
EP231X: Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----

Matrix Spike (MS) Report

The quality control term Matrix Spike (MS) refers to an intralaboratory split sample spiked with a representative set of target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential matrix effects on analyte recoveries. Static Recovery Limits as per laboratory Data Quality Objectives (DQOs). Ideal recovery ranges stated may be waived in the event of sample matrix interference.

- **No Matrix Spike (MS) or Matrix Spike Duplicate (MSD) Results are required to be reported.**

QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review

Work Order	: **EP2304732**	Page	: 1 of 4
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted]	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23	Date Samples Received	: 14-Apr-2023
Site	: Pearce POT124	Issue Date	: 21-Apr-2023
Sampler	: [redacted] [redacted]	No. of samples received	: 1
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	No. of samples analysed	: 1

This report is automatically generated by the ALS LIMS through interpretation of the ALS Quality Control Report and several Quality Assurance parameters measured by ALS. This automated reporting highlights any non-conformances, facilitates faster and more accurate data validation and is designed to assist internal expert and external Auditor review. Many components of this report contribute to the overall DQO assessment and reporting for guideline compliance.

Brief method summaries and references are also provided to assist in traceability.

Summary of Outliers

Outliers : Quality Control Samples

This report highlights outliers flagged in the Quality Control (QC) Report.

- **NO Method Blank value outliers occur.**
- **NO Duplicate outliers occur.**
- **NO Laboratory Control outliers occur.**
- **NO Matrix Spike outliers occur.**
- **For all regular sample matrices, NO surrogate recovery outliers occur.**

Outliers : Analysis Holding Time Compliance

- **NO Analysis Holding Time Outliers exist.**

Outliers : Frequency of Quality Control Samples

- **Quality Control Sample Frequency Outliers exist - please see following pages for full details.**

Outliers : Frequency of Quality Control Samples

Matrix: **WATER**

Quality Control Sample Type / Method	Count QC	Count Regular	Rate (%) Actual	Rate (%) Expected	Quality Control Specification
Laboratory Duplicates (DUP)					
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	0	19	0.00	10.00	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Matrix Spikes (MS)					
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	0	19	0.00	5.00	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard

Analysis Holding Time Compliance

If samples are identified below as having been analysed or extracted outside of recommended holding times, this should be taken into consideration when interpreting results.

This report summarizes extraction / preparation and analysis times and compares each with ALS recommended holding times (referencing USEPA SW 846, APHA, AS and NEPM) based on the sample container provided. Dates reported represent first date of extraction or analysis and preclude subsequent dilutions and reruns. A listing of breaches (if any) is provided herein.

Holding time for leachate methods (e.g. TCLP) vary according to the analytes reported. Assessment compares the leach date with the shortest analyte holding time for the equivalent soil method. These are: organics 14 days, mercury 28 days & other metals 180 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all non-volatile parameters.

Holding times for ***VOC in soils*** vary according to analytes of interest. Vinyl Chloride and Styrene holding time is 7 days; others 14 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all VOC analytes and should be verified in case the reported breach is a false positive or Vinyl Chloride and Styrene are not key analytes of interest/concern.

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: × = Holding time breach ; ✓ = Within holding time.

Method / *Container* / Client Sample ID(s)	*Sample Date*	*Extraction / Preparation* Date extracted	Due for extraction	Evaluation	*Analysis* Date analysed	Due for analysis	Evaluation
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0967_POT124_230414	**14-Apr-2023**	**20-Apr-2023**	11-Oct-2023	✓	**21-Apr-2023**	11-Oct-2023	✓
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0967_POT124_230414	**14-Apr-2023**	**20-Apr-2023**	11-Oct-2023	✓	**21-Apr-2023**	11-Oct-2023	✓
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0967_POT124_230414	**14-Apr-2023**	**20-Apr-2023**	11-Oct-2023	✓	**21-Apr-2023**	11-Oct-2023	✓
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0967_POT124_230414	**14-Apr-2023**	**20-Apr-2023**	11-Oct-2023	✓	**21-Apr-2023**	11-Oct-2023	✓
EP231P: PFAS Sums							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0967_POT124_230414	**14-Apr-2023**	**20-Apr-2023**	11-Oct-2023	✓	**21-Apr-2023**	11-Oct-2023	✓

Quality Control Parameter Frequency Compliance

The following report summarises the frequency of laboratory QC samples analysed within the analytical lot(s) in which the submitted sample(s) was(were) processed. Actual rate should be greater than or equal to the expected rate. A listing of breaches is provided in the Summary of Outliers.

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: × = Quality Control frequency not within specification ; ✓ = Quality Control frequency within specification.

Quality Control Sample Type		Count		Rate (%)			Quality Control Specification
Analytical Methods	*Method*	*QC*	*Regular*	***Actual***	***Expected***	*Evaluation*	
Laboratory Duplicates (DUP)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	0	19	**0.00**	**10.00**	×	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Laboratory Control Samples (LCS)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	19	**5.26**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Method Blanks (MB)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	19	**5.26**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Matrix Spikes (MS)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	0	19	**0.00**	**5.00**	×	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard

Brief Method Summaries

The analytical procedures used by the Environmental Division have been developed from established internationally recognized procedures such as those published by the US EPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are employed in the absence of documented standards or by client request. The following report provides brief descriptions of the analytical procedures employed for results reported in the Certificate of Analysis. Sources from which ALS methods have been developed are provided within the Method Descriptions.

Analytical Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	WATER	In-house: Analysis of fresh and saline waters by Solid Phase Extraction (SPE) followed by LC-Electrospray-MS-MS, Negative Mode using MRM and internal standard quantitation. Isotopically labelled analogues of target analytes used as internal standards and surrogates are added to the sample container. The entire contents are transferred to a solid phase extraction (SPE) cartridge. The sample container is successively rinsed with aliquots of the elution solvent. The eluted extract is combined with an equal volume of reagent water and a portion is filtered for analysis. Method procedures and data quality objectives conform to US DoD QSM 5.3, table B-15 requirements.

Preparation Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
Solid Phase Extraction (SPE) for PFAS in water	* ORG72	WATER	In-house: Isotopically labelled analogues of target analytes used as internal standards and surrogates are added to the sample container. The entire contents are transferred to a solid phase extraction (SPE) cartridge. The sample container is successively rinsed with aliquots of the elution solvent. The eluted extract is combined with an equal volume of reagent water and a portion is filtered for analysis. Method procedures conform to US DoD QSM 5.3, table B-15 requirements.

ALSCompass
SAMPLING Intelligence

ALS

Environmental Division
Perth
Work Order Reference
EP2304733

Telephone : +61-8-9406 1301

Custody Document for Submissions via ALS Compass App

Project: WA_0967_PHSDMP_23 **Client:** Stantec Australia **Project Manager:** [redacted]

Phone:

ALS Compass COC Reference: **# Samples:** 24 Samples ; 1 Esk **Sampler:** [redacted]

Phone:

51004 ; 51003 ; 51001 ; 50998 ; 50997 ; 50996 ; 50995 ; 50993 ; 50992 ; 50991 ; 50990 ; 50988 ; 50984 ; 50983 ; 50981 ; 50980 ; 50979 ; 50978 ; 50974 ; 50972

Turnaround Requirements: Standard 501005 Urgent 50966 ; 50965

Special Instructions:

Custody:

Relinquished by: [redacted]	Received by: SP	Relinquished by:	Received by:
Date / Time: 14/4/23	Date / Time: 14/4 1515	Date / Time:	Date / Time:

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

COC#: 50966 *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23

SITE: Pearce POT076

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER: [redacted]

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO: [redacted]

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C

Other comments:

SAMPLE DETAILS							ANALYSIS REQUIRED		
SAMPLE	NAME	DESCRIPTION	DATE / TIME	MATRIX	TOTAL BOTTLES	ON HOLD	PFAS Waters WATER	ALTERNATIVE ANALYSIS	ADDITIONAL INFORMATION
001	0967_POT076		14/04/2023 09:01 AM	WATER	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

COC#: 50966 *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23

SITE: Pearce POT076

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER: [redacted]

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO: [redacted]

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A

Free Ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C

Other comments:

SAMPLE	SAMPLE NAME	BOTTLE NAME	VOLUME	BARCODE	TYPE	FILTERED	REASON
001	0967_POT076	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350822075107	Grey	No	
001	0967_POT076	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350822075265	Grey	No	

Total Bottle Count: ALS: 2, Non ALS: 0

SAMPLE RECEIPT NOTIFICATION (SRN)

Work Order : **EP2304733**

Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted]	Contact	: Customer Services EP
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara WA Australia 6065
E-mail	: [redacted]stantec.com	E-mail	: ALSEnviro.Perth@alsglobal.com
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Facsimile	: ----	Facsimile	: +61-8-9406 1399
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23	Page	: 1 of 2
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Quote number	: ES2022MWHAUS0002 (SY/139/19 B)
C-O-C number	: 50966	QC Level	: NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Site	: Pearce POT076		
Sampler	: [redacted]		

Dates

Date Samples Received	: 14-Apr-2023 15:15	Issue Date	: 17-Apr-2023
Client Requested Due Date	: 24-Apr-2023	Scheduled Reporting Date	: **24-Apr-2023**

Delivery Details

Mode of Delivery	: Client Drop Off	Security Seal	: Not Available
No. of coolers/boxes	: 1	Temperature	: 11.3 - Ice present
Receipt Detail	:	No. of samples received / analysed	: 1 / 1

General Comments

- This report contains the following information:
  - Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances
  - Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis
  - Proactive Holding Time Report
  - Requested Deliverables
- Please see scanned COC for sample discrepencies: extra samples , samples not received etc.
- Please direct any queries related to sample condition / numbering / breakages to Sample Receipt (Samples.Perth@alsglobal.com)
- Analytical work for this work order will be conducted at ALS Environmental Perth.
- Please direct any turnaround / technical queries to the laboratory contact designated above.
- Sample Disposal - Aqueous (3 weeks), Solid (2 months) from receipt of samples.
- **pH analysis should be conducted within 6 hours of sampling.**
- **Please refer to the Proactive Holding Time Report table below which summarises breaches of recommended holding times that have occurred prior to samples/instructions being received at the laboratory. The laboratory will process these samples unless instructions are received from you indicating you do not wish to proceed. The absence of this summary table indicates that all samples have been received within the recommended holding times for the analysis requested.**
- Please be aware that APHA/NEPM recommends water and soil samples be chilled to less than or equal to 6°C for chemical analysis, and less than or equal to 10°C but unfrozen for Microbiological analysis. Where samples are received above this temperature, it should be taken into consideration when interpreting results. Refer to ALS EnviroMail 85 for ALS recommendations of the best practice for chilling samples after sampling and for maintaining a cool temperature during transit.

Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances

All comparisons are made against pretreatment/preservation AS, APHA, USEPA standards.

- **No sample container / preservation non-compliance exists.**

Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis

Some items described below may be part of a laboratory process necessary for the execution of client requested tasks. Packages may contain additional analyses, such as the determination of moisture content and preparation tasks, that are included in the package.
If no sampling time is provided, the sampling time will default 00:00 on the date of sampling. If no sampling date is provided, the sampling date will be assumed by the laboratory and displayed in brackets without a time component

Matrix: **WATER**

Laboratory sample ID	Sampling date / time	Sample ID	WATER - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)
EP2304733-001	14-Apr-2023 09:01	0967_POT076_230414	✓

Proactive Holding Time Report

Sample(s) have been received within the recommended holding times for the requested analysis.

Requested Deliverables

[redacted]
- A4 - AU Tax Invoice (INV) — Email — [redacted]cardno.com.au

[redacted]
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) — Email — [redacted]esdat.com.au

[redacted]
- *AU Certificate of Analysis - NATA (COA) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- *AU Interpretive QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QCI Rep) (QCI) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- *AU QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QC Rep) - NATA (QC) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- A4 - AU Sample Receipt Notification - Environmental HT (SRN) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- Chain of Custody (CoC) (COC) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- EDI Format - XTab (XTAB) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com

CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS

Work Order	: **EP2304733**	Page	: 1 of 5
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted]	Contact	: Customer Services EP
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara WA Australia 6065
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23	Date Samples Received	: 14-Apr-2023 15:15
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Date Analysis Commenced	: 18-Apr-2023
C-O-C number	: 50966	Issue Date	: 21-Apr-2023 14:38
Sampler	: [redacted]		
Site	: Pearce POT076		
Quote number	: SY/139/19 B		
No. of samples received	: 1		
No. of samples analysed	: 1		

Accreditation No. 825
Accredited for compliance with
ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Certificate of Analysis contains the following information:

- General Comments
- Analytical Results
- Surrogate Control Limits

Additional information pertinent to this report will be found in the following separate attachments: Quality Control Report, QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review and Sample Receipt Notification.

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	*Position*	*Accreditation Category*
Thomas Donovan	Senior Organic Chemist	Perth Organics, Wangara, WA

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis.

Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

When sampling time information is not provided by the client, sampling dates are shown without a time component. In these instances, the time component has been assumed by the laboratory for processing purposes.

Where a result is required to meet compliance limits the associated uncertainty must be considered. Refer to the ALS Contract for details.

Key : CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
^ = This result is computed from individual analyte detections at or above the level of reporting
ø = ALS is not NATA accredited for these tests.
~ = Indicates an estimated value.

- EP231X - Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS): Samples received in 20ml or 125ml bottles have been tested in accordance with the QSM5.3 compliant, NATA accredited method. 60mL or 250mL bottles have been tested to the legacy QSM 5.1 aligned, NATA accredited method.
- EP231: Stable isotope enriched internal standards are added to samples prior to extraction. Target compounds have a direct analogous internal standard with the exception of PFPeS, PFHpA, PFDS, PFTrDA and 10:2 FTS. These compounds use an internal standard that is chemically related and has a retention time close to that of the target compound. The DQO for internal standard response is 50-150% of that established at initial calibration. PFOS is quantified using a certified, traceable standard consisting of linear and branched PFOS isomers. These practices are in line with recommendations in the National Environmental Management Plan for PFAS (Australian HEPA) and also conform to QSM 5.3 (US DoD) requirements.

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: POTABLE WATER (Matrix: WATER)				Sample ID	0967_POT076_230414	----	----	----	----
				Sampling date / time	14-Apr-2023 09:01	----	----	----	----
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		EP2304733-001	--------	--------	--------	--------
					Result	----	----	----	----
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids									
Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	----	----	----	----
Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	----	----	----	----
Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids									
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L		<0.1	----	----	----	----
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	----	----	----	----
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides									
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: POTABLE WATER (Matrix: WATER)				Sample ID	0967_POT076_230414	----	----	----	----
				Sampling date / time	14-Apr-2023 09:01	----	----	----	----
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		EP2304733-001	--------	--------	--------	--------
					Result	----	----	----	----
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides - Continued									
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids									
4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
EP231P: PFAS Sums									
Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	----	----	----	----
Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	----	----	----	----
Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	----	----	----	----
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate									
13C4-PFOS	----	0.02	%		**106**	----	----	----	----
13C8-PFOA	----	0.02	%		**112**	----	----	----	----

Surrogate Control Limits

Sub-Matrix: **POTABLE WATER**		Recovery Limits (%)	
Compound	*CAS Number*	*Low*	*High*
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate			
13C4-PFOS	----	65	140
13C8-PFOA	----	71	133

QUALITY CONTROL REPORT

Work Order	: **EP2304733**	Page	: 1 of 4
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted]	Contact	: Customer Services EP
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara WA Australia 6065
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23	Date Samples Received	: 14-Apr-2023
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Date Analysis Commenced	: 18-Apr-2023
C-O-C number	: 50966	Issue Date	: 21-Apr-2023
Sampler	: [redacted]		
Site	: Pearce POT076		
Quote number	: SY/139/19 B		
No. of samples received	: 1		
No. of samples analysed	: 1		

Accreditation No. 825
Accredited for compliance with
ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Quality Control Report contains the following information:

- Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report; Relative Percentage Difference (RPD) and Acceptance Limits
- Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits
- Matrix Spike (MS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	*Position*	*Accreditation Category*
Thomas Donovan	Senior Organic Chemist	Perth Organics, Wangara, WA

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis. Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

Key : Anonymous = Refers to samples which are not specifically part of this work order but formed part of the QC process lot
CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
RPD = Relative Percentage Difference
# = Indicates failed QC

Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report

The quality control term Laboratory Duplicate refers to a randomly selected intralaboratory split. Laboratory duplicates provide information regarding method precision and sample heterogeneity. The permitted ranges for the Relative Percent Deviation (RPD) of Laboratory Duplicates are specified in ALS Method QWI-EN/38 and are dependent on the magnitude of results in comparison to the level of reporting: Result < 10 times LOR: No Limit; Result between 10 and 20 times LOR: 0% - 50%; Result > 20 times LOR: 0% - 20%.

- **No Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Results are required to be reported.**

Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) Report

The quality control term Method / Laboratory Blank refers to an analyte free matrix to which all reagents are added in the same volumes or proportions as used in standard sample preparation. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential laboratory contamination. The quality control term Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) refers to a certified reference material, or a known interference free matrix spiked with target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor method precision and accuracy independent of sample matrix. Dynamic Recovery Limits are based on statistical evaluation of processed LCS.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Method Blank (MB) Report	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report			
					Spike	Spike Recovery (%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Result	Concentration	LCS	Low	High
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4996603)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.2218 µg/L	106	72.0	130
EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.2352 µg/L	114	71.0	127
EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.2373 µg/L	102	68.0	131
EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.238 µg/L	125	69.0	134
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.232 µg/L	97.0	65.0	140
EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.241 µg/L	98.5	53.0	142
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 4996603)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	1.25 µg/L	82.4	73.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	92.0	72.0	129
EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	93.4	72.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	104	72.0	130
EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.25 µg/L	92.0	71.0	133
EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	94.2	69.0	130
EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	90.4	71.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	102	69.0	133
EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	94.6	72.0	134
EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	98.6	65.0	144
EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	110	71.0	132
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4996603)								
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	85.4	67.0	137
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	104	68.0	141
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	98.4	60.5	138
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	105	68.3	134
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	95.2	62.2	138
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	102	65.0	136
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	110	61.0	135
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4996603)								

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Method Blank (MB) Report	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report		
					Spike	Spike Recovery (%)	Acceptable Limits (%)
				Result	Concentration	LCS	Low	High
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4996603) - continued								
EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.2343 µg/L	99.4	63.0	143
EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.2378 µg/L	95.0	64.0	140
EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.24 µg/L	104	67.0	138
EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.241 µg/L	116	64.2	133
EP231P: PFAS Sums (QCLot: 4996603)								
EP231X: Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----
EP231X: Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/17 63-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----
EP231X: Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----

Matrix Spike (MS) Report

The quality control term Matrix Spike (MS) refers to an intralaboratory split sample spiked with a representative set of target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential matrix effects on analyte recoveries. Static Recovery Limits as per laboratory Data Quality Objectives (DQOs). Ideal recovery ranges stated may be waived in the event of sample matrix interference.

- **No Matrix Spike (MS) or Matrix Spike Duplicate (MSD) Results are required to be reported.**

QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review

Work Order	: **EP2304733**	Page	: 1 of 4
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted]	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23	Date Samples Received	: 14-Apr-2023
Site	: Pearce POT076	Issue Date	: 21-Apr-2023
Sampler	: [redacted] [redacted]	No. of samples received	: 1
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	No. of samples analysed	: 1

This report is automatically generated by the ALS LIMS through interpretation of the ALS Quality Control Report and several Quality Assurance parameters measured by ALS. This automated reporting highlights any non-conformances, facilitates faster and more accurate data validation and is designed to assist internal expert and external Auditor review. Many components of this report contribute to the overall DQO assessment and reporting for guideline compliance.

Brief method summaries and references are also provided to assist in traceability.

Summary of Outliers

Outliers : Quality Control Samples

This report highlights outliers flagged in the Quality Control (QC) Report.

- **NO Method Blank value outliers occur.**
- **NO Duplicate outliers occur.**
- **NO Laboratory Control outliers occur.**
- **NO Matrix Spike outliers occur.**
- **For all regular sample matrices, NO surrogate recovery outliers occur.**

Outliers : Analysis Holding Time Compliance

- **NO Analysis Holding Time Outliers exist.**

Outliers : Frequency of Quality Control Samples

- **Quality Control Sample Frequency Outliers exist - please see following pages for full details.**

Outliers : Frequency of Quality Control Samples

Matrix: **WATER**

Quality Control Sample Type / Method	Count QC	Count Regular	Rate (%) Actual	Rate (%) Expected	Quality Control Specification
Laboratory Duplicates (DUP)					
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	0	19	0.00	10.00	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Matrix Spikes (MS)					
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	0	19	0.00	5.00	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard

Analysis Holding Time Compliance

If samples are identified below as having been analysed or extracted outside of recommended holding times, this should be taken into consideration when interpreting results.

This report summarizes extraction / preparation and analysis times and compares each with ALS recommended holding times (referencing USEPA SW 846, APHA, AS and NEPM) based on the sample container provided. Dates reported represent first date of extraction or analysis and preclude subsequent dilutions and reruns. A listing of breaches (if any) is provided herein.

Holding time for leachate methods (e.g. TCLP) vary according to the analytes reported. Assessment compares the leach date with the shortest analyte holding time for the equivalent soil method. These are: organics 14 days, mercury 28 days & other metals 180 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all non-volatile parameters.

Holding times for ***VOC in soils*** vary according to analytes of interest. Vinyl Chloride and Styrene holding time is 7 days; others 14 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all VOC analytes and should be verified in case the reported breach is a false positive or Vinyl Chloride and Styrene are not key analytes of interest/concern.

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: × = Holding time breach ; ✓ = Within holding time.

Method / Container / Client Sample ID(s)	Sample Date	Extraction / Preparation: Date extracted	Extraction / Preparation: Due for extraction	Extraction / Preparation: Evaluation	Analysis: Date analysed	Analysis: Due for analysis	Analysis: Evaluation
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)							
0967_POT076_230414	**14-Apr-2023**	**20-Apr-2023**	11-Oct-2023	✓	**21-Apr-2023**	11-Oct-2023	✓
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)							
0967_POT076_230414	**14-Apr-2023**	**20-Apr-2023**	11-Oct-2023	✓	**21-Apr-2023**	11-Oct-2023	✓
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)							
0967_POT076_230414	**14-Apr-2023**	**20-Apr-2023**	11-Oct-2023	✓	**21-Apr-2023**	11-Oct-2023	✓
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)							
0967_POT076_230414	**14-Apr-2023**	**20-Apr-2023**	11-Oct-2023	✓	**21-Apr-2023**	11-Oct-2023	✓
EP231P: PFAS Sums							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)							
0967_POT076_230414	**14-Apr-2023**	**20-Apr-2023**	11-Oct-2023	✓	**21-Apr-2023**	11-Oct-2023	✓

Quality Control Parameter Frequency Compliance

The following report summarises the frequency of laboratory QC samples analysed within the analytical lot(s) in which the submitted sample(s) was(were) processed. Actual rate should be greater than or equal to the expected rate. A listing of breaches is provided in the Summary of Outliers.

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: × = Quality Control frequency not within specification ; ✓ = Quality Control frequency within specification.

Quality Control Sample Type		Count		Rate (%)			Quality Control Specification
Analytical Methods	*Method*	*QC*	*Regular*	***Actual***	***Expected***	*Evaluation*	
Laboratory Duplicates (DUP)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	0	19	**0.00**	**10.00**	×	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Laboratory Control Samples (LCS)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	19	**5.26**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Method Blanks (MB)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	19	**5.26**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Matrix Spikes (MS)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	0	19	**0.00**	**5.00**	×	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard

Brief Method Summaries

The analytical procedures used by the Environmental Division have been developed from established internationally recognized procedures such as those published by the US EPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are employed in the absence of documented standards or by client request. The following report provides brief descriptions of the analytical procedures employed for results reported in the Certificate of Analysis. Sources from which ALS methods have been developed are provided within the Method Descriptions.

Analytical Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	WATER	In-house: Analysis of fresh and saline waters by Solid Phase Extraction (SPE) followed by LC-Electrospray-MS-MS, Negative Mode using MRM and internal standard quantitation. Isotopically labelled analogues of target analytes used as internal standards and surrogates are added to the sample container. The entire contents are transferred to a solid phase extraction (SPE) cartridge. The sample container is successively rinsed with aliquots of the elution solvent. The eluted extract is combined with an equal volume of reagent water and a portion is filtered for analysis. Method procedures and data quality objectives conform to US DoD QSM 5.3, table B-15 requirements.

Preparation Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
Solid Phase Extraction (SPE) for PFAS in water	* ORG72	WATER	In-house: Isotopically labelled analogues of target analytes used as internal standards and surrogates are added to the sample container. The entire contents are transferred to a solid phase extraction (SPE) cartridge. The sample container is successively rinsed with aliquots of the elution solvent. The eluted extract is combined with an equal volume of reagent water and a portion is filtered for analysis. Method procedures conform to US DoD QSM 5.3, table B-15 requirements.

ALSCompass
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Environmental Division
Perth
Work Order Reference
EP2304734

Telephone : +61-8-9406 1301

Custody Document for Submissions via ALS Compass App

Project: WA_0967_PFASDUP_23 **Client:** Stantec Australia **Project Manager:** [redacted]
Phone:

ALS Compass COC Reference: [redacted] **# Samples:** 24 Samples ; 1 Eski **Sampler:** [redacted]
Phone:

51004 ; 51003 ; 51001 ; 50998 ; 50997 ; 50996 ; 50995 ; 50993 ; 50992 ; 50991 ; 50990 ; 50986 ; 50984 ; 50983
50985 ; 50966 ; 50965 ; 50980 ; 50979 ; 50978 ; 50974 ; 50972

Turnaround Requirements: Standard ~~50985~~ Urgent

Special Instructions:

Custody:

Relinquished: [redacted]	Received by: SP	Relinquished by:	Received by:
Date / Time: 14/4/23	Date / Time: 14/4 1515	Date / Time:	Date / Time:

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

COC#: **50972** *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23

SITE: Pearce POT128

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER:

EMAIL REPORTS TO:

EMAIL INVOICES TO:

CONTACT PH: [redacted] SAMPLER MOBILE: [redacted]

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact?	Yes	No	N/A
Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt?	Yes	No	N/A
Random Sample Temperature on Receipt:		°C	
Other comments:			

SAMPLE DETAILS							ANALYSIS REQUIRED		
SAMPLE	NAME	DESCRIPTION	DATE / TIME	MATRIX	TOTAL BOTTLES	ON HOLD	PFAS Waters WATER	ALTERNATIVE ANALYSIS	ADDITIONAL INFORMATION
001	0967_POT128		14/04/2023 09:09 AM	WATER	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

(ALS) COC#: 50972 *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23

SITE: Pearce POT128

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER: [redacted]

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO: [redacted]

CONTACT PH: [redacted]

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B

SAMPLER MOBILE: [redacted] / ES2022MWHAUS0002

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C

Other comments:

SAMPLE	SAMPLE NAME	BOTTLE NAME	VOLUME	BARCODE	TYPE	FILTERED	REASON
001	0967_POT128	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350822081565	Grey	No	
001	0967_POT128	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350822081430	Grey	No	

Total Bottle Count: ALS: 2, Non ALS: 0

SAMPLE RECEIPT NOTIFICATION (SRN)

Work Order : **EP2304734**

Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted]	Contact	: Customer Services EP
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara WA Australia 6065
E-mail	: [redacted]stantec.com	E-mail	: ALSEnviro.Perth@alsglobal.com
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Facsimile	: ----	Facsimile	: +61-8-9406 1399
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23	Page	: 1 of 2
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Quote number	: ES2022MWHAUS0002 (SY/139/19 B)
C-O-C number	: 50972	QC Level	: NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Site	: Pearce POT128		
Sampler	: [redacted]		

Dates

Date Samples Received	: 14-Apr-2023 15:15	Issue Date	: 17-Apr-2023
Client Requested Due Date	: 24-Apr-2023	Scheduled Reporting Date	: **24-Apr-2023**

Delivery Details

Mode of Delivery	: Client Drop Off	Security Seal	: Not Available
No. of coolers/boxes	: 1	Temperature	: 11.3 - Ice present
Receipt Detail	:	No. of samples received / analysed	: 1 / 1

General Comments

- This report contains the following information:
  - Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances
  - Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis
  - Proactive Holding Time Report
  - Requested Deliverables
- Please see scanned COC for sample discrepencies: extra samples , samples not received etc.
- Please direct any queries related to sample condition / numbering / breakages to Sample Receipt (Samples.Perth@alsglobal.com)
- Analytical work for this work order will be conducted at ALS Environmental Perth.
- Please direct any turnaround / technical queries to the laboratory contact designated above.
- Sample Disposal - Aqueous (3 weeks), Solid (2 months) from receipt of samples.
- **pH analysis should be conducted within 6 hours of sampling.**
- **Please refer to the Proactive Holding Time Report table below which summarises breaches of recommended holding times that have occurred prior to samples/instructions being received at the laboratory. The laboratory will process these samples unless instructions are received from you indicating you do not wish to proceed. The absence of this summary table indicates that all samples have been received within the recommended holding times for the analysis requested.**
- Please be aware that APHA/NEPM recommends water and soil samples be chilled to less than or equal to 6°C for chemical analysis, and less than or equal to 10°C but unfrozen for Microbiological analysis. Where samples are received above this temperature, it should be taken into consideration when interpreting results. Refer to ALS EnviroMail 85 for ALS recommendations of the best practice for chilling samples after sampling and for maintaining a cool temperature during transit.

Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances

All comparisons are made against pretreatment/preservation AS, APHA, USEPA standards.

- **No sample container / preservation non-compliance exists.**

Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis

Some items described below may be part of a laboratory process necessary for the execution of client requested tasks. Packages may contain additional analyses, such as the determination of moisture content and preparation tasks, that are included in the package.
If no sampling time is provided, the sampling time will default 00:00 on the date of sampling. If no sampling date is provided, the sampling date will be assumed by the laboratory and displayed in brackets without a time component

Matrix: **WATER**

Laboratory sample ID	Sampling date / time	Sample ID	WATER - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)
EP2304734-001	14-Apr-2023 09:09	0967_POT128_230414	✓

Proactive Holding Time Report

Sample(s) have been received within the recommended holding times for the requested analysis.

Requested Deliverables

[redacted]
- A4 - AU Tax Invoice (INV) — Email — [redacted]cardno.com.au

[redacted]
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) — Email — [redacted]esdat.com.au

[redacted]
- *AU Certificate of Analysis - NATA (COA) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- *AU Interpretive QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QCI Rep) (QCI) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- *AU QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QC Rep) - NATA (QC) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- A4 - AU Sample Receipt Notification - Environmental HT (SRN) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- Chain of Custody (CoC) (COC) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- EDI Format - XTab (XTAB) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com

CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS

Work Order	: **EP2304734**	Page	: 1 of 5
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted]	Contact	: Customer Services EP
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara WA Australia 6065
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23	Date Samples Received	: 14-Apr-2023 15:15
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Date Analysis Commenced	: 18-Apr-2023
C-O-C number	: 50972	Issue Date	: 21-Apr-2023 14:39
Sampler	: [redacted] [redacted]		
Site	: Pearce POT128		
Quote number	: SY/139/19 B		
No. of samples received	: 1		
No. of samples analysed	: 1		

Accreditation No. 825
Accredited for compliance with
ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Certificate of Analysis contains the following information:

- General Comments
- Analytical Results
- Surrogate Control Limits

Additional information pertinent to this report will be found in the following separate attachments: Quality Control Report, QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review and Sample Receipt Notification.

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	*Position*	*Accreditation Category*
Thomas Donovan	Senior Organic Chemist	Perth Organics, Wangara, WA

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis.

Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

When sampling time information is not provided by the client, sampling dates are shown without a time component. In these instances, the time component has been assumed by the laboratory for processing purposes.

Where a result is required to meet compliance limits the associated uncertainty must be considered. Refer to the ALS Contract for details.

Key : CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
^ = This result is computed from individual analyte detections at or above the level of reporting
ø = ALS is not NATA accredited for these tests.
~ = Indicates an estimated value.

- EP231X - Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS): Samples received in 20ml or 125ml bottles have been tested in accordance with the QSM5.3 compliant, NATA accredited method. 60mL or 250mL bottles have been tested to the legacy QSM 5.1 aligned, NATA accredited method.
- EP231: Stable isotope enriched internal standards are added to samples prior to extraction. Target compounds have a direct analogous internal standard with the exception of PFPeS, PFHpA, PFDS, PFTrDA and 10:2 FTS. These compounds use an internal standard that is chemically related and has a retention time close to that of the target compound. The DQO for internal standard response is 50-150% of that established at initial calibration. PFOS is quantified using a certified, traceable standard consisting of linear and branched PFOS isomers. These practices are in line with recommendations in the National Environmental Management Plan for PFAS (Australian HEPA) and also conform to QSM 5.3 (US DoD) requirements.

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: POTABLE WATER (Matrix: WATER)				Sample ID	0967_POT128_230414	----	----	----	----
				Sampling date / time	14-Apr-2023 09:09	----	----	----	----
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	EP2304734-001	--------	--------	--------	--------	
				Result	----	----	----	----	
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids									
Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	**0.09**	----	----	----	----	
Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	**0.03**	----	----	----	----	
Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids									
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	----	----	----	----	
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----	
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	----	----	----	----	
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides									
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	----	----	----	----	
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	----	----	----	----	

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: POTABLE WATER (Matrix: WATER)				Sample ID	0967_POT128_230414	----	----	----	----
				Sampling date / time	14-Apr-2023 09:09	----	----	----	----
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		EP2304734-001	--------	--------	--------	--------
					Result	----	----	----	----
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides - Continued									
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids									
4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
EP231P: PFAS Sums									
Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L		**0.12**	----	----	----	----
Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L		**0.12**	----	----	----	----
Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L		**0.12**	----	----	----	----
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate									
13C4-PFOS	----	0.02	%		**111**	----	----	----	----
13C8-PFOA	----	0.02	%		**105**	----	----	----	----

Surrogate Control Limits

Sub-Matrix: **POTABLE WATER**		Recovery Limits (%)	
Compound	*CAS Number*	*Low*	*High*
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate			
13C4-PFOS	----	65	140
13C8-PFOA	----	71	133

QUALITY CONTROL REPORT

Work Order	: **EP2304734**	Page	: 1 of 4
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted]	Contact	: Customer Services EP
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara WA Australia 6065
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23	Date Samples Received	: 14-Apr-2023
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Date Analysis Commenced	: 18-Apr-2023
C-O-C number	: 50972	Issue Date	: 21-Apr-2023
Sampler	: [redacted]		
Site	: Pearce POT128		
Quote number	: SY/139/19 B		
No. of samples received	: 1		
No. of samples analysed	: 1		

Accreditation No. 825
Accredited for compliance with
ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Quality Control Report contains the following information:

- Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report; Relative Percentage Difference (RPD) and Acceptance Limits
- Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits
- Matrix Spike (MS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	*Position*	*Accreditation Category*
Thomas Donovan	Senior Organic Chemist	Perth Organics, Wangara, WA

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis. Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

Key : Anonymous = Refers to samples which are not specifically part of this work order but formed part of the QC process lot
CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
RPD = Relative Percentage Difference
# = Indicates failed QC

Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report

The quality control term Laboratory Duplicate refers to a randomly selected intralaboratory split. Laboratory duplicates provide information regarding method precision and sample heterogeneity. The permitted ranges for the Relative Percent Deviation (RPD) of Laboratory Duplicates are specified in ALS Method QWI-EN/38 and are dependent on the magnitude of results in comparison to the level of reporting: Result < 10 times LOR: No Limit; Result between 10 and 20 times LOR: 0% - 50%; Result > 20 times LOR: 0% - 20%.

- **No Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Results are required to be reported.**

Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) Report

The quality control term Method / Laboratory Blank refers to an analyte free matrix to which all reagents are added in the same volumes or proportions as used in standard sample preparation. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential laboratory contamination. The quality control term Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) refers to a certified reference material, or a known interference free matrix spiked with target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor method precision and accuracy independent of sample matrix. Dynamic Recovery Limits are based on statistical evaluation of processed LCS.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Method Blank (MB) Report	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report			
					Spike	Spike Recovery (%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Result	Concentration	LCS	Low	High
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4996603)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.2218 µg/L	106	72.0	130
EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.2352 µg/L	114	71.0	127
EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.2373 µg/L	102	68.0	131
EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.238 µg/L	125	69.0	134
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.232 µg/L	97.0	65.0	140
EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.241 µg/L	98.5	53.0	142
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 4996603)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	1.25 µg/L	82.4	73.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	92.0	72.0	129
EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	93.4	72.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	104	72.0	130
EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.25 µg/L	92.0	71.0	133
EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	94.2	69.0	130
EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	90.4	71.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	102	69.0	133
EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	94.6	72.0	134
EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	98.6	65.0	144
EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	110	71.0	132
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4996603)								
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	85.4	67.0	137
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	104	68.0	141
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	98.4	60.5	138
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	105	68.3	134
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	95.2	62.2	138
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	102	65.0	136
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	110	61.0	135
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4996603)								

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Method Blank (MB) Report	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report			
					Spike	Spike Recovery (%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
				Result	Concentration	LCS	Low	High
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4996603) - continued								
EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.2343 µg/L	99.4	63.0	143
EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.2378 µg/L	95.0	64.0	140
EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.24 µg/L	104	67.0	138
EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.241 µg/L	116	64.2	133
EP231P: PFAS Sums (QCLot: 4996603)								
EP231X: Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----
EP231X: Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/17 63-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----
EP231X: Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----

Matrix Spike (MS) Report

The quality control term Matrix Spike (MS) refers to an intralaboratory split sample spiked with a representative set of target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential matrix effects on analyte recoveries. Static Recovery Limits as per laboratory Data Quality Objectives (DQOs). Ideal recovery ranges stated may be waived in the event of sample matrix interference.

- **No Matrix Spike (MS) or Matrix Spike Duplicate (MSD) Results are required to be reported.**

QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review

Work Order	: **EP2304734**	Page	: 1 of 4
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted]	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23	Date Samples Received	: 14-Apr-2023
Site	: Pearce POT128	Issue Date	: 21-Apr-2023
Sampler	: [redacted] [redacted]	No. of samples received	: 1
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	No. of samples analysed	: 1

This report is automatically generated by the ALS LIMS through interpretation of the ALS Quality Control Report and several Quality Assurance parameters measured by ALS. This automated reporting highlights any non-conformances, facilitates faster and more accurate data validation and is designed to assist internal expert and external Auditor review. Many components of this report contribute to the overall DQO assessment and reporting for guideline compliance.

Brief method summaries and references are also provided to assist in traceability.

Summary of Outliers

Outliers : Quality Control Samples

This report highlights outliers flagged in the Quality Control (QC) Report.

- **NO Method Blank value outliers occur.**
- **NO Duplicate outliers occur.**
- **NO Laboratory Control outliers occur.**
- **NO Matrix Spike outliers occur.**
- **For all regular sample matrices, NO surrogate recovery outliers occur.**

Outliers : Analysis Holding Time Compliance

- **NO Analysis Holding Time Outliers exist.**

Outliers : Frequency of Quality Control Samples

- **Quality Control Sample Frequency Outliers exist - please see following pages for full details.**

Outliers : Frequency of Quality Control Samples

Matrix: **WATER**

Quality Control Sample Type / Method	Count QC	Count Regular	Rate (%) Actual	Rate (%) Expected	Quality Control Specification
Laboratory Duplicates (DUP)					
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	0	19	0.00	10.00	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Matrix Spikes (MS)					
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	0	19	0.00	5.00	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard

Analysis Holding Time Compliance

If samples are identified below as having been analysed or extracted outside of recommended holding times, this should be taken into consideration when interpreting results.

This report summarizes extraction / preparation and analysis times and compares each with ALS recommended holding times (referencing USEPA SW 846, APHA, AS and NEPM) based on the sample container provided. Dates reported represent first date of extraction or analysis and preclude subsequent dilutions and reruns. A listing of breaches (if any) is provided herein.

Holding time for leachate methods (e.g. TCLP) vary according to the analytes reported. Assessment compares the leach date with the shortest analyte holding time for the equivalent soil method. These are: organics 14 days, mercury 28 days & other metals 180 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all non-volatile parameters.

Holding times for ***VOC in soils*** vary according to analytes of interest. Vinyl Chloride and Styrene holding time is 7 days; others 14 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all VOC analytes and should be verified in case the reported breach is a false positive or Vinyl Chloride and Styrene are not key analytes of interest/concern.

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: × = Holding time breach ; ✓ = Within holding time.

Method / Container / Client Sample ID(s)	Sample Date	Extraction / Preparation: Date extracted	Extraction / Preparation: Due for extraction	Extraction / Preparation: Evaluation	Analysis: Date analysed	Analysis: Due for analysis	Analysis: Evaluation
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)							
0967_POT128_230414	**14-Apr-2023**	**20-Apr-2023**	11-Oct-2023	✓	**21-Apr-2023**	11-Oct-2023	✓
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)							
0967_POT128_230414	**14-Apr-2023**	**20-Apr-2023**	11-Oct-2023	✓	**21-Apr-2023**	11-Oct-2023	✓
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)							
0967_POT128_230414	**14-Apr-2023**	**20-Apr-2023**	11-Oct-2023	✓	**21-Apr-2023**	11-Oct-2023	✓
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)							
0967_POT128_230414	**14-Apr-2023**	**20-Apr-2023**	11-Oct-2023	✓	**21-Apr-2023**	11-Oct-2023	✓
EP231P: PFAS Sums							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)							
0967_POT128_230414	**14-Apr-2023**	**20-Apr-2023**	11-Oct-2023	✓	**21-Apr-2023**	11-Oct-2023	✓

Quality Control Parameter Frequency Compliance

The following report summarises the frequency of laboratory QC samples analysed within the analytical lot(s) in which the submitted sample(s) was(were) processed. Actual rate should be greater than or equal to the expected rate. A listing of breaches is provided in the Summary of Outliers.

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: × = Quality Control frequency not within specification ; ✓ = Quality Control frequency within specification.

Quality Control Sample Type		Count		Rate (%)			Quality Control Specification
Analytical Methods	*Method*	*QC*	*Regular*	***Actual***	***Expected***	*Evaluation*	
Laboratory Duplicates (DUP)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	0	19	**0.00**	**10.00**	×	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Laboratory Control Samples (LCS)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	19	**5.26**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Method Blanks (MB)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	19	**5.26**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Matrix Spikes (MS)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	0	19	**0.00**	**5.00**	×	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard

Brief Method Summaries

The analytical procedures used by the Environmental Division have been developed from established internationally recognized procedures such as those published by the US EPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are employed in the absence of documented standards or by client request. The following report provides brief descriptions of the analytical procedures employed for results reported in the Certificate of Analysis. Sources from which ALS methods have been developed are provided within the Method Descriptions.

Analytical Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	WATER	In-house: Analysis of fresh and saline waters by Solid Phase Extraction (SPE) followed by LC-Electrospray-MS-MS, Negative Mode using MRM and internal standard quantitation. Isotopically labelled analogues of target analytes used as internal standards and surrogates are added to the sample container. The entire contents are transferred to a solid phase extraction (SPE) cartridge. The sample container is successively rinsed with aliquots of the elution solvent. The eluted extract is combined with an equal volume of reagent water and a portion is filtered for analysis. Method procedures and data quality objectives conform to US DoD QSM 5.3, table B-15 requirements.

Preparation Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
Solid Phase Extraction (SPE) for PFAS in water	* ORG72	WATER	In-house: Isotopically labelled analogues of target analytes used as internal standards and surrogates are added to the sample container. The entire contents are transferred to a solid phase extraction (SPE) cartridge. The sample container is successively rinsed with aliquots of the elution solvent. The eluted extract is combined with an equal volume of reagent water and a portion is filtered for analysis. Method procedures conform to US DoD QSM 5.3, table B-15 requirements.

ALSCompass
SAMPLING Intelligence

ALS

Environmental Division
Perth
Work Order Reference
EP2304735

Custody Document for Submissions via ALS Compass App

Project: WA_0967_PFASOUP_23 **Client:** Stantec Australia **Project Manage** [redacted]

Phone: [redacted]

ALS Compass COC Reference: [redacted] **# Samples:** 24 Samples; 1 Eski **Sampler:** [redacted]

Phone: [redacted]

Turnaround Requirements: Standard 501005 Urgent 50966; 50965

51004; 51003; 51002; 50998; 50997; 50996; 50995; 50993; 50992; 50991; 50990; 50956; 50984; 50983; 50981; 50980; 50979; 50978; 50974; 50972

Special Instructions:

Custody:

Relinquished by:	Received by:	Relinquished by:	Received by:
[redacted]	SP		
Date / Time: 14/4/23	Date / Time: 14/4 1515	Date / Time:	Date / Time:

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

COC#: 50974 *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23

SITE: Pearce POT081

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER: [redacted]

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO: [redacted]

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal Intact?	Yes	No	N/A
Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt?	Yes	No	N/A
Random Sample Temperature on Receipt:		°C	
Other comments:			

SAMPLE DETAILS							ANALYSIS REQUIRED		
SAMPLE	NAME	DESCRIPTION	DATE / TIME	MATRIX	TOTAL BOTTLES	ON HOLD	PFAS Waters WATER	ALTERNATIVE ANALYSIS	ADDITIONAL INFORMATION
001	0967_POT081		14/04/2023 09:24 AM	WATER	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

(ALS) COC#: 50974 *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23

SITE: Pearce POT081

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER:

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO:

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info: [redacted]

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C

Other comments:

SAMPLE	SAMPLE NAME	BOTTLE NAME	VOLUME	BARCODE	TYPE	FILTERED	REASON
001	0967_POT081	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350822075140	Grey	No	
001	0967_POT081	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350822075224	Grey	No	

Total Bottle Count: ALS: 2, Non ALS: 0

SAMPLE RECEIPT NOTIFICATION (SRN)

Work Order : **EP2304735**

Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted]	Contact	: Customer Services EP
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara WA Australia 6065
E-mail	: [redacted]stantec.com	E-mail	: ALSEnviro.Perth@alsglobal.com
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Facsimile	: ----	Facsimile	: +61-8-9406 1399
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23	Page	: 1 of 2
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Quote number	: ES2022MWHAUS0002 (SY/139/19 B)
C-O-C number	: 50974	QC Level	: NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Site	: Pearce POT081		
Sampler	: [redacted]		

Dates

Date Samples Received	: 14-Apr-2023 15:15	Issue Date	: 17-Apr-2023
Client Requested Due Date	: 24-Apr-2023	Scheduled Reporting Date	: **24-Apr-2023**

Delivery Details

Mode of Delivery	: Client Drop Off	Security Seal	: Not Available
No. of coolers/boxes	: 1	Temperature	: 11.3 - Ice present
Receipt Detail	:	No. of samples received / analysed	: 1 / 1

General Comments

- This report contains the following information:
  - Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances
  - Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis
  - Proactive Holding Time Report
  - Requested Deliverables
- Please see scanned COC for sample discrepencies: extra samples , samples not received etc.
- Please direct any queries related to sample condition / numbering / breakages to Sample Receipt (Samples.Perth@alsglobal.com)
- Analytical work for this work order will be conducted at ALS Environmental Perth.
- Please direct any turnaround / technical queries to the laboratory contact designated above.
- Sample Disposal - Aqueous (3 weeks), Solid (2 months) from receipt of samples.
- **pH analysis should be conducted within 6 hours of sampling.**
- **Please refer to the Proactive Holding Time Report table below which summarises breaches of recommended holding times that have occurred prior to samples/instructions being received at the laboratory. The laboratory will process these samples unless instructions are received from you indicating you do not wish to proceed. The absence of this summary table indicates that all samples have been received within the recommended holding times for the analysis requested.**
- Please be aware that APHA/NEPM recommends water and soil samples be chilled to less than or equal to 6°C for chemical analysis, and less than or equal to 10°C but unfrozen for Microbiological analysis. Where samples are received above this temperature, it should be taken into consideration when interpreting results. Refer to ALS EnviroMail 85 for ALS recommendations of the best practice for chilling samples after sampling and for maintaining a cool temperature during transit.

Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances

All comparisons are made against pretreatment/preservation AS, APHA, USEPA standards.

- **No sample container / preservation non-compliance exists.**

Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis

Some items described below may be part of a laboratory process necessary for the execution of client requested tasks. Packages may contain additional analyses, such as the determination of moisture content and preparation tasks, that are included in the package.
If no sampling time is provided, the sampling time will default 00:00 on the date of sampling. If no sampling date is provided, the sampling date will be assumed by the laboratory and displayed in brackets without a time component

Matrix: **WATER**

Laboratory sample ID	Sampling date / time	Sample ID	WATER - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)
EP2304735-001	14-Apr-2023 09:24	0967_POT081_230414	✓

Proactive Holding Time Report

Sample(s) have been received within the recommended holding times for the requested analysis.

Requested Deliverables

[redacted]
- A4 - AU Tax Invoice (INV) — Email — [redacted]cardno.com.au

[redacted]
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) — Email — [redacted]esdat.com.au

[redacted]
- *AU Certificate of Analysis - NATA (COA) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- *AU Interpretive QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QCI Rep) (QCI) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- *AU QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QC Rep) - NATA (QC) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- A4 - AU Sample Receipt Notification - Environmental HT (SRN) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- Chain of Custody (CoC) (COC) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- EDI Format - XTab (XTAB) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com

CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS

Work Order	: **EP2304735**	Page	: 1 of 5
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted]	Contact	: Customer Services EP
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara WA Australia 6065
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23	Date Samples Received	: 14-Apr-2023 15:15
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Date Analysis Commenced	: 18-Apr-2023
C-O-C number	: 50974	Issue Date	: 21-Apr-2023 14:39
Sampler	: [redacted] [redacted]		
Site	: Pearce POT081		
Quote number	: SY/139/19 B		
No. of samples received	: 1		
No. of samples analysed	: 1		

Accreditation No. 825
Accredited for compliance with
ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Certificate of Analysis contains the following information:

- General Comments
- Analytical Results
- Surrogate Control Limits

Additional information pertinent to this report will be found in the following separate attachments: Quality Control Report, QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review and Sample Receipt Notification.

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	*Position*	*Accreditation Category*
Thomas Donovan	Senior Organic Chemist	Perth Organics, Wangara, WA

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis.

Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

When sampling time information is not provided by the client, sampling dates are shown without a time component. In these instances, the time component has been assumed by the laboratory for processing purposes.

Where a result is required to meet compliance limits the associated uncertainty must be considered. Refer to the ALS Contract for details.

Key : CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
^ = This result is computed from individual analyte detections at or above the level of reporting
ø = ALS is not NATA accredited for these tests.
~ = Indicates an estimated value.

- EP231X - Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS): Samples received in 20ml or 125ml bottles have been tested in accordance with the QSM5.3 compliant, NATA accredited method. 60mL or 250mL bottles have been tested to the legacy QSM 5.1 aligned, NATA accredited method.
- EP231: Stable isotope enriched internal standards are added to samples prior to extraction. Target compounds have a direct analogous internal standard with the exception of PFPeS, PFHpA, PFDS, PFTrDA and 10:2 FTS. These compounds use an internal standard that is chemically related and has a retention time close to that of the target compound. The DQO for internal standard response is 50-150% of that established at initial calibration. PFOS is quantified using a certified, traceable standard consisting of linear and branched PFOS isomers. These practices are in line with recommendations in the National Environmental Management Plan for PFAS (Australian HEPA) and also conform to QSM 5.3 (US DoD) requirements.

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: POTABLE WATER (Matrix: WATER)				Sample ID	0967_POT081_230414	----	----	----	----
				Sampling date / time	14-Apr-2023 09:24	----	----	----	----
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	EP2304735-001	--------	--------	--------	--------	
				Result	----	----	----	----	
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids									
Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----	
Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----	
Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids									
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	----	----	----	----	
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	**0.01**	----	----	----	----	
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	----	----	----	----	
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides									
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	----	----	----	----	
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	----	----	----	----	

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: POTABLE WATER (Matrix: WATER)				Sample ID	0967_POT081_230414	----	----	----	----
				Sampling date / time	14-Apr-2023 09:24	----	----	----	----
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		EP2304735-001	--------	--------	--------	--------
					Result	----	----	----	----
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides - Continued									
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids									
4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
EP231P: PFAS Sums									
Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L		**0.01**	----	----	----	----
Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	----	----	----	----
Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L		**0.01**	----	----	----	----
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate									
13C4-PFOS	----	0.02	%		**111**	----	----	----	----
13C8-PFOA	----	0.02	%		**103**	----	----	----	----

Surrogate Control Limits

Sub-Matrix: **POTABLE WATER**		Recovery Limits (%)	
Compound	*CAS Number*	*Low*	*High*
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate			
13C4-PFOS	----	65	140
13C8-PFOA	----	71	133

QUALITY CONTROL REPORT

Work Order	: **EP2304735**	Page	: 1 of 4
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted]	Contact	: Customer Services EP
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara WA Australia 6065
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23	Date Samples Received	: 14-Apr-2023
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Date Analysis Commenced	: 18-Apr-2023
C-O-C number	: 50974	Issue Date	: 21-Apr-2023
Sampler	: [redacted]		
Site	: Pearce POT081		
Quote number	: SY/139/19 B		
No. of samples received	: 1		
No. of samples analysed	: 1		

Accreditation No. 825
Accredited for compliance with
ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Quality Control Report contains the following information:

- Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report; Relative Percentage Difference (RPD) and Acceptance Limits
- Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits
- Matrix Spike (MS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	*Position*	*Accreditation Category*
Thomas Donovan	Senior Organic Chemist	Perth Organics, Wangara, WA

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis. Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

Key : Anonymous = Refers to samples which are not specifically part of this work order but formed part of the QC process lot
CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
RPD = Relative Percentage Difference
# = Indicates failed QC

Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report

The quality control term Laboratory Duplicate refers to a randomly selected intralaboratory split. Laboratory duplicates provide information regarding method precision and sample heterogeneity. The permitted ranges for the Relative Percent Deviation (RPD) of Laboratory Duplicates are specified in ALS Method QWI-EN/38 and are dependent on the magnitude of results in comparison to the level of reporting: Result < 10 times LOR: No Limit; Result between 10 and 20 times LOR: 0% - 50%; Result > 20 times LOR: 0% - 20%.

- **No Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Results are required to be reported.**

Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) Report

The quality control term Method / Laboratory Blank refers to an analyte free matrix to which all reagents are added in the same volumes or proportions as used in standard sample preparation. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential laboratory contamination. The quality control term Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) refers to a certified reference material, or a known interference free matrix spiked with target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor method precision and accuracy independent of sample matrix. Dynamic Recovery Limits are based on statistical evaluation of processed LCS.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Method Blank (MB) Report	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report			
					Spike	Spike Recovery (%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Result	Concentration	LCS	Low	High
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4996603)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.2218 µg/L	106	72.0	130
EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.2352 µg/L	114	71.0	127
EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.2373 µg/L	102	68.0	131
EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.238 µg/L	125	69.0	134
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.232 µg/L	97.0	65.0	140
EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.241 µg/L	98.5	53.0	142
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 4996603)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	1.25 µg/L	82.4	73.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	92.0	72.0	129
EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	93.4	72.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	104	72.0	130
EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.25 µg/L	92.0	71.0	133
EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	94.2	69.0	130
EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	90.4	71.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	102	69.0	133
EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	94.6	72.0	134
EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	98.6	65.0	144
EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	110	71.0	132
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4996603)								
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	85.4	67.0	137
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	104	68.0	141
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	98.4	60.5	138
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	105	68.3	134
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	95.2	62.2	138
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	102	65.0	136
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	110	61.0	135
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4996603)								

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Method Blank (MB) Report	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report		
					Spike	Spike Recovery (%)	Acceptable Limits (%)
				Result	Concentration	LCS	Low	High
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4996603) - continued								
EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.2343 µg/L	99.4	63.0	143
EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.2378 µg/L	95.0	64.0	140
EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.24 µg/L	104	67.0	138
EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.241 µg/L	116	64.2	133
EP231P: PFAS Sums (QCLot: 4996603)								
EP231X: Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----
EP231X: Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/17 63-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----
EP231X: Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----

Matrix Spike (MS) Report

The quality control term Matrix Spike (MS) refers to an intralaboratory split sample spiked with a representative set of target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential matrix effects on analyte recoveries. Static Recovery Limits as per laboratory Data Quality Objectives (DQOs). Ideal recovery ranges stated may be waived in the event of sample matrix interference.

- **No Matrix Spike (MS) or Matrix Spike Duplicate (MSD) Results are required to be reported.**

QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review

Work Order	: **EP2304735**	Page	: 1 of 4
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted]	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23	Date Samples Received	: 14-Apr-2023
Site	: Pearce POT081	Issue Date	: 21-Apr-2023
Sampler	: [redacted] [redacted]	No. of samples received	: 1
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	No. of samples analysed	: 1

This report is automatically generated by the ALS LIMS through interpretation of the ALS Quality Control Report and several Quality Assurance parameters measured by ALS. This automated reporting highlights any non-conformances, facilitates faster and more accurate data validation and is designed to assist internal expert and external Auditor review. Many components of this report contribute to the overall DQO assessment and reporting for guideline compliance.

Brief method summaries and references are also provided to assist in traceability.

Summary of Outliers

Outliers : Quality Control Samples

This report highlights outliers flagged in the Quality Control (QC) Report.

- **NO Method Blank value outliers occur.**
- **NO Duplicate outliers occur.**
- **NO Laboratory Control outliers occur.**
- **NO Matrix Spike outliers occur.**
- **For all regular sample matrices, NO surrogate recovery outliers occur.**

Outliers : Analysis Holding Time Compliance

- **NO Analysis Holding Time Outliers exist.**

Outliers : Frequency of Quality Control Samples

- **Quality Control Sample Frequency Outliers exist - please see following pages for full details.**

Outliers : Frequency of Quality Control Samples

Matrix: **WATER**

Quality Control Sample Type / Method	Count QC	Count Regular	Rate (%) Actual	Rate (%) Expected	Quality Control Specification
Laboratory Duplicates (DUP)					
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	0	19	0.00	10.00	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Matrix Spikes (MS)					
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	0	19	0.00	5.00	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard

Analysis Holding Time Compliance

If samples are identified below as having been analysed or extracted outside of recommended holding times, this should be taken into consideration when interpreting results.

This report summarizes extraction / preparation and analysis times and compares each with ALS recommended holding times (referencing USEPA SW 846, APHA, AS and NEPM) based on the sample container provided. Dates reported represent first date of extraction or analysis and preclude subsequent dilutions and reruns. A listing of breaches (if any) is provided herein.

Holding time for leachate methods (e.g. TCLP) vary according to the analytes reported. Assessment compares the leach date with the shortest analyte holding time for the equivalent soil method. These are: organics 14 days, mercury 28 days & other metals 180 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all non-volatile parameters.

Holding times for ***VOC in soils*** vary according to analytes of interest. Vinyl Chloride and Styrene holding time is 7 days; others 14 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all VOC analytes and should be verified in case the reported breach is a false positive or Vinyl Chloride and Styrene are not key analytes of interest/concern.

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: × = Holding time breach ; ✓ = Within holding time.

Method / Container / Client Sample ID(s)	Sample Date	Extraction / Preparation: Date extracted	Extraction / Preparation: Due for extraction	Extraction / Preparation: Evaluation	Analysis: Date analysed	Analysis: Due for analysis	Analysis: Evaluation
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)							
0967_POT081_230414	**14-Apr-2023**	**20-Apr-2023**	11-Oct-2023	✓	**21-Apr-2023**	11-Oct-2023	✓
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)							
0967_POT081_230414	**14-Apr-2023**	**20-Apr-2023**	11-Oct-2023	✓	**21-Apr-2023**	11-Oct-2023	✓
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)							
0967_POT081_230414	**14-Apr-2023**	**20-Apr-2023**	11-Oct-2023	✓	**21-Apr-2023**	11-Oct-2023	✓
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)							
0967_POT081_230414	**14-Apr-2023**	**20-Apr-2023**	11-Oct-2023	✓	**21-Apr-2023**	11-Oct-2023	✓
EP231P: PFAS Sums							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)							
0967_POT081_230414	**14-Apr-2023**	**20-Apr-2023**	11-Oct-2023	✓	**21-Apr-2023**	11-Oct-2023	✓

Quality Control Parameter Frequency Compliance

The following report summarises the frequency of laboratory QC samples analysed within the analytical lot(s) in which the submitted sample(s) was(were) processed. Actual rate should be greater than or equal to the expected rate. A listing of breaches is provided in the Summary of Outliers.

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: × = Quality Control frequency not within specification ; ✓ = Quality Control frequency within specification.

Quality Control Sample Type		Count		Rate (%)			Quality Control Specification
Analytical Methods	*Method*	*QC*	*Regular*	***Actual***	***Expected***	*Evaluation*	
Laboratory Duplicates (DUP)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	0	19	**0.00**	**10.00**	×	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Laboratory Control Samples (LCS)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	19	**5.26**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Method Blanks (MB)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	19	**5.26**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Matrix Spikes (MS)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	0	19	**0.00**	**5.00**	×	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard

Brief Method Summaries

The analytical procedures used by the Environmental Division have been developed from established internationally recognized procedures such as those published by the US EPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are employed in the absence of documented standards or by client request. The following report provides brief descriptions of the analytical procedures employed for results reported in the Certificate of Analysis. Sources from which ALS methods have been developed are provided within the Method Descriptions.

Analytical Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	WATER	In-house: Analysis of fresh and saline waters by Solid Phase Extraction (SPE) followed by LC-Electrospray-MS-MS, Negative Mode using MRM and internal standard quantitation. Isotopically labelled analogues of target analytes used as internal standards and surrogates are added to the sample container. The entire contents are transferred to a solid phase extraction (SPE) cartridge. The sample container is successively rinsed with aliquots of the elution solvent. The eluted extract is combined with an equal volume of reagent water and a portion is filtered for analysis. Method procedures and data quality objectives conform to US DoD QSM 5.3, table B-15 requirements.

Preparation Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
Solid Phase Extraction (SPE) for PFAS in water	* ORG72	WATER	In-house: Isotopically labelled analogues of target analytes used as internal standards and surrogates are added to the sample container. The entire contents are transferred to a solid phase extraction (SPE) cartridge. The sample container is successively rinsed with aliquots of the elution solvent. The eluted extract is combined with an equal volume of reagent water and a portion is filtered for analysis. Method procedures conform to US DoD QSM 5.3, table B-15 requirements.

ALSCompass
SAMPLING Intelligence

ALS

Environmental Division
Perth
Work Order Reference
EP2304736

Telephone : +61-8-9406 1301

Custody Document for Submissions via ALS Compass App

Project: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23 **Client:** Stantec Australia **Project Manager** [redacted]

ALS Compass COC Reference: [redacted] **# Samples:** 24 Samples ; 1 Eski **Phone:**

51004; 51003; 51001; 50998; 50997; 50996; 50995; 50993; 50992; 50991; 50990; 50988; 50984; 50983
50981; 50980; 50979; 50978; 50974; 50972

Sampler: [redacted]

Turnaround Requirements: Standard 501005 Urgent 50966; 50965 **Phone:**

Special Instructions:

Custody:

Relinquished by: [redacted]	Received by: SP	Relinquished by:	Received by:
Date / Time: 14/4/23	Date / Time: 14/4 1515	Date / Time:	Date / Time:

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

(ALS) COC#: 50978 *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23

SITE: Pearce POT015

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER: [redacted]

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO: [redacted]

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

[redacted] / ES2022MWHAUS0002

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C

Other comments:

SAMPLE DETAILS							ANALYSIS REQUIRED		
SAMPLE	NAME	DESCRIPTION	DATE / TIME	MATRIX	TOTAL BOTTLES	ON HOLD	PFAS Waters WATER	ALTERNATIVE ANALYSIS	ADDITIONAL INFORMATION
001	0967_POT015		14/04/2023 09:35 AM	WATER	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

COC#: **50978** *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23

SITE: Pearce POT015

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER: [redacted]

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO: [redacted]

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

[redacted]

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact?	Yes	No	N/A
Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt?	Yes	No	N/A
Random Sample Temperature on Receipt:		°C	
Other comments:			

SAMPLE	SAMPLE NAME	BOTTLE NAME	VOLUME	BARCODE	TYPE	FILTERED	REASON
001	0967_POT015	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350822057905	Grey	No	
001	0967_POT015	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350822081368	Grey	No	

Total Bottle Count: ALS: 2, Non ALS: 0

SAMPLE RECEIPT NOTIFICATION (SRN)

Work Order : **EP2304736**

Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted]	Contact	: Customer Services EP
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara WA Australia 6065
E-mail	: [redacted]stantec.com	E-mail	: ALSEnviro.Perth@alsglobal.com
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Facsimile	: ----	Facsimile	: +61-8-9406 1399
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23	Page	: 1 of 2
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Quote number	: ES2022MWHAUS0002 (SY/139/19 B)
C-O-C number	: 50978	QC Level	: NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Site	: Pearce POT015		
Sampler	: [redacted]		

Dates

Date Samples Received	: 14-Apr-2023 15:15	Issue Date	: 17-Apr-2023
Client Requested Due Date	: 24-Apr-2023	Scheduled Reporting Date	: **24-Apr-2023**

Delivery Details

Mode of Delivery	: Client Drop Off	Security Seal	: Not Available
No. of coolers/boxes	: 1	Temperature	: 11.3 - Ice present
Receipt Detail	:	No. of samples received / analysed	: 1 / 1

General Comments

- This report contains the following information:
  - Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances
  - Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis
  - Proactive Holding Time Report
  - Requested Deliverables
- Please see scanned COC for sample discrepencies: extra samples , samples not received etc.
- Please direct any queries related to sample condition / numbering / breakages to Sample Receipt (Samples.Perth@alsglobal.com)
- Analytical work for this work order will be conducted at ALS Environmental Perth.
- Please direct any turnaround / technical queries to the laboratory contact designated above.
- Sample Disposal - Aqueous (3 weeks), Solid (2 months) from receipt of samples.
- **pH analysis should be conducted within 6 hours of sampling.**
- **Please refer to the Proactive Holding Time Report table below which summarises breaches of recommended holding times that have occurred prior to samples/instructions being received at the laboratory. The laboratory will process these samples unless instructions are received from you indicating you do not wish to proceed. The absence of this summary table indicates that all samples have been received within the recommended holding times for the analysis requested.**
- Please be aware that APHA/NEPM recommends water and soil samples be chilled to less than or equal to 6°C for chemical analysis, and less than or equal to 10°C but unfrozen for Microbiological analysis. Where samples are received above this temperature, it should be taken into consideration when interpreting results. Refer to ALS EnviroMail 85 for ALS recommendations of the best practice for chilling samples after sampling and for maintaining a cool temperature during transit.

Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances

All comparisons are made against pretreatment/preservation AS, APHA, USEPA standards.

- **No sample container / preservation non-compliance exists.**

Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis

Some items described below may be part of a laboratory process necessary for the execution of client requested tasks. Packages may contain additional analyses, such as the determination of moisture content and preparation tasks, that are included in the package.
If no sampling time is provided, the sampling time will default 00:00 on the date of sampling. If no sampling date is provided, the sampling date will be assumed by the laboratory and displayed in brackets without a time component

Matrix: **WATER**

Laboratory sample ID	Sampling date / time	Sample ID	WATER - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)
EP2304736-001	14-Apr-2023 09:35	0967_POT015_230414	✓

Proactive Holding Time Report

Sample(s) have been received within the recommended holding times for the requested analysis.

Requested Deliverables

[redacted]
- A4 - AU Tax Invoice (INV) — Email — [redacted]cardno.com.au

[redacted]
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) — Email — [redacted]esdat.com.au

[redacted]
- *AU Certificate of Analysis - NATA (COA) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- *AU Interpretive QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QCI Rep) (QCI) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- *AU QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QC Rep) - NATA (QC) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- A4 - AU Sample Receipt Notification - Environmental HT (SRN) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- Chain of Custody (CoC) (COC) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- EDI Format - XTab (XTAB) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com

CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS

Work Order	: **EP2304736**	Page	: 1 of 5
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted]	Contact	: Customer Services EP
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara WA Australia 6065
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23	Date Samples Received	: 14-Apr-2023 15:15
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Date Analysis Commenced	: 18-Apr-2023
C-O-C number	: 50978	Issue Date	: 21-Apr-2023 14:39
Sampler	: [redacted]		
Site	: Pearce POT015		
Quote number	: SY/139/19 B		
No. of samples received	: 1		
No. of samples analysed	: 1		

Accreditation No. 825
Accredited for compliance with
ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Certificate of Analysis contains the following information:

- General Comments
- Analytical Results
- Surrogate Control Limits

Additional information pertinent to this report will be found in the following separate attachments: Quality Control Report, QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review and Sample Receipt Notification.

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	*Position*	*Accreditation Category*
Thomas Donovan	Senior Organic Chemist	Perth Organics, Wangara, WA

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis.

Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

When sampling time information is not provided by the client, sampling dates are shown without a time component. In these instances, the time component has been assumed by the laboratory for processing purposes.

Where a result is required to meet compliance limits the associated uncertainty must be considered. Refer to the ALS Contract for details.

Key : CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
^ = This result is computed from individual analyte detections at or above the level of reporting
ø = ALS is not NATA accredited for these tests.
~ = Indicates an estimated value.

- EP231X - Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS): Samples received in 20ml or 125ml bottles have been tested in accordance with the QSM5.3 compliant, NATA accredited method. 60mL or 250mL bottles have been tested to the legacy QSM 5.1 aligned, NATA accredited method.
- EP231: Stable isotope enriched internal standards are added to samples prior to extraction. Target compounds have a direct analogous internal standard with the exception of PFPeS, PFHpA, PFDS, PFTrDA and 10:2 FTS. These compounds use an internal standard that is chemically related and has a retention time close to that of the target compound. The DQO for internal standard response is 50-150% of that established at initial calibration. PFOS is quantified using a certified, traceable standard consisting of linear and branched PFOS isomers. These practices are in line with recommendations in the National Environmental Management Plan for PFAS (Australian HEPA) and also conform to QSM 5.3 (US DoD) requirements.

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: POTABLE WATER (Matrix: WATER)				Sample ID	0967_POT015_230414	----	----	----	----
				Sampling date / time	14-Apr-2023 09:35	----	----	----	----
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	EP2304736-001	--------	--------	--------	--------	
				Result	----	----	----	----	
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids									
Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----	
Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----	
Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids									
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	----	----	----	----	
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----	
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	----	----	----	----	
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides									
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	----	----	----	----	
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	----	----	----	----	

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: POTABLE WATER (Matrix: WATER)				Sample ID	0967_POT015_230414	----	----	----	----
				Sampling date / time	14-Apr-2023 09:35	----	----	----	----
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		EP2304736-001	--------	--------	--------	--------
					Result	----	----	----	----
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides - Continued									
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids									
4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
EP231P: PFAS Sums									
Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	----	----	----	----
Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	----	----	----	----
Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	----	----	----	----
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate									
13C4-PFOS	----	0.02	%		**108**	----	----	----	----
13C8-PFOA	----	0.02	%		**107**	----	----	----	----

Surrogate Control Limits

Sub-Matrix: **POTABLE WATER**		Recovery Limits (%)	
Compound	*CAS Number*	*Low*	*High*
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate			
13C4-PFOS	----	65	140
13C8-PFOA	----	71	133

QUALITY CONTROL REPORT

Work Order	: **EP2304736**	Page	: 1 of 4
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted]	Contact	: Customer Services EP
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara WA Australia 6065
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23	Date Samples Received	: 14-Apr-2023
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Date Analysis Commenced	: 18-Apr-2023
C-O-C number	: 50978	Issue Date	: 21-Apr-2023
Sampler	: [redacted]		
Site	: Pearce POT015		
Quote number	: SY/139/19 B		
No. of samples received	: 1		
No. of samples analysed	: 1		

Accreditation No. 825
Accredited for compliance with
ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Quality Control Report contains the following information:

- Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report; Relative Percentage Difference (RPD) and Acceptance Limits
- Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits
- Matrix Spike (MS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	*Position*	*Accreditation Category*
Thomas Donovan	Senior Organic Chemist	Perth Organics, Wangara, WA

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis. Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

Key : Anonymous = Refers to samples which are not specifically part of this work order but formed part of the QC process lot
CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
RPD = Relative Percentage Difference
# = Indicates failed QC

Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report

The quality control term Laboratory Duplicate refers to a randomly selected intralaboratory split. Laboratory duplicates provide information regarding method precision and sample heterogeneity. The permitted ranges for the Relative Percent Deviation (RPD) of Laboratory Duplicates are specified in ALS Method QWI-EN/38 and are dependent on the magnitude of results in comparison to the level of reporting: Result < 10 times LOR: No Limit; Result between 10 and 20 times LOR: 0% - 50%; Result > 20 times LOR: 0% - 20%.

- **No Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Results are required to be reported.**

Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) Report

The quality control term Method / Laboratory Blank refers to an analyte free matrix to which all reagents are added in the same volumes or proportions as used in standard sample preparation. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential laboratory contamination. The quality control term Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) refers to a certified reference material, or a known interference free matrix spiked with target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor method precision and accuracy independent of sample matrix. Dynamic Recovery Limits are based on statistical evaluation of processed LCS.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Method Blank (MB) Report	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report			
					Spike	Spike Recovery (%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Result	Concentration	LCS	Low	High
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4996603)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.2218 µg/L	106	72.0	130
EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.2352 µg/L	114	71.0	127
EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.2373 µg/L	102	68.0	131
EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.238 µg/L	125	69.0	134
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.232 µg/L	97.0	65.0	140
EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.241 µg/L	98.5	53.0	142
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 4996603)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	1.25 µg/L	82.4	73.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	92.0	72.0	129
EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	93.4	72.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	104	72.0	130
EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.25 µg/L	92.0	71.0	133
EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	94.2	69.0	130
EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	90.4	71.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	102	69.0	133
EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	94.6	72.0	134
EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	98.6	65.0	144
EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	110	71.0	132
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4996603)								
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	85.4	67.0	137
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	104	68.0	141
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	98.4	60.5	138
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	105	68.3	134
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	95.2	62.2	138
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	102	65.0	136
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	110	61.0	135
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4996603)								

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Method Blank (MB) Report	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report		
					Spike	Spike Recovery (%)	Acceptable Limits (%)
				Result	Concentration	LCS	Low	High
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4996603) - continued								
EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.2343 µg/L	99.4	63.0	143
EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.2378 µg/L	95.0	64.0	140
EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.24 µg/L	104	67.0	138
EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.241 µg/L	116	64.2	133
EP231P: PFAS Sums (QCLot: 4996603)								
EP231X: Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----
EP231X: Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/17 63-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----
EP231X: Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----

Matrix Spike (MS) Report

The quality control term Matrix Spike (MS) refers to an intralaboratory split sample spiked with a representative set of target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential matrix effects on analyte recoveries. Static Recovery Limits as per laboratory Data Quality Objectives (DQOs). Ideal recovery ranges stated may be waived in the event of sample matrix interference.

- **No Matrix Spike (MS) or Matrix Spike Duplicate (MSD) Results are required to be reported.**

QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review

Work Order	: **EP2304736**	Page	: 1 of 4
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted]	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23	Date Samples Received	: 14-Apr-2023
Site	: Pearce POT015	Issue Date	: 21-Apr-2023
Sampler	: [redacted] [redacted]	No. of samples received	: 1
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	No. of samples analysed	: 1

This report is automatically generated by the ALS LIMS through interpretation of the ALS Quality Control Report and several Quality Assurance parameters measured by ALS. This automated reporting highlights any non-conformances, facilitates faster and more accurate data validation and is designed to assist internal expert and external Auditor review. Many components of this report contribute to the overall DQO assessment and reporting for guideline compliance.

Brief method summaries and references are also provided to assist in traceability.

Summary of Outliers

Outliers : Quality Control Samples

This report highlights outliers flagged in the Quality Control (QC) Report.

- **NO Method Blank value outliers occur.**
- **NO Duplicate outliers occur.**
- **NO Laboratory Control outliers occur.**
- **NO Matrix Spike outliers occur.**
- **For all regular sample matrices, NO surrogate recovery outliers occur.**

Outliers : Analysis Holding Time Compliance

- **NO Analysis Holding Time Outliers exist.**

Outliers : Frequency of Quality Control Samples

- **Quality Control Sample Frequency Outliers exist - please see following pages for full details.**

Outliers : Frequency of Quality Control Samples

Matrix: **WATER**

Quality Control Sample Type / Method	Count QC	Count Regular	Rate (%) Actual	Rate (%) Expected	Quality Control Specification
Laboratory Duplicates (DUP)					
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	0	19	0.00	10.00	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Matrix Spikes (MS)					
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	0	19	0.00	5.00	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard

Analysis Holding Time Compliance

If samples are identified below as having been analysed or extracted outside of recommended holding times, this should be taken into consideration when interpreting results.

This report summarizes extraction / preparation and analysis times and compares each with ALS recommended holding times (referencing USEPA SW 846, APHA, AS and NEPM) based on the sample container provided. Dates reported represent first date of extraction or analysis and preclude subsequent dilutions and reruns. A listing of breaches (if any) is provided herein.

Holding time for leachate methods (e.g. TCLP) vary according to the analytes reported. Assessment compares the leach date with the shortest analyte holding time for the equivalent soil method. These are: organics 14 days, mercury 28 days & other metals 180 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all non-volatile parameters.

Holding times for ***VOC in soils*** vary according to analytes of interest. Vinyl Chloride and Styrene holding time is 7 days; others 14 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all VOC analytes and should be verified in case the reported breach is a false positive or Vinyl Chloride and Styrene are not key analytes of interest/concern.

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: × = Holding time breach ; ✓ = Within holding time.

Method / Container / Client Sample ID(s)	Sample Date	Extraction / Preparation: Date extracted	Extraction / Preparation: Due for extraction	Extraction / Preparation: Evaluation	Analysis: Date analysed	Analysis: Due for analysis	Analysis: Evaluation
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0967_POT015_230414	**14-Apr-2023**	**20-Apr-2023**	11-Oct-2023	✓	**21-Apr-2023**	11-Oct-2023	✓
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0967_POT015_230414	**14-Apr-2023**	**20-Apr-2023**	11-Oct-2023	✓	**21-Apr-2023**	11-Oct-2023	✓
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0967_POT015_230414	**14-Apr-2023**	**20-Apr-2023**	11-Oct-2023	✓	**21-Apr-2023**	11-Oct-2023	✓
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0967_POT015_230414	**14-Apr-2023**	**20-Apr-2023**	11-Oct-2023	✓	**21-Apr-2023**	11-Oct-2023	✓
EP231P: PFAS Sums							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0967_POT015_230414	**14-Apr-2023**	**20-Apr-2023**	11-Oct-2023	✓	**21-Apr-2023**	11-Oct-2023	✓

Quality Control Parameter Frequency Compliance

The following report summarises the frequency of laboratory QC samples analysed within the analytical lot(s) in which the submitted sample(s) was(were) processed. Actual rate should be greater than or equal to the expected rate. A listing of breaches is provided in the Summary of Outliers.

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: × = Quality Control frequency not within specification ; ✓ = Quality Control frequency within specification.

Quality Control Sample Type		Count		Rate (%)			Quality Control Specification
Analytical Methods	*Method*	*QC*	*Regular*	***Actual***	***Expected***	*Evaluation*	
Laboratory Duplicates (DUP)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	0	19	**0.00**	**10.00**	×	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Laboratory Control Samples (LCS)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	19	**5.26**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Method Blanks (MB)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	19	**5.26**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Matrix Spikes (MS)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	0	19	**0.00**	**5.00**	×	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard

Brief Method Summaries

The analytical procedures used by the Environmental Division have been developed from established internationally recognized procedures such as those published by the US EPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are employed in the absence of documented standards or by client request. The following report provides brief descriptions of the analytical procedures employed for results reported in the Certificate of Analysis. Sources from which ALS methods have been developed are provided within the Method Descriptions.

Analytical Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	WATER	In-house: Analysis of fresh and saline waters by Solid Phase Extraction (SPE) followed by LC-Electrospray-MS-MS, Negative Mode using MRM and internal standard quantitation. Isotopically labelled analogues of target analytes used as internal standards and surrogates are added to the sample container. The entire contents are transferred to a solid phase extraction (SPE) cartridge. The sample container is successively rinsed with aliquots of the elution solvent. The eluted extract is combined with an equal volume of reagent water and a portion is filtered for analysis. Method procedures and data quality objectives conform to US DoD QSM 5.3, table B-15 requirements.

Preparation Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
Solid Phase Extraction (SPE) for PFAS in water	* ORG72	WATER	In-house: Isotopically labelled analogues of target analytes used as internal standards and surrogates are added to the sample container. The entire contents are transferred to a solid phase extraction (SPE) cartridge. The sample container is successively rinsed with aliquots of the elution solvent. The eluted extract is combined with an equal volume of reagent water and a portion is filtered for analysis. Method procedures conform to US DoD QSM 5.3, table B-15 requirements.

ALSCompass
SAMPLING Intelligence

ALS

Environmental Division
Perth
Work Order Reference
EP2304737

Telephone : +61-8-9406 1301

Custody Document for Submissions via ALS Compass App

Project: WA-0967-PFASDUP_23 **Client:** Stantec Australia

Project Manager: [redacted]
Phone:

ALS Compass COC Reference:

 # Samples: 24 Samples ; 1 Eski

Sampler:
Phone:

51004; 51003; 51004; 50998; 50997; 50996; 50995; 50993; 50992; 50991; 50990; 50988; 50984; 50983
50981; 50980; 50979; 50978; 50974; 50972
50985
50966; 50965

Turnaround Requirements: Standard Urgent

Special Instructions:

Custody:

Relinquished by:	Received by:	Relinquished by:	Received by:
[redacted]	SP		
Date / Time: 14/4/23	Date / Time: 14/4 1515	Date / Time:	Date / Time:

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

(ALS) COC#: 50979 *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23

SITE: Pearce POT042

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER: [redacted]

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO: [redacted]

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C

Other comments:

SAMPLE DETAILS							ANALYSIS REQUIRED		
SAMPLE	NAME	DESCRIPTION	DATE / TIME	MATRIX	TOTAL BOTTLES	ON HOLD	PFAS Waters WATER	ALTERNATIVE ANALYSIS	ADDITIONAL INFORMATION
001	0967_POT042		14/04/2023 09:49 AM	WATER	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

COC#: 50979 *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23

SITE: Pearce POT042

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER: [redacted]

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO: [redacted]

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C

Other comments:

SAMPLE	SAMPLE NAME	BOTTLE NAME	VOLUME	BARCODE	TYPE	FILTERED	REASON
001	0967_POT042	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350822075333	Grey	No	
001	0967_POT042	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350822075280	Grey	No	

Total Bottle Count: ALS: 2, Non ALS: 0

SAMPLE RECEIPT NOTIFICATION (SRN)

Work Order : **EP2304737**

Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted]	Contact	: Customer Services EP
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara WA Australia 6065
E-mail	: [redacted]stantec.com	E-mail	: ALSEnviro.Perth@alsglobal.com
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Facsimile	: ----	Facsimile	: +61-8-9406 1399
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23	Page	: 1 of 2
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Quote number	: ES2022MWHAUS0002 (SY/139/19 B)
C-O-C number	: 50979	QC Level	: NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Site	: Pearce POT042		
Sampler	: [redacted]		

Dates

Date Samples Received	: 14-Apr-2023 15:15	Issue Date	: 17-Apr-2023
Client Requested Due Date	: 24-Apr-2023	Scheduled Reporting Date	: **24-Apr-2023**

Delivery Details

Mode of Delivery	: Client Drop Off	Security Seal	: Not Available
No. of coolers/boxes	: 1	Temperature	: 11.3 - Ice present
Receipt Detail	:	No. of samples received / analysed	: 1 / 1

General Comments

- This report contains the following information:
  - Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances
  - Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis
  - Proactive Holding Time Report
  - Requested Deliverables
- Please see scanned COC for sample discrepencies: extra samples , samples not received etc.
- Please direct any queries related to sample condition / numbering / breakages to Sample Receipt (Samples.Perth@alsglobal.com)
- Analytical work for this work order will be conducted at ALS Environmental Perth.
- Please direct any turnaround / technical queries to the laboratory contact designated above.
- Sample Disposal - Aqueous (3 weeks), Solid (2 months) from receipt of samples.
- **pH analysis should be conducted within 6 hours of sampling.**
- **Please refer to the Proactive Holding Time Report table below which summarises breaches of recommended holding times that have occurred prior to samples/instructions being received at the laboratory. The laboratory will process these samples unless instructions are received from you indicating you do not wish to proceed. The absence of this summary table indicates that all samples have been received within the recommended holding times for the analysis requested.**
- Please be aware that APHA/NEPM recommends water and soil samples be chilled to less than or equal to 6°C for chemical analysis, and less than or equal to 10°C but unfrozen for Microbiological analysis. Where samples are received above this temperature, it should be taken into consideration when interpreting results. Refer to ALS EnviroMail 85 for ALS recommendations of the best practice for chilling samples after sampling and for maintaining a cool temperature during transit.

Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances

All comparisons are made against pretreatment/preservation AS, APHA, USEPA standards.

- **No sample container / preservation non-compliance exists.**

Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis

Some items described below may be part of a laboratory process necessary for the execution of client requested tasks. Packages may contain additional analyses, such as the determination of moisture content and preparation tasks, that are included in the package.
If no sampling time is provided, the sampling time will default 00:00 on the date of sampling. If no sampling date is provided, the sampling date will be assumed by the laboratory and displayed in brackets without a time component

Matrix: **WATER**

Laboratory sample ID	Sampling date / time	Sample ID	WATER - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)
EP2304737-001	14-Apr-2023 09:49	0967_POT042_230414	✓

Proactive Holding Time Report

Sample(s) have been received within the recommended holding times for the requested analysis.

Requested Deliverables

[redacted]
- A4 - AU Tax Invoice (INV) — Email — [redacted]cardno.com.au

[redacted]
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) — Email — [redacted]esdat.com.au

[redacted]
- *AU Certificate of Analysis - NATA (COA) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- *AU Interpretive QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QCI Rep) (QCI) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- *AU QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QC Rep) - NATA (QC) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- A4 - AU Sample Receipt Notification - Environmental HT (SRN) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- Chain of Custody (CoC) (COC) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- EDI Format - XTab (XTAB) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com

CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS

Work Order	: **EP2304737**	Page	: 1 of 5
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted]	Contact	: Customer Services EP
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara WA Australia 6065
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23	Date Samples Received	: 14-Apr-2023 15:15
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Date Analysis Commenced	: 18-Apr-2023
C-O-C number	: 50979	Issue Date	: 21-Apr-2023 14:39
Sampler	: [redacted]		
Site	: Pearce POT042		
Quote number	: SY/139/19 B		
No. of samples received	: 1		
No. of samples analysed	: 1		

Accreditation No. 825
Accredited for compliance with
ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Certificate of Analysis contains the following information:

- General Comments
- Analytical Results
- Surrogate Control Limits

Additional information pertinent to this report will be found in the following separate attachments: Quality Control Report, QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review and Sample Receipt Notification.

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	*Position*	*Accreditation Category*
Thomas Donovan	Senior Organic Chemist	Perth Organics, Wangara, WA

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis.

Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

When sampling time information is not provided by the client, sampling dates are shown without a time component. In these instances, the time component has been assumed by the laboratory for processing purposes.

Where a result is required to meet compliance limits the associated uncertainty must be considered. Refer to the ALS Contract for details.

Key : CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
^ = This result is computed from individual analyte detections at or above the level of reporting
ø = ALS is not NATA accredited for these tests.
~ = Indicates an estimated value.

- EP231X - Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS): Samples received in 20ml or 125ml bottles have been tested in accordance with the QSM5.3 compliant, NATA accredited method. 60mL or 250mL bottles have been tested to the legacy QSM 5.1 aligned, NATA accredited method.
- EP231: Stable isotope enriched internal standards are added to samples prior to extraction. Target compounds have a direct analogous internal standard with the exception of PFPeS, PFHpA, PFDS, PFTrDA and 10:2 FTS. These compounds use an internal standard that is chemically related and has a retention time close to that of the target compound. The DQO for internal standard response is 50-150% of that established at initial calibration. PFOS is quantified using a certified, traceable standard consisting of linear and branched PFOS isomers. These practices are in line with recommendations in the National Environmental Management Plan for PFAS (Australian HEPA) and also conform to QSM 5.3 (US DoD) requirements.

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: POTABLE WATER (Matrix: WATER)				Sample ID	0967_POT042_230414	----	----	----	----
				Sampling date / time	14-Apr-2023 09:49	----	----	----	----
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	EP2304737-001	--------	--------	--------	--------	
				Result	----	----	----	----	
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids									
Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	**0.03**	----	----	----	----	
Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	**0.02**	----	----	----	----	
Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----	
Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids									
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	----	----	----	----	
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----	
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	----	----	----	----	
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides									
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	----	----	----	----	
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	----	----	----	----	

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: POTABLE WATER (Matrix: WATER)				Sample ID	0967_POT042_230414	----	----	----	----
				Sampling date / time	14-Apr-2023 09:49	----	----	----	----
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		EP2304737-001	--------	--------	--------	--------
					Result	----	----	----	----
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides - Continued									
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids									
4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
EP231P: PFAS Sums									
Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L		**0.05**	----	----	----	----
Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L		**0.02**	----	----	----	----
Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L		**0.05**	----	----	----	----
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate									
13C4-PFOS	----	0.02	%		**105**	----	----	----	----
13C8-PFOA	----	0.02	%		**106**	----	----	----	----

Surrogate Control Limits

Sub-Matrix: **POTABLE WATER**		Recovery Limits (%)	
Compound	*CAS Number*	*Low*	*High*
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate			
13C4-PFOS	----	65	140
13C8-PFOA	----	71	133

QUALITY CONTROL REPORT

Work Order	: **EP2304737**	Page	: 1 of 4
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted]	Contact	: Customer Services EP
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara WA Australia 6065
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23	Date Samples Received	: 14-Apr-2023
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Date Analysis Commenced	: 18-Apr-2023
C-O-C number	: 50979	Issue Date	: 21-Apr-2023
Sampler	: [redacted]		
Site	: Pearce POT042		
Quote number	: SY/139/19 B		
No. of samples received	: 1		
No. of samples analysed	: 1		

Accreditation No. 825
Accredited for compliance with
ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Quality Control Report contains the following information:

- Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report; Relative Percentage Difference (RPD) and Acceptance Limits
- Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits
- Matrix Spike (MS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	*Position*	*Accreditation Category*
Thomas Donovan	Senior Organic Chemist	Perth Organics, Wangara, WA

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis. Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

Key : Anonymous = Refers to samples which are not specifically part of this work order but formed part of the QC process lot
CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
RPD = Relative Percentage Difference
# = Indicates failed QC

Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report

The quality control term Laboratory Duplicate refers to a randomly selected intralaboratory split. Laboratory duplicates provide information regarding method precision and sample heterogeneity. The permitted ranges for the Relative Percent Deviation (RPD) of Laboratory Duplicates are specified in ALS Method QWI-EN/38 and are dependent on the magnitude of results in comparison to the level of reporting: Result < 10 times LOR: No Limit; Result between 10 and 20 times LOR: 0% - 50%; Result > 20 times LOR: 0% - 20%.

- **No Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Results are required to be reported.**

Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) Report

The quality control term Method / Laboratory Blank refers to an analyte free matrix to which all reagents are added in the same volumes or proportions as used in standard sample preparation. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential laboratory contamination. The quality control term Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) refers to a certified reference material, or a known interference free matrix spiked with target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor method precision and accuracy independent of sample matrix. Dynamic Recovery Limits are based on statistical evaluation of processed LCS.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Method Blank (MB) Report	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report			
					Spike	Spike Recovery (%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Result	Concentration	LCS	Low	High
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4996603)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.2218 µg/L	106	72.0	130
EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.2352 µg/L	114	71.0	127
EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.2373 µg/L	102	68.0	131
EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.238 µg/L	125	69.0	134
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.232 µg/L	97.0	65.0	140
EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.241 µg/L	98.5	53.0	142
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 4996603)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	1.25 µg/L	82.4	73.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	92.0	72.0	129
EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	93.4	72.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	104	72.0	130
EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.25 µg/L	92.0	71.0	133
EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	94.2	69.0	130
EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	90.4	71.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	102	69.0	133
EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	94.6	72.0	134
EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	98.6	65.0	144
EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	110	71.0	132
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4996603)								
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	85.4	67.0	137
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	104	68.0	141
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	98.4	60.5	138
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	105	68.3	134
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	95.2	62.2	138
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	102	65.0	136
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	110	61.0	135
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4996603)								

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Method Blank (MB) Report	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report		
					Spike	Spike Recovery (%)	Acceptable Limits (%)
				Result	Concentration	LCS	Low	High
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4996603) - continued								
EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.2343 µg/L	99.4	63.0	143
EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.2378 µg/L	95.0	64.0	140
EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.24 µg/L	104	67.0	138
EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.241 µg/L	116	64.2	133
EP231P: PFAS Sums (QCLot: 4996603)								
EP231X: Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----
EP231X: Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/17 63-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----
EP231X: Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----

Matrix Spike (MS) Report

The quality control term Matrix Spike (MS) refers to an intralaboratory split sample spiked with a representative set of target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential matrix effects on analyte recoveries. Static Recovery Limits as per laboratory Data Quality Objectives (DQOs). Ideal recovery ranges stated may be waived in the event of sample matrix interference.

- **No Matrix Spike (MS) or Matrix Spike Duplicate (MSD) Results are required to be reported.**

QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review

Work Order	: **EP2304737**	Page	: 1 of 4
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted]	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23	Date Samples Received	: 14-Apr-2023
Site	: Pearce POT042	Issue Date	: 21-Apr-2023
Sampler	: [redacted] [redacted]	No. of samples received	: 1
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	No. of samples analysed	: 1

This report is automatically generated by the ALS LIMS through interpretation of the ALS Quality Control Report and several Quality Assurance parameters measured by ALS. This automated reporting highlights any non-conformances, facilitates faster and more accurate data validation and is designed to assist internal expert and external Auditor review. Many components of this report contribute to the overall DQO assessment and reporting for guideline compliance.

Brief method summaries and references are also provided to assist in traceability.

Summary of Outliers

Outliers : Quality Control Samples

This report highlights outliers flagged in the Quality Control (QC) Report.

- **NO Method Blank value outliers occur.**
- **NO Duplicate outliers occur.**
- **NO Laboratory Control outliers occur.**
- **NO Matrix Spike outliers occur.**
- **For all regular sample matrices, NO surrogate recovery outliers occur.**

Outliers : Analysis Holding Time Compliance

- **NO Analysis Holding Time Outliers exist.**

Outliers : Frequency of Quality Control Samples

- **Quality Control Sample Frequency Outliers exist - please see following pages for full details.**

Outliers : Frequency of Quality Control Samples

Matrix: **WATER**

Quality Control Sample Type / Method	Count QC	Count Regular	Rate (%) Actual	Rate (%) Expected	Quality Control Specification
Laboratory Duplicates (DUP)					
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	0	19	0.00	10.00	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Matrix Spikes (MS)					
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	0	19	0.00	5.00	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard

Analysis Holding Time Compliance

If samples are identified below as having been analysed or extracted outside of recommended holding times, this should be taken into consideration when interpreting results.

This report summarizes extraction / preparation and analysis times and compares each with ALS recommended holding times (referencing USEPA SW 846, APHA, AS and NEPM) based on the sample container provided. Dates reported represent first date of extraction or analysis and preclude subsequent dilutions and reruns. A listing of breaches (if any) is provided herein.

Holding time for leachate methods (e.g. TCLP) vary according to the analytes reported. Assessment compares the leach date with the shortest analyte holding time for the equivalent soil method. These are: organics 14 days, mercury 28 days & other metals 180 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all non-volatile parameters.

Holding times for ***VOC in soils*** vary according to analytes of interest. Vinyl Chloride and Styrene holding time is 7 days; others 14 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all VOC analytes and should be verified in case the reported breach is a false positive or Vinyl Chloride and Styrene are not key analytes of interest/concern.

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: × = Holding time breach ; ✓ = Within holding time.

Method / Container / Client Sample ID(s)	Sample Date	Extraction / Preparation: Date extracted	Extraction / Preparation: Due for extraction	Extraction / Preparation: Evaluation	Analysis: Date analysed	Analysis: Due for analysis	Analysis: Evaluation
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)							
0967_POT042_230414	**14-Apr-2023**	**20-Apr-2023**	11-Oct-2023	✓	**21-Apr-2023**	11-Oct-2023	✓
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)							
0967_POT042_230414	**14-Apr-2023**	**20-Apr-2023**	11-Oct-2023	✓	**21-Apr-2023**	11-Oct-2023	✓
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)							
0967_POT042_230414	**14-Apr-2023**	**20-Apr-2023**	11-Oct-2023	✓	**21-Apr-2023**	11-Oct-2023	✓
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)							
0967_POT042_230414	**14-Apr-2023**	**20-Apr-2023**	11-Oct-2023	✓	**21-Apr-2023**	11-Oct-2023	✓
EP231P: PFAS Sums							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)							
0967_POT042_230414	**14-Apr-2023**	**20-Apr-2023**	11-Oct-2023	✓	**21-Apr-2023**	11-Oct-2023	✓

Quality Control Parameter Frequency Compliance

The following report summarises the frequency of laboratory QC samples analysed within the analytical lot(s) in which the submitted sample(s) was(were) processed. Actual rate should be greater than or equal to the expected rate. A listing of breaches is provided in the Summary of Outliers.

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: × = Quality Control frequency not within specification ; ✓ = Quality Control frequency within specification.

Quality Control Sample Type		Count		Rate (%)			Quality Control Specification
Analytical Methods	*Method*	*QC*	*Regular*	***Actual***	***Expected***	*Evaluation*	
Laboratory Duplicates (DUP)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	0	19	**0.00**	**10.00**	×	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Laboratory Control Samples (LCS)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	19	**5.26**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Method Blanks (MB)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	19	**5.26**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Matrix Spikes (MS)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	0	19	**0.00**	**5.00**	×	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard

Brief Method Summaries

The analytical procedures used by the Environmental Division have been developed from established internationally recognized procedures such as those published by the US EPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are employed in the absence of documented standards or by client request. The following report provides brief descriptions of the analytical procedures employed for results reported in the Certificate of Analysis. Sources from which ALS methods have been developed are provided within the Method Descriptions.

Analytical Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	WATER	In-house: Analysis of fresh and saline waters by Solid Phase Extraction (SPE) followed by LC-Electrospray-MS-MS, Negative Mode using MRM and internal standard quantitation. Isotopically labelled analogues of target analytes used as internal standards and surrogates are added to the sample container. The entire contents are transferred to a solid phase extraction (SPE) cartridge. The sample container is successively rinsed with aliquots of the elution solvent. The eluted extract is combined with an equal volume of reagent water and a portion is filtered for analysis. Method procedures and data quality objectives conform to US DoD QSM 5.3, table B-15 requirements.

Preparation Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
Solid Phase Extraction (SPE) for PFAS in water	* ORG72	WATER	In-house: Isotopically labelled analogues of target analytes used as internal standards and surrogates are added to the sample container. The entire contents are transferred to a solid phase extraction (SPE) cartridge. The sample container is successively rinsed with aliquots of the elution solvent. The eluted extract is combined with an equal volume of reagent water and a portion is filtered for analysis. Method procedures conform to US DoD QSM 5.3, table B-15 requirements.

ALSCompass
SAMPLING *Intelligence*

Environmental Division
Perth
Work Order Reference
EP2304738

Telephone : +61-8-9406 1301

Custody Document for Submissions via ALS Compass App

Project: WA-0967-PHASE2 23 **Client:** Stantec Australia **Project Manage** [redacted]

ALS Compass COC Reference: [redacted] **# Samples:** 24 Samples ; 1 Esky **Phone:**

Sampler:

Phone:

Turnaround Requirements: Standard 501005 Urgent 50966; 50965

51004; 51003; 51001; 50998; 50997; 50996; 50995; 50993; 50992; 50991; 50990; 50988; 50984; 50983
50981; 50980; 50979; 50978; 50974; 50972

Special Instructions:

Custody:

Relinquished by: [redacted]	Received by: SP	Relinquished by:	Received by:
Date / Time: 14/4/23	Date / Time: 14/4 1515	Date / Time:	Date / Time:

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

COC#: 50980 *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23

SITE: Pearce POT040

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER:

EMAIL REPORTS TO:

EMAIL INVOICES TO:

CONTACT PH: [redacted] SAMPLER MOBILE: [redacted]

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A

Free Ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C

Other comments:

SAMPLE DETAILS							ANALYSIS REQUIRED		
SAMPLE	NAME	DESCRIPTION	DATE / TIME	MATRIX	TOTAL BOTTLES	ON HOLD	PFAS Waters WATER	ALTERNATIVE ANALYSIS	ADDITIONAL INFORMATION
001	0967_POT040		14/04/2023 09:59 AM	WATER	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

ALS COC#: 50980 *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23

SITE: Pearce POT040

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER: [redacted]

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO: [redacted]

CONTACT PH: [redacted] SAMPLER MOBILE: [redacted]

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C

Other comments:

SAMPLE	SAMPLE NAME	BOTTLE NAME	VOLUME	BARCODE	TYPE	FILTERED	REASON
001	0967_POT040	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350822075109	Grey	No	
001	0967_POT040	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350822075176	Grey	No	

Total Bottle Count: ALS: 2, Non ALS: 0

SAMPLE RECEIPT NOTIFICATION (SRN)

Work Order : **EP2304738**

Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted]	Contact	: Customer Services EP
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara WA Australia 6065
E-mail	: [redacted]stantec.com	E-mail	: ALSEnviro.Perth@alsglobal.com
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Facsimile	: ----	Facsimile	: +61-8-9406 1399
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23	Page	: 1 of 2
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Quote number	: ES2022MWHAUS0002 (SY/139/19 B)
C-O-C number	: 50980	QC Level	: NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Site	: Pearce POT040		
Sampler	: [redacted]		

Dates

Date Samples Received	: 14-Apr-2023 15:15	Issue Date	: 17-Apr-2023
Client Requested Due Date	: 24-Apr-2023	Scheduled Reporting Date	: **24-Apr-2023**

Delivery Details

Mode of Delivery	: Client Drop Off	Security Seal	: Not Available
No. of coolers/boxes	: 1	Temperature	: 11.3 - Ice present
Receipt Detail	:	No. of samples received / analysed	: 1 / 1

General Comments

- This report contains the following information:
  - Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances
  - Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis
  - Proactive Holding Time Report
  - Requested Deliverables
- Please see scanned COC for sample discrepencies: extra samples , samples not received etc.
- Please direct any queries related to sample condition / numbering / breakages to Sample Receipt (Samples.Perth@alsglobal.com)
- Analytical work for this work order will be conducted at ALS Environmental Perth.
- Please direct any turnaround / technical queries to the laboratory contact designated above.
- Sample Disposal - Aqueous (3 weeks), Solid (2 months) from receipt of samples.
- **pH analysis should be conducted within 6 hours of sampling.**
- **Please refer to the Proactive Holding Time Report table below which summarises breaches of recommended holding times that have occurred prior to samples/instructions being received at the laboratory. The laboratory will process these samples unless instructions are received from you indicating you do not wish to proceed. The absence of this summary table indicates that all samples have been received within the recommended holding times for the analysis requested.**
- Please be aware that APHA/NEPM recommends water and soil samples be chilled to less than or equal to 6°C for chemical analysis, and less than or equal to 10°C but unfrozen for Microbiological analysis. Where samples are received above this temperature, it should be taken into consideration when interpreting results. Refer to ALS EnviroMail 85 for ALS recommendations of the best practice for chilling samples after sampling and for maintaining a cool temperature during transit.

Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances

All comparisons are made against pretreatment/preservation AS, APHA, USEPA standards.

- **No sample container / preservation non-compliance exists.**

Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis

Some items described below may be part of a laboratory process necessary for the execution of client requested tasks. Packages may contain additional analyses, such as the determination of moisture content and preparation tasks, that are included in the package.
If no sampling time is provided, the sampling time will default 00:00 on the date of sampling. If no sampling date is provided, the sampling date will be assumed by the laboratory and displayed in brackets without a time component

Matrix: **WATER**

Laboratory sample ID	Sampling date / time	Sample ID	WATER - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)
EP2304738-001	14-Apr-2023 09:59	0967_POT040_230414	✓

Proactive Holding Time Report

Sample(s) have been received within the recommended holding times for the requested analysis.

Requested Deliverables

[redacted]
- A4 - AU Tax Invoice (INV) — Email — [redacted]cardno.com.au

[redacted]
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) — Email — [redacted]esdat.com.au

[redacted]
- *AU Certificate of Analysis - NATA (COA) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- *AU Interpretive QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QCI Rep) (QCI) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- *AU QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QC Rep) - NATA (QC) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- A4 - AU Sample Receipt Notification - Environmental HT (SRN) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- Chain of Custody (CoC) (COC) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- EDI Format - XTab (XTAB) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com

CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS

Work Order	: **EP2304738**	Page	: 1 of 5
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted]	Contact	: Customer Services EP
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara WA Australia 6065
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23	Date Samples Received	: 14-Apr-2023 15:15
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Date Analysis Commenced	: 18-Apr-2023
C-O-C number	: 50980	Issue Date	: 21-Apr-2023 14:36
Sampler	: [redacted]		
Site	: Pearce POT040		
Quote number	: SY/139/19 B		
No. of samples received	: 1		
No. of samples analysed	: 1		

Accreditation No. 825
Accredited for compliance with
ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Certificate of Analysis contains the following information:

- General Comments
- Analytical Results
- Surrogate Control Limits

Additional information pertinent to this report will be found in the following separate attachments: Quality Control Report, QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review and Sample Receipt Notification.

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	*Position*	*Accreditation Category*
Thomas Donovan	Senior Organic Chemist	Perth Organics, Wangara, WA

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis.

Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

When sampling time information is not provided by the client, sampling dates are shown without a time component. In these instances, the time component has been assumed by the laboratory for processing purposes.

Where a result is required to meet compliance limits the associated uncertainty must be considered. Refer to the ALS Contract for details.

Key : CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
^ = This result is computed from individual analyte detections at or above the level of reporting
ø = ALS is not NATA accredited for these tests.
~ = Indicates an estimated value.

- EP231X - Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS): Samples received in 20ml or 125ml bottles have been tested in accordance with the QSM5.3 compliant, NATA accredited method. 60mL or 250mL bottles have been tested to the legacy QSM 5.1 aligned, NATA accredited method.
- EP231: Stable isotope enriched internal standards are added to samples prior to extraction. Target compounds have a direct analogous internal standard with the exception of PFPeS, PFHpA, PFDS, PFTrDA and 10:2 FTS. These compounds use an internal standard that is chemically related and has a retention time close to that of the target compound. The DQO for internal standard response is 50-150% of that established at initial calibration. PFOS is quantified using a certified, traceable standard consisting of linear and branched PFOS isomers. These practices are in line with recommendations in the National Environmental Management Plan for PFAS (Australian HEPA) and also conform to QSM 5.3 (US DoD) requirements.

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: POTABLE WATER (Matrix: WATER)				Sample ID	0967_POT040_230414	----	----	----	----
				Sampling date / time	14-Apr-2023 09:59	----	----	----	----
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	EP2304738-001	--------	--------	--------	--------	
				Result	----	----	----	----	
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids									
Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	**0.07**	----	----	----	----	
Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	**0.06**	----	----	----	----	
Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids									
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	----	----	----	----	
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	**0.01**	----	----	----	----	
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	----	----	----	----	
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides									
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	----	----	----	----	
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	----	----	----	----	

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: POTABLE WATER (Matrix: WATER)				Sample ID	0967_POT040_230414	----	----	----	----
				Sampling date / time	14-Apr-2023 09:59	----	----	----	----
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		EP2304738-001	--------	--------	--------	--------
					Result	----	----	----	----
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides - Continued									
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids									
4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
EP231P: PFAS Sums									
Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L		**0.14**	----	----	----	----
Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L		**0.13**	----	----	----	----
Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L		**0.14**	----	----	----	----
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate									
13C4-PFOS	----	0.02	%		**110**	----	----	----	----
13C8-PFOA	----	0.02	%		**104**	----	----	----	----

Surrogate Control Limits

Sub-Matrix: **POTABLE WATER**		Recovery Limits (%)	
Compound	*CAS Number*	*Low*	*High*
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate			
13C4-PFOS	----	65	140
13C8-PFOA	----	71	133

QUALITY CONTROL REPORT

Work Order	: **EP2304738**	Page	: 1 of 4
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted]	Contact	: Customer Services EP
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara WA Australia 6065
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23	Date Samples Received	: 14-Apr-2023
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Date Analysis Commenced	: 18-Apr-2023
C-O-C number	: 50980	Issue Date	: 21-Apr-2023
Sampler	: [redacted]		
Site	: Pearce POT040		
Quote number	: SY/139/19 B		
No. of samples received	: 1		
No. of samples analysed	: 1		

Accreditation No. 825
Accredited for compliance with
ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Quality Control Report contains the following information:

- Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report; Relative Percentage Difference (RPD) and Acceptance Limits
- Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits
- Matrix Spike (MS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	*Position*	*Accreditation Category*
Thomas Donovan	Senior Organic Chemist	Perth Organics, Wangara, WA

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis. Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

Key : Anonymous = Refers to samples which are not specifically part of this work order but formed part of the QC process lot
CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
RPD = Relative Percentage Difference
# = Indicates failed QC

Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report

The quality control term Laboratory Duplicate refers to a randomly selected intralaboratory split. Laboratory duplicates provide information regarding method precision and sample heterogeneity. The permitted ranges for the Relative Percent Deviation (RPD) of Laboratory Duplicates are specified in ALS Method QWI-EN/38 and are dependent on the magnitude of results in comparison to the level of reporting: Result < 10 times LOR: No Limit; Result between 10 and 20 times LOR: 0% - 50%; Result > 20 times LOR: 0% - 20%.

- **No Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Results are required to be reported.**

Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) Report

The quality control term Method / Laboratory Blank refers to an analyte free matrix to which all reagents are added in the same volumes or proportions as used in standard sample preparation. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential laboratory contamination. The quality control term Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) refers to a certified reference material, or a known interference free matrix spiked with target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor method precision and accuracy independent of sample matrix. Dynamic Recovery Limits are based on statistical evaluation of processed LCS.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Method Blank (MB) Report	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report			
					Spike	Spike Recovery (%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Result	Concentration	LCS	Low	High
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4996603)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.2218 µg/L	106	72.0	130
EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.2352 µg/L	114	71.0	127
EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.2373 µg/L	102	68.0	131
EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.238 µg/L	125	69.0	134
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.232 µg/L	97.0	65.0	140
EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.241 µg/L	98.5	53.0	142
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 4996603)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	1.25 µg/L	82.4	73.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	92.0	72.0	129
EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	93.4	72.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	104	72.0	130
EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.25 µg/L	92.0	71.0	133
EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	94.2	69.0	130
EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	90.4	71.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	102	69.0	133
EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	94.6	72.0	134
EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	98.6	65.0	144
EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	110	71.0	132
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4996603)								
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	85.4	67.0	137
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	104	68.0	141
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	98.4	60.5	138
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	105	68.3	134
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	95.2	62.2	138
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	102	65.0	136
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	110	61.0	135
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4996603)								

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Method Blank (MB) Report	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report			
					Spike	Spike Recovery (%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
				Result	Concentration	LCS	Low	High
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4996603) - continued								
EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.2343 µg/L	99.4	63.0	143
EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.2378 µg/L	95.0	64.0	140
EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.24 µg/L	104	67.0	138
EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.241 µg/L	116	64.2	133
EP231P: PFAS Sums (QCLot: 4996603)								
EP231X: Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----
EP231X: Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/17 63-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----
EP231X: Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----

Matrix Spike (MS) Report

The quality control term Matrix Spike (MS) refers to an intralaboratory split sample spiked with a representative set of target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential matrix effects on analyte recoveries. Static Recovery Limits as per laboratory Data Quality Objectives (DQOs). Ideal recovery ranges stated may be waived in the event of sample matrix interference.

- **No Matrix Spike (MS) or Matrix Spike Duplicate (MSD) Results are required to be reported.**

QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review

Work Order	: **EP2304738**	Page	: 1 of 4
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted]	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23	Date Samples Received	: 14-Apr-2023
Site	: Pearce POT040	Issue Date	: 21-Apr-2023
Sampler	: [redacted] [redacted]	No. of samples received	: 1
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	No. of samples analysed	: 1

This report is automatically generated by the ALS LIMS through interpretation of the ALS Quality Control Report and several Quality Assurance parameters measured by ALS. This automated reporting highlights any non-conformances, facilitates faster and more accurate data validation and is designed to assist internal expert and external Auditor review. Many components of this report contribute to the overall DQO assessment and reporting for guideline compliance.

Brief method summaries and references are also provided to assist in traceability.

Summary of Outliers

Outliers : Quality Control Samples

This report highlights outliers flagged in the Quality Control (QC) Report.

- **NO Method Blank value outliers occur.**
- **NO Duplicate outliers occur.**
- **NO Laboratory Control outliers occur.**
- **NO Matrix Spike outliers occur.**
- **For all regular sample matrices, NO surrogate recovery outliers occur.**

Outliers : Analysis Holding Time Compliance

- **NO Analysis Holding Time Outliers exist.**

Outliers : Frequency of Quality Control Samples

- **Quality Control Sample Frequency Outliers exist - please see following pages for full details.**

Outliers : Frequency of Quality Control Samples

Matrix: **WATER**

Quality Control Sample Type / Method	Count QC	Count Regular	Rate (%) Actual	Rate (%) Expected	Quality Control Specification
Laboratory Duplicates (DUP)					
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	0	19	0.00	10.00	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Matrix Spikes (MS)					
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	0	19	0.00	5.00	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard

Analysis Holding Time Compliance

If samples are identified below as having been analysed or extracted outside of recommended holding times, this should be taken into consideration when interpreting results.

This report summarizes extraction / preparation and analysis times and compares each with ALS recommended holding times (referencing USEPA SW 846, APHA, AS and NEPM) based on the sample container provided. Dates reported represent first date of extraction or analysis and preclude subsequent dilutions and reruns. A listing of breaches (if any) is provided herein.

Holding time for leachate methods (e.g. TCLP) vary according to the analytes reported. Assessment compares the leach date with the shortest analyte holding time for the equivalent soil method. These are: organics 14 days, mercury 28 days & other metals 180 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all non-volatile parameters.

Holding times for ***VOC in soils*** vary according to analytes of interest. Vinyl Chloride and Styrene holding time is 7 days; others 14 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all VOC analytes and should be verified in case the reported breach is a false positive or Vinyl Chloride and Styrene are not key analytes of interest/concern.

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: × = Holding time breach ; ✓ = Within holding time.

Method / Container / Client Sample ID(s)	Sample Date	Extraction / Preparation: Date extracted	Extraction / Preparation: Due for extraction	Extraction / Preparation: Evaluation	Analysis: Date analysed	Analysis: Due for analysis	Analysis: Evaluation
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)							
0967_POT040_230414	**14-Apr-2023**	**20-Apr-2023**	11-Oct-2023	✓	**21-Apr-2023**	11-Oct-2023	✓
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)							
0967_POT040_230414	**14-Apr-2023**	**20-Apr-2023**	11-Oct-2023	✓	**21-Apr-2023**	11-Oct-2023	✓
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)							
0967_POT040_230414	**14-Apr-2023**	**20-Apr-2023**	11-Oct-2023	✓	**21-Apr-2023**	11-Oct-2023	✓
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)							
0967_POT040_230414	**14-Apr-2023**	**20-Apr-2023**	11-Oct-2023	✓	**21-Apr-2023**	11-Oct-2023	✓
EP231P: PFAS Sums							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)							
0967_POT040_230414	**14-Apr-2023**	**20-Apr-2023**	11-Oct-2023	✓	**21-Apr-2023**	11-Oct-2023	✓

Quality Control Parameter Frequency Compliance

The following report summarises the frequency of laboratory QC samples analysed within the analytical lot(s) in which the submitted sample(s) was(were) processed. Actual rate should be greater than or equal to the expected rate. A listing of breaches is provided in the Summary of Outliers.

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: × = Quality Control frequency not within specification ; ✓ = Quality Control frequency within specification.

Quality Control Sample Type		Count		Rate (%)			Quality Control Specification
Analytical Methods	*Method*	*QC*	*Regular*	***Actual***	***Expected***	*Evaluation*	
Laboratory Duplicates (DUP)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	0	19	**0.00**	**10.00**	×	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Laboratory Control Samples (LCS)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	19	**5.26**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Method Blanks (MB)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	19	**5.26**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Matrix Spikes (MS)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	0	19	**0.00**	**5.00**	×	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard

Brief Method Summaries

The analytical procedures used by the Environmental Division have been developed from established internationally recognized procedures such as those published by the US EPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are employed in the absence of documented standards or by client request. The following report provides brief descriptions of the analytical procedures employed for results reported in the Certificate of Analysis. Sources from which ALS methods have been developed are provided within the Method Descriptions.

Analytical Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	WATER	In-house: Analysis of fresh and saline waters by Solid Phase Extraction (SPE) followed by LC-Electrospray-MS-MS, Negative Mode using MRM and internal standard quantitation. Isotopically labelled analogues of target analytes used as internal standards and surrogates are added to the sample container. The entire contents are transferred to a solid phase extraction (SPE) cartridge. The sample container is successively rinsed with aliquots of the elution solvent. The eluted extract is combined with an equal volume of reagent water and a portion is filtered for analysis. Method procedures and data quality objectives conform to US DoD QSM 5.3, table B-15 requirements.

Preparation Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
Solid Phase Extraction (SPE) for PFAS in water	* ORG72	WATER	In-house: Isotopically labelled analogues of target analytes used as internal standards and surrogates are added to the sample container. The entire contents are transferred to a solid phase extraction (SPE) cartridge. The sample container is successively rinsed with aliquots of the elution solvent. The eluted extract is combined with an equal volume of reagent water and a portion is filtered for analysis. Method procedures conform to US DoD QSM 5.3, table B-15 requirements.

ALSCompass
SAMPLING *Intelligence*

Environmental Division
Perth
Work Order Reference
EP2304740

Telephone : +61-8-9406 1301

Custody Document for Submissions via ALS Compass App

Project: WA_0967_PTRSOUP_23 **Client:** Stawtee Australia **Project Manager:** [redacted]

Phone:

ALS Compass COC Reference: **# Samples:** 24 Samples, 1 Esky **Sampler:** [redacted]

Phone:

Turnaround Requirements: Standard 501005 Urgent 50966; 50965

51004; 51003; 51001; 50998; 50997; 50996; 50995; 50993; 50992; 50991; 50990; 50988; 50984; 50983; 50981; 50980; 50979; 50978; 50974; 50972

Special Instructions:

Custody:

Relinquished by:	Received by:	Relinquished by:	Received by:
[redacted]	SP		
Date / Time: 14/4/23	Date / Time: 14/4 1515	Date / Time:	Date / Time:

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

COC#: 50981 *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23

SITE: Pearce POT155

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER: [redacted]

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO: [redacted]

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact?	Yes	No	N/A
Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt?	Yes	No	N/A
Random Sample Temperature on Receipt:		°C	
Other comments:			

SAMPLE DETAILS							ANALYSIS REQUIRED		
SAMPLE	NAME	DESCRIPTION	DATE / TIME	MATRIX	TOTAL BOTTLES	ON HOLD	PFAS Waters WATER	ALTERNATIVE ANALYSIS	ADDITIONAL INFORMATION
001	0967_POT155		14/04/2023 10:07 AM	WATER	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

ALS COC#: 50981 *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23

SITE: Pearce POT155

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER: [redacted]

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO: [redacted]

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info: [redacted]

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C

Other comments:

SAMPLE	SAMPLE NAME	BOTTLE NAME	VOLUME	BARCODE	TYPE	FILTERED	REASON
001	0967_POT155	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350822075269	Grey	No	
001	0967_POT155	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350822075230	Grey	No	

Total Bottle Count: ALS: 2, Non ALS: 0

SAMPLE RECEIPT NOTIFICATION (SRN)

Work Order : **EP2304740**

Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted]	Contact	: Customer Services EP
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara WA Australia 6065
E-mail	: [redacted]stantec.com	E-mail	: ALSEnviro.Perth@alsglobal.com
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Facsimile	: ----	Facsimile	: +61-8-9406 1399
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23	Page	: 1 of 2
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Quote number	: ES2022MWHAUS0002 (SY/139/19 B)
C-O-C number	: 50981	QC Level	: NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Site	: Pearce POT155		
Sampler	: [redacted]		

Dates

Date Samples Received	: 14-Apr-2023 15:15	Issue Date	: 17-Apr-2023
Client Requested Due Date	: 24-Apr-2023	Scheduled Reporting Date	: **24-Apr-2023**

Delivery Details

Mode of Delivery	: Client Drop Off	Security Seal	: Not Available
No. of coolers/boxes	: 1	Temperature	: 11.3 - Ice present
Receipt Detail	:	No. of samples received / analysed	: 1 / 1

General Comments

- This report contains the following information:
  - Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances
  - Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis
  - Proactive Holding Time Report
  - Requested Deliverables
- Please see scanned COC for sample discrepencies: extra samples , samples not received etc.
- Please direct any queries related to sample condition / numbering / breakages to Sample Receipt (Samples.Perth@alsglobal.com)
- Analytical work for this work order will be conducted at ALS Environmental Perth.
- Please direct any turnaround / technical queries to the laboratory contact designated above.
- Sample Disposal - Aqueous (3 weeks), Solid (2 months) from receipt of samples.
- **pH analysis should be conducted within 6 hours of sampling.**
- **Please refer to the Proactive Holding Time Report table below which summarises breaches of recommended holding times that have occurred prior to samples/instructions being received at the laboratory. The laboratory will process these samples unless instructions are received from you indicating you do not wish to proceed. The absence of this summary table indicates that all samples have been received within the recommended holding times for the analysis requested.**
- Please be aware that APHA/NEPM recommends water and soil samples be chilled to less than or equal to 6°C for chemical analysis, and less than or equal to 10°C but unfrozen for Microbiological analysis. Where samples are received above this temperature, it should be taken into consideration when interpreting results. Refer to ALS EnviroMail 85 for ALS recommendations of the best practice for chilling samples after sampling and for maintaining a cool temperature during transit.

Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances

All comparisons are made against pretreatment/preservation AS, APHA, USEPA standards.

- **No sample container / preservation non-compliance exists.**

Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis

Some items described below may be part of a laboratory process necessary for the execution of client requested tasks. Packages may contain additional analyses, such as the determination of moisture content and preparation tasks, that are included in the package.
If no sampling time is provided, the sampling time will default 00:00 on the date of sampling. If no sampling date is provided, the sampling date will be assumed by the laboratory and displayed in brackets without a time component

Matrix: **WATER**

Laboratory sample ID	Sampling date / time	Sample ID	WATER - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)
EP2304740-001	14-Apr-2023 10:07	0967_POT155_230414	✓

Proactive Holding Time Report

Sample(s) have been received within the recommended holding times for the requested analysis.

Requested Deliverables

[redacted]
- A4 - AU Tax Invoice (INV) — Email — [redacted]cardno.com.au

[redacted]
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) — Email — [redacted]esdat.com.au

[redacted]
- *AU Certificate of Analysis - NATA (COA) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- *AU Interpretive QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QCI Rep) (QCI) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- *AU QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QC Rep) - NATA (QC) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- A4 - AU Sample Receipt Notification - Environmental HT (SRN) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- Chain of Custody (CoC) (COC) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- EDI Format - XTab (XTAB) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com

CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS

Work Order	: **EP2304740**	Page	: 1 of 5
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted]	Contact	: Customer Services EP
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara WA Australia 6065
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23	Date Samples Received	: 14-Apr-2023 15:15
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Date Analysis Commenced	: 18-Apr-2023
C-O-C number	: 50981	Issue Date	: 21-Apr-2023 14:39
Sampler	: [redacted]		
Site	: Pearce POT155		
Quote number	: SY/139/19 B		
No. of samples received	: 1		
No. of samples analysed	: 1		

Accreditation No. 825
Accredited for compliance with
ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Certificate of Analysis contains the following information:

- General Comments
- Analytical Results
- Surrogate Control Limits

Additional information pertinent to this report will be found in the following separate attachments: Quality Control Report, QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review and Sample Receipt Notification.

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	*Position*	*Accreditation Category*
Thomas Donovan	Senior Organic Chemist	Perth Organics, Wangara, WA

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis.

Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

When sampling time information is not provided by the client, sampling dates are shown without a time component. In these instances, the time component has been assumed by the laboratory for processing purposes.

Where a result is required to meet compliance limits the associated uncertainty must be considered. Refer to the ALS Contract for details.

Key : CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
^ = This result is computed from individual analyte detections at or above the level of reporting
ø = ALS is not NATA accredited for these tests.
~ = Indicates an estimated value.

- EP231X - Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS): Samples received in 20ml or 125ml bottles have been tested in accordance with the QSM5.3 compliant, NATA accredited method. 60mL or 250mL bottles have been tested to the legacy QSM 5.1 aligned, NATA accredited method.
- EP231: Stable isotope enriched internal standards are added to samples prior to extraction. Target compounds have a direct analogous internal standard with the exception of PFPeS, PFHpA, PFDS, PFTrDA and 10:2 FTS. These compounds use an internal standard that is chemically related and has a retention time close to that of the target compound. The DQO for internal standard response is 50-150% of that established at initial calibration. PFOS is quantified using a certified, traceable standard consisting of linear and branched PFOS isomers. These practices are in line with recommendations in the National Environmental Management Plan for PFAS (Australian HEPA) and also conform to QSM 5.3 (US DoD) requirements.

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: POTABLE WATER (Matrix: WATER)				Sample ID	0967_POT155_230414	----	----	----	----
				Sampling date / time	14-Apr-2023 10:07	----	----	----	----
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	EP2304740-001	--------	--------	--------	--------	
				Result	----	----	----	----	
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids									
Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	**0.03**	----	----	----	----	
Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----	
Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids									
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	----	----	----	----	
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----	
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	----	----	----	----	
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides									
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	----	----	----	----	
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	----	----	----	----	

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: POTABLE WATER (Matrix: WATER)				Sample ID	0967_POT155_230414	----	----	----	----
				Sampling date / time	14-Apr-2023 10:07	----	----	----	----
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		EP2304740-001	--------	--------	--------	--------
					Result	----	----	----	----
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides - Continued									
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids									
4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
EP231P: PFAS Sums									
Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L		**0.03**	----	----	----	----
Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L		**0.03**	----	----	----	----
Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L		**0.03**	----	----	----	----
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate									
13C4-PFOS	----	0.02	%		**105**	----	----	----	----
13C8-PFOA	----	0.02	%		**108**	----	----	----	----

Surrogate Control Limits

Sub-Matrix: **POTABLE WATER**		Recovery Limits (%)	
Compound	*CAS Number*	*Low*	*High*
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate			
13C4-PFOS	----	65	140
13C8-PFOA	----	71	133

QUALITY CONTROL REPORT

Work Order	: **EP2304740**	Page	: 1 of 4
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted]	Contact	: Customer Services EP
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara WA Australia 6065
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23	Date Samples Received	: 14-Apr-2023
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Date Analysis Commenced	: 18-Apr-2023
C-O-C number	: 50981	Issue Date	: 21-Apr-2023
Sampler	: [redacted]		
Site	: Pearce POT155		
Quote number	: SY/139/19 B		
No. of samples received	: 1		
No. of samples analysed	: 1		

Accreditation No. 825
Accredited for compliance with
ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Quality Control Report contains the following information:

- Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report; Relative Percentage Difference (RPD) and Acceptance Limits
- Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits
- Matrix Spike (MS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	*Position*	*Accreditation Category*
Thomas Donovan	Senior Organic Chemist	Perth Organics, Wangara, WA

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis. Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

Key : Anonymous = Refers to samples which are not specifically part of this work order but formed part of the QC process lot
CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
RPD = Relative Percentage Difference
# = Indicates failed QC

Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report

The quality control term Laboratory Duplicate refers to a randomly selected intralaboratory split. Laboratory duplicates provide information regarding method precision and sample heterogeneity. The permitted ranges for the Relative Percent Deviation (RPD) of Laboratory Duplicates are specified in ALS Method QWI-EN/38 and are dependent on the magnitude of results in comparison to the level of reporting: Result < 10 times LOR: No Limit; Result between 10 and 20 times LOR: 0% - 50%; Result > 20 times LOR: 0% - 20%.

- **No Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Results are required to be reported.**

Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) Report

The quality control term Method / Laboratory Blank refers to an analyte free matrix to which all reagents are added in the same volumes or proportions as used in standard sample preparation. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential laboratory contamination. The quality control term Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) refers to a certified reference material, or a known interference free matrix spiked with target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor method precision and accuracy independent of sample matrix. Dynamic Recovery Limits are based on statistical evaluation of processed LCS.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Method Blank (MB) Report	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report			
					Spike	Spike Recovery (%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Result	Concentration	LCS	Low	High
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4996603)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.2218 µg/L	106	72.0	130
EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.2352 µg/L	114	71.0	127
EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.2373 µg/L	102	68.0	131
EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.238 µg/L	125	69.0	134
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.232 µg/L	97.0	65.0	140
EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.241 µg/L	98.5	53.0	142
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 4996603)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	1.25 µg/L	82.4	73.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	92.0	72.0	129
EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	93.4	72.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	104	72.0	130
EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.25 µg/L	92.0	71.0	133
EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	94.2	69.0	130
EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	90.4	71.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	102	69.0	133
EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	94.6	72.0	134
EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	98.6	65.0	144
EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	110	71.0	132
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4996603)								
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	85.4	67.0	137
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	104	68.0	141
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	98.4	60.5	138
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	105	68.3	134
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	95.2	62.2	138
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	102	65.0	136
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	110	61.0	135
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4996603)								

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Method Blank (MB) Report	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report			
					Spike	Spike Recovery (%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
				Result	Concentration	LCS	Low	High
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4996603) - continued								
EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.2343 µg/L	99.4	63.0	143
EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.2378 µg/L	95.0	64.0	140
EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.24 µg/L	104	67.0	138
EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.241 µg/L	116	64.2	133
EP231P: PFAS Sums (QCLot: 4996603)								
EP231X: Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----
EP231X: Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/17 63-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----
EP231X: Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----

Matrix Spike (MS) Report

The quality control term Matrix Spike (MS) refers to an intralaboratory split sample spiked with a representative set of target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential matrix effects on analyte recoveries. Static Recovery Limits as per laboratory Data Quality Objectives (DQOs). Ideal recovery ranges stated may be waived in the event of sample matrix interference.

- **No Matrix Spike (MS) or Matrix Spike Duplicate (MSD) Results are required to be reported.**

QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review

Work Order	: **EP2304740**	Page	: 1 of 4
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted]	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23	Date Samples Received	: 14-Apr-2023
Site	: Pearce POT155	Issue Date	: 21-Apr-2023
Sampler	: [redacted] [redacted]	No. of samples received	: 1
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	No. of samples analysed	: 1

This report is automatically generated by the ALS LIMS through interpretation of the ALS Quality Control Report and several Quality Assurance parameters measured by ALS. This automated reporting highlights any non-conformances, facilitates faster and more accurate data validation and is designed to assist internal expert and external Auditor review. Many components of this report contribute to the overall DQO assessment and reporting for guideline compliance.

Brief method summaries and references are also provided to assist in traceability.

Summary of Outliers

Outliers : Quality Control Samples

This report highlights outliers flagged in the Quality Control (QC) Report.

- **NO Method Blank value outliers occur.**
- **NO Duplicate outliers occur.**
- **NO Laboratory Control outliers occur.**
- **NO Matrix Spike outliers occur.**
- **For all regular sample matrices, NO surrogate recovery outliers occur.**

Outliers : Analysis Holding Time Compliance

- **NO Analysis Holding Time Outliers exist.**

Outliers : Frequency of Quality Control Samples

- **Quality Control Sample Frequency Outliers exist - please see following pages for full details.**

Outliers : Frequency of Quality Control Samples

Matrix: **WATER**

Quality Control Sample Type / Method	Count QC	Count Regular	Rate (%) Actual	Rate (%) Expected	Quality Control Specification
Laboratory Duplicates (DUP)					
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	0	19	0.00	10.00	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Matrix Spikes (MS)					
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	0	19	0.00	5.00	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard

Analysis Holding Time Compliance

If samples are identified below as having been analysed or extracted outside of recommended holding times, this should be taken into consideration when interpreting results.

This report summarizes extraction / preparation and analysis times and compares each with ALS recommended holding times (referencing USEPA SW 846, APHA, AS and NEPM) based on the sample container provided. Dates reported represent first date of extraction or analysis and preclude subsequent dilutions and reruns. A listing of breaches (if any) is provided herein.

Holding time for leachate methods (e.g. TCLP) vary according to the analytes reported. Assessment compares the leach date with the shortest analyte holding time for the equivalent soil method. These are: organics 14 days, mercury 28 days & other metals 180 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all non-volatile parameters.

Holding times for ***VOC in soils*** vary according to analytes of interest. Vinyl Chloride and Styrene holding time is 7 days; others 14 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all VOC analytes and should be verified in case the reported breach is a false positive or Vinyl Chloride and Styrene are not key analytes of interest/concern.

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: × = Holding time breach ; ✓ = Within holding time.

Method / Container / Client Sample ID(s)	Sample Date	Extraction / Preparation: Date extracted	Extraction / Preparation: Due for extraction	Extraction / Preparation: Evaluation	Analysis: Date analysed	Analysis: Due for analysis	Analysis: Evaluation
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)							
0967_POT155_230414	**14-Apr-2023**	**20-Apr-2023**	11-Oct-2023	✓	**21-Apr-2023**	11-Oct-2023	✓
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)							
0967_POT155_230414	**14-Apr-2023**	**20-Apr-2023**	11-Oct-2023	✓	**21-Apr-2023**	11-Oct-2023	✓
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)							
0967_POT155_230414	**14-Apr-2023**	**20-Apr-2023**	11-Oct-2023	✓	**21-Apr-2023**	11-Oct-2023	✓
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)							
0967_POT155_230414	**14-Apr-2023**	**20-Apr-2023**	11-Oct-2023	✓	**21-Apr-2023**	11-Oct-2023	✓
EP231P: PFAS Sums							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)							
0967_POT155_230414	**14-Apr-2023**	**20-Apr-2023**	11-Oct-2023	✓	**21-Apr-2023**	11-Oct-2023	✓

Quality Control Parameter Frequency Compliance

The following report summarises the frequency of laboratory QC samples analysed within the analytical lot(s) in which the submitted sample(s) was(were) processed. Actual rate should be greater than or equal to the expected rate. A listing of breaches is provided in the Summary of Outliers.

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: × = Quality Control frequency not within specification ; ✓ = Quality Control frequency within specification.

Quality Control Sample Type		Count		Rate (%)			Quality Control Specification
Analytical Methods	*Method*	*QC*	*Regular*	***Actual***	***Expected***	*Evaluation*	
Laboratory Duplicates (DUP)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	0	19	**0.00**	**10.00**	×	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Laboratory Control Samples (LCS)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	19	**5.26**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Method Blanks (MB)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	19	**5.26**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Matrix Spikes (MS)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	0	19	**0.00**	**5.00**	×	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard

Brief Method Summaries

The analytical procedures used by the Environmental Division have been developed from established internationally recognized procedures such as those published by the US EPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are employed in the absence of documented standards or by client request. The following report provides brief descriptions of the analytical procedures employed for results reported in the Certificate of Analysis. Sources from which ALS methods have been developed are provided within the Method Descriptions.

Analytical Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	WATER	In-house: Analysis of fresh and saline waters by Solid Phase Extraction (SPE) followed by LC-Electrospray-MS-MS, Negative Mode using MRM and internal standard quantitation. Isotopically labelled analogues of target analytes used as internal standards and surrogates are added to the sample container. The entire contents are transferred to a solid phase extraction (SPE) cartridge. The sample container is successively rinsed with aliquots of the elution solvent. The eluted extract is combined with an equal volume of reagent water and a portion is filtered for analysis. Method procedures and data quality objectives conform to US DoD QSM 5.3, table B-15 requirements.

Preparation Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
Solid Phase Extraction (SPE) for PFAS in water	* ORG72	WATER	In-house: Isotopically labelled analogues of target analytes used as internal standards and surrogates are added to the sample container. The entire contents are transferred to a solid phase extraction (SPE) cartridge. The sample container is successively rinsed with aliquots of the elution solvent. The eluted extract is combined with an equal volume of reagent water and a portion is filtered for analysis. Method procedures conform to US DoD QSM 5.3, table B-15 requirements.

ALSCompass
SAMPLING Intelligence

ALS

Perth
Work Order Reference
EP2304741

Telephone : +61-8-9406 1301

Custody Document for Submissions via ALS Compass App

Project: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23 **Client:** Stantec Australia **Project Manager** [redacted]

Phone:

ALS Compass COC Reference: **# Samples:** 24 Samples ; 1 Esky **Sampler:** [redacted]

Phone:

Turnaround Requirements: Standard 501005 Urgent 50966; 50965

51004; 51003; 51001; 50998; 50997; 50996; 50995; 50993; 50992; 50991; 50990; 50988; 50984; 50983; 50981; 50980; 50979; 50978; 50974; 50972

Special Instructions:

Custody:

Relinquished by:	Received by:	Relinquished by:	Received by:
[redacted]	SP		
Date / Time: 14/4/23	Date / Time: 14/4 1515	Date / Time:	Date / Time:

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

(ALS) COC#: 50983 *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23

SITE: Pearce POT136

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGE[redacted] CONTACT PH: [redacted] SAMPLER MOBILE: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO: [redacted]

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C

Other comments:

SAMPLE DETAILS							ANALYSIS REQUIRED		
SAMPLE	NAME	DESCRIPTION	DATE / TIME	MATRIX	TOTAL BOTTLES	ON HOLD	PFAS Waters WATER	ALTERNATIVE ANALYSIS	ADDITIONAL INFORMATION
001	0967_POT136		14/04/2023 10:15 AM	WATER	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		

OF CUSTODY

)983 *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

AUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

967_PFASOMP_23

e POT136

mp Pearce

ER [redacted]

R:

O:

D:

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard Info:

CONTACT PH: [redacted] SAMPLER MOBILE: [redacted]

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C

Other comments:

PLE NAME	BOTTLE NAME	VOLUME	BARCODE	TYPE	FILTERED	REASON
7_POT136	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350822075096	Grey	No	
7_POT136	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350822075267	Grey	No	

Total Bottle Count: ALS: 2, Non ALS: 0

SAMPLE RECEIPT NOTIFICATION (SRN)

Work Order : **EP2304741**

Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted]	Contact	: Customer Services EP
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara WA Australia 6065
E-mail	: [redacted]stantec.com	E-mail	: ALSEnviro.Perth@alsglobal.com
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Facsimile	: ----	Facsimile	: +61-8-9406 1399
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23	Page	: 1 of 2
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Quote number	: ES2022MWHAUS0002 (SY/139/19 B)
C-O-C number	: 50983	QC Level	: NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Site	: Pearce POT136		
Sampler	: [redacted]		

Dates

Date Samples Received	: 14-Apr-2023 15:15	Issue Date	: 17-Apr-2023
Client Requested Due Date	: 24-Apr-2023	Scheduled Reporting Date	: **24-Apr-2023**

Delivery Details

Mode of Delivery	: Client Drop Off	Security Seal	: Not Available
No. of coolers/boxes	: 1	Temperature	: 11.3 - Ice present
Receipt Detail	:	No. of samples received / analysed	: 1 / 1

General Comments

- This report contains the following information:
  - Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances
  - Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis
  - Proactive Holding Time Report
  - Requested Deliverables
- Please see scanned COC for sample discrepencies: extra samples , samples not received etc.
- Please direct any queries related to sample condition / numbering / breakages to Sample Receipt (Samples.Perth@alsglobal.com)
- Analytical work for this work order will be conducted at ALS Environmental Perth.
- Please direct any turnaround / technical queries to the laboratory contact designated above.
- Sample Disposal - Aqueous (3 weeks), Solid (2 months) from receipt of samples.
- **pH analysis should be conducted within 6 hours of sampling.**
- **Please refer to the Proactive Holding Time Report table below which summarises breaches of recommended holding times that have occurred prior to samples/instructions being received at the laboratory. The laboratory will process these samples unless instructions are received from you indicating you do not wish to proceed. The absence of this summary table indicates that all samples have been received within the recommended holding times for the analysis requested.**
- Please be aware that APHA/NEPM recommends water and soil samples be chilled to less than or equal to 6°C for chemical analysis, and less than or equal to 10°C but unfrozen for Microbiological analysis. Where samples are received above this temperature, it should be taken into consideration when interpreting results. Refer to ALS EnviroMail 85 for ALS recommendations of the best practice for chilling samples after sampling and for maintaining a cool temperature during transit.

Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances

All comparisons are made against pretreatment/preservation AS, APHA, USEPA standards.

- **No sample container / preservation non-compliance exists.**

Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis

Some items described below may be part of a laboratory process necessary for the execution of client requested tasks. Packages may contain additional analyses, such as the determination of moisture content and preparation tasks, that are included in the package.
If no sampling time is provided, the sampling time will default 00:00 on the date of sampling. If no sampling date is provided, the sampling date will be assumed by the laboratory and displayed in brackets without a time component

Matrix: **WATER**

Laboratory sample ID	Sampling date / time	Sample ID	WATER - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)
EP2304741-001	14-Apr-2023 10:15	0967_POT136_230414	✓

Proactive Holding Time Report

Sample(s) have been received within the recommended holding times for the requested analysis.

Requested Deliverables

[redacted]
- A4 - AU Tax Invoice (INV) — Email — [redacted]cardno.com.au

[redacted]
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) — Email — [redacted]esdat.com.au

[redacted]
- *AU Certificate of Analysis - NATA (COA) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- *AU Interpretive QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QCI Rep) (QCI) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- *AU QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QC Rep) - NATA (QC) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- A4 - AU Sample Receipt Notification - Environmental HT (SRN) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- Chain of Custody (CoC) (COC) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- EDI Format - XTab (XTAB) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com

CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS

Work Order	: **EP2304741**	Page	: 1 of 5
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted]	Contact	: Customer Services EP
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara WA Australia 6065
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23	Date Samples Received	: 14-Apr-2023 15:15
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Date Analysis Commenced	: 18-Apr-2023
C-O-C number	: 50983	Issue Date	: 21-Apr-2023 14:40
Sampler	: [redacted]		
Site	: Pearce POT136		
Quote number	: SY/139/19 B		
No. of samples received	: 1		
No. of samples analysed	: 1		

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This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Certificate of Analysis contains the following information:

- General Comments
- Analytical Results
- Surrogate Control Limits

Additional information pertinent to this report will be found in the following separate attachments: Quality Control Report, QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review and Sample Receipt Notification.

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	*Position*	*Accreditation Category*
Thomas Donovan	Senior Organic Chemist	Perth Organics, Wangara, WA

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis.

Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

When sampling time information is not provided by the client, sampling dates are shown without a time component. In these instances, the time component has been assumed by the laboratory for processing purposes.

Where a result is required to meet compliance limits the associated uncertainty must be considered. Refer to the ALS Contract for details.

Key : CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
^ = This result is computed from individual analyte detections at or above the level of reporting
ø = ALS is not NATA accredited for these tests.
~ = Indicates an estimated value.

- EP231X - Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS): Samples received in 20ml or 125ml bottles have been tested in accordance with the QSM5.3 compliant, NATA accredited method. 60mL or 250mL bottles have been tested to the legacy QSM 5.1 aligned, NATA accredited method.
- EP231: Stable isotope enriched internal standards are added to samples prior to extraction. Target compounds have a direct analogous internal standard with the exception of PFPeS, PFHpA, PFDS, PFTrDA and 10:2 FTS. These compounds use an internal standard that is chemically related and has a retention time close to that of the target compound. The DQO for internal standard response is 50-150% of that established at initial calibration. PFOS is quantified using a certified, traceable standard consisting of linear and branched PFOS isomers. These practices are in line with recommendations in the National Environmental Management Plan for PFAS (Australian HEPA) and also conform to QSM 5.3 (US DoD) requirements.

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: POTABLE WATER (Matrix: WATER)				Sample ID	0967_POT136_230414	----	----	----	----
				Sampling date / time	14-Apr-2023 10:15	----	----	----	----
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	EP2304741-001	--------	--------	--------	--------	
				Result	----	----	----	----	
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids									
Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	**0.04**	----	----	----	----	
Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----	
Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids									
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	----	----	----	----	
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----	
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	----	----	----	----	
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides									
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	----	----	----	----	
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	----	----	----	----	

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: POTABLE WATER (Matrix: WATER)				Sample ID	0967_POT136_230414	----	----	----	----
				Sampling date / time	14-Apr-2023 10:15	----	----	----	----
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		EP2304741-001	--------	--------	--------	--------
					Result	----	----	----	----
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides - Continued									
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids									
4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
EP231P: PFAS Sums									
Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L		**0.04**	----	----	----	----
Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L		**0.04**	----	----	----	----
Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L		**0.04**	----	----	----	----
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate									
13C4-PFOS	----	0.02	%		**115**	----	----	----	----
13C8-PFOA	----	0.02	%		**102**	----	----	----	----

Surrogate Control Limits

Sub-Matrix: **POTABLE WATER**		Recovery Limits (%)	
Compound	*CAS Number*	*Low*	*High*
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate			
13C4-PFOS	----	65	140
13C8-PFOA	----	71	133

QUALITY CONTROL REPORT

Work Order	: **EP2304741**	Page	: 1 of 4
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted]	Contact	: Customer Services EP
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara WA Australia 6065
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23	Date Samples Received	: 14-Apr-2023
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Date Analysis Commenced	: 18-Apr-2023
C-O-C number	: 50983	Issue Date	: 21-Apr-2023
Sampler	: [redacted]		
Site	: Pearce POT136		
Quote number	: SY/139/19 B		
No. of samples received	: 1		
No. of samples analysed	: 1		

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Accredited for compliance with
ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Quality Control Report contains the following information:

- Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report; Relative Percentage Difference (RPD) and Acceptance Limits
- Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits
- Matrix Spike (MS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	*Position*	*Accreditation Category*
Thomas Donovan	Senior Organic Chemist	Perth Organics, Wangara, WA

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis. Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

Key : Anonymous = Refers to samples which are not specifically part of this work order but formed part of the QC process lot
CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
RPD = Relative Percentage Difference
# = Indicates failed QC

Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report

The quality control term Laboratory Duplicate refers to a randomly selected intralaboratory split. Laboratory duplicates provide information regarding method precision and sample heterogeneity. The permitted ranges for the Relative Percent Deviation (RPD) of Laboratory Duplicates are specified in ALS Method QWI-EN/38 and are dependent on the magnitude of results in comparison to the level of reporting: Result < 10 times LOR: No Limit; Result between 10 and 20 times LOR: 0% - 50%; Result > 20 times LOR: 0% - 20%.

- **No Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Results are required to be reported.**

Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) Report

The quality control term Method / Laboratory Blank refers to an analyte free matrix to which all reagents are added in the same volumes or proportions as used in standard sample preparation. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential laboratory contamination. The quality control term Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) refers to a certified reference material, or a known interference free matrix spiked with target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor method precision and accuracy independent of sample matrix. Dynamic Recovery Limits are based on statistical evaluation of processed LCS.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Method Blank (MB) Report	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report			
					Spike	Spike Recovery (%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Result	Concentration	LCS	Low	High
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4996603)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.2218 µg/L	106	72.0	130
EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.2352 µg/L	114	71.0	127
EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.2373 µg/L	102	68.0	131
EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.238 µg/L	125	69.0	134
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.232 µg/L	97.0	65.0	140
EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.241 µg/L	98.5	53.0	142
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 4996603)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	1.25 µg/L	82.4	73.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	92.0	72.0	129
EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	93.4	72.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	104	72.0	130
EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.25 µg/L	92.0	71.0	133
EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	94.2	69.0	130
EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	90.4	71.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	102	69.0	133
EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	94.6	72.0	134
EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	98.6	65.0	144
EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	110	71.0	132
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4996603)								
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	85.4	67.0	137
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	104	68.0	141
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	98.4	60.5	138
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	105	68.3	134
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	95.2	62.2	138
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	102	65.0	136
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	110	61.0	135
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4996603)								

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Method Blank (MB) Report	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report			
					Spike	Spike Recovery (%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
				Result	Concentration	LCS	Low	High
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4996603) - continued								
EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.2343 µg/L	99.4	63.0	143
EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.2378 µg/L	95.0	64.0	140
EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.24 µg/L	104	67.0	138
EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.241 µg/L	116	64.2	133
EP231P: PFAS Sums (QCLot: 4996603)								
EP231X: Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----
EP231X: Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/17 63-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----
EP231X: Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----

Matrix Spike (MS) Report

The quality control term Matrix Spike (MS) refers to an intralaboratory split sample spiked with a representative set of target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential matrix effects on analyte recoveries. Static Recovery Limits as per laboratory Data Quality Objectives (DQOs). Ideal recovery ranges stated may be waived in the event of sample matrix interference.

- **No Matrix Spike (MS) or Matrix Spike Duplicate (MSD) Results are required to be reported.**

QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review

Work Order	: **EP2304741**	Page	: 1 of 4
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted]	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23	Date Samples Received	: 14-Apr-2023
Site	: Pearce POT136	Issue Date	: 21-Apr-2023
Sampler	: [redacted] [redacted]	No. of samples received	: 1
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	No. of samples analysed	: 1

This report is automatically generated by the ALS LIMS through interpretation of the ALS Quality Control Report and several Quality Assurance parameters measured by ALS. This automated reporting highlights any non-conformances, facilitates faster and more accurate data validation and is designed to assist internal expert and external Auditor review. Many components of this report contribute to the overall DQO assessment and reporting for guideline compliance.

Brief method summaries and references are also provided to assist in traceability.

Summary of Outliers

Outliers : Quality Control Samples

This report highlights outliers flagged in the Quality Control (QC) Report.

- **NO Method Blank value outliers occur.**
- **NO Duplicate outliers occur.**
- **NO Laboratory Control outliers occur.**
- **NO Matrix Spike outliers occur.**
- **For all regular sample matrices, NO surrogate recovery outliers occur.**

Outliers : Analysis Holding Time Compliance

- **NO Analysis Holding Time Outliers exist.**

Outliers : Frequency of Quality Control Samples

- **Quality Control Sample Frequency Outliers exist - please see following pages for full details.**

Outliers : Frequency of Quality Control Samples

Matrix: **WATER**

Quality Control Sample Type / Method	Count QC	Count Regular	Rate (%) Actual	Rate (%) Expected	Quality Control Specification
Laboratory Duplicates (DUP)					
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	0	19	0.00	10.00	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Matrix Spikes (MS)					
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	0	19	0.00	5.00	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard

Analysis Holding Time Compliance

If samples are identified below as having been analysed or extracted outside of recommended holding times, this should be taken into consideration when interpreting results.

This report summarizes extraction / preparation and analysis times and compares each with ALS recommended holding times (referencing USEPA SW 846, APHA, AS and NEPM) based on the sample container provided. Dates reported represent first date of extraction or analysis and preclude subsequent dilutions and reruns. A listing of breaches (if any) is provided herein.

Holding time for leachate methods (e.g. TCLP) vary according to the analytes reported. Assessment compares the leach date with the shortest analyte holding time for the equivalent soil method. These are: organics 14 days, mercury 28 days & other metals 180 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all non-volatile parameters.

Holding times for ***VOC in soils*** vary according to analytes of interest. Vinyl Chloride and Styrene holding time is 7 days; others 14 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all VOC analytes and should be verified in case the reported breach is a false positive or Vinyl Chloride and Styrene are not key analytes of interest/concern.

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: × = Holding time breach ; ✓ = Within holding time.

Method / Container / Client Sample ID(s)	Sample Date	Extraction / Preparation: Date extracted	Extraction / Preparation: Due for extraction	Extraction / Preparation: Evaluation	Analysis: Date analysed	Analysis: Due for analysis	Analysis: Evaluation
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)							
0967_POT136_230414	**14-Apr-2023**	**20-Apr-2023**	11-Oct-2023	✓	**21-Apr-2023**	11-Oct-2023	✓
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)							
0967_POT136_230414	**14-Apr-2023**	**20-Apr-2023**	11-Oct-2023	✓	**21-Apr-2023**	11-Oct-2023	✓
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)							
0967_POT136_230414	**14-Apr-2023**	**20-Apr-2023**	11-Oct-2023	✓	**21-Apr-2023**	11-Oct-2023	✓
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)							
0967_POT136_230414	**14-Apr-2023**	**20-Apr-2023**	11-Oct-2023	✓	**21-Apr-2023**	11-Oct-2023	✓
EP231P: PFAS Sums							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)							
0967_POT136_230414	**14-Apr-2023**	**20-Apr-2023**	11-Oct-2023	✓	**21-Apr-2023**	11-Oct-2023	✓

Quality Control Parameter Frequency Compliance

The following report summarises the frequency of laboratory QC samples analysed within the analytical lot(s) in which the submitted sample(s) was(were) processed. Actual rate should be greater than or equal to the expected rate. A listing of breaches is provided in the Summary of Outliers.

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: × = Quality Control frequency not within specification ; ✓ = Quality Control frequency within specification.

Quality Control Sample Type		Count		Rate (%)			Quality Control Specification
Analytical Methods	*Method*	*QC*	*Regular*	***Actual***	***Expected***	*Evaluation*	
Laboratory Duplicates (DUP)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	0	19	**0.00**	**10.00**	×	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Laboratory Control Samples (LCS)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	19	**5.26**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Method Blanks (MB)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	19	**5.26**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Matrix Spikes (MS)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	0	19	**0.00**	**5.00**	×	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard

Brief Method Summaries

The analytical procedures used by the Environmental Division have been developed from established internationally recognized procedures such as those published by the US EPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are employed in the absence of documented standards or by client request. The following report provides brief descriptions of the analytical procedures employed for results reported in the Certificate of Analysis. Sources from which ALS methods have been developed are provided within the Method Descriptions.

Analytical Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	WATER	In-house: Analysis of fresh and saline waters by Solid Phase Extraction (SPE) followed by LC-Electrospray-MS-MS, Negative Mode using MRM and internal standard quantitation. Isotopically labelled analogues of target analytes used as internal standards and surrogates are added to the sample container. The entire contents are transferred to a solid phase extraction (SPE) cartridge. The sample container is successively rinsed with aliquots of the elution solvent. The eluted extract is combined with an equal volume of reagent water and a portion is filtered for analysis. Method procedures and data quality objectives conform to US DoD QSM 5.3, table B-15 requirements.

Preparation Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
Solid Phase Extraction (SPE) for PFAS in water	* ORG72	WATER	In-house: Isotopically labelled analogues of target analytes used as internal standards and surrogates are added to the sample container. The entire contents are transferred to a solid phase extraction (SPE) cartridge. The sample container is successively rinsed with aliquots of the elution solvent. The eluted extract is combined with an equal volume of reagent water and a portion is filtered for analysis. Method procedures conform to US DoD QSM 5.3, table B-15 requirements.

ALSCompass
SAMPLING *Intelligence*

Environmental Division
Perth
Work Order Reference
EP2304742

Telephone : +61-8-9406 1301

Custody Document for Submissions via ALS Compass App

Project: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23 **Client:** Stantec Australia **Project Manager:** [redacted]
Phone:

ALS Compass COC Reference: **# Samples:** 24 Samples ; 1 Esk **Sampler:** [redacted]
Phone:

51004; 51003; 51004; 50998; 50997; 50996; 50995; 50993; 50992; 50991; 50990; 50988; 50984; 50983
50981; 50980; 50979; 50978; 50974; 50972

Turnaround Requirements: Standard 501005 Urgent 50966; 50965

Special Instructions:

Custody:

Relinquished by: [redacted]	Received by: SP	Relinquished by:	Received by:
Date / Time: 14/4/23	Date / Time: 14/4 1515	Date / Time:	Date / Time:

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

(ALS) COC#: 50984 *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23

SITE: Pearce POT099

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER:

EMAIL REPORTS TO:

EMAIL INVOICES TO:

CONTACT PH: [redacted] SAMPLER MOBILE: [redacted]

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact?	Yes	No	N/A
Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt?	Yes	No	N/A
Random Sample Temperature on Receipt:		°C	
Other comments:			

SAMPLE DETAILS							ANALYSIS REQUIRED		
SAMPLE	NAME	DESCRIPTION	DATE / TIME	MATRIX	TOTAL BOTTLES	ON HOLD	PFAS Waters WATER	ALTERNATIVE ANALYSIS	ADDITIONAL INFORMATION
001	0967_POT099		14/04/2023 10:47 AM	WATER	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

ALS COC#: 50984 *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23

SITE: Pearce POT099

ORDER NO: pfas-omp-[redacted]

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER:

EMAIL REPORTS TO:

EMAIL INVOICES TO:

CONTACT PH: [redacted] SAMPLER MOBILE [redacted]

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C

Other comments:

SAMPLE	SAMPLE NAME	BOTTLE NAME	VOLUME	BARCODE	TYPE	FILTERED	REASON
001	0967_POT099	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350822057901	Grey	No	
001	0967_POT099	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350822057652	Grey	No	

Total Bottle Count: ALS: 2, Non ALS: 0

SAMPLE RECEIPT NOTIFICATION (SRN)

Work Order : **EP2304742**

Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted]	Contact	: Customer Services EP
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara WA Australia 6065
E-mail	: [redacted]stantec.com	E-mail	: ALSEnviro.Perth@alsglobal.com
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Facsimile	: ----	Facsimile	: +61-8-9406 1399
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23	Page	: 1 of 2
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Quote number	: ES2022MWHAUS0002 (SY/139/19 B)
C-O-C number	: 50984	QC Level	: NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Site	: Pearce POT099		
Sampler	: [redacted]		

Dates

Date Samples Received	: 14-Apr-2023 15:15	Issue Date	: 17-Apr-2023
Client Requested Due Date	: 24-Apr-2023	Scheduled Reporting Date	: **24-Apr-2023**

Delivery Details

Mode of Delivery	: Client Drop Off	Security Seal	: Not Available
No. of coolers/boxes	: 1	Temperature	: 11.3 - Ice present
Receipt Detail	:	No. of samples received / analysed	: 1 / 1

General Comments

- This report contains the following information:
  - Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances
  - Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis
  - Proactive Holding Time Report
  - Requested Deliverables
- Please see scanned COC for sample discrepencies: extra samples , samples not received etc.
- Please direct any queries related to sample condition / numbering / breakages to Sample Receipt (Samples.Perth@alsglobal.com)
- Analytical work for this work order will be conducted at ALS Environmental Perth.
- Please direct any turnaround / technical queries to the laboratory contact designated above.
- Sample Disposal - Aqueous (3 weeks), Solid (2 months) from receipt of samples.
- **pH analysis should be conducted within 6 hours of sampling.**
- **Please refer to the Proactive Holding Time Report table below which summarises breaches of recommended holding times that have occurred prior to samples/instructions being received at the laboratory. The laboratory will process these samples unless instructions are received from you indicating you do not wish to proceed. The absence of this summary table indicates that all samples have been received within the recommended holding times for the analysis requested.**
- Please be aware that APHA/NEPM recommends water and soil samples be chilled to less than or equal to 6°C for chemical analysis, and less than or equal to 10°C but unfrozen for Microbiological analysis. Where samples are received above this temperature, it should be taken into consideration when interpreting results. Refer to ALS EnviroMail 85 for ALS recommendations of the best practice for chilling samples after sampling and for maintaining a cool temperature during transit.

Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances

All comparisons are made against pretreatment/preservation AS, APHA, USEPA standards.

- **No sample container / preservation non-compliance exists.**

Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis

Some items described below may be part of a laboratory process necessary for the execution of client requested tasks. Packages may contain additional analyses, such as the determination of moisture content and preparation tasks, that are included in the package.
If no sampling time is provided, the sampling time will default 00:00 on the date of sampling. If no sampling date is provided, the sampling date will be assumed by the laboratory and displayed in brackets without a time component

Matrix: **WATER**

Laboratory sample ID	Sampling date / time	Sample ID	WATER - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)
EP2304742-001	14-Apr-2023 10:47	0967_POT099_230414	✓

Proactive Holding Time Report

Sample(s) have been received within the recommended holding times for the requested analysis.

Requested Deliverables

[redacted]
- A4 - AU Tax Invoice (INV) — Email — [redacted]cardno.com.au

[redacted]
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) — Email — [redacted]esdat.com.au

[redacted]
- *AU Certificate of Analysis - NATA (COA) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- *AU Interpretive QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QCI Rep) (QCI) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- *AU QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QC Rep) - NATA (QC) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- A4 - AU Sample Receipt Notification - Environmental HT (SRN) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- Chain of Custody (CoC) (COC) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- EDI Format - XTab (XTAB) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com

CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS

Work Order	: **EP2304742**	Page	: 1 of 5
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted]	Contact	: Customer Services EP
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara WA Australia 6065
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23	Date Samples Received	: 14-Apr-2023 15:15
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Date Analysis Commenced	: 18-Apr-2023
C-O-C number	: 50984	Issue Date	: 21-Apr-2023 14:40
Sampler	: [redacted]		
Site	: Pearce POT099		
Quote number	: SY/139/19 B		
No. of samples received	: 1		
No. of samples analysed	: 1		

Accreditation No. 825
Accredited for compliance with
ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Certificate of Analysis contains the following information:

- General Comments
- Analytical Results
- Surrogate Control Limits

Additional information pertinent to this report will be found in the following separate attachments: Quality Control Report, QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review and Sample Receipt Notification.

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	*Position*	*Accreditation Category*
Thomas Donovan	Senior Organic Chemist	Perth Organics, Wangara, WA

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis.

Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

When sampling time information is not provided by the client, sampling dates are shown without a time component. In these instances, the time component has been assumed by the laboratory for processing purposes.

Where a result is required to meet compliance limits the associated uncertainty must be considered. Refer to the ALS Contract for details.

Key : CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
^ = This result is computed from individual analyte detections at or above the level of reporting
ø = ALS is not NATA accredited for these tests.
~ = Indicates an estimated value.

- EP231X - Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS): Samples received in 20ml or 125ml bottles have been tested in accordance with the QSM5.3 compliant, NATA accredited method. 60mL or 250mL bottles have been tested to the legacy QSM 5.1 aligned, NATA accredited method.
- EP231: Stable isotope enriched internal standards are added to samples prior to extraction. Target compounds have a direct analogous internal standard with the exception of PFPeS, PFHpA, PFDS, PFTrDA and 10:2 FTS. These compounds use an internal standard that is chemically related and has a retention time close to that of the target compound. The DQO for internal standard response is 50-150% of that established at initial calibration. PFOS is quantified using a certified, traceable standard consisting of linear and branched PFOS isomers. These practices are in line with recommendations in the National Environmental Management Plan for PFAS (Australian HEPA) and also conform to QSM 5.3 (US DoD) requirements.

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: POTABLE WATER (Matrix: WATER)				Sample ID	0967_POT099_230414	----	----	----	----
				Sampling date / time	14-Apr-2023 10:47	----	----	----	----
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	EP2304742-001	--------	--------	--------	--------	
				Result	----	----	----	----	
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids									
Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	**0.11**	----	----	----	----	
Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	**0.02**	----	----	----	----	
Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids									
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	----	----	----	----	
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----	
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	----	----	----	----	
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides									
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	----	----	----	----	
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	----	----	----	----	

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: POTABLE WATER (Matrix: WATER)				Sample ID	0967_POT099_230414	----	----	----	----
				Sampling date / time	14-Apr-2023 10:47	----	----	----	----
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		EP2304742-001	--------	--------	--------	--------
					Result	----	----	----	----
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides - Continued									
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids									
4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
EP231P: PFAS Sums									
Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L		**0.13**	----	----	----	----
Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L		**0.13**	----	----	----	----
Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L		**0.13**	----	----	----	----
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate									
13C4-PFOS	----	0.02	%		**115**	----	----	----	----
13C8-PFOA	----	0.02	%		**108**	----	----	----	----

Surrogate Control Limits

Sub-Matrix: **POTABLE WATER**		Recovery Limits (%)	
Compound	*CAS Number*	*Low*	*High*
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate			
13C4-PFOS	----	65	140
13C8-PFOA	----	71	133

QUALITY CONTROL REPORT

Work Order	: **EP2304742**	Page	: 1 of 4
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted]	Contact	: Customer Services EP
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara WA Australia 6065
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23	Date Samples Received	: 14-Apr-2023
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Date Analysis Commenced	: 18-Apr-2023
C-O-C number	: 50984	Issue Date	: 21-Apr-2023
Sampler	: [redacted]		
Site	: Pearce POT099		
Quote number	: SY/139/19 B		
No. of samples received	: 1		
No. of samples analysed	: 1		

Accreditation No. 825
Accredited for compliance with
ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Quality Control Report contains the following information:

- Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report; Relative Percentage Difference (RPD) and Acceptance Limits
- Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits
- Matrix Spike (MS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	*Position*	*Accreditation Category*
Thomas Donovan	Senior Organic Chemist	Perth Organics, Wangara, WA

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis. Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

Key : Anonymous = Refers to samples which are not specifically part of this work order but formed part of the QC process lot
CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
RPD = Relative Percentage Difference
# = Indicates failed QC

Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report

The quality control term Laboratory Duplicate refers to a randomly selected intralaboratory split. Laboratory duplicates provide information regarding method precision and sample heterogeneity. The permitted ranges for the Relative Percent Deviation (RPD) of Laboratory Duplicates are specified in ALS Method QWI-EN/38 and are dependent on the magnitude of results in comparison to the level of reporting: Result < 10 times LOR: No Limit; Result between 10 and 20 times LOR: 0% - 50%; Result > 20 times LOR: 0% - 20%.

- **No Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Results are required to be reported.**

Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) Report

The quality control term Method / Laboratory Blank refers to an analyte free matrix to which all reagents are added in the same volumes or proportions as used in standard sample preparation. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential laboratory contamination. The quality control term Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) refers to a certified reference material, or a known interference free matrix spiked with target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor method precision and accuracy independent of sample matrix. Dynamic Recovery Limits are based on statistical evaluation of processed LCS.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Method Blank (MB) Report	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report			
					Spike	Spike Recovery (%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Result	Concentration	LCS	Low	High
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4996603)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.2218 µg/L	106	72.0	130
EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.2352 µg/L	114	71.0	127
EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.2373 µg/L	102	68.0	131
EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.238 µg/L	125	69.0	134
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.232 µg/L	97.0	65.0	140
EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.241 µg/L	98.5	53.0	142
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 4996603)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	1.25 µg/L	82.4	73.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	92.0	72.0	129
EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	93.4	72.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	104	72.0	130
EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.25 µg/L	92.0	71.0	133
EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	94.2	69.0	130
EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	90.4	71.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	102	69.0	133
EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	94.6	72.0	134
EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	98.6	65.0	144
EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	110	71.0	132
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4996603)								
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	85.4	67.0	137
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	104	68.0	141
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	98.4	60.5	138
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	105	68.3	134
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	95.2	62.2	138
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	102	65.0	136
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	110	61.0	135
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4996603)								

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Method Blank (MB) Report	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report		
					Spike	Spike Recovery (%)	Acceptable Limits (%)
				Result	Concentration	LCS	Low	High
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4996603) - continued								
EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.2343 µg/L	99.4	63.0	143
EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.2378 µg/L	95.0	64.0	140
EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.24 µg/L	104	67.0	138
EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.241 µg/L	116	64.2	133
EP231P: PFAS Sums (QCLot: 4996603)								
EP231X: Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----
EP231X: Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/17 63-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----
EP231X: Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----

Matrix Spike (MS) Report

The quality control term Matrix Spike (MS) refers to an intralaboratory split sample spiked with a representative set of target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential matrix effects on analyte recoveries. Static Recovery Limits as per laboratory Data Quality Objectives (DQOs). Ideal recovery ranges stated may be waived in the event of sample matrix interference.

- **No Matrix Spike (MS) or Matrix Spike Duplicate (MSD) Results are required to be reported.**

QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review

Work Order	: **EP2304742**	Page	: 1 of 4
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted]	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23	Date Samples Received	: 14-Apr-2023
Site	: Pearce POT099	Issue Date	: 21-Apr-2023
Sampler	: [redacted]	No. of samples received	: 1
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	No. of samples analysed	: 1

This report is automatically generated by the ALS LIMS through interpretation of the ALS Quality Control Report and several Quality Assurance parameters measured by ALS. This automated reporting highlights any non-conformances, facilitates faster and more accurate data validation and is designed to assist internal expert and external Auditor review. Many components of this report contribute to the overall DQO assessment and reporting for guideline compliance.

Brief method summaries and references are also provided to assist in traceability.

Summary of Outliers

Outliers : Quality Control Samples

This report highlights outliers flagged in the Quality Control (QC) Report.

- **NO Method Blank value outliers occur.**
- **NO Duplicate outliers occur.**
- **NO Laboratory Control outliers occur.**
- **NO Matrix Spike outliers occur.**
- **For all regular sample matrices, NO surrogate recovery outliers occur.**

Outliers : Analysis Holding Time Compliance

- **NO Analysis Holding Time Outliers exist.**

Outliers : Frequency of Quality Control Samples

- **Quality Control Sample Frequency Outliers exist - please see following pages for full details.**

Outliers : Frequency of Quality Control Samples

Matrix: **WATER**

Quality Control Sample Type / Method	Count QC	Count Regular	Rate (%) Actual	Rate (%) Expected	Quality Control Specification
Laboratory Duplicates (DUP)					
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	0	19	0.00	10.00	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Matrix Spikes (MS)					
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	0	19	0.00	5.00	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard

Analysis Holding Time Compliance

If samples are identified below as having been analysed or extracted outside of recommended holding times, this should be taken into consideration when interpreting results.

This report summarizes extraction / preparation and analysis times and compares each with ALS recommended holding times (referencing USEPA SW 846, APHA, AS and NEPM) based on the sample container provided. Dates reported represent first date of extraction or analysis and preclude subsequent dilutions and reruns. A listing of breaches (if any) is provided herein.

Holding time for leachate methods (e.g. TCLP) vary according to the analytes reported. Assessment compares the leach date with the shortest analyte holding time for the equivalent soil method. These are: organics 14 days, mercury 28 days & other metals 180 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all non-volatile parameters.

Holding times for ***VOC in soils*** vary according to analytes of interest. Vinyl Chloride and Styrene holding time is 7 days; others 14 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all VOC analytes and should be verified in case the reported breach is a false positive or Vinyl Chloride and Styrene are not key analytes of interest/concern.

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: × = Holding time breach ; ✓ = Within holding time.

Method / Container / Client Sample ID(s)	Sample Date	Extraction / Preparation: Date extracted	Extraction / Preparation: Due for extraction	Extraction / Preparation: Evaluation	Analysis: Date analysed	Analysis: Due for analysis	Analysis: Evaluation
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0967_POT099_230414	**14-Apr-2023**	**20-Apr-2023**	11-Oct-2023	✓	**21-Apr-2023**	11-Oct-2023	✓
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0967_POT099_230414	**14-Apr-2023**	**20-Apr-2023**	11-Oct-2023	✓	**21-Apr-2023**	11-Oct-2023	✓
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0967_POT099_230414	**14-Apr-2023**	**20-Apr-2023**	11-Oct-2023	✓	**21-Apr-2023**	11-Oct-2023	✓
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0967_POT099_230414	**14-Apr-2023**	**20-Apr-2023**	11-Oct-2023	✓	**21-Apr-2023**	11-Oct-2023	✓
EP231P: PFAS Sums							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0967_POT099_230414	**14-Apr-2023**	**20-Apr-2023**	11-Oct-2023	✓	**21-Apr-2023**	11-Oct-2023	✓

Quality Control Parameter Frequency Compliance

The following report summarises the frequency of laboratory QC samples analysed within the analytical lot(s) in which the submitted sample(s) was(were) processed. Actual rate should be greater than or equal to the expected rate. A listing of breaches is provided in the Summary of Outliers.

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: × = Quality Control frequency not within specification ; ✓ = Quality Control frequency within specification.

Quality Control Sample Type		Count		Rate (%)			Quality Control Specification
Analytical Methods	*Method*	*QC*	*Regular*	***Actual***	***Expected***	*Evaluation*	
Laboratory Duplicates (DUP)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	0	19	**0.00**	**10.00**	×	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Laboratory Control Samples (LCS)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	19	**5.26**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Method Blanks (MB)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	19	**5.26**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Matrix Spikes (MS)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	0	19	**0.00**	**5.00**	×	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard

Brief Method Summaries

The analytical procedures used by the Environmental Division have been developed from established internationally recognized procedures such as those published by the US EPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are employed in the absence of documented standards or by client request. The following report provides brief descriptions of the analytical procedures employed for results reported in the Certificate of Analysis. Sources from which ALS methods have been developed are provided within the Method Descriptions.

Analytical Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	WATER	In-house: Analysis of fresh and saline waters by Solid Phase Extraction (SPE) followed by LC-Electrospray-MS-MS, Negative Mode using MRM and internal standard quantitation. Isotopically labelled analogues of target analytes used as internal standards and surrogates are added to the sample container. The entire contents are transferred to a solid phase extraction (SPE) cartridge. The sample container is successively rinsed with aliquots of the elution solvent. The eluted extract is combined with an equal volume of reagent water and a portion is filtered for analysis. Method procedures and data quality objectives conform to US DoD QSM 5.3, table B-15 requirements.

Preparation Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
Solid Phase Extraction (SPE) for PFAS in water	* ORG72	WATER	In-house: Isotopically labelled analogues of target analytes used as internal standards and surrogates are added to the sample container. The entire contents are transferred to a solid phase extraction (SPE) cartridge. The sample container is successively rinsed with aliquots of the elution solvent. The eluted extract is combined with an equal volume of reagent water and a portion is filtered for analysis. Method procedures conform to US DoD QSM 5.3, table B-15 requirements.

ALSCompass
SAMPLING *Intelligence*

ALS

Environmental Division
Perth
Work Order Reference
EP2304744

Telephone : +61-8-9406 1301

Custody Document for Submissions via ALS Compass App

Project: WA_0967_PFASDMP_23 **Client:** Stantec Australia

Project Manager: [redacted]
Phone:

ALS Compass COC Reference: **# Samples:** 24 Samples ; 1 Esky

Sampler: [redacted]
Phone:

Turnaround Requirements: Standard 501005 Urgent 50966; 50965

51004; 51003; 51001; 50998; 50997; 50996; 50995; 50993; 50992; 50991; 50990; 50988; 50984; 50983; 50981; 50980; 50979; 50978; 50974; 50972

Special Instructions:

Custody:

Relinquished by: [redacted]	Received by: SP	Relinquished by:	Received by:
Date / Time: 14/4/23	Date / Time: 14/4 1515	Date / Time:	Date / Time:

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

COC#: **50988** *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23

SITE: Pearce POT030

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER: [redacted]

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO: [redacted]

CONTACT PH: [redacted]

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B

SAMPLER MOBILE: [redacted] / ES2022MWHAUS0002

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C

Other comments:

SAMPLE DETAILS							ANALYSIS REQUIRED		
SAMPLE	NAME	DESCRIPTION	DATE / TIME	MATRIX	TOTAL BOTTLES	ON HOLD	PFAS Waters WATER	ALTERNATIVE ANALYSIS	ADDITIONAL INFORMATION
001	0967_POT030		14/04/2023 11:00 AM	WATER	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		

Friday, April 14, 2023 7:05:40 AM

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

ALS COC#: 50988 *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23

SITE: Pearce POT030

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER: [redacted]

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO: [redacted]

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

[redacted] / ES2022MWHAUS0002

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C

Other comments:

SAMPLE	SAMPLE NAME	BOTTLE NAME	VOLUME	BARCODE	TYPE	FILTERED	REASON
001	0967_POT030	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350822075134	Grey	No	
001	0967_POT030	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350822075380	Grey	No	

Total Bottle Count: ALS: 2, Non ALS: 0

Friday, April 14, 2023 7:05:40 AM

SAMPLE RECEIPT NOTIFICATION (SRN)

Work Order : **EP2304744**

Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted]	Contact	: Customer Services EP
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara WA Australia 6065
E-mail	: [redacted]stantec.com	E-mail	: ALSEnviro.Perth@alsglobal.com
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Facsimile	: ----	Facsimile	: +61-8-9406 1399
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23	Page	: 1 of 2
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Quote number	: ES2022MWHAUS0002 (SY/139/19 B)
C-O-C number	: 50988	QC Level	: NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Site	: Pearce POT030		
Sampler	: [redacted]		

Dates

Date Samples Received	: 14-Apr-2023 15:15	Issue Date	: 17-Apr-2023
Client Requested Due Date	: 24-Apr-2023	Scheduled Reporting Date	: **24-Apr-2023**

Delivery Details

Mode of Delivery	: Client Drop Off	Security Seal	: Not Available
No. of coolers/boxes	: 1	Temperature	: 11.3 - Ice present
Receipt Detail	:	No. of samples received / analysed	: 1 / 1

General Comments

- This report contains the following information:
  - Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances
  - Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis
  - Proactive Holding Time Report
  - Requested Deliverables
- Please see scanned COC for sample discrepencies: extra samples , samples not received etc.
- Please direct any queries related to sample condition / numbering / breakages to Sample Receipt (Samples.Perth@alsglobal.com)
- Analytical work for this work order will be conducted at ALS Environmental Perth.
- Please direct any turnaround / technical queries to the laboratory contact designated above.
- Sample Disposal - Aqueous (3 weeks), Solid (2 months) from receipt of samples.
- **pH analysis should be conducted within 6 hours of sampling.**
- **Please refer to the Proactive Holding Time Report table below which summarises breaches of recommended holding times that have occurred prior to samples/instructions being received at the laboratory. The laboratory will process these samples unless instructions are received from you indicating you do not wish to proceed. The absence of this summary table indicates that all samples have been received within the recommended holding times for the analysis requested.**
- Please be aware that APHA/NEPM recommends water and soil samples be chilled to less than or equal to 6°C for chemical analysis, and less than or equal to 10°C but unfrozen for Microbiological analysis. Where samples are received above this temperature, it should be taken into consideration when interpreting results. Refer to ALS EnviroMail 85 for ALS recommendations of the best practice for chilling samples after sampling and for maintaining a cool temperature during transit.

Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances

All comparisons are made against pretreatment/preservation AS, APHA, USEPA standards.

- **No sample container / preservation non-compliance exists.**

Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis

Some items described below may be part of a laboratory process necessary for the execution of client requested tasks. Packages may contain additional analyses, such as the determination of moisture content and preparation tasks, that are included in the package.
If no sampling time is provided, the sampling time will default 00:00 on the date of sampling. If no sampling date is provided, the sampling date will be assumed by the laboratory and displayed in brackets without a time component

Matrix: **WATER**

Laboratory sample ID	Sampling date / time	Sample ID	WATER - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)
EP2304744-001	14-Apr-2023 11:00	0967_POT030_230414	✓

Proactive Holding Time Report

Sample(s) have been received within the recommended holding times for the requested analysis.

Requested Deliverables

[redacted]
- A4 - AU Tax Invoice (INV) — Email — [redacted]cardno.com.au

[redacted]
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) — Email — [redacted]esdat.com.au

[redacted]
- *AU Certificate of Analysis - NATA (COA) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- *AU Interpretive QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QCI Rep) (QCI) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- *AU QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QC Rep) - NATA (QC) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- A4 - AU Sample Receipt Notification - Environmental HT (SRN) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- Chain of Custody (CoC) (COC) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- EDI Format - XTab (XTAB) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com

CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS

Work Order	: **EP2304744**	Page	: 1 of 5
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted]	Contact	: Customer Services EP
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara WA Australia 6065
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23	Date Samples Received	: 14-Apr-2023 15:15
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Date Analysis Commenced	: 18-Apr-2023
C-O-C number	: 50988	Issue Date	: 21-Apr-2023 14:40
Sampler	: [redacted] [redacted]		
Site	: Pearce POT030		
Quote number	: SY/139/19 B		
No. of samples received	: 1		
No. of samples analysed	: 1		

Accreditation No. 825
Accredited for compliance with
ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Certificate of Analysis contains the following information:

- General Comments
- Analytical Results
- Surrogate Control Limits

Additional information pertinent to this report will be found in the following separate attachments: Quality Control Report, QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review and Sample Receipt Notification.

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	*Position*	*Accreditation Category*
Thomas Donovan	Senior Organic Chemist	Perth Organics, Wangara, WA

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis.

Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

When sampling time information is not provided by the client, sampling dates are shown without a time component. In these instances, the time component has been assumed by the laboratory for processing purposes.

Where a result is required to meet compliance limits the associated uncertainty must be considered. Refer to the ALS Contract for details.

Key : CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
^ = This result is computed from individual analyte detections at or above the level of reporting
ø = ALS is not NATA accredited for these tests.
~ = Indicates an estimated value.

- EP231X - Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS): Samples received in 20ml or 125ml bottles have been tested in accordance with the QSM5.3 compliant, NATA accredited method. 60mL or 250mL bottles have been tested to the legacy QSM 5.1 aligned, NATA accredited method.
- EP231: Stable isotope enriched internal standards are added to samples prior to extraction. Target compounds have a direct analogous internal standard with the exception of PFPeS, PFHpA, PFDS, PFTrDA and 10:2 FTS. These compounds use an internal standard that is chemically related and has a retention time close to that of the target compound. The DQO for internal standard response is 50-150% of that established at initial calibration. PFOS is quantified using a certified, traceable standard consisting of linear and branched PFOS isomers. These practices are in line with recommendations in the National Environmental Management Plan for PFAS (Australian HEPA) and also conform to QSM 5.3 (US DoD) requirements.

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: POTABLE WATER (Matrix: WATER)				Sample ID	0967_POT030_230414	----	----	----	----
				Sampling date / time	14-Apr-2023 11:00	----	----	----	----
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	EP2304744-001	--------	--------	--------	--------	
				Result	----	----	----	----	
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids									
Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	**0.02**	----	----	----	----	
Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	**0.01**	----	----	----	----	
Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids									
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	----	----	----	----	
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----	
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	----	----	----	----	
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides									
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	----	----	----	----	
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	----	----	----	----	

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: POTABLE WATER (Matrix: WATER)				Sample ID	0967_POT030_230414	----	----	----	----
				Sampling date / time	14-Apr-2023 11:00	----	----	----	----
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		EP2304744-001	--------	--------	--------	--------
					Result	----	----	----	----
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides - Continued									
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids									
4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
EP231P: PFAS Sums									
Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L		**0.03**	----	----	----	----
Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L		**0.03**	----	----	----	----
Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L		**0.03**	----	----	----	----
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate									
13C4-PFOS	----	0.02	%		**112**	----	----	----	----
13C8-PFOA	----	0.02	%		**108**	----	----	----	----

Surrogate Control Limits

Sub-Matrix: **POTABLE WATER**		Recovery Limits (%)	
Compound	*CAS Number*	***Low***	***High***
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate			
13C4-PFOS	----	65	140
13C8-PFOA	----	71	133

QUALITY CONTROL REPORT

Work Order	: **EP2304744**	Page	: 1 of 4
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted]	Contact	: Customer Services EP
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara WA Australia 6065
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23	Date Samples Received	: 14-Apr-2023
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Date Analysis Commenced	: 18-Apr-2023
C-O-C number	: 50988	Issue Date	: 21-Apr-2023
Sampler	: [redacted]		
Site	: Pearce POT030		
Quote number	: SY/139/19 B		
No. of samples received	: 1		
No. of samples analysed	: 1		

Accreditation No. 825
Accredited for compliance with
ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Quality Control Report contains the following information:

- Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report; Relative Percentage Difference (RPD) and Acceptance Limits
- Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits
- Matrix Spike (MS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	*Position*	*Accreditation Category*
Thomas Donovan	Senior Organic Chemist	Perth Organics, Wangara, WA

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis. Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

Key : Anonymous = Refers to samples which are not specifically part of this work order but formed part of the QC process lot
CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
RPD = Relative Percentage Difference
# = Indicates failed QC

Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report

The quality control term Laboratory Duplicate refers to a randomly selected intralaboratory split. Laboratory duplicates provide information regarding method precision and sample heterogeneity. The permitted ranges for the Relative Percent Deviation (RPD) of Laboratory Duplicates are specified in ALS Method QWI-EN/38 and are dependent on the magnitude of results in comparison to the level of reporting: Result < 10 times LOR: No Limit; Result between 10 and 20 times LOR: 0% - 50%; Result > 20 times LOR: 0% - 20%.

- **No Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Results are required to be reported.**

Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) Report

The quality control term Method / Laboratory Blank refers to an analyte free matrix to which all reagents are added in the same volumes or proportions as used in standard sample preparation. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential laboratory contamination. The quality control term Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) refers to a certified reference material, or a known interference free matrix spiked with target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor method precision and accuracy independent of sample matrix. Dynamic Recovery Limits are based on statistical evaluation of processed LCS.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Method Blank (MB) Report	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report			
					Spike	Spike Recovery (%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Result	Concentration	LCS	Low	High
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4996603)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.2218 µg/L	106	72.0	130
EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.2352 µg/L	114	71.0	127
EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.2373 µg/L	102	68.0	131
EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.238 µg/L	125	69.0	134
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.232 µg/L	97.0	65.0	140
EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.241 µg/L	98.5	53.0	142
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 4996603)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	1.25 µg/L	82.4	73.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	92.0	72.0	129
EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	93.4	72.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	104	72.0	130
EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.25 µg/L	92.0	71.0	133
EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	94.2	69.0	130
EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	90.4	71.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	102	69.0	133
EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	94.6	72.0	134
EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	98.6	65.0	144
EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	110	71.0	132
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4996603)								
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	85.4	67.0	137
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	104	68.0	141
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	98.4	60.5	138
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	105	68.3	134
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	95.2	62.2	138
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	102	65.0	136
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	110	61.0	135
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4996603)								

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Method Blank (MB) Report	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report			
					Spike	Spike Recovery (%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
				Result	Concentration	LCS	Low	High
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4996603) - continued								
EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.2343 µg/L	99.4	63.0	143
EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.2378 µg/L	95.0	64.0	140
EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.24 µg/L	104	67.0	138
EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.241 µg/L	116	64.2	133
EP231P: PFAS Sums (QCLot: 4996603)								
EP231X: Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----
EP231X: Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/17 63-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----
EP231X: Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----

Matrix Spike (MS) Report

The quality control term Matrix Spike (MS) refers to an intralaboratory split sample spiked with a representative set of target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential matrix effects on analyte recoveries. Static Recovery Limits as per laboratory Data Quality Objectives (DQOs). Ideal recovery ranges stated may be waived in the event of sample matrix interference.

- **No Matrix Spike (MS) or Matrix Spike Duplicate (MSD) Results are required to be reported.**

QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review

Work Order	: **EP2304744**	Page	: 1 of 4
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted]	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23	Date Samples Received	: 14-Apr-2023
Site	: Pearce POT030	Issue Date	: 21-Apr-2023
Sampler	: [redacted] [redacted]	No. of samples received	: 1
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	No. of samples analysed	: 1

This report is automatically generated by the ALS LIMS through interpretation of the ALS Quality Control Report and several Quality Assurance parameters measured by ALS. This automated reporting highlights any non-conformances, facilitates faster and more accurate data validation and is designed to assist internal expert and external Auditor review. Many components of this report contribute to the overall DQO assessment and reporting for guideline compliance.

Brief method summaries and references are also provided to assist in traceability.

Summary of Outliers

Outliers : Quality Control Samples

This report highlights outliers flagged in the Quality Control (QC) Report.

- **NO Method Blank value outliers occur.**
- **NO Duplicate outliers occur.**
- **NO Laboratory Control outliers occur.**
- **NO Matrix Spike outliers occur.**
- **For all regular sample matrices, NO surrogate recovery outliers occur.**

Outliers : Analysis Holding Time Compliance

- **NO Analysis Holding Time Outliers exist.**

Outliers : Frequency of Quality Control Samples

- **Quality Control Sample Frequency Outliers exist - please see following pages for full details.**

Outliers : Frequency of Quality Control Samples

Matrix: **WATER**

Quality Control Sample Type / Method	Count QC	Count Regular	Rate (%) Actual	Rate (%) Expected	Quality Control Specification
	0				
Laboratory Duplicates (DUP)					
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	0	19	0.00	10.00	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Matrix Spikes (MS)					
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	0	19	0.00	5.00	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard

Analysis Holding Time Compliance

If samples are identified below as having been analysed or extracted outside of recommended holding times, this should be taken into consideration when interpreting results.

This report summarizes extraction / preparation and analysis times and compares each with ALS recommended holding times (referencing USEPA SW 846, APHA, AS and NEPM) based on the sample container provided. Dates reported represent first date of extraction or analysis and preclude subsequent dilutions and reruns. A listing of breaches (if any) is provided herein.

Holding time for leachate methods (e.g. TCLP) vary according to the analytes reported. Assessment compares the leach date with the shortest analyte holding time for the equivalent soil method. These are: organics 14 days, mercury 28 days & other metals 180 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all non-volatile parameters.

Holding times for ***VOC in soils*** vary according to analytes of interest. Vinyl Chloride and Styrene holding time is 7 days; others 14 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all VOC analytes and should be verified in case the reported breach is a false positive or Vinyl Chloride and Styrene are not key analytes of interest/concern.

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: × = Holding time breach ; ✓ = Within holding time.

Method / *Container* / Client Sample ID(s)	*Sample Date*	*Extraction / Preparation* Date extracted	Due for extraction	Evaluation	*Analysis* Date analysed	Due for analysis	Evaluation
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0967_POT030_230414	**14-Apr-2023**	**20-Apr-2023**	11-Oct-2023	✓	**21-Apr-2023**	11-Oct-2023	✓
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0967_POT030_230414	**14-Apr-2023**	**20-Apr-2023**	11-Oct-2023	✓	**21-Apr-2023**	11-Oct-2023	✓
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0967_POT030_230414	**14-Apr-2023**	**20-Apr-2023**	11-Oct-2023	✓	**21-Apr-2023**	11-Oct-2023	✓
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0967_POT030_230414	**14-Apr-2023**	**20-Apr-2023**	11-Oct-2023	✓	**21-Apr-2023**	11-Oct-2023	✓
EP231P: PFAS Sums							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0967_POT030_230414	**14-Apr-2023**	**20-Apr-2023**	11-Oct-2023	✓	**21-Apr-2023**	11-Oct-2023	✓

Quality Control Parameter Frequency Compliance

The following report summarises the frequency of laboratory QC samples analysed within the analytical lot(s) in which the submitted sample(s) was(were) processed. Actual rate should be greater than or equal to the expected rate. A listing of breaches is provided in the Summary of Outliers.

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: × = Quality Control frequency not within specification ; ✓ = Quality Control frequency within specification.

Quality Control Sample Type		Count		Rate (%)			Quality Control Specification
Analytical Methods	*Method*	*QC*	*Regular*	***Actual***	***Expected***	*Evaluation*	
Laboratory Duplicates (DUP)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	0	19	**0.00**	**10.00**	×	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Laboratory Control Samples (LCS)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	19	**5.26**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Method Blanks (MB)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	19	**5.26**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Matrix Spikes (MS)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	0	19	**0.00**	**5.00**	×	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard

Brief Method Summaries

The analytical procedures used by the Environmental Division have been developed from established internationally recognized procedures such as those published by the US EPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are employed in the absence of documented standards or by client request. The following report provides brief descriptions of the analytical procedures employed for results reported in the Certificate of Analysis. Sources from which ALS methods have been developed are provided within the Method Descriptions.

Analytical Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	WATER	In-house: Analysis of fresh and saline waters by Solid Phase Extraction (SPE) followed by LC-Electrospray-MS-MS, Negative Mode using MRM and internal standard quantitation. Isotopically labelled analogues of target analytes used as internal standards and surrogates are added to the sample container. The entire contents are transferred to a solid phase extraction (SPE) cartridge. The sample container is successively rinsed with aliquots of the elution solvent. The eluted extract is combined with an equal volume of reagent water and a portion is filtered for analysis. Method procedures and data quality objectives conform to US DoD QSM 5.3, table B-15 requirements.

Preparation Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
Solid Phase Extraction (SPE) for PFAS in water	* ORG72	WATER	In-house: Isotopically labelled analogues of target analytes used as internal standards and surrogates are added to the sample container. The entire contents are transferred to a solid phase extraction (SPE) cartridge. The sample container is successively rinsed with aliquots of the elution solvent. The eluted extract is combined with an equal volume of reagent water and a portion is filtered for analysis. Method procedures conform to US DoD QSM 5.3, table B-15 requirements.

ALSCompass
SAMPLING *Intelligence*

Perth
Work Order Reference
EP2304745

Telephone : +61-8-9406 1301

Custody Document for Submissions via ALS Compass App

Project: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23 **Client:** Stantec Australia **Project Manage** [redacted]

Phone:

ALS Compass COC Reference: [redacted] **# Samples:** 24 Samples; 1 Eski **Sampler:** [redacted]

Phone:

51004; 51003; 51001; 50998; 50997; 50996; 50995; 50993; 50992; 50991; 50990; 50988; 50984; 50983
50981; 50980; 50979; 50978; 50974; 50972

Turnaround Requirements: Standard 501005 Urgent 50966; 50965

Special Instructions:

Custody:

Relinquished by: [redacted]	Received by: SP	Relinquished by:	Received by:
Date / Time: 14/4/23	Date / Time: 14/4 1515	Date / Time:	Date / Time:

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

COC#: 50990 *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23

SITE: Pearce POT031

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER: [redacted]

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO: [redacted]

CONTACT PH: [redacted] SAMPLER MOBILE: [redacted]

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C

Other comments:

SAMPLE DETAILS							ANALYSIS REQUIRED		
SAMPLE	NAME	DESCRIPTION	DATE / TIME	MATRIX	TOTAL BOTTLES	ON HOLD	PFAS Waters WATER	ALTERNATIVE ANALYSIS	ADDITIONAL INFORMATION
001	0967_POT031		14/04/2023 11:06 AM	WATER	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

COC#: 50990 *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23

SITE: Pearce POT031

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER: [redacted]

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO: [redacted]

CONTACT PH: [redacted] SAMPLER MOBILE: [redacted]

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact?	Yes	No	N/A
Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt?	Yes	No	N/A
Random Sample Temperature on Receipt:		°C	

Other comments:

SAMPLE	SAMPLE NAME	BOTTLE NAME	VOLUME	BARCODE	TYPE	FILTERED	REASON
001	0967_POT031	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350822081510	Grey	No	
001	0967_POT031	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350822081532	Grey	No	

Total Bottle Count: ALS: 2, Non ALS: 0

SAMPLE RECEIPT NOTIFICATION (SRN)

Work Order : **EP2304745**

Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted]	Contact	: Customer Services EP
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara WA Australia 6065
E-mail	: [redacted]stantec.com	E-mail	: ALSEnviro.Perth@alsglobal.com
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Facsimile	: ----	Facsimile	: +61-8-9406 1399
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23	Page	: 1 of 2
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Quote number	: ES2022MWHAUS0002 (SY/139/19 B)
C-O-C number	: 50990	QC Level	: NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Site	: Pearce POT031		
Sampler	: [redacted]		

Dates

Date Samples Received	: 14-Apr-2023 15:15	Issue Date	: 17-Apr-2023
Client Requested Due Date	: 24-Apr-2023	Scheduled Reporting Date	: **24-Apr-2023**

Delivery Details

Mode of Delivery	: Client Drop Off	Security Seal	: Not Available
No. of coolers/boxes	: 1	Temperature	: 11.3 - Ice present
Receipt Detail	:	No. of samples received / analysed	: 1 / 1

General Comments

- This report contains the following information:
  - Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances
  - Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis
  - Proactive Holding Time Report
  - Requested Deliverables
- Please see scanned COC for sample discrepencies: extra samples , samples not received etc.
- Please direct any queries related to sample condition / numbering / breakages to Sample Receipt (Samples.Perth@alsglobal.com)
- Analytical work for this work order will be conducted at ALS Environmental Perth.
- Please direct any turnaround / technical queries to the laboratory contact designated above.
- Sample Disposal - Aqueous (3 weeks), Solid (2 months) from receipt of samples.
- **pH analysis should be conducted within 6 hours of sampling.**
- **Please refer to the Proactive Holding Time Report table below which summarises breaches of recommended holding times that have occurred prior to samples/instructions being received at the laboratory. The laboratory will process these samples unless instructions are received from you indicating you do not wish to proceed. The absence of this summary table indicates that all samples have been received within the recommended holding times for the analysis requested.**
- Please be aware that APHA/NEPM recommends water and soil samples be chilled to less than or equal to 6°C for chemical analysis, and less than or equal to 10°C but unfrozen for Microbiological analysis. Where samples are received above this temperature, it should be taken into consideration when interpreting results. Refer to ALS EnviroMail 85 for ALS recommendations of the best practice for chilling samples after sampling and for maintaining a cool temperature during transit.

Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances

All comparisons are made against pretreatment/preservation AS, APHA, USEPA standards.

- **No sample container / preservation non-compliance exists.**

Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis

Some items described below may be part of a laboratory process necessary for the execution of client requested tasks. Packages may contain additional analyses, such as the determination of moisture content and preparation tasks, that are included in the package.
If no sampling time is provided, the sampling time will default 00:00 on the date of sampling. If no sampling date is provided, the sampling date will be assumed by the laboratory and displayed in brackets without a time component

Matrix: **WATER**

Laboratory sample ID	Sampling date / time	Sample ID	WATER - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)
EP2304745-001	14-Apr-2023 11:06	0967_POT031_230414	✓

Proactive Holding Time Report

Sample(s) have been received within the recommended holding times for the requested analysis.

Requested Deliverables

[redacted]
- A4 - AU Tax Invoice (INV) — Email — [redacted]cardno.com.au

[redacted]
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) — Email — [redacted]esdat.com.au

[redacted]
- *AU Certificate of Analysis - NATA (COA) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- *AU Interpretive QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QCI Rep) (QCI) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- *AU QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QC Rep) - NATA (QC) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- A4 - AU Sample Receipt Notification - Environmental HT (SRN) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- Chain of Custody (CoC) (COC) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- EDI Format - XTab (XTAB) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com

CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS

Work Order	: **EP2304745**	Page	: 1 of 5
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted]	Contact	: Customer Services EP
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara WA Australia 6065
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23	Date Samples Received	: 14-Apr-2023 15:15
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Date Analysis Commenced	: 18-Apr-2023
C-O-C number	: 50990	Issue Date	: 21-Apr-2023 14:36
Sampler	: [redacted]		
Site	: Pearce POT031		
Quote number	: SY/139/19 B		
No. of samples received	: 1		
No. of samples analysed	: 1		

Accreditation No. 825
Accredited for compliance with
ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Certificate of Analysis contains the following information:

- General Comments
- Analytical Results
- Surrogate Control Limits

Additional information pertinent to this report will be found in the following separate attachments: Quality Control Report, QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review and Sample Receipt Notification.

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	*Position*	*Accreditation Category*
Thomas Donovan	Senior Organic Chemist	Perth Organics, Wangara, WA

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis.

Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

When sampling time information is not provided by the client, sampling dates are shown without a time component. In these instances, the time component has been assumed by the laboratory for processing purposes.

Where a result is required to meet compliance limits the associated uncertainty must be considered. Refer to the ALS Contract for details.

Key : CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
^ = This result is computed from individual analyte detections at or above the level of reporting
ø = ALS is not NATA accredited for these tests.
~ = Indicates an estimated value.

- EP231X - Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS): Samples received in 20ml or 125ml bottles have been tested in accordance with the QSM5.3 compliant, NATA accredited method. 60mL or 250mL bottles have been tested to the legacy QSM 5.1 aligned, NATA accredited method.
- EP231: Stable isotope enriched internal standards are added to samples prior to extraction. Target compounds have a direct analogous internal standard with the exception of PFPeS, PFHpA, PFDS, PFTrDA and 10:2 FTS. These compounds use an internal standard that is chemically related and has a retention time close to that of the target compound. The DQO for internal standard response is 50-150% of that established at initial calibration. PFOS is quantified using a certified, traceable standard consisting of linear and branched PFOS isomers. These practices are in line with recommendations in the National Environmental Management Plan for PFAS (Australian HEPA) and also conform to QSM 5.3 (US DoD) requirements.

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: POTABLE WATER (Matrix: WATER)				Sample ID	0967_POT031_230414	----	----	----	----
				Sampling date / time	14-Apr-2023 11:06	----	----	----	----
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	EP2304745-001	--------	--------	--------	--------	
				Result	----	----	----	----	
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids									
Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	**0.07**	----	----	----	----	
Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	**0.02**	----	----	----	----	
Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids									
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	----	----	----	----	
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----	
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	----	----	----	----	
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides									
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	----	----	----	----	
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	----	----	----	----	

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: POTABLE WATER (Matrix: WATER)				Sample ID	0967_POT031_230414	----	----	----	----
				Sampling date / time	14-Apr-2023 11:06	----	----	----	----
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		EP2304745-001	--------	--------	--------	--------
					Result	----	----	----	----
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides - Continued									
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids									
4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
EP231P: PFAS Sums									
Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L		**0.09**	----	----	----	----
Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L		**0.09**	----	----	----	----
Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L		**0.09**	----	----	----	----
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate									
13C4-PFOS	----	0.02	%		**106**	----	----	----	----
13C8-PFOA	----	0.02	%		**108**	----	----	----	----

Surrogate Control Limits

Sub-Matrix: **POTABLE WATER**		Recovery Limits (%)	
Compound	*CAS Number*	*Low*	*High*
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate			
13C4-PFOS	----	65	140
13C8-PFOA	----	71	133

QUALITY CONTROL REPORT

Work Order	: **EP2304745**	Page	: 1 of 4
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted]	Contact	: Customer Services EP
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara WA Australia 6065
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23	Date Samples Received	: 14-Apr-2023
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Date Analysis Commenced	: 18-Apr-2023
C-O-C number	: 50990	Issue Date	: 21-Apr-2023
Sampler	: [redacted]		
Site	: Pearce POT031		
Quote number	: SY/139/19 B		
No. of samples received	: 1		
No. of samples analysed	: 1		

Accreditation No. 825
Accredited for compliance with
ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Quality Control Report contains the following information:

- Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report; Relative Percentage Difference (RPD) and Acceptance Limits
- Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits
- Matrix Spike (MS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	*Position*	*Accreditation Category*
Thomas Donovan	Senior Organic Chemist	Perth Organics, Wangara, WA

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis. Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

Key : Anonymous = Refers to samples which are not specifically part of this work order but formed part of the QC process lot
CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
RPD = Relative Percentage Difference
# = Indicates failed QC

Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report

The quality control term Laboratory Duplicate refers to a randomly selected intralaboratory split. Laboratory duplicates provide information regarding method precision and sample heterogeneity. The permitted ranges for the Relative Percent Deviation (RPD) of Laboratory Duplicates are specified in ALS Method QWI-EN/38 and are dependent on the magnitude of results in comparison to the level of reporting: Result < 10 times LOR: No Limit; Result between 10 and 20 times LOR: 0% - 50%; Result > 20 times LOR: 0% - 20%.

- **No Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Results are required to be reported.**

Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) Report

The quality control term Method / Laboratory Blank refers to an analyte free matrix to which all reagents are added in the same volumes or proportions as used in standard sample preparation. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential laboratory contamination. The quality control term Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) refers to a certified reference material, or a known interference free matrix spiked with target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor method precision and accuracy independent of sample matrix. Dynamic Recovery Limits are based on statistical evaluation of processed LCS.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Method Blank (MB) Report	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report			
					Spike	Spike Recovery (%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Result	Concentration	LCS	Low	High
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4996603)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.2218 µg/L	106	72.0	130
EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.2352 µg/L	114	71.0	127
EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.2373 µg/L	102	68.0	131
EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.238 µg/L	125	69.0	134
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.232 µg/L	97.0	65.0	140
EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.241 µg/L	98.5	53.0	142
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 4996603)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	1.25 µg/L	82.4	73.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	92.0	72.0	129
EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	93.4	72.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	104	72.0	130
EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.25 µg/L	92.0	71.0	133
EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	94.2	69.0	130
EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	90.4	71.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	102	69.0	133
EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	94.6	72.0	134
EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	98.6	65.0	144
EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	110	71.0	132
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4996603)								
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	85.4	67.0	137
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	104	68.0	141
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	98.4	60.5	138
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	105	68.3	134
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	95.2	62.2	138
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	102	65.0	136
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	110	61.0	135
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4996603)								

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Method Blank (MB) Report	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report			
					Spike	Spike Recovery (%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
				Result	Concentration	LCS	Low	High
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4996603) - continued								
EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.2343 µg/L	99.4	63.0	143
EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.2378 µg/L	95.0	64.0	140
EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.24 µg/L	104	67.0	138
EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.241 µg/L	116	64.2	133
EP231P: PFAS Sums (QCLot: 4996603)								
EP231X: Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----
EP231X: Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/17 63-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----
EP231X: Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----

Matrix Spike (MS) Report

The quality control term Matrix Spike (MS) refers to an intralaboratory split sample spiked with a representative set of target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential matrix effects on analyte recoveries. Static Recovery Limits as per laboratory Data Quality Objectives (DQOs). Ideal recovery ranges stated may be waived in the event of sample matrix interference.

- **No Matrix Spike (MS) or Matrix Spike Duplicate (MSD) Results are required to be reported.**

QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review

Work Order	: **EP2304745**	Page	: 1 of 4
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted]	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23	Date Samples Received	: 14-Apr-2023
Site	: Pearce POT031	Issue Date	: 21-Apr-2023
Sampler	: [redacted] [redacted]	No. of samples received	: 1
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	No. of samples analysed	: 1

This report is automatically generated by the ALS LIMS through interpretation of the ALS Quality Control Report and several Quality Assurance parameters measured by ALS. This automated reporting highlights any non-conformances, facilitates faster and more accurate data validation and is designed to assist internal expert and external Auditor review. Many components of this report contribute to the overall DQO assessment and reporting for guideline compliance.

Brief method summaries and references are also provided to assist in traceability.

Summary of Outliers

Outliers : Quality Control Samples

This report highlights outliers flagged in the Quality Control (QC) Report.

- **NO Method Blank value outliers occur.**
- **NO Duplicate outliers occur.**
- **NO Laboratory Control outliers occur.**
- **NO Matrix Spike outliers occur.**
- **For all regular sample matrices, NO surrogate recovery outliers occur.**

Outliers : Analysis Holding Time Compliance

- **NO Analysis Holding Time Outliers exist.**

Outliers : Frequency of Quality Control Samples

- **Quality Control Sample Frequency Outliers exist - please see following pages for full details.**

Outliers : Frequency of Quality Control Samples

Matrix: **WATER**

Quality Control Sample Type / Method	Count QC	Count Regular	Rate (%) Actual	Rate (%) Expected	Quality Control Specification
Laboratory Duplicates (DUP)					
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	0	19	0.00	10.00	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Matrix Spikes (MS)					
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	0	19	0.00	5.00	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard

Analysis Holding Time Compliance

If samples are identified below as having been analysed or extracted outside of recommended holding times, this should be taken into consideration when interpreting results.

This report summarizes extraction / preparation and analysis times and compares each with ALS recommended holding times (referencing USEPA SW 846, APHA, AS and NEPM) based on the sample container provided. Dates reported represent first date of extraction or analysis and preclude subsequent dilutions and reruns. A listing of breaches (if any) is provided herein.

Holding time for leachate methods (e.g. TCLP) vary according to the analytes reported. Assessment compares the leach date with the shortest analyte holding time for the equivalent soil method. These are: organics 14 days, mercury 28 days & other metals 180 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all non-volatile parameters.

Holding times for ***VOC in soils*** vary according to analytes of interest. Vinyl Chloride and Styrene holding time is 7 days; others 14 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all VOC analytes and should be verified in case the reported breach is a false positive or Vinyl Chloride and Styrene are not key analytes of interest/concern.

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: × = Holding time breach ; ✓ = Within holding time.

Method / Container / Client Sample ID(s)	Sample Date	Extraction / Preparation: Date extracted	Extraction / Preparation: Due for extraction	Extraction / Preparation: Evaluation	Analysis: Date analysed	Analysis: Due for analysis	Analysis: Evaluation
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)							
0967_POT031_230414	**14-Apr-2023**	**20-Apr-2023**	11-Oct-2023	✓	**21-Apr-2023**	11-Oct-2023	✓
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)							
0967_POT031_230414	**14-Apr-2023**	**20-Apr-2023**	11-Oct-2023	✓	**21-Apr-2023**	11-Oct-2023	✓
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)							
0967_POT031_230414	**14-Apr-2023**	**20-Apr-2023**	11-Oct-2023	✓	**21-Apr-2023**	11-Oct-2023	✓
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)							
0967_POT031_230414	**14-Apr-2023**	**20-Apr-2023**	11-Oct-2023	✓	**21-Apr-2023**	11-Oct-2023	✓
EP231P: PFAS Sums							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)							
0967_POT031_230414	**14-Apr-2023**	**20-Apr-2023**	11-Oct-2023	✓	**21-Apr-2023**	11-Oct-2023	✓

Quality Control Parameter Frequency Compliance

The following report summarises the frequency of laboratory QC samples analysed within the analytical lot(s) in which the submitted sample(s) was(were) processed. Actual rate should be greater than or equal to the expected rate. A listing of breaches is provided in the Summary of Outliers.

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: × = Quality Control frequency not within specification ; ✓ = Quality Control frequency within specification.

Quality Control Sample Type		Count		Rate (%)			Quality Control Specification
Analytical Methods	*Method*	*QC*	*Regular*	***Actual***	***Expected***	*Evaluation*	
Laboratory Duplicates (DUP)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	0	19	**0.00**	**10.00**	×	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Laboratory Control Samples (LCS)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	19	**5.26**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Method Blanks (MB)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	19	**5.26**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Matrix Spikes (MS)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	0	19	**0.00**	**5.00**	×	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard

Brief Method Summaries

The analytical procedures used by the Environmental Division have been developed from established internationally recognized procedures such as those published by the US EPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are employed in the absence of documented standards or by client request. The following report provides brief descriptions of the analytical procedures employed for results reported in the Certificate of Analysis. Sources from which ALS methods have been developed are provided within the Method Descriptions.

Analytical Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	WATER	In-house: Analysis of fresh and saline waters by Solid Phase Extraction (SPE) followed by LC-Electrospray-MS-MS, Negative Mode using MRM and internal standard quantitation. Isotopically labelled analogues of target analytes used as internal standards and surrogates are added to the sample container. The entire contents are transferred to a solid phase extraction (SPE) cartridge. The sample container is successively rinsed with aliquots of the elution solvent. The eluted extract is combined with an equal volume of reagent water and a portion is filtered for analysis. Method procedures and data quality objectives conform to US DoD QSM 5.3, table B-15 requirements.

Preparation Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
Solid Phase Extraction (SPE) for PFAS in water	* ORG72	WATER	In-house: Isotopically labelled analogues of target analytes used as internal standards and surrogates are added to the sample container. The entire contents are transferred to a solid phase extraction (SPE) cartridge. The sample container is successively rinsed with aliquots of the elution solvent. The eluted extract is combined with an equal volume of reagent water and a portion is filtered for analysis. Method procedures conform to US DoD QSM 5.3, table B-15 requirements.

ALSCompass
SAMPLING *Intelligence*

ALS

Perth
Work Order Reference
EP2304746

Telephone : +61-8-9406 1301

Custody Document for Submissions via ALS Compass App

Project: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23 **Client:** Stantec Australia **Project Manager:** [redacted]
Phone:

ALS Compass COC Reference: **# Samples:** 24 Samples; 1 Esk **Sampler:** [redacted]
Phone:

51004; 51003; 51001; 50998; 50997; 50996; 50995; 50993; 50992; 50991; 50990; 50988; 50984; 50983
50981; 50980; 50979; 50978; 50974; 50972
50966; 50965
50100S

Turnaround Requirements: Standard Urgent

Special Instructions:

Custody:

Relinquished by: [redacted]	Received by: SP	Relinquished by:	Received by:
Date / Time: 14/4/23	Date / Time: 14/4 1515	Date / Time:	Date / Time:

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

(ALS) COC#: 50991 *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23

SITE: Pearce POT052

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER: [redacted]

CONTACT PH: [redacted] SAMPLER MOBILE [redacted]

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO: [redacted]

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C

Other comments:

SAMPLE DETAILS							ANALYSIS REQUIRED		
SAMPLE	NAME	DESCRIPTION	DATE / TIME	MATRIX	TOTAL BOTTLES	ON HOLD	PFAS Waters WATER	ALTERNATIVE ANALYSIS	ADDITIONAL INFORMATION
001	0967_POT052		14/04/2023 11:15 AM	WATER	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		

SAMPLE RECEIPT NOTIFICATION (SRN)

Work Order	: **EP2304746**		
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted]	Contact	: Customer Services EP
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara WA Australia 6065
E-mail	: [redacted]stantec.com	E-mail	: ALSEnviro.Perth@alsglobal.com
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Facsimile	: ----	Facsimile	: +61-8-9406 1399
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23	Page	: 1 of 2
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Quote number	: ES2022MWHAUS0002 (SY/139/19 B)
C-O-C number	: 50991	QC Level	: NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Site	: Pearce POT052		
Sampler	: [redacted]		

Dates

Date Samples Received	: 14-Apr-2023 15:15	Issue Date	: 17-Apr-2023
Client Requested Due Date	: 24-Apr-2023	Scheduled Reporting Date	: **24-Apr-2023**

Delivery Details

Mode of Delivery	: Client Drop Off	Security Seal	: Not Available
No. of coolers/boxes	: 1	Temperature	: 11.3 - Ice present
Receipt Detail	:	No. of samples received / analysed	: 1 / 1

General Comments

- This report contains the following information:
  - Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances
  - Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis
  - Proactive Holding Time Report
  - Requested Deliverables
- Please see scanned COC for sample discrepencies: extra samples , samples not received etc.
- Please direct any queries related to sample condition / numbering / breakages to Sample Receipt (Samples.Perth@alsglobal.com)
- Analytical work for this work order will be conducted at ALS Environmental Perth.
- Please direct any turnaround / technical queries to the laboratory contact designated above.
- Sample Disposal - Aqueous (3 weeks), Solid (2 months) from receipt of samples.
- **pH analysis should be conducted within 6 hours of sampling.**
- **Please refer to the Proactive Holding Time Report table below which summarises breaches of recommended holding times that have occurred prior to samples/instructions being received at the laboratory. The laboratory will process these samples unless instructions are received from you indicating you do not wish to proceed. The absence of this summary table indicates that all samples have been received within the recommended holding times for the analysis requested.**
- Please be aware that APHA/NEPM recommends water and soil samples be chilled to less than or equal to 6°C for chemical analysis, and less than or equal to 10°C but unfrozen for Microbiological analysis. Where samples are received above this temperature, it should be taken into consideration when interpreting results. Refer to ALS EnviroMail 85 for ALS recommendations of the best practice for chilling samples after sampling and for maintaining a cool temperature during transit.

Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances

All comparisons are made against pretreatment/preservation AS, APHA, USEPA standards.

- **No sample container / preservation non-compliance exists.**

Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis

Some items described below may be part of a laboratory process necessary for the execution of client requested tasks. Packages may contain additional analyses, such as the determination of moisture content and preparation tasks, that are included in the package.
If no sampling time is provided, the sampling time will default 00:00 on the date of sampling. If no sampling date is provided, the sampling date will be assumed by the laboratory and displayed in brackets without a time component

Matrix: **WATER**

Laboratory sample ID	Sampling date / time	Sample ID	WATER - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)
EP2304746-001	14-Apr-2023 11:15	0967_POT052_230414	✓

Proactive Holding Time Report

Sample(s) have been received within the recommended holding times for the requested analysis.

Requested Deliverables

[redacted]
- A4 - AU Tax Invoice (INV) — Email — [redacted]cardno.com.au

[redacted]
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) — Email — [redacted]esdat.com.au

[redacted]
- *AU Certificate of Analysis - NATA (COA) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- *AU Interpretive QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QCI Rep) (QCI) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- *AU QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QC Rep) - NATA (QC) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- A4 - AU Sample Receipt Notification - Environmental HT (SRN) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- Chain of Custody (CoC) (COC) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- EDI Format - XTab (XTAB) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com

CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS

Work Order	: **EP2304746**	Page	: 1 of 5
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted]	Contact	: Customer Services EP
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara WA Australia 6065
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23	Date Samples Received	: 14-Apr-2023 15:15
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Date Analysis Commenced	: 18-Apr-2023
C-O-C number	: 50991	Issue Date	: 21-Apr-2023 14:41
Sampler	: [redacted]		
Site	: Pearce POT052		
Quote number	: SY/139/19 B		
No. of samples received	: 1		
No. of samples analysed	: 1		

Accreditation No. 825
Accredited for compliance with
ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Certificate of Analysis contains the following information:

- General Comments
- Analytical Results
- Surrogate Control Limits

Additional information pertinent to this report will be found in the following separate attachments: Quality Control Report, QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review and Sample Receipt Notification.

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	*Position*	*Accreditation Category*
Thomas Donovan	Senior Organic Chemist	Perth Organics, Wangara, WA

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis.

Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

When sampling time information is not provided by the client, sampling dates are shown without a time component. In these instances, the time component has been assumed by the laboratory for processing purposes.

Where a result is required to meet compliance limits the associated uncertainty must be considered. Refer to the ALS Contract for details.

Key : CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
^ = This result is computed from individual analyte detections at or above the level of reporting
ø = ALS is not NATA accredited for these tests.
~ = Indicates an estimated value.

- EP231X - Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS): Samples received in 20ml or 125ml bottles have been tested in accordance with the QSM5.3 compliant, NATA accredited method. 60mL or 250mL bottles have been tested to the legacy QSM 5.1 aligned, NATA accredited method.
- EP231: Stable isotope enriched internal standards are added to samples prior to extraction. Target compounds have a direct analogous internal standard with the exception of PFPeS, PFHpA, PFDS, PFTrDA and 10:2 FTS. These compounds use an internal standard that is chemically related and has a retention time close to that of the target compound. The DQO for internal standard response is 50-150% of that established at initial calibration. PFOS is quantified using a certified, traceable standard consisting of linear and branched PFOS isomers. These practices are in line with recommendations in the National Environmental Management Plan for PFAS (Australian HEPA) and also conform to QSM 5.3 (US DoD) requirements.

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: POTABLE WATER (Matrix: WATER)				Sample ID	0967_POT052_230414	----	----	----	----
				Sampling date / time	14-Apr-2023 11:15	----	----	----	----
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	EP2304746-001	--------	--------	--------	--------	
				Result	----	----	----	----	
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids									
Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	**0.15**	----	----	----	----	
Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	**0.02**	----	----	----	----	
Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids									
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	----	----	----	----	
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----	
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	----	----	----	----	
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides									
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	----	----	----	----	
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	----	----	----	----	

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: POTABLE WATER (Matrix: WATER)				Sample ID	0967_POT052_230414	----	----	----	----
				Sampling date / time	14-Apr-2023 11:15	----	----	----	----
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		EP2304746-001	--------	--------	--------	--------
					Result	----	----	----	----
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides - Continued									
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids									
4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
EP231P: PFAS Sums									
Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L		**0.17**	----	----	----	----
Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L		**0.17**	----	----	----	----
Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L		**0.17**	----	----	----	----
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate									
13C4-PFOS	----	0.02	%		**118**	----	----	----	----
13C8-PFOA	----	0.02	%		**109**	----	----	----	----

Surrogate Control Limits

Sub-Matrix: **POTABLE WATER**		Recovery Limits (%)	
Compound	*CAS Number*	*Low*	*High*
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate			
13C4-PFOS	----	65	140
13C8-PFOA	----	71	133

QUALITY CONTROL REPORT

Work Order	: **EP2304746**	Page	: 1 of 4
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted]	Contact	: Customer Services EP
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara WA Australia 6065
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23	Date Samples Received	: 14-Apr-2023
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Date Analysis Commenced	: 18-Apr-2023
C-O-C number	: 50991	Issue Date	: 21-Apr-2023
Sampler	: [redacted]		
Site	: Pearce POT052		
Quote number	: SY/139/19 B		
No. of samples received	: 1		
No. of samples analysed	: 1		

Accreditation No. 825
Accredited for compliance with
ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Quality Control Report contains the following information:

- Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report; Relative Percentage Difference (RPD) and Acceptance Limits
- Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits
- Matrix Spike (MS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	*Position*	*Accreditation Category*
Thomas Donovan	Senior Organic Chemist	Perth Organics, Wangara, WA

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis. Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

Key : Anonymous = Refers to samples which are not specifically part of this work order but formed part of the QC process lot
CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
RPD = Relative Percentage Difference
# = Indicates failed QC

Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report

The quality control term Laboratory Duplicate refers to a randomly selected intralaboratory split. Laboratory duplicates provide information regarding method precision and sample heterogeneity. The permitted ranges for the Relative Percent Deviation (RPD) of Laboratory Duplicates are specified in ALS Method QWI-EN/38 and are dependent on the magnitude of results in comparison to the level of reporting: Result < 10 times LOR: No Limit; Result between 10 and 20 times LOR: 0% - 50%; Result > 20 times LOR: 0% - 20%.

- **No Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Results are required to be reported.**

Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) Report

The quality control term Method / Laboratory Blank refers to an analyte free matrix to which all reagents are added in the same volumes or proportions as used in standard sample preparation. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential laboratory contamination. The quality control term Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) refers to a certified reference material, or a known interference free matrix spiked with target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor method precision and accuracy independent of sample matrix. Dynamic Recovery Limits are based on statistical evaluation of processed LCS.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Method Blank (MB) Report	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report			
					Spike	Spike Recovery (%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Result	Concentration	LCS	Low	High
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4996603)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.2218 µg/L	106	72.0	130
EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.2352 µg/L	114	71.0	127
EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.2373 µg/L	102	68.0	131
EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.238 µg/L	125	69.0	134
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.232 µg/L	97.0	65.0	140
EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.241 µg/L	98.5	53.0	142
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 4996603)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	1.25 µg/L	82.4	73.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	92.0	72.0	129
EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	93.4	72.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	104	72.0	130
EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.25 µg/L	92.0	71.0	133
EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	94.2	69.0	130
EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	90.4	71.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	102	69.0	133
EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	94.6	72.0	134
EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	98.6	65.0	144
EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	110	71.0	132
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4996603)								
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	85.4	67.0	137
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	104	68.0	141
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	98.4	60.5	138
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	105	68.3	134
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	95.2	62.2	138
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	102	65.0	136
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	110	61.0	135
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4996603)								

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Method Blank (MB) Report	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report		
					Spike	Spike Recovery (%)	Acceptable Limits (%)
				Result	Concentration	LCS	Low	High
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4996603) - continued								
EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.2343 µg/L	99.4	63.0	143
EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.2378 µg/L	95.0	64.0	140
EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.24 µg/L	104	67.0	138
EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.241 µg/L	116	64.2	133
EP231P: PFAS Sums (QCLot: 4996603)								
EP231X: Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----
EP231X: Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/17 63-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----
EP231X: Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----

Matrix Spike (MS) Report

The quality control term Matrix Spike (MS) refers to an intralaboratory split sample spiked with a representative set of target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential matrix effects on analyte recoveries. Static Recovery Limits as per laboratory Data Quality Objectives (DQOs). Ideal recovery ranges stated may be waived in the event of sample matrix interference.

- **No Matrix Spike (MS) or Matrix Spike Duplicate (MSD) Results are required to be reported.**

QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review

Work Order	: **EP2304746**	Page	: 1 of 4
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted]	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23	Date Samples Received	: 14-Apr-2023
Site	: Pearce POT052	Issue Date	: 21-Apr-2023
Sampler	: [redacted] [redacted]	No. of samples received	: 1
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	No. of samples analysed	: 1

This report is automatically generated by the ALS LIMS through interpretation of the ALS Quality Control Report and several Quality Assurance parameters measured by ALS. This automated reporting highlights any non-conformances, facilitates faster and more accurate data validation and is designed to assist internal expert and external Auditor review. Many components of this report contribute to the overall DQO assessment and reporting for guideline compliance.

Brief method summaries and references are also provided to assist in traceability.

Summary of Outliers

Outliers : Quality Control Samples

This report highlights outliers flagged in the Quality Control (QC) Report.

- **NO Method Blank value outliers occur.**
- **NO Duplicate outliers occur.**
- **NO Laboratory Control outliers occur.**
- **NO Matrix Spike outliers occur.**
- **For all regular sample matrices, NO surrogate recovery outliers occur.**

Outliers : Analysis Holding Time Compliance

- **NO Analysis Holding Time Outliers exist.**

Outliers : Frequency of Quality Control Samples

- **Quality Control Sample Frequency Outliers exist - please see following pages for full details.**

Outliers : Frequency of Quality Control Samples

Matrix: **WATER**

Quality Control Sample Type / Method	Count QC	Count Regular	Rate (%) Actual	Rate (%) Expected	Quality Control Specification
Laboratory Duplicates (DUP)					
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	0	19	0.00	10.00	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Matrix Spikes (MS)					
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	0	19	0.00	5.00	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard

Analysis Holding Time Compliance

If samples are identified below as having been analysed or extracted outside of recommended holding times, this should be taken into consideration when interpreting results.

This report summarizes extraction / preparation and analysis times and compares each with ALS recommended holding times (referencing USEPA SW 846, APHA, AS and NEPM) based on the sample container provided. Dates reported represent first date of extraction or analysis and preclude subsequent dilutions and reruns. A listing of breaches (if any) is provided herein.

Holding time for leachate methods (e.g. TCLP) vary according to the analytes reported. Assessment compares the leach date with the shortest analyte holding time for the equivalent soil method. These are: organics 14 days, mercury 28 days & other metals 180 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all non-volatile parameters.

Holding times for ***VOC in soils*** vary according to analytes of interest. Vinyl Chloride and Styrene holding time is 7 days; others 14 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all VOC analytes and should be verified in case the reported breach is a false positive or Vinyl Chloride and Styrene are not key analytes of interest/concern.

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: × = Holding time breach ; ✓ = Within holding time.

Method / Container / Client Sample ID(s)	Sample Date	Extraction / Preparation: Date extracted	Extraction / Preparation: Due for extraction	Extraction / Preparation: Evaluation	Analysis: Date analysed	Analysis: Due for analysis	Analysis: Evaluation
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)							
0967_POT052_230414	**14-Apr-2023**	**20-Apr-2023**	11-Oct-2023	✓	**21-Apr-2023**	11-Oct-2023	✓
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)							
0967_POT052_230414	**14-Apr-2023**	**20-Apr-2023**	11-Oct-2023	✓	**21-Apr-2023**	11-Oct-2023	✓
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)							
0967_POT052_230414	**14-Apr-2023**	**20-Apr-2023**	11-Oct-2023	✓	**21-Apr-2023**	11-Oct-2023	✓
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)							
0967_POT052_230414	**14-Apr-2023**	**20-Apr-2023**	11-Oct-2023	✓	**21-Apr-2023**	11-Oct-2023	✓
EP231P: PFAS Sums							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)							
0967_POT052_230414	**14-Apr-2023**	**20-Apr-2023**	11-Oct-2023	✓	**21-Apr-2023**	11-Oct-2023	✓

Quality Control Parameter Frequency Compliance

The following report summarises the frequency of laboratory QC samples analysed within the analytical lot(s) in which the submitted sample(s) was(were) processed. Actual rate should be greater than or equal to the expected rate. A listing of breaches is provided in the Summary of Outliers.

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: × = Quality Control frequency not within specification ; ✓ = Quality Control frequency within specification.

Quality Control Sample Type		Count		Rate (%)			Quality Control Specification
Analytical Methods	*Method*	*QC*	*Regular*	***Actual***	***Expected***	*Evaluation*	
Laboratory Duplicates (DUP)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	0	19	**0.00**	**10.00**	×	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Laboratory Control Samples (LCS)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	19	**5.26**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Method Blanks (MB)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	19	**5.26**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Matrix Spikes (MS)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	0	19	**0.00**	**5.00**	×	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard

Brief Method Summaries

The analytical procedures used by the Environmental Division have been developed from established internationally recognized procedures such as those published by the US EPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are employed in the absence of documented standards or by client request. The following report provides brief descriptions of the analytical procedures employed for results reported in the Certificate of Analysis. Sources from which ALS methods have been developed are provided within the Method Descriptions.

Analytical Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	WATER	In-house: Analysis of fresh and saline waters by Solid Phase Extraction (SPE) followed by LC-Electrospray-MS-MS, Negative Mode using MRM and internal standard quantitation. Isotopically labelled analogues of target analytes used as internal standards and surrogates are added to the sample container. The entire contents are transferred to a solid phase extraction (SPE) cartridge. The sample container is successively rinsed with aliquots of the elution solvent. The eluted extract is combined with an equal volume of reagent water and a portion is filtered for analysis. Method procedures and data quality objectives conform to US DoD QSM 5.3, table B-15 requirements.

Preparation Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
Solid Phase Extraction (SPE) for PFAS in water	* ORG72	WATER	In-house: Isotopically labelled analogues of target analytes used as internal standards and surrogates are added to the sample container. The entire contents are transferred to a solid phase extraction (SPE) cartridge. The sample container is successively rinsed with aliquots of the elution solvent. The eluted extract is combined with an equal volume of reagent water and a portion is filtered for analysis. Method procedures conform to US DoD QSM 5.3, table B-15 requirements.

ALSCompass
SAMPLING *Intelligence*

ALS

Environmental Division
Perth
Work Order Reference
EP2304747

Custody Document for Submissions via ALS Compass App

Project: WA_0967_PFASMP_23 **Client:** Stantec Australia **Project Manager** [redacted]

Phone:

ALS Compass COC Reference: **# Samples:** 24 Samples; 1 Eski **Sampler:** [redacted]

Phone:

Turnaround Requirements: Standard 501005 Urgent 50966; 50965

51004; 51003; 51004; 50998; 50997; 50996; 50995; 50993; 50992; 50991; 50990; 50986; 50984; 50983; 50981; 50980; 50979; 50978; 50974; 50972

Special Instructions:

Custody:

Relinquished by:	Received by:	Relinquished by:	Received by:
[redacted]	SP		
Date / Time: 14/4/23	Date / Time: 14/4 1515	Date / Time:	Date / Time:

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

COC#: 50992 *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23

SITE: Pearce POT086

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER: [redacted]

CONTACT PH: [redacted] SAMPLER MOBILE: [redacted]

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO: [redacted]

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C

Other comments:

SAMPLE DETAILS

ANALYSIS REQUIRED

SAMPLE	NAME	DESCRIPTION	DATE / TIME	MATRIX	TOTAL BOTTLES	ON HOLD	PFAS Waters WATER	ALTERNATIVE ANALYSIS	ADDITIONAL INFORMATION
001	0967_POT086		14/04/2023 11:30 AM	WATER	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

ALS COC#: 50992 *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23

SITE: Pearce POT086

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER: [redacted]

CONTACT PH: [redacted] SAMPLER MOBILE: [redacted]

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO: [redacted]

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C

Other comments:

SAMPLE	SAMPLE NAME	BOTTLE NAME	VOLUME	BARCODE	TYPE	FILTERED	REASON
001	0967_POT086	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350822075213	Grey	No	
001	0967_POT086	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350822075228	Grey	No	

Total Bottle Count: ALS: 2, Non ALS: 0

SAMPLE RECEIPT NOTIFICATION (SRN)

Work Order : **EP2304747**

Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted]	Contact	: Customer Services EP
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara WA Australia 6065
E-mail	: [redacted]stantec.com	E-mail	: ALSEnviro.Perth@alsglobal.com
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Facsimile	: ----	Facsimile	: +61-8-9406 1399
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23	Page	: 1 of 2
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Quote number	: ES2022MWHAUS0002 (SY/139/19 B)
C-O-C number	: 50992	QC Level	: NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Site	: Pearce POT086		
Sampler	: [redacted]		

Dates

Date Samples Received	: 14-Apr-2023 15:15	Issue Date	: 17-Apr-2023
Client Requested Due Date	: 24-Apr-2023	Scheduled Reporting Date	: **24-Apr-2023**

Delivery Details

Mode of Delivery	: Client Drop Off	Security Seal	: Not Available
No. of coolers/boxes	: 1	Temperature	: 11.3 - Ice present
Receipt Detail	:	No. of samples received / analysed	: 1 / 1

General Comments

- This report contains the following information:
  - Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances
  - Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis
  - Proactive Holding Time Report
  - Requested Deliverables
- Please see scanned COC for sample discrepencies: extra samples , samples not received etc.
- Please direct any queries related to sample condition / numbering / breakages to Sample Receipt (Samples.Perth@alsglobal.com)
- Analytical work for this work order will be conducted at ALS Environmental Perth.
- Please direct any turnaround / technical queries to the laboratory contact designated above.
- Sample Disposal - Aqueous (3 weeks), Solid (2 months) from receipt of samples.
- **pH analysis should be conducted within 6 hours of sampling.**
- **Please refer to the Proactive Holding Time Report table below which summarises breaches of recommended holding times that have occurred prior to samples/instructions being received at the laboratory. The laboratory will process these samples unless instructions are received from you indicating you do not wish to proceed. The absence of this summary table indicates that all samples have been received within the recommended holding times for the analysis requested.**
- Please be aware that APHA/NEPM recommends water and soil samples be chilled to less than or equal to 6°C for chemical analysis, and less than or equal to 10°C but unfrozen for Microbiological analysis. Where samples are received above this temperature, it should be taken into consideration when interpreting results. Refer to ALS EnviroMail 85 for ALS recommendations of the best practice for chilling samples after sampling and for maintaining a cool temperature during transit.

Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances

All comparisons are made against pretreatment/preservation AS, APHA, USEPA standards.

- **No sample container / preservation non-compliance exists.**

Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis

Some items described below may be part of a laboratory process necessary for the execution of client requested tasks. Packages may contain additional analyses, such as the determination of moisture content and preparation tasks, that are included in the package.
If no sampling time is provided, the sampling time will default 00:00 on the date of sampling. If no sampling date is provided, the sampling date will be assumed by the laboratory and displayed in brackets without a time component

Matrix: **WATER**

Laboratory sample ID	Sampling date / time	Sample ID	WATER - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)
EP2304747-001	14-Apr-2023 11:30	0967_POT086_230414	✓

Proactive Holding Time Report

Sample(s) have been received within the recommended holding times for the requested analysis.

Requested Deliverables

[redacted]
- A4 - AU Tax Invoice (INV) — Email — [redacted]cardno.com.au

[redacted]
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) — Email — [redacted]esdat.com.au

[redacted]
- *AU Certificate of Analysis - NATA (COA) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- *AU Interpretive QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QCI Rep) (QCI) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- *AU QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QC Rep) - NATA (QC) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- A4 - AU Sample Receipt Notification - Environmental HT (SRN) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- Chain of Custody (CoC) (COC) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- EDI Format - XTab (XTAB) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com

CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS

Work Order	: **EP2304747**	Page	: 1 of 5
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted]	Contact	: Customer Services EP
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara WA Australia 6065
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23	Date Samples Received	: 14-Apr-2023 15:15
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Date Analysis Commenced	: 18-Apr-2023
C-O-C number	: 50992	Issue Date	: 21-Apr-2023 14:40
Sampler	: [redacted] [redacted]		
Site	: Pearce POT086		
Quote number	: SY/139/19 B		
No. of samples received	: 1		
No. of samples analysed	: 1		

Accreditation No. 825
Accredited for compliance with
ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Certificate of Analysis contains the following information:

- General Comments
- Analytical Results
- Surrogate Control Limits

Additional information pertinent to this report will be found in the following separate attachments: Quality Control Report, QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review and Sample Receipt Notification.

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	*Position*	*Accreditation Category*
Thomas Donovan	Senior Organic Chemist	Perth Organics, Wangara, WA

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis.

Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

When sampling time information is not provided by the client, sampling dates are shown without a time component. In these instances, the time component has been assumed by the laboratory for processing purposes.

Where a result is required to meet compliance limits the associated uncertainty must be considered. Refer to the ALS Contract for details.

Key : CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
^ = This result is computed from individual analyte detections at or above the level of reporting
ø = ALS is not NATA accredited for these tests.
~ = Indicates an estimated value.

- EP231X - Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS): Samples received in 20ml or 125ml bottles have been tested in accordance with the QSM5.3 compliant, NATA accredited method. 60mL or 250mL bottles have been tested to the legacy QSM 5.1 aligned, NATA accredited method.
- EP231: Stable isotope enriched internal standards are added to samples prior to extraction. Target compounds have a direct analogous internal standard with the exception of PFPeS, PFHpA, PFDS, PFTrDA and 10:2 FTS. These compounds use an internal standard that is chemically related and has a retention time close to that of the target compound. The DQO for internal standard response is 50-150% of that established at initial calibration. PFOS is quantified using a certified, traceable standard consisting of linear and branched PFOS isomers. These practices are in line with recommendations in the National Environmental Management Plan for PFAS (Australian HEPA) and also conform to QSM 5.3 (US DoD) requirements.

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: POTABLE WATER (Matrix: WATER)				Sample ID	0967_POT086_230414	----	----	----	----
				Sampling date / time	14-Apr-2023 11:30	----	----	----	----
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		EP2304747-001	--------	--------	--------	--------
					Result	----	----	----	----
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids									
Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	----	----	----	----
Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	----	----	----	----
Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids									
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L		<0.1	----	----	----	----
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	----	----	----	----
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides									
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: POTABLE WATER (Matrix: WATER)				Sample ID	0967_POT086_230414	----	----	----	----
				Sampling date / time	14-Apr-2023 11:30	----	----	----	----
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		EP2304747-001	--------	--------	--------	--------
					Result	----	----	----	----
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides - Continued									
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids									
4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
EP231P: PFAS Sums									
Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	----	----	----	----
Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	----	----	----	----
Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	----	----	----	----
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate									
13C4-PFOS	----	0.02	%		**120**	----	----	----	----
13C8-PFOA	----	0.02	%		**110**	----	----	----	----

Surrogate Control Limits

Sub-Matrix: **POTABLE WATER**		Recovery Limits (%)	
Compound	*CAS Number*	*Low*	*High*
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate			
13C4-PFOS	----	65	140
13C8-PFOA	----	71	133

QUALITY CONTROL REPORT

Work Order	: **EP2304747**	Page	: 1 of 4
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted]	Contact	: Customer Services EP
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara WA Australia 6065
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23	Date Samples Received	: 14-Apr-2023
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Date Analysis Commenced	: 18-Apr-2023
C-O-C number	: 50992	Issue Date	: 21-Apr-2023
Sampler	: [redacted]		
Site	: Pearce POT086		
Quote number	: SY/139/19 B		
No. of samples received	: 1		
No. of samples analysed	: 1		

Accreditation No. 825
Accredited for compliance with
ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Quality Control Report contains the following information:

- Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report; Relative Percentage Difference (RPD) and Acceptance Limits
- Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits
- Matrix Spike (MS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	*Position*	*Accreditation Category*
Thomas Donovan	Senior Organic Chemist	Perth Organics, Wangara, WA

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis. Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

Key : Anonymous = Refers to samples which are not specifically part of this work order but formed part of the QC process lot
CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
RPD = Relative Percentage Difference
# = Indicates failed QC

Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report

The quality control term Laboratory Duplicate refers to a randomly selected intralaboratory split. Laboratory duplicates provide information regarding method precision and sample heterogeneity. The permitted ranges for the Relative Percent Deviation (RPD) of Laboratory Duplicates are specified in ALS Method QWI-EN/38 and are dependent on the magnitude of results in comparison to the level of reporting: Result < 10 times LOR: No Limit; Result between 10 and 20 times LOR: 0% - 50%; Result > 20 times LOR: 0% - 20%.

- **No Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Results are required to be reported.**

Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) Report

The quality control term Method / Laboratory Blank refers to an analyte free matrix to which all reagents are added in the same volumes or proportions as used in standard sample preparation. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential laboratory contamination. The quality control term Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) refers to a certified reference material, or a known interference free matrix spiked with target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor method precision and accuracy independent of sample matrix. Dynamic Recovery Limits are based on statistical evaluation of processed LCS.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Method Blank (MB) Report	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report			
					Spike	Spike Recovery (%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Result	Concentration	LCS	Low	High
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4996603)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.2218 µg/L	106	72.0	130
EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.2352 µg/L	114	71.0	127
EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.2373 µg/L	102	68.0	131
EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.238 µg/L	125	69.0	134
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.232 µg/L	97.0	65.0	140
EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.241 µg/L	98.5	53.0	142
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 4996603)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	1.25 µg/L	82.4	73.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	92.0	72.0	129
EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	93.4	72.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	104	72.0	130
EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.25 µg/L	92.0	71.0	133
EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	94.2	69.0	130
EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	90.4	71.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	102	69.0	133
EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	94.6	72.0	134
EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	98.6	65.0	144
EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	110	71.0	132
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4996603)								
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	85.4	67.0	137
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	104	68.0	141
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	98.4	60.5	138
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	105	68.3	134
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	95.2	62.2	138
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	102	65.0	136
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	110	61.0	135
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4996603)								

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Method Blank (MB) Report	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report			
					Spike	Spike Recovery (%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
				Result	Concentration	LCS	Low	High
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4996603) - continued								
EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.2343 µg/L	99.4	63.0	143
EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.2378 µg/L	95.0	64.0	140
EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.24 µg/L	104	67.0	138
EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.241 µg/L	116	64.2	133
EP231P: PFAS Sums (QCLot: 4996603)								
EP231X: Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----
EP231X: Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/17 63-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----
EP231X: Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----

Matrix Spike (MS) Report

The quality control term Matrix Spike (MS) refers to an intralaboratory split sample spiked with a representative set of target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential matrix effects on analyte recoveries. Static Recovery Limits as per laboratory Data Quality Objectives (DQOs). Ideal recovery ranges stated may be waived in the event of sample matrix interference.

- **No Matrix Spike (MS) or Matrix Spike Duplicate (MSD) Results are required to be reported.**

QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review

Work Order	: **EP2304747**	Page	: 1 of 4
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted]	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23	Date Samples Received	: 14-Apr-2023
Site	: Pearce POT086	Issue Date	: 21-Apr-2023
Sampler	: [redacted] [redacted]	No. of samples received	: 1
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	No. of samples analysed	: 1

This report is automatically generated by the ALS LIMS through interpretation of the ALS Quality Control Report and several Quality Assurance parameters measured by ALS. This automated reporting highlights any non-conformances, facilitates faster and more accurate data validation and is designed to assist internal expert and external Auditor review. Many components of this report contribute to the overall DQO assessment and reporting for guideline compliance.

Brief method summaries and references are also provided to assist in traceability.

Summary of Outliers

Outliers : Quality Control Samples

This report highlights outliers flagged in the Quality Control (QC) Report.

- **NO Method Blank value outliers occur.**
- **NO Duplicate outliers occur.**
- **NO Laboratory Control outliers occur.**
- **NO Matrix Spike outliers occur.**
- **For all regular sample matrices, NO surrogate recovery outliers occur.**

Outliers : Analysis Holding Time Compliance

- **NO Analysis Holding Time Outliers exist.**

Outliers : Frequency of Quality Control Samples

- **Quality Control Sample Frequency Outliers exist - please see following pages for full details.**

Outliers : Frequency of Quality Control Samples

Matrix: **WATER**

Quality Control Sample Type / Method	Count QC	Count Regular	Rate (%) Actual	Rate (%) Expected	Quality Control Specification
Laboratory Duplicates (DUP)					
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	0	19	0.00	10.00	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Matrix Spikes (MS)					
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	0	19	0.00	5.00	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard

Analysis Holding Time Compliance

If samples are identified below as having been analysed or extracted outside of recommended holding times, this should be taken into consideration when interpreting results.

This report summarizes extraction / preparation and analysis times and compares each with ALS recommended holding times (referencing USEPA SW 846, APHA, AS and NEPM) based on the sample container provided. Dates reported represent first date of extraction or analysis and preclude subsequent dilutions and reruns. A listing of breaches (if any) is provided herein.

Holding time for leachate methods (e.g. TCLP) vary according to the analytes reported. Assessment compares the leach date with the shortest analyte holding time for the equivalent soil method. These are: organics 14 days, mercury 28 days & other metals 180 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all non-volatile parameters.

Holding times for ***VOC in soils*** vary according to analytes of interest. Vinyl Chloride and Styrene holding time is 7 days; others 14 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all VOC analytes and should be verified in case the reported breach is a false positive or Vinyl Chloride and Styrene are not key analytes of interest/concern.

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: × = Holding time breach ; ✓ = Within holding time.

Method / Container / Client Sample ID(s)	Sample Date	Extraction / Preparation: Date extracted	Extraction / Preparation: Due for extraction	Extraction / Preparation: Evaluation	Analysis: Date analysed	Analysis: Due for analysis	Analysis: Evaluation
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)							
0967_POT086_230414	**14-Apr-2023**	**20-Apr-2023**	11-Oct-2023	✓	**21-Apr-2023**	11-Oct-2023	✓
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)							
0967_POT086_230414	**14-Apr-2023**	**20-Apr-2023**	11-Oct-2023	✓	**21-Apr-2023**	11-Oct-2023	✓
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)							
0967_POT086_230414	**14-Apr-2023**	**20-Apr-2023**	11-Oct-2023	✓	**21-Apr-2023**	11-Oct-2023	✓
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)							
0967_POT086_230414	**14-Apr-2023**	**20-Apr-2023**	11-Oct-2023	✓	**21-Apr-2023**	11-Oct-2023	✓
EP231P: PFAS Sums							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)							
0967_POT086_230414	**14-Apr-2023**	**20-Apr-2023**	11-Oct-2023	✓	**21-Apr-2023**	11-Oct-2023	✓

Quality Control Parameter Frequency Compliance

The following report summarises the frequency of laboratory QC samples analysed within the analytical lot(s) in which the submitted sample(s) was(were) processed. Actual rate should be greater than or equal to the expected rate. A listing of breaches is provided in the Summary of Outliers.

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: × = Quality Control frequency not within specification ; ✓ = Quality Control frequency within specification.

Quality Control Sample Type		Count		Rate (%)			Quality Control Specification
Analytical Methods	*Method*	*QC*	*Regular*	***Actual***	***Expected***	*Evaluation*	
Laboratory Duplicates (DUP)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	0	19	**0.00**	**10.00**	×	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Laboratory Control Samples (LCS)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	19	**5.26**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Method Blanks (MB)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	19	**5.26**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Matrix Spikes (MS)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	0	19	**0.00**	**5.00**	×	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard

Brief Method Summaries

The analytical procedures used by the Environmental Division have been developed from established internationally recognized procedures such as those published by the US EPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are employed in the absence of documented standards or by client request. The following report provides brief descriptions of the analytical procedures employed for results reported in the Certificate of Analysis. Sources from which ALS methods have been developed are provided within the Method Descriptions.

Analytical Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	WATER	In-house: Analysis of fresh and saline waters by Solid Phase Extraction (SPE) followed by LC-Electrospray-MS-MS, Negative Mode using MRM and internal standard quantitation. Isotopically labelled analogues of target analytes used as internal standards and surrogates are added to the sample container. The entire contents are transferred to a solid phase extraction (SPE) cartridge. The sample container is successively rinsed with aliquots of the elution solvent. The eluted extract is combined with an equal volume of reagent water and a portion is filtered for analysis. Method procedures and data quality objectives conform to US DoD QSM 5.3, table B-15 requirements.

Preparation Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
Solid Phase Extraction (SPE) for PFAS in water	* ORG72	WATER	In-house: Isotopically labelled analogues of target analytes used as internal standards and surrogates are added to the sample container. The entire contents are transferred to a solid phase extraction (SPE) cartridge. The sample container is successively rinsed with aliquots of the elution solvent. The eluted extract is combined with an equal volume of reagent water and a portion is filtered for analysis. Method procedures conform to US DoD QSM 5.3, table B-15 requirements.

ALSCompass
SAMPLING *Intelligence*

ALS

Perth
Work Order Reference
EP2304748

Telephone : 61-8-9406 1301

Custody Document for Submissions via ALS Compass App

Project: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23 **Client:** Stantec Australia **Project Manager:** [redacted]

Phone:

ALS Compass COC Reference: [redacted] **# Samples:** 24 Samples ; 1 Esk **Sampler:** [redacted]

Phone:

51004; 51003; 51001; 50998; 50997; 50996; 50995; 50993; 50992; 50991; 50990; 50988; 50984; 50983

Turnaround Requirements: Standard 50985 Urgent 50966; 50965 50981; 50980; 50979; 50978; 50974; 50972

Special Instructions:

Custody:

Relinquished by:	Received by:	Relinquished by:	Received by:
[redacted]	SP		
Date / Time: 14/4/23	Date / Time: 14/4 1515	Date / Time:	Date / Time:

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

COC#: 50993 *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23

SITE: Pearce POT159

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted] CONTACT PH: [redacted] SAMPLER MOBILE: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER: [redacted] QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO: [redacted]

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact?	Yes	No	N/A
Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt?	Yes	No	N/A
Random Sample Temperature on Receipt:		°C	
Other comments:			

SAMPLE DETAILS							ANALYSIS REQUIRED		
SAMPLE	NAME	DESCRIPTION	DATE / TIME	MATRIX	TOTAL BOTTLES	ON HOLD	PFAS Waters WATER	ALTERNATIVE ANALYSIS	ADDITIONAL INFORMATION
001	0967_POT159		14/04/2023 11:42 AM	WATER	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

ALS COC#: 50993 *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23

SITE: Pearce POT159

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER:

CONTACT PH: [redacted] SAMPLER MOBILE: [redacted]

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO:

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C

Other comments:

SAMPLE	SAMPLE NAME	BOTTLE NAME	VOLUME	BARCODE	TYPE	FILTERED	REASON
001	0967_POT159	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350822075252	Grey	No	
001	0967_POT159	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350822075298	Grey	No	

Total Bottle Count: ALS: 2, Non ALS: 0

SAMPLE RECEIPT NOTIFICATION (SRN)

Work Order : **EP2304748**

Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted]	Contact	: Customer Services EP
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara WA Australia 6065
E-mail	: [redacted]stantec.com	E-mail	: ALSEnviro.Perth@alsglobal.com
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Facsimile	: ----	Facsimile	: +61-8-9406 1399
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23	Page	: 1 of 2
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Quote number	: ES2022MWHAUS0002 (SY/139/19 B)
C-O-C number	: 50993	QC Level	: NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Site	: Pearce POT159		
Sampler	: [redacted]		

Dates

Date Samples Received	: 14-Apr-2023 15:15	Issue Date	: 17-Apr-2023
Client Requested Due Date	: 24-Apr-2023	Scheduled Reporting Date	: **24-Apr-2023**

Delivery Details

Mode of Delivery	: Client Drop Off	Security Seal	: Not Available
No. of coolers/boxes	: 1	Temperature	: 11.3 - Ice present
Receipt Detail	:	No. of samples received / analysed	: 1 / 1

General Comments

- This report contains the following information:
  - Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances
  - Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis
  - Proactive Holding Time Report
  - Requested Deliverables
- Please see scanned COC for sample discrepencies: extra samples , samples not received etc.
- Please direct any queries related to sample condition / numbering / breakages to Sample Receipt (Samples.Perth@alsglobal.com)
- Analytical work for this work order will be conducted at ALS Environmental Perth.
- Please direct any turnaround / technical queries to the laboratory contact designated above.
- Sample Disposal - Aqueous (3 weeks), Solid (2 months) from receipt of samples.
- **pH analysis should be conducted within 6 hours of sampling.**
- **Please refer to the Proactive Holding Time Report table below which summarises breaches of recommended holding times that have occurred prior to samples/instructions being received at the laboratory. The laboratory will process these samples unless instructions are received from you indicating you do not wish to proceed. The absence of this summary table indicates that all samples have been received within the recommended holding times for the analysis requested.**
- Please be aware that APHA/NEPM recommends water and soil samples be chilled to less than or equal to 6°C for chemical analysis, and less than or equal to 10°C but unfrozen for Microbiological analysis. Where samples are received above this temperature, it should be taken into consideration when interpreting results. Refer to ALS EnviroMail 85 for ALS recommendations of the best practice for chilling samples after sampling and for maintaining a cool temperature during transit.

Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances

All comparisons are made against pretreatment/preservation AS, APHA, USEPA standards.

- **No sample container / preservation non-compliance exists.**

Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis

Some items described below may be part of a laboratory process necessary for the execution of client requested tasks. Packages may contain additional analyses, such as the determination of moisture content and preparation tasks, that are included in the package.
If no sampling time is provided, the sampling time will default 00:00 on the date of sampling. If no sampling date is provided, the sampling date will be assumed by the laboratory and displayed in brackets without a time component

Matrix: **WATER**

Laboratory sample ID	Sampling date / time	Sample ID	WATER - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)
EP2304748-001	14-Apr-2023 11:42	0967_POT159_230414	✓

Proactive Holding Time Report

Sample(s) have been received within the recommended holding times for the requested analysis.

Requested Deliverables

[redacted]
- A4 - AU Tax Invoice (INV) — Email — [redacted]cardno.com.au

[redacted]
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) — Email — [redacted]esdat.com.au

[redacted]
- *AU Certificate of Analysis - NATA (COA) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- *AU Interpretive QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QCI Rep) (QCI) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- *AU QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QC Rep) - NATA (QC) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- A4 - AU Sample Receipt Notification - Environmental HT (SRN) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- Chain of Custody (CoC) (COC) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- EDI Format - XTab (XTAB) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com

CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS

Work Order	: **EP2304748**	Page	: 1 of 5
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted]	Contact	: Customer Services EP
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara WA Australia 6065
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23	Date Samples Received	: 14-Apr-2023 15:15
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Date Analysis Commenced	: 18-Apr-2023
C-O-C number	: 50993	Issue Date	: 21-Apr-2023 14:37
Sampler	: [redacted]		
Site	: Pearce POT159		
Quote number	: SY/139/19 B		
No. of samples received	: 1		
No. of samples analysed	: 1		

Accreditation No. 825
Accredited for compliance with
ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Certificate of Analysis contains the following information:

- General Comments
- Analytical Results
- Surrogate Control Limits

Additional information pertinent to this report will be found in the following separate attachments: Quality Control Report, QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review and Sample Receipt Notification.

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	*Position*	*Accreditation Category*
Thomas Donovan	Senior Organic Chemist	Perth Organics, Wangara, WA

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis.

Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

When sampling time information is not provided by the client, sampling dates are shown without a time component. In these instances, the time component has been assumed by the laboratory for processing purposes.

Where a result is required to meet compliance limits the associated uncertainty must be considered. Refer to the ALS Contract for details.

Key : CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
^ = This result is computed from individual analyte detections at or above the level of reporting
ø = ALS is not NATA accredited for these tests.
~ = Indicates an estimated value.

- EP231X - Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS): Samples received in 20ml or 125ml bottles have been tested in accordance with the QSM5.3 compliant, NATA accredited method. 60mL or 250mL bottles have been tested to the legacy QSM 5.1 aligned, NATA accredited method.
- EP231: Stable isotope enriched internal standards are added to samples prior to extraction. Target compounds have a direct analogous internal standard with the exception of PFPeS, PFHpA, PFDS, PFTrDA and 10:2 FTS. These compounds use an internal standard that is chemically related and has a retention time close to that of the target compound. The DQO for internal standard response is 50-150% of that established at initial calibration. PFOS is quantified using a certified, traceable standard consisting of linear and branched PFOS isomers. These practices are in line with recommendations in the National Environmental Management Plan for PFAS (Australian HEPA) and also conform to QSM 5.3 (US DoD) requirements.

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: POTABLE WATER (Matrix: WATER)				Sample ID	0967_POT159_230414	----	----	----	----
				Sampling date / time	14-Apr-2023 11:42	----	----	----	----
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		EP2304748-001	--------	--------	--------	--------
					Result	----	----	----	----
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids									
Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L		**0.02**	----	----	----	----
Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L		**0.01**	----	----	----	----
Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	----	----	----	----
Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids									
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L		<0.1	----	----	----	----
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L		**0.04**	----	----	----	----
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides									
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: POTABLE WATER (Matrix: WATER)				Sample ID	0967_POT159_230414	----	----	----	----
				Sampling date / time	14-Apr-2023 11:42	----	----	----	----
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		EP2304748-001	--------	--------	--------	--------
					Result	----	----	----	----
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides - Continued									
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids									
4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
EP231P: PFAS Sums									
Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L		**0.07**	----	----	----	----
Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L		**0.01**	----	----	----	----
Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L		**0.07**	----	----	----	----
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate									
13C4-PFOS	----	0.02	%		**110**	----	----	----	----
13C8-PFOA	----	0.02	%		**106**	----	----	----	----

Surrogate Control Limits

Sub-Matrix: **POTABLE WATER**		Recovery Limits (%)	
Compound	*CAS Number*	*Low*	*High*
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate			
13C4-PFOS	----	65	140
13C8-PFOA	----	71	133

QUALITY CONTROL REPORT

Work Order	: **EP2304748**	Page	: 1 of 4
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted]	Contact	: Customer Services EP
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara WA Australia 6065
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23	Date Samples Received	: 14-Apr-2023
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Date Analysis Commenced	: 18-Apr-2023
C-O-C number	: 50993	Issue Date	: 21-Apr-2023
Sampler	: [redacted]		
Site	: Pearce POT159		
Quote number	: SY/139/19 B		
No. of samples received	: 1		
No. of samples analysed	: 1		

Accreditation No. 825
Accredited for compliance with
ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Quality Control Report contains the following information:

- Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report; Relative Percentage Difference (RPD) and Acceptance Limits
- Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits
- Matrix Spike (MS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	*Position*	*Accreditation Category*
Thomas Donovan	Senior Organic Chemist	Perth Organics, Wangara, WA

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis. Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

Key : Anonymous = Refers to samples which are not specifically part of this work order but formed part of the QC process lot
CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
RPD = Relative Percentage Difference
# = Indicates failed QC

Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report

The quality control term Laboratory Duplicate refers to a randomly selected intralaboratory split. Laboratory duplicates provide information regarding method precision and sample heterogeneity. The permitted ranges for the Relative Percent Deviation (RPD) of Laboratory Duplicates are specified in ALS Method QWI-EN/38 and are dependent on the magnitude of results in comparison to the level of reporting: Result < 10 times LOR: No Limit; Result between 10 and 20 times LOR: 0% - 50%; Result > 20 times LOR: 0% - 20%.

- **No Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Results are required to be reported.**

Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) Report

The quality control term Method / Laboratory Blank refers to an analyte free matrix to which all reagents are added in the same volumes or proportions as used in standard sample preparation. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential laboratory contamination. The quality control term Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) refers to a certified reference material, or a known interference free matrix spiked with target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor method precision and accuracy independent of sample matrix. Dynamic Recovery Limits are based on statistical evaluation of processed LCS.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Method Blank (MB) Report	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report			
					Spike	Spike Recovery (%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Result	Concentration	LCS	Low	High
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4996603)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.2218 µg/L	106	72.0	130
EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.2352 µg/L	114	71.0	127
EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.2373 µg/L	102	68.0	131
EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.238 µg/L	125	69.0	134
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.232 µg/L	97.0	65.0	140
EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.241 µg/L	98.5	53.0	142
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 4996603)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	1.25 µg/L	82.4	73.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	92.0	72.0	129
EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	93.4	72.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	104	72.0	130
EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.25 µg/L	92.0	71.0	133
EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	94.2	69.0	130
EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	90.4	71.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	102	69.0	133
EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	94.6	72.0	134
EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	98.6	65.0	144
EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	110	71.0	132
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4996603)								
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	85.4	67.0	137
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	104	68.0	141
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	98.4	60.5	138
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	105	68.3	134
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	95.2	62.2	138
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	102	65.0	136
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	110	61.0	135
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4996603)								

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Method Blank (MB) Report	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report			
					Spike	Spike Recovery (%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
				Result	Concentration	LCS	Low	High
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4996603) - continued								
EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.2343 µg/L	99.4	63.0	143
EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.2378 µg/L	95.0	64.0	140
EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.24 µg/L	104	67.0	138
EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.241 µg/L	116	64.2	133
EP231P: PFAS Sums (QCLot: 4996603)								
EP231X: Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----
EP231X: Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/17 63-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----
EP231X: Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----

Matrix Spike (MS) Report

The quality control term Matrix Spike (MS) refers to an intralaboratory split sample spiked with a representative set of target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential matrix effects on analyte recoveries. Static Recovery Limits as per laboratory Data Quality Objectives (DQOs). Ideal recovery ranges stated may be waived in the event of sample matrix interference.

- **No Matrix Spike (MS) or Matrix Spike Duplicate (MSD) Results are required to be reported.**

QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review

Work Order	: **EP2304748**	Page	: 1 of 4
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted]	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23	Date Samples Received	: 14-Apr-2023
Site	: Pearce POT159	Issue Date	: 21-Apr-2023
Sampler	: [redacted] [redacted]	No. of samples received	: 1
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	No. of samples analysed	: 1

This report is automatically generated by the ALS LIMS through interpretation of the ALS Quality Control Report and several Quality Assurance parameters measured by ALS. This automated reporting highlights any non-conformances, facilitates faster and more accurate data validation and is designed to assist internal expert and external Auditor review. Many components of this report contribute to the overall DQO assessment and reporting for guideline compliance.

Brief method summaries and references are also provided to assist in traceability.

Summary of Outliers

Outliers : Quality Control Samples

This report highlights outliers flagged in the Quality Control (QC) Report.

- **NO Method Blank value outliers occur.**
- **NO Duplicate outliers occur.**
- **NO Laboratory Control outliers occur.**
- **NO Matrix Spike outliers occur.**
- **For all regular sample matrices, NO surrogate recovery outliers occur.**

Outliers : Analysis Holding Time Compliance

- **NO Analysis Holding Time Outliers exist.**

Outliers : Frequency of Quality Control Samples

- **Quality Control Sample Frequency Outliers exist - please see following pages for full details.**

Outliers : Frequency of Quality Control Samples

Matrix: **WATER**

Quality Control Sample Type / Method	Count QC	Count Regular	Rate (%) Actual	Rate (%) Expected	Quality Control Specification
Laboratory Duplicates (DUP)					
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	0	19	0.00	10.00	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Matrix Spikes (MS)					
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	0	19	0.00	5.00	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard

Analysis Holding Time Compliance

If samples are identified below as having been analysed or extracted outside of recommended holding times, this should be taken into consideration when interpreting results.

This report summarizes extraction / preparation and analysis times and compares each with ALS recommended holding times (referencing USEPA SW 846, APHA, AS and NEPM) based on the sample container provided. Dates reported represent first date of extraction or analysis and preclude subsequent dilutions and reruns. A listing of breaches (if any) is provided herein.

Holding time for leachate methods (e.g. TCLP) vary according to the analytes reported. Assessment compares the leach date with the shortest analyte holding time for the equivalent soil method. These are: organics 14 days, mercury 28 days & other metals 180 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all non-volatile parameters.

Holding times for ***VOC in soils*** vary according to analytes of interest. Vinyl Chloride and Styrene holding time is 7 days; others 14 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all VOC analytes and should be verified in case the reported breach is a false positive or Vinyl Chloride and Styrene are not key analytes of interest/concern.

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: × = Holding time breach ; ✓ = Within holding time.

Method / Container / Client Sample ID(s)	Sample Date	Extraction / Preparation: Date extracted	Extraction / Preparation: Due for extraction	Extraction / Preparation: Evaluation	Analysis: Date analysed	Analysis: Due for analysis	Analysis: Evaluation
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)							
0967_POT159_230414	**14-Apr-2023**	**20-Apr-2023**	11-Oct-2023	✓	**21-Apr-2023**	11-Oct-2023	✓
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)							
0967_POT159_230414	**14-Apr-2023**	**20-Apr-2023**	11-Oct-2023	✓	**21-Apr-2023**	11-Oct-2023	✓
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)							
0967_POT159_230414	**14-Apr-2023**	**20-Apr-2023**	11-Oct-2023	✓	**21-Apr-2023**	11-Oct-2023	✓
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)							
0967_POT159_230414	**14-Apr-2023**	**20-Apr-2023**	11-Oct-2023	✓	**21-Apr-2023**	11-Oct-2023	✓
EP231P: PFAS Sums							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)							
0967_POT159_230414	**14-Apr-2023**	**20-Apr-2023**	11-Oct-2023	✓	**21-Apr-2023**	11-Oct-2023	✓

Quality Control Parameter Frequency Compliance

The following report summarises the frequency of laboratory QC samples analysed within the analytical lot(s) in which the submitted sample(s) was(were) processed. Actual rate should be greater than or equal to the expected rate. A listing of breaches is provided in the Summary of Outliers.

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: × = Quality Control frequency not within specification ; ✓ = Quality Control frequency within specification.

Quality Control Sample Type		Count		Rate (%)			Quality Control Specification
Analytical Methods	*Method*	*QC*	*Regular*	***Actual***	***Expected***	*Evaluation*	
Laboratory Duplicates (DUP)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	0	19	**0.00**	**10.00**	×	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Laboratory Control Samples (LCS)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	19	**5.26**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Method Blanks (MB)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	19	**5.26**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Matrix Spikes (MS)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	0	19	**0.00**	**5.00**	×	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard

Brief Method Summaries

The analytical procedures used by the Environmental Division have been developed from established internationally recognized procedures such as those published by the US EPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are employed in the absence of documented standards or by client request. The following report provides brief descriptions of the analytical procedures employed for results reported in the Certificate of Analysis. Sources from which ALS methods have been developed are provided within the Method Descriptions.

Analytical Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	WATER	In-house: Analysis of fresh and saline waters by Solid Phase Extraction (SPE) followed by LC-Electrospray-MS-MS, Negative Mode using MRM and internal standard quantitation. Isotopically labelled analogues of target analytes used as internal standards and surrogates are added to the sample container. The entire contents are transferred to a solid phase extraction (SPE) cartridge. The sample container is successively rinsed with aliquots of the elution solvent. The eluted extract is combined with an equal volume of reagent water and a portion is filtered for analysis. Method procedures and data quality objectives conform to US DoD QSM 5.3, table B-15 requirements.

Preparation Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
Solid Phase Extraction (SPE) for PFAS in water	* ORG72	WATER	In-house: Isotopically labelled analogues of target analytes used as internal standards and surrogates are added to the sample container. The entire contents are transferred to a solid phase extraction (SPE) cartridge. The sample container is successively rinsed with aliquots of the elution solvent. The eluted extract is combined with an equal volume of reagent water and a portion is filtered for analysis. Method procedures conform to US DoD QSM 5.3, table B-15 requirements.

ALSCompass
SAMPLING *Intelligence*

ALS

Perth
Work Order Reference
EP2304751

Telephone : +61-8-9406 1301

Custody Document for Submissions via ALS Compass App

Project: WA_0967_PFASDMP_23 **Client:** Stantec Australia **Project Manager:** [redacted]

Phone:

ALS Compass COC Reference: **# Samples:** 24 Samples; 1 Eski **Sampler:**

Phone:

Turnaround Requirements: Standard 501005 Urgent 50966; 50965

51004; 51003; 51001; 50998; 50997; 50996; 50995; 50993; 50992; 50991; 50990; 50988; 50984; 50983; 50981; 50980; 50979; 50978; 50974; 50972

Special Instructions:

Custody:

Relinquished by:	Received by:	Relinquished by:	Received by:
[redacted]	SP		
Date / Time: 14/4/23	Date / Time: 14/4 1515	Date / Time:	Date / Time:

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

(ALS) COC#: 50995 *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23

SITE: Pearce POT137

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER: [redacted] QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO: [redacted]

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard Info:

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact?	Yes	No	N/A
Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt?	Yes	No	N/A
Random Sample Temperature on Receipt:		°C	
Other comments:			

SAMPLE DETAILS							ANALYSIS REQUIRED		
SAMPLE	NAME	DESCRIPTION	DATE / TIME	MATRIX	TOTAL BOTTLES	ON HOLD	PFAS Waters WATER	ALTERNATIVE ANALYSIS	ADDITIONAL INFORMATION
001	0967_POT137		14/04/2023 11:52 AM	WATER	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

ALS COC#: 50995 *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23

SITE: Pearce POT137

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER: [redacted]

CONTACT PH: [redacted] SAMPLER MOBILE: [redacted]

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO: [redacted]

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C

Other comments:

SAMPLE	SAMPLE NAME	BOTTLE NAME	VOLUME	BARCODE	TYPE	FILTERED	REASON
001	0967_POT137	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350822075316	Grey	No	
001	0967_POT137	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350822075354	Grey	No	

Total Bottle Count: ALS: 2, Non ALS: 0

SAMPLE RECEIPT NOTIFICATION (SRN)

Work Order : **EP2304751**

Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted]	Contact	: Customer Services EP
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara WA Australia 6065
E-mail	: [redacted]stantec.com	E-mail	: ALSEnviro.Perth@alsglobal.com
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Facsimile	: ----	Facsimile	: +61-8-9406 1399
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23	Page	: 1 of 2
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Quote number	: ES2022MWHAUS0002 (SY/139/19 B)
C-O-C number	: 50995	QC Level	: NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Site	: Pearce POT137		
Sampler	: [redacted]		

Dates

Date Samples Received	: 14-Apr-2023 15:15	Issue Date	: 17-Apr-2023
Client Requested Due Date	: 24-Apr-2023	Scheduled Reporting Date	: **24-Apr-2023**

Delivery Details

Mode of Delivery	: Client Drop Off	Security Seal	: Not Available
No. of coolers/boxes	: 1	Temperature	: 11.3 - Ice present
Receipt Detail	:	No. of samples received / analysed	: 1 / 1

General Comments

- This report contains the following information:
  - Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances
  - Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis
  - Proactive Holding Time Report
  - Requested Deliverables
- Please see scanned COC for sample discrepencies: extra samples , samples not received etc.
- Please direct any queries related to sample condition / numbering / breakages to Sample Receipt (Samples.Perth@alsglobal.com)
- Analytical work for this work order will be conducted at ALS Environmental Perth.
- Please direct any turnaround / technical queries to the laboratory contact designated above.
- Sample Disposal - Aqueous (3 weeks), Solid (2 months) from receipt of samples.
- **pH analysis should be conducted within 6 hours of sampling.**
- **Please refer to the Proactive Holding Time Report table below which summarises breaches of recommended holding times that have occurred prior to samples/instructions being received at the laboratory. The laboratory will process these samples unless instructions are received from you indicating you do not wish to proceed. The absence of this summary table indicates that all samples have been received within the recommended holding times for the analysis requested.**
- Please be aware that APHA/NEPM recommends water and soil samples be chilled to less than or equal to 6°C for chemical analysis, and less than or equal to 10°C but unfrozen for Microbiological analysis. Where samples are received above this temperature, it should be taken into consideration when interpreting results. Refer to ALS EnviroMail 85 for ALS recommendations of the best practice for chilling samples after sampling and for maintaining a cool temperature during transit.

Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances

All comparisons are made against pretreatment/preservation AS, APHA, USEPA standards.

- **No sample container / preservation non-compliance exists.**

Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis

Some items described below may be part of a laboratory process necessary for the execution of client requested tasks. Packages may contain additional analyses, such as the determination of moisture content and preparation tasks, that are included in the package.
If no sampling time is provided, the sampling time will default 00:00 on the date of sampling. If no sampling date is provided, the sampling date will be assumed by the laboratory and displayed in brackets without a time component

Matrix: **WATER**

Laboratory sample ID	Sampling date / time	Sample ID	WATER - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)
EP2304751-001	14-Apr-2023 11:52	0967_POT137_230414	✓

Proactive Holding Time Report

Sample(s) have been received within the recommended holding times for the requested analysis.

Requested Deliverables

[redacted]
- A4 - AU Tax Invoice (INV) — Email — [redacted]cardno.com.au

[redacted]
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) — Email — [redacted]esdat.com.au

[redacted]
- *AU Certificate of Analysis - NATA (COA) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- *AU Interpretive QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QCI Rep) (QCI) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- *AU QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QC Rep) - NATA (QC) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- A4 - AU Sample Receipt Notification - Environmental HT (SRN) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- Chain of Custody (CoC) (COC) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- EDI Format - XTab (XTAB) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com

CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS

Work Order	: **EP2304751**	Page	: 1 of 5
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted]	Contact	: Customer Services EP
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara WA Australia 6065
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23	Date Samples Received	: 14-Apr-2023 15:15
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Date Analysis Commenced	: 18-Apr-2023
C-O-C number	: 50995	Issue Date	: 21-Apr-2023 14:41
Sampler	: [redacted]		
Site	: Pearce POT137		
Quote number	: SY/139/19 B		
No. of samples received	: 1		
No. of samples analysed	: 1		

Accreditation No. 825
Accredited for compliance with
ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Certificate of Analysis contains the following information:

- General Comments
- Analytical Results
- Surrogate Control Limits

Additional information pertinent to this report will be found in the following separate attachments: Quality Control Report, QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review and Sample Receipt Notification.

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	*Position*	*Accreditation Category*
Thomas Donovan	Senior Organic Chemist	Perth Organics, Wangara, WA

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis.

Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

When sampling time information is not provided by the client, sampling dates are shown without a time component. In these instances, the time component has been assumed by the laboratory for processing purposes.

Where a result is required to meet compliance limits the associated uncertainty must be considered. Refer to the ALS Contract for details.

Key : CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
^ = This result is computed from individual analyte detections at or above the level of reporting
ø = ALS is not NATA accredited for these tests.
~ = Indicates an estimated value.

- EP231X - Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS): Samples received in 20ml or 125ml bottles have been tested in accordance with the QSM5.3 compliant, NATA accredited method. 60mL or 250mL bottles have been tested to the legacy QSM 5.1 aligned, NATA accredited method.
- EP231: Stable isotope enriched internal standards are added to samples prior to extraction. Target compounds have a direct analogous internal standard with the exception of PFPeS, PFHpA, PFDS, PFTrDA and 10:2 FTS. These compounds use an internal standard that is chemically related and has a retention time close to that of the target compound. The DQO for internal standard response is 50-150% of that established at initial calibration. PFOS is quantified using a certified, traceable standard consisting of linear and branched PFOS isomers. These practices are in line with recommendations in the National Environmental Management Plan for PFAS (Australian HEPA) and also conform to QSM 5.3 (US DoD) requirements.

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: POTABLE WATER (Matrix: WATER)				Sample ID	0967_POT137_230414	----	----	----	----
				Sampling date / time	14-Apr-2023 11:52	----	----	----	----
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		EP2304751-001	--------	--------	--------	--------
					Result	----	----	----	----
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids									
Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	----	----	----	----
Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	----	----	----	----
Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids									
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L		<0.1	----	----	----	----
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	----	----	----	----
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides									
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: POTABLE WATER (Matrix: WATER)				Sample ID	0967_POT137_230414	----	----	----	----
				Sampling date / time	14-Apr-2023 11:52	----	----	----	----
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		EP2304751-001	--------	--------	--------	--------
					Result	----	----	----	----
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides - Continued									
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids									
4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
EP231P: PFAS Sums									
Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	----	----	----	----
Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	----	----	----	----
Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	----	----	----	----
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate									
13C4-PFOS	----	0.02	%		**107**	----	----	----	----
13C8-PFOA	----	0.02	%		**107**	----	----	----	----

Surrogate Control Limits

Sub-Matrix: **POTABLE WATER**		Recovery Limits (%)	
Compound	*CAS Number*	*Low*	*High*
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate			
13C4-PFOS	----	65	140
13C8-PFOA	----	71	133

QUALITY CONTROL REPORT

Work Order	: **EP2304751**	Page	: 1 of 4
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted]	Contact	: Customer Services EP
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara WA Australia 6065
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23	Date Samples Received	: 14-Apr-2023
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Date Analysis Commenced	: 18-Apr-2023
C-O-C number	: 50995	Issue Date	: 21-Apr-2023
Sampler	: [redacted]		
Site	: Pearce POT137		
Quote number	: SY/139/19 B		
No. of samples received	: 1		
No. of samples analysed	: 1		

Accreditation No. 825
Accredited for compliance with
ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Quality Control Report contains the following information:

- Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report; Relative Percentage Difference (RPD) and Acceptance Limits
- Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits
- Matrix Spike (MS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	*Position*	*Accreditation Category*
Thomas Donovan	Senior Organic Chemist	Perth Organics, Wangara, WA

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis. Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

Key : Anonymous = Refers to samples which are not specifically part of this work order but formed part of the QC process lot
CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
RPD = Relative Percentage Difference
# = Indicates failed QC

Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report

The quality control term Laboratory Duplicate refers to a randomly selected intralaboratory split. Laboratory duplicates provide information regarding method precision and sample heterogeneity. The permitted ranges for the Relative Percent Deviation (RPD) of Laboratory Duplicates are specified in ALS Method QWI-EN/38 and are dependent on the magnitude of results in comparison to the level of reporting: Result < 10 times LOR: No Limit; Result between 10 and 20 times LOR: 0% - 50%; Result > 20 times LOR: 0% - 20%.

- **No Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Results are required to be reported.**

Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) Report

The quality control term Method / Laboratory Blank refers to an analyte free matrix to which all reagents are added in the same volumes or proportions as used in standard sample preparation. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential laboratory contamination. The quality control term Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) refers to a certified reference material, or a known interference free matrix spiked with target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor method precision and accuracy independent of sample matrix. Dynamic Recovery Limits are based on statistical evaluation of processed LCS.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Method Blank (MB) Report	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report			
					Spike	Spike Recovery (%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Result	Concentration	LCS	Low	High
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4996603)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.2218 µg/L	106	72.0	130
EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.2352 µg/L	114	71.0	127
EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.2373 µg/L	102	68.0	131
EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.238 µg/L	125	69.0	134
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.232 µg/L	97.0	65.0	140
EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.241 µg/L	98.5	53.0	142
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 4996603)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	1.25 µg/L	82.4	73.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	92.0	72.0	129
EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	93.4	72.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	104	72.0	130
EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.25 µg/L	92.0	71.0	133
EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	94.2	69.0	130
EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	90.4	71.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	102	69.0	133
EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	94.6	72.0	134
EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	98.6	65.0	144
EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	110	71.0	132
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4996603)								
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	85.4	67.0	137
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	104	68.0	141
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	98.4	60.5	138
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	105	68.3	134
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	95.2	62.2	138
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	102	65.0	136
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	110	61.0	135
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4996603)								

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Method Blank (MB) Report	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report		
					Spike	Spike Recovery (%)	Acceptable Limits (%)
				Result	Concentration	LCS	Low	High
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4996603) - continued								
EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.2343 µg/L	99.4	63.0	143
EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.2378 µg/L	95.0	64.0	140
EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.24 µg/L	104	67.0	138
EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.241 µg/L	116	64.2	133
EP231P: PFAS Sums (QCLot: 4996603)								
EP231X: Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----
EP231X: Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/17 63-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----
EP231X: Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----

Matrix Spike (MS) Report

The quality control term Matrix Spike (MS) refers to an intralaboratory split sample spiked with a representative set of target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential matrix effects on analyte recoveries. Static Recovery Limits as per laboratory Data Quality Objectives (DQOs). Ideal recovery ranges stated may be waived in the event of sample matrix interference.

- **No Matrix Spike (MS) or Matrix Spike Duplicate (MSD) Results are required to be reported.**

QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review

Work Order	: **EP2304751**	Page	: 1 of 4
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted]	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23	Date Samples Received	: 14-Apr-2023
Site	: Pearce POT137	Issue Date	: 21-Apr-2023
Sampler	: [redacted] [redacted]	No. of samples received	: 1
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	No. of samples analysed	: 1

This report is automatically generated by the ALS LIMS through interpretation of the ALS Quality Control Report and several Quality Assurance parameters measured by ALS. This automated reporting highlights any non-conformances, facilitates faster and more accurate data validation and is designed to assist internal expert and external Auditor review. Many components of this report contribute to the overall DQO assessment and reporting for guideline compliance.

Brief method summaries and references are also provided to assist in traceability.

Summary of Outliers

Outliers : Quality Control Samples

This report highlights outliers flagged in the Quality Control (QC) Report.

- **NO Method Blank value outliers occur.**
- **NO Duplicate outliers occur.**
- **NO Laboratory Control outliers occur.**
- **NO Matrix Spike outliers occur.**
- **For all regular sample matrices, NO surrogate recovery outliers occur.**

Outliers : Analysis Holding Time Compliance

- **NO Analysis Holding Time Outliers exist.**

Outliers : Frequency of Quality Control Samples

- **Quality Control Sample Frequency Outliers exist - please see following pages for full details.**

Outliers : Frequency of Quality Control Samples

Matrix: **WATER**

Quality Control Sample Type / Method	Count QC	Count Regular	Rate (%) Actual	Rate (%) Expected	Quality Control Specification
Laboratory Duplicates (DUP)					
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	0	19	0.00	10.00	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Matrix Spikes (MS)					
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	0	19	0.00	5.00	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard

Analysis Holding Time Compliance

If samples are identified below as having been analysed or extracted outside of recommended holding times, this should be taken into consideration when interpreting results.

This report summarizes extraction / preparation and analysis times and compares each with ALS recommended holding times (referencing USEPA SW 846, APHA, AS and NEPM) based on the sample container provided. Dates reported represent first date of extraction or analysis and preclude subsequent dilutions and reruns. A listing of breaches (if any) is provided herein.

Holding time for leachate methods (e.g. TCLP) vary according to the analytes reported. Assessment compares the leach date with the shortest analyte holding time for the equivalent soil method. These are: organics 14 days, mercury 28 days & other metals 180 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all non-volatile parameters.

Holding times for ***VOC in soils*** vary according to analytes of interest. Vinyl Chloride and Styrene holding time is 7 days; others 14 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all VOC analytes and should be verified in case the reported breach is a false positive or Vinyl Chloride and Styrene are not key analytes of interest/concern.

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: × = Holding time breach ; ✓ = Within holding time.

Method / Container / Client Sample ID(s)	Sample Date	Extraction / Preparation: Date extracted	Extraction / Preparation: Due for extraction	Extraction / Preparation: Evaluation	Analysis: Date analysed	Analysis: Due for analysis	Analysis: Evaluation
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0967_POT137_230414	**14-Apr-2023**	**20-Apr-2023**	11-Oct-2023	✓	**21-Apr-2023**	11-Oct-2023	✓
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0967_POT137_230414	**14-Apr-2023**	**20-Apr-2023**	11-Oct-2023	✓	**21-Apr-2023**	11-Oct-2023	✓
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0967_POT137_230414	**14-Apr-2023**	**20-Apr-2023**	11-Oct-2023	✓	**21-Apr-2023**	11-Oct-2023	✓
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0967_POT137_230414	**14-Apr-2023**	**20-Apr-2023**	11-Oct-2023	✓	**21-Apr-2023**	11-Oct-2023	✓
EP231P: PFAS Sums							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0967_POT137_230414	**14-Apr-2023**	**20-Apr-2023**	11-Oct-2023	✓	**21-Apr-2023**	11-Oct-2023	✓

Quality Control Parameter Frequency Compliance

The following report summarises the frequency of laboratory QC samples analysed within the analytical lot(s) in which the submitted sample(s) was(were) processed. Actual rate should be greater than or equal to the expected rate. A listing of breaches is provided in the Summary of Outliers.

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: × = Quality Control frequency not within specification ; ✓ = Quality Control frequency within specification.

Quality Control Sample Type		Count		Rate (%)			Quality Control Specification
Analytical Methods	*Method*	*QC*	*Regular*	***Actual***	***Expected***	*Evaluation*	
Laboratory Duplicates (DUP)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	0	19	**0.00**	**10.00**	×	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Laboratory Control Samples (LCS)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	19	**5.26**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Method Blanks (MB)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	19	**5.26**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Matrix Spikes (MS)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	0	19	**0.00**	**5.00**	×	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard

Brief Method Summaries

The analytical procedures used by the Environmental Division have been developed from established internationally recognized procedures such as those published by the US EPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are employed in the absence of documented standards or by client request. The following report provides brief descriptions of the analytical procedures employed for results reported in the Certificate of Analysis. Sources from which ALS methods have been developed are provided within the Method Descriptions.

Analytical Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	WATER	In-house: Analysis of fresh and saline waters by Solid Phase Extraction (SPE) followed by LC-Electrospray-MS-MS, Negative Mode using MRM and internal standard quantitation. Isotopically labelled analogues of target analytes used as internal standards and surrogates are added to the sample container. The entire contents are transferred to a solid phase extraction (SPE) cartridge. The sample container is successively rinsed with aliquots of the elution solvent. The eluted extract is combined with an equal volume of reagent water and a portion is filtered for analysis. Method procedures and data quality objectives conform to US DoD QSM 5.3, table B-15 requirements.

Preparation Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
Solid Phase Extraction (SPE) for PFAS in water	* ORG72	WATER	In-house: Isotopically labelled analogues of target analytes used as internal standards and surrogates are added to the sample container. The entire contents are transferred to a solid phase extraction (SPE) cartridge. The sample container is successively rinsed with aliquots of the elution solvent. The eluted extract is combined with an equal volume of reagent water and a portion is filtered for analysis. Method procedures conform to US DoD QSM 5.3, table B-15 requirements.

ALSCompass
SAMPLING Intelligence

ALS

Environmental Division
Perth
Work Order Reference
EP2304752

Telephone : +61-8-9406 1301

Custody Document for Submissions via ALS Compass App

Project: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23 **Client:** Stantec Australia **Project Manager:** [redacted]
Phone:

ALS Compass COC Reference: [redacted] **# Samples:** 24 Samples ; 1 Esky **Sampler:** [redacted]
Phone: [redacted]

51004; 51003; 51001; 50998; 50997; 50996; 50995; 50993; 50992; 50991; 50990; 50988; 50984; 50983
50981; 50980; 50979; 50978; 50974; 50972

Turnaround Requirements: Standard 501005 Urgent 50966; 50965

Special Instructions:

Custody:

Relinquished by:	Received by:	Relinquished by:	Received by:
[redacted]	SP		
Date / Time: 14/4/23	**Date / Time:** 14/4 1515	**Date / Time:**	**Date / Time:**

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

(ALS) COC#: 50996 *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23

SITE: Pearce POT019

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER: [redacted]

CONTACT PH: [redacted] SAMPLER MOBILE: [redacted]

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO: [redacted]

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C

Other comments:

SAMPLE DETAILS							ANALYSIS REQUIRED		
SAMPLE	NAME	DESCRIPTION	DATE / TIME	MATRIX	TOTAL BOTTLES	ON HOLD	PFAS Waters WATER	ALTERNATIVE ANALYSIS	ADDITIONAL INFORMATION
001	0967_POT019		14/04/2023 01:03 PM	WATER	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

COC#: 50996 *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23

SITE: Pearce POT019

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER: [redacted]

CONTACT PH: [redacted] SAMPLER MOBILE: [redacted]

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO: [redacted]

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C

Other comments:

SAMPLE	SAMPLE NAME	BOTTLE NAME	VOLUME	BARCODE	TYPE	FILTERED	REASON
001	0967_POT019	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350822075124	Grey	No	
001	0967_POT019	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350822075144	Grey	No	

Total Bottle Count: ALS: 2, Non ALS: 0

SAMPLE RECEIPT NOTIFICATION (SRN)

Work Order : **EP2304752**

Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted]	Contact	: Customer Services EP
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara WA Australia 6065
E-mail	: [redacted]stantec.com	E-mail	: ALSEnviro.Perth@alsglobal.com
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Facsimile	: ----	Facsimile	: +61-8-9406 1399
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23	Page	: 1 of 2
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Quote number	: ES2022MWHAUS0002 (SY/139/19 B)
C-O-C number	: 50996	QC Level	: NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Site	: Pearce POT019		
Sampler	: [redacted]		

Dates

Date Samples Received	: 14-Apr-2023 15:15	Issue Date	: 17-Apr-2023
Client Requested Due Date	: 24-Apr-2023	Scheduled Reporting Date	: **24-Apr-2023**

Delivery Details

Mode of Delivery	: Client Drop Off	Security Seal	: Not Available
No. of coolers/boxes	: 1	Temperature	: 11.3 - Ice present
Receipt Detail	:	No. of samples received / analysed	: 1 / 1

General Comments

- This report contains the following information:
  - Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances
  - Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis
  - Proactive Holding Time Report
  - Requested Deliverables
- Please see scanned COC for sample discrepencies: extra samples , samples not received etc.
- Please direct any queries related to sample condition / numbering / breakages to Sample Receipt (Samples.Perth@alsglobal.com)
- Analytical work for this work order will be conducted at ALS Environmental Perth.
- Please direct any turnaround / technical queries to the laboratory contact designated above.
- Sample Disposal - Aqueous (3 weeks), Solid (2 months) from receipt of samples.
- **pH analysis should be conducted within 6 hours of sampling.**
- **Please refer to the Proactive Holding Time Report table below which summarises breaches of recommended holding times that have occurred prior to samples/instructions being received at the laboratory. The laboratory will process these samples unless instructions are received from you indicating you do not wish to proceed. The absence of this summary table indicates that all samples have been received within the recommended holding times for the analysis requested.**
- Please be aware that APHA/NEPM recommends water and soil samples be chilled to less than or equal to 6°C for chemical analysis, and less than or equal to 10°C but unfrozen for Microbiological analysis. Where samples are received above this temperature, it should be taken into consideration when interpreting results. Refer to ALS EnviroMail 85 for ALS recommendations of the best practice for chilling samples after sampling and for maintaining a cool temperature during transit.

Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances

All comparisons are made against pretreatment/preservation AS, APHA, USEPA standards.

- **No sample container / preservation non-compliance exists.**

Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis

Some items described below may be part of a laboratory process necessary for the execution of client requested tasks. Packages may contain additional analyses, such as the determination of moisture content and preparation tasks, that are included in the package.
If no sampling time is provided, the sampling time will default 00:00 on the date of sampling. If no sampling date is provided, the sampling date will be assumed by the laboratory and displayed in brackets without a time component

Matrix: **WATER**

Laboratory sample ID	Sampling date / time	Sample ID	WATER - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)
EP2304752-001	14-Apr-2023 13:03	0967_POT019_230414	✓

Proactive Holding Time Report

Sample(s) have been received within the recommended holding times for the requested analysis.

Requested Deliverables

[redacted]
- A4 - AU Tax Invoice (INV) — Email — [redacted]cardno.com.au

[redacted]
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) — Email — [redacted]esdat.com.au

[redacted]
- *AU Certificate of Analysis - NATA (COA) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- *AU Interpretive QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QCI Rep) (QCI) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- *AU QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QC Rep) - NATA (QC) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- A4 - AU Sample Receipt Notification - Environmental HT (SRN) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- Chain of Custody (CoC) (COC) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- EDI Format - XTab (XTAB) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com

CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS

Work Order	: **EP2304752**	Page	: 1 of 5
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted]	Contact	: Customer Services EP
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara WA Australia 6065
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23	Date Samples Received	: 14-Apr-2023 15:15
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Date Analysis Commenced	: 18-Apr-2023
C-O-C number	: 50996	Issue Date	: 21-Apr-2023 14:41
Sampler	: [redacted]		
Site	: Pearce POT019		
Quote number	: SY/139/19 B		
No. of samples received	: 1		
No. of samples analysed	: 1		

Accreditation No. 825
Accredited for compliance with
ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Certificate of Analysis contains the following information:

- General Comments
- Analytical Results
- Surrogate Control Limits

Additional information pertinent to this report will be found in the following separate attachments: Quality Control Report, QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review and Sample Receipt Notification.

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	*Position*	*Accreditation Category*
Thomas Donovan	Senior Organic Chemist	Perth Organics, Wangara, WA

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis.

Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

When sampling time information is not provided by the client, sampling dates are shown without a time component. In these instances, the time component has been assumed by the laboratory for processing purposes.

Where a result is required to meet compliance limits the associated uncertainty must be considered. Refer to the ALS Contract for details.

Key : CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
^ = This result is computed from individual analyte detections at or above the level of reporting
ø = ALS is not NATA accredited for these tests.
~ = Indicates an estimated value.

- EP231X - Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS): Samples received in 20ml or 125ml bottles have been tested in accordance with the QSM5.3 compliant, NATA accredited method. 60mL or 250mL bottles have been tested to the legacy QSM 5.1 aligned, NATA accredited method.
- EP231: Stable isotope enriched internal standards are added to samples prior to extraction. Target compounds have a direct analogous internal standard with the exception of PFPeS, PFHpA, PFDS, PFTrDA and 10:2 FTS. These compounds use an internal standard that is chemically related and has a retention time close to that of the target compound. The DQO for internal standard response is 50-150% of that established at initial calibration. PFOS is quantified using a certified, traceable standard consisting of linear and branched PFOS isomers. These practices are in line with recommendations in the National Environmental Management Plan for PFAS (Australian HEPA) and also conform to QSM 5.3 (US DoD) requirements.

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: POTABLE WATER (Matrix: WATER)				Sample ID	0967_POT019_230414	----	----	----	----
				Sampling date / time	14-Apr-2023 13:03	----	----	----	----
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		EP2304752-001	--------	--------	--------	--------
					Result	----	----	----	----
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids									
Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	----	----	----	----
Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	----	----	----	----
Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids									
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L		<0.1	----	----	----	----
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	----	----	----	----
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides									
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: POTABLE WATER (Matrix: WATER)				Sample ID	0967_POT019_230414	----	----	----	----
				Sampling date / time	14-Apr-2023 13:03	----	----	----	----
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		EP2304752-001	--------	--------	--------	--------
					Result	----	----	----	----
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides - Continued									
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids									
4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
EP231P: PFAS Sums									
Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	----	----	----	----
Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	----	----	----	----
Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	----	----	----	----
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate									
13C4-PFOS	----	0.02	%		**114**	----	----	----	----
13C8-PFOA	----	0.02	%		**105**	----	----	----	----

Surrogate Control Limits

Sub-Matrix: **POTABLE WATER**		Recovery Limits (%)	
Compound	*CAS Number*	*Low*	*High*
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate			
13C4-PFOS	----	65	140
13C8-PFOA	----	71	133

QUALITY CONTROL REPORT

Work Order	: **EP2304752**	Page	: 1 of 4
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted]	Contact	: Customer Services EP
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara WA Australia 6065
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23	Date Samples Received	: 14-Apr-2023
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Date Analysis Commenced	: 18-Apr-2023
C-O-C number	: 50996	Issue Date	: 21-Apr-2023
Sampler	: [redacted]		
Site	: Pearce POT019		
Quote number	: SY/139/19 B		
No. of samples received	: 1		
No. of samples analysed	: 1		

Accreditation No. 825
Accredited for compliance with
ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Quality Control Report contains the following information:

- Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report; Relative Percentage Difference (RPD) and Acceptance Limits
- Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits
- Matrix Spike (MS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	*Position*	*Accreditation Category*
Thomas Donovan	Senior Organic Chemist	Perth Organics, Wangara, WA

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis. Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

Key : Anonymous = Refers to samples which are not specifically part of this work order but formed part of the QC process lot
CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
RPD = Relative Percentage Difference
# = Indicates failed QC

Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report

The quality control term Laboratory Duplicate refers to a randomly selected intralaboratory split. Laboratory duplicates provide information regarding method precision and sample heterogeneity. The permitted ranges for the Relative Percent Deviation (RPD) of Laboratory Duplicates are specified in ALS Method QWI-EN/38 and are dependent on the magnitude of results in comparison to the level of reporting: Result < 10 times LOR: No Limit; Result between 10 and 20 times LOR: 0% - 50%; Result > 20 times LOR: 0% - 20%.

- **No Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Results are required to be reported.**

Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) Report

The quality control term Method / Laboratory Blank refers to an analyte free matrix to which all reagents are added in the same volumes or proportions as used in standard sample preparation. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential laboratory contamination. The quality control term Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) refers to a certified reference material, or a known interference free matrix spiked with target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor method precision and accuracy independent of sample matrix. Dynamic Recovery Limits are based on statistical evaluation of processed LCS.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Method Blank (MB) Report	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report			
					Spike	Spike Recovery (%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Result	Concentration	LCS	Low	High
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4996603)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.2218 µg/L	106	72.0	130
EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.2352 µg/L	114	71.0	127
EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.2373 µg/L	102	68.0	131
EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.238 µg/L	125	69.0	134
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.232 µg/L	97.0	65.0	140
EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.241 µg/L	98.5	53.0	142
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 4996603)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	1.25 µg/L	82.4	73.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	92.0	72.0	129
EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	93.4	72.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	104	72.0	130
EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.25 µg/L	92.0	71.0	133
EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	94.2	69.0	130
EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	90.4	71.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	102	69.0	133
EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	94.6	72.0	134
EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	98.6	65.0	144
EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	110	71.0	132
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4996603)								
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	85.4	67.0	137
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	104	68.0	141
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	98.4	60.5	138
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	105	68.3	134
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	95.2	62.2	138
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	102	65.0	136
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	110	61.0	135
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4996603)								

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Method Blank (MB) Report	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report			
					Spike	Spike Recovery (%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
				Result	Concentration	LCS	Low	High
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4996603) - continued								
EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.2343 µg/L	99.4	63.0	143
EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.2378 µg/L	95.0	64.0	140
EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.24 µg/L	104	67.0	138
EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.241 µg/L	116	64.2	133
EP231P: PFAS Sums (QCLot: 4996603)								
EP231X: Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----
EP231X: Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/17 63-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----
EP231X: Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----

Matrix Spike (MS) Report

The quality control term Matrix Spike (MS) refers to an intralaboratory split sample spiked with a representative set of target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential matrix effects on analyte recoveries. Static Recovery Limits as per laboratory Data Quality Objectives (DQOs). Ideal recovery ranges stated may be waived in the event of sample matrix interference.

- **No Matrix Spike (MS) or Matrix Spike Duplicate (MSD) Results are required to be reported.**

QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review

Work Order	: **EP2304752**	Page	: 1 of 4
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted]	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23	Date Samples Received	: 14-Apr-2023
Site	: Pearce POT019	Issue Date	: 21-Apr-2023
Sampler	: [redacted] [redacted]	No. of samples received	: 1
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	No. of samples analysed	: 1

This report is automatically generated by the ALS LIMS through interpretation of the ALS Quality Control Report and several Quality Assurance parameters measured by ALS. This automated reporting highlights any non-conformances, facilitates faster and more accurate data validation and is designed to assist internal expert and external Auditor review. Many components of this report contribute to the overall DQO assessment and reporting for guideline compliance.

Brief method summaries and references are also provided to assist in traceability.

Summary of Outliers

Outliers : Quality Control Samples

This report highlights outliers flagged in the Quality Control (QC) Report.

- **NO Method Blank value outliers occur.**
- **NO Duplicate outliers occur.**
- **NO Laboratory Control outliers occur.**
- **NO Matrix Spike outliers occur.**
- **For all regular sample matrices, NO surrogate recovery outliers occur.**

Outliers : Analysis Holding Time Compliance

- **NO Analysis Holding Time Outliers exist.**

Outliers : Frequency of Quality Control Samples

- **Quality Control Sample Frequency Outliers exist - please see following pages for full details.**

Outliers : Frequency of Quality Control Samples

Matrix: **WATER**

Quality Control Sample Type / Method	Count QC	Count Regular	Rate (%) Actual	Rate (%) Expected	Quality Control Specification
Laboratory Duplicates (DUP)					
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	0	19	0.00	10.00	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Matrix Spikes (MS)					
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	0	19	0.00	5.00	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard

Analysis Holding Time Compliance

If samples are identified below as having been analysed or extracted outside of recommended holding times, this should be taken into consideration when interpreting results.

This report summarizes extraction / preparation and analysis times and compares each with ALS recommended holding times (referencing USEPA SW 846, APHA, AS and NEPM) based on the sample container provided. Dates reported represent first date of extraction or analysis and preclude subsequent dilutions and reruns. A listing of breaches (if any) is provided herein.

Holding time for leachate methods (e.g. TCLP) vary according to the analytes reported. Assessment compares the leach date with the shortest analyte holding time for the equivalent soil method. These are: organics 14 days, mercury 28 days & other metals 180 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all non-volatile parameters.

Holding times for ***VOC in soils*** vary according to analytes of interest. Vinyl Chloride and Styrene holding time is 7 days; others 14 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all VOC analytes and should be verified in case the reported breach is a false positive or Vinyl Chloride and Styrene are not key analytes of interest/concern.

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: × = Holding time breach ; ✓ = Within holding time.

Method / *Container* / Client Sample ID(s)	*Sample Date*	*Extraction / Preparation* Date extracted	Due for extraction	Evaluation	*Analysis* Date analysed	Due for analysis	Evaluation
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0967_POT019_230414	**14-Apr-2023**	**20-Apr-2023**	11-Oct-2023	✓	**21-Apr-2023**	11-Oct-2023	✓
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0967_POT019_230414	**14-Apr-2023**	**20-Apr-2023**	11-Oct-2023	✓	**21-Apr-2023**	11-Oct-2023	✓
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0967_POT019_230414	**14-Apr-2023**	**20-Apr-2023**	11-Oct-2023	✓	**21-Apr-2023**	11-Oct-2023	✓
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0967_POT019_230414	**14-Apr-2023**	**20-Apr-2023**	11-Oct-2023	✓	**21-Apr-2023**	11-Oct-2023	✓
EP231P: PFAS Sums							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0967_POT019_230414	**14-Apr-2023**	**20-Apr-2023**	11-Oct-2023	✓	**21-Apr-2023**	11-Oct-2023	✓

Quality Control Parameter Frequency Compliance

The following report summarises the frequency of laboratory QC samples analysed within the analytical lot(s) in which the submitted sample(s) was(were) processed. Actual rate should be greater than or equal to the expected rate. A listing of breaches is provided in the Summary of Outliers.

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: × = Quality Control frequency not within specification ; ✓ = Quality Control frequency within specification.

Quality Control Sample Type		Count		Rate (%)			Quality Control Specification
Analytical Methods	*Method*	*QC*	*Regular*	***Actual***	***Expected***	*Evaluation*	
Laboratory Duplicates (DUP)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	0	19	**0.00**	**10.00**	×	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Laboratory Control Samples (LCS)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	19	**5.26**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Method Blanks (MB)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	19	**5.26**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Matrix Spikes (MS)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	0	19	**0.00**	**5.00**	×	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard

Brief Method Summaries

The analytical procedures used by the Environmental Division have been developed from established internationally recognized procedures such as those published by the US EPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are employed in the absence of documented standards or by client request. The following report provides brief descriptions of the analytical procedures employed for results reported in the Certificate of Analysis. Sources from which ALS methods have been developed are provided within the Method Descriptions.

Analytical Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	WATER	In-house: Analysis of fresh and saline waters by Solid Phase Extraction (SPE) followed by LC-Electrospray-MS-MS, Negative Mode using MRM and internal standard quantitation. Isotopically labelled analogues of target analytes used as internal standards and surrogates are added to the sample container. The entire contents are transferred to a solid phase extraction (SPE) cartridge. The sample container is successively rinsed with aliquots of the elution solvent. The eluted extract is combined with an equal volume of reagent water and a portion is filtered for analysis. Method procedures and data quality objectives conform to US DoD QSM 5.3, table B-15 requirements.

Preparation Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
Solid Phase Extraction (SPE) for PFAS in water	* ORG72	WATER	In-house: Isotopically labelled analogues of target analytes used as internal standards and surrogates are added to the sample container. The entire contents are transferred to a solid phase extraction (SPE) cartridge. The sample container is successively rinsed with aliquots of the elution solvent. The eluted extract is combined with an equal volume of reagent water and a portion is filtered for analysis. Method procedures conform to US DoD QSM 5.3, table B-15 requirements.

ALSCompass
SAMPLING *Intelligence*

ALS

Environmental Division
Perth
Work Order Reference
EP2304753

Telephone : +61-8-9406 1301

Custody Document for Submissions via ALS Compass App

Project: WA_0967_PFASDUP_23 **Client:** Stantec Australia **Project Manager:** [redacted]

ALS Compass COC Reference: [redacted] **# Samples:** 24 Samples ; 1 Esky **Sampler:** [redacted]

Turnaround Requirements: Standard 5D1005 Urgent **Phone:** [redacted]

51004 ; 51003 ; 51001 ; 50998 ; 50997 ; 50996 ; 50995 ; 50993 ; 50992 ; 50991 ; 50990 ; 50986 ; 50984 ; 50983 ; 50966 ; 50965 ; 50981 ; 50980 ; 50979 ; 50978 ; 50974 ; 50972

Special Instructions:

Custody:

Relinquished by: [redacted]	Received by: SP	Relinquished by:	Received by:
Date / Time: 14/4/23	Date / Time: 14/4 1515	Date / Time:	Date / Time:

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

ALS COC#: 50997 *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23

SITE: Pearce POT116

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER: [redacted]

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO: [redacted]

CONTACT PH: [redacted] SAMPLER MOBILE: [redacted]

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact?	Yes	No	N/A
Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt?	Yes	No	N/A
Random Sample Temperature on Receipt:		°C	

Other comments:

SAMPLE DETAILS							ANALYSIS REQUIRED		
SAMPLE	NAME	DESCRIPTION	DATE / TIME	MATRIX	TOTAL BOTTLES	ON HOLD	PFAS Waters WATER	ALTERNATIVE ANALYSIS	ADDITIONAL INFORMATION
001	0967_POT116		14/04/2023 01:32 PM	WATER	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

COC#: 50997 *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23

SITE: Pearce POT116

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER: [redacted]

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO: [redacted]

CONTACT PH [redacted] SAMPLER MOBILE: [redacted]

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C

Other comments:

SAMPLE	SAMPLE NAME	BOTTLE NAME	VOLUME	BARCODE	TYPE	FILTERED	REASON
001	0967_POT116	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350822075158	Grey	No	
001	0967_POT116	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350822075220	Grey	No	

Total Bottle Count: ALS: 2, Non ALS: 0

SAMPLE RECEIPT NOTIFICATION (SRN)

Work Order : **EP2304753**

Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted]	Contact	: Customer Services EP
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara WA Australia 6065
E-mail	: [redacted]stantec.com	E-mail	: ALSEnviro.Perth@alsglobal.com
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Facsimile	: ----	Facsimile	: +61-8-9406 1399
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23	Page	: 1 of 2
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Quote number	: ES2022MWHAUS0002 (SY/139/19 B)
C-O-C number	: 50997	QC Level	: NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Site	: Pearce POT116		
Sampler	: [redacted]		

Dates

Date Samples Received	: 14-Apr-2023 15:15	Issue Date	: 17-Apr-2023
Client Requested Due Date	: 24-Apr-2023	Scheduled Reporting Date	: **24-Apr-2023**

Delivery Details

Mode of Delivery	: Client Drop Off	Security Seal	: Not Available
No. of coolers/boxes	: 1	Temperature	: 11.3 - Ice present
Receipt Detail	:	No. of samples received / analysed	: 1 / 1

General Comments

- This report contains the following information:
  - Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances
  - Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis
  - Proactive Holding Time Report
  - Requested Deliverables
- Please see scanned COC for sample discrepencies: extra samples , samples not received etc.
- Please direct any queries related to sample condition / numbering / breakages to Sample Receipt (Samples.Perth@alsglobal.com)
- Analytical work for this work order will be conducted at ALS Environmental Perth.
- Please direct any turnaround / technical queries to the laboratory contact designated above.
- Sample Disposal - Aqueous (3 weeks), Solid (2 months) from receipt of samples.
- **pH analysis should be conducted within 6 hours of sampling.**
- **Please refer to the Proactive Holding Time Report table below which summarises breaches of recommended holding times that have occurred prior to samples/instructions being received at the laboratory. The laboratory will process these samples unless instructions are received from you indicating you do not wish to proceed. The absence of this summary table indicates that all samples have been received within the recommended holding times for the analysis requested.**
- Please be aware that APHA/NEPM recommends water and soil samples be chilled to less than or equal to 6°C for chemical analysis, and less than or equal to 10°C but unfrozen for Microbiological analysis. Where samples are received above this temperature, it should be taken into consideration when interpreting results. Refer to ALS EnviroMail 85 for ALS recommendations of the best practice for chilling samples after sampling and for maintaining a cool temperature during transit.

Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances

All comparisons are made against pretreatment/preservation AS, APHA, USEPA standards.

- **No sample container / preservation non-compliance exists.**

Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis

Some items described below may be part of a laboratory process necessary for the execution of client requested tasks. Packages may contain additional analyses, such as the determination of moisture content and preparation tasks, that are included in the package.
If no sampling time is provided, the sampling time will default 00:00 on the date of sampling. If no sampling date is provided, the sampling date will be assumed by the laboratory and displayed in brackets without a time component

Matrix: **WATER**

Laboratory sample ID	Sampling date / time	Sample ID	WATER - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)
EP2304753-001	14-Apr-2023 13:32	0967_POT116_230414	✓

Proactive Holding Time Report

Sample(s) have been received within the recommended holding times for the requested analysis.

Requested Deliverables

[redacted]
- A4 - AU Tax Invoice (INV) — Email — [redacted]cardno.com.au

[redacted]
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) — Email — [redacted]esdat.com.au

[redacted]
- *AU Certificate of Analysis - NATA (COA) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- *AU Interpretive QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QCI Rep) (QCI) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- *AU QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QC Rep) - NATA (QC) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- A4 - AU Sample Receipt Notification - Environmental HT (SRN) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- Chain of Custody (CoC) (COC) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- EDI Format - XTab (XTAB) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com

CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS

Work Order	: **EP2304753**	Page	: 1 of 5
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted]	Contact	: Customer Services EP
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara WA Australia 6065
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23	Date Samples Received	: 14-Apr-2023 15:15
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Date Analysis Commenced	: 18-Apr-2023
C-O-C number	: 50997	Issue Date	: 21-Apr-2023 14:37
Sampler	: [redacted]		
Site	: Pearce POT116		
Quote number	: SY/139/19 B		
No. of samples received	: 1		
No. of samples analysed	: 1		

Accreditation No. 825
Accredited for compliance with
ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Certificate of Analysis contains the following information:

- General Comments
- Analytical Results
- Surrogate Control Limits

Additional information pertinent to this report will be found in the following separate attachments: Quality Control Report, QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review and Sample Receipt Notification.

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	*Position*	*Accreditation Category*
Thomas Donovan	Senior Organic Chemist	Perth Organics, Wangara, WA

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis.

Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

When sampling time information is not provided by the client, sampling dates are shown without a time component. In these instances, the time component has been assumed by the laboratory for processing purposes.

Where a result is required to meet compliance limits the associated uncertainty must be considered. Refer to the ALS Contract for details.

Key : CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
^ = This result is computed from individual analyte detections at or above the level of reporting
ø = ALS is not NATA accredited for these tests.
~ = Indicates an estimated value.

- EP231X - Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS): Samples received in 20ml or 125ml bottles have been tested in accordance with the QSM5.3 compliant, NATA accredited method. 60mL or 250mL bottles have been tested to the legacy QSM 5.1 aligned, NATA accredited method.
- EP231: Stable isotope enriched internal standards are added to samples prior to extraction. Target compounds have a direct analogous internal standard with the exception of PFPeS, PFHpA, PFDS, PFTrDA and 10:2 FTS. These compounds use an internal standard that is chemically related and has a retention time close to that of the target compound. The DQO for internal standard response is 50-150% of that established at initial calibration. PFOS is quantified using a certified, traceable standard consisting of linear and branched PFOS isomers. These practices are in line with recommendations in the National Environmental Management Plan for PFAS (Australian HEPA) and also conform to QSM 5.3 (US DoD) requirements.

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: POTABLE WATER (Matrix: WATER)				Sample ID	0967_POT116_230414	----	----	----	----
				Sampling date / time	14-Apr-2023 13:32	----	----	----	----
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		EP2304753-001	--------	--------	--------	--------
					Result	----	----	----	----
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids									
Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L		**0.06**	----	----	----	----
Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L		**0.09**	----	----	----	----
Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L		**0.47**	----	----	----	----
Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L		**0.12**	----	----	----	----
Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids									
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L		<0.1	----	----	----	----
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L		**0.08**	----	----	----	----
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L		**0.02**	----	----	----	----
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides									
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: POTABLE WATER (Matrix: WATER)				Sample ID	0967_POT116_230414	----	----	----	----
				Sampling date / time	14-Apr-2023 13:32	----	----	----	----
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		EP2304753-001	--------	--------	--------	--------
					Result	----	----	----	----
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides - Continued									
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids									
4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
EP231P: PFAS Sums									
Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L		**0.84**	----	----	----	----
Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L		**0.59**	----	----	----	----
Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L		**0.75**	----	----	----	----
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate									
13C4-PFOS	----	0.02	%		**108**	----	----	----	----
13C8-PFOA	----	0.02	%		**105**	----	----	----	----

Surrogate Control Limits

Sub-Matrix: **POTABLE WATER**		Recovery Limits (%)	
Compound	*CAS Number*	***Low***	***High***
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate			
13C4-PFOS	----	65	140
13C8-PFOA	----	71	133

QUALITY CONTROL REPORT

Work Order	: **EP2304753**	Page	: 1 of 4
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted]	Contact	: Customer Services EP
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara WA Australia 6065
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23	Date Samples Received	: 14-Apr-2023
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Date Analysis Commenced	: 18-Apr-2023
C-O-C number	: 50997	Issue Date	: 21-Apr-2023
Sampler	: [redacted]		
Site	: Pearce POT116		
Quote number	: SY/139/19 B		
No. of samples received	: 1		
No. of samples analysed	: 1		

Accreditation No. 825
Accredited for compliance with
ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Quality Control Report contains the following information:

- Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report; Relative Percentage Difference (RPD) and Acceptance Limits
- Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits
- Matrix Spike (MS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	*Position*	*Accreditation Category*
Thomas Donovan	Senior Organic Chemist	Perth Organics, Wangara, WA

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis. Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

Key : Anonymous = Refers to samples which are not specifically part of this work order but formed part of the QC process lot
CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
RPD = Relative Percentage Difference
# = Indicates failed QC

Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report

The quality control term Laboratory Duplicate refers to a randomly selected intralaboratory split. Laboratory duplicates provide information regarding method precision and sample heterogeneity. The permitted ranges for the Relative Percent Deviation (RPD) of Laboratory Duplicates are specified in ALS Method QWI-EN/38 and are dependent on the magnitude of results in comparison to the level of reporting: Result < 10 times LOR: No Limit; Result between 10 and 20 times LOR: 0% - 50%; Result > 20 times LOR: 0% - 20%.

- **No Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Results are required to be reported.**

Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) Report

The quality control term Method / Laboratory Blank refers to an analyte free matrix to which all reagents are added in the same volumes or proportions as used in standard sample preparation. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential laboratory contamination. The quality control term Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) refers to a certified reference material, or a known interference free matrix spiked with target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor method precision and accuracy independent of sample matrix. Dynamic Recovery Limits are based on statistical evaluation of processed LCS.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Method Blank (MB) Report	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report			
					Spike	Spike Recovery (%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Result	Concentration	LCS	Low	High
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4996603)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.2218 µg/L	106	72.0	130
EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.2352 µg/L	114	71.0	127
EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.2373 µg/L	102	68.0	131
EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.238 µg/L	125	69.0	134
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.232 µg/L	97.0	65.0	140
EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.241 µg/L	98.5	53.0	142
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 4996603)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	1.25 µg/L	82.4	73.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	92.0	72.0	129
EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	93.4	72.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	104	72.0	130
EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.25 µg/L	92.0	71.0	133
EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	94.2	69.0	130
EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	90.4	71.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	102	69.0	133
EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	94.6	72.0	134
EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	98.6	65.0	144
EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	110	71.0	132
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4996603)								
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	85.4	67.0	137
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	104	68.0	141
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	98.4	60.5	138
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	105	68.3	134
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	95.2	62.2	138
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	102	65.0	136
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	110	61.0	135
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4996603)								

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Method Blank (MB) Report	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report			
					Spike	Spike Recovery (%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
				Result	Concentration	LCS	Low	High
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4996603) - continued								
EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.2343 µg/L	99.4	63.0	143
EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.2378 µg/L	95.0	64.0	140
EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.24 µg/L	104	67.0	138
EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.241 µg/L	116	64.2	133
EP231P: PFAS Sums (QCLot: 4996603)								
EP231X: Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----
EP231X: Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/17 63-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----
EP231X: Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----

Matrix Spike (MS) Report

The quality control term Matrix Spike (MS) refers to an intralaboratory split sample spiked with a representative set of target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential matrix effects on analyte recoveries. Static Recovery Limits as per laboratory Data Quality Objectives (DQOs). Ideal recovery ranges stated may be waived in the event of sample matrix interference.

- **No Matrix Spike (MS) or Matrix Spike Duplicate (MSD) Results are required to be reported.**

QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review

Work Order	: **EP2304753**	Page	: 1 of 4
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted]	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23	Date Samples Received	: 14-Apr-2023
Site	: Pearce POT116	Issue Date	: 21-Apr-2023
Sampler	: [redacted] [redacted]	No. of samples received	: 1
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	No. of samples analysed	: 1

This report is automatically generated by the ALS LIMS through interpretation of the ALS Quality Control Report and several Quality Assurance parameters measured by ALS. This automated reporting highlights any non-conformances, facilitates faster and more accurate data validation and is designed to assist internal expert and external Auditor review. Many components of this report contribute to the overall DQO assessment and reporting for guideline compliance.

Brief method summaries and references are also provided to assist in traceability.

Summary of Outliers

Outliers : Quality Control Samples

This report highlights outliers flagged in the Quality Control (QC) Report.

- **NO Method Blank value outliers occur.**
- **NO Duplicate outliers occur.**
- **NO Laboratory Control outliers occur.**
- **NO Matrix Spike outliers occur.**
- **For all regular sample matrices, NO surrogate recovery outliers occur.**

Outliers : Analysis Holding Time Compliance

- **NO Analysis Holding Time Outliers exist.**

Outliers : Frequency of Quality Control Samples

- **Quality Control Sample Frequency Outliers exist - please see following pages for full details.**

Outliers : Frequency of Quality Control Samples

Matrix: **WATER**

Quality Control Sample Type / Method	Count QC	Count Regular	Rate (%) Actual	Rate (%) Expected	Quality Control Specification
Laboratory Duplicates (DUP)					
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	0	19	0.00	10.00	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Matrix Spikes (MS)					
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	0	19	0.00	5.00	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard

Analysis Holding Time Compliance

If samples are identified below as having been analysed or extracted outside of recommended holding times, this should be taken into consideration when interpreting results.

This report summarizes extraction / preparation and analysis times and compares each with ALS recommended holding times (referencing USEPA SW 846, APHA, AS and NEPM) based on the sample container provided. Dates reported represent first date of extraction or analysis and preclude subsequent dilutions and reruns. A listing of breaches (if any) is provided herein.

Holding time for leachate methods (e.g. TCLP) vary according to the analytes reported. Assessment compares the leach date with the shortest analyte holding time for the equivalent soil method. These are: organics 14 days, mercury 28 days & other metals 180 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all non-volatile parameters.

Holding times for ***VOC in soils*** vary according to analytes of interest. Vinyl Chloride and Styrene holding time is 7 days; others 14 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all VOC analytes and should be verified in case the reported breach is a false positive or Vinyl Chloride and Styrene are not key analytes of interest/concern.

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: × = Holding time breach ; ✓ = Within holding time.

Method / Container / Client Sample ID(s)	Sample Date	Extraction / Preparation: Date extracted	Extraction / Preparation: Due for extraction	Extraction / Preparation: Evaluation	Analysis: Date analysed	Analysis: Due for analysis	Analysis: Evaluation
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0967_POT116_230414	**14-Apr-2023**	**20-Apr-2023**	11-Oct-2023	✓	**21-Apr-2023**	11-Oct-2023	✓
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0967_POT116_230414	**14-Apr-2023**	**20-Apr-2023**	11-Oct-2023	✓	**21-Apr-2023**	11-Oct-2023	✓
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0967_POT116_230414	**14-Apr-2023**	**20-Apr-2023**	11-Oct-2023	✓	**21-Apr-2023**	11-Oct-2023	✓
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0967_POT116_230414	**14-Apr-2023**	**20-Apr-2023**	11-Oct-2023	✓	**21-Apr-2023**	11-Oct-2023	✓
EP231P: PFAS Sums							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0967_POT116_230414	**14-Apr-2023**	**20-Apr-2023**	11-Oct-2023	✓	**21-Apr-2023**	11-Oct-2023	✓

Quality Control Parameter Frequency Compliance

The following report summarises the frequency of laboratory QC samples analysed within the analytical lot(s) in which the submitted sample(s) was(were) processed. Actual rate should be greater than or equal to the expected rate. A listing of breaches is provided in the Summary of Outliers.

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: × = Quality Control frequency not within specification ; ✓ = Quality Control frequency within specification.

Quality Control Sample Type		Count		Rate (%)			Quality Control Specification
Analytical Methods	*Method*	*QC*	*Regular*	***Actual***	***Expected***	*Evaluation*	
Laboratory Duplicates (DUP)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	0	19	**0.00**	**10.00**	×	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Laboratory Control Samples (LCS)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	19	**5.26**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Method Blanks (MB)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	19	**5.26**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Matrix Spikes (MS)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	0	19	**0.00**	**5.00**	×	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard

Brief Method Summaries

The analytical procedures used by the Environmental Division have been developed from established internationally recognized procedures such as those published by the US EPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are employed in the absence of documented standards or by client request. The following report provides brief descriptions of the analytical procedures employed for results reported in the Certificate of Analysis. Sources from which ALS methods have been developed are provided within the Method Descriptions.

Analytical Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	WATER	In-house: Analysis of fresh and saline waters by Solid Phase Extraction (SPE) followed by LC-Electrospray-MS-MS, Negative Mode using MRM and internal standard quantitation. Isotopically labelled analogues of target analytes used as internal standards and surrogates are added to the sample container. The entire contents are transferred to a solid phase extraction (SPE) cartridge. The sample container is successively rinsed with aliquots of the elution solvent. The eluted extract is combined with an equal volume of reagent water and a portion is filtered for analysis. Method procedures and data quality objectives conform to US DoD QSM 5.3, table B-15 requirements.

Preparation Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
Solid Phase Extraction (SPE) for PFAS in water	* ORG72	WATER	In-house: Isotopically labelled analogues of target analytes used as internal standards and surrogates are added to the sample container. The entire contents are transferred to a solid phase extraction (SPE) cartridge. The sample container is successively rinsed with aliquots of the elution solvent. The eluted extract is combined with an equal volume of reagent water and a portion is filtered for analysis. Method procedures conform to US DoD QSM 5.3, table B-15 requirements.

ALSCompass
SAMPLING *Intelligence*

ALS

Environmental Division
Perth
Work Order Reference
EP2304754

Telephone : +61-8-9406 1301

Custody Document for Submissions via ALS Compass App

Project: WA_0967_PFASMP_23 **Client:** Stantec Australia **Project Manager:** [redacted]

Phone:

ALS Compass COC Reference: **# Samples:** 24 Samples; 1 Esky **Sampler:** [redacted]

Phone:

Turnaround Requirements: Standard 501005 Urgent 50966; 50965

51004; 51003; 51001; 50998; 50997; 50996; 50995; 50993; 50992; 50991; 50990; 50988; 50984; 50983; 50981; 50980; 50979; 50978; 50974; 50972

Special Instructions:

Custody:

Relinquished by:	Received by:	Relinquished by:	Received by:
[redacted]	SP		
Date / Time: 14/4/23	Date / Time: 14/4 1515	Date / Time:	Date / Time:

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

ALS COC#: 50998 ALS Laboratory: EP Perth

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23

SITE: Pearce POT021

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER: [redacted]

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO: [redacted]

CONTACT PH: [redacted] SAMPLER MOBILE: [redacted]

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C

Other comments:

SAMPLE DETAILS							ANALYSIS REQUIRED		
SAMPLE	NAME	DESCRIPTION	DATE / TIME	MATRIX	TOTAL BOTTLES	ON HOLD	PFAS Waters WATER	ALTERNATIVE ANALYSIS	ADDITIONAL INFORMATION
001	0967_POT021		14/04/2023 01:53 PM	WATER	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

ALS COC#: 50998 *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23

SITE: Pearce POT021

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER:

CONTACT PH: [redacted] SAMPLER MOBILE: [redacted]

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO:

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C

Other comments:

SAMPLE	SAMPLE NAME	BOTTLE NAME	VOLUME	BARCODE	TYPE	FILTERED	REASON
001	0967_POT021	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350822075348	Grey	No	
001	0967_POT021	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350822075321	Grey	No	

Total Bottle Count: ALS: 2, Non ALS: 0

Friday, April 14, 2023 7:05:34 AM

SAMPLE RECEIPT NOTIFICATION (SRN)

Work Order : **EP2304754**

Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted]	Contact	: Customer Services EP
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara WA Australia 6065
E-mail	: [redacted]stantec.com	E-mail	: ALSEnviro.Perth@alsglobal.com
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Facsimile	: ----	Facsimile	: +61-8-9406 1399
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23	Page	: 1 of 2
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Quote number	: ES2022MWHAUS0002 (SY/139/19 B)
C-O-C number	: 50998	QC Level	: NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Site	: Pearce POT021		
Sampler	: [redacted]		

Dates

Date Samples Received	: 14-Apr-2023 15:15	Issue Date	: 17-Apr-2023
Client Requested Due Date	: 24-Apr-2023	Scheduled Reporting Date	: **24-Apr-2023**

Delivery Details

Mode of Delivery	: Client Drop Off	Security Seal	: Not Available
No. of coolers/boxes	: 1	Temperature	: 11.3 - Ice present
Receipt Detail	:	No. of samples received / analysed	: 1 / 1

General Comments

- This report contains the following information:
  - Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances
  - Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis
  - Proactive Holding Time Report
  - Requested Deliverables
- Please see scanned COC for sample discrepencies: extra samples , samples not received etc.
- Please direct any queries related to sample condition / numbering / breakages to Sample Receipt (Samples.Perth@alsglobal.com)
- Analytical work for this work order will be conducted at ALS Environmental Perth.
- Please direct any turnaround / technical queries to the laboratory contact designated above.
- Sample Disposal - Aqueous (3 weeks), Solid (2 months) from receipt of samples.
- **pH analysis should be conducted within 6 hours of sampling.**
- **Please refer to the Proactive Holding Time Report table below which summarises breaches of recommended holding times that have occurred prior to samples/instructions being received at the laboratory. The laboratory will process these samples unless instructions are received from you indicating you do not wish to proceed. The absence of this summary table indicates that all samples have been received within the recommended holding times for the analysis requested.**
- Please be aware that APHA/NEPM recommends water and soil samples be chilled to less than or equal to 6°C for chemical analysis, and less than or equal to 10°C but unfrozen for Microbiological analysis. Where samples are received above this temperature, it should be taken into consideration when interpreting results. Refer to ALS EnviroMail 85 for ALS recommendations of the best practice for chilling samples after sampling and for maintaining a cool temperature during transit.

Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances

All comparisons are made against pretreatment/preservation AS, APHA, USEPA standards.

- **No sample container / preservation non-compliance exists.**

Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis

Some items described below may be part of a laboratory process necessary for the execution of client requested tasks. Packages may contain additional analyses, such as the determination of moisture content and preparation tasks, that are included in the package.
If no sampling time is provided, the sampling time will default 00:00 on the date of sampling. If no sampling date is provided, the sampling date will be assumed by the laboratory and displayed in brackets without a time component

Matrix: **WATER**

Laboratory sample ID	Sampling date / time	Sample ID	WATER - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)
EP2304754-001	14-Apr-2023 13:53	0967_POT021_230414	✓

Proactive Holding Time Report

Sample(s) have been received within the recommended holding times for the requested analysis.

Requested Deliverables

[redacted]
- A4 - AU Tax Invoice (INV) — Email — [redacted]cardno.com.au

[redacted]
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) — Email — [redacted]esdat.com.au

[redacted]
- *AU Certificate of Analysis - NATA (COA) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- *AU Interpretive QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QCI Rep) (QCI) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- *AU QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QC Rep) - NATA (QC) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- A4 - AU Sample Receipt Notification - Environmental HT (SRN) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- Chain of Custody (CoC) (COC) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- EDI Format - XTab (XTAB) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com

CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS

Work Order	: **EP2304754**	Page	: 1 of 5
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted]	Contact	: Customer Services EP
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara WA Australia 6065
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23	Date Samples Received	: 14-Apr-2023 15:15
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Date Analysis Commenced	: 18-Apr-2023
C-O-C number	: 50998	Issue Date	: 21-Apr-2023 14:42
Sampler	: [redacted]		
Site	: Pearce POT021		
Quote number	: SY/139/19 B		
No. of samples received	: 1		
No. of samples analysed	: 1		

Accreditation No. 825
Accredited for compliance with
ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Certificate of Analysis contains the following information:

- General Comments
- Analytical Results
- Surrogate Control Limits

Additional information pertinent to this report will be found in the following separate attachments: Quality Control Report, QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review and Sample Receipt Notification.

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	*Position*	*Accreditation Category*
Thomas Donovan	Senior Organic Chemist	Perth Organics, Wangara, WA

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis.

Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

When sampling time information is not provided by the client, sampling dates are shown without a time component. In these instances, the time component has been assumed by the laboratory for processing purposes.

Where a result is required to meet compliance limits the associated uncertainty must be considered. Refer to the ALS Contract for details.

Key : CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
^ = This result is computed from individual analyte detections at or above the level of reporting
ø = ALS is not NATA accredited for these tests.
~ = Indicates an estimated value.

- EP231X - Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS): Samples received in 20ml or 125ml bottles have been tested in accordance with the QSM5.3 compliant, NATA accredited method. 60mL or 250mL bottles have been tested to the legacy QSM 5.1 aligned, NATA accredited method.
- EP231: Stable isotope enriched internal standards are added to samples prior to extraction. Target compounds have a direct analogous internal standard with the exception of PFPeS, PFHpA, PFDS, PFTrDA and 10:2 FTS. These compounds use an internal standard that is chemically related and has a retention time close to that of the target compound. The DQO for internal standard response is 50-150% of that established at initial calibration. PFOS is quantified using a certified, traceable standard consisting of linear and branched PFOS isomers. These practices are in line with recommendations in the National Environmental Management Plan for PFAS (Australian HEPA) and also conform to QSM 5.3 (US DoD) requirements.

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: POTABLE WATER (Matrix: WATER)				Sample ID	0967_POT021_230414	----	----	----	----
				Sampling date / time	14-Apr-2023 13:53	----	----	----	----
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	EP2304754-001	--------	--------	--------	--------	
				Result	----	----	----	----	
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids									
Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----	
Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----	
Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids									
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	----	----	----	----	
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----	
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	----	----	----	----	
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides									
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	----	----	----	----	
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	----	----	----	----	

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: POTABLE WATER (Matrix: WATER)				Sample ID	0967_POT021_230414	----	----	----	----
				Sampling date / time	14-Apr-2023 13:53	----	----	----	----
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	EP2304754-001	--------	--------	--------	--------	
				Result	----	----	----	----	
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides - Continued									
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	----	----	----	----	
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	----	----	----	----	
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids									
4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	----	----	----	----	
6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	----	----	----	----	
8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	----	----	----	----	
10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	----	----	----	----	
EP231P: PFAS Sums									
Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----	
Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----	
Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----	
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate									
13C4-PFOS	----	0.02	%	**108**	----	----	----	----	
13C8-PFOA	----	0.02	%	**104**	----	----	----	----	

Surrogate Control Limits

Sub-Matrix: **POTABLE WATER**		Recovery Limits (%)	
Compound	*CAS Number*	*Low*	*High*
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate			
13C4-PFOS	----	65	140
13C8-PFOA	----	71	133

QUALITY CONTROL REPORT

Work Order	: **EP2304754**	Page	: 1 of 4
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted]	Contact	: Customer Services EP
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara WA Australia 6065
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23	Date Samples Received	: 14-Apr-2023
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Date Analysis Commenced	: 18-Apr-2023
C-O-C number	: 50998	Issue Date	: 21-Apr-2023
Sampler	: [redacted]		
Site	: Pearce POT021		
Quote number	: SY/139/19 B		
No. of samples received	: 1		
No. of samples analysed	: 1		

Accreditation No. 825
Accredited for compliance with
ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Quality Control Report contains the following information:

- Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report; Relative Percentage Difference (RPD) and Acceptance Limits
- Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits
- Matrix Spike (MS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	*Position*	*Accreditation Category*
Thomas Donovan	Senior Organic Chemist	Perth Organics, Wangara, WA

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis. Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

Key : Anonymous = Refers to samples which are not specifically part of this work order but formed part of the QC process lot
CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
RPD = Relative Percentage Difference
# = Indicates failed QC

Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report

The quality control term Laboratory Duplicate refers to a randomly selected intralaboratory split. Laboratory duplicates provide information regarding method precision and sample heterogeneity. The permitted ranges for the Relative Percent Deviation (RPD) of Laboratory Duplicates are specified in ALS Method QWI-EN/38 and are dependent on the magnitude of results in comparison to the level of reporting: Result < 10 times LOR: No Limit; Result between 10 and 20 times LOR: 0% - 50%; Result > 20 times LOR: 0% - 20%.

- **No Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Results are required to be reported.**

Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) Report

The quality control term Method / Laboratory Blank refers to an analyte free matrix to which all reagents are added in the same volumes or proportions as used in standard sample preparation. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential laboratory contamination. The quality control term Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) refers to a certified reference material, or a known interference free matrix spiked with target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor method precision and accuracy independent of sample matrix. Dynamic Recovery Limits are based on statistical evaluation of processed LCS.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Method Blank (MB) Report	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report			
					Spike	Spike Recovery (%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Result	Concentration	LCS	Low	High
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4996603)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.2218 µg/L	106	72.0	130
EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.2352 µg/L	114	71.0	127
EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.2373 µg/L	102	68.0	131
EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.238 µg/L	125	69.0	134
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.232 µg/L	97.0	65.0	140
EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.241 µg/L	98.5	53.0	142
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 4996603)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	1.25 µg/L	82.4	73.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	92.0	72.0	129
EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	93.4	72.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	104	72.0	130
EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.25 µg/L	92.0	71.0	133
EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	94.2	69.0	130
EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	90.4	71.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	102	69.0	133
EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	94.6	72.0	134
EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	98.6	65.0	144
EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	110	71.0	132
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 4996603)								
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	85.4	67.0	137
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	104	68.0	141
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	98.4	60.5	138
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	105	68.3	134
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	95.2	62.2	138
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	102	65.0	136
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	110	61.0	135
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4996603)								

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Method Blank (MB) Report	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report		
					Spike	Spike Recovery (%)	Acceptable Limits (%)
				Result	Concentration	LCS	Low	High
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 4996603) - continued								
EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.2343 µg/L	99.4	63.0	143
EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.2378 µg/L	95.0	64.0	140
EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.24 µg/L	104	67.0	138
EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.241 µg/L	116	64.2	133
EP231P: PFAS Sums (QCLot: 4996603)								
EP231X: Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----
EP231X: Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/17 63-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----
EP231X: Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----

Matrix Spike (MS) Report

The quality control term Matrix Spike (MS) refers to an intralaboratory split sample spiked with a representative set of target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential matrix effects on analyte recoveries. Static Recovery Limits as per laboratory Data Quality Objectives (DQOs). Ideal recovery ranges stated may be waived in the event of sample matrix interference.

- **No Matrix Spike (MS) or Matrix Spike Duplicate (MSD) Results are required to be reported.**

QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review

Work Order	: **EP2304754**	Page	: 1 of 4
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted]	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23	Date Samples Received	: 14-Apr-2023
Site	: Pearce POT021	Issue Date	: 21-Apr-2023
Sampler	: [redacted] [redacted]	No. of samples received	: 1
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	No. of samples analysed	: 1

This report is automatically generated by the ALS LIMS through interpretation of the ALS Quality Control Report and several Quality Assurance parameters measured by ALS. This automated reporting highlights any non-conformances, facilitates faster and more accurate data validation and is designed to assist internal expert and external Auditor review. Many components of this report contribute to the overall DQO assessment and reporting for guideline compliance.

Brief method summaries and references are also provided to assist in traceability.

Summary of Outliers

Outliers : Quality Control Samples

This report highlights outliers flagged in the Quality Control (QC) Report.

- **NO Method Blank value outliers occur.**
- **NO Duplicate outliers occur.**
- **NO Laboratory Control outliers occur.**
- **NO Matrix Spike outliers occur.**
- **For all regular sample matrices, NO surrogate recovery outliers occur.**

Outliers : Analysis Holding Time Compliance

- **NO Analysis Holding Time Outliers exist.**

Outliers : Frequency of Quality Control Samples

- **Quality Control Sample Frequency Outliers exist - please see following pages for full details.**

Outliers : Frequency of Quality Control Samples

Matrix: **WATER**

Quality Control Sample Type / Method	Count QC	Count Regular	Rate (%) Actual	Rate (%) Expected	Quality Control Specification
Laboratory Duplicates (DUP)					
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	0	19	0.00	10.00	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Matrix Spikes (MS)					
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	0	19	0.00	5.00	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard

Analysis Holding Time Compliance

If samples are identified below as having been analysed or extracted outside of recommended holding times, this should be taken into consideration when interpreting results.

This report summarizes extraction / preparation and analysis times and compares each with ALS recommended holding times (referencing USEPA SW 846, APHA, AS and NEPM) based on the sample container provided. Dates reported represent first date of extraction or analysis and preclude subsequent dilutions and reruns. A listing of breaches (if any) is provided herein.

Holding time for leachate methods (e.g. TCLP) vary according to the analytes reported. Assessment compares the leach date with the shortest analyte holding time for the equivalent soil method. These are: organics 14 days, mercury 28 days & other metals 180 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all non-volatile parameters.

Holding times for ***VOC in soils*** vary according to analytes of interest. Vinyl Chloride and Styrene holding time is 7 days; others 14 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all VOC analytes and should be verified in case the reported breach is a false positive or Vinyl Chloride and Styrene are not key analytes of interest/concern.

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: × = Holding time breach ; ✓ = Within holding time.

Method / Container / Client Sample ID(s)	Sample Date	Extraction / Preparation: Date extracted	Extraction / Preparation: Due for extraction	Extraction / Preparation: Evaluation	Analysis: Date analysed	Analysis: Due for analysis	Analysis: Evaluation
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)							
0967_POT021_230414	**14-Apr-2023**	**20-Apr-2023**	11-Oct-2023	✓	**21-Apr-2023**	11-Oct-2023	✓
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)							
0967_POT021_230414	**14-Apr-2023**	**20-Apr-2023**	11-Oct-2023	✓	**21-Apr-2023**	11-Oct-2023	✓
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)							
0967_POT021_230414	**14-Apr-2023**	**20-Apr-2023**	11-Oct-2023	✓	**21-Apr-2023**	11-Oct-2023	✓
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)							
0967_POT021_230414	**14-Apr-2023**	**20-Apr-2023**	11-Oct-2023	✓	**21-Apr-2023**	11-Oct-2023	✓
EP231P: PFAS Sums							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)							
0967_POT021_230414	**14-Apr-2023**	**20-Apr-2023**	11-Oct-2023	✓	**21-Apr-2023**	11-Oct-2023	✓

Quality Control Parameter Frequency Compliance

The following report summarises the frequency of laboratory QC samples analysed within the analytical lot(s) in which the submitted sample(s) was(were) processed. Actual rate should be greater than or equal to the expected rate. A listing of breaches is provided in the Summary of Outliers.

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: × = Quality Control frequency not within specification ; ✓ = Quality Control frequency within specification.

Quality Control Sample Type		Count		Rate (%)			Quality Control Specification
Analytical Methods	*Method*	*QC*	*Regular*	***Actual***	***Expected***	*Evaluation*	
Laboratory Duplicates (DUP)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	0	19	**0.00**	**10.00**	×	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Laboratory Control Samples (LCS)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	19	**5.26**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Method Blanks (MB)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	19	**5.26**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Matrix Spikes (MS)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	0	19	**0.00**	**5.00**	×	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard

Brief Method Summaries

The analytical procedures used by the Environmental Division have been developed from established internationally recognized procedures such as those published by the US EPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are employed in the absence of documented standards or by client request. The following report provides brief descriptions of the analytical procedures employed for results reported in the Certificate of Analysis. Sources from which ALS methods have been developed are provided within the Method Descriptions.

Analytical Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	WATER	In-house: Analysis of fresh and saline waters by Solid Phase Extraction (SPE) followed by LC-Electrospray-MS-MS, Negative Mode using MRM and internal standard quantitation. Isotopically labelled analogues of target analytes used as internal standards and surrogates are added to the sample container. The entire contents are transferred to a solid phase extraction (SPE) cartridge. The sample container is successively rinsed with aliquots of the elution solvent. The eluted extract is combined with an equal volume of reagent water and a portion is filtered for analysis. Method procedures and data quality objectives conform to US DoD QSM 5.3, table B-15 requirements.

Preparation Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
Solid Phase Extraction (SPE) for PFAS in water	* ORG72	WATER	In-house: Isotopically labelled analogues of target analytes used as internal standards and surrogates are added to the sample container. The entire contents are transferred to a solid phase extraction (SPE) cartridge. The sample container is successively rinsed with aliquots of the elution solvent. The eluted extract is combined with an equal volume of reagent water and a portion is filtered for analysis. Method procedures conform to US DoD QSM 5.3, table B-15 requirements.

ALSCompass
SAMPLING *Intelligence*

ALS

Environmental Division
Perth
Work Order Reference
EP2304756

Telephone +61-8-9406 1301

Custody Document for Submissions via ALS Compass App

Project: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23 **Client:** Stantec Australia **Project Manager** [redacted]

Phone:

ALS Compass COC Reference: **# Samples:** 24 Samples, 1 Esk **Sampler:** [redacted]

Phone:

51004; 51003; 51001; 50998; 50997; 50996; 50995; 50993; 50992; 50991; 50990; 50988; 50984; 50983
50981; 50980; 50979; 50978; 50974; 50972

Turnaround Requirements: Standard 50985 Urgent 50966; 50965

Special Instructions:

Custody:

Relinquished by:	Received by:	Relinquished by:	Received by:
[redacted]	SP		
Date / Time: 14/4/23	Date / Time: 14/4 1515	Date / Time:	Date / Time:

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

(ALS) COC#: 51001 *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23

SITE: Pearce POT027

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER: [redacted]

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO: [redacted]

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info: [redacted]

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact?	Yes	No	N/A
Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt?	Yes	No	N/A
Random Sample Temperature on Receipt:		°C	
Other comments:			

SAMPLE DETAILS							ANALYSIS REQUIRED		
SAMPLE	NAME	DESCRIPTION	DATE / TIME	MATRIX	TOTAL BOTTLES	ON HOLD	PFAS Waters WATER	ALTERNATIVE ANALYSIS	ADDITIONAL INFORMATION
001	0967_POT027		14/04/2023 02:03 PM	WATER	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

COC#: 51001 *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23

SITE: Pearce POT027

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER: [redacted]

EMAIL REPORTS TO [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO [redacted]

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact?	Yes	No	N/A
Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt?	Yes	No	N/A
Random Sample Temperature on Receipt:		°C	
Other comments:			

SAMPLE	SAMPLE NAME	BOTTLE NAME	VOLUME	BARCODE	TYPE	FILTERED	REASON
001	0967_POT027	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350822075199	Grey	No	
001	0967_POT027	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350822075183	Grey	No	

Total Bottle Count: ALS: 2, Non ALS: 0

SAMPLE RECEIPT INFORMATION & BOTTLE TYPE

WORKORDER No:

To be completed by Sample Receipt

Sorting Times *(Only record for BP, Mobil & URS)*

Time Sorting Commenced:

Time Placed in Fridge:

Sorting to Fridge Target Time <1 Hour

Temperature Details

Sample Temp: 11.3 .....°C

.....°C

Chilling Method -

☑ Ice

☐ Ice Bricks

☐ No Chilling

Packaging

Security Seal Intact? *Circle below*

☐ **YES** (Security seal intact)

☐ **NO** (Security seal broken)

☑ **NA** (No security seal used)

Packaging Type	No.
Hard Esky	1
Foam Esky	
Other:	

.....

.....

.....

Courier Details (Mandatory for Quarantine)

Carrier:

CIVIC **DIRECT** **TOLL** **TNT**

CLIENT Other: _____

Con Note:

Samples checked, labelled and put in trays by: Initial:

.....

.....

.....

#	Soil or Water:	Project ID:	Example Sample IDs
415			

Client:

VOC analysis may be compromised as sample containers contained **headspace** *(list /* Details of any samples damaged during transit:

Other Information (eg. Were bottles received that weren't completely filled) (eg. If sample temperature is above 6'C add further detail here - Internal use only - Not for SRN):

SAMPLE RECEIPT NOTIFICATION (SRN)

Work Order : **EP2304756**

Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted]	Contact	: Customer Services EP
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara WA Australia 6065
E-mail	: [redacted]stantec.com	E-mail	: ALSEnviro.Perth@alsglobal.com
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Facsimile	: ----	Facsimile	: +61-8-9406 1399
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23	Page	: 1 of 2
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Quote number	: ES2022MWHAUS0002 (SY/139/19 B)
C-O-C number	: 51001	QC Level	: NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Site	: Pearce POT027		
Sampler	: [redacted]		

Dates

Date Samples Received	: 14-Apr-2023 15:15	Issue Date	: 17-Apr-2023
Client Requested Due Date	: 24-Apr-2023	Scheduled Reporting Date	: **24-Apr-2023**

Delivery Details

Mode of Delivery	: Client Drop Off	Security Seal	: Not Available
No. of coolers/boxes	: 1	Temperature	: 11.3 - Ice present
Receipt Detail	:	No. of samples received / analysed	: 1 / 1

General Comments

- This report contains the following information:
  - Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances
  - Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis
  - Proactive Holding Time Report
  - Requested Deliverables
- Please see scanned COC for sample discrepencies: extra samples , samples not received etc.
- Please direct any queries related to sample condition / numbering / breakages to Sample Receipt (Samples.Perth@alsglobal.com)
- Analytical work for this work order will be conducted at ALS Environmental Perth.
- Please direct any turnaround / technical queries to the laboratory contact designated above.
- Sample Disposal - Aqueous (3 weeks), Solid (2 months) from receipt of samples.
- **pH analysis should be conducted within 6 hours of sampling.**
- **Please refer to the Proactive Holding Time Report table below which summarises breaches of recommended holding times that have occurred prior to samples/instructions being received at the laboratory. The laboratory will process these samples unless instructions are received from you indicating you do not wish to proceed. The absence of this summary table indicates that all samples have been received within the recommended holding times for the analysis requested.**
- Please be aware that APHA/NEPM recommends water and soil samples be chilled to less than or equal to 6°C for chemical analysis, and less than or equal to 10°C but unfrozen for Microbiological analysis. Where samples are received above this temperature, it should be taken into consideration when interpreting results. Refer to ALS EnviroMail 85 for ALS recommendations of the best practice for chilling samples after sampling and for maintaining a cool temperature during transit.

Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances

All comparisons are made against pretreatment/preservation AS, APHA, USEPA standards.

- **No sample container / preservation non-compliance exists.**

Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis

Some items described below may be part of a laboratory process necessary for the execution of client requested tasks. Packages may contain additional analyses, such as the determination of moisture content and preparation tasks, that are included in the package.
If no sampling time is provided, the sampling time will default 00:00 on the date of sampling. If no sampling date is provided, the sampling date will be assumed by the laboratory and displayed in brackets without a time component

Matrix: **WATER**

Laboratory sample ID	Sampling date / time	Sample ID	WATER - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)
EP2304756-001	14-Apr-2023 14:03	0967_POT027_230414	✓

Proactive Holding Time Report

Sample(s) have been received within the recommended holding times for the requested analysis.

Requested Deliverables

[redacted]
- A4 - AU Tax Invoice (INV) — Email — [redacted]cardno.com.au

[redacted]
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) — Email — [redacted]esdat.com.au

[redacted]
- *AU Certificate of Analysis - NATA (COA) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- *AU Interpretive QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QCI Rep) (QCI) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- *AU QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QC Rep) - NATA (QC) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- A4 - AU Sample Receipt Notification - Environmental HT (SRN) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- Chain of Custody (CoC) (COC) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- EDI Format - XTab (XTAB) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com

CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS

Work Order	: **EP2304756**	Page	: 1 of 5
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted]	Contact	: Customer Services EP
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara WA Australia 6065
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23	Date Samples Received	: 14-Apr-2023 15:15
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Date Analysis Commenced	: 18-Apr-2023
C-O-C number	: 51001	Issue Date	: 24-Apr-2023 14:58
Sampler	: [redacted]		
Site	: Pearce POT027		
Quote number	: SY/139/19 B		
No. of samples received	: 1		
No. of samples analysed	: 1		

Accreditation No. 825
Accredited for compliance with
ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Certificate of Analysis contains the following information:

- General Comments
- Analytical Results
- Surrogate Control Limits

Additional information pertinent to this report will be found in the following separate attachments: Quality Control Report, QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review and Sample Receipt Notification.

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	*Position*	*Accreditation Category*
Thomas Donovan	Senior Organic Chemist	Perth Organics, Wangara, WA

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis.

Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

When sampling time information is not provided by the client, sampling dates are shown without a time component. In these instances, the time component has been assumed by the laboratory for processing purposes.

Where a result is required to meet compliance limits the associated uncertainty must be considered. Refer to the ALS Contract for details.

Key : CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
^ = This result is computed from individual analyte detections at or above the level of reporting
ø = ALS is not NATA accredited for these tests.
~ = Indicates an estimated value.

- EP231X - Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS): Samples received in 20ml or 125ml bottles have been tested in accordance with the QSM5.3 compliant, NATA accredited method. 60mL or 250mL bottles have been tested to the legacy QSM 5.1 aligned, NATA accredited method.
- EP231: Stable isotope enriched internal standards are added to samples prior to extraction. Target compounds have a direct analogous internal standard with the exception of PFPeS, PFHpA, PFDS, PFTrDA and 10:2 FTS. These compounds use an internal standard that is chemically related and has a retention time close to that of the target compound. The DQO for internal standard response is 50-150% of that established at initial calibration. PFOS is quantified using a certified, traceable standard consisting of linear and branched PFOS isomers. These practices are in line with recommendations in the National Environmental Management Plan for PFAS (Australian HEPA) and also conform to QSM 5.3 (US DoD) requirements.

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: POTABLE WATER (Matrix: WATER)				Sample ID	0967_POT027_230414	----	----	----	----
				Sampling date / time	14-Apr-2023 14:03	----	----	----	----
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	EP2304756-001	--------	--------	--------	--------	
				Result	----	----	----	----	
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids									
Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	**0.04**	----	----	----	----	
Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----	
Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids									
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	----	----	----	----	
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----	
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	----	----	----	----	
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides									
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	----	----	----	----	
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	----	----	----	----	

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: POTABLE WATER (Matrix: WATER)				Sample ID	0967_POT027_230414	----	----	----	----
				Sampling date / time	14-Apr-2023 14:03	----	----	----	----
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		EP2304756-001	--------	--------	--------	--------
					Result	----	----	----	----
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides - Continued									
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids									
4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
EP231P: PFAS Sums									
Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L		**0.04**	----	----	----	----
Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L		**0.04**	----	----	----	----
Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L		**0.04**	----	----	----	----
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate									
13C4-PFOS	----	0.02	%		**103**	----	----	----	----
13C8-PFOA	----	0.02	%		**100**	----	----	----	----

Surrogate Control Limits

Sub-Matrix: **POTABLE WATER**		Recovery Limits (%)	
Compound	*CAS Number*	*Low*	*High*
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate			
13C4-PFOS	----	65	140
13C8-PFOA	----	71	133

QUALITY CONTROL REPORT

Work Order	: **EP2304756**	Page	: 1 of 5
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted]	Contact	: Customer Services EP
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara WA Australia 6065
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23	Date Samples Received	: 14-Apr-2023
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Date Analysis Commenced	: 18-Apr-2023
C-O-C number	: 51001	Issue Date	: 24-Apr-2023
Sampler	: [redacted]		
Site	: Pearce POT027		
Quote number	: SY/139/19 B		
No. of samples received	: 1		
No. of samples analysed	: 1		

Accreditation No. 825
Accredited for compliance with
ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Quality Control Report contains the following information:

- Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report; Relative Percentage Difference (RPD) and Acceptance Limits
- Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits
- Matrix Spike (MS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	*Position*	*Accreditation Category*
Thomas Donovan	Senior Organic Chemist	Perth Organics, Wangara, WA

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis. Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

Key : Anonymous = Refers to samples which are not specifically part of this work order but formed part of the QC process lot
CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
RPD = Relative Percentage Difference
# = Indicates failed QC

Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report

The quality control term Laboratory Duplicate refers to a randomly selected intralaboratory split. Laboratory duplicates provide information regarding method precision and sample heterogeneity. The permitted ranges for the Relative Percent Deviation (RPD) of Laboratory Duplicates are specified in ALS Method QWI-EN/38 and are dependent on the magnitude of results in comparison to the level of reporting: Result < 10 times LOR: No Limit; Result between 10 and 20 times LOR: 0% - 50%; Result > 20 times LOR: 0% - 20%.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Original Result	Duplicate Result	RPD (%)	Acceptable RPD (%)
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 5003583)									
EP2304630-008	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QC Lot: 5003583)									
EP2304630-008	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	<0.1	0.0	No Limit
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QC Lot: 5003583)									
EP2304630-008	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	*Sample ID*	*Method: Compound*	*CAS Number*	*LOR*	*Unit*	*Original Result*	*Duplicate Result*	*RPD (%)*	*Acceptable RPD (%)*
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QC Lot: 5003583) - continued									
EP2304630-008	Anonymous	EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 5003583)									
EP2304630-008	Anonymous	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP231P: PFAS Sums (QC Lot: 5003583)									
EP2304630-008	Anonymous	EP231X: Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit

Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) Report

The quality control term Method / Laboratory Blank refers to an analyte free matrix to which all reagents are added in the same volumes or proportions as used in standard sample preparation. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential laboratory contamination. The quality control term Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) refers to a certified reference material, or a known interference free matrix spiked with target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor method precision and accuracy independent of sample matrix. Dynamic Recovery Limits are based on statistical evaluation of processed LCS.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Method Blank (MB) Report	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report			
					Spike	Spike Recovery (%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Result	Concentration	LCS	Low	High
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 5003583)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.2218 µg/L	98.5	72.0	130
EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.2352 µg/L	101	71.0	127
EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.2373 µg/L	91.4	68.0	131
EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.238 µg/L	101	69.0	134
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.232 µg/L	92.9	65.0	140
EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.241 µg/L	81.1	53.0	142
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 5003583)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	1.25 µg/L	98.0	73.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	97.8	72.0	129
EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	95.2	72.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	92.6	72.0	130
EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.25 µg/L	95.8	71.0	133
EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	92.6	69.0	130
EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	97.4	71.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	104	69.0	133
EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	95.6	72.0	134
EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	88.0	65.0	144
EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	98.8	71.0	132
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 5003583)								
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	108	67.0	137
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	109	68.0	141
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	99.4	60.5	138
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	94.9	68.3	134
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	89.0	62.2	138
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	97.0	65.0	136
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	90.0	61.0	135
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 5003583)								

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Method Blank (MB) Report	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report			
					Spike	Spike Recovery (%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
				Result	Concentration	LCS	Low	High
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 5003583) - continued								
EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.2343 µg/L	97.7	63.0	143
EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.2378 µg/L	96.9	64.0	140
EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.24 µg/L	111	67.0	138
EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.241 µg/L	96.9	64.2	133
EP231P: PFAS Sums (QCLot: 5003583)								
EP231X: Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----
EP231X: Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/17 63-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----
EP231X: Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----

Matrix Spike (MS) Report

The quality control term Matrix Spike (MS) refers to an intralaboratory split sample spiked with a representative set of target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential matrix effects on analyte recoveries. Static Recovery Limits as per laboratory Data Quality Objectives (DQOs). Ideal recovery ranges stated may be waived in the event of sample matrix interference.

- **No Matrix Spike (MS) or Matrix Spike Duplicate (MSD) Results are required to be reported.**

QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review

Work Order	: **EP2304756**	Page	: 1 of 4
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted]	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23	Date Samples Received	: 14-Apr-2023
Site	: Pearce POT027	Issue Date	: 24-Apr-2023
Sampler	: [redacted] [redacted]	No. of samples received	: 1
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	No. of samples analysed	: 1

This report is automatically generated by the ALS LIMS through interpretation of the ALS Quality Control Report and several Quality Assurance parameters measured by ALS. This automated reporting highlights any non-conformances, facilitates faster and more accurate data validation and is designed to assist internal expert and external Auditor review. Many components of this report contribute to the overall DQO assessment and reporting for guideline compliance.

Brief method summaries and references are also provided to assist in traceability.

Summary of Outliers

Outliers : Quality Control Samples

This report highlights outliers flagged in the Quality Control (QC) Report.

- **NO Method Blank value outliers occur.**
- **NO Duplicate outliers occur.**
- **NO Laboratory Control outliers occur.**
- **NO Matrix Spike outliers occur.**
- **For all regular sample matrices, NO surrogate recovery outliers occur.**

Outliers : Analysis Holding Time Compliance

- **NO Analysis Holding Time Outliers exist.**

Outliers : Frequency of Quality Control Samples

- **Quality Control Sample Frequency Outliers exist - please see following pages for full details.**

Outliers : Frequency of Quality Control Samples

Matrix: **WATER**

Quality Control Sample Type	Count		Rate (%)		Quality Control Specification
Method	QC	Regular	Actual	Expected	
	0				
Matrix Spikes (MS)					
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	0	8	0.00	5.00	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard

Analysis Holding Time Compliance

If samples are identified below as having been analysed or extracted outside of recommended holding times, this should be taken into consideration when interpreting results.

This report summarizes extraction / preparation and analysis times and compares each with ALS recommended holding times (referencing USEPA SW 846, APHA, AS and NEPM) based on the sample container provided. Dates reported represent first date of extraction or analysis and preclude subsequent dilutions and reruns. A listing of breaches (if any) is provided herein.

Holding time for leachate methods (e.g. TCLP) vary according to the analytes reported. Assessment compares the leach date with the shortest analyte holding time for the equivalent soil method. These are: organics 14 days, mercury 28 days & other metals 180 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all non-volatile parameters.

Holding times for ***VOC in soils*** vary according to analytes of interest. Vinyl Chloride and Styrene holding time is 7 days; others 14 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all VOC analytes and should be verified in case the reported breach is a false positive or Vinyl Chloride and Styrene are not key analytes of interest/concern.

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: × = Holding time breach ; ✓ = Within holding time.

Method / *Container* / Client Sample ID(s)	*Sample Date*	*Extraction / Preparation*			*Analysis*		
		Date extracted	*Due for extraction*	*Evaluation*	*Date analysed*	*Due for analysis*	*Evaluation*
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)							
0967_POT027_230414	**14-Apr-2023**	**20-Apr-2023**	11-Oct-2023	✓	**24-Apr-2023**	11-Oct-2023	✓
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)							
0967_POT027_230414	**14-Apr-2023**	**20-Apr-2023**	11-Oct-2023	✓	**24-Apr-2023**	11-Oct-2023	✓
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)							
0967_POT027_230414	**14-Apr-2023**	**20-Apr-2023**	11-Oct-2023	✓	**24-Apr-2023**	11-Oct-2023	✓
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)							
0967_POT027_230414	**14-Apr-2023**	**20-Apr-2023**	11-Oct-2023	✓	**24-Apr-2023**	11-Oct-2023	✓
EP231P: PFAS Sums							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)							
0967_POT027_230414	**14-Apr-2023**	**20-Apr-2023**	11-Oct-2023	✓	**24-Apr-2023**	11-Oct-2023	✓

Quality Control Parameter Frequency Compliance

The following report summarises the frequency of laboratory QC samples analysed within the analytical lot(s) in which the submitted sample(s) was(were) processed. Actual rate should be greater than or equal to the expected rate. A listing of breaches is provided in the Summary of Outliers.

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: × = Quality Control frequency not within specification ; ✓ = Quality Control frequency within specification.

Quality Control Sample Type		Count		Rate (%)			Quality Control Specification
Analytical Methods	*Method*	*QC*	*Regular*	***Actual***	***Expected***	*Evaluation*	
Laboratory Duplicates (DUP)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	8	**12.50**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Laboratory Control Samples (LCS)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	8	**12.50**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Method Blanks (MB)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	8	**12.50**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Matrix Spikes (MS)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	0	8	**0.00**	**5.00**	×	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard

Brief Method Summaries

The analytical procedures used by the Environmental Division have been developed from established internationally recognized procedures such as those published by the US EPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are employed in the absence of documented standards or by client request. The following report provides brief descriptions of the analytical procedures employed for results reported in the Certificate of Analysis. Sources from which ALS methods have been developed are provided within the Method Descriptions.

Analytical Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	WATER	In-house: Analysis of fresh and saline waters by Solid Phase Extraction (SPE) followed by LC-Electrospray-MS-MS, Negative Mode using MRM and internal standard quantitation. Isotopically labelled analogues of target analytes used as internal standards and surrogates are added to the sample container. The entire contents are transferred to a solid phase extraction (SPE) cartridge. The sample container is successively rinsed with aliquots of the elution solvent. The eluted extract is combined with an equal volume of reagent water and a portion is filtered for analysis. Method procedures and data quality objectives conform to US DoD QSM 5.3, table B-15 requirements.

Preparation Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
Solid Phase Extraction (SPE) for PFAS in water	* ORG72	WATER	In-house: Isotopically labelled analogues of target analytes used as internal standards and surrogates are added to the sample container. The entire contents are transferred to a solid phase extraction (SPE) cartridge. The sample container is successively rinsed with aliquots of the elution solvent. The eluted extract is combined with an equal volume of reagent water and a portion is filtered for analysis. Method procedures conform to US DoD QSM 5.3, table B-15 requirements.

ALSCompass
SAMPLING *Intelligence*

ALS

Perth
Work Order Reference
EP2304757

Telephone : +61-8-9406 1301

Custody Document for Submissions via ALS Compass App

Project: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23 **Client:** Stantec Australia **Project Manager:** [redacted]
Phone:

ALS Compass COC Reference: **# Samples:** 24 Samples; 1 Eski **Sampler:** [redacted]
Phone:

51004; 51003; 51001; 50998; 50997; 50996; 50995; 50993; 50992; 50991; 50990; 50988; 50984; 50983
50981; 50980; 50979; 50978; 50974; 50972

Turnaround Requirements: Standard 501005 Urgent 50966; 50965

Special Instructions:

Custody:

Relinquished by:	Received by:	Relinquished by:	Received by:
[redacted]	SP		
Date / Time: 14/4/23	Date / Time: 14/4 1515	Date / Time:	Date / Time:

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

ALS COC#: 51003 *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23

SITE: Pearce POT073

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER: [redacted]

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO: [redacted]

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C

Other comments:

SAMPLE DETAILS							ANALYSIS REQUIRED		
SAMPLE	NAME	DESCRIPTION	DATE / TIME	MATRIX	TOTAL BOTTLES	ON HOLD	PFAS Waters WATER	ALTERNATIVE ANALYSIS	ADDITIONAL INFORMATION
001	0967_POT073		14/04/2023 02:20 PM	WATER	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

(ALS) COC#: 51003 *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23

SITE: Pearce POT073

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER: [redacted]

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO: [redacted]

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C

Other comments:

SAMPLE	SAMPLE NAME	BOTTLE NAME	VOLUME	BARCODE	TYPE	FILTERED	REASON
001	0967_POT073	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350822075345	Grey	No	
001	0967_POT073	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350822075301	Grey	No	

Total Bottle Count: ALS: 2, Non ALS: 0

SAMPLE RECEIPT NOTIFICATION (SRN)

Work Order : **EP2304757**

Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted]	Contact	: Customer Services EP
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara WA Australia 6065
E-mail	: [redacted]stantec.com	E-mail	: ALSEnviro.Perth@alsglobal.com
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Facsimile	: ----	Facsimile	: +61-8-9406 1399
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23	Page	: 1 of 2
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Quote number	: ES2022MWHAUS0002 (SY/139/19 B)
C-O-C number	: 51003	QC Level	: NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Site	: Pearce POT073		
Sampler	: [redacted]		

Dates

Date Samples Received	: 14-Apr-2023 15:15	Issue Date	: 17-Apr-2023
Client Requested Due Date	: 24-Apr-2023	Scheduled Reporting Date	: **24-Apr-2023**

Delivery Details

Mode of Delivery	: Client Drop Off	Security Seal	: Not Available
No. of coolers/boxes	: 1	Temperature	: 11.3 - Ice present
Receipt Detail	:	No. of samples received / analysed	: 1 / 1

General Comments

- This report contains the following information:
  - Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances
  - Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis
  - Proactive Holding Time Report
  - Requested Deliverables
- Please see scanned COC for sample discrepencies: extra samples , samples not received etc.
- Please direct any queries related to sample condition / numbering / breakages to Sample Receipt (Samples.Perth@alsglobal.com)
- Analytical work for this work order will be conducted at ALS Environmental Perth.
- Please direct any turnaround / technical queries to the laboratory contact designated above.
- Sample Disposal - Aqueous (3 weeks), Solid (2 months) from receipt of samples.
- **pH analysis should be conducted within 6 hours of sampling.**
- **Please refer to the Proactive Holding Time Report table below which summarises breaches of recommended holding times that have occurred prior to samples/instructions being received at the laboratory. The laboratory will process these samples unless instructions are received from you indicating you do not wish to proceed. The absence of this summary table indicates that all samples have been received within the recommended holding times for the analysis requested.**
- Please be aware that APHA/NEPM recommends water and soil samples be chilled to less than or equal to 6°C for chemical analysis, and less than or equal to 10°C but unfrozen for Microbiological analysis. Where samples are received above this temperature, it should be taken into consideration when interpreting results. Refer to ALS EnviroMail 85 for ALS recommendations of the best practice for chilling samples after sampling and for maintaining a cool temperature during transit.

Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances

All comparisons are made against pretreatment/preservation AS, APHA, USEPA standards.

- **No sample container / preservation non-compliance exists.**

Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis

Some items described below may be part of a laboratory process necessary for the execution of client requested tasks. Packages may contain additional analyses, such as the determination of moisture content and preparation tasks, that are included in the package.
If no sampling time is provided, the sampling time will default 00:00 on the date of sampling. If no sampling date is provided, the sampling date will be assumed by the laboratory and displayed in brackets without a time component

Matrix: **WATER**

Laboratory sample ID	Sampling date / time	Sample ID	WATER - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)
EP2304757-001	14-Apr-2023 14:20	0967_POT073_230414	✓

Proactive Holding Time Report

Sample(s) have been received within the recommended holding times for the requested analysis.

Requested Deliverables

[redacted]
- A4 - AU Tax Invoice (INV) — Email — [redacted]cardno.com.au

[redacted]
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) — Email — [redacted]esdat.com.au

[redacted]
- *AU Certificate of Analysis - NATA (COA) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- *AU Interpretive QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QCI Rep) (QCI) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- *AU QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QC Rep) - NATA (QC) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- A4 - AU Sample Receipt Notification - Environmental HT (SRN) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- Chain of Custody (CoC) (COC) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- EDI Format - XTab (XTAB) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com

CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS

Work Order	: **EP2304757**	Page	: 1 of 5
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted]	Contact	: Customer Services EP
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara WA Australia 6065
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23	Date Samples Received	: 14-Apr-2023 15:15
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Date Analysis Commenced	: 18-Apr-2023
C-O-C number	: 51003	Issue Date	: 24-Apr-2023 14:58
Sampler	: [redacted]		
Site	: Pearce POT073		
Quote number	: SY/139/19 B		
No. of samples received	: 1		
No. of samples analysed	: 1		

Accreditation No. 825
Accredited for compliance with
ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Certificate of Analysis contains the following information:

- General Comments
- Analytical Results
- Surrogate Control Limits

Additional information pertinent to this report will be found in the following separate attachments: Quality Control Report, QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review and Sample Receipt Notification.

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	*Position*	*Accreditation Category*
Thomas Donovan	Senior Organic Chemist	Perth Organics, Wangara, WA

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis.

Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

When sampling time information is not provided by the client, sampling dates are shown without a time component. In these instances, the time component has been assumed by the laboratory for processing purposes.

Where a result is required to meet compliance limits the associated uncertainty must be considered. Refer to the ALS Contract for details.

Key : CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
^ = This result is computed from individual analyte detections at or above the level of reporting
ø = ALS is not NATA accredited for these tests.
~ = Indicates an estimated value.

- EP231X - Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS): Samples received in 20ml or 125ml bottles have been tested in accordance with the QSM5.3 compliant, NATA accredited method. 60mL or 250mL bottles have been tested to the legacy QSM 5.1 aligned, NATA accredited method.
- EP231: Stable isotope enriched internal standards are added to samples prior to extraction. Target compounds have a direct analogous internal standard with the exception of PFPeS, PFHpA, PFDS, PFTrDA and 10:2 FTS. These compounds use an internal standard that is chemically related and has a retention time close to that of the target compound. The DQO for internal standard response is 50-150% of that established at initial calibration. PFOS is quantified using a certified, traceable standard consisting of linear and branched PFOS isomers. These practices are in line with recommendations in the National Environmental Management Plan for PFAS (Australian HEPA) and also conform to QSM 5.3 (US DoD) requirements.

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: POTABLE WATER (Matrix: WATER)				Sample ID	0967_POT073_230414	----	----	----	----
				Sampling date / time	14-Apr-2023 14:20	----	----	----	----
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	EP2304757-001	--------	--------	--------	--------	
				Result	----	----	----	----	
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids									
Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	**0.05**	----	----	----	----	
Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	**0.03**	----	----	----	----	
Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----	
Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids									
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	----	----	----	----	
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----	
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	----	----	----	----	
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides									
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	----	----	----	----	
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	----	----	----	----	

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: POTABLE WATER (Matrix: WATER)				Sample ID	0967_POT073_230414	----	----	----	----
				Sampling date / time	14-Apr-2023 14:20	----	----	----	----
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		EP2304757-001	--------	--------	--------	--------
					Result	----	----	----	----
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides - Continued									
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids									
4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
EP231P: PFAS Sums									
Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L		**0.08**	----	----	----	----
Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L		**0.03**	----	----	----	----
Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L		**0.08**	----	----	----	----
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate									
13C4-PFOS	----	0.02	%		**98.5**	----	----	----	----
13C8-PFOA	----	0.02	%		**97.8**	----	----	----	----

Surrogate Control Limits

Sub-Matrix: **POTABLE WATER**		Recovery Limits (%)	
Compound	*CAS Number*	*Low*	*High*
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate			
13C4-PFOS	----	65	140
13C8-PFOA	----	71	133

QUALITY CONTROL REPORT

Work Order	: **EP2304757**	Page	: 1 of 5
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted]	Contact	: Customer Services EP
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara WA Australia 6065
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23	Date Samples Received	: 14-Apr-2023
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Date Analysis Commenced	: 18-Apr-2023
C-O-C number	: 51003	Issue Date	: 24-Apr-2023
Sampler	: [redacted]		
Site	: Pearce POT073		
Quote number	: SY/139/19 B		
No. of samples received	: 1		
No. of samples analysed	: 1		

Accreditation No. 825
Accredited for compliance with
ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Quality Control Report contains the following information:

- Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report; Relative Percentage Difference (RPD) and Acceptance Limits
- Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits
- Matrix Spike (MS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	*Position*	*Accreditation Category*
Thomas Donovan	Senior Organic Chemist	Perth Organics, Wangara, WA

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis. Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

Key : Anonymous = Refers to samples which are not specifically part of this work order but formed part of the QC process lot
CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
RPD = Relative Percentage Difference
# = Indicates failed QC

Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report

The quality control term Laboratory Duplicate refers to a randomly selected intralaboratory split. Laboratory duplicates provide information regarding method precision and sample heterogeneity. The permitted ranges for the Relative Percent Deviation (RPD) of Laboratory Duplicates are specified in ALS Method QWI-EN/38 and are dependent on the magnitude of results in comparison to the level of reporting: Result < 10 times LOR: No Limit; Result between 10 and 20 times LOR: 0% - 50%; Result > 20 times LOR: 0% - 20%.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Original Result	Duplicate Result	RPD (%)	Acceptable RPD (%)
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 5003583)									
EP2304630-008	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QC Lot: 5003583)									
EP2304630-008	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	<0.1	0.0	No Limit
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QC Lot: 5003583)									
EP2304630-008	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	*Sample ID*	*Method: Compound*	*CAS Number*	*LOR*	*Unit*	*Original Result*	*Duplicate Result*	*RPD (%)*	*Acceptable RPD (%)*
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QC Lot: 5003583) - continued									
EP2304630-008	Anonymous	EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 5003583)									
EP2304630-008	Anonymous	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP231P: PFAS Sums (QC Lot: 5003583)									
EP2304630-008	Anonymous	EP231X: Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit

Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) Report

The quality control term Method / Laboratory Blank refers to an analyte free matrix to which all reagents are added in the same volumes or proportions as used in standard sample preparation. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential laboratory contamination. The quality control term Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) refers to a certified reference material, or a known interference free matrix spiked with target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor method precision and accuracy independent of sample matrix. Dynamic Recovery Limits are based on statistical evaluation of processed LCS.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Method Blank (MB) Report	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report			
					Spike	Spike Recovery (%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Result	Concentration	LCS	Low	High
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 5003583)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.2218 µg/L	98.5	72.0	130
EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.2352 µg/L	101	71.0	127
EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.2373 µg/L	91.4	68.0	131
EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.238 µg/L	101	69.0	134
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.232 µg/L	92.9	65.0	140
EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.241 µg/L	81.1	53.0	142
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 5003583)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	1.25 µg/L	98.0	73.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	97.8	72.0	129
EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	95.2	72.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	92.6	72.0	130
EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.25 µg/L	95.8	71.0	133
EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	92.6	69.0	130
EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	97.4	71.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	104	69.0	133
EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	95.6	72.0	134
EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	88.0	65.0	144
EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	98.8	71.0	132
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 5003583)								
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	108	67.0	137
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	109	68.0	141
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	99.4	60.5	138
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	94.9	68.3	134
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	89.0	62.2	138
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	97.0	65.0	136
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	90.0	61.0	135
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 5003583)								

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Method Blank (MB) Report	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report			
					Spike	Spike Recovery (%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
				Result	Concentration	LCS	Low	High
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 5003583) - continued								
EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.2343 µg/L	97.7	63.0	143
EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.2378 µg/L	96.9	64.0	140
EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.24 µg/L	111	67.0	138
EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.241 µg/L	96.9	64.2	133
EP231P: PFAS Sums (QCLot: 5003583)								
EP231X: Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----
EP231X: Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/17 63-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----
EP231X: Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----

Matrix Spike (MS) Report

The quality control term Matrix Spike (MS) refers to an intralaboratory split sample spiked with a representative set of target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential matrix effects on analyte recoveries. Static Recovery Limits as per laboratory Data Quality Objectives (DQOs). Ideal recovery ranges stated may be waived in the event of sample matrix interference.

- **No Matrix Spike (MS) or Matrix Spike Duplicate (MSD) Results are required to be reported.**

QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review

Work Order	: **EP2304757**	Page	: 1 of 4
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted]	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23	Date Samples Received	: 14-Apr-2023
Site	: Pearce POT073	Issue Date	: 24-Apr-2023
Sampler	: [redacted] [redacted]	No. of samples received	: 1
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	No. of samples analysed	: 1

This report is automatically generated by the ALS LIMS through interpretation of the ALS Quality Control Report and several Quality Assurance parameters measured by ALS. This automated reporting highlights any non-conformances, facilitates faster and more accurate data validation and is designed to assist internal expert and external Auditor review. Many components of this report contribute to the overall DQO assessment and reporting for guideline compliance.

Brief method summaries and references are also provided to assist in traceability.

Summary of Outliers

Outliers : Quality Control Samples

This report highlights outliers flagged in the Quality Control (QC) Report.

- **NO Method Blank value outliers occur.**
- **NO Duplicate outliers occur.**
- **NO Laboratory Control outliers occur.**
- **NO Matrix Spike outliers occur.**
- **For all regular sample matrices, NO surrogate recovery outliers occur.**

Outliers : Analysis Holding Time Compliance

- **NO Analysis Holding Time Outliers exist.**

Outliers : Frequency of Quality Control Samples

- **Quality Control Sample Frequency Outliers exist - please see following pages for full details.**

Outliers : Frequency of Quality Control Samples

Matrix: **WATER**

Quality Control Sample Type	Count		Rate (%)		Quality Control Specification
Method	QC	Regular	Actual	Expected	
	0				
Matrix Spikes (MS)					
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	0	8	0.00	5.00	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard

Analysis Holding Time Compliance

If samples are identified below as having been analysed or extracted outside of recommended holding times, this should be taken into consideration when interpreting results.

This report summarizes extraction / preparation and analysis times and compares each with ALS recommended holding times (referencing USEPA SW 846, APHA, AS and NEPM) based on the sample container provided. Dates reported represent first date of extraction or analysis and preclude subsequent dilutions and reruns. A listing of breaches (if any) is provided herein.

Holding time for leachate methods (e.g. TCLP) vary according to the analytes reported. Assessment compares the leach date with the shortest analyte holding time for the equivalent soil method. These are: organics 14 days, mercury 28 days & other metals 180 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all non-volatile parameters.

Holding times for ***VOC in soils*** vary according to analytes of interest. Vinyl Chloride and Styrene holding time is 7 days; others 14 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all VOC analytes and should be verified in case the reported breach is a false positive or Vinyl Chloride and Styrene are not key analytes of interest/concern.

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: × = Holding time breach ; ✓ = Within holding time.

Method / *Container* / Client Sample ID(s)	*Sample Date*	*Extraction / Preparation*			*Analysis*		
		Date extracted	*Due for extraction*	*Evaluation*	*Date analysed*	*Due for analysis*	*Evaluation*
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)							
0967_POT073_230414	**14-Apr-2023**	**20-Apr-2023**	11-Oct-2023	✓	**24-Apr-2023**	11-Oct-2023	✓
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)							
0967_POT073_230414	**14-Apr-2023**	**20-Apr-2023**	11-Oct-2023	✓	**24-Apr-2023**	11-Oct-2023	✓
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)							
0967_POT073_230414	**14-Apr-2023**	**20-Apr-2023**	11-Oct-2023	✓	**24-Apr-2023**	11-Oct-2023	✓
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)							
0967_POT073_230414	**14-Apr-2023**	**20-Apr-2023**	11-Oct-2023	✓	**24-Apr-2023**	11-Oct-2023	✓
EP231P: PFAS Sums							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)							
0967_POT073_230414	**14-Apr-2023**	**20-Apr-2023**	11-Oct-2023	✓	**24-Apr-2023**	11-Oct-2023	✓

Quality Control Parameter Frequency Compliance

The following report summarises the frequency of laboratory QC samples analysed within the analytical lot(s) in which the submitted sample(s) was(were) processed. Actual rate should be greater than or equal to the expected rate. A listing of breaches is provided in the Summary of Outliers.

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: × = Quality Control frequency not within specification ; ✓ = Quality Control frequency within specification.

Quality Control Sample Type		Count		Rate (%)			Quality Control Specification
Analytical Methods	*Method*	*QC*	*Regular*	***Actual***	***Expected***	*Evaluation*	
Laboratory Duplicates (DUP)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	8	**12.50**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Laboratory Control Samples (LCS)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	8	**12.50**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Method Blanks (MB)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	8	**12.50**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Matrix Spikes (MS)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	0	8	**0.00**	**5.00**	×	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard

Brief Method Summaries

The analytical procedures used by the Environmental Division have been developed from established internationally recognized procedures such as those published by the US EPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are employed in the absence of documented standards or by client request. The following report provides brief descriptions of the analytical procedures employed for results reported in the Certificate of Analysis. Sources from which ALS methods have been developed are provided within the Method Descriptions.

Analytical Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	WATER	In-house: Analysis of fresh and saline waters by Solid Phase Extraction (SPE) followed by LC-Electrospray-MS-MS, Negative Mode using MRM and internal standard quantitation. Isotopically labelled analogues of target analytes used as internal standards and surrogates are added to the sample container. The entire contents are transferred to a solid phase extraction (SPE) cartridge. The sample container is successively rinsed with aliquots of the elution solvent. The eluted extract is combined with an equal volume of reagent water and a portion is filtered for analysis. Method procedures and data quality objectives conform to US DoD QSM 5.3, table B-15 requirements.

Preparation Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
Solid Phase Extraction (SPE) for PFAS in water	* ORG72	WATER	In-house: Isotopically labelled analogues of target analytes used as internal standards and surrogates are added to the sample container. The entire contents are transferred to a solid phase extraction (SPE) cartridge. The sample container is successively rinsed with aliquots of the elution solvent. The eluted extract is combined with an equal volume of reagent water and a portion is filtered for analysis. Method procedures conform to US DoD QSM 5.3, table B-15 requirements.

ALSCompass
SAMPLING *Intelligence*

ALS

Environmental Division
Perth
Work Order Reference
EP2304758

Telephone : +61-8-9406 1301

Custody Document for Submissions via ALS Compass App

Project: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23 **Client:** Stantec Australia **Project Manager:** [redacted]
Phone:

ALS Compass COC Reference: **# Samples:** 24 Samples; 1 Eski **Sampler:** [redacted]
Phone:

51004; 51003; 51001; 50998; 50997; 50996; 50995; 50993; 50992; 50991; 50990; 50988; 50984; 50983
50985 50966; 50965 50981; 50980; 50979; 50978; 50974; 50972

Turnaround Requirements: Standard Urgent

Special Instructions:

Custody:

Relinquished by: [redacted]	Received by: SP	Relinquished by:	Received by:
Date / Time: 14/4/23	Date / Time: 14/4 1515	Date / Time:	Date / Time:

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

COC#: **51004** *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23

SITE: Pearce POT089

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER: [redacted]

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO: [redacted]

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info: [redacted]

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact?	Yes	No	N/A
Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt?	Yes	No	N/A
Random Sample Temperature on Receipt:		°C	
Other comments:			

SAMPLE DETAILS							ANALYSIS REQUIRED		
SAMPLE	NAME	DESCRIPTION	DATE / TIME	MATRIX	TOTAL BOTTLES	ON HOLD	PFAS Waters WATER	ALTERNATIVE ANALYSIS	ADDITIONAL INFORMATION
001	0967_POT089		14/04/2023 02:30 PM	WATER	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

(ALS) *COC#:* **51004** *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23

SITE: Pearce POT089

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER: [redacted]

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO: [redacted]

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info: [redacted]

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C

Other comments:

SAMPLE	SAMPLE NAME	BOTTLE NAME	VOLUME	BARCODE	TYPE	FILTERED	REASON
001	0967_POT089	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350822075188	Grey	No	
001	0967_POT089	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350822075295	Grey	No	

Total Bottle Count: ALS: 2, Non ALS: 0

SAMPLE RECEIPT NOTIFICATION (SRN)

Work Order : **EP2304758**

Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted]	Contact	: Customer Services EP
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara WA Australia 6065
E-mail	: [redacted]stantec.com	E-mail	: ALSEnviro.Perth@alsglobal.com
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Facsimile	: ----	Facsimile	: +61-8-9406 1399
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23	Page	: 1 of 2
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Quote number	: ES2022MWHAUS0002 (SY/139/19 B)
C-O-C number	: 51004	QC Level	: NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Site	: Pearce POT089		
Sampler	: [redacted]		

Dates

Date Samples Received	: 14-Apr-2023 15:15	Issue Date	: 17-Apr-2023
Client Requested Due Date	: 24-Apr-2023	Scheduled Reporting Date	: **24-Apr-2023**

Delivery Details

Mode of Delivery	: Client Drop Off	Security Seal	: Not Available
No. of coolers/boxes	: 1	Temperature	: 11.3 - Ice present
Receipt Detail	:	No. of samples received / analysed	: 1 / 1

General Comments

- This report contains the following information:
  - Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances
  - Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis
  - Proactive Holding Time Report
  - Requested Deliverables
- Please see scanned COC for sample discrepencies: extra samples , samples not received etc.
- Please direct any queries related to sample condition / numbering / breakages to Sample Receipt (Samples.Perth@alsglobal.com)
- Analytical work for this work order will be conducted at ALS Environmental Perth.
- Please direct any turnaround / technical queries to the laboratory contact designated above.
- Sample Disposal - Aqueous (3 weeks), Solid (2 months) from receipt of samples.
- **pH analysis should be conducted within 6 hours of sampling.**
- **Please refer to the Proactive Holding Time Report table below which summarises breaches of recommended holding times that have occurred prior to samples/instructions being received at the laboratory. The laboratory will process these samples unless instructions are received from you indicating you do not wish to proceed. The absence of this summary table indicates that all samples have been received within the recommended holding times for the analysis requested.**
- Please be aware that APHA/NEPM recommends water and soil samples be chilled to less than or equal to 6°C for chemical analysis, and less than or equal to 10°C but unfrozen for Microbiological analysis. Where samples are received above this temperature, it should be taken into consideration when interpreting results. Refer to ALS EnviroMail 85 for ALS recommendations of the best practice for chilling samples after sampling and for maintaining a cool temperature during transit.

Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances

All comparisons are made against pretreatment/preservation AS, APHA, USEPA standards.

- **No sample container / preservation non-compliance exists.**

Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis

Some items described below may be part of a laboratory process necessary for the execution of client requested tasks. Packages may contain additional analyses, such as the determination of moisture content and preparation tasks, that are included in the package.
If no sampling time is provided, the sampling time will default 00:00 on the date of sampling. If no sampling date is provided, the sampling date will be assumed by the laboratory and displayed in brackets without a time component

Matrix: **WATER**

Laboratory sample ID	Sampling date / time	Sample ID	WATER - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)
EP2304758-001	14-Apr-2023 14:30	0967_POT089_230414	✓

Proactive Holding Time Report

Sample(s) have been received within the recommended holding times for the requested analysis.

Requested Deliverables

[redacted]
- A4 - AU Tax Invoice (INV) — Email — [redacted]cardno.com.au

[redacted]
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) — Email — [redacted]esdat.com.au

[redacted]
- *AU Certificate of Analysis - NATA (COA) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- *AU Interpretive QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QCI Rep) (QCI) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- *AU QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QC Rep) - NATA (QC) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- A4 - AU Sample Receipt Notification - Environmental HT (SRN) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- Chain of Custody (CoC) (COC) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- EDI Format - XTab (XTAB) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com

CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS

Work Order	: **EP2304758**	Page	: 1 of 5
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted]	Contact	: Customer Services EP
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara WA Australia 6065
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23	Date Samples Received	: 14-Apr-2023 15:15
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Date Analysis Commenced	: 18-Apr-2023
C-O-C number	: 51004	Issue Date	: 24-Apr-2023 14:58
Sampler	: [redacted] [redacted]		
Site	: Pearce POT089		
Quote number	: SY/139/19 B		
No. of samples received	: 1		
No. of samples analysed	: 1		

Accreditation No. 825
Accredited for compliance with
ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Certificate of Analysis contains the following information:

- General Comments
- Analytical Results
- Surrogate Control Limits

Additional information pertinent to this report will be found in the following separate attachments: Quality Control Report, QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review and Sample Receipt Notification.

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	*Position*	*Accreditation Category*
Thomas Donovan	Senior Organic Chemist	Perth Organics, Wangara, WA

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis.

Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

When sampling time information is not provided by the client, sampling dates are shown without a time component. In these instances, the time component has been assumed by the laboratory for processing purposes.

Where a result is required to meet compliance limits the associated uncertainty must be considered. Refer to the ALS Contract for details.

Key : CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
^ = This result is computed from individual analyte detections at or above the level of reporting
ø = ALS is not NATA accredited for these tests.
~ = Indicates an estimated value.

- EP231X - Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS): Samples received in 20ml or 125ml bottles have been tested in accordance with the QSM5.3 compliant, NATA accredited method. 60mL or 250mL bottles have been tested to the legacy QSM 5.1 aligned, NATA accredited method.
- EP231: Stable isotope enriched internal standards are added to samples prior to extraction. Target compounds have a direct analogous internal standard with the exception of PFPeS, PFHpA, PFDS, PFTrDA and 10:2 FTS. These compounds use an internal standard that is chemically related and has a retention time close to that of the target compound. The DQO for internal standard response is 50-150% of that established at initial calibration. PFOS is quantified using a certified, traceable standard consisting of linear and branched PFOS isomers. These practices are in line with recommendations in the National Environmental Management Plan for PFAS (Australian HEPA) and also conform to QSM 5.3 (US DoD) requirements.

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: POTABLE WATER (Matrix: WATER)				Sample ID	0967_POT089_230414	----	----	----	----
				Sampling date / time	14-Apr-2023 14:30	----	----	----	----
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	EP2304758-001	--------	--------	--------	--------	
				Result	----	----	----	----	
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids									
Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	**0.06**	----	----	----	----	
Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----	
Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids									
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	----	----	----	----	
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----	
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	----	----	----	----	
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides									
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	----	----	----	----	
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	----	----	----	----	

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: POTABLE WATER (Matrix: WATER)				Sample ID	0967_POT089_230414	----	----	----	----
				Sampling date / time	14-Apr-2023 14:30	----	----	----	----
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		EP2304758-001	--------	--------	--------	--------
					Result	----	----	----	----
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides - Continued									
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids									
4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
EP231P: PFAS Sums									
Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L		**0.06**	----	----	----	----
Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L		**0.06**	----	----	----	----
Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L		**0.06**	----	----	----	----
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate									
13C4-PFOS	----	0.02	%		**95.6**	----	----	----	----
13C8-PFOA	----	0.02	%		**94.3**	----	----	----	----

Surrogate Control Limits

Sub-Matrix: **POTABLE WATER**		Recovery Limits (%)	
Compound	*CAS Number*	***Low***	***High***
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate			
13C4-PFOS	----	65	140
13C8-PFOA	----	71	133

QUALITY CONTROL REPORT

Work Order	: **EP2304758**	Page	: 1 of 5
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted]	Contact	: Customer Services EP
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara WA Australia 6065
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23	Date Samples Received	: 14-Apr-2023
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Date Analysis Commenced	: 18-Apr-2023
C-O-C number	: 51004	Issue Date	: 24-Apr-2023
Sampler	: [redacted]		
Site	: Pearce POT089		
Quote number	: SY/139/19 B		
No. of samples received	: 1		
No. of samples analysed	: 1		

Accreditation No. 825
Accredited for compliance with
ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Quality Control Report contains the following information:

- Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report; Relative Percentage Difference (RPD) and Acceptance Limits
- Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits
- Matrix Spike (MS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	*Position*	*Accreditation Category*
Thomas Donovan	Senior Organic Chemist	Perth Organics, Wangara, WA

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis. Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

Key : Anonymous = Refers to samples which are not specifically part of this work order but formed part of the QC process lot
CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
RPD = Relative Percentage Difference
# = Indicates failed QC

Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report

The quality control term Laboratory Duplicate refers to a randomly selected intralaboratory split. Laboratory duplicates provide information regarding method precision and sample heterogeneity. The permitted ranges for the Relative Percent Deviation (RPD) of Laboratory Duplicates are specified in ALS Method QWI-EN/38 and are dependent on the magnitude of results in comparison to the level of reporting: Result < 10 times LOR: No Limit; Result between 10 and 20 times LOR: 0% - 50%; Result > 20 times LOR: 0% - 20%.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Original Result	Duplicate Result	RPD (%)	Acceptable RPD (%)
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 5003583)									
EP2304630-008	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QC Lot: 5003583)									
EP2304630-008	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	<0.1	0.0	No Limit
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QC Lot: 5003583)									
EP2304630-008	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	*Sample ID*	*Method: Compound*	*CAS Number*	*LOR*	*Unit*	*Original Result*	*Duplicate Result*	*RPD (%)*	*Acceptable RPD (%)*
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QC Lot: 5003583) - continued									
EP2304630-008	Anonymous	EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 5003583)									
EP2304630-008	Anonymous	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP231P: PFAS Sums (QC Lot: 5003583)									
EP2304630-008	Anonymous	EP231X: Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit

Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) Report

The quality control term Method / Laboratory Blank refers to an analyte free matrix to which all reagents are added in the same volumes or proportions as used in standard sample preparation. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential laboratory contamination. The quality control term Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) refers to a certified reference material, or a known interference free matrix spiked with target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor method precision and accuracy independent of sample matrix. Dynamic Recovery Limits are based on statistical evaluation of processed LCS.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Method Blank (MB) Report	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report			
					Spike	Spike Recovery (%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Result	Concentration	LCS	Low	High
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 5003583)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.2218 µg/L	98.5	72.0	130
EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.2352 µg/L	101	71.0	127
EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.2373 µg/L	91.4	68.0	131
EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.238 µg/L	101	69.0	134
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.232 µg/L	92.9	65.0	140
EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.241 µg/L	81.1	53.0	142
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 5003583)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	1.25 µg/L	98.0	73.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	97.8	72.0	129
EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	95.2	72.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	92.6	72.0	130
EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.25 µg/L	95.8	71.0	133
EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	92.6	69.0	130
EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	97.4	71.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	104	69.0	133
EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	95.6	72.0	134
EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	88.0	65.0	144
EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	98.8	71.0	132
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 5003583)								
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	108	67.0	137
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	109	68.0	141
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	99.4	60.5	138
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	94.9	68.3	134
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	89.0	62.2	138
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	97.0	65.0	136
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	90.0	61.0	135
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 5003583)								

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Method Blank (MB) Report	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report			
					Spike	Spike Recovery (%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
				Result	Concentration	LCS	Low	High
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 5003583) - continued								
EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.2343 µg/L	97.7	63.0	143
EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.2378 µg/L	96.9	64.0	140
EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.24 µg/L	111	67.0	138
EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.241 µg/L	96.9	64.2	133
EP231P: PFAS Sums (QCLot: 5003583)								
EP231X: Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----
EP231X: Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/17 63-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----
EP231X: Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----

Matrix Spike (MS) Report

The quality control term Matrix Spike (MS) refers to an intralaboratory split sample spiked with a representative set of target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential matrix effects on analyte recoveries. Static Recovery Limits as per laboratory Data Quality Objectives (DQOs). Ideal recovery ranges stated may be waived in the event of sample matrix interference.

- **No Matrix Spike (MS) or Matrix Spike Duplicate (MSD) Results are required to be reported.**

QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review

Work Order	: **EP2304758**	Page	: 1 of 4
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted]	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23	Date Samples Received	: 14-Apr-2023
Site	: Pearce POT089	Issue Date	: 24-Apr-2023
Sampler	: [redacted] [redacted]	No. of samples received	: 1
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	No. of samples analysed	: 1

This report is automatically generated by the ALS LIMS through interpretation of the ALS Quality Control Report and several Quality Assurance parameters measured by ALS. This automated reporting highlights any non-conformances, facilitates faster and more accurate data validation and is designed to assist internal expert and external Auditor review. Many components of this report contribute to the overall DQO assessment and reporting for guideline compliance.

Brief method summaries and references are also provided to assist in traceability.

Summary of Outliers

Outliers : Quality Control Samples

This report highlights outliers flagged in the Quality Control (QC) Report.

- **NO Method Blank value outliers occur.**
- **NO Duplicate outliers occur.**
- **NO Laboratory Control outliers occur.**
- **NO Matrix Spike outliers occur.**
- **For all regular sample matrices, NO surrogate recovery outliers occur.**

Outliers : Analysis Holding Time Compliance

- **NO Analysis Holding Time Outliers exist.**

Outliers : Frequency of Quality Control Samples

- **Quality Control Sample Frequency Outliers exist - please see following pages for full details.**

Outliers : Frequency of Quality Control Samples

Matrix: **WATER**

Quality Control Sample Type	Count		Rate (%)		Quality Control Specification
Method	QC	Regular	Actual	Expected	
	0				
Matrix Spikes (MS)					
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	0	8	0.00	5.00	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard

Analysis Holding Time Compliance

If samples are identified below as having been analysed or extracted outside of recommended holding times, this should be taken into consideration when interpreting results.

This report summarizes extraction / preparation and analysis times and compares each with ALS recommended holding times (referencing USEPA SW 846, APHA, AS and NEPM) based on the sample container provided. Dates reported represent first date of extraction or analysis and preclude subsequent dilutions and reruns. A listing of breaches (if any) is provided herein.

Holding time for leachate methods (e.g. TCLP) vary according to the analytes reported. Assessment compares the leach date with the shortest analyte holding time for the equivalent soil method. These are: organics 14 days, mercury 28 days & other metals 180 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all non-volatile parameters.

Holding times for ***VOC in soils*** vary according to analytes of interest. Vinyl Chloride and Styrene holding time is 7 days; others 14 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all VOC analytes and should be verified in case the reported breach is a false positive or Vinyl Chloride and Styrene are not key analytes of interest/concern.

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: × = Holding time breach ; ✓ = Within holding time.

Method / *Container* / Client Sample ID(s)	*Sample Date*	*Extraction / Preparation*			*Analysis*		
		Date extracted	*Due for extraction*	*Evaluation*	*Date analysed*	*Due for analysis*	*Evaluation*
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0967_POT089_230414	**14-Apr-2023**	**20-Apr-2023**	11-Oct-2023	✓	**24-Apr-2023**	11-Oct-2023	✓
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0967_POT089_230414	**14-Apr-2023**	**20-Apr-2023**	11-Oct-2023	✓	**24-Apr-2023**	11-Oct-2023	✓
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0967_POT089_230414	**14-Apr-2023**	**20-Apr-2023**	11-Oct-2023	✓	**24-Apr-2023**	11-Oct-2023	✓
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0967_POT089_230414	**14-Apr-2023**	**20-Apr-2023**	11-Oct-2023	✓	**24-Apr-2023**	11-Oct-2023	✓
EP231P: PFAS Sums							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0967_POT089_230414	**14-Apr-2023**	**20-Apr-2023**	11-Oct-2023	✓	**24-Apr-2023**	11-Oct-2023	✓

Quality Control Parameter Frequency Compliance

The following report summarises the frequency of laboratory QC samples analysed within the analytical lot(s) in which the submitted sample(s) was(were) processed. Actual rate should be greater than or equal to the expected rate. A listing of breaches is provided in the Summary of Outliers.

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: × = Quality Control frequency not within specification ; ✓ = Quality Control frequency within specification.

Quality Control Sample Type		Count		Rate (%)			Quality Control Specification
Analytical Methods	*Method*	*QC*	*Regular*	***Actual***	***Expected***	*Evaluation*	
Laboratory Duplicates (DUP)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	8	**12.50**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Laboratory Control Samples (LCS)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	8	**12.50**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Method Blanks (MB)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	8	**12.50**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Matrix Spikes (MS)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	0	8	**0.00**	**5.00**	×	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard

Brief Method Summaries

The analytical procedures used by the Environmental Division have been developed from established internationally recognized procedures such as those published by the US EPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are employed in the absence of documented standards or by client request. The following report provides brief descriptions of the analytical procedures employed for results reported in the Certificate of Analysis. Sources from which ALS methods have been developed are provided within the Method Descriptions.

Analytical Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	WATER	In-house: Analysis of fresh and saline waters by Solid Phase Extraction (SPE) followed by LC-Electrospray-MS-MS, Negative Mode using MRM and internal standard quantitation. Isotopically labelled analogues of target analytes used as internal standards and surrogates are added to the sample container. The entire contents are transferred to a solid phase extraction (SPE) cartridge. The sample container is successively rinsed with aliquots of the elution solvent. The eluted extract is combined with an equal volume of reagent water and a portion is filtered for analysis. Method procedures and data quality objectives conform to US DoD QSM 5.3, table B-15 requirements.

Preparation Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
Solid Phase Extraction (SPE) for PFAS in water	* ORG72	WATER	In-house: Isotopically labelled analogues of target analytes used as internal standards and surrogates are added to the sample container. The entire contents are transferred to a solid phase extraction (SPE) cartridge. The sample container is successively rinsed with aliquots of the elution solvent. The eluted extract is combined with an equal volume of reagent water and a portion is filtered for analysis. Method procedures conform to US DoD QSM 5.3, table B-15 requirements.

ALSCompass
SAMPLING *Intelligence*

Perth
Work Order Reference
EP2304759

Telephone : +61-8-9406 1301

Custody Document for Submissions via ALS Compass App

Project: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23 **Client:** Stantec Australia **Project Manager** [redacted]

Phone: ( )

ALS Compass COC Reference: [redacted] **# Samples:** 24 Samples ; 1 Eski **Sampler:** [redacted]

Phone: ( )

Turnaround Requirements: Standard 501005 Urgent 50966; 50965

51004; 51003; 51001; 50998; 50997; 50996; 50995; 50993; 50992; 50991; 50990; 50988; 50984; 50983
50981; 50980; 50979; 50978; 50974; 5072

Special Instructions:

Custody:

Relinquished by:	Received by:	Relinquished by:	Received by:
[redacted]	SP		
Date / Time: 14/4/23	Date / Time: 14/4 1515	Date / Time:	Date / Time:

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

COC#: 51005 *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23

SITE: Pearce GW - JS

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER:

EMAIL REPORTS TO:

EMAIL INVOICES TO:

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

[redacted]

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact?	Yes	No	N/A
Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt?	Yes	No	N/A
Random Sample Temperature on Receipt:		°C	
Other comments:			

SAMPLE DETAILS							ANALYSIS REQUIRED		
SAMPLE	NAME	DESCRIPTION	DATE / TIME	MATRIX	TOTAL BOTTLES	ON HOLD	Rinsate WATER	ALTERNATIVE ANALYSIS	ADDITIONAL INFORMATION
001	0967_QC301		14/04/2023 02:40 PM	WATER	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
002	0967_QC401		14/04/2023 02:40 PM	WATER	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

ALS COC#: 51005 *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23

SITE: Pearce GW - JS

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER: [redacted]

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO: [redacted]

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C

Other comments:

SAMPLE	SAMPLE NAME	BOTTLE NAME	VOLUME	BARCODE	TYPE	FILTERED	REASON
001	0967_QC301	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350522042887	Grey	No	
001	0967_QC301	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350522043163	Grey	No	
002	0967_QC401	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350522042988	Grey	No	
002	0967_QC401	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350522062431	Grey	No	

Total Bottle Count: ALS: 4, Non ALS: 0

SAMPLE RECEIPT NOTIFICATION (SRN)

Work Order : **EP2304759**

Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted]	Contact	: Customer Services EP
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara WA Australia 6065
E-mail	: [redacted]stantec.com	E-mail	: ALSEnviro.Perth@alsglobal.com
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Facsimile	: ----	Facsimile	: +61-8-9406 1399
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23	Page	: 1 of 2
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Quote number	: ES2022MWHAUS0002 (SY/139/19 B)
C-O-C number	: 51005	QC Level	: NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Site	: Pearce GW - JS		
Sampler	: [redacted]		

Dates

Date Samples Received	: 14-Apr-2023 15:15	Issue Date	: 17-Apr-2023
Client Requested Due Date	: 24-Apr-2023	Scheduled Reporting Date	: **24-Apr-2023**

Delivery Details

Mode of Delivery	: Client Drop Off	Security Seal	: Not Available
No. of coolers/boxes	: 1	Temperature	: 11.3 - Ice present
Receipt Detail	:	No. of samples received / analysed	: 2 / 2

General Comments

- This report contains the following information:
  - Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances
  - Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis
  - Proactive Holding Time Report
  - Requested Deliverables
- Please see scanned COC for sample discrepencies: extra samples , samples not received etc.
- Please direct any queries related to sample condition / numbering / breakages to Sample Receipt (Samples.Perth@alsglobal.com)
- Analytical work for this work order will be conducted at ALS Environmental Perth.
- Please direct any turnaround / technical queries to the laboratory contact designated above.
- Sample Disposal - Aqueous (3 weeks), Solid (2 months) from receipt of samples.
- **pH analysis should be conducted within 6 hours of sampling.**
- **Please refer to the Proactive Holding Time Report table below which summarises breaches of recommended holding times that have occurred prior to samples/instructions being received at the laboratory. The laboratory will process these samples unless instructions are received from you indicating you do not wish to proceed. The absence of this summary table indicates that all samples have been received within the recommended holding times for the analysis requested.**
- Please be aware that APHA/NEPM recommends water and soil samples be chilled to less than or equal to 6°C for chemical analysis, and less than or equal to 10°C but unfrozen for Microbiological analysis. Where samples are received above this temperature, it should be taken into consideration when interpreting results. Refer to ALS EnviroMail 85 for ALS recommendations of the best practice for chilling samples after sampling and for maintaining a cool temperature during transit.

Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances

All comparisons are made against pretreatment/preservation AS, APHA, USEPA standards.

- **No sample container / preservation non-compliance exists.**

Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis

Some items described below may be part of a laboratory process necessary for the execution of client requested tasks. Packages may contain additional analyses, such as the determination of moisture content and preparation tasks, that are included in the package.
If no sampling time is provided, the sampling time will default 00:00 on the date of sampling. If no sampling date is provided, the sampling date will be assumed by the laboratory and displayed in brackets without a time component

Matrix: **WATER**

Laboratory sample ID	Sampling date / time	Sample ID	WATER - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)
EP2304759-001	14-Apr-2023 14:40	0967_QC301_230414	✓
EP2304759-002	14-Apr-2023 14:40	0967_QC401_230414	✓

Proactive Holding Time Report

Sample(s) have been received within the recommended holding times for the requested analysis.

Requested Deliverables

[redacted]
- A4 - AU Tax Invoice (INV) — Email — [redacted]cardno.com.au

[redacted]
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) — Email — [redacted]esdat.com.au

[redacted]
- *AU Certificate of Analysis - NATA (COA) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- *AU Interpretive QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QCI Rep) (QCI) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- *AU QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QC Rep) - NATA (QC) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- A4 - AU Sample Receipt Notification - Environmental HT (SRN) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- Chain of Custody (CoC) (COC) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- EDI Format - XTab (XTAB) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com

CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS

Work Order	: **EP2304759**	Page	: 1 of 5
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted]	Contact	: Customer Services EP
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara WA Australia 6065
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23	Date Samples Received	: 14-Apr-2023 15:15
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Date Analysis Commenced	: 18-Apr-2023
C-O-C number	: 51005	Issue Date	: 24-Apr-2023 15:00
Sampler	: [redacted]		
Site	: Pearce GW - JS		
Quote number	: SY/139/19 B		
No. of samples received	: 2		
No. of samples analysed	: 2		

Accreditation No. 825
Accredited for compliance with
ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Certificate of Analysis contains the following information:

- General Comments
- Analytical Results
- Surrogate Control Limits

Additional information pertinent to this report will be found in the following separate attachments: Quality Control Report, QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review and Sample Receipt Notification.

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	*Position*	*Accreditation Category*
Thomas Donovan	Senior Organic Chemist	Perth Organics, Wangara, WA

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis.

Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

When sampling time information is not provided by the client, sampling dates are shown without a time component. In these instances, the time component has been assumed by the laboratory for processing purposes.

Where a result is required to meet compliance limits the associated uncertainty must be considered. Refer to the ALS Contract for details.

Key : CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
^ = This result is computed from individual analyte detections at or above the level of reporting
ø = ALS is not NATA accredited for these tests.
~ = Indicates an estimated value.

- EP231X - Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS): Samples received in 20ml or 125ml bottles have been tested in accordance with the QSM5.3 compliant, NATA accredited method. 60mL or 250mL bottles have been tested to the legacy QSM 5.1 aligned, NATA accredited method.
- EP231: Stable isotope enriched internal standards are added to samples prior to extraction. Target compounds have a direct analogous internal standard with the exception of PFPeS, PFHpA, PFDS, PFTrDA and 10:2 FTS. These compounds use an internal standard that is chemically related and has a retention time close to that of the target compound. The DQO for internal standard response is 50-150% of that established at initial calibration. PFOS is quantified using a certified, traceable standard consisting of linear and branched PFOS isomers. These practices are in line with recommendations in the National Environmental Management Plan for PFAS (Australian HEPA) and also conform to QSM 5.3 (US DoD) requirements.

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: GROUNDWATER (Matrix: WATER)				Sample ID	0967_QC301_230414	0967_QC401_230414	----	----	----
				Sampling date / time	14-Apr-2023 14:40	14-Apr-2023 14:40	----	----	----
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		EP2304759-001	EP2304759-002	--------	--------	--------
					Result	Result	----	----	----
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids									
Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	----	----	----
Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	----	----	----
Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	<0.01	----	----	----
Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	----	----	----
Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	<0.01	----	----	----
Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	----	----	----
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids									
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L		<0.1	<0.1	----	----	----
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	----	----	----
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	----	----	----
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	----	----	----
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	<0.01	----	----	----
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	----	----	----
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	----	----	----
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	----	----	----
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	----	----	----
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	----	----	----
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	----	----	----
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides									
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	----	----	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	----	----	----

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: GROUNDWATER (Matrix: WATER)				Sample ID	0967_QC301_230414	0967_QC401_230414	----	----	----
				Sampling date / time	14-Apr-2023 14:40	14-Apr-2023 14:40	----	----	----
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		EP2304759-001	EP2304759-002	--------	--------	--------
					Result	Result	----	----	----
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides - Continued									
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	----	----	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	----	----	----
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids									
4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	----	----	----
6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	----	----	----
8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	----	----	----
10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	----	----	----
EP231P: PFAS Sums									
Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	<0.01	----	----	----
Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	<0.01	----	----	----
Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	<0.01	----	----	----
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate									
13C4-PFOS	----	0.02	%		**96.2**	**95.7**	----	----	----
13C8-PFOA	----	0.02	%		**98.1**	**104**	----	----	----

Surrogate Control Limits

Sub-Matrix: **GROUNDWATER**		Recovery Limits (%)	
Compound	*CAS Number*	*Low*	*High*
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate			
13C4-PFOS	----	65	140
13C8-PFOA	----	71	133

QUALITY CONTROL REPORT

Work Order	: **EP2304759**	Page	: 1 of 5
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted]	Contact	: Customer Services EP
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara WA Australia 6065
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23	Date Samples Received	: 14-Apr-2023
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Date Analysis Commenced	: 18-Apr-2023
C-O-C number	: 51005	Issue Date	: 24-Apr-2023
Sampler	: [redacted]		
Site	: Pearce GW - JS		
Quote number	: SY/139/19 B		
No. of samples received	: 2		
No. of samples analysed	: 2		

Accreditation No. 825
Accredited for compliance with
ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Quality Control Report contains the following information:

- Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report; Relative Percentage Difference (RPD) and Acceptance Limits
- Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits
- Matrix Spike (MS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	*Position*	*Accreditation Category*
Thomas Donovan	Senior Organic Chemist	Perth Organics, Wangara, WA

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis. Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

Key : Anonymous = Refers to samples which are not specifically part of this work order but formed part of the QC process lot
CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
RPD = Relative Percentage Difference
# = Indicates failed QC

Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report

The quality control term Laboratory Duplicate refers to a randomly selected intralaboratory split. Laboratory duplicates provide information regarding method precision and sample heterogeneity. The permitted ranges for the Relative Percent Deviation (RPD) of Laboratory Duplicates are specified in ALS Method QWI-EN/38 and are dependent on the magnitude of results in comparison to the level of reporting: Result < 10 times LOR: No Limit; Result between 10 and 20 times LOR: 0% - 50%; Result > 20 times LOR: 0% - 20%.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Original Result	Duplicate Result	RPD (%)	Acceptable RPD (%)
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 5003583)									
EP2304630-008	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QC Lot: 5003583)									
EP2304630-008	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	<0.1	0.0	No Limit
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QC Lot: 5003583)									
EP2304630-008	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	*Sample ID*	*Method: Compound*	*CAS Number*	*LOR*	*Unit*	*Original Result*	*Duplicate Result*	*RPD (%)*	*Acceptable RPD (%)*
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QC Lot: 5003583) - continued									
EP2304630-008	Anonymous	EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 5003583)									
EP2304630-008	Anonymous	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP231P: PFAS Sums (QC Lot: 5003583)									
EP2304630-008	Anonymous	EP231X: Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit

Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) Report

The quality control term Method / Laboratory Blank refers to an analyte free matrix to which all reagents are added in the same volumes or proportions as used in standard sample preparation. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential laboratory contamination. The quality control term Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) refers to a certified reference material, or a known interference free matrix spiked with target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor method precision and accuracy independent of sample matrix. Dynamic Recovery Limits are based on statistical evaluation of processed LCS.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Method Blank (MB) Report	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report			
					Spike	Spike Recovery (%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Result	Concentration	LCS	Low	High
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 5003583)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.2218 µg/L	98.5	72.0	130
EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.2352 µg/L	101	71.0	127
EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.2373 µg/L	91.4	68.0	131
EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.238 µg/L	101	69.0	134
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.232 µg/L	92.9	65.0	140
EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.241 µg/L	81.1	53.0	142
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 5003583)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	1.25 µg/L	98.0	73.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	97.8	72.0	129
EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	95.2	72.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	92.6	72.0	130
EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.25 µg/L	95.8	71.0	133
EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	92.6	69.0	130
EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	97.4	71.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	104	69.0	133
EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	95.6	72.0	134
EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	88.0	65.0	144
EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	98.8	71.0	132
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 5003583)								
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	108	67.0	137
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	109	68.0	141
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	99.4	60.5	138
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	94.9	68.3	134
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	89.0	62.2	138
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	97.0	65.0	136
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	90.0	61.0	135
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 5003583)								

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Method Blank (MB) Report	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report			
					Spike	Spike Recovery (%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
				Result	Concentration	LCS	Low	High
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 5003583) - continued								
EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.2343 µg/L	97.7	63.0	143
EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.2378 µg/L	96.9	64.0	140
EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.24 µg/L	111	67.0	138
EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.241 µg/L	96.9	64.2	133
EP231P: PFAS Sums (QCLot: 5003583)								
EP231X: Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----
EP231X: Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/17 63-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----
EP231X: Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----

Matrix Spike (MS) Report

The quality control term Matrix Spike (MS) refers to an intralaboratory split sample spiked with a representative set of target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential matrix effects on analyte recoveries. Static Recovery Limits as per laboratory Data Quality Objectives (DQOs). Ideal recovery ranges stated may be waived in the event of sample matrix interference.

- **No Matrix Spike (MS) or Matrix Spike Duplicate (MSD) Results are required to be reported.**

QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review

Work Order	: **EP2304759**	Page	: 1 of 4
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted]	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23	Date Samples Received	: 14-Apr-2023
Site	: Pearce GW - JS	Issue Date	: 24-Apr-2023
Sampler	: [redacted] [redacted]	No. of samples received	: 2
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	No. of samples analysed	: 2

This report is automatically generated by the ALS LIMS through interpretation of the ALS Quality Control Report and several Quality Assurance parameters measured by ALS. This automated reporting highlights any non-conformances, facilitates faster and more accurate data validation and is designed to assist internal expert and external Auditor review. Many components of this report contribute to the overall DQO assessment and reporting for guideline compliance.

Brief method summaries and references are also provided to assist in traceability.

Summary of Outliers

Outliers : Quality Control Samples

This report highlights outliers flagged in the Quality Control (QC) Report.

- **NO Method Blank value outliers occur.**
- **NO Duplicate outliers occur.**
- **NO Laboratory Control outliers occur.**
- **NO Matrix Spike outliers occur.**
- **For all regular sample matrices, NO surrogate recovery outliers occur.**

Outliers : Analysis Holding Time Compliance

- **NO Analysis Holding Time Outliers exist.**

Outliers : Frequency of Quality Control Samples

- **Quality Control Sample Frequency Outliers exist - please see following pages for full details.**

Outliers : Frequency of Quality Control Samples

Matrix: **WATER**

Quality Control Sample Type	Count		Rate (%)		Quality Control Specification
Method	QC	Regular	Actual	Expected	
	0				
Matrix Spikes (MS)					
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	0	8	0.00	5.00	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard

Analysis Holding Time Compliance

If samples are identified below as having been analysed or extracted outside of recommended holding times, this should be taken into consideration when interpreting results.

This report summarizes extraction / preparation and analysis times and compares each with ALS recommended holding times (referencing USEPA SW 846, APHA, AS and NEPM) based on the sample container provided. Dates reported represent first date of extraction or analysis and preclude subsequent dilutions and reruns. A listing of breaches (if any) is provided herein.

Holding time for leachate methods (e.g. TCLP) vary according to the analytes reported. Assessment compares the leach date with the shortest analyte holding time for the equivalent soil method. These are: organics 14 days, mercury 28 days & other metals 180 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all non-volatile parameters.

Holding times for ***VOC in soils*** vary according to analytes of interest. Vinyl Chloride and Styrene holding time is 7 days; others 14 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all VOC analytes and should be verified in case the reported breach is a false positive or Vinyl Chloride and Styrene are not key analytes of interest/concern.

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: × = Holding time breach ; ✓ = Within holding time.

Method / *Container* / Client Sample ID(s)	*Sample Date*	*Extraction / Preparation*			*Analysis*		
		Date extracted	*Due for extraction*	*Evaluation*	*Date analysed*	*Due for analysis*	*Evaluation*
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)							
0967_QC301_230414, 0967_QC401_230414	**14-Apr-2023**	**20-Apr-2023**	11-Oct-2023	✓	**24-Apr-2023**	11-Oct-2023	✓
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)							
0967_QC301_230414, 0967_QC401_230414	**14-Apr-2023**	**20-Apr-2023**	11-Oct-2023	✓	**24-Apr-2023**	11-Oct-2023	✓
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)							
0967_QC301_230414, 0967_QC401_230414	**14-Apr-2023**	**20-Apr-2023**	11-Oct-2023	✓	**24-Apr-2023**	11-Oct-2023	✓
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)							
0967_QC301_230414, 0967_QC401_230414	**14-Apr-2023**	**20-Apr-2023**	11-Oct-2023	✓	**24-Apr-2023**	11-Oct-2023	✓
EP231P: PFAS Sums							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)							
0967_QC301_230414, 0967_QC401_230414	**14-Apr-2023**	**20-Apr-2023**	11-Oct-2023	✓	**24-Apr-2023**	11-Oct-2023	✓

Quality Control Parameter Frequency Compliance

The following report summarises the frequency of laboratory QC samples analysed within the analytical lot(s) in which the submitted sample(s) was(were) processed. Actual rate should be greater than or equal to the expected rate. A listing of breaches is provided in the Summary of Outliers.

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: × = Quality Control frequency not within specification ; ✓ = Quality Control frequency within specification.

Quality Control Sample Type		Count		Rate (%)			Quality Control Specification
Analytical Methods	*Method*	*QC*	*Regular*	***Actual***	***Expected***	*Evaluation*	
Laboratory Duplicates (DUP)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	8	**12.50**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Laboratory Control Samples (LCS)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	8	**12.50**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Method Blanks (MB)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	8	**12.50**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Matrix Spikes (MS)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	0	8	**0.00**	**5.00**	×	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard

Brief Method Summaries

The analytical procedures used by the Environmental Division have been developed from established internationally recognized procedures such as those published by the US EPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are employed in the absence of documented standards or by client request. The following report provides brief descriptions of the analytical procedures employed for results reported in the Certificate of Analysis. Sources from which ALS methods have been developed are provided within the Method Descriptions.

Analytical Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	WATER	In-house: Analysis of fresh and saline waters by Solid Phase Extraction (SPE) followed by LC-Electrospray-MS-MS, Negative Mode using MRM and internal standard quantitation. Isotopically labelled analogues of target analytes used as internal standards and surrogates are added to the sample container. The entire contents are transferred to a solid phase extraction (SPE) cartridge. The sample container is successively rinsed with aliquots of the elution solvent. The eluted extract is combined with an equal volume of reagent water and a portion is filtered for analysis. Method procedures and data quality objectives conform to US DoD QSM 5.3, table B-15 requirements.

Preparation Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
Solid Phase Extraction (SPE) for PFAS in water	* ORG72	WATER	In-house: Isotopically labelled analogues of target analytes used as internal standards and surrogates are added to the sample container. The entire contents are transferred to a solid phase extraction (SPE) cartridge. The sample container is successively rinsed with aliquots of the elution solvent. The eluted extract is combined with an equal volume of reagent water and a portion is filtered for analysis. Method procedures conform to US DoD QSM 5.3, table B-15 requirements.

ALSCompass
SAMPLING Intelligence

ALS

Environmental Division
Perth
Work Order Reference
EP2304857

Telephone : +61-8-9406 1301

Custody Document for Submissions via ALS Compass App

Project: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23 **Client:** Stantec **Project Manag** [redacted]

Phone:

ALS Compass COC Reference: 51062, 51073, 51074, 51075, 51113, 51078 **# Samples:** 12 samples **Sampler:** [redacted]

Phone:

Turnaround Requirements: Standard / Urgent

Special Instructions:

Custody:

Relinquished by:	Received by:	Relinquished by:	Received by:
[redacted]	SP		
Date / Time: 17.4.23 14:30	Date / Time: 1500 17/4	Date / Time:	Date / Time:

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

COC#: **51062** *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23

SITE: Pearce POT029

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER: [redacted]

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO:

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C

Other comments:

SAMPLE DETAILS							ANALYSIS REQUIRED		
SAMPLE	NAME	DESCRIPTION	DATE / TIME	MATRIX	TOTAL BOTTLES	ON HOLD	PFAS Waters WATER	ALTERNATIVE ANALYSIS	ADDITIONAL INFORMATION
001	0967_POT029		17/04/2023 08:59 AM	WATER	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

(ALS) COC#: 51062 *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23

SITE: Pearce POT029

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER: [redacted]

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO: [redacted]

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

[redacted]

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal Intact? Yes No N/A

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C

Other comments:

SAMPLE	SAMPLE NAME	BOTTLE NAME	VOLUME	BARCODE	TYPE	FILTERED	REASON
001	0967_POT029	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350822075242	Grey	No	
001	0967_POT029	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350822075160	Grey	No	

Total Bottle Count: ALS: 2, Non ALS: 0

SAMPLE RECEIPT NOTIFICATION (SRN)

Work Order : **EP2304857**

Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted]	Contact	: Customer Services EP
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara WA Australia 6065
E-mail	: [redacted]stantec.com	E-mail	: ALSEnviro.Perth@alsglobal.com
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Facsimile	: ----	Facsimile	: +61-8-9406 1399
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23	Page	: 1 of 2
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Quote number	: ES2022MWHAUS0002 (SY/139/19 B)
C-O-C number	: 51062	QC Level	: NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Site	: Pearce POT029		
Sampler	: [redacted]		

Dates

Date Samples Received	: 17-Apr-2023 15:00	Issue Date	: 19-Apr-2023
Client Requested Due Date	: 27-Apr-2023	Scheduled Reporting Date	: **27-Apr-2023**

Delivery Details

Mode of Delivery	: Client Drop Off	Security Seal	: Not Available
No. of coolers/boxes	: 1	Temperature	: 12.3 - Ice present
Receipt Detail	:	No. of samples received / analysed	: 1 / 1

General Comments

- This report contains the following information:
  - Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances
  - Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis
  - Proactive Holding Time Report
  - Requested Deliverables
- Please see scanned COC for sample discrepencies: extra samples , samples not received etc.
- Please direct any queries related to sample condition / numbering / breakages to Sample Receipt (Samples.Perth@alsglobal.com)
- Analytical work for this work order will be conducted at ALS Environmental Perth.
- Please direct any turnaround / technical queries to the laboratory contact designated above.
- Sample Disposal - Aqueous (3 weeks), Solid (2 months) from receipt of samples.
- **pH analysis should be conducted within 6 hours of sampling.**
- **Please refer to the Proactive Holding Time Report table below which summarises breaches of recommended holding times that have occurred prior to samples/instructions being received at the laboratory. The laboratory will process these samples unless instructions are received from you indicating you do not wish to proceed. The absence of this summary table indicates that all samples have been received within the recommended holding times for the analysis requested.**
- Please be aware that APHA/NEPM recommends water and soil samples be chilled to less than or equal to 6°C for chemical analysis, and less than or equal to 10°C but unfrozen for Microbiological analysis. Where samples are received above this temperature, it should be taken into consideration when interpreting results. Refer to ALS EnviroMail 85 for ALS recommendations of the best practice for chilling samples after sampling and for maintaining a cool temperature during transit.

Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances

All comparisons are made against pretreatment/preservation AS, APHA, USEPA standards.

- **No sample container / preservation non-compliance exists.**

Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis

Some items described below may be part of a laboratory process necessary for the execution of client requested tasks. Packages may contain additional analyses, such as the determination of moisture content and preparation tasks, that are included in the package.
If no sampling time is provided, the sampling time will default 00:00 on the date of sampling. If no sampling date is provided, the sampling date will be assumed by the laboratory and displayed in brackets without a time component

Matrix: **WATER**

Laboratory sample ID	Sampling date / time	Sample ID	WATER - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)
EP2304857-001	17-Apr-2023 08:59	0967_POT029_230417	✓

Proactive Holding Time Report

Sample(s) have been received within the recommended holding times for the requested analysis.

Requested Deliverables

[redacted]
- A4 - AU Tax Invoice (INV) — Email — [redacted]cardno.com.au

[redacted]
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) — Email — [redacted]esdat.com.au

[redacted]
- *AU Certificate of Analysis - NATA (COA) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- *AU Interpretive QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QCI Rep) (QCI) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- *AU QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QC Rep) - NATA (QC) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- A4 - AU Sample Receipt Notification - Environmental HT (SRN) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- Chain of Custody (CoC) (COC) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- EDI Format - XTab (XTAB) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com

CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS

Work Order	: **EP2304857**	Page	: 1 of 5
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted]	Contact	: Customer Services EP
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara WA Australia 6065
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23	Date Samples Received	: 17-Apr-2023 15:00
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Date Analysis Commenced	: 21-Apr-2023
C-O-C number	: 51062	Issue Date	: 24-Apr-2023 15:29
Sampler	: [redacted] [redacted]		
Site	: Pearce POT029		
Quote number	: SY/139/19 B		
No. of samples received	: 1		
No. of samples analysed	: 1		

Accreditation No. 825
Accredited for compliance with
ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Certificate of Analysis contains the following information:

- General Comments
- Analytical Results
- Surrogate Control Limits

Additional information pertinent to this report will be found in the following separate attachments: Quality Control Report, QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review and Sample Receipt Notification.

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	*Position*	*Accreditation Category*
Thomas Donovan	Senior Organic Chemist	Perth Organics, Wangara, WA

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis.

Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

When sampling time information is not provided by the client, sampling dates are shown without a time component. In these instances, the time component has been assumed by the laboratory for processing purposes.

Where a result is required to meet compliance limits the associated uncertainty must be considered. Refer to the ALS Contract for details.

Key : CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
^ = This result is computed from individual analyte detections at or above the level of reporting
ø = ALS is not NATA accredited for these tests.
~ = Indicates an estimated value.

- EP231X - Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS): Samples received in 20ml or 125ml bottles have been tested in accordance with the QSM5.3 compliant, NATA accredited method. 60mL or 250mL bottles have been tested to the legacy QSM 5.1 aligned, NATA accredited method.
- EP231: Stable isotope enriched internal standards are added to samples prior to extraction. Target compounds have a direct analogous internal standard with the exception of PFPeS, PFHpA, PFDS, PFTrDA and 10:2 FTS. These compounds use an internal standard that is chemically related and has a retention time close to that of the target compound. The DQO for internal standard response is 50-150% of that established at initial calibration. PFOS is quantified using a certified, traceable standard consisting of linear and branched PFOS isomers. These practices are in line with recommendations in the National Environmental Management Plan for PFAS (Australian HEPA) and also conform to QSM 5.3 (US DoD) requirements.

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: POTABLE WATER (Matrix: WATER)				Sample ID	0967_POT029_230417	----	----	----	----
				Sampling date / time	17-Apr-2023 08:59	----	----	----	----
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		EP2304857-001	--------	--------	--------	--------
					Result	----	----	----	----
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids									
Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	----	----	----	----
Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	----	----	----	----
Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids									
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L		<0.1	----	----	----	----
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	----	----	----	----
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides									
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: POTABLE WATER (Matrix: WATER)				Sample ID	0967_POT029_230417	----	----	----	----
				Sampling date / time	17-Apr-2023 08:59	----	----	----	----
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		EP2304857-001	--------	--------	--------	--------
					Result	----	----	----	----
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides - Continued									
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids									
4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
EP231P: PFAS Sums									
Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	----	----	----	----
Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	----	----	----	----
Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	----	----	----	----
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate									
13C4-PFOS	----	0.02	%		**109**	----	----	----	----
13C8-PFOA	----	0.02	%		**100**	----	----	----	----

Surrogate Control Limits

Sub-Matrix: **POTABLE WATER**		Recovery Limits (%)	
Compound	*CAS Number*	*Low*	*High*
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate			
13C4-PFOS	----	65	140
13C8-PFOA	----	71	133

QUALITY CONTROL REPORT

Work Order	: **EP2304857**	Page	: 1 of 7
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted]	Contact	: Customer Services EP
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara WA Australia 6065
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23	Date Samples Received	: 17-Apr-2023
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Date Analysis Commenced	: 21-Apr-2023
C-O-C number	: 51062	Issue Date	: 24-Apr-2023
Sampler	: [redacted]		
Site	: Pearce POT029		
Quote number	: SY/139/19 B		
No. of samples received	: 1		
No. of samples analysed	: 1		

Accreditation No. 825
Accredited for compliance with
ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Quality Control Report contains the following information:

- Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report; Relative Percentage Difference (RPD) and Acceptance Limits
- Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits
- Matrix Spike (MS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	*Position*	*Accreditation Category*
Thomas Donovan	Senior Organic Chemist	Perth Organics, Wangara, WA

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis. Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

Key : Anonymous = Refers to samples which are not specifically part of this work order but formed part of the QC process lot
CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
RPD = Relative Percentage Difference
# = Indicates failed QC

Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report

The quality control term Laboratory Duplicate refers to a randomly selected intralaboratory split. Laboratory duplicates provide information regarding method precision and sample heterogeneity. The permitted ranges for the Relative Percent Deviation (RPD) of Laboratory Duplicates are specified in ALS Method QWI-EN/38 and are dependent on the magnitude of results in comparison to the level of reporting: Result < 10 times LOR: No Limit; Result between 10 and 20 times LOR: 0% - 50%; Result > 20 times LOR: 0% - 20%.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	*Sample ID*	*Method: Compound*	*CAS Number*	*LOR*	*Unit*	*Original Result*	*Duplicate Result*	*RPD (%)*	*Acceptable RPD (%)*
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 5003095)									
EP2304669-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
EP2304858-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	0.02	0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	0.01	0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QC Lot: 5003095)									
EP2304669-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	<0.1	0.0	No Limit

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
				LOR	Unit	Original Result	Duplicate Result	RPD (%)	Acceptable RPD (%)
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QC Lot: 5003095) - continued									
EP2304858-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	<0.1	0.0	No Limit
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QC Lot: 5003095)									
EP2304669-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP2304858-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 5003095)									
EP2304669-001	Anonymous	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	*Sample ID*	*Method: Compound*	*CAS Number*	*LOR*	*Unit*	*Original Result*	*Duplicate Result*	*RPD (%)*	*Acceptable RPD (%)*
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 5003095) - continued									
EP2304669-001	Anonymous	EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP2304858-001	Anonymous	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP231P: PFAS Sums (QC Lot: 5003095)									
EP2304669-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
EP2304858-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	0.03	0.03	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	0.03	0.03	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L	0.03	0.03	0.0	No Limit

Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) Report

The quality control term Method / Laboratory Blank refers to an analyte free matrix to which all reagents are added in the same volumes or proportions as used in standard sample preparation. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential laboratory contamination. The quality control term Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) refers to a certified reference material, or a known interference free matrix spiked with target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor method precision and accuracy independent of sample matrix. Dynamic Recovery Limits are based on statistical evaluation of processed LCS.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Method Blank (MB) Report	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report			
					Spike	Spike Recovery (%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Result	Concentration	LCS	Low	High
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 5003095)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.2218 µg/L	89.7	72.0	130
EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.2352 µg/L	94.4	71.0	127
EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.2373 µg/L	83.2	68.0	131
EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.238 µg/L	101	69.0	134
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.232 µg/L	82.3	65.0	140
EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.241 µg/L	107	53.0	142
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 5003095)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	1.25 µg/L	86.5	73.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	88.2	72.0	129
EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	83.6	72.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	87.2	72.0	130
EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.25 µg/L	79.8	71.0	133
EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	84.0	69.0	130
EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	91.8	71.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	97.2	69.0	133
EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	99.6	72.0	134
EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	101	65.0	144
EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	102	71.0	132
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 5003095)								
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	91.4	67.0	137
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	80.9	68.0	141
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	79.0	60.5	138
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	89.3	68.3	134
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	88.3	62.2	138
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	96.2	65.0	136
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	93.0	61.0	135
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 5003095)								

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Method Blank (MB) Report: Result	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report: Spike Concentration	Spike Recovery (%): LCS	Acceptable Limits (%): Low	Acceptable Limits (%): High
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 5003095) - continued								
EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.2343 µg/L	94.5	63.0	143
EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.2378 µg/L	115	64.0	140
EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.24 µg/L	94.4	67.0	138
EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.241 µg/L	117	64.2	133
EP231P: PFAS Sums (QCLot: 5003095)								
EP231X: Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----
EP231X: Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/17 63-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----
EP231X: Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----

Matrix Spike (MS) Report

The quality control term Matrix Spike (MS) refers to an intralaboratory split sample spiked with a representative set of target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential matrix effects on analyte recoveries. Static Recovery Limits as per laboratory Data Quality Objectives (DQOs). Ideal recovery ranges stated may be waived in the event of sample matrix interference.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	Matrix Spike (MS) Report: Spike Concentration	SpikeRecovery(%): MS	Acceptable Limits (%): Low	Acceptable Limits (%): High
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 5003095)							
EP2304669-002	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.2218 µg/L	90.4	72.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.232 µg/L	110	71.0	127
		EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.2352 µg/L	81.8	68.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.238 µg/L	107	69.0	134
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.232 µg/L	87.9	65.0	140
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.241 µg/L	85.5	53.0	129
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 5003095)							
EP2304669-002	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	1.25 µg/L	82.5	73.0	142
		EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.25 µg/L	83.8	72.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.25 µg/L	84.0	72.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.25 µg/L	91.6	72.0	130
		EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.25 µg/L	88.2	71.0	133
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.25 µg/L	89.0	69.0	130
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.25 µg/L	90.4	71.0	134
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.25 µg/L	88.8	69.0	133
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.25 µg/L	91.6	72.0	134
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.25 µg/L	81.2	65.0	144
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.25 µg/L	106	71.0	132
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 5003095)							

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Matrix Spike (MS) Report			
				Spike	SpikeRecovery(%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
Laboratory sample ID	*Sample ID*	*Method: Compound*	*CAS Number*	*Concentration*	*MS*	*Low*	*High*
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 5003095) - continued							
EP2304669-002	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.25 µg/L	91.6	59.0	135
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.625 µg/L	94.8	70.0	130
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.625 µg/L	80.5	70.0	130
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.625 µg/L	107	70.0	130
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.625 µg/L	102	70.0	130
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.25 µg/L	107	65.0	136
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.25 µg/L	96.4	61.0	135
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 5003095)							
EP2304669-002	Anonymous	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.234 µg/L	102	63.0	143
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.2378 µg/L	103	64.0	140
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.24 µg/L	88.7	67.0	138
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.2415 µg/L	98.6	70.0	130

QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review

Work Order	: **EP2304857**	Page	: 1 of 4
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted]	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23	Date Samples Received	: 17-Apr-2023
Site	: Pearce POT029	Issue Date	: 24-Apr-2023
Sampler	: [redacted] [redacted]	No. of samples received	: 1
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	No. of samples analysed	: 1

This report is automatically generated by the ALS LIMS through interpretation of the ALS Quality Control Report and several Quality Assurance parameters measured by ALS. This automated reporting highlights any non-conformances, facilitates faster and more accurate data validation and is designed to assist internal expert and external Auditor review. Many components of this report contribute to the overall DQO assessment and reporting for guideline compliance.

Brief method summaries and references are also provided to assist in traceability.

Summary of Outliers

Outliers : Quality Control Samples

This report highlights outliers flagged in the Quality Control (QC) Report.

- **NO Method Blank value outliers occur.**
- **NO Duplicate outliers occur.**
- **NO Laboratory Control outliers occur.**
- **NO Matrix Spike outliers occur.**
- **For all regular sample matrices, NO surrogate recovery outliers occur.**

Outliers : Analysis Holding Time Compliance

- **NO Analysis Holding Time Outliers exist.**

Outliers : Frequency of Quality Control Samples

- **NO Quality Control Sample Frequency Outliers exist.**

Analysis Holding Time Compliance

If samples are identified below as having been analysed or extracted outside of recommended holding times, this should be taken into consideration when interpreting results.

This report summarizes extraction / preparation and analysis times and compares each with ALS recommended holding times (referencing USEPA SW 846, APHA, AS and NEPM) based on the sample container provided. Dates reported represent first date of extraction or analysis and preclude subsequent dilutions and reruns. A listing of breaches (if any) is provided herein.

Holding time for leachate methods (e.g. TCLP) vary according to the analytes reported. Assessment compares the leach date with the shortest analyte holding time for the equivalent soil method. These are: organics 14 days, mercury 28 days & other metals 180 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all non-volatile parameters.

Holding times for ***VOC in soils*** vary according to analytes of interest. Vinyl Chloride and Styrene holding time is 7 days; others 14 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all VOC analytes and should be verified in case the reported breach is a false positive or Vinyl Chloride and Styrene are not key analytes of interest/concern.

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: × = Holding time breach ; ✓ = Within holding time.

Method / *Container* / Client Sample ID(s)	Sample Date	Extraction / Preparation			Analysis		
		Date extracted	Due for extraction	Evaluation	Date analysed	Due for analysis	Evaluation
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)							
0967_POT029_230417	**17-Apr-2023**	**21-Apr-2023**	14-Oct-2023	✓	**24-Apr-2023**	14-Oct-2023	✓
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)							
0967_POT029_230417	**17-Apr-2023**	**21-Apr-2023**	14-Oct-2023	✓	**24-Apr-2023**	14-Oct-2023	✓
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)							
0967_POT029_230417	**17-Apr-2023**	**21-Apr-2023**	14-Oct-2023	✓	**24-Apr-2023**	14-Oct-2023	✓
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)							
0967_POT029_230417	**17-Apr-2023**	**21-Apr-2023**	14-Oct-2023	✓	**24-Apr-2023**	14-Oct-2023	✓
EP231P: PFAS Sums							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)							
0967_POT029_230417	**17-Apr-2023**	**21-Apr-2023**	14-Oct-2023	✓	**24-Apr-2023**	14-Oct-2023	✓

Quality Control Parameter Frequency Compliance

The following report summarises the frequency of laboratory QC samples analysed within the analytical lot(s) in which the submitted sample(s) was(were) processed. Actual rate should be greater than or equal to the expected rate. A listing of breaches is provided in the Summary of Outliers.

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: × = Quality Control frequency not within specification ; ✓ = Quality Control frequency within specification.

Quality Control Sample Type		Count		Rate (%)			Quality Control Specification
Analytical Methods	*Method*	*QC*	*Regular*	***Actual***	***Expected***	*Evaluation*	
Laboratory Duplicates (DUP)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	2	18	**11.11**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Laboratory Control Samples (LCS)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	18	**5.56**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Method Blanks (MB)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	18	**5.56**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Matrix Spikes (MS)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	18	**5.56**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard

Brief Method Summaries

The analytical procedures used by the Environmental Division have been developed from established internationally recognized procedures such as those published by the US EPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are employed in the absence of documented standards or by client request. The following report provides brief descriptions of the analytical procedures employed for results reported in the Certificate of Analysis. Sources from which ALS methods have been developed are provided within the Method Descriptions.

Analytical Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	WATER	In-house: Analysis of fresh and saline waters by Solid Phase Extraction (SPE) followed by LC-Electrospray-MS-MS, Negative Mode using MRM and internal standard quantitation. Isotopically labelled analogues of target analytes used as internal standards and surrogates are added to the sample container. The entire contents are transferred to a solid phase extraction (SPE) cartridge. The sample container is successively rinsed with aliquots of the elution solvent. The eluted extract is combined with an equal volume of reagent water and a portion is filtered for analysis. Method procedures and data quality objectives conform to US DoD QSM 5.3, table B-15 requirements.

Preparation Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
Solid Phase Extraction (SPE) for PFAS in water	* ORG72	WATER	In-house: Isotopically labelled analogues of target analytes used as internal standards and surrogates are added to the sample container. The entire contents are transferred to a solid phase extraction (SPE) cartridge. The sample container is successively rinsed with aliquots of the elution solvent. The eluted extract is combined with an equal volume of reagent water and a portion is filtered for analysis. Method procedures conform to US DoD QSM 5.3, table B-15 requirements.

ALSCompass
SAMPLING *Intelligence*

ALS

Environmental Division
Perth
Work Order Reference
EP2304858

Telephone : +61-8-9406 1301

Custody Document for Submissions via ALS Compass App

Project: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23 **Client:** Stantec **Project Manager** [redacted]

Phone:

ALS Compass COC Reference: 51062, 51073, 51074, 51075, 51113, 51078 **# Samples:** 12 samples **Sampler:** [redacted]

Phone:

Turnaround Requirements: (Standard) _____ Urgent _____

Special Instructions:

Custody:

Relinquished by: [redacted]	Received by: SP	Relinquished by:	Received by:
Date / Time: 17.4.23 14:30	Date / Time: 1500 17/4	Date / Time:	Date / Time:

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

COC#: 51073 *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23

SITE: Pearce POT070

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER: [redacted]

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO: [redacted]

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info: [redacted]

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C

Other comments:

SAMPLE DETAILS							ANALYSIS REQUIRED		
SAMPLE	NAME	DESCRIPTION	DATE / TIME	MATRIX	TOTAL BOTTLES	ON HOLD	PFAS Waters WATER	ALTERNATIVE ANALYSIS	ADDITIONAL INFORMATION
001	0967_POT070S		17/04/2023 09:44 AM	WATER	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
002	0967_POT070D		17/04/2023 09:46 AM	WATER	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

COC#: **51073** *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23

SITE: Pearce POT070

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER: [redacted] QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO: [redacted]

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact?	Yes	No	N/A
Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt?	Yes	No	N/A
Random Sample Temperature on Receipt:		°C	
Other comments:			

SAMPLE	SAMPLE NAME	BOTTLE NAME	VOLUME	BARCODE	TYPE	FILTERED	REASON
001	0967_POT070S	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350822075246	Grey	No	
001	0967_POT070S	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350822075110	Grey	No	
002	0967_POT070D	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350822075347	Grey	No	
002	0967_POT070D	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350822075300	Grey	No	

Total Bottle Count: ALS: 4, Non ALS: 0

SAMPLE RECEIPT NOTIFICATION (SRN)

Work Order	: **EP2304858**		
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted]	Contact	: Customer Services EP
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara WA Australia 6065
E-mail	: [redacted]stantec.com	E-mail	: ALSEnviro.Perth@alsglobal.com
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Facsimile	: ----	Facsimile	: +61-8-9406 1399
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23	Page	: 1 of 2
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Quote number	: ES2022MWHAUS0002 (SY/139/19 B)
C-O-C number	: 51073	QC Level	: NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Site	: Pearce POT070		
Sampler	: [redacted]		

Dates

Date Samples Received	: 17-Apr-2023 15:00	Issue Date	: 19-Apr-2023
Client Requested Due Date	: 27-Apr-2023	Scheduled Reporting Date	: **27-Apr-2023**

Delivery Details

Mode of Delivery	: Client Drop Off	Security Seal	: Not Available
No. of coolers/boxes	: 1	Temperature	: 12.3 - Ice present
Receipt Detail	:	No. of samples received / analysed	: 2 / 2

General Comments

- This report contains the following information:
  - Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances
  - Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis
  - Proactive Holding Time Report
  - Requested Deliverables
- Please see scanned COC for sample discrepencies: extra samples , samples not received etc.
- Please direct any queries related to sample condition / numbering / breakages to Sample Receipt (Samples.Perth@alsglobal.com)
- Analytical work for this work order will be conducted at ALS Environmental Perth.
- Please direct any turnaround / technical queries to the laboratory contact designated above.
- Sample Disposal - Aqueous (3 weeks), Solid (2 months) from receipt of samples.
- **pH analysis should be conducted within 6 hours of sampling.**
- **Please refer to the Proactive Holding Time Report table below which summarises breaches of recommended holding times that have occurred prior to samples/instructions being received at the laboratory. The laboratory will process these samples unless instructions are received from you indicating you do not wish to proceed. The absence of this summary table indicates that all samples have been received within the recommended holding times for the analysis requested.**
- Please be aware that APHA/NEPM recommends water and soil samples be chilled to less than or equal to 6°C for chemical analysis, and less than or equal to 10°C but unfrozen for Microbiological analysis. Where samples are received above this temperature, it should be taken into consideration when interpreting results. Refer to ALS EnviroMail 85 for ALS recommendations of the best practice for chilling samples after sampling and for maintaining a cool temperature during transit.

Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances

All comparisons are made against pretreatment/preservation AS, APHA, USEPA standards.

- **No sample container / preservation non-compliance exists.**

Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis

Some items described below may be part of a laboratory process necessary for the execution of client requested tasks. Packages may contain additional analyses, such as the determination of moisture content and preparation tasks, that are included in the package.
If no sampling time is provided, the sampling time will default 00:00 on the date of sampling. If no sampling date is provided, the sampling date will be assumed by the laboratory and displayed in brackets without a time component

Matrix: **WATER**

Laboratory sample ID	Sampling date / time	Sample ID	WATER - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)
EP2304858-001	17-Apr-2023 09:44	0967_POT070S_230417	✓
EP2304858-002	17-Apr-2023 09:46	0967_POT070D_230417	✓

Proactive Holding Time Report

Sample(s) have been received within the recommended holding times for the requested analysis.

Requested Deliverables

[redacted]
- A4 - AU Tax Invoice (INV) — Email — [redacted]cardno.com.au

[redacted]
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) — Email — [redacted]esdat.com.au

[redacted]
- *AU Certificate of Analysis - NATA (COA) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- *AU Interpretive QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QCI Rep) (QCI) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- *AU QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QC Rep) - NATA (QC) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- A4 - AU Sample Receipt Notification - Environmental HT (SRN) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- Chain of Custody (CoC) (COC) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- EDI Format - XTab (XTAB) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com

CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS

Work Order	: **EP2304858**	Page	: 1 of 7
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted]	Contact	: Customer Services EP
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara WA Australia 6065
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23	Date Samples Received	: 17-Apr-2023 15:00
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Date Analysis Commenced	: 21-Apr-2023
C-O-C number	: 51073	Issue Date	: 24-Apr-2023 15:29
Sampler	: [redacted]		
Site	: Pearce POT070		
Quote number	: SY/139/19 B		
No. of samples received	: 2		
No. of samples analysed	: 2		

Accreditation No. 825
Accredited for compliance with
ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Certificate of Analysis contains the following information:

- General Comments
- Analytical Results
- Surrogate Control Limits

Additional information pertinent to this report will be found in the following separate attachments: Quality Control Report, QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review and Sample Receipt Notification.

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	*Position*	*Accreditation Category*
Thomas Donovan	Senior Organic Chemist	Perth Organics, Wangara, WA

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis.

Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

When sampling time information is not provided by the client, sampling dates are shown without a time component. In these instances, the time component has been assumed by the laboratory for processing purposes.

Where a result is required to meet compliance limits the associated uncertainty must be considered. Refer to the ALS Contract for details.

Key : CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
^ = This result is computed from individual analyte detections at or above the level of reporting
ø = ALS is not NATA accredited for these tests.
~ = Indicates an estimated value.

- EP231X - Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS): Samples received in 20ml or 125ml bottles have been tested in accordance with the QSM5.3 compliant, NATA accredited method. 60mL or 250mL bottles have been tested to the legacy QSM 5.1 aligned, NATA accredited method.
- EP231: Stable isotope enriched internal standards are added to samples prior to extraction. Target compounds have a direct analogous internal standard with the exception of PFPeS, PFHpA, PFDS, PFTrDA and 10:2 FTS. These compounds use an internal standard that is chemically related and has a retention time close to that of the target compound. The DQO for internal standard response is 50-150% of that established at initial calibration. PFOS is quantified using a certified, traceable standard consisting of linear and branched PFOS isomers. These practices are in line with recommendations in the National Environmental Management Plan for PFAS (Australian HEPA) and also conform to QSM 5.3 (US DoD) requirements.

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: GROUNDWATER (Matrix: WATER)				Sample ID	0967_POT070D_230417	----	----	----	----
				Sampling date / time	17-Apr-2023 09:46	----	----	----	----
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		EP2304858-002	--------	--------	--------	--------
					Result	----	----	----	----
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids									
Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	----	----	----	----
Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	----	----	----	----
Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids									
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L		<0.1	----	----	----	----
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	----	----	----	----
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides									
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: GROUNDWATER (Matrix: WATER)				Sample ID	0967_POT070D_230417	----	----	----	----
				Sampling date / time	17-Apr-2023 09:46	----	----	----	----
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		EP2304858-002	--------	--------	--------	--------
					Result	----	----	----	----
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides - Continued									
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids									
4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
EP231P: PFAS Sums									
Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	----	----	----	----
Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	----	----	----	----
Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	----	----	----	----
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate									
13C4-PFOS	----	0.02	%		**109**	----	----	----	----
13C8-PFOA	----	0.02	%		**97.5**	----	----	----	----

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: POTABLE WATER (Matrix: WATER)				Sample ID	0967_POT070S_230417	----	----	----	----
				Sampling date / time	17-Apr-2023 09:44	----	----	----	----
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		EP2304858-001	--------	--------	--------	--------
					Result	----	----	----	----
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids									
Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L		**0.02**	----	----	----	----
Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L		**0.01**	----	----	----	----
Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids									
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L		<0.1	----	----	----	----
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	----	----	----	----
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides									
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: POTABLE WATER (Matrix: WATER)				Sample ID	0967_POT070S_230417	----	----	----	----
				Sampling date / time	17-Apr-2023 09:44	----	----	----	----
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	EP2304858-001	--------	--------	--------	--------	
				Result	----	----	----	----	
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides - Continued									
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	----	----	----	----	
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	----	----	----	----	
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids									
4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	----	----	----	----	
6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	----	----	----	----	
8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	----	----	----	----	
10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	----	----	----	----	
EP231P: PFAS Sums									
Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	**0.03**	----	----	----	----	
Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	**0.03**	----	----	----	----	
Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L	**0.03**	----	----	----	----	
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate									
13C4-PFOS	----	0.02	%	**105**	----	----	----	----	
13C8-PFOA	----	0.02	%	**98.4**	----	----	----	----	

Surrogate Control Limits

Sub-Matrix: **GROUNDWATER**		Recovery Limits (%)	
Compound	*CAS Number*	**Low**	**High**
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate			
13C4-PFOS	----	65	140
13C8-PFOA	----	71	133

Sub-Matrix: **POTABLE WATER**		Recovery Limits (%)	
Compound	*CAS Number*	**Low**	**High**
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate			
13C4-PFOS	----	65	140
13C8-PFOA	----	71	133

QUALITY CONTROL REPORT

Work Order	: **EP2304858**	Page	: 1 of 7
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted]	Contact	: Customer Services EP
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara WA Australia 6065
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23	Date Samples Received	: 17-Apr-2023
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Date Analysis Commenced	: 21-Apr-2023
C-O-C number	: 51073	Issue Date	: 24-Apr-2023
Sampler	: [redacted]		
Site	: Pearce POT070		
Quote number	: SY/139/19 B		
No. of samples received	: 2		
No. of samples analysed	: 2		

Accreditation No. 825
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This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Quality Control Report contains the following information:

- Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report; Relative Percentage Difference (RPD) and Acceptance Limits
- Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits
- Matrix Spike (MS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	*Position*	*Accreditation Category*
Thomas Donovan	Senior Organic Chemist	Perth Organics, Wangara, WA

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis. Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

Key : Anonymous = Refers to samples which are not specifically part of this work order but formed part of the QC process lot
CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
RPD = Relative Percentage Difference
# = Indicates failed QC

Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report

The quality control term Laboratory Duplicate refers to a randomly selected intralaboratory split. Laboratory duplicates provide information regarding method precision and sample heterogeneity. The permitted ranges for the Relative Percent Deviation (RPD) of Laboratory Duplicates are specified in ALS Method QWI-EN/38 and are dependent on the magnitude of results in comparison to the level of reporting: Result < 10 times LOR: No Limit; Result between 10 and 20 times LOR: 0% - 50%; Result > 20 times LOR: 0% - 20%.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Original Result	Duplicate Result	RPD (%)	Acceptable RPD (%)
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 5003095)									
EP2304669-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
EP2304858-001	0967_POT070S_230417	EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	0.02	0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	0.01	0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QC Lot: 5003095)									
EP2304669-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	<0.1	0.0	No Limit

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
				LOR	Unit	Original Result	Duplicate Result	RPD (%)	Acceptable RPD (%)
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QC Lot: 5003095) - continued									
EP2304858-001	0967_POT070S_230417	EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	<0.1	0.0	No Limit
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QC Lot: 5003095)									
EP2304669-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP2304858-001	0967_POT070S_230417	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 5003095)									
EP2304669-001	Anonymous	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	*Sample ID*	*Method: Compound*	*CAS Number*	*LOR*	*Unit*	*Original Result*	*Duplicate Result*	*RPD (%)*	*Acceptable RPD (%)*
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 5003095) - continued									
EP2304669-001	Anonymous	EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP2304858-001	0967_POT070S_230417	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP231P: PFAS Sums (QC Lot: 5003095)									
EP2304669-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
EP2304858-001	0967_POT070S_230417	EP231X: Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	0.03	0.03	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	0.03	0.03	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L	0.03	0.03	0.0	No Limit

Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) Report

The quality control term Method / Laboratory Blank refers to an analyte free matrix to which all reagents are added in the same volumes or proportions as used in standard sample preparation. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential laboratory contamination. The quality control term Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) refers to a certified reference material, or a known interference free matrix spiked with target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor method precision and accuracy independent of sample matrix. Dynamic Recovery Limits are based on statistical evaluation of processed LCS.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Method Blank (MB) Report	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report			
					Spike	Spike Recovery (%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Result	Concentration	LCS	Low	High
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 5003095)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.2218 µg/L	89.7	72.0	130
EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.2352 µg/L	94.4	71.0	127
EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.2373 µg/L	83.2	68.0	131
EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.238 µg/L	101	69.0	134
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.232 µg/L	82.3	65.0	140
EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.241 µg/L	107	53.0	142
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 5003095)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	1.25 µg/L	86.5	73.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	88.2	72.0	129
EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	83.6	72.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	87.2	72.0	130
EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.25 µg/L	79.8	71.0	133
EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	84.0	69.0	130
EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	91.8	71.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	97.2	69.0	133
EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	99.6	72.0	134
EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	101	65.0	144
EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	102	71.0	132
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 5003095)								
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	91.4	67.0	137
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	80.9	68.0	141
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	79.0	60.5	138
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	89.3	68.3	134
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	88.3	62.2	138
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	96.2	65.0	136
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	93.0	61.0	135
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 5003095)								

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Method Blank (MB) Report: Result	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report: Spike Concentration	Spike Recovery (%): LCS	Acceptable Limits (%): Low	Acceptable Limits (%): High
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 5003095) - continued								
EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.2343 µg/L	94.5	63.0	143
EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.2378 µg/L	115	64.0	140
EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.24 µg/L	94.4	67.0	138
EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.241 µg/L	117	64.2	133
EP231P: PFAS Sums (QCLot: 5003095)								
EP231X: Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----
EP231X: Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/17 63-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----
EP231X: Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----

Matrix Spike (MS) Report

The quality control term Matrix Spike (MS) refers to an intralaboratory split sample spiked with a representative set of target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential matrix effects on analyte recoveries. Static Recovery Limits as per laboratory Data Quality Objectives (DQOs). Ideal recovery ranges stated may be waived in the event of sample matrix interference.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	Matrix Spike (MS) Report: Spike Concentration	SpikeRecovery(%): MS	Acceptable Limits (%): Low	Acceptable Limits (%): High
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 5003095)							
EP2304669-002	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.2218 µg/L	90.4	72.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.232 µg/L	110	71.0	127
		EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.2352 µg/L	81.8	68.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.238 µg/L	107	69.0	134
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.232 µg/L	87.9	65.0	140
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.241 µg/L	85.5	53.0	129
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 5003095)							
EP2304669-002	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	1.25 µg/L	82.5	73.0	142
		EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.25 µg/L	83.8	72.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.25 µg/L	84.0	72.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.25 µg/L	91.6	72.0	130
		EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.25 µg/L	88.2	71.0	133
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.25 µg/L	89.0	69.0	130
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.25 µg/L	90.4	71.0	134
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.25 µg/L	88.8	69.0	133
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.25 µg/L	91.6	72.0	134
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.25 µg/L	81.2	65.0	144
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.25 µg/L	106	71.0	132
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 5003095)							

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Matrix Spike (MS) Report			
				Spike	SpikeRecovery(%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
Laboratory sample ID	*Sample ID*	*Method: Compound*	*CAS Number*	*Concentration*	*MS*	*Low*	*High*
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 5003095) - continued							
EP2304669-002	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.25 µg/L	91.6	59.0	135
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.625 µg/L	94.8	70.0	130
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.625 µg/L	80.5	70.0	130
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.625 µg/L	107	70.0	130
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.625 µg/L	102	70.0	130
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.25 µg/L	107	65.0	136
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.25 µg/L	96.4	61.0	135
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 5003095)							
EP2304669-002	Anonymous	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.234 µg/L	102	63.0	143
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.2378 µg/L	103	64.0	140
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.24 µg/L	88.7	67.0	138
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.2415 µg/L	98.6	70.0	130

QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review

Work Order	: **EP2304858**	Page	: 1 of 4
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted]	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23	Date Samples Received	: 17-Apr-2023
Site	: Pearce POT070	Issue Date	: 24-Apr-2023
Sampler	: [redacted] [redacted]	No. of samples received	: 2
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	No. of samples analysed	: 2

This report is automatically generated by the ALS LIMS through interpretation of the ALS Quality Control Report and several Quality Assurance parameters measured by ALS. This automated reporting highlights any non-conformances, facilitates faster and more accurate data validation and is designed to assist internal expert and external Auditor review. Many components of this report contribute to the overall DQO assessment and reporting for guideline compliance.

Brief method summaries and references are also provided to assist in traceability.

Summary of Outliers

Outliers : Quality Control Samples

This report highlights outliers flagged in the Quality Control (QC) Report.

- **NO Method Blank value outliers occur.**
- **NO Duplicate outliers occur.**
- **NO Laboratory Control outliers occur.**
- **NO Matrix Spike outliers occur.**
- **For all regular sample matrices, NO surrogate recovery outliers occur.**

Outliers : Analysis Holding Time Compliance

- **NO Analysis Holding Time Outliers exist.**

Outliers : Frequency of Quality Control Samples

- **NO Quality Control Sample Frequency Outliers exist.**

Analysis Holding Time Compliance

If samples are identified below as having been analysed or extracted outside of recommended holding times, this should be taken into consideration when interpreting results.

This report summarizes extraction / preparation and analysis times and compares each with ALS recommended holding times (referencing USEPA SW 846, APHA, AS and NEPM) based on the sample container provided. Dates reported represent first date of extraction or analysis and preclude subsequent dilutions and reruns. A listing of breaches (if any) is provided herein.

Holding time for leachate methods (e.g. TCLP) vary according to the analytes reported. Assessment compares the leach date with the shortest analyte holding time for the equivalent soil method. These are: organics 14 days, mercury 28 days & other metals 180 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all non-volatile parameters.

Holding times for ***VOC in soils*** vary according to analytes of interest. Vinyl Chloride and Styrene holding time is 7 days; others 14 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all VOC analytes and should be verified in case the reported breach is a false positive or Vinyl Chloride and Styrene are not key analytes of interest/concern.

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: × = Holding time breach ; ✓ = Within holding time.

Method / Container / Client Sample ID(s)		Sample Date	Extraction / Preparation			Analysis		
			Date extracted	Due for extraction	Evaluation	Date analysed	Due for analysis	Evaluation
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids								
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)								
0967_POT070S_230417,	0967_POT070D_230417	**17-Apr-2023**	**21-Apr-2023**	14-Oct-2023	✓	**24-Apr-2023**	14-Oct-2023	✓
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids								
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)								
0967_POT070S_230417,	0967_POT070D_230417	**17-Apr-2023**	**21-Apr-2023**	14-Oct-2023	✓	**24-Apr-2023**	14-Oct-2023	✓
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides								
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)								
0967_POT070S_230417,	0967_POT070D_230417	**17-Apr-2023**	**21-Apr-2023**	14-Oct-2023	✓	**24-Apr-2023**	14-Oct-2023	✓
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids								
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)								
0967_POT070S_230417,	0967_POT070D_230417	**17-Apr-2023**	**21-Apr-2023**	14-Oct-2023	✓	**24-Apr-2023**	14-Oct-2023	✓
EP231P: PFAS Sums								
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)								
0967_POT070S_230417,	0967_POT070D_230417	**17-Apr-2023**	**21-Apr-2023**	14-Oct-2023	✓	**24-Apr-2023**	14-Oct-2023	✓

Quality Control Parameter Frequency Compliance

The following report summarises the frequency of laboratory QC samples analysed within the analytical lot(s) in which the submitted sample(s) was(were) processed. Actual rate should be greater than or equal to the expected rate. A listing of breaches is provided in the Summary of Outliers.

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: × = Quality Control frequency not within specification ; ✓ = Quality Control frequency within specification.

Quality Control Sample Type		Count		Rate (%)			Quality Control Specification
Analytical Methods	*Method*	*QC*	*Regular*	***Actual***	***Expected***	*Evaluation*	
Laboratory Duplicates (DUP)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	2	20	**10.00**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Laboratory Control Samples (LCS)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	20	**5.00**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Method Blanks (MB)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	20	**5.00**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Matrix Spikes (MS)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	20	**5.00**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard

Brief Method Summaries

The analytical procedures used by the Environmental Division have been developed from established internationally recognized procedures such as those published by the US EPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are employed in the absence of documented standards or by client request. The following report provides brief descriptions of the analytical procedures employed for results reported in the Certificate of Analysis. Sources from which ALS methods have been developed are provided within the Method Descriptions.

Analytical Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	WATER	In-house: Analysis of fresh and saline waters by Solid Phase Extraction (SPE) followed by LC-Electrospray-MS-MS, Negative Mode using MRM and internal standard quantitation. Isotopically labelled analogues of target analytes used as internal standards and surrogates are added to the sample container. The entire contents are transferred to a solid phase extraction (SPE) cartridge. The sample container is successively rinsed with aliquots of the elution solvent. The eluted extract is combined with an equal volume of reagent water and a portion is filtered for analysis. Method procedures and data quality objectives conform to US DoD QSM 5.3, table B-15 requirements.

Preparation Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
Solid Phase Extraction (SPE) for PFAS in water	* ORG72	WATER	In-house: Isotopically labelled analogues of target analytes used as internal standards and surrogates are added to the sample container. The entire contents are transferred to a solid phase extraction (SPE) cartridge. The sample container is successively rinsed with aliquots of the elution solvent. The eluted extract is combined with an equal volume of reagent water and a portion is filtered for analysis. Method procedures conform to US DoD QSM 5.3, table B-15 requirements.

ALSCompass
SAMPLING Intelligence

ALS

Environmental Division
Perth
Work Order Reference
EP2304859

Telephone : +61-8-9406 1301

Custody Document for Submissions via ALS Compass App

Project: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23 **Client:** Stantec **Project Manager** [redacted]

Phone:

ALS Compass COC Reference: 51062, 51073, 51074, 51075, 51113, 51078 **# Samples:** 12 samples **Sampler:** [redacted]

Phone:

Turnaround Requirements: Standard Urgent

Special Instructions:

Custody:

Rel [redacted]	**Received by:** SP	**Relinquished by:**	**Received by:**
Date / Time: 17.4.23 14:30	**Date / Time:** 1500 17/4	**Date / Time:**	**Date / Time:**

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

COC#: 51074 *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23

SITE: Pearce POT080

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER: [redacted]

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO: [redacted]

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info: [redacted]

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C

Other comments:

SAMPLE DETAILS							ANALYSIS REQUIRED		
SAMPLE	NAME	DESCRIPTION	DATE / TIME	MATRIX	TOTAL BOTTLES	ON HOLD	PFAS Waters WATER	ALTERNATIVE ANALYSIS	ADDITIONAL INFORMATION
001	0967_POT080		17/04/2023 09:55 AM	WATER	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

ALS COC#: 51074 *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23

SITE: Pearce POT080

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER:

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B [redacted] / ES2022MWHAUS0002

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO:

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C

Other comments:

SAMPLE	SAMPLE NAME	BOTTLE NAME	VOLUME	BARCODE	TYPE	FILTERED	REASON
001	0967_POT080	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350822075195	Grey	No	
001	0967_POT080	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350822075279	Grey	No	

Total Bottle Count: ALS: 2, Non ALS: 0

SAMPLE RECEIPT NOTIFICATION (SRN)

Work Order : **EP2304859**

Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted]	Contact	: Customer Services EP
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara WA Australia 6065
E-mail	: [redacted]stantec.com	E-mail	: ALSEnviro.Perth@alsglobal.com
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Facsimile	: ----	Facsimile	: +61-8-9406 1399
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23	Page	: 1 of 2
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Quote number	: ES2022MWHAUS0002 (SY/139/19 B)
C-O-C number	: 51074	QC Level	: NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Site	: Pearce POT080		
Sampler	: [redacted]		

Dates

Date Samples Received	: 17-Apr-2023 15:00	Issue Date	: 19-Apr-2023
Client Requested Due Date	: 27-Apr-2023	Scheduled Reporting Date	: **27-Apr-2023**

Delivery Details

Mode of Delivery	: Client Drop Off	Security Seal	: Not Available
No. of coolers/boxes	: 1	Temperature	: 12.3 - Ice present
Receipt Detail	:	No. of samples received / analysed	: 1 / 1

General Comments

- This report contains the following information:
  - Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances
  - Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis
  - Proactive Holding Time Report
  - Requested Deliverables
- Please see scanned COC for sample discrepencies: extra samples , samples not received etc.
- Please direct any queries related to sample condition / numbering / breakages to Sample Receipt (Samples.Perth@alsglobal.com)
- Analytical work for this work order will be conducted at ALS Environmental Perth.
- Please direct any turnaround / technical queries to the laboratory contact designated above.
- Sample Disposal - Aqueous (3 weeks), Solid (2 months) from receipt of samples.
- **pH analysis should be conducted within 6 hours of sampling.**
- **Please refer to the Proactive Holding Time Report table below which summarises breaches of recommended holding times that have occurred prior to samples/instructions being received at the laboratory. The laboratory will process these samples unless instructions are received from you indicating you do not wish to proceed. The absence of this summary table indicates that all samples have been received within the recommended holding times for the analysis requested.**
- Please be aware that APHA/NEPM recommends water and soil samples be chilled to less than or equal to 6°C for chemical analysis, and less than or equal to 10°C but unfrozen for Microbiological analysis. Where samples are received above this temperature, it should be taken into consideration when interpreting results. Refer to ALS EnviroMail 85 for ALS recommendations of the best practice for chilling samples after sampling and for maintaining a cool temperature during transit.

Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances

All comparisons are made against pretreatment/preservation AS, APHA, USEPA standards.

- **No sample container / preservation non-compliance exists.**

Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis

Some items described below may be part of a laboratory process necessary for the execution of client requested tasks. Packages may contain additional analyses, such as the determination of moisture content and preparation tasks, that are included in the package.
If no sampling time is provided, the sampling time will default 00:00 on the date of sampling. If no sampling date is provided, the sampling date will be assumed by the laboratory and displayed in brackets without a time component

Matrix: **WATER**

Laboratory sample ID	Sampling date / time	Sample ID	WATER - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)
EP2304859-001	17-Apr-2023 09:55	0967_POT080_230417	✓

Proactive Holding Time Report

Sample(s) have been received within the recommended holding times for the requested analysis.

Requested Deliverables

[redacted]
- A4 - AU Tax Invoice (INV) — Email — [redacted]cardno.com.au

[redacted]
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) — Email — [redacted]esdat.com.au

[redacted]
- *AU Certificate of Analysis - NATA (COA) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- *AU Interpretive QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QCI Rep) (QCI) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- *AU QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QC Rep) - NATA (QC) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- A4 - AU Sample Receipt Notification - Environmental HT (SRN) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- Chain of Custody (CoC) (COC) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- EDI Format - XTab (XTAB) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com

CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS

Work Order	: **EP2304859**	Page	: 1 of 5
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted]	Contact	: Customer Services EP
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara WA Australia 6065
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23	Date Samples Received	: 17-Apr-2023 15:00
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Date Analysis Commenced	: 21-Apr-2023
C-O-C number	: 51074	Issue Date	: 24-Apr-2023 15:23
Sampler	: [redacted] [redacted]		
Site	: Pearce POT080		
Quote number	: SY/139/19 B		
No. of samples received	: 1		
No. of samples analysed	: 1		

Accreditation No. 825
Accredited for compliance with
ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Certificate of Analysis contains the following information:

- General Comments
- Analytical Results
- Surrogate Control Limits

Additional information pertinent to this report will be found in the following separate attachments: Quality Control Report, QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review and Sample Receipt Notification.

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	*Position*	*Accreditation Category*
Thomas Donovan	Senior Organic Chemist	Perth Organics, Wangara, WA

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis.

Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

When sampling time information is not provided by the client, sampling dates are shown without a time component. In these instances, the time component has been assumed by the laboratory for processing purposes.

Where a result is required to meet compliance limits the associated uncertainty must be considered. Refer to the ALS Contract for details.

Key : CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
^ = This result is computed from individual analyte detections at or above the level of reporting
ø = ALS is not NATA accredited for these tests.
~ = Indicates an estimated value.

- EP231X - Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS): Samples received in 20ml or 125ml bottles have been tested in accordance with the QSM5.3 compliant, NATA accredited method. 60mL or 250mL bottles have been tested to the legacy QSM 5.1 aligned, NATA accredited method.
- EP231: Stable isotope enriched internal standards are added to samples prior to extraction. Target compounds have a direct analogous internal standard with the exception of PFPeS, PFHpA, PFDS, PFTrDA and 10:2 FTS. These compounds use an internal standard that is chemically related and has a retention time close to that of the target compound. The DQO for internal standard response is 50-150% of that established at initial calibration. PFOS is quantified using a certified, traceable standard consisting of linear and branched PFOS isomers. These practices are in line with recommendations in the National Environmental Management Plan for PFAS (Australian HEPA) and also conform to QSM 5.3 (US DoD) requirements.

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: POTABLE WATER (Matrix: WATER)				Sample ID	0967_POT080_230417	----	----	----	----
				Sampling date / time	17-Apr-2023 09:55	----	----	----	----
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		EP2304859-001	--------	--------	--------	--------
					Result	----	----	----	----
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids									
Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	----	----	----	----
Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	----	----	----	----
Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids									
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L		<0.1	----	----	----	----
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	----	----	----	----
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides									
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: POTABLE WATER (Matrix: WATER)				Sample ID	0967_POT080_230417	----	----	----	----
				Sampling date / time	17-Apr-2023 09:55	----	----	----	----
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		EP2304859-001	--------	--------	--------	--------
					Result	----	----	----	----
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides - Continued									
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids									
4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
EP231P: PFAS Sums									
Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	----	----	----	----
Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	----	----	----	----
Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	----	----	----	----
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate									
13C4-PFOS	----	0.02	%		**110**	----	----	----	----
13C8-PFOA	----	0.02	%		**103**	----	----	----	----

Surrogate Control Limits

Sub-Matrix: **POTABLE WATER**		Recovery Limits (%)	
Compound	*CAS Number*	*Low*	*High*
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate			
13C4-PFOS	----	65	140
13C8-PFOA	----	71	133

QUALITY CONTROL REPORT

Work Order	: **EP2304859**	Page	: 1 of 7
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted]	Contact	: Customer Services EP
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara WA Australia 6065
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23	Date Samples Received	: 17-Apr-2023
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Date Analysis Commenced	: 21-Apr-2023
C-O-C number	: 51074	Issue Date	: 24-Apr-2023
Sampler	: [redacted]		
Site	: Pearce POT080		
Quote number	: SY/139/19 B		
No. of samples received	: 1		
No. of samples analysed	: 1		

Accreditation No. 825
Accredited for compliance with
ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Quality Control Report contains the following information:

- Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report; Relative Percentage Difference (RPD) and Acceptance Limits
- Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits
- Matrix Spike (MS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	*Position*	*Accreditation Category*
Thomas Donovan	Senior Organic Chemist	Perth Organics, Wangara, WA

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis. Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

Key : Anonymous = Refers to samples which are not specifically part of this work order but formed part of the QC process lot
CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
RPD = Relative Percentage Difference
# = Indicates failed QC

Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report

The quality control term Laboratory Duplicate refers to a randomly selected intralaboratory split. Laboratory duplicates provide information regarding method precision and sample heterogeneity. The permitted ranges for the Relative Percent Deviation (RPD) of Laboratory Duplicates are specified in ALS Method QWI-EN/38 and are dependent on the magnitude of results in comparison to the level of reporting: Result < 10 times LOR: No Limit; Result between 10 and 20 times LOR: 0% - 50%; Result > 20 times LOR: 0% - 20%.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Original Result	Duplicate Result	RPD (%)	Acceptable RPD (%)
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 5003095)									
EP2304669-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
EP2304858-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	0.02	0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	0.01	0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QC Lot: 5003095)									
EP2304669-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	<0.1	0.0	No Limit

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	*Sample ID*	*Method: Compound*	*CAS Number*	*LOR*	*Unit*	*Original Result*	*Duplicate Result*	*RPD (%)*	*Acceptable RPD (%)*
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QC Lot: 5003095) - continued									
EP2304858-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	<0.1	0.0	No Limit
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QC Lot: 5003095)									
EP2304669-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP2304858-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 5003095)									
EP2304669-001	Anonymous	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	*Sample ID*	*Method: Compound*	*CAS Number*	*LOR*	*Unit*	*Original Result*	*Duplicate Result*	*RPD (%)*	*Acceptable RPD (%)*
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 5003095) - continued									
EP2304669-001	Anonymous	EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP2304858-001	Anonymous	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP231P: PFAS Sums (QC Lot: 5003095)									
EP2304669-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
EP2304858-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	0.03	0.03	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	0.03	0.03	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L	0.03	0.03	0.0	No Limit

Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) Report

The quality control term Method / Laboratory Blank refers to an analyte free matrix to which all reagents are added in the same volumes or proportions as used in standard sample preparation. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential laboratory contamination. The quality control term Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) refers to a certified reference material, or a known interference free matrix spiked with target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor method precision and accuracy independent of sample matrix. Dynamic Recovery Limits are based on statistical evaluation of processed LCS.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Method Blank (MB) Report	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report			
					Spike	Spike Recovery (%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Result	Concentration	LCS	Low	High
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 5003095)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.2218 µg/L	89.7	72.0	130
EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.2352 µg/L	94.4	71.0	127
EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.2373 µg/L	83.2	68.0	131
EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.238 µg/L	101	69.0	134
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.232 µg/L	82.3	65.0	140
EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.241 µg/L	107	53.0	142
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 5003095)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	1.25 µg/L	86.5	73.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	88.2	72.0	129
EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	83.6	72.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	87.2	72.0	130
EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.25 µg/L	79.8	71.0	133
EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	84.0	69.0	130
EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	91.8	71.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	97.2	69.0	133
EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	99.6	72.0	134
EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	101	65.0	144
EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	102	71.0	132
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 5003095)								
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	91.4	67.0	137
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	80.9	68.0	141
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	79.0	60.5	138
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	89.3	68.3	134
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	88.3	62.2	138
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	96.2	65.0	136
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	93.0	61.0	135
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 5003095)								

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Method Blank (MB) Report: Result	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report: Spike Concentration	Spike Recovery (%): LCS	Acceptable Limits (%): Low	Acceptable Limits (%): High
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 5003095) - continued								
EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.2343 µg/L	94.5	63.0	143
EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.2378 µg/L	115	64.0	140
EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.24 µg/L	94.4	67.0	138
EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.241 µg/L	117	64.2	133
EP231P: PFAS Sums (QCLot: 5003095)								
EP231X: Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----
EP231X: Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/17 63-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----
EP231X: Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----

Matrix Spike (MS) Report

The quality control term Matrix Spike (MS) refers to an intralaboratory split sample spiked with a representative set of target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential matrix effects on analyte recoveries. Static Recovery Limits as per laboratory Data Quality Objectives (DQOs). Ideal recovery ranges stated may be waived in the event of sample matrix interference.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	Matrix Spike (MS) Report: Spike Concentration	SpikeRecovery(%): MS	Acceptable Limits (%): Low	Acceptable Limits (%): High
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 5003095)							
EP2304669-002	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.2218 µg/L	90.4	72.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.232 µg/L	110	71.0	127
		EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.2352 µg/L	81.8	68.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.238 µg/L	107	69.0	134
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.232 µg/L	87.9	65.0	140
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.241 µg/L	85.5	53.0	129
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 5003095)							
EP2304669-002	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	1.25 µg/L	82.5	73.0	142
		EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.25 µg/L	83.8	72.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.25 µg/L	84.0	72.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.25 µg/L	91.6	72.0	130
		EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.25 µg/L	88.2	71.0	133
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.25 µg/L	89.0	69.0	130
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.25 µg/L	90.4	71.0	134
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.25 µg/L	88.8	69.0	133
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.25 µg/L	91.6	72.0	134
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.25 µg/L	81.2	65.0	144
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.25 µg/L	106	71.0	132
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 5003095)							

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Matrix Spike (MS) Report			
				Spike	SpikeRecovery(%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
Laboratory sample ID	*Sample ID*	*Method: Compound*	*CAS Number*	*Concentration*	*MS*	*Low*	*High*
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 5003095) - continued							
EP2304669-002	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.25 µg/L	91.6	59.0	135
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.625 µg/L	94.8	70.0	130
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.625 µg/L	80.5	70.0	130
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.625 µg/L	107	70.0	130
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.625 µg/L	102	70.0	130
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.25 µg/L	107	65.0	136
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.25 µg/L	96.4	61.0	135
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 5003095)							
EP2304669-002	Anonymous	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.234 µg/L	102	63.0	143
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.2378 µg/L	103	64.0	140
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.24 µg/L	88.7	67.0	138
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.2415 µg/L	98.6	70.0	130

QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review

Work Order	: **EP2304859**	Page	: 1 of 4
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted]	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23	Date Samples Received	: 17-Apr-2023
Site	: Pearce POT080	Issue Date	: 24-Apr-2023
Sampler	: [redacted] [redacted]	No. of samples received	: 1
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	No. of samples analysed	: 1

This report is automatically generated by the ALS LIMS through interpretation of the ALS Quality Control Report and several Quality Assurance parameters measured by ALS. This automated reporting highlights any non-conformances, facilitates faster and more accurate data validation and is designed to assist internal expert and external Auditor review. Many components of this report contribute to the overall DQO assessment and reporting for guideline compliance.

Brief method summaries and references are also provided to assist in traceability.

Summary of Outliers

Outliers : Quality Control Samples

This report highlights outliers flagged in the Quality Control (QC) Report.

- **NO Method Blank value outliers occur.**
- **NO Duplicate outliers occur.**
- **NO Laboratory Control outliers occur.**
- **NO Matrix Spike outliers occur.**
- **For all regular sample matrices, NO surrogate recovery outliers occur.**

Outliers : Analysis Holding Time Compliance

- **NO Analysis Holding Time Outliers exist.**

Outliers : Frequency of Quality Control Samples

- **NO Quality Control Sample Frequency Outliers exist.**

Analysis Holding Time Compliance

If samples are identified below as having been analysed or extracted outside of recommended holding times, this should be taken into consideration when interpreting results.

This report summarizes extraction / preparation and analysis times and compares each with ALS recommended holding times (referencing USEPA SW 846, APHA, AS and NEPM) based on the sample container provided. Dates reported represent first date of extraction or analysis and preclude subsequent dilutions and reruns. A listing of breaches (if any) is provided herein.

Holding time for leachate methods (e.g. TCLP) vary according to the analytes reported. Assessment compares the leach date with the shortest analyte holding time for the equivalent soil method. These are: organics 14 days, mercury 28 days & other metals 180 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all non-volatile parameters.

Holding times for ***VOC in soils*** vary according to analytes of interest. Vinyl Chloride and Styrene holding time is 7 days; others 14 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all VOC analytes and should be verified in case the reported breach is a false positive or Vinyl Chloride and Styrene are not key analytes of interest/concern.

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: × = Holding time breach ; ✓ = Within holding time.

Method / *Container* / Client Sample ID(s)	Sample Date	Extraction / Preparation			Analysis		
		Date extracted	Due for extraction	Evaluation	Date analysed	Due for analysis	Evaluation
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)							
0967_POT080_230417	**17-Apr-2023**	**21-Apr-2023**	14-Oct-2023	✓	**24-Apr-2023**	14-Oct-2023	✓
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)							
0967_POT080_230417	**17-Apr-2023**	**21-Apr-2023**	14-Oct-2023	✓	**24-Apr-2023**	14-Oct-2023	✓
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)							
0967_POT080_230417	**17-Apr-2023**	**21-Apr-2023**	14-Oct-2023	✓	**24-Apr-2023**	14-Oct-2023	✓
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)							
0967_POT080_230417	**17-Apr-2023**	**21-Apr-2023**	14-Oct-2023	✓	**24-Apr-2023**	14-Oct-2023	✓
EP231P: PFAS Sums							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)							
0967_POT080_230417	**17-Apr-2023**	**21-Apr-2023**	14-Oct-2023	✓	**24-Apr-2023**	14-Oct-2023	✓

Quality Control Parameter Frequency Compliance

The following report summarises the frequency of laboratory QC samples analysed within the analytical lot(s) in which the submitted sample(s) was(were) processed. Actual rate should be greater than or equal to the expected rate. A listing of breaches is provided in the Summary of Outliers.

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: × = Quality Control frequency not within specification ; ✓ = Quality Control frequency within specification.

Quality Control Sample Type		Count		Rate (%)			Quality Control Specification
Analytical Methods	*Method*	*QC*	*Regular*	***Actual***	***Expected***	*Evaluation*	
Laboratory Duplicates (DUP)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	2	20	**10.00**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Laboratory Control Samples (LCS)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	20	**5.00**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Method Blanks (MB)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	20	**5.00**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Matrix Spikes (MS)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	20	**5.00**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard

Brief Method Summaries

The analytical procedures used by the Environmental Division have been developed from established internationally recognized procedures such as those published by the US EPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are employed in the absence of documented standards or by client request. The following report provides brief descriptions of the analytical procedures employed for results reported in the Certificate of Analysis. Sources from which ALS methods have been developed are provided within the Method Descriptions.

Analytical Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	WATER	In-house: Analysis of fresh and saline waters by Solid Phase Extraction (SPE) followed by LC-Electrospray-MS-MS, Negative Mode using MRM and internal standard quantitation. Isotopically labelled analogues of target analytes used as internal standards and surrogates are added to the sample container. The entire contents are transferred to a solid phase extraction (SPE) cartridge. The sample container is successively rinsed with aliquots of the elution solvent. The eluted extract is combined with an equal volume of reagent water and a portion is filtered for analysis. Method procedures and data quality objectives conform to US DoD QSM 5.3, table B-15 requirements.

Preparation Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
Solid Phase Extraction (SPE) for PFAS in water	* ORG72	WATER	In-house: Isotopically labelled analogues of target analytes used as internal standards and surrogates are added to the sample container. The entire contents are transferred to a solid phase extraction (SPE) cartridge. The sample container is successively rinsed with aliquots of the elution solvent. The eluted extract is combined with an equal volume of reagent water and a portion is filtered for analysis. Method procedures conform to US DoD QSM 5.3, table B-15 requirements.

ALSCompass
SAMPLING *Intelligence*

Environmental Division
Perth
Work Order Reference
EP2304860

Telephone : +61-8-9406 1301

Custody Document for Submissions via ALS Compass App

Project: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23 **Client:** Stantec **Project Manage** [redacted]

Phone:

ALS Compass COC Reference: 51062, 51073, 51074, 51075, 51113, 51078 **# Samples:** 12 samples **Sampler:** [redacted]

Phone:

Turnaround Requirements: Standard _____ Urgent _____

Special Instructions:

Custody:

Re[redacted]	Received by: SP	Relinquished by:	Received by:
Date / Time: 17.4.23 14:30	Date / Time: 1500 17/4	Date / Time:	Date / Time:

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

COC#: **51075** *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23

SITE: Pearce POT044

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER: [redacted]

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO: [redacted]

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact?	Yes	No	N/A
Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt?	Yes	No	N/A
Random Sample Temperature on Receipt:		°C	
Other comments:			

SAMPLE DETAILS							ANALYSIS REQUIRED		
SAMPLE	NAME	DESCRIPTION	DATE / TIME	MATRIX	TOTAL BOTTLES	ON HOLD	PFAS Waters WATER	ALTERNATIVE ANALYSIS	ADDITIONAL INFORMATION
001	0967_POT044		17/04/2023 10:08 AM	WATER	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

ALS COC#: 51075 *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23

SITE: Pearce POT044

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER: [redacted]

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO: [redacted]

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C

Other comments:

SAMPLE	SAMPLE NAME	BOTTLE NAME	VOLUME	BARCODE	TYPE	FILTERED	REASON
001	0967_POT044	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350822075076	Grey	No	
001	0967_POT044	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350822075281	Grey	No	

Total Bottle Count: ALS: 2, Non ALS: 0

SAMPLE RECEIPT NOTIFICATION (SRN)

Work Order : **EP2304860**

Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted]	Contact	: Customer Services EP
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara WA Australia 6065
E-mail	: [redacted]stantec.com	E-mail	: ALSEnviro.Perth@alsglobal.com
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Facsimile	: ----	Facsimile	: +61-8-9406 1399
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23	Page	: 1 of 2
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Quote number	: ES2022MWHAUS0002 (SY/139/19 B)
C-O-C number	: 51075	QC Level	: NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Site	: Pearce POT044		
Sampler	: [redacted]		

Dates

Date Samples Received	: 17-Apr-2023 15:00	Issue Date	: 19-Apr-2023
Client Requested Due Date	: 27-Apr-2023	Scheduled Reporting Date	: **27-Apr-2023**

Delivery Details

Mode of Delivery	: Client Drop Off	Security Seal	: Not Available
No. of coolers/boxes	: 1	Temperature	: 12.3 - Ice present
Receipt Detail	:	No. of samples received / analysed	: 1 / 1

General Comments

- This report contains the following information:
  - Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances
  - Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis
  - Proactive Holding Time Report
  - Requested Deliverables
- Please see scanned COC for sample discrepencies: extra samples , samples not received etc.
- Please direct any queries related to sample condition / numbering / breakages to Sample Receipt (Samples.Perth@alsglobal.com)
- Analytical work for this work order will be conducted at ALS Environmental Perth.
- Please direct any turnaround / technical queries to the laboratory contact designated above.
- Sample Disposal - Aqueous (3 weeks), Solid (2 months) from receipt of samples.
- **pH analysis should be conducted within 6 hours of sampling.**
- **Please refer to the Proactive Holding Time Report table below which summarises breaches of recommended holding times that have occurred prior to samples/instructions being received at the laboratory. The laboratory will process these samples unless instructions are received from you indicating you do not wish to proceed. The absence of this summary table indicates that all samples have been received within the recommended holding times for the analysis requested.**
- Please be aware that APHA/NEPM recommends water and soil samples be chilled to less than or equal to 6°C for chemical analysis, and less than or equal to 10°C but unfrozen for Microbiological analysis. Where samples are received above this temperature, it should be taken into consideration when interpreting results. Refer to ALS EnviroMail 85 for ALS recommendations of the best practice for chilling samples after sampling and for maintaining a cool temperature during transit.

Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances

All comparisons are made against pretreatment/preservation AS, APHA, USEPA standards.

- **No sample container / preservation non-compliance exists.**

Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis

Some items described below may be part of a laboratory process necessary for the execution of client requested tasks. Packages may contain additional analyses, such as the determination of moisture content and preparation tasks, that are included in the package.
If no sampling time is provided, the sampling time will default 00:00 on the date of sampling. If no sampling date is provided, the sampling date will be assumed by the laboratory and displayed in brackets without a time component

Matrix: **WATER**

Laboratory sample ID	Sampling date / time	Sample ID	WATER - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)
EP2304860-001	17-Apr-2023 10:08	0967_POT044_230417	✓

Proactive Holding Time Report

Sample(s) have been received within the recommended holding times for the requested analysis.

Requested Deliverables

[redacted]
- A4 - AU Tax Invoice (INV) — Email — [redacted]cardno.com.au

[redacted]
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) — Email — [redacted]esdat.com.au

[redacted]
- *AU Certificate of Analysis - NATA (COA) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- *AU Interpretive QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QCI Rep) (QCI) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- *AU QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QC Rep) - NATA (QC) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- A4 - AU Sample Receipt Notification - Environmental HT (SRN) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- Chain of Custody (CoC) (COC) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- EDI Format - XTab (XTAB) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com

CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS

Work Order	: **EP2304860**	Page	: 1 of 5
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted]	Contact	: Customer Services EP
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara WA Australia 6065
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23	Date Samples Received	: 17-Apr-2023 15:00
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Date Analysis Commenced	: 21-Apr-2023
C-O-C number	: 51075	Issue Date	: 24-Apr-2023 15:23
Sampler	: [redacted] [redacted]		
Site	: Pearce POT044		
Quote number	: SY/139/19 B		
No. of samples received	: 1		
No. of samples analysed	: 1		

Accreditation No. 825
Accredited for compliance with
ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Certificate of Analysis contains the following information:

- General Comments
- Analytical Results
- Surrogate Control Limits

Additional information pertinent to this report will be found in the following separate attachments: Quality Control Report, QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review and Sample Receipt Notification.

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	*Position*	*Accreditation Category*
Thomas Donovan	Senior Organic Chemist	Perth Organics, Wangara, WA

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis.

Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

When sampling time information is not provided by the client, sampling dates are shown without a time component. In these instances, the time component has been assumed by the laboratory for processing purposes.

Where a result is required to meet compliance limits the associated uncertainty must be considered. Refer to the ALS Contract for details.

Key : CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
^ = This result is computed from individual analyte detections at or above the level of reporting
ø = ALS is not NATA accredited for these tests.
~ = Indicates an estimated value.

- EP231X - Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS): Samples received in 20ml or 125ml bottles have been tested in accordance with the QSM5.3 compliant, NATA accredited method. 60mL or 250mL bottles have been tested to the legacy QSM 5.1 aligned, NATA accredited method.
- EP231: Stable isotope enriched internal standards are added to samples prior to extraction. Target compounds have a direct analogous internal standard with the exception of PFPeS, PFHpA, PFDS, PFTrDA and 10:2 FTS. These compounds use an internal standard that is chemically related and has a retention time close to that of the target compound. The DQO for internal standard response is 50-150% of that established at initial calibration. PFOS is quantified using a certified, traceable standard consisting of linear and branched PFOS isomers. These practices are in line with recommendations in the National Environmental Management Plan for PFAS (Australian HEPA) and also conform to QSM 5.3 (US DoD) requirements.

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: POTABLE WATER (Matrix: WATER)				Sample ID	0967_POT044_230417	----	----	----	----
				Sampling date / time	17-Apr-2023 10:08	----	----	----	----
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		EP2304860-001	--------	--------	--------	--------
					Result	----	----	----	----
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids									
Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	----	----	----	----
Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	----	----	----	----
Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids									
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L		<0.1	----	----	----	----
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	----	----	----	----
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides									
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: POTABLE WATER (Matrix: WATER)				Sample ID	0967_POT044_230417	----	----	----	----
				Sampling date / time	17-Apr-2023 10:08	----	----	----	----
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		EP2304860-001	--------	--------	--------	--------
					Result	----	----	----	----
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides - Continued									
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids									
4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
EP231P: PFAS Sums									
Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	----	----	----	----
Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	----	----	----	----
Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	----	----	----	----
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate									
13C4-PFOS	----	0.02	%		**97.9**	----	----	----	----
13C8-PFOA	----	0.02	%		**101**	----	----	----	----

Surrogate Control Limits

Sub-Matrix: **POTABLE WATER**		Recovery Limits (%)	
Compound	*CAS Number*	*Low*	*High*
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate			
13C4-PFOS	----	65	140
13C8-PFOA	----	71	133

QUALITY CONTROL REPORT

Work Order	: **EP2304860**	Page	: 1 of 7
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted]	Contact	: Customer Services EP
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara WA Australia 6065
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23	Date Samples Received	: 17-Apr-2023
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Date Analysis Commenced	: 21-Apr-2023
C-O-C number	: 51075	Issue Date	: 24-Apr-2023
Sampler	: [redacted]		
Site	: Pearce POT044		
Quote number	: SY/139/19 B		
No. of samples received	: 1		
No. of samples analysed	: 1		

Accreditation No. 825
Accredited for compliance with
ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Quality Control Report contains the following information:

- Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report; Relative Percentage Difference (RPD) and Acceptance Limits
- Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits
- Matrix Spike (MS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	*Position*	*Accreditation Category*
Thomas Donovan	Senior Organic Chemist	Perth Organics, Wangara, WA

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis. Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

Key : Anonymous = Refers to samples which are not specifically part of this work order but formed part of the QC process lot
CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
RPD = Relative Percentage Difference
# = Indicates failed QC

Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report

The quality control term Laboratory Duplicate refers to a randomly selected intralaboratory split. Laboratory duplicates provide information regarding method precision and sample heterogeneity. The permitted ranges for the Relative Percent Deviation (RPD) of Laboratory Duplicates are specified in ALS Method QWI-EN/38 and are dependent on the magnitude of results in comparison to the level of reporting: Result < 10 times LOR: No Limit; Result between 10 and 20 times LOR: 0% - 50%; Result > 20 times LOR: 0% - 20%.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Original Result	Duplicate Result	RPD (%)	Acceptable RPD (%)
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 5003095)									
EP2304669-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
EP2304858-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	0.02	0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	0.01	0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QC Lot: 5003095)									
EP2304669-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	<0.1	0.0	No Limit

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
				LOR	Unit	Original Result	Duplicate Result	RPD (%)	Acceptable RPD (%)
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QC Lot: 5003095) - continued									
EP2304858-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	<0.1	0.0	No Limit
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QC Lot: 5003095)									
EP2304669-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP2304858-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 5003095)									
EP2304669-001	Anonymous	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	*Sample ID*	*Method: Compound*	*CAS Number*	*LOR*	*Unit*	*Original Result*	*Duplicate Result*	*RPD (%)*	*Acceptable RPD (%)*
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 5003095) - continued									
EP2304669-001	Anonymous	EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP2304858-001	Anonymous	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP231P: PFAS Sums (QC Lot: 5003095)									
EP2304669-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
EP2304858-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	0.03	0.03	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	0.03	0.03	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L	0.03	0.03	0.0	No Limit

Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) Report

The quality control term Method / Laboratory Blank refers to an analyte free matrix to which all reagents are added in the same volumes or proportions as used in standard sample preparation. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential laboratory contamination. The quality control term Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) refers to a certified reference material, or a known interference free matrix spiked with target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor method precision and accuracy independent of sample matrix. Dynamic Recovery Limits are based on statistical evaluation of processed LCS.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Method Blank (MB) Report	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report			
					Spike	Spike Recovery (%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Result	Concentration	LCS	Low	High
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 5003095)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.2218 µg/L	89.7	72.0	130
EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.2352 µg/L	94.4	71.0	127
EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.2373 µg/L	83.2	68.0	131
EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.238 µg/L	101	69.0	134
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.232 µg/L	82.3	65.0	140
EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.241 µg/L	107	53.0	142
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 5003095)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	1.25 µg/L	86.5	73.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	88.2	72.0	129
EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	83.6	72.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	87.2	72.0	130
EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.25 µg/L	79.8	71.0	133
EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	84.0	69.0	130
EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	91.8	71.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	97.2	69.0	133
EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	99.6	72.0	134
EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	101	65.0	144
EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	102	71.0	132
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 5003095)								
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	91.4	67.0	137
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	80.9	68.0	141
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	79.0	60.5	138
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	89.3	68.3	134
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	88.3	62.2	138
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	96.2	65.0	136
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	93.0	61.0	135
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 5003095)								

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Method Blank (MB) Report: Result	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report: Spike Concentration	Spike Recovery (%): LCS	Acceptable Limits (%): Low	Acceptable Limits (%): High
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 5003095) - continued								
EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.2343 µg/L	94.5	63.0	143
EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.2378 µg/L	115	64.0	140
EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.24 µg/L	94.4	67.0	138
EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.241 µg/L	117	64.2	133
EP231P: PFAS Sums (QCLot: 5003095)								
EP231X: Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----
EP231X: Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/17 63-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----
EP231X: Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----

Matrix Spike (MS) Report

The quality control term Matrix Spike (MS) refers to an intralaboratory split sample spiked with a representative set of target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential matrix effects on analyte recoveries. Static Recovery Limits as per laboratory Data Quality Objectives (DQOs). Ideal recovery ranges stated may be waived in the event of sample matrix interference.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	Matrix Spike (MS) Report: Spike Concentration	SpikeRecovery(%): MS	Acceptable Limits (%): Low	Acceptable Limits (%): High
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 5003095)							
EP2304669-002	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.2218 µg/L	90.4	72.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.232 µg/L	110	71.0	127
		EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.2352 µg/L	81.8	68.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.238 µg/L	107	69.0	134
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.232 µg/L	87.9	65.0	140
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.241 µg/L	85.5	53.0	129
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 5003095)							
EP2304669-002	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	1.25 µg/L	82.5	73.0	142
		EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.25 µg/L	83.8	72.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.25 µg/L	84.0	72.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.25 µg/L	91.6	72.0	130
		EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.25 µg/L	88.2	71.0	133
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.25 µg/L	89.0	69.0	130
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.25 µg/L	90.4	71.0	134
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.25 µg/L	88.8	69.0	133
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.25 µg/L	91.6	72.0	134
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.25 µg/L	81.2	65.0	144
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.25 µg/L	106	71.0	132
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 5003095)							

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Matrix Spike (MS) Report			
				Spike	SpikeRecovery(%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
Laboratory sample ID	*Sample ID*	*Method: Compound*	*CAS Number*	*Concentration*	*MS*	*Low*	*High*
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 5003095) - continued							
EP2304669-002	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.25 µg/L	91.6	59.0	135
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.625 µg/L	94.8	70.0	130
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.625 µg/L	80.5	70.0	130
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.625 µg/L	107	70.0	130
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.625 µg/L	102	70.0	130
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.25 µg/L	107	65.0	136
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.25 µg/L	96.4	61.0	135
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 5003095)							
EP2304669-002	Anonymous	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.234 µg/L	102	63.0	143
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.2378 µg/L	103	64.0	140
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.24 µg/L	88.7	67.0	138
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.2415 µg/L	98.6	70.0	130

QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review

Work Order	: **EP2304860**	Page	: 1 of 4
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted]	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23	Date Samples Received	: 17-Apr-2023
Site	: Pearce POT044	Issue Date	: 24-Apr-2023
Sampler	: [redacted] [redacted]	No. of samples received	: 1
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	No. of samples analysed	: 1

This report is automatically generated by the ALS LIMS through interpretation of the ALS Quality Control Report and several Quality Assurance parameters measured by ALS. This automated reporting highlights any non-conformances, facilitates faster and more accurate data validation and is designed to assist internal expert and external Auditor review. Many components of this report contribute to the overall DQO assessment and reporting for guideline compliance.

Brief method summaries and references are also provided to assist in traceability.

Summary of Outliers

Outliers : Quality Control Samples

This report highlights outliers flagged in the Quality Control (QC) Report.

- **NO Method Blank value outliers occur.**
- **NO Duplicate outliers occur.**
- **NO Laboratory Control outliers occur.**
- **NO Matrix Spike outliers occur.**
- **For all regular sample matrices, NO surrogate recovery outliers occur.**

Outliers : Analysis Holding Time Compliance

- **NO Analysis Holding Time Outliers exist.**

Outliers : Frequency of Quality Control Samples

- **NO Quality Control Sample Frequency Outliers exist.**

Analysis Holding Time Compliance

If samples are identified below as having been analysed or extracted outside of recommended holding times, this should be taken into consideration when interpreting results.

This report summarizes extraction / preparation and analysis times and compares each with ALS recommended holding times (referencing USEPA SW 846, APHA, AS and NEPM) based on the sample container provided. Dates reported represent first date of extraction or analysis and preclude subsequent dilutions and reruns. A listing of breaches (if any) is provided herein.

Holding time for leachate methods (e.g. TCLP) vary according to the analytes reported. Assessment compares the leach date with the shortest analyte holding time for the equivalent soil method. These are: organics 14 days, mercury 28 days & other metals 180 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all non-volatile parameters.

Holding times for ***VOC in soils*** vary according to analytes of interest. Vinyl Chloride and Styrene holding time is 7 days; others 14 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all VOC analytes and should be verified in case the reported breach is a false positive or Vinyl Chloride and Styrene are not key analytes of interest/concern.

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: × = Holding time breach ; ✓ = Within holding time.

Method / *Container* / Client Sample ID(s)	Sample Date	Extraction / Preparation			Analysis		
		Date extracted	Due for extraction	Evaluation	Date analysed	Due for analysis	Evaluation
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)							
0967_POT044_230417	**17-Apr-2023**	**21-Apr-2023**	14-Oct-2023	✓	**24-Apr-2023**	14-Oct-2023	✓
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)							
0967_POT044_230417	**17-Apr-2023**	**21-Apr-2023**	14-Oct-2023	✓	**24-Apr-2023**	14-Oct-2023	✓
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)							
0967_POT044_230417	**17-Apr-2023**	**21-Apr-2023**	14-Oct-2023	✓	**24-Apr-2023**	14-Oct-2023	✓
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)							
0967_POT044_230417	**17-Apr-2023**	**21-Apr-2023**	14-Oct-2023	✓	**24-Apr-2023**	14-Oct-2023	✓
EP231P: PFAS Sums							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)							
0967_POT044_230417	**17-Apr-2023**	**21-Apr-2023**	14-Oct-2023	✓	**24-Apr-2023**	14-Oct-2023	✓

Quality Control Parameter Frequency Compliance

The following report summarises the frequency of laboratory QC samples analysed within the analytical lot(s) in which the submitted sample(s) was(were) processed. Actual rate should be greater than or equal to the expected rate. A listing of breaches is provided in the Summary of Outliers.

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: × = Quality Control frequency not within specification ; ✓ = Quality Control frequency within specification.

Quality Control Sample Type		Count		Rate (%)			Quality Control Specification
Analytical Methods	*Method*	*QC*	*Regular*	***Actual***	***Expected***	*Evaluation*	
Laboratory Duplicates (DUP)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	2	20	**10.00**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Laboratory Control Samples (LCS)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	20	**5.00**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Method Blanks (MB)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	20	**5.00**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Matrix Spikes (MS)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	20	**5.00**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard

Brief Method Summaries

The analytical procedures used by the Environmental Division have been developed from established internationally recognized procedures such as those published by the US EPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are employed in the absence of documented standards or by client request. The following report provides brief descriptions of the analytical procedures employed for results reported in the Certificate of Analysis. Sources from which ALS methods have been developed are provided within the Method Descriptions.

Analytical Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	WATER	In-house: Analysis of fresh and saline waters by Solid Phase Extraction (SPE) followed by LC-Electrospray-MS-MS, Negative Mode using MRM and internal standard quantitation. Isotopically labelled analogues of target analytes used as internal standards and surrogates are added to the sample container. The entire contents are transferred to a solid phase extraction (SPE) cartridge. The sample container is successively rinsed with aliquots of the elution solvent. The eluted extract is combined with an equal volume of reagent water and a portion is filtered for analysis. Method procedures and data quality objectives conform to US DoD QSM 5.3, table B-15 requirements.

Preparation Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
Solid Phase Extraction (SPE) for PFAS in water	* ORG72	WATER	In-house: Isotopically labelled analogues of target analytes used as internal standards and surrogates are added to the sample container. The entire contents are transferred to a solid phase extraction (SPE) cartridge. The sample container is successively rinsed with aliquots of the elution solvent. The eluted extract is combined with an equal volume of reagent water and a portion is filtered for analysis. Method procedures conform to US DoD QSM 5.3, table B-15 requirements.

ALSCompass
SAMPLING *Intelligence*

Environmental Division
Perth
Work Order Reference
EP2304861

Telephone : +61-8-9406 1301

Custody Document for Submissions via ALS Compass App

Project: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23 **Client:** Stantec

Project Manager: [redacted]
Phone:

ALS Compass COC Reference: 51062, 51073, 51074, 51075, 51113, 51078 **# Samples:** 12 samples

Sampler:
Phone:

Turnaround Requirements: Standard / Urgent

Special Instructions:

Custody:

Relinquished by:	Received by:	Relinquished by:	Received by:
[redacted]	SP		
Date / Time: 17.4.23 14:30	**Date / Time:** 1500 17/4	**Date / Time:**	**Date / Time:**

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

ALS COC#: 51078 ALS Laboratory: EP Perth

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23

SITE: Pearce GW - JS

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER: [redacted]

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO: [redacted]

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C

Other comments:

SAMPLE DETAILS							ANALYSIS REQUIRED			
SAMPLE	NAME	DESCRIPTION	DATE / TIME	MATRIX	TOTAL BOTTLES	ON HOLD	Rinsate WATER	WA OMP Water Suite WATER	ALTERNATIVE ANALYSIS	ADDITIONAL INFORMATION
001	0967_MW117		17/04/2023 10:37 AM	WATER	ALS: 5 Non ALS: 0	No		X		
002	0967_MW149		17/04/2023 10:51 AM	WATER	ALS: 3 Non ALS: 0	No		X		
003	0967_MW150		17/04/2023 11:32 AM	WATER	ALS: 3 Non ALS: 0	No		X		
004	0967_MW103		17/04/2023 01:15 PM	WATER	ALS: 3 Non ALS: 0	No		X		
005	0967_QC301		17/04/2023 01:57 PM	WATER	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X			
006	0967_QC401		17/04/2023 01:58 PM	WATER	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X			

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

COC#: 51078 *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23

SITE: Pearce GW - JS

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER: [redacted]

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO: [redacted]

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A

Free Ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C

Other comments:

SAMPLE	SAMPLE NAME	BOTTLE NAME	VOLUME	BARCODE	TYPE	FILTERED	REASON
001	0967_MW117	Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural	125 mL	00070522045968	Green	No	
001	0967_MW117	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350822075370	Grey	No	
001	0967_MW117	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350822075309	Grey	No	
001	0967_MW117	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350822075293	Grey	No	
001	0967_MW117	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621000354	Grey	No	
002	0967_MW149	Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural	125 mL	00070522045523	Green	No	
002	0967_MW149	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350822075178	Grey	No	
002	0967_MW149	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350822075086	Grey	No	
003	0967_MW150	Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural	125 mL	00070522045658	Green	No	
003	0967_MW150	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350822075206	Grey	No	
003	0967_MW150	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350822075257	Grey	No	
004	0967_MW103	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350822075179	Grey	No	
004	0967_MW103	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350822075136	Grey	No	
004	0967_MW103	Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural	125 mL	00070522045686	Green	No	
005	0967_QC301	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350522042701	Grey	No	
005	0967_QC301	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350522042742	Grey	No	
006	0967_QC401	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350822075142	Grey	No	
006	0967_QC401	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350822075214	Grey	No	

Total Bottle Count: ALS: 18, Non ALS: 0

SAMPLE RECEIPT NOTIFICATION (SRN)

Work Order : **EP2304861**

Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted]	Contact	: Customer Services EP
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara WA Australia 6065
E-mail	: [redacted]stantec.com	E-mail	: ALSEnviro.Perth@alsglobal.com
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Facsimile	: ----	Facsimile	: +61-8-9406 1399
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23	Page	: 1 of 2
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Quote number	: ES2022MWHAUS0002 (SY/139/19 B)
C-O-C number	: 51078	QC Level	: NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Site	: Pearce GW - JS		
Sampler	: [redacted]		

Dates

Date Samples Received	: 17-Apr-2023 15:00	Issue Date	: 19-Apr-2023
Client Requested Due Date	: 27-Apr-2023	Scheduled Reporting Date	: **27-Apr-2023**

Delivery Details

Mode of Delivery	: Client Drop Off	Security Seal	: Not Available
No. of coolers/boxes	: 1	Temperature	: 12.3 - Ice present
Receipt Detail	:	No. of samples received / analysed	: 6 / 6

General Comments

- This report contains the following information:
  - Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances
  - Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis
  - Proactive Holding Time Report
  - Requested Deliverables
- Please see scanned COC for sample discrepencies: extra samples , samples not received etc.
- Please direct any queries related to sample condition / numbering / breakages to Sample Receipt (Samples.Perth@alsglobal.com)
- Analytical work for this work order will be conducted at ALS Environmental Perth.
- Please direct any turnaround / technical queries to the laboratory contact designated above.
- Sample Disposal - Aqueous (3 weeks), Solid (2 months) from receipt of samples.
- **pH analysis should be conducted within 6 hours of sampling.**
- **Please refer to the Proactive Holding Time Report table below which summarises breaches of recommended holding times that have occurred prior to samples/instructions being received at the laboratory. The laboratory will process these samples unless instructions are received from you indicating you do not wish to proceed. The absence of this summary table indicates that all samples have been received within the recommended holding times for the analysis requested.**
- Please be aware that APHA/NEPM recommends water and soil samples be chilled to less than or equal to 6°C for chemical analysis, and less than or equal to 10°C but unfrozen for Microbiological analysis. Where samples are received above this temperature, it should be taken into consideration when interpreting results. Refer to ALS EnviroMail 85 for ALS recommendations of the best practice for chilling samples after sampling and for maintaining a cool temperature during transit.

Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances

All comparisons are made against pretreatment/preservation AS, APHA, USEPA standards.

- **No sample container / preservation non-compliance exists.**

Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis

Some items described below may be part of a laboratory process necessary for the execution of client requested tasks. Packages may contain additional analyses, such as the determination of moisture content and preparation tasks, that are included in the package.
If no sampling time is provided, the sampling time will default 00:00 on the date of sampling. If no sampling date is provided, the sampling date will be assumed by the laboratory and displayed in brackets without a time component

Matrix: **WATER**

Laboratory sample ID	Sampling date / time	Sample ID	WATER - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)	WATER - NT-01 & 02 Ca, Mg, Na, K, Cl, SO4, Alkalinity
EP2304861-001	17-Apr-2023 10:37	0967_MW117_230417	✓	✓
EP2304861-002	17-Apr-2023 10:51	0967_MW149_230417	✓	✓
EP2304861-003	17-Apr-2023 11:32	0967_MW150_230417	✓	✓
EP2304861-004	17-Apr-2023 13:15	0967_MW103_230417	✓	✓
EP2304861-005	17-Apr-2023 13:57	0967_QC301_230417	✓	
EP2304861-006	17-Apr-2023 13:58	0967_QC401_230417	✓	

Proactive Holding Time Report

Sample(s) have been received within the recommended holding times for the requested analysis.

Requested Deliverables

[redacted]
- A4 - AU Tax Invoice (INV) Email [redacted]cardno.com.au

[redacted]
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) Email [redacted]esdat.com.au

[redacted]
- *AU Certificate of Analysis - NATA (COA) Email [redacted]stantec.com
- *AU Interpretive QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QCI Rep) (QCI) Email [redacted]stantec.com
- *AU QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QC Rep) - NATA (QC) Email [redacted]stantec.com
- A4 - AU Sample Receipt Notification - Environmental HT (SRN) Email [redacted]stantec.com
- Chain of Custody (CoC) (COC) Email [redacted]stantec.com
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) Email [redacted]stantec.com
- EDI Format - XTab (XTAB) Email [redacted]stantec.com

CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS

Work Order	: **EP2304861**	Page	: 1 of 8
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted]	Contact	: Customer Services EP
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara WA Australia 6065
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23	Date Samples Received	: 17-Apr-2023 15:00
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Date Analysis Commenced	: 20-Apr-2023
C-O-C number	: 51078	Issue Date	: 26-Apr-2023 20:31
Sampler	: [redacted] [redacted]		
Site	: Pearce GW - JS		
Quote number	: SY/139/19 B		
No. of samples received	: 6		
No. of samples analysed	: 6		

Accreditation No. 825
Accredited for compliance with
ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Certificate of Analysis contains the following information:

- General Comments
- Analytical Results
- Surrogate Control Limits

Additional information pertinent to this report will be found in the following separate attachments: Quality Control Report, QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review and Sample Receipt Notification.

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	*Position*	*Accreditation Category*
Chris Lemaitre	Laboratory Manager (Perth)	Perth Inorganics, Wangara, WA
Thomas Donovan	Senior Organic Chemist	Perth Organics, Wangara, WA

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis.

Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

When sampling time information is not provided by the client, sampling dates are shown without a time component. In these instances, the time component has been assumed by the laboratory for processing purposes.

Where a result is required to meet compliance limits the associated uncertainty must be considered. Refer to the ALS Contract for details.

Key : CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
^ = This result is computed from individual analyte detections at or above the level of reporting
ø = ALS is not NATA accredited for these tests.
~ = Indicates an estimated value.

- EP231X - Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS): Samples received in 20ml or 125ml bottles have been tested in accordance with the QSM5.3 compliant, NATA accredited method. 60mL or 250mL bottles have been tested to the legacy QSM 5.1 aligned, NATA accredited method.
- As per QWI – EN55-3 Data Interpreting Procedures, Ionic balances are typically calculated using Major Anions - Chloride, Alkalinity and Sulfate; and Major Cations - Calcium, Magnesium, Potassium and Sodium. Where applicable and dependent upon sample matrix, the Ionic Balance may also include the additional contribution of Ammonia, Dissolved Metals by ICPMS and H+ to the Cations and Nitrate, SiO2 and Fluoride to the Anions.
- Sodium Adsorption Ratio (where reported): Where results for Na, Ca or Mg are <LOR, a concentration at half the reported LOR is incorporated into the SAR calculation. This represents a conservative approach for Na relative to the assumption that <LOR = zero concentration and a conservative approach for Ca & Mg relative to the assumption that <LOR is equivalent to the LOR concentration.
- EP231: Stable isotope enriched internal standards are added to samples prior to extraction. Target compounds have a direct analogous internal standard with the exception of PFPeS, PFHpA, PFDS, PFTrDA and 10:2 FTS. These compounds use an internal standard that is chemically related and has a retention time close to that of the target compound. The DQO for internal standard response is 50-150% of that established at initial calibration. PFOS is quantified using a certified, traceable standard consisting of linear and branched PFOS isomers. These practices are in line with recommendations in the National Environmental Management Plan for PFAS (Australian HEPA) and also conform to QSM 5.3 (US DoD) requirements.

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: GROUNDWATER (Matrix: WATER)				Sample ID	0967_MW117_230417	0967_MW149_230417	0967_MW150_230417	0967_MW103_230417	0967_QC301_230417
				Sampling date / time	17-Apr-2023 10:37	17-Apr-2023 10:51	17-Apr-2023 11:32	17-Apr-2023 13:15	17-Apr-2023 13:57
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		EP2304861-001	EP2304861-002	EP2304861-003	EP2304861-004	EP2304861-005
					Result	Result	Result	Result	Result
ED037P: Alkalinity by PC Titrator									
Hydroxide Alkalinity as CaCO3	DMO-210-001	1	mg/L		<1	<1	<1	<1	----
Carbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	3812-32-6	1	mg/L		<1	<1	<1	<1	----
Bicarbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	71-52-3	1	mg/L		<1	**37**	**133**	**16**	----
Total Alkalinity as CaCO3	----	1	mg/L		<1	**37**	**133**	**16**	----
ED041G: Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by DA									
Sulfate as SO4 - Turbidimetric	14808-79-8	1	mg/L		**145**	**110**	**119**	**129**	----
ED045G: Chloride by Discrete Analyser									
Chloride	16887-00-6	1	mg/L		**1580**	**1580**	**579**	**1720**	----
ED093F: Dissolved Major Cations									
Calcium	7440-70-2	1	mg/L		**31**	**38**	**45**	**57**	----
Magnesium	7439-95-4	1	mg/L		**159**	**152**	**30**	**190**	----
Sodium	7440-23-5	1	mg/L		**769**	**770**	**415**	**749**	----
Potassium	7440-09-7	1	mg/L		**15**	**15**	**7**	**18**	----
EN055: Ionic Balance									
ø Total Anions	----	0.01	meq/L		**47.6**	**47.6**	**21.5**	**51.5**	----
ø Total Cations	----	0.01	meq/L		**48.5**	**48.3**	**22.9**	**51.5**	----
ø Ionic Balance	----	0.01	%		**0.91**	**0.71**	**3.33**	<0.01	----
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids									
Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	**0.13**	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	**0.16**	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	**0.02**	**1.21**	**0.08**	<0.01
Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	**0.07**	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	**0.39**	**1.00**	**0.06**	<0.01
Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids									
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L		<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	**0.03**	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	**0.18**	<0.02	<0.02

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: GROUNDWATER (Matrix: WATER)				Sample ID	0967_MW117_230417	0967_MW149_230417	0967_MW150_230417	0967_MW103_230417	0967_QC301_230417
				Sampling date / time	17-Apr-2023 10:37	17-Apr-2023 10:51	17-Apr-2023 11:32	17-Apr-2023 13:15	17-Apr-2023 13:57
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		EP2304861-001	EP2304861-002	EP2304861-003	EP2304861-004	EP2304861-005
					Result	Result	Result	Result	Result
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids - Continued									
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	<0.01	**0.04**	<0.01	<0.01
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides									
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids									
4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: GROUNDWATER (Matrix: WATER)				Sample ID	0967_MW117_230417	0967_MW149_230417	0967_MW150_230417	0967_MW103_230417	0967_QC301_230417
				Sampling date / time	17-Apr-2023 10:37	17-Apr-2023 10:51	17-Apr-2023 11:32	17-Apr-2023 13:15	17-Apr-2023 13:57
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		EP2304861-001	EP2304861-002	EP2304861-003	EP2304861-004	EP2304861-005
					Result	Result	Result	Result	Result
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids - Continued									
10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
EP231P: PFAS Sums									
Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	**0.41**	**2.82**	**0.14**	<0.01
Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	**0.41**	**2.21**	**0.14**	<0.01
Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	**0.41**	**2.59**	**0.14**	<0.01
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate									
13C4-PFOS	----	0.02	%		**111**	**106**	**108**	**103**	**108**
13C8-PFOA	----	0.02	%		**100**	**100**	**101**	**104**	**102**

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: GROUNDWATER (Matrix: WATER)				Sample ID	0967_QC401_230417	----	----	----	----
				Sampling date / time	17-Apr-2023 13:58	----	----	----	----
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		EP2304861-006	--------	--------	--------	--------
					Result	----	----	----	----
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids									
Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	----	----	----	----
Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	----	----	----	----
Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids									
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L		<0.1	----	----	----	----
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	----	----	----	----
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides									
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: GROUNDWATER (Matrix: WATER)				Sample ID	0967_QC401_230417	----	----	----	----
				Sampling date / time	17-Apr-2023 13:58	----	----	----	----
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		EP2304861-006	--------	--------	--------	--------
					Result	----	----	----	----
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides - Continued									
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids									
4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
EP231P: PFAS Sums									
Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	----	----	----	----
Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	----	----	----	----
Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	----	----	----	----
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate									
13C4-PFOS	----	0.02	%		**104**	----	----	----	----
13C8-PFOA	----	0.02	%		**102**	----	----	----	----

Surrogate Control Limits

Sub-Matrix: **GROUNDWATER**		Recovery Limits (%)	
Compound	*CAS Number*	***Low***	***High***
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate			
13C4-PFOS	----	65	140
13C8-PFOA	----	71	133

QUALITY CONTROL REPORT

Work Order	: **EP2304861**	Page	: 1 of 9
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted]	Contact	: Customer Services EP
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara WA Australia 6065
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23	Date Samples Received	: 17-Apr-2023
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Date Analysis Commenced	: 20-Apr-2023
C-O-C number	: 51078	Issue Date	: 26-Apr-2023
Sampler	: [redacted] [redacted]		
Site	: Pearce GW - JS		
Quote number	: SY/139/19 B		
No. of samples received	: 6		
No. of samples analysed	: 6		

Accreditation No. 825
Accredited for compliance with ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Quality Control Report contains the following information:

- Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report; Relative Percentage Difference (RPD) and Acceptance Limits
- Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits
- Matrix Spike (MS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	*Position*	*Accreditation Category*
Chris Lemaitre	Laboratory Manager (Perth)	Perth Inorganics, Wangara, WA
Thomas Donovan	Senior Organic Chemist	Perth Organics, Wangara, WA

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis. Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

Key : Anonymous = Refers to samples which are not specifically part of this work order but formed part of the QC process lot
CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
RPD = Relative Percentage Difference
# = Indicates failed QC

Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report

The quality control term Laboratory Duplicate refers to a randomly selected intralaboratory split. Laboratory duplicates provide information regarding method precision and sample heterogeneity. The permitted ranges for the Relative Percent Deviation (RPD) of Laboratory Duplicates are specified in ALS Method QWI-EN/38 and are dependent on the magnitude of results in comparison to the level of reporting: Result < 10 times LOR: No Limit; Result between 10 and 20 times LOR: 0% - 50%; Result > 20 times LOR: 0% - 20%.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Original Result	Duplicate Result	RPD (%)	Acceptable RPD (%)
ED037P: Alkalinity by PC Titrator (QC Lot: 5009270)									
EP2304866-002	Anonymous	ED037-P: Hydroxide Alkalinity as CaCO3	DMO-210-001	1	mg/L	<1	<1	0.0	No Limit
		ED037-P: Carbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	3812-32-6	1	mg/L	<1	<1	0.0	No Limit
		ED037-P: Bicarbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	71-52-3	1	mg/L	11	12	0.0	0% - 50%
		ED037-P: Total Alkalinity as CaCO3	----	1	mg/L	11	12	0.0	0% - 50%
EP2304866-012	Anonymous	ED037-P: Hydroxide Alkalinity as CaCO3	DMO-210-001	1	mg/L	<1	<1	0.0	No Limit
		ED037-P: Carbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	3812-32-6	1	mg/L	<1	<1	0.0	No Limit
		ED037-P: Bicarbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	71-52-3	1	mg/L	<1	<1	0.0	No Limit
		ED037-P: Total Alkalinity as CaCO3	----	1	mg/L	<1	<1	0.0	No Limit
ED041G: Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by DA (QC Lot: 5000912)									
EP2304669-001	Anonymous	ED041G: Sulfate as SO4 - Turbidimetric	14808-79-8	1	mg/L	274	272	0.9	0% - 20%
EP2304895-021	Anonymous	ED041G: Sulfate as SO4 - Turbidimetric	14808-79-8	1	mg/L	700	694	0.8	0% - 20%
ED045G: Chloride by Discrete Analyser (QC Lot: 5000913)									
EP2304669-001	Anonymous	ED045G: Chloride	16887-00-6	1	mg/L	3240	3240	0.1	0% - 20%
EP2304895-021	Anonymous	ED045G: Chloride	16887-00-6	1	mg/L	1180	1170	0.4	0% - 20%
ED093F: Dissolved Major Cations (QC Lot: 5001108)									
EP2304669-001	Anonymous	ED093F: Calcium	7440-70-2	1	mg/L	134	134	0.0	0% - 20%
		ED093F: Magnesium	7439-95-4	1	mg/L	158	158	0.0	0% - 20%
		ED093F: Sodium	7440-23-5	1	mg/L	1870	1860	0.2	0% - 20%
		ED093F: Potassium	7440-09-7	1	mg/L	41	41	0.0	0% - 20%
EP2304929-001	Anonymous	ED093F: Calcium	7440-70-2	1	mg/L	4	4	0.0	No Limit
		ED093F: Magnesium	7439-95-4	1	mg/L	2	2	0.0	No Limit
		ED093F: Sodium	7440-23-5	1	mg/L	38	38	0.0	0% - 20%
		ED093F: Potassium	7440-09-7	1	mg/L	3	3	0.0	No Limit

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	*Sample ID*	*Method: Compound*	*CAS Number*	*LOR*	*Unit*	*Original Result*	*Duplicate Result*	*RPD (%)*	*Acceptable RPD (%)*
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 5003095)									
EP2304669-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
EP2304858-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	0.02	0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	0.01	0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QC Lot: 5003095)									
EP2304669-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	<0.1	0.0	No Limit
EP2304858-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	<0.1	0.0	No Limit
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QC Lot: 5003095)									
EP2304669-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	*Sample ID*	*Method: Compound*	*CAS Number*	*LOR*	*Unit*	*Original Result*	*Duplicate Result*	*RPD (%)*	*Acceptable RPD (%)*
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QC Lot: 5003095) - continued									
EP2304669-001	Anonymous	EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP2304858-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 5003095)									
EP2304669-001	Anonymous	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP2304858-001	Anonymous	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP231P: PFAS Sums (QC Lot: 5003095)									

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	*Sample ID*	*Method: Compound*	*CAS Number*	*LOR*	*Unit*	*Original Result*	*Duplicate Result*	*RPD (%)*	*Acceptable RPD (%)*
EP231P: PFAS Sums (QC Lot: 5003095) - continued									
EP2304669-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
EP2304858-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	0.03	0.03	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	0.03	0.03	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L	0.03	0.03	0.0	No Limit

Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) Report

The quality control term Method / Laboratory Blank refers to an analyte free matrix to which all reagents are added in the same volumes or proportions as used in standard sample preparation. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential laboratory contamination. The quality control term Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) refers to a certified reference material, or a known interference free matrix spiked with target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor method precision and accuracy independent of sample matrix. Dynamic Recovery Limits are based on statistical evaluation of processed LCS.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Method Blank (MB) Report	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report			
					Spike	Spike Recovery (%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Result	Concentration	LCS	Low	High
ED037P: Alkalinity by PC Titrator (QCLot: 5009270)								
ED037-P: Hydroxide Alkalinity as CaCO3	DMO-210-001	1	mg/L	<1	----	----	----	----
ED037-P: Carbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	3812-32-6	1	mg/L	<1	----	----	----	----
ED037-P: Bicarbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	71-52-3	1	mg/L	<1	----	----	----	----
ED037-P: Total Alkalinity as CaCO3	----	1	mg/L	<1	20 mg/L	115	87.8	118
				<1	200 mg/L	110	87.8	118
ED041G: Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by DA (QCLot: 5000912)								
ED041G: Sulfate as SO4 - Turbidimetric	14808-79-8	1	mg/L	<1	25 mg/L	97.2	89.9	112
				<1	500 mg/L	92.7	89.9	112
ED045G: Chloride by Discrete Analyser (QCLot: 5000913)								
ED045G: Chloride	16887-00-6	1	mg/L	<1	10 mg/L	98.8	88.6	113
				<1	1000 mg/L	97.9	88.6	113
ED093F: Dissolved Major Cations (QCLot: 5001108)								
ED093F: Calcium	7440-70-2	1	mg/L	<1	50 mg/L	102	86.5	117
ED093F: Magnesium	7439-95-4	1	mg/L	<1	50 mg/L	110	88.4	110
ED093F: Sodium	7440-23-5	1	mg/L	<1	50 mg/L	99.0	91.4	113
ED093F: Potassium	7440-09-7	1	mg/L	<1	50 mg/L	97.7	84.6	108
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 5003095)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.2218 µg/L	89.7	72.0	130
EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.2352 µg/L	94.4	71.0	127
EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.2373 µg/L	83.2	68.0	131
EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.238 µg/L	101	69.0	134
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.232 µg/L	82.3	65.0	140
EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.241 µg/L	107	53.0	142
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 5003095)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	1.25 µg/L	86.5	73.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	88.2	72.0	129
EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	83.6	72.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	87.2	72.0	130
EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.25 µg/L	79.8	71.0	133
EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	84.0	69.0	130

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Method Blank (MB) Report: Result	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report: Spike Concentration	Spike Recovery (%): LCS	Acceptable Limits (%): Low	Acceptable Limits (%): High
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 5003095) - continued								
EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	91.8	71.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	97.2	69.0	133
EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	99.6	72.0	134
EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	101	65.0	144
EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	102	71.0	132
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 5003095)								
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	91.4	67.0	137
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	80.9	68.0	141
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	79.0	60.5	138
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	89.3	68.3	134
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	88.3	62.2	138
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	96.2	65.0	136
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	93.0	61.0	135
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 5003095)								
EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.2343 µg/L	94.5	63.0	143
EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.2378 µg/L	115	64.0	140
EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.24 µg/L	94.4	67.0	138
EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.241 µg/L	117	64.2	133
EP231P: PFAS Sums (QCLot: 5003095)								
EP231X: Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----
EP231X: Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/17 63-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----
EP231X: Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----

Matrix Spike (MS) Report

The quality control term Matrix Spike (MS) refers to an intralaboratory split sample spiked with a representative set of target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential matrix effects on analyte recoveries. Static Recovery Limits as per laboratory Data Quality Objectives (DQOs). Ideal recovery ranges stated may be waived in the event of sample matrix interference.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	Matrix Spike (MS) Report: Spike Concentration	SpikeRecovery(%): MS	Acceptable Limits (%): Low	Acceptable Limits (%): High
ED041G: Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by DA (QCLot: 5000912)							
EP2304669-001	Anonymous	ED041G: Sulfate as SO4 - Turbidimetric	14808-79-8	100 mg/L	99.8	70.4	130

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Matrix Spike (MS) Report			
				Spike	SpikeRecovery(%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
Laboratory sample ID	*Sample ID*	*Method: Compound*	*CAS Number*	*Concentration*	*MS*	*Low*	*High*
ED045G: Chloride by Discrete Analyser (QCLot: 5000913)							
EP2304669-001	Anonymous	ED045G: Chloride	16887-00-6	1000 mg/L	80.2	70.0	130
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 5003095)							
EP2304669-002	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.2218 µg/L	90.4	72.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.232 µg/L	110	71.0	127
		EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.2352 µg/L	81.8	68.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.238 µg/L	107	69.0	134
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.232 µg/L	87.9	65.0	140
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.241 µg/L	85.5	53.0	129
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 5003095)							
EP2304669-002	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	1.25 µg/L	82.5	73.0	142
		EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.25 µg/L	83.8	72.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.25 µg/L	84.0	72.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.25 µg/L	91.6	72.0	130
		EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.25 µg/L	88.2	71.0	133
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.25 µg/L	89.0	69.0	130
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.25 µg/L	90.4	71.0	134
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.25 µg/L	88.8	69.0	133
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.25 µg/L	91.6	72.0	134
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.25 µg/L	81.2	65.0	144
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.25 µg/L	106	71.0	132
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 5003095)							
EP2304669-002	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.25 µg/L	91.6	59.0	135
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.625 µg/L	94.8	70.0	130
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.625 µg/L	80.5	70.0	130
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.625 µg/L	107	70.0	130
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.625 µg/L	102	70.0	130
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.25 µg/L	107	65.0	136
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.25 µg/L	96.4	61.0	135
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 5003095)							
EP2304669-002	Anonymous	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.234 µg/L	102	63.0	143
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.2378 µg/L	103	64.0	140
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.24 µg/L	88.7	67.0	138
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.2415 µg/L	98.6	70.0	130

QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review

Work Order	: **EP2304861**	Page	: 1 of 5
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted]	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23	Date Samples Received	: 17-Apr-2023
Site	: Pearce GW - JS	Issue Date	: 26-Apr-2023
Sampler	: [redacted] [redacted]	No. of samples received	: 6
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	No. of samples analysed	: 6

This report is automatically generated by the ALS LIMS through interpretation of the ALS Quality Control Report and several Quality Assurance parameters measured by ALS. This automated reporting highlights any non-conformances, facilitates faster and more accurate data validation and is designed to assist internal expert and external Auditor review. Many components of this report contribute to the overall DQO assessment and reporting for guideline compliance.

Brief method summaries and references are also provided to assist in traceability.

Summary of Outliers

Outliers : Quality Control Samples

This report highlights outliers flagged in the Quality Control (QC) Report.

- **NO Method Blank value outliers occur.**
- **NO Duplicate outliers occur.**
- **NO Laboratory Control outliers occur.**
- **NO Matrix Spike outliers occur.**
- **For all regular sample matrices, NO surrogate recovery outliers occur.**

Outliers : Analysis Holding Time Compliance

- **NO Analysis Holding Time Outliers exist.**

Outliers : Frequency of Quality Control Samples

- **NO Quality Control Sample Frequency Outliers exist.**

Analysis Holding Time Compliance

If samples are identified below as having been analysed or extracted outside of recommended holding times, this should be taken into consideration when interpreting results.

This report summarizes extraction / preparation and analysis times and compares each with ALS recommended holding times (referencing USEPA SW 846, APHA, AS and NEPM) based on the sample container provided. Dates reported represent first date of extraction or analysis and preclude subsequent dilutions and reruns. A listing of breaches (if any) is provided herein.

Holding time for leachate methods (e.g. TCLP) vary according to the analytes reported. Assessment compares the leach date with the shortest analyte holding time for the equivalent soil method. These are: organics 14 days, mercury 28 days & other metals 180 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all non-volatile parameters.

Holding times for ***VOC in soils*** vary according to analytes of interest. Vinyl Chloride and Styrene holding time is 7 days; others 14 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all VOC analytes and should be verified in case the reported breach is a false positive or Vinyl Chloride and Styrene are not key analytes of interest/concern.

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: × = Holding time breach ; ✓ = Within holding time.

Method / Container / Client Sample ID(s)		Sample Date	Extraction / Preparation			Analysis		
			Date extracted	Due for extraction	Evaluation	Date analysed	Due for analysis	Evaluation
ED037P: Alkalinity by PC Titrator								
Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural (ED037-P)								
0967_MW117_230417,	0967_MW149_230417,	**17-Apr-2023**	**----**	----	----	**26-Apr-2023**	01-May-2023	✓
0967_MW150_230417,	0967_MW103_230417							
ED041G: Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by DA								
Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural (ED041G)								
0967_MW117_230417,	0967_MW149_230417,	**17-Apr-2023**	**----**	----	----	**26-Apr-2023**	15-May-2023	✓
0967_MW150_230417,	0967_MW103_230417							
ED045G: Chloride by Discrete Analyser								
Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural (ED045G)								
0967_MW117_230417,	0967_MW149_230417,	**17-Apr-2023**	**----**	----	----	**26-Apr-2023**	15-May-2023	✓
0967_MW150_230417,	0967_MW103_230417							
ED093F: Dissolved Major Cations								
Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural (ED093F)								
0967_MW117_230417,	0967_MW149_230417,	**17-Apr-2023**	**----**	----	----	**24-Apr-2023**	24-Apr-2023	✓
0967_MW150_230417,	0967_MW103_230417							
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids								
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)								
0967_MW117_230417,	0967_MW149_230417,	**17-Apr-2023**	**21-Apr-2023**	14-Oct-2023	✓	**24-Apr-2023**	14-Oct-2023	✓
0967_MW150_230417,	0967_MW103_230417,							
0967_QC301_230417,	0967_QC401_230417							
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids								
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)								
0967_MW117_230417,	0967_MW149_230417,	**17-Apr-2023**	**21-Apr-2023**	14-Oct-2023	✓	**24-Apr-2023**	14-Oct-2023	✓
0967_MW150_230417,	0967_MW103_230417,							
0967_QC301_230417,	0967_QC401_230417							
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides								
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)								
0967_MW117_230417,	0967_MW149_230417,	**17-Apr-2023**	**21-Apr-2023**	14-Oct-2023	✓	**24-Apr-2023**	14-Oct-2023	✓
0967_MW150_230417,	0967_MW103_230417,							
0967_QC301_230417,	0967_QC401_230417							

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: × = Holding time breach ; ✓ = Within holding time.

Method / Container / Client Sample ID(s)	Sample Date	Extraction / Preparation			Analysis		
		Date extracted	Due for extraction	Evaluation	Date analysed	Due for analysis	Evaluation
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)							
0967_MW117_230417, 0967_MW149_230417, 0967_MW150_230417, 0967_MW103_230417, 0967_QC301_230417, 0967_QC401_230417	**17-Apr-2023**	**21-Apr-2023**	14-Oct-2023	✓	**24-Apr-2023**	14-Oct-2023	✓
EP231P: PFAS Sums							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)							
0967_MW117_230417, 0967_MW149_230417, 0967_MW150_230417, 0967_MW103_230417, 0967_QC301_230417, 0967_QC401_230417	**17-Apr-2023**	**21-Apr-2023**	14-Oct-2023	✓	**24-Apr-2023**	14-Oct-2023	✓

Quality Control Parameter Frequency Compliance

The following report summarises the frequency of laboratory QC samples analysed within the analytical lot(s) in which the submitted sample(s) was(were) processed. Actual rate should be greater than or equal to the expected rate. A listing of breaches is provided in the Summary of Outliers.

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: × = Quality Control frequency not within specification ; ✓ = Quality Control frequency within specification.

Quality Control Sample Type		Count		Rate (%)			Quality Control Specification
Analytical Methods	*Method*	*QC*	*Regular*	***Actual***	***Expected***	*Evaluation*	
Laboratory Duplicates (DUP)							
Alkalinity by Auto Titrator	ED037-P	2	20	**10.00**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Chloride by Discrete Analyser	ED045G	2	13	**15.38**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Major Cations - Dissolved	ED093F	2	9	**22.22**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	2	20	**10.00**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by Discrete Analyser	ED041G	2	20	**10.00**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Laboratory Control Samples (LCS)							
Alkalinity by Auto Titrator	ED037-P	2	20	**10.00**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Chloride by Discrete Analyser	ED045G	2	13	**15.38**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Major Cations - Dissolved	ED093F	1	9	**11.11**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	20	**5.00**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by Discrete Analyser	ED041G	2	20	**10.00**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Method Blanks (MB)							
Alkalinity by Auto Titrator	ED037-P	1	20	**5.00**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Chloride by Discrete Analyser	ED045G	1	13	**7.69**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Major Cations - Dissolved	ED093F	1	9	**11.11**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	20	**5.00**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by Discrete Analyser	ED041G	1	20	**5.00**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Matrix Spikes (MS)							
Chloride by Discrete Analyser	ED045G	1	13	**7.69**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	20	**5.00**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by Discrete Analyser	ED041G	1	20	**5.00**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard

Brief Method Summaries

The analytical procedures used by the Environmental Division have been developed from established internationally recognized procedures such as those published by the US EPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are employed in the absence of documented standards or by client request. The following report provides brief descriptions of the analytical procedures employed for results reported in the Certificate of Analysis. Sources from which ALS methods have been developed are provided within the Method Descriptions.

Analytical Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
Alkalinity by Auto Titrator	ED037-P	WATER	In house: Referenced to APHA 2320 B This procedure determines alkalinity by automated measurement (e.g. PC Titrate) on a settled supernatant aliquot of the sample using pH 4.5 for indicating the total alkalinity end-point. This method is compliant with NEPM Schedule B(3)
Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by Discrete Analyser	ED041G	WATER	In house: Referenced to APHA 4500-SO4. Dissolved sulfate is determined in a 0.45um filtered sample. Sulfate ions are converted to a barium sulfate suspension in an acetic acid medium with barium chloride. Light absorbance of the BaSO4 suspension is measured by a photometer and the SO4-2 concentration is determined by comparison of the reading with a standard curve. This method is compliant with NEPM Schedule B(3)
Chloride by Discrete Analyser	ED045G	WATER	In house: Referenced to APHA 4500 Cl - G.The thiocyanate ion is liberated from mercuric thiocyanate through sequestration of mercury by the chloride ion to form non-ionised mercuric chloride. In the presence of ferric ions the liberated thiocynate forms highly-coloured ferric thiocynate which is measured at 480 nm.
Major Cations - Dissolved	ED093F	WATER	In house: Referenced to APHA 3120 and 3125; USEPA SW 846 - 6010 and 6020; Cations are determined by either ICP-AES or ICP-MS techniques. This method is compliant with NEPM Schedule B(3) Sodium Adsorption Ratio is calculated from Ca, Mg and Na which determined by ALS in house method QWI-EN/ED093F. This method is compliant with NEPM Schedule B(3) Hardness parameters are calculated based on APHA 2340 B. This method is compliant with NEPM Schedule B(3)
Ionic Balance by PCT DA and Turbi SO4 DA	* EN055 - PG	WATER	In house: Referenced to APHA 1030F. This method is compliant with NEPM Schedule B(3)
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	WATER	In-house: Analysis of fresh and saline waters by Solid Phase Extraction (SPE) followed by LC-Electrospray-MS-MS, Negative Mode using MRM and internal standard quantitation. Isotopically labelled analogues of target analytes used as internal standards and surrogates are added to the sample container. The entire contents are transferred to a solid phase extraction (SPE) cartridge. The sample container is successively rinsed with aliquots of the elution solvent. The eluted extract is combined with an equal volume of reagent water and a portion is filtered for analysis. Method procedures and data quality objectives conform to US DoD QSM 5.3, table B-15 requirements.

Preparation Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
Solid Phase Extraction (SPE) for PFAS in water	* ORG72	WATER	In-house: Isotopically labelled analogues of target analytes used as internal standards and surrogates are added to the sample container. The entire contents are transferred to a solid phase extraction (SPE) cartridge. The sample container is successively rinsed with aliquots of the elution solvent. The eluted extract is combined with an equal volume of reagent water and a portion is filtered for analysis. Method procedures conform to US DoD QSM 5.3, table B-15 requirements.

ALSCompass
SAMPLING *Intelligence*

ALS

Environmental Division
Perth
Work Order Reference
EP2304862

Telephone : +61-8-9406 1301

Custody Document for Submissions via ALS Compass App

Project: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23 **Client:** Stantec **Project Manag** [redacted]

Phone:

ALS Compass COC Reference: 51062, 51073, 51074, 51075, 51113, 51078 **# Samples:** 12 samples **Sampler:**

Phone:

Turnaround Requirements: Standard / Urgent

Special Instructions:

Custody:

Relinquished by:	Received by:	Relinquished by:	Received by:
[redacted]	SP		
Date / Time: 17.4.23 14:30	Date / Time: 1500 17/4	Date / Time:	Date / Time:

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

ALS COC#: 51113 *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23

SITE: Pearce SD - JS

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER:

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO:

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

[redacted]

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C

Other comments:

SAMPLE DETAILS							ANALYSIS REQUIRED		
SAMPLE	NAME	DESCRIPTION	DATE / TIME	MATRIX	TOTAL BOTTLES	ON HOLD	PFAS Sediments SEDIMENT	ALTERNATIVE ANALYSIS	ADDITIONAL INFORMATION
001	0967_SD002		17/04/2023 01:54 PM	SOIL	ALS: 1 Non ALS: 0	No	X		

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

(ALS) COC#: 51113 *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23

SITE: Pearce SD - JS

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER:

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO:

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info: [redacted]

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C

Other comments:

SAMPLE	SAMPLE NAME	BOTTLE NAME	VOLUME	BARCODE	TYPE	FILTERED	REASON
001	0967_SD002	HDPE Soil Jar	200 mL	00621122106271	Grey	No	

Total Bottle Count: ALS: 1, Non ALS: 0

SAMPLE RECEIPT NOTIFICATION (SRN)

Work Order : **EP2304862**

Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted]	Contact	: Customer Services EP
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara WA Australia 6065
E-mail	: [redacted]stantec.com	E-mail	: ALSEnviro.Perth@alsglobal.com
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Facsimile	: ----	Facsimile	: +61-8-9406 1399
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23	Page	: 1 of 2
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Quote number	: ES2022MWHAUS0002 (SY/139/19 B)
C-O-C number	: 51113	QC Level	: NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Site	: Pearce SD - JS		
Sampler	: [redacted]		

Dates

Date Samples Received	: 17-Apr-2023 15:00	Issue Date	: 19-Apr-2023
Client Requested Due Date	: 27-Apr-2023	Scheduled Reporting Date	: **27-Apr-2023**

Delivery Details

Mode of Delivery	: Client Drop Off	Security Seal	: Not Available
No. of coolers/boxes	: 1	Temperature	: 12.3 - Ice present
Receipt Detail	:	No. of samples received / analysed	: 1 / 1

General Comments

- This report contains the following information:
  - Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances
  - Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis
  - Proactive Holding Time Report
  - Requested Deliverables
- Please see scanned COC for sample discrepencies: extra samples , samples not received etc.
- Please direct any queries related to sample condition / numbering / breakages to Sample Receipt (Samples.Perth@alsglobal.com)
- Analytical work for this work order will be conducted at ALS Environmental Perth.
- Please direct any turnaround / technical queries to the laboratory contact designated above.
- Sample Disposal - Aqueous (3 weeks), Solid (2 months) from receipt of samples.
- **pH analysis should be conducted within 6 hours of sampling.**
- **Please refer to the Proactive Holding Time Report table below which summarises breaches of recommended holding times that have occurred prior to samples/instructions being received at the laboratory. The laboratory will process these samples unless instructions are received from you indicating you do not wish to proceed. The absence of this summary table indicates that all samples have been received within the recommended holding times for the analysis requested.**
- Please be aware that APHA/NEPM recommends water and soil samples be chilled to less than or equal to 6°C for chemical analysis, and less than or equal to 10°C but unfrozen for Microbiological analysis. Where samples are received above this temperature, it should be taken into consideration when interpreting results. Refer to ALS EnviroMail 85 for ALS recommendations of the best practice for chilling samples after sampling and for maintaining a cool temperature during transit.

Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances

All comparisons are made against pretreatment/preservation AS, APHA, USEPA standards.

- **No sample container / preservation non-compliance exists.**

Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis

Some items described below may be part of a laboratory process necessary for the execution of client requested tasks. Packages may contain additional analyses, such as the determination of moisture content and preparation tasks, that are included in the package.
If no sampling time is provided, the sampling time will default 00:00 on the date of sampling. If no sampling date is provided, the sampling date will be assumed by the laboratory and displayed in brackets without a time component

Matrix: **SOIL**

Laboratory sample ID	Sampling date / time	Sample ID	SOIL - EA055-103 Moisture Content	SOIL - EP231X (solids) PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)
EP2304862-001	17-Apr-2023 13:54	0967_SD002_230417	✓	✓

Proactive Holding Time Report

Sample(s) have been received within the recommended holding times for the requested analysis.

Requested Deliverables

[redacted]
- A4 - AU Tax Invoice (INV) — Email — [redacted]cardno.com.au

[redacted]
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) — Email — [redacted]esdat.com.au

[redacted]
- *AU Certificate of Analysis - NATA (COA) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- *AU Interpretive QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QCI Rep) (QCI) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- *AU QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QC Rep) - NATA (QC) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- A4 - AU Sample Receipt Notification - Environmental HT (SRN) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- Chain of Custody (CoC) (COC) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- EDI Format - XTab (XTAB) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com

CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS

Work Order	: **EP2304862**	Page	: 1 of 5
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted]	Contact	: Customer Services EP
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara WA Australia 6065
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23	Date Samples Received	: 17-Apr-2023 15:00
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Date Analysis Commenced	: 24-Apr-2023
C-O-C number	: 51113	Issue Date	: 27-Apr-2023 13:52
Sampler	: [redacted]		
Site	: Pearce SD - JS		
Quote number	: SY/139/19 B		
No. of samples received	: 1		
No. of samples analysed	: 1		

Accreditation No. 825
Accredited for compliance with
ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Certificate of Analysis contains the following information:

- General Comments
- Analytical Results
- Surrogate Control Limits

Additional information pertinent to this report will be found in the following separate attachments: Quality Control Report, QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review and Sample Receipt Notification.

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	*Position*	*Accreditation Category*
Chris Lemaitre	Laboratory Manager (Perth)	Perth Inorganics, Wangara, WA
Thomas Donovan	Senior Organic Chemist	Perth Organics, Wangara, WA

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis.

Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

When sampling time information is not provided by the client, sampling dates are shown without a time component. In these instances, the time component has been assumed by the laboratory for processing purposes.

Where a result is required to meet compliance limits the associated uncertainty must be considered. Refer to the ALS Contract for details.

Key : CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
^ = This result is computed from individual analyte detections at or above the level of reporting
ø = ALS is not NATA accredited for these tests.
~ = Indicates an estimated value.

- EP231: Stable isotope enriched internal standards are added to samples prior to extraction. Target compounds have a direct analogous internal standard with the exception of PFPeS, PFHpA, PFDS, PFTrDA and 10:2 FTS. These compounds use an internal standard that is chemically related and has a retention time close to that of the target compound. The DQO for internal standard response is 50-150% of that established at initial calibration. PFOS is quantified using a certified, traceable standard consisting of linear and branched PFOS isomers. These practices are in line with recommendations in the National Environmental Management Plan for PFAS (Australian HEPA) and also conform to QSM 5.3 (US DoD) requirements.

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: SEDIMENT (Matrix: SOIL)				Sample ID	0967_SD002_230417	----	----	----	----
				Sampling date / time	17-Apr-2023 13:54	----	----	----	----
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		EP2304862-001	--------	--------	--------	--------
					Result	----	----	----	----
EA055: Moisture Content (Dried @ 105-110°C)									
Moisture Content	----	0.1	%		**4.3**	----	----	----	----
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids									
Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.0002	mg/kg		**0.0003**	----	----	----	----
Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.0002	mg/kg		<0.0002	----	----	----	----
Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.0002	mg/kg		**0.0010**	----	----	----	----
Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.0002	mg/kg		<0.0002	----	----	----	----
Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.0002	mg/kg		**0.0020**	----	----	----	----
Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.0002	mg/kg		<0.0002	----	----	----	----
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids									
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.001	mg/kg		<0.001	----	----	----	----
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.0002	mg/kg		<0.0002	----	----	----	----
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.0002	mg/kg		<0.0002	----	----	----	----
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.0002	mg/kg		<0.0002	----	----	----	----
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.0002	mg/kg		<0.0002	----	----	----	----
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.0002	mg/kg		<0.0002	----	----	----	----
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.0002	mg/kg		<0.0002	----	----	----	----
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.0002	mg/kg		<0.0002	----	----	----	----
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.0002	mg/kg		<0.0002	----	----	----	----
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.0002	mg/kg		<0.0002	----	----	----	----
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.0005	mg/kg		<0.0005	----	----	----	----
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides									
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.0002	mg/kg		<0.0002	----	----	----	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.0005	mg/kg		<0.0005	----	----	----	----

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: SEDIMENT (Matrix: SOIL)				Sample ID	0967_SD002_230417	----	----	----	----
				Sampling date / time	17-Apr-2023 13:54	----	----	----	----
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		EP2304862-001	--------	--------	--------	--------
					Result	----	----	----	----
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides - Continued									
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.0005	mg/kg		<0.0005	----	----	----	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.0005	mg/kg		<0.0005	----	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.0005	mg/kg		<0.0005	----	----	----	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.0002	mg/kg		<0.0002	----	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.0002	mg/kg		<0.0002	----	----	----	----
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids									
4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.0005	mg/kg		<0.0005	----	----	----	----
6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.0005	mg/kg		<0.0005	----	----	----	----
8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.0005	mg/kg		<0.0005	----	----	----	----
10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.0005	mg/kg		<0.0005	----	----	----	----
EP231P: PFAS Sums									
Sum of PFAS	----	0.0002	mg/kg		**0.0033**	----	----	----	----
Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.0002	mg/kg		**0.0030**	----	----	----	----
Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.0002	mg/kg		**0.0033**	----	----	----	----
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate									
13C4-PFOS	----	0.0002	%		**99.5**	----	----	----	----
13C8-PFOA	----	0.0002	%		**104**	----	----	----	----

Surrogate Control Limits

Sub-Matrix: **SEDIMENT**		Recovery Limits (%)	
Compound	*CAS Number*	*Low*	*High*
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate			
13C4-PFOS	----	76	136
13C8-PFOA	----	78	131

QUALITY CONTROL REPORT

Work Order	: **EP2304862**	Page	: 1 of 7
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted]	Contact	: Customer Services EP
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara WA Australia 6065
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23	Date Samples Received	: 17-Apr-2023
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Date Analysis Commenced	: 24-Apr-2023
C-O-C number	: 51113	Issue Date	: 27-Apr-2023
Sampler	: [redacted]		
Site	: Pearce SD - JS		
Quote number	: SY/139/19 B		
No. of samples received	: 1		
No. of samples analysed	: 1		

Accreditation No. 825
Accredited for compliance with
ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Quality Control Report contains the following information:

- Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report; Relative Percentage Difference (RPD) and Acceptance Limits
- Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits
- Matrix Spike (MS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	*Position*	*Accreditation Category*
Chris Lemaitre	Laboratory Manager (Perth)	Perth Inorganics, Wangara, WA
Thomas Donovan	Senior Organic Chemist	Perth Organics, Wangara, WA

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis. Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

Key : Anonymous = Refers to samples which are not specifically part of this work order but formed part of the QC process lot
CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
RPD = Relative Percentage Difference
# = Indicates failed QC

Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report

The quality control term Laboratory Duplicate refers to a randomly selected intralaboratory split. Laboratory duplicates provide information regarding method precision and sample heterogeneity. The permitted ranges for the Relative Percent Deviation (RPD) of Laboratory Duplicates are specified in ALS Method QWI-EN/38 and are dependent on the magnitude of results in comparison to the level of reporting: Result < 10 times LOR: No Limit; Result between 10 and 20 times LOR: 0% - 50%; Result > 20 times LOR: 0% - 20%.

Sub-Matrix: **SOIL**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	*Sample ID*	*Method: Compound*	*CAS Number*	*LOR*	*Unit*	*Original Result*	*Duplicate Result*	*RPD (%)*	*Acceptable RPD (%)*
EA055: Moisture Content (Dried @ 105-110°C) (QC Lot: 5009600)									
EP2304670-001	Anonymous	EA055: Moisture Content	----	0.1	%	23.4	25.2	7.5	0% - 20%
EP2304927-006	Anonymous	EA055: Moisture Content	----	0.1	%	2.5	2.7	8.0	No Limit
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 5008180)									
EP2304670-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
EP2304862-001	0967_SD002_230417	EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.0002	mg/kg	0.0003	0.0003	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.0002	mg/kg	0.0010	0.0010	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.0002	mg/kg	0.0020	0.0019	0.0	0% - 50%
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QC Lot: 5008180)									
EP2304670-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit

Sub-Matrix: **SOIL**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	*Sample ID*	*Method: Compound*	*CAS Number*	*LOR*	*Unit*	*Original Result*	*Duplicate Result*	*RPD (%)*	*Acceptable RPD (%)*
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QC Lot: 5008180) - continued									
EP2304670-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.001	mg/kg	<0.001	<0.001	0.0	No Limit
EP2304862-001	0967_SD002_230417	EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.001	mg/kg	<0.001	<0.001	0.0	No Limit
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QC Lot: 5008180)									
EP2304670-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
EP2304862-001	0967_SD002_230417	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit

Sub-Matrix: **SOIL**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	*Sample ID*	*Method: Compound*	*CAS Number*	*LOR*	*Unit*	*Original Result*	*Duplicate Result*	*RPD (%)*	*Acceptable RPD (%)*
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 5008180)									
EP2304670-001	Anonymous	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
EP2304862-001	0967_SD002_230417	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
EP231P: PFAS Sums (QC Lot: 5008180)									
EP2304670-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Sum of PFAS	----	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
EP2304862-001	0967_SD002_230417	EP231X: Sum of PFAS	----	0.0002	mg/kg	0.0033	0.0032	3.1	0% - 50%
		EP231X: Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.0002	mg/kg	0.0030	0.0029	3.4	0% - 50%
		EP231X: Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.0002	mg/kg	0.0033	0.0032	3.1	0% - 50%

Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) Report

The quality control term Method / Laboratory Blank refers to an analyte free matrix to which all reagents are added in the same volumes or proportions as used in standard sample preparation. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential laboratory contamination. The quality control term Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) refers to a certified reference material, or a known interference free matrix spiked with target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor method precision and accuracy independent of sample matrix. Dynamic Recovery Limits are based on statistical evaluation of processed LCS.

Sub-Matrix: **SOIL**

				Method Blank (MB) Report	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report			
					Spike	Spike Recovery (%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Result	Concentration	LCS	Low	High
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 5008180)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.0011 mg/kg	106	72.0	128
EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	108	73.0	123
EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00118 mg/kg	89.0	67.0	130
EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00119 mg/kg	106	70.0	132
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00116 mg/kg	94.4	68.0	136
EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.0012 mg/kg	101	59.0	134
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 5008180)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.001	mg/kg	<0.001	0.00625 mg/kg	90.9	71.0	135
EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	92.0	69.0	132
EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	85.6	70.0	132
EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	104	71.0	131
EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	98.4	69.0	133
EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	96.0	72.0	129
EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	94.0	69.0	133
EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	94.0	64.0	136
EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	97.6	69.0	135
EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	104	66.0	139
EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	0.00125 mg/kg	96.4	69.0	133
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 5008180)								
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	110	67.0	137
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	0.00312 mg/kg	112	59.6	143
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	0.00312 mg/kg	94.6	62.8	140
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	0.00312 mg/kg	97.0	61.5	139
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	0.00312 mg/kg	96.2	61.9	139
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	95.2	63.0	144
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	96.4	61.0	139
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 5008180)								

Sub-Matrix: **SOIL**

Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Method Blank (MB) Report: Result	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report: Spike Concentration	Spike Recovery (%): LCS	Acceptable Limits (%): Low	Acceptable Limits (%): High
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 5008180) - continued								
EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	0.00117 mg/kg	97.9	62.0	145
EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	0.00118 mg/kg	106	64.0	140
EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	0.0012 mg/kg	99.6	65.0	137
EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	0.0012 mg/kg	104	54.8	124
EP231P: PFAS Sums (QCLot: 5008180)								
EP231X: Sum of PFAS	----	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	----	----	----	----
EP231X: Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/17 63-23-1	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	----	----	----	----
EP231X: Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	----	----	----	----

Matrix Spike (MS) Report

The quality control term Matrix Spike (MS) refers to an intralaboratory split sample spiked with a representative set of target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential matrix effects on analyte recoveries. Static Recovery Limits as per laboratory Data Quality Objectives (DQOs). Ideal recovery ranges stated may be waived in the event of sample matrix interference.

Sub-Matrix: **SOIL**

Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	Matrix Spike (MS) Report: Spike Concentration	SpikeRecovery(%): MS	Acceptable Limits (%): Low	Acceptable Limits (%): High
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 5008180)							
EP2304670-002	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.0011 mg/kg	92.9	72.0	128
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.00117 mg/kg	111	73.0	123
		EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.00118 mg/kg	84.4	67.0	130
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.00119 mg/kg	93.7	70.0	132
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.00116 mg/kg	92.9	68.0	136
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.0012 mg/kg	85.0	59.0	134
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 5008180)							
EP2304670-002	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.00625 mg/kg	89.1	71.0	135
		EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.00125 mg/kg	88.2	69.0	132
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.00125 mg/kg	91.3	70.0	132
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.00125 mg/kg	122	71.0	131
		EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.00125 mg/kg	93.9	69.0	133
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.00125 mg/kg	92.9	72.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.00125 mg/kg	95.1	69.0	133
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.00125 mg/kg	93.1	64.0	136
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.00125 mg/kg	96.4	69.0	135
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.00125 mg/kg	122	66.0	139
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.00125 mg/kg	99.9	69.0	133
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 5008180)							

Sub-Matrix: **SOIL**

				Matrix Spike (MS) Report			
				Spike	SpikeRecovery(%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
Laboratory sample ID	*Sample ID*	*Method: Compound*	*CAS Number*	*Concentration*	*MS*	*Low*	*High*
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 5008180) - continued							
EP2304670-002	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.00125 mg/kg	96.4	48.0	128
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.00312 mg/kg	111	60.0	130
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.00312 mg/kg	98.2	60.0	130
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.00312 mg/kg	100	60.0	130
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.00312 mg/kg	115	60.0	130
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.00125 mg/kg	104	63.0	144
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.00125 mg/kg	80.1	61.0	139
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 5008180)							
EP2304670-002	Anonymous	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.00117 mg/kg	106	62.0	145
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.00118 mg/kg	105	64.0	140
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.0012 mg/kg	110	65.0	137
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.0012 mg/kg	92.6	60.0	130

QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review

Work Order	: **EP2304862**	Page	: 1 of 4
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted]	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23	Date Samples Received	: 17-Apr-2023
Site	: Pearce SD - JS	Issue Date	: 27-Apr-2023
Sampler	: [redacted] [redacted]	No. of samples received	: 1
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	No. of samples analysed	: 1

This report is automatically generated by the ALS LIMS through interpretation of the ALS Quality Control Report and several Quality Assurance parameters measured by ALS. This automated reporting highlights any non-conformances, facilitates faster and more accurate data validation and is designed to assist internal expert and external Auditor review. Many components of this report contribute to the overall DQO assessment and reporting for guideline compliance.

Brief method summaries and references are also provided to assist in traceability.

Summary of Outliers

Outliers : Quality Control Samples

This report highlights outliers flagged in the Quality Control (QC) Report.

- **NO Method Blank value outliers occur.**
- **NO Duplicate outliers occur.**
- **NO Laboratory Control outliers occur.**
- **NO Matrix Spike outliers occur.**
- **For all regular sample matrices, NO surrogate recovery outliers occur.**

Outliers : Analysis Holding Time Compliance

- **NO Analysis Holding Time Outliers exist.**

Outliers : Frequency of Quality Control Samples

- **NO Quality Control Sample Frequency Outliers exist.**

Analysis Holding Time Compliance

If samples are identified below as having been analysed or extracted outside of recommended holding times, this should be taken into consideration when interpreting results.

This report summarizes extraction / preparation and analysis times and compares each with ALS recommended holding times (referencing USEPA SW 846, APHA, AS and NEPM) based on the sample container provided. Dates reported represent first date of extraction or analysis and preclude subsequent dilutions and reruns. A listing of breaches (if any) is provided herein.

Holding time for leachate methods (e.g. TCLP) vary according to the analytes reported. Assessment compares the leach date with the shortest analyte holding time for the equivalent soil method. These are: organics 14 days, mercury 28 days & other metals 180 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all non-volatile parameters.

Holding times for ***VOC in soils*** vary according to analytes of interest. Vinyl Chloride and Styrene holding time is 7 days; others 14 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all VOC analytes and should be verified in case the reported breach is a false positive or Vinyl Chloride and Styrene are not key analytes of interest/concern.

Matrix: **SOIL**

Evaluation: × = Holding time breach ; ✓ = Within holding time.

Method / Container / Client Sample ID(s)	Sample Date	Extraction / Preparation			Analysis		
		Date extracted	Due for extraction	Evaluation	Date analysed	Due for analysis	Evaluation
EA055: Moisture Content (Dried @ 105-110°C)							
HDPE Soil Jar (EA055)							
0967_SD002_230417	**17-Apr-2023**	**----**	----	----	**26-Apr-2023**	01-May-2023	✓
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids							
HDPE Soil Jar (EP231X)							
0967_SD002_230417	**17-Apr-2023**	**24-Apr-2023**	14-Oct-2023	✓	**26-Apr-2023**	03-Jun-2023	✓
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids							
HDPE Soil Jar (EP231X)							
0967_SD002_230417	**17-Apr-2023**	**24-Apr-2023**	14-Oct-2023	✓	**26-Apr-2023**	03-Jun-2023	✓
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides							
HDPE Soil Jar (EP231X)							
0967_SD002_230417	**17-Apr-2023**	**24-Apr-2023**	14-Oct-2023	✓	**26-Apr-2023**	03-Jun-2023	✓
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids							
HDPE Soil Jar (EP231X)							
0967_SD002_230417	**17-Apr-2023**	**24-Apr-2023**	14-Oct-2023	✓	**26-Apr-2023**	03-Jun-2023	✓
EP231P: PFAS Sums							
HDPE Soil Jar (EP231X)							
0967_SD002_230417	**17-Apr-2023**	**24-Apr-2023**	14-Oct-2023	✓	**26-Apr-2023**	03-Jun-2023	✓

Quality Control Parameter Frequency Compliance

The following report summarises the frequency of laboratory QC samples analysed within the analytical lot(s) in which the submitted sample(s) was(were) processed. Actual rate should be greater than or equal to the expected rate. A listing of breaches is provided in the Summary of Outliers.

Matrix: **SOIL**

Evaluation: × = Quality Control frequency not within specification ; ✓ = Quality Control frequency within specification.

Quality Control Sample Type		Count		Rate (%)			Quality Control Specification
Analytical Methods	*Method*	*QC*	*Regular*	***Actual***	***Expected***	*Evaluation*	
Laboratory Duplicates (DUP)							
Moisture Content	EA055	2	20	**10.00**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	2	20	**10.00**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Laboratory Control Samples (LCS)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	20	**5.00**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Method Blanks (MB)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	20	**5.00**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Matrix Spikes (MS)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	20	**5.00**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard

Brief Method Summaries

The analytical procedures used by the Environmental Division have been developed from established internationally recognized procedures such as those published by the US EPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are employed in the absence of documented standards or by client request. The following report provides brief descriptions of the analytical procedures employed for results reported in the Certificate of Analysis. Sources from which ALS methods have been developed are provided within the Method Descriptions.

Analytical Methods	*Method*	*Matrix*	*Method Descriptions*
Moisture Content	EA055	SOIL	In house: A gravimetric procedure based on weight loss over a 12 hour drying period at 105-110 degrees C. This method is compliant with NEPM Schedule B(3).
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	SOIL	In-house: Analysis of soils by solvent extraction followed by LC-Electrospray-MS-MS, Negative Mode using MRM using internal standard quantitation. Isotopically labelled analogues of target analytes used as internal standards and surrogates are added to a portion of soil which is then extracted with MTBE and an ion pairing reagent. A portion of extract is exchanged into the analytical solvent mixture, combined with an equal volume reagent water and filtered for analysis. Method procedures and data quality objectives conform to US DoD QSM 5.3, table B-15 requirements.

Preparation Methods	*Method*	*Matrix*	*Method Descriptions*
QuECheRS Extraction of Solids	* ORG71	SOIL	In house: Sequential extractions with Acetonitrile/Methanol by shaking. Extraction efficiency aided by the addition of salts under acidic conditions. Where relevant, interferences from co-extracted organics are removed with dispersive clean-up media (dSPE). The extract is either diluted or concentrated and exchanged into the analytical solvent.

ALSCompass
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Environmental Division
Perth
Work Order Reference
EP2304919

Telephone : +61-8-9406 1301

Custody Document for Submissions via ALS Compass App

Project: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23 **Client:** Stantec Australia **Project Manag** [redacted]
Phone:

ALS Compass COC Reference: **# Samples:** 4 Samples **Sampler:** [redacted]
Phone:

51160; 51156; 51155

Turnaround Requirements: Standard Urgent

Special Instructions:

Custody:

Relinquished by:	Received by:	Relinquished by:	Received by:
[redacted]	[redacted] 18/4		
Date / Time: 18/4/23	**Date / Time:** 1030	**Date / Time:**	**Date / Time:**

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

ALS COC#: 51155 ALS Laboratory: EP Perth

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23

SITE: Pearce POT014

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER: [redacted]

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO: [redacted]

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C

Other comments:

SAMPLE DETAILS							ANALYSIS REQUIRED		
SAMPLE	NAME	DESCRIPTION	DATE / TIME	MATRIX	TOTAL BOTTLES	ON HOLD	PFAS Waters WATER	ALTERNATIVE ANALYSIS	ADDITIONAL INFORMATION
001	0967_POT014		18/04/2023 09:12 AM	WATER	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

ALS COC#: 51155 *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23

SITE: Pearce POT014

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER: [redacted]

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO: [redacted]

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info: [redacted]

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C

Other comments:

SAMPLE	SAMPLE NAME	BOTTLE NAME	VOLUME	BARCODE	TYPE	FILTERED	REASON
001	0967_POT014	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350822075200	Grey	No	
001	0967_POT014	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350822075384	Grey	No	

Total Bottle Count: ALS: 2, Non ALS: 0

SAMPLE RECEIPT NOTIFICATION (SRN)

Work Order : **EP2304919**

Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted]	Contact	: Customer Services EP
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara WA Australia 6065
E-mail	: [redacted]stantec.com	E-mail	: ALSEnviro.Perth@alsglobal.com
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Facsimile	: ----	Facsimile	: +61-8-9406 1399
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23	Page	: 1 of 2
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Quote number	: ES2022MWHAUS0002 (SY/139/19 B)
C-O-C number	: 51155	QC Level	: NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Site	: Pearce POT014		
Sampler	: [redacted]		

Dates

Date Samples Received	: 18-Apr-2023 10:30	Issue Date	: 19-Apr-2023
Client Requested Due Date	: 28-Apr-2023	Scheduled Reporting Date	: **28-Apr-2023**

Delivery Details

Mode of Delivery	: Client Drop Off	Security Seal	: Not Available
No. of coolers/boxes	: 1	Temperature	: 18.7 - Ice present
Receipt Detail	:	No. of samples received / analysed	: 1 / 1

General Comments

- This report contains the following information:
  - Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances
  - Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis
  - Proactive Holding Time Report
  - Requested Deliverables
- Please see scanned COC for sample discrepencies: extra samples , samples not received etc.
- Please direct any queries related to sample condition / numbering / breakages to Sample Receipt (Samples.Perth@alsglobal.com)
- Analytical work for this work order will be conducted at ALS Environmental Perth.
- Please direct any turnaround / technical queries to the laboratory contact designated above.
- Sample Disposal - Aqueous (3 weeks), Solid (2 months) from receipt of samples.
- **pH analysis should be conducted within 6 hours of sampling.**
- **Please refer to the Proactive Holding Time Report table below which summarises breaches of recommended holding times that have occurred prior to samples/instructions being received at the laboratory. The laboratory will process these samples unless instructions are received from you indicating you do not wish to proceed. The absence of this summary table indicates that all samples have been received within the recommended holding times for the analysis requested.**
- Please be aware that APHA/NEPM recommends water and soil samples be chilled to less than or equal to 6°C for chemical analysis, and less than or equal to 10°C but unfrozen for Microbiological analysis. Where samples are received above this temperature, it should be taken into consideration when interpreting results. Refer to ALS EnviroMail 85 for ALS recommendations of the best practice for chilling samples after sampling and for maintaining a cool temperature during transit.

Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances

All comparisons are made against pretreatment/preservation AS, APHA, USEPA standards.

- **No sample container / preservation non-compliance exists.**

Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis

Some items described below may be part of a laboratory process necessary for the execution of client requested tasks. Packages may contain additional analyses, such as the determination of moisture content and preparation tasks, that are included in the package.
If no sampling time is provided, the sampling time will default 00:00 on the date of sampling. If no sampling date is provided, the sampling date will be assumed by the laboratory and displayed in brackets without a time component

Matrix: **WATER**

Laboratory sample ID	Sampling date / time	Sample ID	WATER - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)
EP2304919-001	18-Apr-2023 09:12	0967_POT014_230418	✓

Proactive Holding Time Report

Sample(s) have been received within the recommended holding times for the requested analysis.

Requested Deliverables

[redacted]
- A4 - AU Tax Invoice (INV) — Email — [redacted]cardno.com.au

[redacted]
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) — Email — [redacted]esdat.com.au

[redacted]
- *AU Certificate of Analysis - NATA (COA) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- *AU Interpretive QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QCI Rep) (QCI) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- *AU QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QC Rep) - NATA (QC) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- A4 - AU Sample Receipt Notification - Environmental HT (SRN) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- Chain of Custody (CoC) (COC) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- EDI Format - XTab (XTAB) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com

CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS

Work Order	: **EP2304919**	Page	: 1 of 5
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted]	Contact	: Customer Services EP
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara WA Australia 6065
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23	Date Samples Received	: 18-Apr-2023 10:30
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Date Analysis Commenced	: 21-Apr-2023
C-O-C number	: 51155	Issue Date	: 26-Apr-2023 13:40
Sampler	: [redacted]		
Site	: Pearce POT014		
Quote number	: SY/139/19 B		
No. of samples received	: 1		
No. of samples analysed	: 1		

Accreditation No. 825
Accredited for compliance with
ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Certificate of Analysis contains the following information:

- General Comments
- Analytical Results
- Surrogate Control Limits

Additional information pertinent to this report will be found in the following separate attachments: Quality Control Report, QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review and Sample Receipt Notification.

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	*Position*	*Accreditation Category*
Thomas Donovan	Senior Organic Chemist	Perth Organics, Wangara, WA

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis.

Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

When sampling time information is not provided by the client, sampling dates are shown without a time component. In these instances, the time component has been assumed by the laboratory for processing purposes.

Where a result is required to meet compliance limits the associated uncertainty must be considered. Refer to the ALS Contract for details.

Key : CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
^ = This result is computed from individual analyte detections at or above the level of reporting
ø = ALS is not NATA accredited for these tests.
~ = Indicates an estimated value.

- EP231X - Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS): Samples received in 20ml or 125ml bottles have been tested in accordance with the QSM5.3 compliant, NATA accredited method. 60mL or 250mL bottles have been tested to the legacy QSM 5.1 aligned, NATA accredited method.
- EP231: Stable isotope enriched internal standards are added to samples prior to extraction. Target compounds have a direct analogous internal standard with the exception of PFPeS, PFHpA, PFDS, PFTrDA and 10:2 FTS. These compounds use an internal standard that is chemically related and has a retention time close to that of the target compound. The DQO for internal standard response is 50-150% of that established at initial calibration. PFOS is quantified using a certified, traceable standard consisting of linear and branched PFOS isomers. These practices are in line with recommendations in the National Environmental Management Plan for PFAS (Australian HEPA) and also conform to QSM 5.3 (US DoD) requirements.

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: POTABLE WATER (Matrix: WATER)				Sample ID	0967_POT014_230418	----	----	----	----
				Sampling date / time	18-Apr-2023 09:12	----	----	----	----
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	EP2304919-001	--------	--------	--------	--------	
				Result	----	----	----	----	
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids									
Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----	
Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----	
Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids									
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	----	----	----	----	
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----	
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	----	----	----	----	
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides									
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	----	----	----	----	
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	----	----	----	----	

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: POTABLE WATER (Matrix: WATER)				Sample ID	0967_POT014_230418	----	----	----	----
				Sampling date / time	18-Apr-2023 09:12	----	----	----	----
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		EP2304919-001	--------	--------	--------	--------
					Result	----	----	----	----
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides - Continued									
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids									
4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
EP231P: PFAS Sums									
Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	----	----	----	----
Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	----	----	----	----
Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	----	----	----	----
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate									
13C4-PFOS	----	0.02	%		**86.3**	----	----	----	----
13C8-PFOA	----	0.02	%		**94.6**	----	----	----	----

Surrogate Control Limits

Sub-Matrix: **POTABLE WATER**		Recovery Limits (%)	
Compound	*CAS Number*	*Low*	*High*
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate			
13C4-PFOS	----	65	140
13C8-PFOA	----	71	133

QUALITY CONTROL REPORT

Work Order	: **EP2304919**	Page	: 1 of 6
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted]	Contact	: Customer Services EP
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara WA Australia 6065
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23	Date Samples Received	: 18-Apr-2023
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Date Analysis Commenced	: 21-Apr-2023
C-O-C number	: 51155	Issue Date	: 26-Apr-2023
Sampler	: [redacted]		
Site	: Pearce POT014		
Quote number	: SY/139/19 B		
No. of samples received	: 1		
No. of samples analysed	: 1		

Accreditation No. 825
Accredited for compliance with
ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Quality Control Report contains the following information:

- Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report; Relative Percentage Difference (RPD) and Acceptance Limits
- Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits
- Matrix Spike (MS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	*Position*	*Accreditation Category*
Thomas Donovan	Senior Organic Chemist	Perth Organics, Wangara, WA

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis. Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

Key : Anonymous = Refers to samples which are not specifically part of this work order but formed part of the QC process lot
CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
RPD = Relative Percentage Difference
# = Indicates failed QC

Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report

The quality control term Laboratory Duplicate refers to a randomly selected intralaboratory split. Laboratory duplicates provide information regarding method precision and sample heterogeneity. The permitted ranges for the Relative Percent Deviation (RPD) of Laboratory Duplicates are specified in ALS Method QWI-EN/38 and are dependent on the magnitude of results in comparison to the level of reporting: Result < 10 times LOR: No Limit; Result between 10 and 20 times LOR: 0% - 50%; Result > 20 times LOR: 0% - 20%.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Original Result	Duplicate Result	RPD (%)	Acceptable RPD (%)
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 5008193)									
EP2305005-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QC Lot: 5008193)									
EP2305005-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	<0.1	0.0	No Limit
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QC Lot: 5008193)									
EP2305005-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	*Sample ID*	*Method: Compound*	*CAS Number*	*LOR*	*Unit*	*Original Result*	*Duplicate Result*	*RPD (%)*	*Acceptable RPD (%)*
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QC Lot: 5008193) - continued									
EP2305005-001	Anonymous	EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 5008193)									
EP2305005-001	Anonymous	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit

Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) Report

The quality control term Method / Laboratory Blank refers to an analyte free matrix to which all reagents are added in the same volumes or proportions as used in standard sample preparation. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential laboratory contamination. The quality control term Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) refers to a certified reference material, or a known interference free matrix spiked with target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor method precision and accuracy independent of sample matrix. Dynamic Recovery Limits are based on statistical evaluation of processed LCS.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Method Blank (MB) Report	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report			
					Spike	Spike Recovery (%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Result	Concentration	LCS	Low	High
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 5008193)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.2218 µg/L	84.8	72.0	130
EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.2352 µg/L	86.3	71.0	127
EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.2373 µg/L	76.1	68.0	131
EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.238 µg/L	95.4	69.0	134
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.232 µg/L	81.9	65.0	140
EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.241 µg/L	91.1	53.0	142
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 5008193)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	1.25 µg/L	78.8	73.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	75.2	72.0	129
EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	79.0	72.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	74.8	72.0	130
EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.25 µg/L	73.4	71.0	133
EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	78.2	69.0	130
EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	79.0	71.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	79.4	69.0	133
EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	78.2	72.0	134
EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	76.8	65.0	144
EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	77.8	71.0	132
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 5008193)								
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	77.2	67.0	137
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	74.8	68.0	141
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	81.4	60.5	138
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	85.8	68.3	134
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	83.0	62.2	138
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	89.2	65.0	136
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	87.2	61.0	135
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 5008193)								

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Method Blank (MB) Report: Result	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report: Spike Concentration	Spike Recovery (%): LCS	Acceptable Limits (%): Low	Acceptable Limits (%): High
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 5008193) - continued								
EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.2343 µg/L	89.0	63.0	143
EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.2378 µg/L	89.4	64.0	140
EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.24 µg/L	88.5	67.0	138
EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.241 µg/L	84.2	64.2	133
EP231P: PFAS Sums (QCLot: 5008193)								
EP231X: Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----
EP231X: Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/17 63-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----
EP231X: Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----

Matrix Spike (MS) Report

The quality control term Matrix Spike (MS) refers to an intralaboratory split sample spiked with a representative set of target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential matrix effects on analyte recoveries. Static Recovery Limits as per laboratory Data Quality Objectives (DQOs). Ideal recovery ranges stated may be waived in the event of sample matrix interference.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	Matrix Spike (MS) Report: Spike Concentration	SpikeRecovery(%): MS	Acceptable Limits (%): Low	Acceptable Limits (%): High
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 5008193)							
EP2305005-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.2218 µg/L	84.1	72.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.232 µg/L	77.2	71.0	127
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.238 µg/L	90.8	69.0	134
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.241 µg/L	88.6	53.0	129
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 5008193)							
EP2305005-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	1.25 µg/L	80.7	73.0	142
		EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.25 µg/L	87.8	72.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.25 µg/L	76.4	72.0	130
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.25 µg/L	80.9	69.0	130
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.25 µg/L	81.0	71.0	134
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.25 µg/L	83.2	69.0	133
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.25 µg/L	82.1	72.0	134
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.25 µg/L	74.8	65.0	144
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.25 µg/L	82.1	71.0	132
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 5008193)							
EP2305005-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.25 µg/L	76.7	59.0	135
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.625 µg/L	72.0	70.0	130
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.625 µg/L	79.1	70.0	130

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Matrix Spike (MS) Report			
				Spike	SpikeRecovery(%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
Laboratory sample ID	*Sample ID*	*Method: Compound*	*CAS Number*	*Concentration*	*MS*	*Low*	*High*
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 5008193) - continued							
EP2305005-001	Anonymous	EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.625 µg/L	83.9	70.0	130
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.625 µg/L	82.4	70.0	130
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.25 µg/L	93.2	65.0	136
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.25 µg/L	90.6	61.0	135
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 5008193)							
EP2305005-001	Anonymous	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.234 µg/L	94.6	63.0	143
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.2378 µg/L	91.5	64.0	140
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.24 µg/L	91.6	67.0	138
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.2415 µg/L	80.7	70.0	130

QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review

Work Order	: **EP2304919**	Page	: 1 of 4
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted]	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23	Date Samples Received	: 18-Apr-2023
Site	: Pearce POT014	Issue Date	: 26-Apr-2023
Sampler	: [redacted] [redacted]	No. of samples received	: 1
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	No. of samples analysed	: 1

This report is automatically generated by the ALS LIMS through interpretation of the ALS Quality Control Report and several Quality Assurance parameters measured by ALS. This automated reporting highlights any non-conformances, facilitates faster and more accurate data validation and is designed to assist internal expert and external Auditor review. Many components of this report contribute to the overall DQO assessment and reporting for guideline compliance.

Brief method summaries and references are also provided to assist in traceability.

Summary of Outliers

Outliers : Quality Control Samples

This report highlights outliers flagged in the Quality Control (QC) Report.

- **NO Method Blank value outliers occur.**
- **NO Duplicate outliers occur.**
- **NO Laboratory Control outliers occur.**
- **NO Matrix Spike outliers occur.**
- **For all regular sample matrices, NO surrogate recovery outliers occur.**

Outliers : Analysis Holding Time Compliance

- **NO Analysis Holding Time Outliers exist.**

Outliers : Frequency of Quality Control Samples

- **Quality Control Sample Frequency Outliers exist - please see following pages for full details.**

Outliers : Frequency of Quality Control Samples

Matrix: **WATER**

Quality Control Sample Type	Count		Rate (%)		Quality Control Specification
Method	QC	Regular	Actual	Expected	
	1				
Laboratory Duplicates (DUP)					
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	1	19	5.26	10.00	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard

Analysis Holding Time Compliance

If samples are identified below as having been analysed or extracted outside of recommended holding times, this should be taken into consideration when interpreting results.

This report summarizes extraction / preparation and analysis times and compares each with ALS recommended holding times (referencing USEPA SW 846, APHA, AS and NEPM) based on the sample container provided. Dates reported represent first date of extraction or analysis and preclude subsequent dilutions and reruns. A listing of breaches (if any) is provided herein.

Holding time for leachate methods (e.g. TCLP) vary according to the analytes reported. Assessment compares the leach date with the shortest analyte holding time for the equivalent soil method. These are: organics 14 days, mercury 28 days & other metals 180 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all non-volatile parameters.

Holding times for ***VOC in soils*** vary according to analytes of interest. Vinyl Chloride and Styrene holding time is 7 days; others 14 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all VOC analytes and should be verified in case the reported breach is a false positive or Vinyl Chloride and Styrene are not key analytes of interest/concern.

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: × = Holding time breach ; ✓ = Within holding time.

Method / *Container* / Client Sample ID(s)	*Sample Date*	*Extraction / Preparation*			*Analysis*		
		Date extracted	*Due for extraction*	*Evaluation*	*Date analysed*	*Due for analysis*	*Evaluation*
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)							
0967_POT014_230418	**18-Apr-2023**	**24-Apr-2023**	15-Oct-2023	✓	**26-Apr-2023**	15-Oct-2023	✓
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)							
0967_POT014_230418	**18-Apr-2023**	**24-Apr-2023**	15-Oct-2023	✓	**26-Apr-2023**	15-Oct-2023	✓
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)							
0967_POT014_230418	**18-Apr-2023**	**24-Apr-2023**	15-Oct-2023	✓	**26-Apr-2023**	15-Oct-2023	✓
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)							
0967_POT014_230418	**18-Apr-2023**	**24-Apr-2023**	15-Oct-2023	✓	**26-Apr-2023**	15-Oct-2023	✓
EP231P: PFAS Sums							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)							
0967_POT014_230418	**18-Apr-2023**	**24-Apr-2023**	15-Oct-2023	✓	**26-Apr-2023**	15-Oct-2023	✓

Quality Control Parameter Frequency Compliance

The following report summarises the frequency of laboratory QC samples analysed within the analytical lot(s) in which the submitted sample(s) was(were) processed. Actual rate should be greater than or equal to the expected rate. A listing of breaches is provided in the Summary of Outliers.

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: × = Quality Control frequency not within specification ; ✓ = Quality Control frequency within specification.

Quality Control Sample Type		Count		Rate (%)			Quality Control Specification
Analytical Methods	*Method*	*QC*	*Regular*	***Actual***	***Expected***	*Evaluation*	
Laboratory Duplicates (DUP)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	19	**5.26**	**10.00**	×	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Laboratory Control Samples (LCS)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	19	**5.26**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Method Blanks (MB)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	19	**5.26**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Matrix Spikes (MS)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	19	**5.26**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard

Brief Method Summaries

The analytical procedures used by the Environmental Division have been developed from established internationally recognized procedures such as those published by the US EPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are employed in the absence of documented standards or by client request. The following report provides brief descriptions of the analytical procedures employed for results reported in the Certificate of Analysis. Sources from which ALS methods have been developed are provided within the Method Descriptions.

Analytical Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	WATER	In-house: Analysis of fresh and saline waters by Solid Phase Extraction (SPE) followed by LC-Electrospray-MS-MS, Negative Mode using MRM and internal standard quantitation. Isotopically labelled analogues of target analytes used as internal standards and surrogates are added to the sample container. The entire contents are transferred to a solid phase extraction (SPE) cartridge. The sample container is successively rinsed with aliquots of the elution solvent. The eluted extract is combined with an equal volume of reagent water and a portion is filtered for analysis. Method procedures and data quality objectives conform to US DoD QSM 5.3, table B-15 requirements.

Preparation Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
Solid Phase Extraction (SPE) for PFAS in water	* ORG72	WATER	In-house: Isotopically labelled analogues of target analytes used as internal standards and surrogates are added to the sample container. The entire contents are transferred to a solid phase extraction (SPE) cartridge. The sample container is successively rinsed with aliquots of the elution solvent. The eluted extract is combined with an equal volume of reagent water and a portion is filtered for analysis. Method procedures conform to US DoD QSM 5.3, table B-15 requirements.

ALSCompass
SAMPLING *Intelligence*

Environmental Division
Perth
Work Order Reference
EP2304920

Telephone : +61-8-9406 1301

Custody Document for Submissions via ALS Compass App

Project: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23 **Client:** Stantec Australia **Project Manag** [redacted]
Phone:)

ALS Compass COC Reference: **# Samples:** 4 Samples **Sampler:** [redacted]
51160, 51156, 51155 **Phone:**)

Turnaround Requirements: ~~Standard~~ Urgent

Special Instructions:

Custody:

Relinquished by:	Received by:	Relinquished by:	Received by:
[redacted]	[redacted] 18/4		
Date / Time: 18/4/23	Date / Time: 1030	Date / Time:	Date / Time:

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

COC#: 51156 *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23

SITE: Pearce POT100

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER:

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO:

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C

Other comments:

SAMPLE DETAILS							ANALYSIS REQUIRED		
SAMPLE	NAME	DESCRIPTION	DATE / TIME	MATRIX	TOTAL BOTTLES	ON HOLD	PFAS Waters WATER	ALTERNATIVE ANALYSIS	ADDITIONAL INFORMATION
001	0967_POT100		18/04/2023 09:26 AM	WATER	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

COC#: 51156 *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23

SITE: Pearce POT100

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER: [redacted]

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO: [redacted]

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info: [redacted]

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C

Other comments:

SAMPLE	SAMPLE NAME	BOTTLE NAME	VOLUME	BARCODE	TYPE	FILTERED	REASON
001	0967_POT100	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350522042800	Grey	No	
001	0967_POT100	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350522042986	Grey	No	

Total Bottle Count: ALS: 2, Non ALS: 0

SAMPLE RECEIPT NOTIFICATION (SRN)

Work Order : **EP2304920**

Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted]	Contact	: Customer Services EP
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara WA Australia 6065
E-mail	: [redacted]stantec.com	E-mail	: ALSEnviro.Perth@alsglobal.com
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Facsimile	: ----	Facsimile	: +61-8-9406 1399
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23	Page	: 1 of 2
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Quote number	: ES2022MWHAUS0002 (SY/139/19 B)
C-O-C number	: 51156	QC Level	: NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Site	: Pearce POT100		
Sampler	: [redacted]		

Dates

Date Samples Received	: 18-Apr-2023 10:30	Issue Date	: 19-Apr-2023
Client Requested Due Date	: 28-Apr-2023	Scheduled Reporting Date	: **28-Apr-2023**

Delivery Details

Mode of Delivery	: Client Drop Off	Security Seal	: Not Available
No. of coolers/boxes	: 1	Temperature	: 18.7 - Ice present
Receipt Detail	:	No. of samples received / analysed	: 1 / 1

General Comments

- This report contains the following information:
  - Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances
  - Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis
  - Proactive Holding Time Report
  - Requested Deliverables
- Please see scanned COC for sample discrepencies: extra samples , samples not received etc.
- Please direct any queries related to sample condition / numbering / breakages to Sample Receipt (Samples.Perth@alsglobal.com)
- Analytical work for this work order will be conducted at ALS Environmental Perth.
- Please direct any turnaround / technical queries to the laboratory contact designated above.
- Sample Disposal - Aqueous (3 weeks), Solid (2 months) from receipt of samples.
- **pH analysis should be conducted within 6 hours of sampling.**
- **Please refer to the Proactive Holding Time Report table below which summarises breaches of recommended holding times that have occurred prior to samples/instructions being received at the laboratory. The laboratory will process these samples unless instructions are received from you indicating you do not wish to proceed. The absence of this summary table indicates that all samples have been received within the recommended holding times for the analysis requested.**
- Please be aware that APHA/NEPM recommends water and soil samples be chilled to less than or equal to 6°C for chemical analysis, and less than or equal to 10°C but unfrozen for Microbiological analysis. Where samples are received above this temperature, it should be taken into consideration when interpreting results. Refer to ALS EnviroMail 85 for ALS recommendations of the best practice for chilling samples after sampling and for maintaining a cool temperature during transit.

Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances

All comparisons are made against pretreatment/preservation AS, APHA, USEPA standards.

- **No sample container / preservation non-compliance exists.**

Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis

Some items described below may be part of a laboratory process necessary for the execution of client requested tasks. Packages may contain additional analyses, such as the determination of moisture content and preparation tasks, that are included in the package.
If no sampling time is provided, the sampling time will default 00:00 on the date of sampling. If no sampling date is provided, the sampling date will be assumed by the laboratory and displayed in brackets without a time component

Matrix: **WATER**

Laboratory sample ID	Sampling date / time	Sample ID	WATER - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)
EP2304920-001	18-Apr-2023 09:26	0967_POT100_230418	✓

Proactive Holding Time Report

Sample(s) have been received within the recommended holding times for the requested analysis.

Requested Deliverables

[redacted]
- A4 - AU Tax Invoice (INV) — Email — [redacted]cardno.com.au

[redacted]
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) — Email — [redacted]esdat.com.au

[redacted]
- *AU Certificate of Analysis - NATA (COA) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- *AU Interpretive QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QCI Rep) (QCI) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- *AU QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QC Rep) - NATA (QC) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- A4 - AU Sample Receipt Notification - Environmental HT (SRN) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- Chain of Custody (CoC) (COC) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- EDI Format - XTab (XTAB) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com

CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS

Work Order	: **EP2304920**	Page	: 1 of 5
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted]	Contact	: Customer Services EP
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara WA Australia 6065
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23	Date Samples Received	: 18-Apr-2023 10:30
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Date Analysis Commenced	: 21-Apr-2023
C-O-C number	: 51156	Issue Date	: 27-Apr-2023 14:06
Sampler	: [redacted]		
Site	: Pearce POT100		
Quote number	: SY/139/19 B		
No. of samples received	: 1		
No. of samples analysed	: 1		

Accreditation No. 825
Accredited for compliance with
ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Certificate of Analysis contains the following information:

- General Comments
- Analytical Results
- Surrogate Control Limits

Additional information pertinent to this report will be found in the following separate attachments: Quality Control Report, QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review and Sample Receipt Notification.

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	*Position*	*Accreditation Category*
Thomas Donovan	Senior Organic Chemist	Perth Organics, Wangara, WA

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis.

Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

When sampling time information is not provided by the client, sampling dates are shown without a time component. In these instances, the time component has been assumed by the laboratory for processing purposes.

Where a result is required to meet compliance limits the associated uncertainty must be considered. Refer to the ALS Contract for details.

Key : CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
^ = This result is computed from individual analyte detections at or above the level of reporting
ø = ALS is not NATA accredited for these tests.
~ = Indicates an estimated value.

- EP231X - Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS): Samples received in 20ml or 125ml bottles have been tested in accordance with the QSM5.3 compliant, NATA accredited method. 60mL or 250mL bottles have been tested to the legacy QSM 5.1 aligned, NATA accredited method.
- EP231: Stable isotope enriched internal standards are added to samples prior to extraction. Target compounds have a direct analogous internal standard with the exception of PFPeS, PFHpA, PFDS, PFTrDA and 10:2 FTS. These compounds use an internal standard that is chemically related and has a retention time close to that of the target compound. The DQO for internal standard response is 50-150% of that established at initial calibration. PFOS is quantified using a certified, traceable standard consisting of linear and branched PFOS isomers. These practices are in line with recommendations in the National Environmental Management Plan for PFAS (Australian HEPA) and also conform to QSM 5.3 (US DoD) requirements.

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: POTABLE WATER (Matrix: WATER)				Sample ID	0967_POT100_230418	----	----	----	----
				Sampling date / time	18-Apr-2023 09:26	----	----	----	----
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		EP2304920-001	--------	--------	--------	--------
					Result	----	----	----	----
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids									
Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L		**0.07**	----	----	----	----
Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L		**0.01**	----	----	----	----
Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids									
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L		<0.1	----	----	----	----
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	----	----	----	----
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides									
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: POTABLE WATER (Matrix: WATER)				Sample ID	0967_POT100_230418	----	----	----	----
				Sampling date / time	18-Apr-2023 09:26	----	----	----	----
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		EP2304920-001	--------	--------	--------	--------
					Result	----	----	----	----
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides - Continued									
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids									
4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
EP231P: PFAS Sums									
Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L		**0.08**	----	----	----	----
Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L		**0.08**	----	----	----	----
Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L		**0.08**	----	----	----	----
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate									
13C4-PFOS	----	0.02	%		**99.4**	----	----	----	----
13C8-PFOA	----	0.02	%		**97.1**	----	----	----	----

Surrogate Control Limits

Sub-Matrix: **POTABLE WATER**		Recovery Limits (%)	
Compound	*CAS Number*	*Low*	*High*
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate			
13C4-PFOS	----	65	140
13C8-PFOA	----	71	133

QUALITY CONTROL REPORT

Work Order	: **EP2304920**	Page	: 1 of 6
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted]	Contact	: Customer Services EP
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara WA Australia 6065
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23	Date Samples Received	: 18-Apr-2023
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Date Analysis Commenced	: 21-Apr-2023
C-O-C number	: 51156	Issue Date	: 27-Apr-2023
Sampler	: [redacted]		
Site	: Pearce POT100		
Quote number	: SY/139/19 B		
No. of samples received	: 1		
No. of samples analysed	: 1		

Accreditation No. 825
Accredited for compliance with
ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Quality Control Report contains the following information:

- Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report; Relative Percentage Difference (RPD) and Acceptance Limits
- Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits
- Matrix Spike (MS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	*Position*	*Accreditation Category*
Thomas Donovan	Senior Organic Chemist	Perth Organics, Wangara, WA

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis. Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

Key : Anonymous = Refers to samples which are not specifically part of this work order but formed part of the QC process lot
CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
RPD = Relative Percentage Difference
# = Indicates failed QC

Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report

The quality control term Laboratory Duplicate refers to a randomly selected intralaboratory split. Laboratory duplicates provide information regarding method precision and sample heterogeneity. The permitted ranges for the Relative Percent Deviation (RPD) of Laboratory Duplicates are specified in ALS Method QWI-EN/38 and are dependent on the magnitude of results in comparison to the level of reporting: Result < 10 times LOR: No Limit; Result between 10 and 20 times LOR: 0% - 50%; Result > 20 times LOR: 0% - 20%.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Original Result	Duplicate Result	RPD (%)	Acceptable RPD (%)
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 5008193)									
EP2305005-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	0.05	0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	0.18	0.16	12.7	0% - 50%
		EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QC Lot: 5008193)									
EP2305005-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	0.03	0.03	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	<0.1	0.0	No Limit
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QC Lot: 5008193)									
EP2305005-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	*Sample ID*	*Method: Compound*	*CAS Number*	*LOR*	*Unit*	*Original Result*	*Duplicate Result*	*RPD (%)*	*Acceptable RPD (%)*
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QC Lot: 5008193) - continued									
EP2305005-001	Anonymous	EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 5008193)									
EP2305005-001	Anonymous	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP231P: PFAS Sums (QC Lot: 5008193)									
EP2305005-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	0.26	0.24	8.0	0% - 20%
		EP231X: Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	0.23	0.21	9.1	0% - 20%
		EP231X: Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L	0.26	0.24	8.0	0% - 20%

Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) Report

The quality control term Method / Laboratory Blank refers to an analyte free matrix to which all reagents are added in the same volumes or proportions as used in standard sample preparation. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential laboratory contamination. The quality control term Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) refers to a certified reference material, or a known interference free matrix spiked with target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor method precision and accuracy independent of sample matrix. Dynamic Recovery Limits are based on statistical evaluation of processed LCS.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Method Blank (MB) Report	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report			
					Spike	Spike Recovery (%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Result	Concentration	LCS	Low	High
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 5008193)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.2218 µg/L	84.8	72.0	130
EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.2352 µg/L	86.3	71.0	127
EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.2373 µg/L	76.1	68.0	131
EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.238 µg/L	95.4	69.0	134
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.232 µg/L	81.9	65.0	140
EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.241 µg/L	91.1	53.0	142
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 5008193)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	1.25 µg/L	78.8	73.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	75.2	72.0	129
EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	79.0	72.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	74.8	72.0	130
EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.25 µg/L	73.4	71.0	133
EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	78.2	69.0	130
EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	79.0	71.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	79.4	69.0	133
EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	78.2	72.0	134
EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	76.8	65.0	144
EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	77.8	71.0	132
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 5008193)								
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	77.2	67.0	137
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	74.8	68.0	141
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	81.4	60.5	138
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	85.8	68.3	134
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	83.0	62.2	138
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	89.2	65.0	136
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	87.2	61.0	135
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 5008193)								

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Method Blank (MB) Report: Result	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report: Spike Concentration	Spike Recovery (%): LCS	Acceptable Limits (%): Low	Acceptable Limits (%): High
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 5008193) - continued								
EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.2343 µg/L	89.0	63.0	143
EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.2378 µg/L	89.4	64.0	140
EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.24 µg/L	88.5	67.0	138
EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.241 µg/L	84.2	64.2	133
EP231P: PFAS Sums (QCLot: 5008193)								
EP231X: Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----
EP231X: Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/17 63-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----
EP231X: Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----

Matrix Spike (MS) Report

The quality control term Matrix Spike (MS) refers to an intralaboratory split sample spiked with a representative set of target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential matrix effects on analyte recoveries. Static Recovery Limits as per laboratory Data Quality Objectives (DQOs). Ideal recovery ranges stated may be waived in the event of sample matrix interference.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	Matrix Spike (MS) Report: Spike Concentration	SpikeRecovery(%): MS	Acceptable Limits (%): Low	Acceptable Limits (%): High
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 5008193)							
EP2305005-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.2218 µg/L	84.1	72.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.232 µg/L	77.2	71.0	127
		EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.2352 µg/L	86.2	68.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.238 µg/L	98.3	69.0	134
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.232 µg/L	78.2	65.0	140
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.241 µg/L	79.7	53.0	129
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 5008193)							
EP2305005-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	1.25 µg/L	80.7	73.0	142
		EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.25 µg/L	87.8	72.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.25 µg/L	88.9	72.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.25 µg/L	76.4	72.0	130
		EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.25 µg/L	76.7	71.0	133
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.25 µg/L	80.9	69.0	130
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.25 µg/L	81.0	71.0	134
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.25 µg/L	83.2	69.0	133
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.25 µg/L	82.1	72.0	134
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.25 µg/L	74.8	65.0	144
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.25 µg/L	82.1	71.0	132
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 5008193)							

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Matrix Spike (MS) Report			
				Spike	SpikeRecovery(%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
Laboratory sample ID	*Sample ID*	*Method: Compound*	*CAS Number*	*Concentration*	*MS*	*Low*	*High*
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 5008193) - continued							
EP2305005-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.25 µg/L	76.7	59.0	135
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.625 µg/L	72.0	70.0	130
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.625 µg/L	80.2	70.0	130
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.625 µg/L	83.9	70.0	130
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.625 µg/L	84.8	70.0	130
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.25 µg/L	93.2	65.0	136
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.25 µg/L	90.6	61.0	135
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 5008193)							
EP2305005-001	Anonymous	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.234 µg/L	94.6	63.0	143
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.2378 µg/L	88.7	64.0	140
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.24 µg/L	91.6	67.0	138
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.2415 µg/L	89.6	70.0	130

QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review

Work Order	: **EP2304920**	Page	: 1 of 4
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted]	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23	Date Samples Received	: 18-Apr-2023
Site	: Pearce POT100	Issue Date	: 27-Apr-2023
Sampler	: [redacted]	No. of samples received	: 1
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	No. of samples analysed	: 1

This report is automatically generated by the ALS LIMS through interpretation of the ALS Quality Control Report and several Quality Assurance parameters measured by ALS. This automated reporting highlights any non-conformances, facilitates faster and more accurate data validation and is designed to assist internal expert and external Auditor review. Many components of this report contribute to the overall DQO assessment and reporting for guideline compliance.

Brief method summaries and references are also provided to assist in traceability.

Summary of Outliers

Outliers : Quality Control Samples

This report highlights outliers flagged in the Quality Control (QC) Report.

- **NO Method Blank value outliers occur.**
- **NO Duplicate outliers occur.**
- **NO Laboratory Control outliers occur.**
- **NO Matrix Spike outliers occur.**
- **For all regular sample matrices, NO surrogate recovery outliers occur.**

Outliers : Analysis Holding Time Compliance

- **NO Analysis Holding Time Outliers exist.**

Outliers : Frequency of Quality Control Samples

- **Quality Control Sample Frequency Outliers exist - please see following pages for full details.**

Outliers : Frequency of Quality Control Samples

Matrix: **WATER**

Quality Control Sample Type / Method	Count QC	Count Regular	Rate (%) Actual	Rate (%) Expected	Quality Control Specification
Laboratory Duplicates (DUP)					
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	1	19	5.26	10.00	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard

Analysis Holding Time Compliance

If samples are identified below as having been analysed or extracted outside of recommended holding times, this should be taken into consideration when interpreting results.

This report summarizes extraction / preparation and analysis times and compares each with ALS recommended holding times (referencing USEPA SW 846, APHA, AS and NEPM) based on the sample container provided. Dates reported represent first date of extraction or analysis and preclude subsequent dilutions and reruns. A listing of breaches (if any) is provided herein.

Holding time for leachate methods (e.g. TCLP) vary according to the analytes reported. Assessment compares the leach date with the shortest analyte holding time for the equivalent soil method. These are: organics 14 days, mercury 28 days & other metals 180 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all non-volatile parameters.

Holding times for ***VOC in soils*** vary according to analytes of interest. Vinyl Chloride and Styrene holding time is 7 days; others 14 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all VOC analytes and should be verified in case the reported breach is a false positive or Vinyl Chloride and Styrene are not key analytes of interest/concern.

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: × = Holding time breach ; ✓ = Within holding time.

Method / *Container* / Client Sample ID(s)	*Sample Date*	*Extraction / Preparation* Date extracted	Due for extraction	Evaluation	*Analysis* Date analysed	Due for analysis	Evaluation
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0967_POT100_230418	**18-Apr-2023**	**24-Apr-2023**	15-Oct-2023	✓	**26-Apr-2023**	15-Oct-2023	✓
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0967_POT100_230418	**18-Apr-2023**	**24-Apr-2023**	15-Oct-2023	✓	**26-Apr-2023**	15-Oct-2023	✓
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0967_POT100_230418	**18-Apr-2023**	**24-Apr-2023**	15-Oct-2023	✓	**26-Apr-2023**	15-Oct-2023	✓
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0967_POT100_230418	**18-Apr-2023**	**24-Apr-2023**	15-Oct-2023	✓	**26-Apr-2023**	15-Oct-2023	✓
EP231P: PFAS Sums							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0967_POT100_230418	**18-Apr-2023**	**24-Apr-2023**	15-Oct-2023	✓	**26-Apr-2023**	15-Oct-2023	✓

Quality Control Parameter Frequency Compliance

The following report summarises the frequency of laboratory QC samples analysed within the analytical lot(s) in which the submitted sample(s) was(were) processed. Actual rate should be greater than or equal to the expected rate. A listing of breaches is provided in the Summary of Outliers.

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: × = Quality Control frequency not within specification ; ✓ = Quality Control frequency within specification.

Quality Control Sample Type		Count		Rate (%)			Quality Control Specification
Analytical Methods	*Method*	*QC*	*Regular*	***Actual***	***Expected***	*Evaluation*	
Laboratory Duplicates (DUP)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	19	**5.26**	**10.00**	×	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Laboratory Control Samples (LCS)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	19	**5.26**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Method Blanks (MB)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	19	**5.26**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Matrix Spikes (MS)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	19	**5.26**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard

Brief Method Summaries

The analytical procedures used by the Environmental Division have been developed from established internationally recognized procedures such as those published by the US EPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are employed in the absence of documented standards or by client request. The following report provides brief descriptions of the analytical procedures employed for results reported in the Certificate of Analysis. Sources from which ALS methods have been developed are provided within the Method Descriptions.

Analytical Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	WATER	In-house: Analysis of fresh and saline waters by Solid Phase Extraction (SPE) followed by LC-Electrospray-MS-MS, Negative Mode using MRM and internal standard quantitation. Isotopically labelled analogues of target analytes used as internal standards and surrogates are added to the sample container. The entire contents are transferred to a solid phase extraction (SPE) cartridge. The sample container is successively rinsed with aliquots of the elution solvent. The eluted extract is combined with an equal volume of reagent water and a portion is filtered for analysis. Method procedures and data quality objectives conform to US DoD QSM 5.3, table B-15 requirements.

Preparation Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
Solid Phase Extraction (SPE) for PFAS in water	* ORG72	WATER	In-house: Isotopically labelled analogues of target analytes used as internal standards and surrogates are added to the sample container. The entire contents are transferred to a solid phase extraction (SPE) cartridge. The sample container is successively rinsed with aliquots of the elution solvent. The eluted extract is combined with an equal volume of reagent water and a portion is filtered for analysis. Method procedures conform to US DoD QSM 5.3, table B-15 requirements.

ALSCompass
SAMPLING Intelligence

ALS

Environmental Division
Perth
Work Order Reference
EP2304921

Telephone : +61-8-9406 1301

Custody Document for Submissions via ALS Compass App

Project: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23 **Client:** Stantec Australia **Project Manager:** [redacted]

Phone:)

ALS Compass COC Reference: 51160 51156 ; 51155 **# Samples:** 4 Samples **Sampler:** [redacted]

Phone:)

Turnaround Requirements: (Standard) Urgent

Special Instructions:

Custody:

Relinquished by:	Received by:	Relinquished by:	Received by:
[redacted]	SR 18/4		
Date / Time: 18/4/23	**Date / Time:** 1030	**Date / Time:**	**Date / Time:**

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

COC#: 51160 *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23

SITE: Pearce GW - JS

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER: [redacted]

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO: [redacted]

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact?	Yes	No	N/A
Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt?	Yes	No	N/A
Random Sample Temperature on Receipt:		°C	
Other comments:			

SAMPLE DETAILS							ANALYSIS REQUIRED		
SAMPLE	NAME	DESCRIPTION	DATE / TIME	MATRIX	TOTAL BOTTLES	ON HOLD	Rinsate WATER	ALTERNATIVE ANALYSIS	ADDITIONAL INFORMATION
001	0967_QC301		18/04/2023 09:52 AM	WATER	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
002	0967_QC401		18/04/2023 09:52 AM	WATER	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

(ALS) *COC#:* **51160** *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23

SITE: Pearce GW - JS

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER [redacted]

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO: [redacted]

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info: [redacted]

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C

Other comments:

SAMPLE	SAMPLE NAME	BOTTLE NAME	VOLUME	BARCODE	TYPE	FILTERED	REASON
001	0967_QC301	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350822075149	Grey	No	
001	0967_QC301	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621000430	Grey	No	
002	0967_QC401	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350822075234	Grey	No	
002	0967_QC401	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350822075349	Grey	No	

Total Bottle Count: ALS: 4, Non ALS: 0

SAMPLE RECEIPT NOTIFICATION (SRN)

Work Order : **EP2304921**

Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted]	Contact	: Customer Services EP
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara WA Australia 6065
E-mail	: [redacted]stantec.com	E-mail	: ALSEnviro.Perth@alsglobal.com
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Facsimile	: ----	Facsimile	: +61-8-9406 1399
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23	Page	: 1 of 2
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Quote number	: ES2022MWHAUS0002 (SY/139/19 B)
C-O-C number	: 51160	QC Level	: NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Site	: Pearce GW - JS		
Sampler	: [redacted]		

Dates

Date Samples Received	: 18-Apr-2023 10:30	Issue Date	: 19-Apr-2023
Client Requested Due Date	: 28-Apr-2023	Scheduled Reporting Date	: **28-Apr-2023**

Delivery Details

Mode of Delivery	: Client Drop Off	Security Seal	: Not Available
No. of coolers/boxes	: 1	Temperature	: 18.7 - Ice present
Receipt Detail	:	No. of samples received / analysed	: 2 / 2

General Comments

- This report contains the following information:
  - Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances
  - Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis
  - Proactive Holding Time Report
  - Requested Deliverables
- Please see scanned COC for sample discrepencies: extra samples , samples not received etc.
- Please direct any queries related to sample condition / numbering / breakages to Sample Receipt (Samples.Perth@alsglobal.com)
- Analytical work for this work order will be conducted at ALS Environmental Perth.
- Please direct any turnaround / technical queries to the laboratory contact designated above.
- Sample Disposal - Aqueous (3 weeks), Solid (2 months) from receipt of samples.
- **pH analysis should be conducted within 6 hours of sampling.**
- **Please refer to the Proactive Holding Time Report table below which summarises breaches of recommended holding times that have occurred prior to samples/instructions being received at the laboratory. The laboratory will process these samples unless instructions are received from you indicating you do not wish to proceed. The absence of this summary table indicates that all samples have been received within the recommended holding times for the analysis requested.**
- Please be aware that APHA/NEPM recommends water and soil samples be chilled to less than or equal to 6°C for chemical analysis, and less than or equal to 10°C but unfrozen for Microbiological analysis. Where samples are received above this temperature, it should be taken into consideration when interpreting results. Refer to ALS EnviroMail 85 for ALS recommendations of the best practice for chilling samples after sampling and for maintaining a cool temperature during transit.

Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances

All comparisons are made against pretreatment/preservation AS, APHA, USEPA standards.

- **No sample container / preservation non-compliance exists.**

Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis

Some items described below may be part of a laboratory process necessary for the execution of client requested tasks. Packages may contain additional analyses, such as the determination of moisture content and preparation tasks, that are included in the package.
If no sampling time is provided, the sampling time will default 00:00 on the date of sampling. If no sampling date is provided, the sampling date will be assumed by the laboratory and displayed in brackets without a time component

Matrix: **WATER**

Laboratory sample ID	Sampling date / time	Sample ID	WATER - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)
EP2304921-001	18-Apr-2023 09:52	0967_QC301_230418	✓
EP2304921-002	18-Apr-2023 09:52	0967_QC401_230418	✓

Proactive Holding Time Report

Sample(s) have been received within the recommended holding times for the requested analysis.

Requested Deliverables

[redacted]
- A4 - AU Tax Invoice (INV) — Email — [redacted]cardno.com.au

[redacted]
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) — Email — [redacted]esdat.com.au

[redacted]
- *AU Certificate of Analysis - NATA (COA) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- *AU Interpretive QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QCI Rep) (QCI) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- *AU QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QC Rep) - NATA (QC) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- A4 - AU Sample Receipt Notification - Environmental HT (SRN) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- Chain of Custody (CoC) (COC) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- EDI Format - XTab (XTAB) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com

CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS

Work Order	: **EP2304921**	Page	: 1 of 5
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted]	Contact	: Customer Services EP
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara WA Australia 6065
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23	Date Samples Received	: 18-Apr-2023 10:30
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Date Analysis Commenced	: 21-Apr-2023
C-O-C number	: 51160	Issue Date	: 26-Apr-2023 13:40
Sampler	: [redacted] [redacted]		
Site	: Pearce GW - JS		
Quote number	: SY/139/19 B		
No. of samples received	: 2		
No. of samples analysed	: 2		

Accreditation No. 825
Accredited for compliance with
ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Certificate of Analysis contains the following information:

- General Comments
- Analytical Results
- Surrogate Control Limits

Additional information pertinent to this report will be found in the following separate attachments: Quality Control Report, QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review and Sample Receipt Notification.

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	*Position*	*Accreditation Category*
Thomas Donovan	Senior Organic Chemist	Perth Organics, Wangara, WA

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis.

Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

When sampling time information is not provided by the client, sampling dates are shown without a time component. In these instances, the time component has been assumed by the laboratory for processing purposes.

Where a result is required to meet compliance limits the associated uncertainty must be considered. Refer to the ALS Contract for details.

Key : CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
^ = This result is computed from individual analyte detections at or above the level of reporting
ø = ALS is not NATA accredited for these tests.
~ = Indicates an estimated value.

- EP231X - Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS): Samples received in 20ml or 125ml bottles have been tested in accordance with the QSM5.3 compliant, NATA accredited method. 60mL or 250mL bottles have been tested to the legacy QSM 5.1 aligned, NATA accredited method.
- EP231: Stable isotope enriched internal standards are added to samples prior to extraction. Target compounds have a direct analogous internal standard with the exception of PFPeS, PFHpA, PFDS, PFTrDA and 10:2 FTS. These compounds use an internal standard that is chemically related and has a retention time close to that of the target compound. The DQO for internal standard response is 50-150% of that established at initial calibration. PFOS is quantified using a certified, traceable standard consisting of linear and branched PFOS isomers. These practices are in line with recommendations in the National Environmental Management Plan for PFAS (Australian HEPA) and also conform to QSM 5.3 (US DoD) requirements.

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: GROUNDWATER (Matrix: WATER)				Sample ID	0967_QC301_230418	0967_QC401_230418	----	----	----
				Sampling date / time	18-Apr-2023 09:52	18-Apr-2023 09:52	----	----	----
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		EP2304921-001	EP2304921-002	--------	--------	--------
					Result	Result	----	----	----
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids									
Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	----	----	----
Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	----	----	----
Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	<0.01	----	----	----
Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	----	----	----
Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	<0.01	----	----	----
Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	----	----	----
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids									
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L		<0.1	<0.1	----	----	----
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	----	----	----
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	----	----	----
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	----	----	----
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	<0.01	----	----	----
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	----	----	----
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	----	----	----
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	----	----	----
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	----	----	----
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	----	----	----
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	----	----	----
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides									
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	----	----	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	----	----	----

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: GROUNDWATER (Matrix: WATER)				Sample ID	0967_QC301_230418	0967_QC401_230418	----	----	----
				Sampling date / time	18-Apr-2023 09:52	18-Apr-2023 09:52	----	----	----
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		EP2304921-001	EP2304921-002	--------	--------	--------
					Result	Result	----	----	----
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides - Continued									
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	----	----	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	----	----	----
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids									
4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	----	----	----
6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	----	----	----
8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	----	----	----
10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	----	----	----
EP231P: PFAS Sums									
Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	<0.01	----	----	----
Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	<0.01	----	----	----
Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	<0.01	----	----	----
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate									
13C4-PFOS	----	0.02	%		**104**	**105**	----	----	----
13C8-PFOA	----	0.02	%		**92.2**	**93.7**	----	----	----

Surrogate Control Limits

Sub-Matrix: **GROUNDWATER**		Recovery Limits (%)	
Compound	*CAS Number*	***Low***	***High***
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate			
13C4-PFOS	----	65	140
13C8-PFOA	----	71	133

QUALITY CONTROL REPORT

Work Order	: **EP2304921**	Page	: 1 of 6
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted]	Contact	: Customer Services EP
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara WA Australia 6065
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23	Date Samples Received	: 18-Apr-2023
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Date Analysis Commenced	: 21-Apr-2023
C-O-C number	: 51160	Issue Date	: 26-Apr-2023
Sampler	: [redacted]		
Site	: Pearce GW - JS		
Quote number	: SY/139/19 B		
No. of samples received	: 2		
No. of samples analysed	: 2		

Accreditation No. 825
Accredited for compliance with ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Quality Control Report contains the following information:

- Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report; Relative Percentage Difference (RPD) and Acceptance Limits
- Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits
- Matrix Spike (MS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	*Position*	*Accreditation Category*
Thomas Donovan	Senior Organic Chemist	Perth Organics, Wangara, WA

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis. Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

Key : Anonymous = Refers to samples which are not specifically part of this work order but formed part of the QC process lot
CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
RPD = Relative Percentage Difference
# = Indicates failed QC

Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report

The quality control term Laboratory Duplicate refers to a randomly selected intralaboratory split. Laboratory duplicates provide information regarding method precision and sample heterogeneity. The permitted ranges for the Relative Percent Deviation (RPD) of Laboratory Duplicates are specified in ALS Method QWI-EN/38 and are dependent on the magnitude of results in comparison to the level of reporting: Result < 10 times LOR: No Limit; Result between 10 and 20 times LOR: 0% - 50%; Result > 20 times LOR: 0% - 20%.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Original Result	Duplicate Result	RPD (%)	Acceptable RPD (%)
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 5008193)									
EP2305005-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QC Lot: 5008193)									
EP2305005-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	<0.1	0.0	No Limit
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QC Lot: 5008193)									
EP2305005-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	*Sample ID*	*Method: Compound*	*CAS Number*	*LOR*	*Unit*	*Original Result*	*Duplicate Result*	*RPD (%)*	*Acceptable RPD (%)*
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QC Lot: 5008193) - continued									
EP2305005-001	Anonymous	EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 5008193)									
EP2305005-001	Anonymous	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit

Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) Report

The quality control term Method / Laboratory Blank refers to an analyte free matrix to which all reagents are added in the same volumes or proportions as used in standard sample preparation. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential laboratory contamination. The quality control term Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) refers to a certified reference material, or a known interference free matrix spiked with target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor method precision and accuracy independent of sample matrix. Dynamic Recovery Limits are based on statistical evaluation of processed LCS.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Method Blank (MB) Report	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report			
					Spike	Spike Recovery (%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Result	Concentration	LCS	Low	High
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 5008193)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.2218 µg/L	84.8	72.0	130
EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.2352 µg/L	86.3	71.0	127
EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.2373 µg/L	76.1	68.0	131
EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.238 µg/L	95.4	69.0	134
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.232 µg/L	81.9	65.0	140
EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.241 µg/L	91.1	53.0	142
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 5008193)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	1.25 µg/L	78.8	73.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	75.2	72.0	129
EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	79.0	72.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	74.8	72.0	130
EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.25 µg/L	73.4	71.0	133
EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	78.2	69.0	130
EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	79.0	71.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	79.4	69.0	133
EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	78.2	72.0	134
EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	76.8	65.0	144
EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	77.8	71.0	132
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 5008193)								
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	77.2	67.0	137
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	74.8	68.0	141
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	81.4	60.5	138
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	85.8	68.3	134
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	83.0	62.2	138
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	89.2	65.0	136
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	87.2	61.0	135
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 5008193)								

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Method Blank (MB) Report: Result	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report: Spike Concentration	Spike Recovery (%): LCS	Acceptable Limits (%): Low	Acceptable Limits (%): High
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 5008193) - continued								
EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.2343 µg/L	89.0	63.0	143
EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.2378 µg/L	89.4	64.0	140
EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.24 µg/L	88.5	67.0	138
EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.241 µg/L	84.2	64.2	133
EP231P: PFAS Sums (QCLot: 5008193)								
EP231X: Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----
EP231X: Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/17 63-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----
EP231X: Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----

Matrix Spike (MS) Report

The quality control term Matrix Spike (MS) refers to an intralaboratory split sample spiked with a representative set of target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential matrix effects on analyte recoveries. Static Recovery Limits as per laboratory Data Quality Objectives (DQOs). Ideal recovery ranges stated may be waived in the event of sample matrix interference.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	Matrix Spike (MS) Report: Spike Concentration	SpikeRecovery(%): MS	Acceptable Limits (%): Low	Acceptable Limits (%): High
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 5008193)							
EP2305005-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.2218 µg/L	84.1	72.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.232 µg/L	77.2	71.0	127
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.238 µg/L	90.8	69.0	134
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.241 µg/L	88.6	53.0	129
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 5008193)							
EP2305005-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	1.25 µg/L	80.7	73.0	142
		EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.25 µg/L	87.8	72.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.25 µg/L	76.4	72.0	130
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.25 µg/L	80.9	69.0	130
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.25 µg/L	81.0	71.0	134
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.25 µg/L	83.2	69.0	133
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.25 µg/L	82.1	72.0	134
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.25 µg/L	74.8	65.0	144
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.25 µg/L	82.1	71.0	132
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 5008193)							
EP2305005-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.25 µg/L	76.7	59.0	135
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.625 µg/L	72.0	70.0	130
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.625 µg/L	79.1	70.0	130

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Matrix Spike (MS) Report			
				Spike	SpikeRecovery(%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
Laboratory sample ID	*Sample ID*	*Method: Compound*	*CAS Number*	*Concentration*	*MS*	*Low*	*High*
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 5008193) - continued							
EP2305005-001	Anonymous	EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.625 µg/L	83.9	70.0	130
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.625 µg/L	82.4	70.0	130
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.25 µg/L	93.2	65.0	136
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.25 µg/L	90.6	61.0	135
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 5008193)							
EP2305005-001	Anonymous	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.234 µg/L	94.6	63.0	143
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.2378 µg/L	91.5	64.0	140
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.24 µg/L	91.6	67.0	138
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.2415 µg/L	80.7	70.0	130

QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review

Work Order	: **EP2304921**	Page	: 1 of 4
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted]	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23	Date Samples Received	: 18-Apr-2023
Site	: Pearce GW - JS	Issue Date	: 26-Apr-2023
Sampler	: [redacted] [redacted]	No. of samples received	: 2
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	No. of samples analysed	: 2

This report is automatically generated by the ALS LIMS through interpretation of the ALS Quality Control Report and several Quality Assurance parameters measured by ALS. This automated reporting highlights any non-conformances, facilitates faster and more accurate data validation and is designed to assist internal expert and external Auditor review. Many components of this report contribute to the overall DQO assessment and reporting for guideline compliance.

Brief method summaries and references are also provided to assist in traceability.

Summary of Outliers

Outliers : Quality Control Samples

This report highlights outliers flagged in the Quality Control (QC) Report.

- **NO Method Blank value outliers occur.**
- **NO Duplicate outliers occur.**
- **NO Laboratory Control outliers occur.**
- **NO Matrix Spike outliers occur.**
- **For all regular sample matrices, NO surrogate recovery outliers occur.**

Outliers : Analysis Holding Time Compliance

- **NO Analysis Holding Time Outliers exist.**

Outliers : Frequency of Quality Control Samples

- **Quality Control Sample Frequency Outliers exist - please see following pages for full details.**

Outliers : Frequency of Quality Control Samples

Matrix: **WATER**

Quality Control Sample Type	Count		Rate (%)		Quality Control Specification
Method	QC	Regular	Actual	Expected	
	1				
Laboratory Duplicates (DUP)					
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	1	19	5.26	10.00	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard

Analysis Holding Time Compliance

If samples are identified below as having been analysed or extracted outside of recommended holding times, this should be taken into consideration when interpreting results.

This report summarizes extraction / preparation and analysis times and compares each with ALS recommended holding times (referencing USEPA SW 846, APHA, AS and NEPM) based on the sample container provided. Dates reported represent first date of extraction or analysis and preclude subsequent dilutions and reruns. A listing of breaches (if any) is provided herein.

Holding time for leachate methods (e.g. TCLP) vary according to the analytes reported. Assessment compares the leach date with the shortest analyte holding time for the equivalent soil method. These are: organics 14 days, mercury 28 days & other metals 180 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all non-volatile parameters.

Holding times for ***VOC in soils*** vary according to analytes of interest. Vinyl Chloride and Styrene holding time is 7 days; others 14 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all VOC analytes and should be verified in case the reported breach is a false positive or Vinyl Chloride and Styrene are not key analytes of interest/concern.

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: × = Holding time breach ; ✓ = Within holding time.

Method / *Container* / Client Sample ID(s)	*Sample Date*	*Extraction / Preparation*			*Analysis*		
		Date extracted	*Due for extraction*	*Evaluation*	*Date analysed*	*Due for analysis*	*Evaluation*
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)							
0967_QC301_230418, 0967_QC401_230418	**18-Apr-2023**	**24-Apr-2023**	15-Oct-2023	✓	**26-Apr-2023**	15-Oct-2023	✓
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)							
0967_QC301_230418, 0967_QC401_230418	**18-Apr-2023**	**24-Apr-2023**	15-Oct-2023	✓	**26-Apr-2023**	15-Oct-2023	✓
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)							
0967_QC301_230418, 0967_QC401_230418	**18-Apr-2023**	**24-Apr-2023**	15-Oct-2023	✓	**26-Apr-2023**	15-Oct-2023	✓
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)							
0967_QC301_230418, 0967_QC401_230418	**18-Apr-2023**	**24-Apr-2023**	15-Oct-2023	✓	**26-Apr-2023**	15-Oct-2023	✓
EP231P: PFAS Sums							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)							
0967_QC301_230418, 0967_QC401_230418	**18-Apr-2023**	**24-Apr-2023**	15-Oct-2023	✓	**26-Apr-2023**	15-Oct-2023	✓

Quality Control Parameter Frequency Compliance

The following report summarises the frequency of laboratory QC samples analysed within the analytical lot(s) in which the submitted sample(s) was(were) processed. Actual rate should be greater than or equal to the expected rate. A listing of breaches is provided in the Summary of Outliers.

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: × = Quality Control frequency not within specification ; ✓ = Quality Control frequency within specification.

Quality Control Sample Type		Count		Rate (%)			Quality Control Specification
Analytical Methods	*Method*	*QC*	*Regular*	***Actual***	***Expected***	*Evaluation*	
Laboratory Duplicates (DUP)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	19	**5.26**	**10.00**	×	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Laboratory Control Samples (LCS)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	19	**5.26**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Method Blanks (MB)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	19	**5.26**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Matrix Spikes (MS)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	19	**5.26**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard

Brief Method Summaries

The analytical procedures used by the Environmental Division have been developed from established internationally recognized procedures such as those published by the US EPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are employed in the absence of documented standards or by client request. The following report provides brief descriptions of the analytical procedures employed for results reported in the Certificate of Analysis. Sources from which ALS methods have been developed are provided within the Method Descriptions.

Analytical Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	WATER	In-house: Analysis of fresh and saline waters by Solid Phase Extraction (SPE) followed by LC-Electrospray-MS-MS, Negative Mode using MRM and internal standard quantitation. Isotopically labelled analogues of target analytes used as internal standards and surrogates are added to the sample container. The entire contents are transferred to a solid phase extraction (SPE) cartridge. The sample container is successively rinsed with aliquots of the elution solvent. The eluted extract is combined with an equal volume of reagent water and a portion is filtered for analysis. Method procedures and data quality objectives conform to US DoD QSM 5.3, table B-15 requirements.

Preparation Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
Solid Phase Extraction (SPE) for PFAS in water	* ORG72	WATER	In-house: Isotopically labelled analogues of target analytes used as internal standards and surrogates are added to the sample container. The entire contents are transferred to a solid phase extraction (SPE) cartridge. The sample container is successively rinsed with aliquots of the elution solvent. The eluted extract is combined with an equal volume of reagent water and a portion is filtered for analysis. Method procedures conform to US DoD QSM 5.3, table B-15 requirements.

ALSCompass
SAMPLING *Intelligence*

Environmental Division
Perth
Work Order Reference
EP2304999

Telephone : +61-8-9406 1301

Custody Document for Submissions via ALS Compass App

Project: WA-0967_PFASOMP_23 **Client:** Stantec Australia **Project Manage** [redacted]

Phone: [redacted]

ALS Compass COC Reference: 51227, 51216, 51215, ~~51217~~ **# Samples:** [redacted] **Sampler:** [redacted]

Phone: [redacted]

Turnaround Requirements: Standard ____ Urgent ____

Special Instructions:

Custody:

Reli[redacted]	Received by:	Relinquished by:	Received by:
Date / Time: 19/4/23	Date / Time: 19/4 12pm	Date / Time:	Date / Time:

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

COC#: **51215** *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23

SITE: Pearce POT020

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER: [redacted]

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO: [redacted]

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact?	Yes	No	N/A
Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt?	Yes	No	N/A
Random Sample Temperature on Receipt:		°C	
Other comments:			

SAMPLE DETAILS							ANALYSIS REQUIRED		
SAMPLE	NAME	DESCRIPTION	DATE / TIME	MATRIX	TOTAL BOTTLES	ON HOLD	PFAS Waters WATER	ALTERNATIVE ANALYSIS	ADDITIONAL INFORMATION
001	0967_POT020		19/04/2023 09:25 AM	WATER	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

ALS COC#: 51215 *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23

SITE: Pearce POT020

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER: [redacted]

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO: [redacted]

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C

Other comments:

SAMPLE	SAMPLE NAME	BOTTLE NAME	VOLUME	BARCODE	TYPE	FILTERED	REASON
001	0967_POT020	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350821008536	Grey	No	
001	0967_POT020	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350821008444	Grey	No	

Total Bottle Count: ALS: 2, Non ALS: 0

SAMPLE RECEIPT NOTIFICATION (SRN)

Work Order : **EP2304999**

Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted]	Contact	: Customer Services EP
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara WA Australia 6065
E-mail	: [redacted]stantec.com	E-mail	: ALSEnviro.Perth@alsglobal.com
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Facsimile	: ----	Facsimile	: +61-8-9406 1399
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23	Page	: 1 of 2
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Quote number	: ES2022MWHAUS0002 (SY/139/19 B)
C-O-C number	: 51215	QC Level	: NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Site	: Pearce POT020		
Sampler	: [redacted]		

Dates

Date Samples Received	: 19-Apr-2023 12:00	Issue Date	: 20-Apr-2023
Client Requested Due Date	: 28-Apr-2023	Scheduled Reporting Date	: **28-Apr-2023**

Delivery Details

Mode of Delivery	: Client Drop Off	Security Seal	: Not Available
No. of coolers/boxes	: ----	Temperature	: 9.5 - Ice present
Receipt Detail	:	No. of samples received / analysed	: 1 / 1

General Comments

- This report contains the following information:
  - Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances
  - Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis
  - Proactive Holding Time Report
  - Requested Deliverables
- Please see scanned COC for sample discrepencies: extra samples , samples not received etc.
- Please direct any queries related to sample condition / numbering / breakages to Sample Receipt (Samples.Perth@alsglobal.com)
- Analytical work for this work order will be conducted at ALS Environmental Perth.
- Please direct any turnaround / technical queries to the laboratory contact designated above.
- Sample Disposal - Aqueous (3 weeks), Solid (2 months) from receipt of samples.
- **pH analysis should be conducted within 6 hours of sampling.**
- **Please refer to the Proactive Holding Time Report table below which summarises breaches of recommended holding times that have occurred prior to samples/instructions being received at the laboratory. The laboratory will process these samples unless instructions are received from you indicating you do not wish to proceed. The absence of this summary table indicates that all samples have been received within the recommended holding times for the analysis requested.**
- Please be aware that APHA/NEPM recommends water and soil samples be chilled to less than or equal to 6°C for chemical analysis, and less than or equal to 10°C but unfrozen for Microbiological analysis. Where samples are received above this temperature, it should be taken into consideration when interpreting results. Refer to ALS EnviroMail 85 for ALS recommendations of the best practice for chilling samples after sampling and for maintaining a cool temperature during transit.

Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances

All comparisons are made against pretreatment/preservation AS, APHA, USEPA standards.

- **No sample container / preservation non-compliance exists.**

Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis

Some items described below may be part of a laboratory process necessary for the execution of client requested tasks. Packages may contain additional analyses, such as the determination of moisture content and preparation tasks, that are included in the package.
If no sampling time is provided, the sampling time will default 00:00 on the date of sampling. If no sampling date is provided, the sampling date will be assumed by the laboratory and displayed in brackets without a time component

Matrix: **WATER**

Laboratory sample ID	Sampling date / time	Sample ID	WATER - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)
EP2304999-001	19-Apr-2023 09:25	0967_POT020_230419	✓

Proactive Holding Time Report

Sample(s) have been received within the recommended holding times for the requested analysis.

Requested Deliverables

[redacted]
- A4 - AU Tax Invoice (INV) — Email — [redacted]cardno.com.au

[redacted]
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) — Email — [redacted]esdat.com.au

[redacted]
- *AU Certificate of Analysis - NATA (COA) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- *AU Interpretive QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QCI Rep) (QCI) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- *AU QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QC Rep) - NATA (QC) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- A4 - AU Sample Receipt Notification - Environmental HT (SRN) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- Chain of Custody (CoC) (COC) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- EDI Format - XTab (XTAB) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com

CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS

Work Order	: **EP2304999**	Page	: 1 of 5
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted]	Contact	: Customer Services EP
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara WA Australia 6065
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23	Date Samples Received	: 19-Apr-2023 12:00
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Date Analysis Commenced	: 21-Apr-2023
C-O-C number	: 51215	Issue Date	: 26-Apr-2023 13:41
Sampler	: [redacted] [redacted]		
Site	: Pearce POT020		
Quote number	: SY/139/19 B		
No. of samples received	: 1		
No. of samples analysed	: 1		

Accreditation No. 825
Accredited for compliance with
ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Certificate of Analysis contains the following information:

- General Comments
- Analytical Results
- Surrogate Control Limits

Additional information pertinent to this report will be found in the following separate attachments: Quality Control Report, QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review and Sample Receipt Notification.

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	*Position*	*Accreditation Category*
Thomas Donovan	Senior Organic Chemist	Perth Organics, Wangara, WA

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis.

Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

When sampling time information is not provided by the client, sampling dates are shown without a time component. In these instances, the time component has been assumed by the laboratory for processing purposes.

Where a result is required to meet compliance limits the associated uncertainty must be considered. Refer to the ALS Contract for details.

Key : CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
^ = This result is computed from individual analyte detections at or above the level of reporting
ø = ALS is not NATA accredited for these tests.
~ = Indicates an estimated value.

- EP231X - Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS): Samples received in 20ml or 125ml bottles have been tested in accordance with the QSM5.3 compliant, NATA accredited method. 60mL or 250mL bottles have been tested to the legacy QSM 5.1 aligned, NATA accredited method.
- EP231: Stable isotope enriched internal standards are added to samples prior to extraction. Target compounds have a direct analogous internal standard with the exception of PFPeS, PFHpA, PFDS, PFTrDA and 10:2 FTS. These compounds use an internal standard that is chemically related and has a retention time close to that of the target compound. The DQO for internal standard response is 50-150% of that established at initial calibration. PFOS is quantified using a certified, traceable standard consisting of linear and branched PFOS isomers. These practices are in line with recommendations in the National Environmental Management Plan for PFAS (Australian HEPA) and also conform to QSM 5.3 (US DoD) requirements.

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: POTABLE WATER (Matrix: WATER)				Sample ID	0967_POT020_230419	----	----	----	----
				Sampling date / time	19-Apr-2023 09:25	----	----	----	----
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		EP2304999-001	--------	--------	--------	--------
					Result	----	----	----	----
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids									
Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	----	----	----	----
Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	----	----	----	----
Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids									
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L		<0.1	----	----	----	----
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	----	----	----	----
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides									
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: POTABLE WATER (Matrix: WATER)				Sample ID	0967_POT020_230419	----	----	----	----
				Sampling date / time	19-Apr-2023 09:25	----	----	----	----
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		EP2304999-001	--------	--------	--------	--------
					Result	----	----	----	----
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides - Continued									
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids									
4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
EP231P: PFAS Sums									
Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	----	----	----	----
Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	----	----	----	----
Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	----	----	----	----
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate									
13C4-PFOS	----	0.02	%		**85.3**	----	----	----	----
13C8-PFOA	----	0.02	%		**92.0**	----	----	----	----

Surrogate Control Limits

Sub-Matrix: **POTABLE WATER**		Recovery Limits (%)	
Compound	*CAS Number*	*Low*	*High*
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate			
13C4-PFOS	----	65	140
13C8-PFOA	----	71	133

QUALITY CONTROL REPORT

Work Order	: **EP2304999**	Page	: 1 of 6
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted]	Contact	: Customer Services EP
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara WA Australia 6065
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23	Date Samples Received	: 19-Apr-2023
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Date Analysis Commenced	: 21-Apr-2023
C-O-C number	: 51215	Issue Date	: 26-Apr-2023
Sampler	: [redacted]		
Site	: Pearce POT020		
Quote number	: SY/139/19 B		
No. of samples received	: 1		
No. of samples analysed	: 1		

Accreditation No. 825
Accredited for compliance with ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Quality Control Report contains the following information:

- Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report; Relative Percentage Difference (RPD) and Acceptance Limits
- Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits
- Matrix Spike (MS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	*Position*	*Accreditation Category*
Thomas Donovan	Senior Organic Chemist	Perth Organics, Wangara, WA

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis. Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

Key : Anonymous = Refers to samples which are not specifically part of this work order but formed part of the QC process lot
CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
RPD = Relative Percentage Difference
# = Indicates failed QC

Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report

The quality control term Laboratory Duplicate refers to a randomly selected intralaboratory split. Laboratory duplicates provide information regarding method precision and sample heterogeneity. The permitted ranges for the Relative Percent Deviation (RPD) of Laboratory Duplicates are specified in ALS Method QWI-EN/38 and are dependent on the magnitude of results in comparison to the level of reporting: Result < 10 times LOR: No Limit; Result between 10 and 20 times LOR: 0% - 50%; Result > 20 times LOR: 0% - 20%.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Original Result	Duplicate Result	RPD (%)	Acceptable RPD (%)
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 5008193)									
EP2305005-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QC Lot: 5008193)									
EP2305005-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	<0.1	0.0	No Limit
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QC Lot: 5008193)									
EP2305005-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	*Sample ID*	*Method: Compound*	*CAS Number*	*LOR*	*Unit*	*Original Result*	*Duplicate Result*	*RPD (%)*	*Acceptable RPD (%)*
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QC Lot: 5008193) - continued									
EP2305005-001	Anonymous	EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 5008193)									
EP2305005-001	Anonymous	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit

Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) Report

The quality control term Method / Laboratory Blank refers to an analyte free matrix to which all reagents are added in the same volumes or proportions as used in standard sample preparation. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential laboratory contamination. The quality control term Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) refers to a certified reference material, or a known interference free matrix spiked with target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor method precision and accuracy independent of sample matrix. Dynamic Recovery Limits are based on statistical evaluation of processed LCS.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Method Blank (MB) Report	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report			
					Spike	Spike Recovery (%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Result	Concentration	LCS	Low	High
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 5008193)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.2218 µg/L	84.8	72.0	130
EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.2352 µg/L	86.3	71.0	127
EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.2373 µg/L	76.1	68.0	131
EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.238 µg/L	95.4	69.0	134
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.232 µg/L	81.9	65.0	140
EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.241 µg/L	91.1	53.0	142
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 5008193)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	1.25 µg/L	78.8	73.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	75.2	72.0	129
EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	79.0	72.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	74.8	72.0	130
EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.25 µg/L	73.4	71.0	133
EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	78.2	69.0	130
EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	79.0	71.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	79.4	69.0	133
EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	78.2	72.0	134
EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	76.8	65.0	144
EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	77.8	71.0	132
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 5008193)								
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	77.2	67.0	137
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	74.8	68.0	141
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	81.4	60.5	138
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	85.8	68.3	134
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	83.0	62.2	138
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	89.2	65.0	136
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	87.2	61.0	135
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 5008193)								

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Method Blank (MB) Report: Result	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report: Spike Concentration	Spike Recovery (%): LCS	Acceptable Limits (%): Low	Acceptable Limits (%): High
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 5008193) - continued								
EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.2343 µg/L	89.0	63.0	143
EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.2378 µg/L	89.4	64.0	140
EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.24 µg/L	88.5	67.0	138
EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.241 µg/L	84.2	64.2	133
EP231P: PFAS Sums (QCLot: 5008193)								
EP231X: Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----
EP231X: Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/17 63-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----
EP231X: Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----

Matrix Spike (MS) Report

The quality control term Matrix Spike (MS) refers to an intralaboratory split sample spiked with a representative set of target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential matrix effects on analyte recoveries. Static Recovery Limits as per laboratory Data Quality Objectives (DQOs). Ideal recovery ranges stated may be waived in the event of sample matrix interference.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	Matrix Spike (MS) Report: Spike Concentration	SpikeRecovery(%): MS	Acceptable Limits (%): Low	Acceptable Limits (%): High
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 5008193)							
EP2305005-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.2218 µg/L	84.1	72.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.232 µg/L	77.2	71.0	127
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.238 µg/L	90.8	69.0	134
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.241 µg/L	88.6	53.0	129
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 5008193)							
EP2305005-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	1.25 µg/L	80.7	73.0	142
		EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.25 µg/L	87.8	72.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.25 µg/L	76.4	72.0	130
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.25 µg/L	80.9	69.0	130
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.25 µg/L	81.0	71.0	134
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.25 µg/L	83.2	69.0	133
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.25 µg/L	82.1	72.0	134
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.25 µg/L	74.8	65.0	144
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.25 µg/L	82.1	71.0	132
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 5008193)							
EP2305005-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.25 µg/L	76.7	59.0	135
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.625 µg/L	72.0	70.0	130
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.625 µg/L	79.1	70.0	130

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Matrix Spike (MS) Report			
				Spike	SpikeRecovery(%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
Laboratory sample ID	*Sample ID*	*Method: Compound*	*CAS Number*	*Concentration*	*MS*	*Low*	*High*
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 5008193) - continued							
EP2305005-001	Anonymous	EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.625 µg/L	83.9	70.0	130
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.625 µg/L	82.4	70.0	130
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.25 µg/L	93.2	65.0	136
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.25 µg/L	90.6	61.0	135
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 5008193)							
EP2305005-001	Anonymous	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.234 µg/L	94.6	63.0	143
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.2378 µg/L	91.5	64.0	140
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.24 µg/L	91.6	67.0	138
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.2415 µg/L	80.7	70.0	130

QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review

Work Order	: **EP2304999**	Page	: 1 of 4
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted]	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23	Date Samples Received	: 19-Apr-2023
Site	: Pearce POT020	Issue Date	: 26-Apr-2023
Sampler	: [redacted] [redacted]	No. of samples received	: 1
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	No. of samples analysed	: 1

This report is automatically generated by the ALS LIMS through interpretation of the ALS Quality Control Report and several Quality Assurance parameters measured by ALS. This automated reporting highlights any non-conformances, facilitates faster and more accurate data validation and is designed to assist internal expert and external Auditor review. Many components of this report contribute to the overall DQO assessment and reporting for guideline compliance.

Brief method summaries and references are also provided to assist in traceability.

Summary of Outliers

Outliers : Quality Control Samples

This report highlights outliers flagged in the Quality Control (QC) Report.

- **NO Method Blank value outliers occur.**
- **NO Duplicate outliers occur.**
- **NO Laboratory Control outliers occur.**
- **NO Matrix Spike outliers occur.**
- **For all regular sample matrices, NO surrogate recovery outliers occur.**

Outliers : Analysis Holding Time Compliance

- **NO Analysis Holding Time Outliers exist.**

Outliers : Frequency of Quality Control Samples

- **Quality Control Sample Frequency Outliers exist - please see following pages for full details.**

Outliers : Frequency of Quality Control Samples

Matrix: **WATER**

Quality Control Sample Type / Method	Count QC	Count Regular	Rate (%) Actual	Rate (%) Expected	Quality Control Specification
Laboratory Duplicates (DUP)					
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	1	19	5.26	10.00	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard

Analysis Holding Time Compliance

If samples are identified below as having been analysed or extracted outside of recommended holding times, this should be taken into consideration when interpreting results.

This report summarizes extraction / preparation and analysis times and compares each with ALS recommended holding times (referencing USEPA SW 846, APHA, AS and NEPM) based on the sample container provided. Dates reported represent first date of extraction or analysis and preclude subsequent dilutions and reruns. A listing of breaches (if any) is provided herein.

Holding time for leachate methods (e.g. TCLP) vary according to the analytes reported. Assessment compares the leach date with the shortest analyte holding time for the equivalent soil method. These are: organics 14 days, mercury 28 days & other metals 180 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all non-volatile parameters.

Holding times for ***VOC in soils*** vary according to analytes of interest. Vinyl Chloride and Styrene holding time is 7 days; others 14 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all VOC analytes and should be verified in case the reported breach is a false positive or Vinyl Chloride and Styrene are not key analytes of interest/concern.

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: × = Holding time breach ; ✓ = Within holding time.

Method / *Container* / *Client Sample ID(s)*	*Sample Date*	*Extraction / Preparation* Date extracted	Due for extraction	Evaluation	*Analysis* Date analysed	Due for analysis	Evaluation
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0967_POT020_230419	**19-Apr-2023**	**24-Apr-2023**	16-Oct-2023	✓	**26-Apr-2023**	16-Oct-2023	✓
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0967_POT020_230419	**19-Apr-2023**	**24-Apr-2023**	16-Oct-2023	✓	**26-Apr-2023**	16-Oct-2023	✓
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0967_POT020_230419	**19-Apr-2023**	**24-Apr-2023**	16-Oct-2023	✓	**26-Apr-2023**	16-Oct-2023	✓
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0967_POT020_230419	**19-Apr-2023**	**24-Apr-2023**	16-Oct-2023	✓	**26-Apr-2023**	16-Oct-2023	✓
EP231P: PFAS Sums							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0967_POT020_230419	**19-Apr-2023**	**24-Apr-2023**	16-Oct-2023	✓	**26-Apr-2023**	16-Oct-2023	✓

Quality Control Parameter Frequency Compliance

The following report summarises the frequency of laboratory QC samples analysed within the analytical lot(s) in which the submitted sample(s) was(were) processed. Actual rate should be greater than or equal to the expected rate. A listing of breaches is provided in the Summary of Outliers.

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: × = Quality Control frequency not within specification ; ✓ = Quality Control frequency within specification.

Quality Control Sample Type		Count		Rate (%)			Quality Control Specification
Analytical Methods	*Method*	*QC*	*Regular*	***Actual***	***Expected***	*Evaluation*	
Laboratory Duplicates (DUP)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	19	**5.26**	**10.00**	×	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Laboratory Control Samples (LCS)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	19	**5.26**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Method Blanks (MB)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	19	**5.26**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Matrix Spikes (MS)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	19	**5.26**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard

Brief Method Summaries

The analytical procedures used by the Environmental Division have been developed from established internationally recognized procedures such as those published by the US EPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are employed in the absence of documented standards or by client request. The following report provides brief descriptions of the analytical procedures employed for results reported in the Certificate of Analysis. Sources from which ALS methods have been developed are provided within the Method Descriptions.

Analytical Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	WATER	In-house: Analysis of fresh and saline waters by Solid Phase Extraction (SPE) followed by LC-Electrospray-MS-MS, Negative Mode using MRM and internal standard quantitation. Isotopically labelled analogues of target analytes used as internal standards and surrogates are added to the sample container. The entire contents are transferred to a solid phase extraction (SPE) cartridge. The sample container is successively rinsed with aliquots of the elution solvent. The eluted extract is combined with an equal volume of reagent water and a portion is filtered for analysis. Method procedures and data quality objectives conform to US DoD QSM 5.3, table B-15 requirements.

Preparation Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
Solid Phase Extraction (SPE) for PFAS in water	* ORG72	WATER	In-house: Isotopically labelled analogues of target analytes used as internal standards and surrogates are added to the sample container. The entire contents are transferred to a solid phase extraction (SPE) cartridge. The sample container is successively rinsed with aliquots of the elution solvent. The eluted extract is combined with an equal volume of reagent water and a portion is filtered for analysis. Method procedures conform to US DoD QSM 5.3, table B-15 requirements.

ALSCompass
SAMPLING *Intelligence*

ALS

Environmental Division
Perth
Work Order Reference
EP2305001

Telephone : +61-8-9406 1301

Custody Document for Submissions via ALS Compass App

Project: WA-0967_PFASOMP_23 **Client:** Stantec Australia **Project Manag** [redacted]

Phone:)

ALS Compass COC Reference: 51227, 51224 **# Samples:** **Sampler:**

51216, 51215, ~~51217~~

Phone:)

Turnaround Requirements: Standard Urgent

Special Instructions:

Custody:

Relinquished by: [redacted]	Received by:	Relinquished by:	Received by:
Date / Time: 19/12/23	Date / Time: 19/1 12pm	Date / Time:	Date / Time:

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

COC#: 51216 *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23

SITE: Pearce POT092

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER: [redacted]

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO: [redacted]

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact?	Yes	No	N/A
Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt?	Yes	No	N/A
Random Sample Temperature on Receipt:		°C	
Other comments:			

SAMPLE DETAILS							ANALYSIS REQUIRED		
SAMPLE	NAME	DESCRIPTION	DATE / TIME	MATRIX	TOTAL BOTTLES	ON HOLD	PFAS Waters WATER	ALTERNATIVE ANALYSIS	ADDITIONAL INFORMATION
001	0967_POT092		19/04/2023 10:10 AM	WATER	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

(ALS) COC#: **51216** *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23

SITE: Pearce POT092

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER: [redacted]

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO: [redacted]

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info: [redacted]

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C

Other comments:

SAMPLE	SAMPLE NAME	BOTTLE NAME	VOLUME	BARCODE	TYPE	FILTERED	REASON
001	0967_POT092	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621000502	Grey	No	
001	0967_POT092	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621000426	Grey	No	

Total Bottle Count: ALS: 2, Non ALS: 0

SAMPLE RECEIPT NOTIFICATION (SRN)

Work Order	: **EP2305001**		
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted]	Contact	: Customer Services EP
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara WA Australia 6065
E-mail	: [redacted]stantec.com	E-mail	: ALSEnviro.Perth@alsglobal.com
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Facsimile	: ----	Facsimile	: +61-8-9406 1399
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23	Page	: 1 of 2
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Quote number	: ES2022MWHAUS0002 (SY/139/19 B)
C-O-C number	: 51216	QC Level	: NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Site	: Pearce POT092		
Sampler	: [redacted]		

Dates

Date Samples Received	: 19-Apr-2023 12:00	Issue Date	: 20-Apr-2023
Client Requested Due Date	: 28-Apr-2023	Scheduled Reporting Date	: **28-Apr-2023**

Delivery Details

Mode of Delivery	: Client Drop Off	Security Seal	: Not Available
No. of coolers/boxes	: 1	Temperature	: 9.5 - Ice present
Receipt Detail	:	No. of samples received / analysed	: 1 / 1

General Comments

- This report contains the following information:
  - Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances
  - Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis
  - Proactive Holding Time Report
  - Requested Deliverables
- Please see scanned COC for sample discrepencies: extra samples , samples not received etc.
- Please direct any queries related to sample condition / numbering / breakages to Sample Receipt (Samples.Perth@alsglobal.com)
- Analytical work for this work order will be conducted at ALS Environmental Perth.
- Please direct any turnaround / technical queries to the laboratory contact designated above.
- Sample Disposal - Aqueous (3 weeks), Solid (2 months) from receipt of samples.
- **pH analysis should be conducted within 6 hours of sampling.**
- **Please refer to the Proactive Holding Time Report table below which summarises breaches of recommended holding times that have occurred prior to samples/instructions being received at the laboratory. The laboratory will process these samples unless instructions are received from you indicating you do not wish to proceed. The absence of this summary table indicates that all samples have been received within the recommended holding times for the analysis requested.**
- Please be aware that APHA/NEPM recommends water and soil samples be chilled to less than or equal to 6°C for chemical analysis, and less than or equal to 10°C but unfrozen for Microbiological analysis. Where samples are received above this temperature, it should be taken into consideration when interpreting results. Refer to ALS EnviroMail 85 for ALS recommendations of the best practice for chilling samples after sampling and for maintaining a cool temperature during transit.

Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances

All comparisons are made against pretreatment/preservation AS, APHA, USEPA standards.

- **No sample container / preservation non-compliance exists.**

Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis

Some items described below may be part of a laboratory process necessary for the execution of client requested tasks. Packages may contain additional analyses, such as the determination of moisture content and preparation tasks, that are included in the package.
If no sampling time is provided, the sampling time will default 00:00 on the date of sampling. If no sampling date is provided, the sampling date will be assumed by the laboratory and displayed in brackets without a time component

Matrix: **WATER**

Laboratory sample ID	Sampling date / time	Sample ID	WATER - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)
EP2305001-001	19-Apr-2023 10:10	0967_POT092_230419	✓

Proactive Holding Time Report

Sample(s) have been received within the recommended holding times for the requested analysis.

Requested Deliverables

[redacted]
- A4 - AU Tax Invoice (INV) — Email — [redacted]cardno.com.au

[redacted]
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) — Email — [redacted]esdat.com.au

[redacted]
- *AU Certificate of Analysis - NATA (COA) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- *AU Interpretive QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QCI Rep) (QCI) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- *AU QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QC Rep) - NATA (QC) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- A4 - AU Sample Receipt Notification - Environmental HT (SRN) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- Chain of Custody (CoC) (COC) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- EDI Format - XTab (XTAB) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com

CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS

Work Order	: **EP2305001**	Page	: 1 of 5
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted]	Contact	: Customer Services EP
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara WA Australia 6065
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23	Date Samples Received	: 19-Apr-2023 12:00
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Date Analysis Commenced	: 21-Apr-2023
C-O-C number	: 51216	Issue Date	: 27-Apr-2023 14:05
Sampler	: [redacted] [redacted]		
Site	: Pearce POT092		
Quote number	: SY/139/19 B		
No. of samples received	: 1		
No. of samples analysed	: 1		

Accreditation No. 825
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This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Certificate of Analysis contains the following information:

- General Comments
- Analytical Results
- Surrogate Control Limits

Additional information pertinent to this report will be found in the following separate attachments: Quality Control Report, QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review and Sample Receipt Notification.

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	*Position*	*Accreditation Category*
Thomas Donovan	Senior Organic Chemist	Perth Organics, Wangara, WA

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis.

Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

When sampling time information is not provided by the client, sampling dates are shown without a time component. In these instances, the time component has been assumed by the laboratory for processing purposes.

Where a result is required to meet compliance limits the associated uncertainty must be considered. Refer to the ALS Contract for details.

Key : CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
^ = This result is computed from individual analyte detections at or above the level of reporting
ø = ALS is not NATA accredited for these tests.
~ = Indicates an estimated value.

- EP231X - Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS): Samples received in 20ml or 125ml bottles have been tested in accordance with the QSM5.3 compliant, NATA accredited method. 60mL or 250mL bottles have been tested to the legacy QSM 5.1 aligned, NATA accredited method.
- EP231: Stable isotope enriched internal standards are added to samples prior to extraction. Target compounds have a direct analogous internal standard with the exception of PFPeS, PFHpA, PFDS, PFTrDA and 10:2 FTS. These compounds use an internal standard that is chemically related and has a retention time close to that of the target compound. The DQO for internal standard response is 50-150% of that established at initial calibration. PFOS is quantified using a certified, traceable standard consisting of linear and branched PFOS isomers. These practices are in line with recommendations in the National Environmental Management Plan for PFAS (Australian HEPA) and also conform to QSM 5.3 (US DoD) requirements.

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: POTABLE WATER (Matrix: WATER)				Sample ID	0967_POT092_230419	----	----	----	----
				Sampling date / time	19-Apr-2023 10:10	----	----	----	----
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	EP2305001-001	--------	--------	--------	--------	
				Result	----	----	----	----	
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids									
Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	**0.10**	----	----	----	----	
Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	**0.05**	----	----	----	----	
Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids									
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	----	----	----	----	
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----	
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	----	----	----	----	
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides									
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	----	----	----	----	
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	----	----	----	----	

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: POTABLE WATER (Matrix: WATER)				Sample ID	0967_POT092_230419	----	----	----	----
				Sampling date / time	19-Apr-2023 10:10	----	----	----	----
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		EP2305001-001	--------	--------	--------	--------
					Result	----	----	----	----
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides - Continued									
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids									
4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
EP231P: PFAS Sums									
Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L		**0.15**	----	----	----	----
Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L		**0.15**	----	----	----	----
Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L		**0.15**	----	----	----	----
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate									
13C4-PFOS	----	0.02	%		**104**	----	----	----	----
13C8-PFOA	----	0.02	%		**105**	----	----	----	----

Surrogate Control Limits

Sub-Matrix: **POTABLE WATER**		Recovery Limits (%)	
Compound	*CAS Number*	*Low*	*High*
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate			
13C4-PFOS	----	65	140
13C8-PFOA	----	71	133

QUALITY CONTROL REPORT

Work Order	: **EP2305001**	Page	: 1 of 6
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted]	Contact	: Customer Services EP
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara WA Australia 6065
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23	Date Samples Received	: 19-Apr-2023
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Date Analysis Commenced	: 21-Apr-2023
C-O-C number	: 51216	Issue Date	: 27-Apr-2023
Sampler	: [redacted]		
Site	: Pearce POT092		
Quote number	: SY/139/19 B		
No. of samples received	: 1		
No. of samples analysed	: 1		

Accreditation No. 825
Accredited for compliance with
ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Quality Control Report contains the following information:

- Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report; Relative Percentage Difference (RPD) and Acceptance Limits
- Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits
- Matrix Spike (MS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	*Position*	*Accreditation Category*
Thomas Donovan	Senior Organic Chemist	Perth Organics, Wangara, WA

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis. Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

Key : Anonymous = Refers to samples which are not specifically part of this work order but formed part of the QC process lot
CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
RPD = Relative Percentage Difference
# = Indicates failed QC

Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report

The quality control term Laboratory Duplicate refers to a randomly selected intralaboratory split. Laboratory duplicates provide information regarding method precision and sample heterogeneity. The permitted ranges for the Relative Percent Deviation (RPD) of Laboratory Duplicates are specified in ALS Method QWI-EN/38 and are dependent on the magnitude of results in comparison to the level of reporting: Result < 10 times LOR: No Limit; Result between 10 and 20 times LOR: 0% - 50%; Result > 20 times LOR: 0% - 20%.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Original Result	Duplicate Result	RPD (%)	Acceptable RPD (%)
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 5008193)									
EP2305005-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	0.05	0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	0.18	0.16	12.7	0% - 50%
		EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QC Lot: 5008193)									
EP2305005-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	0.03	0.03	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	<0.1	0.0	No Limit
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QC Lot: 5008193)									
EP2305005-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	*Sample ID*	*Method: Compound*	*CAS Number*	*LOR*	*Unit*	*Original Result*	*Duplicate Result*	*RPD (%)*	*Acceptable RPD (%)*
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QC Lot: 5008193) - continued									
EP2305005-001	Anonymous	EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 5008193)									
EP2305005-001	Anonymous	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP231P: PFAS Sums (QC Lot: 5008193)									
EP2305005-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	0.26	0.24	8.0	0% - 20%
		EP231X: Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	0.23	0.21	9.1	0% - 20%
		EP231X: Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L	0.26	0.24	8.0	0% - 20%

Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) Report

The quality control term Method / Laboratory Blank refers to an analyte free matrix to which all reagents are added in the same volumes or proportions as used in standard sample preparation. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential laboratory contamination. The quality control term Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) refers to a certified reference material, or a known interference free matrix spiked with target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor method precision and accuracy independent of sample matrix. Dynamic Recovery Limits are based on statistical evaluation of processed LCS.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Method Blank (MB) Report	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report			
					Spike	Spike Recovery (%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Result	Concentration	LCS	Low	High
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 5008193)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.2218 µg/L	84.8	72.0	130
EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.2352 µg/L	86.3	71.0	127
EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.2373 µg/L	76.1	68.0	131
EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.238 µg/L	95.4	69.0	134
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.232 µg/L	81.9	65.0	140
EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.241 µg/L	91.1	53.0	142
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 5008193)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	1.25 µg/L	78.8	73.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	75.2	72.0	129
EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	79.0	72.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	74.8	72.0	130
EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.25 µg/L	73.4	71.0	133
EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	78.2	69.0	130
EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	79.0	71.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	79.4	69.0	133
EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	78.2	72.0	134
EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	76.8	65.0	144
EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	77.8	71.0	132
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 5008193)								
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	77.2	67.0	137
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	74.8	68.0	141
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	81.4	60.5	138
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	85.8	68.3	134
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	83.0	62.2	138
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	89.2	65.0	136
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	87.2	61.0	135
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 5008193)								

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Method Blank (MB) Report: Result	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report: Spike Concentration	Spike Recovery (%): LCS	Acceptable Limits (%): Low	Acceptable Limits (%): High
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 5008193) - continued								
EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.2343 µg/L	89.0	63.0	143
EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.2378 µg/L	89.4	64.0	140
EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.24 µg/L	88.5	67.0	138
EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.241 µg/L	84.2	64.2	133
EP231P: PFAS Sums (QCLot: 5008193)								
EP231X: Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----
EP231X: Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/17 63-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----
EP231X: Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----

Matrix Spike (MS) Report

The quality control term Matrix Spike (MS) refers to an intralaboratory split sample spiked with a representative set of target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential matrix effects on analyte recoveries. Static Recovery Limits as per laboratory Data Quality Objectives (DQOs). Ideal recovery ranges stated may be waived in the event of sample matrix interference.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	Matrix Spike (MS) Report: Spike Concentration	SpikeRecovery(%): MS	Acceptable Limits (%): Low	Acceptable Limits (%): High
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 5008193)							
EP2305005-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.2218 µg/L	84.1	72.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.232 µg/L	77.2	71.0	127
		EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.2352 µg/L	86.2	68.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.238 µg/L	98.3	69.0	134
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.232 µg/L	78.2	65.0	140
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.241 µg/L	79.7	53.0	129
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 5008193)							
EP2305005-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	1.25 µg/L	80.7	73.0	142
		EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.25 µg/L	87.8	72.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.25 µg/L	88.9	72.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.25 µg/L	76.4	72.0	130
		EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.25 µg/L	76.7	71.0	133
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.25 µg/L	80.9	69.0	130
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.25 µg/L	81.0	71.0	134
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.25 µg/L	83.2	69.0	133
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.25 µg/L	82.1	72.0	134
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.25 µg/L	74.8	65.0	144
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.25 µg/L	82.1	71.0	132
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 5008193)							

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Matrix Spike (MS) Report			
				Spike	SpikeRecovery(%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
Laboratory sample ID	*Sample ID*	*Method: Compound*	*CAS Number*	*Concentration*	*MS*	*Low*	*High*
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 5008193) - continued							
EP2305005-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.25 µg/L	76.7	59.0	135
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.625 µg/L	72.0	70.0	130
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.625 µg/L	80.2	70.0	130
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.625 µg/L	83.9	70.0	130
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.625 µg/L	84.8	70.0	130
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.25 µg/L	93.2	65.0	136
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.25 µg/L	90.6	61.0	135
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 5008193)							
EP2305005-001	Anonymous	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.234 µg/L	94.6	63.0	143
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.2378 µg/L	88.7	64.0	140
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.24 µg/L	91.6	67.0	138
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.2415 µg/L	89.6	70.0	130

QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review

Work Order	: **EP2305001**	Page	: 1 of 4
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted]	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23	Date Samples Received	: 19-Apr-2023
Site	: Pearce POT092	Issue Date	: 27-Apr-2023
Sampler	: [redacted] [redacted]	No. of samples received	: 1
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	No. of samples analysed	: 1

This report is automatically generated by the ALS LIMS through interpretation of the ALS Quality Control Report and several Quality Assurance parameters measured by ALS. This automated reporting highlights any non-conformances, facilitates faster and more accurate data validation and is designed to assist internal expert and external Auditor review. Many components of this report contribute to the overall DQO assessment and reporting for guideline compliance.

Brief method summaries and references are also provided to assist in traceability.

Summary of Outliers

Outliers : Quality Control Samples

This report highlights outliers flagged in the Quality Control (QC) Report.

- **NO Method Blank value outliers occur.**
- **NO Duplicate outliers occur.**
- **NO Laboratory Control outliers occur.**
- **NO Matrix Spike outliers occur.**
- **For all regular sample matrices, NO surrogate recovery outliers occur.**

Outliers : Analysis Holding Time Compliance

- **NO Analysis Holding Time Outliers exist.**

Outliers : Frequency of Quality Control Samples

- **Quality Control Sample Frequency Outliers exist - please see following pages for full details.**

Outliers : Frequency of Quality Control Samples

Matrix: **WATER**

Quality Control Sample Type	Count		Rate (%)		Quality Control Specification
Method	QC	Regular	Actual	Expected	
	1				
Laboratory Duplicates (DUP)					
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	1	19	5.26	10.00	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard

Analysis Holding Time Compliance

If samples are identified below as having been analysed or extracted outside of recommended holding times, this should be taken into consideration when interpreting results.

This report summarizes extraction / preparation and analysis times and compares each with ALS recommended holding times (referencing USEPA SW 846, APHA, AS and NEPM) based on the sample container provided. Dates reported represent first date of extraction or analysis and preclude subsequent dilutions and reruns. A listing of breaches (if any) is provided herein.

Holding time for leachate methods (e.g. TCLP) vary according to the analytes reported. Assessment compares the leach date with the shortest analyte holding time for the equivalent soil method. These are: organics 14 days, mercury 28 days & other metals 180 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all non-volatile parameters.

Holding times for ***VOC in soils*** vary according to analytes of interest. Vinyl Chloride and Styrene holding time is 7 days; others 14 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all VOC analytes and should be verified in case the reported breach is a false positive or Vinyl Chloride and Styrene are not key analytes of interest/concern.

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: × = Holding time breach ; ✓ = Within holding time.

Method / *Container* / Client Sample ID(s)	*Sample Date*	*Extraction / Preparation*			*Analysis*		
		Date extracted	*Due for extraction*	*Evaluation*	*Date analysed*	*Due for analysis*	*Evaluation*
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0967_POT092_230419	**19-Apr-2023**	**24-Apr-2023**	16-Oct-2023	✓	**26-Apr-2023**	16-Oct-2023	✓
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0967_POT092_230419	**19-Apr-2023**	**24-Apr-2023**	16-Oct-2023	✓	**26-Apr-2023**	16-Oct-2023	✓
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0967_POT092_230419	**19-Apr-2023**	**24-Apr-2023**	16-Oct-2023	✓	**26-Apr-2023**	16-Oct-2023	✓
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0967_POT092_230419	**19-Apr-2023**	**24-Apr-2023**	16-Oct-2023	✓	**26-Apr-2023**	16-Oct-2023	✓
EP231P: PFAS Sums							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0967_POT092_230419	**19-Apr-2023**	**24-Apr-2023**	16-Oct-2023	✓	**26-Apr-2023**	16-Oct-2023	✓

Quality Control Parameter Frequency Compliance

The following report summarises the frequency of laboratory QC samples analysed within the analytical lot(s) in which the submitted sample(s) was(were) processed. Actual rate should be greater than or equal to the expected rate. A listing of breaches is provided in the Summary of Outliers.

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: × = Quality Control frequency not within specification ; ✓ = Quality Control frequency within specification.

Quality Control Sample Type		Count		Rate (%)			Quality Control Specification
Analytical Methods	*Method*	*QC*	*Regular*	***Actual***	***Expected***	*Evaluation*	
Laboratory Duplicates (DUP)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	19	**5.26**	**10.00**	×	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Laboratory Control Samples (LCS)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	19	**5.26**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Method Blanks (MB)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	19	**5.26**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Matrix Spikes (MS)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	19	**5.26**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard

Brief Method Summaries

The analytical procedures used by the Environmental Division have been developed from established internationally recognized procedures such as those published by the US EPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are employed in the absence of documented standards or by client request. The following report provides brief descriptions of the analytical procedures employed for results reported in the Certificate of Analysis. Sources from which ALS methods have been developed are provided within the Method Descriptions.

Analytical Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	WATER	In-house: Analysis of fresh and saline waters by Solid Phase Extraction (SPE) followed by LC-Electrospray-MS-MS, Negative Mode using MRM and internal standard quantitation. Isotopically labelled analogues of target analytes used as internal standards and surrogates are added to the sample container. The entire contents are transferred to a solid phase extraction (SPE) cartridge. The sample container is successively rinsed with aliquots of the elution solvent. The eluted extract is combined with an equal volume of reagent water and a portion is filtered for analysis. Method procedures and data quality objectives conform to US DoD QSM 5.3, table B-15 requirements.

Preparation Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
Solid Phase Extraction (SPE) for PFAS in water	* ORG72	WATER	In-house: Isotopically labelled analogues of target analytes used as internal standards and surrogates are added to the sample container. The entire contents are transferred to a solid phase extraction (SPE) cartridge. The sample container is successively rinsed with aliquots of the elution solvent. The eluted extract is combined with an equal volume of reagent water and a portion is filtered for analysis. Method procedures conform to US DoD QSM 5.3, table B-15 requirements.

ALSCompass
SAMPLING *Intelligence*

Environmental Division
Perth
Work Order Reference
EP2305002

-8-9406 1301

Custody Document for Submissions via ALS Compass App

Project: WA-0967_PFASOMP_23 **Client:** Stantec Australia **Project Manage** [redacted]

Phone:

ALS Compass COC Reference: 51227, 51224 **# Samples:** **Sampler:**

51216, 51215, ~~51218~~ 51217 **Phone:**

Turnaround Requirements: Standard _____ Urgent _____

Special Instructions:

Custody:

Reli [redacted]	Received by:	Relinquished by:	Received by:
Date / Time: 19/6/23	Date / Time: 19/6 12pm	Date / Time:	Date / Time:

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

(ALS) *COC#:* **51217** *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23

SITE: Pearce GW - JS

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER: [redacted]

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO: [redacted]

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B [redacted] / ES2022MWHAUS0002

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact?	Yes	No	N/A
Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt?	Yes	No	N/A
Random Sample Temperature on Receipt:		°C	
Other comments:			

SAMPLE DETAILS							ANALYSIS REQUIRED		
SAMPLE	NAME	DESCRIPTION	DATE / TIME	MATRIX	TOTAL BOTTLES	ON HOLD	Rinsate WATER	ALTERNATIVE ANALYSIS	ADDITIONAL INFORMATION
001	0967_QC301		19/04/2023 10:59 AM	WATER	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
002	0967_QC401		19/04/2023 10:59 AM	WATER	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

COC#: 51217 *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23

SITE: Pearce GW - JS

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER: [redacted]

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO: [redacted]

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact?	Yes	No	N/A
Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt?	Yes	No	N/A
Random Sample Temperature on Receipt:		°C	
Other comments:			

SAMPLE	SAMPLE NAME	BOTTLE NAME	VOLUME	BARCODE	TYPE	FILTERED	REASON
001	0967_QC301	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621000499	Grey	No	
001	0967_QC301	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621000505	Grey	No	
002	0967_QC401	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621000478	Grey	No	
002	0967_QC401	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621000434	Grey	No	

Total Bottle Count: ALS: 4, Non ALS: 0

SAMPLE RECEIPT NOTIFICATION (SRN)

Work Order : **EP2305002**

Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted]	Contact	: Customer Services EP
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara WA Australia 6065
E-mail	: [redacted]stantec.com	E-mail	: ALSEnviro.Perth@alsglobal.com
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Facsimile	: ----	Facsimile	: +61-8-9406 1399
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23	Page	: 1 of 2
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Quote number	: ES2022MWHAUS0002 (SY/139/19 B)
C-O-C number	: 51217	QC Level	: NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Site	: Pearce GW - JS		
Sampler	: [redacted]		

Dates

Date Samples Received	: 19-Apr-2023 12:00	Issue Date	: 20-Apr-2023
Client Requested Due Date	: 28-Apr-2023	Scheduled Reporting Date	: **28-Apr-2023**

Delivery Details

Mode of Delivery	: Client Drop Off	Security Seal	: Not Available
No. of coolers/boxes	: 1	Temperature	: 9.5 - Ice present
Receipt Detail	:	No. of samples received / analysed	: 2 / 2

General Comments

- This report contains the following information:
  - Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances
  - Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis
  - Proactive Holding Time Report
  - Requested Deliverables
- Please see scanned COC for sample discrepencies: extra samples , samples not received etc.
- Please direct any queries related to sample condition / numbering / breakages to Sample Receipt (Samples.Perth@alsglobal.com)
- Analytical work for this work order will be conducted at ALS Environmental Perth.
- Please direct any turnaround / technical queries to the laboratory contact designated above.
- Sample Disposal - Aqueous (3 weeks), Solid (2 months) from receipt of samples.
- **pH analysis should be conducted within 6 hours of sampling.**
- **Please refer to the Proactive Holding Time Report table below which summarises breaches of recommended holding times that have occurred prior to samples/instructions being received at the laboratory. The laboratory will process these samples unless instructions are received from you indicating you do not wish to proceed. The absence of this summary table indicates that all samples have been received within the recommended holding times for the analysis requested.**
- Please be aware that APHA/NEPM recommends water and soil samples be chilled to less than or equal to 6°C for chemical analysis, and less than or equal to 10°C but unfrozen for Microbiological analysis. Where samples are received above this temperature, it should be taken into consideration when interpreting results. Refer to ALS EnviroMail 85 for ALS recommendations of the best practice for chilling samples after sampling and for maintaining a cool temperature during transit.

Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances

All comparisons are made against pretreatment/preservation AS, APHA, USEPA standards.

- **No sample container / preservation non-compliance exists.**

Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis

Some items described below may be part of a laboratory process necessary for the execution of client requested tasks. Packages may contain additional analyses, such as the determination of moisture content and preparation tasks, that are included in the package.
If no sampling time is provided, the sampling time will default 00:00 on the date of sampling. If no sampling date is provided, the sampling date will be assumed by the laboratory and displayed in brackets without a time component

Matrix: **WATER**

Laboratory sample ID	Sampling date / time	Sample ID	WATER - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)
EP2305002-001	19-Apr-2023 10:59	0967_QC301_230419	✓
EP2305002-002	19-Apr-2023 10:59	0967_QC401_230419	✓

Proactive Holding Time Report

Sample(s) have been received within the recommended holding times for the requested analysis.

Requested Deliverables

[redacted]
- A4 - AU Tax Invoice (INV) — Email — [redacted]cardno.com.au

[redacted]
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) — Email — [redacted]esdat.com.au

[redacted]
- *AU Certificate of Analysis - NATA (COA) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- *AU Interpretive QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QCI Rep) (QCI) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- *AU QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QC Rep) - NATA (QC) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- A4 - AU Sample Receipt Notification - Environmental HT (SRN) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- Chain of Custody (CoC) (COC) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- EDI Format - XTab (XTAB) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com

CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS

Work Order	: **EP2305002**	Page	: 1 of 5
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted]	Contact	: Customer Services EP
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara WA Australia 6065
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23	Date Samples Received	: 19-Apr-2023 12:00
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Date Analysis Commenced	: 21-Apr-2023
C-O-C number	: 51217	Issue Date	: 26-Apr-2023 13:41
Sampler	: [redacted] [redacted]		
Site	: Pearce GW - JS		
Quote number	: SY/139/19 B		
No. of samples received	: 2		
No. of samples analysed	: 2		

Accreditation No. 825
Accredited for compliance with
ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Certificate of Analysis contains the following information:

- General Comments
- Analytical Results
- Surrogate Control Limits

Additional information pertinent to this report will be found in the following separate attachments: Quality Control Report, QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review and Sample Receipt Notification.

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	*Position*	*Accreditation Category*
Thomas Donovan	Senior Organic Chemist	Perth Organics, Wangara, WA

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis.

Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

When sampling time information is not provided by the client, sampling dates are shown without a time component. In these instances, the time component has been assumed by the laboratory for processing purposes.

Where a result is required to meet compliance limits the associated uncertainty must be considered. Refer to the ALS Contract for details.

Key : CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
^ = This result is computed from individual analyte detections at or above the level of reporting
ø = ALS is not NATA accredited for these tests.
~ = Indicates an estimated value.

- EP231X - Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS): Samples received in 20ml or 125ml bottles have been tested in accordance with the QSM5.3 compliant, NATA accredited method. 60mL or 250mL bottles have been tested to the legacy QSM 5.1 aligned, NATA accredited method.
- EP231: Stable isotope enriched internal standards are added to samples prior to extraction. Target compounds have a direct analogous internal standard with the exception of PFPeS, PFHpA, PFDS, PFTrDA and 10:2 FTS. These compounds use an internal standard that is chemically related and has a retention time close to that of the target compound. The DQO for internal standard response is 50-150% of that established at initial calibration. PFOS is quantified using a certified, traceable standard consisting of linear and branched PFOS isomers. These practices are in line with recommendations in the National Environmental Management Plan for PFAS (Australian HEPA) and also conform to QSM 5.3 (US DoD) requirements.

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: GROUNDWATER (Matrix: WATER)				Sample ID	0967_QC301_230419	0967_QC401_230419	----	----	----
				Sampling date / time	19-Apr-2023 10:59	19-Apr-2023 10:59	----	----	----
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		EP2305002-001	EP2305002-002	--------	--------	--------
					Result	Result	----	----	----
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids									
Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	----	----	----
Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	----	----	----
Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	<0.01	----	----	----
Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	----	----	----
Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	<0.01	----	----	----
Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	----	----	----
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids									
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L		<0.1	<0.1	----	----	----
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	----	----	----
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	----	----	----
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	----	----	----
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	<0.01	----	----	----
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	----	----	----
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	----	----	----
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	----	----	----
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	----	----	----
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	----	----	----
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	----	----	----
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides									
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	----	----	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	----	----	----

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: GROUNDWATER (Matrix: WATER)				Sample ID	0967_QC301_230419	0967_QC401_230419	----	----	----
				Sampling date / time	19-Apr-2023 10:59	19-Apr-2023 10:59	----	----	----
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		EP2305002-001	EP2305002-002	--------	--------	--------
					Result	Result	----	----	----
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides - Continued									
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	----	----	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	----	----	----
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids									
4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	----	----	----
6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	----	----	----
8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	----	----	----
10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	----	----	----
EP231P: PFAS Sums									
Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	<0.01	----	----	----
Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	<0.01	----	----	----
Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	<0.01	----	----	----
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate									
13C4-PFOS	----	0.02	%		**111**	**105**	----	----	----
13C8-PFOA	----	0.02	%		**92.0**	**95.7**	----	----	----

Surrogate Control Limits

Sub-Matrix: **GROUNDWATER**		Recovery Limits (%)	
Compound	*CAS Number*	***Low***	***High***
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate			
13C4-PFOS	----	65	140
13C8-PFOA	----	71	133

QUALITY CONTROL REPORT

Work Order	: **EP2305002**	Page	: 1 of 6
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted]	Contact	: Customer Services EP
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara WA Australia 6065
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23	Date Samples Received	: 19-Apr-2023
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Date Analysis Commenced	: 21-Apr-2023
C-O-C number	: 51217	Issue Date	: 26-Apr-2023
Sampler	: [redacted]		
Site	: Pearce GW - JS		
Quote number	: SY/139/19 B		
No. of samples received	: 2		
No. of samples analysed	: 2		

Accreditation No. 825
Accredited for compliance with
ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Quality Control Report contains the following information:

- Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report; Relative Percentage Difference (RPD) and Acceptance Limits
- Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits
- Matrix Spike (MS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	*Position*	*Accreditation Category*
Thomas Donovan	Senior Organic Chemist	Perth Organics, Wangara, WA

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis. Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

Key : Anonymous = Refers to samples which are not specifically part of this work order but formed part of the QC process lot
CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
RPD = Relative Percentage Difference
# = Indicates failed QC

Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report

The quality control term Laboratory Duplicate refers to a randomly selected intralaboratory split. Laboratory duplicates provide information regarding method precision and sample heterogeneity. The permitted ranges for the Relative Percent Deviation (RPD) of Laboratory Duplicates are specified in ALS Method QWI-EN/38 and are dependent on the magnitude of results in comparison to the level of reporting: Result < 10 times LOR: No Limit; Result between 10 and 20 times LOR: 0% - 50%; Result > 20 times LOR: 0% - 20%.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Original Result	Duplicate Result	RPD (%)	Acceptable RPD (%)
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 5008193)									
EP2305005-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QC Lot: 5008193)									
EP2305005-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	<0.1	0.0	No Limit
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QC Lot: 5008193)									
EP2305005-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	*Sample ID*	*Method: Compound*	*CAS Number*	*LOR*	*Unit*	*Original Result*	*Duplicate Result*	*RPD (%)*	*Acceptable RPD (%)*
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QC Lot: 5008193) - continued									
EP2305005-001	Anonymous	EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 5008193)									
EP2305005-001	Anonymous	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit

Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) Report

The quality control term Method / Laboratory Blank refers to an analyte free matrix to which all reagents are added in the same volumes or proportions as used in standard sample preparation. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential laboratory contamination. The quality control term Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) refers to a certified reference material, or a known interference free matrix spiked with target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor method precision and accuracy independent of sample matrix. Dynamic Recovery Limits are based on statistical evaluation of processed LCS.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Method Blank (MB) Report	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report			
					Spike	Spike Recovery (%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Result	Concentration	LCS	Low	High
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 5008193)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.2218 µg/L	84.8	72.0	130
EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.2352 µg/L	86.3	71.0	127
EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.2373 µg/L	76.1	68.0	131
EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.238 µg/L	95.4	69.0	134
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.232 µg/L	81.9	65.0	140
EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.241 µg/L	91.1	53.0	142
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 5008193)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	1.25 µg/L	78.8	73.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	75.2	72.0	129
EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	79.0	72.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	74.8	72.0	130
EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.25 µg/L	73.4	71.0	133
EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	78.2	69.0	130
EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	79.0	71.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	79.4	69.0	133
EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	78.2	72.0	134
EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	76.8	65.0	144
EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	77.8	71.0	132
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 5008193)								
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	77.2	67.0	137
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	74.8	68.0	141
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	81.4	60.5	138
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	85.8	68.3	134
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	83.0	62.2	138
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	89.2	65.0	136
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	87.2	61.0	135
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 5008193)								

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Method Blank (MB) Report: Result	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report: Spike Concentration	Spike Recovery (%): LCS	Acceptable Limits (%): Low	Acceptable Limits (%): High
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 5008193) - continued								
EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.2343 µg/L	89.0	63.0	143
EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.2378 µg/L	89.4	64.0	140
EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.24 µg/L	88.5	67.0	138
EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.241 µg/L	84.2	64.2	133
EP231P: PFAS Sums (QCLot: 5008193)								
EP231X: Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----
EP231X: Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/17 63-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----
EP231X: Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----

Matrix Spike (MS) Report

The quality control term Matrix Spike (MS) refers to an intralaboratory split sample spiked with a representative set of target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential matrix effects on analyte recoveries. Static Recovery Limits as per laboratory Data Quality Objectives (DQOs). Ideal recovery ranges stated may be waived in the event of sample matrix interference.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	Matrix Spike (MS) Report: Spike Concentration	SpikeRecovery(%): MS	Acceptable Limits (%): Low	Acceptable Limits (%): High
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 5008193)							
EP2305005-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.2218 µg/L	84.1	72.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.232 µg/L	77.2	71.0	127
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.238 µg/L	90.8	69.0	134
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.241 µg/L	88.6	53.0	129
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 5008193)							
EP2305005-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	1.25 µg/L	80.7	73.0	142
		EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.25 µg/L	87.8	72.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.25 µg/L	76.4	72.0	130
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.25 µg/L	80.9	69.0	130
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.25 µg/L	81.0	71.0	134
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.25 µg/L	83.2	69.0	133
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.25 µg/L	82.1	72.0	134
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.25 µg/L	74.8	65.0	144
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.25 µg/L	82.1	71.0	132
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 5008193)							
EP2305005-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.25 µg/L	76.7	59.0	135
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.625 µg/L	72.0	70.0	130
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.625 µg/L	79.1	70.0	130

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Matrix Spike (MS) Report			
				Spike	SpikeRecovery(%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
Laboratory sample ID	*Sample ID*	*Method: Compound*	*CAS Number*	*Concentration*	*MS*	*Low*	*High*
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 5008193) - continued							
EP2305005-001	Anonymous	EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.625 µg/L	83.9	70.0	130
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.625 µg/L	82.4	70.0	130
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.25 µg/L	93.2	65.0	136
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.25 µg/L	90.6	61.0	135
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 5008193)							
EP2305005-001	Anonymous	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.234 µg/L	94.6	63.0	143
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.2378 µg/L	91.5	64.0	140
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.24 µg/L	91.6	67.0	138
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.2415 µg/L	80.7	70.0	130

QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review

Work Order	: **EP2305002**	Page	: 1 of 4
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted]	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23	Date Samples Received	: 19-Apr-2023
Site	: Pearce GW - JS	Issue Date	: 26-Apr-2023
Sampler	: [redacted] [redacted]	No. of samples received	: 2
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	No. of samples analysed	: 2

This report is automatically generated by the ALS LIMS through interpretation of the ALS Quality Control Report and several Quality Assurance parameters measured by ALS. This automated reporting highlights any non-conformances, facilitates faster and more accurate data validation and is designed to assist internal expert and external Auditor review. Many components of this report contribute to the overall DQO assessment and reporting for guideline compliance.

Brief method summaries and references are also provided to assist in traceability.

Summary of Outliers

Outliers : Quality Control Samples

This report highlights outliers flagged in the Quality Control (QC) Report.

- **NO Method Blank value outliers occur.**
- **NO Duplicate outliers occur.**
- **NO Laboratory Control outliers occur.**
- **NO Matrix Spike outliers occur.**
- **For all regular sample matrices, NO surrogate recovery outliers occur.**

Outliers : Analysis Holding Time Compliance

- **NO Analysis Holding Time Outliers exist.**

Outliers : Frequency of Quality Control Samples

- **Quality Control Sample Frequency Outliers exist - please see following pages for full details.**

Outliers : Frequency of Quality Control Samples

Matrix: **WATER**

Quality Control Sample Type / Method	Count QC	Count Regular	Rate (%) Actual	Rate (%) Expected	Quality Control Specification
Laboratory Duplicates (DUP)					
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	1	19	5.26	10.00	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard

Analysis Holding Time Compliance

If samples are identified below as having been analysed or extracted outside of recommended holding times, this should be taken into consideration when interpreting results.

This report summarizes extraction / preparation and analysis times and compares each with ALS recommended holding times (referencing USEPA SW 846, APHA, AS and NEPM) based on the sample container provided. Dates reported represent first date of extraction or analysis and preclude subsequent dilutions and reruns. A listing of breaches (if any) is provided herein.

Holding time for leachate methods (e.g. TCLP) vary according to the analytes reported. Assessment compares the leach date with the shortest analyte holding time for the equivalent soil method. These are: organics 14 days, mercury 28 days & other metals 180 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all non-volatile parameters.

Holding times for ***VOC in soils*** vary according to analytes of interest. Vinyl Chloride and Styrene holding time is 7 days; others 14 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all VOC analytes and should be verified in case the reported breach is a false positive or Vinyl Chloride and Styrene are not key analytes of interest/concern.

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: × = Holding time breach ; ✓ = Within holding time.

Method / Container / Client Sample ID(s)	Sample Date	Extraction / Preparation: Date extracted	Extraction / Preparation: Due for extraction	Extraction / Preparation: Evaluation	Analysis: Date analysed	Analysis: Due for analysis	Analysis: Evaluation
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)							
0967_QC301_230419, 0967_QC401_230419	**19-Apr-2023**	**24-Apr-2023**	16-Oct-2023	✓	**26-Apr-2023**	16-Oct-2023	✓
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)							
0967_QC301_230419, 0967_QC401_230419	**19-Apr-2023**	**24-Apr-2023**	16-Oct-2023	✓	**26-Apr-2023**	16-Oct-2023	✓
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)							
0967_QC301_230419, 0967_QC401_230419	**19-Apr-2023**	**24-Apr-2023**	16-Oct-2023	✓	**26-Apr-2023**	16-Oct-2023	✓
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)							
0967_QC301_230419, 0967_QC401_230419	**19-Apr-2023**	**24-Apr-2023**	16-Oct-2023	✓	**26-Apr-2023**	16-Oct-2023	✓
EP231P: PFAS Sums							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)							
0967_QC301_230419, 0967_QC401_230419	**19-Apr-2023**	**24-Apr-2023**	16-Oct-2023	✓	**26-Apr-2023**	16-Oct-2023	✓

Quality Control Parameter Frequency Compliance

The following report summarises the frequency of laboratory QC samples analysed within the analytical lot(s) in which the submitted sample(s) was(were) processed. Actual rate should be greater than or equal to the expected rate. A listing of breaches is provided in the Summary of Outliers.

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: × = Quality Control frequency not within specification ; ✓ = Quality Control frequency within specification.

Quality Control Sample Type		Count		Rate (%)			Quality Control Specification
Analytical Methods	*Method*	*QC*	*Regular*	***Actual***	***Expected***	*Evaluation*	
Laboratory Duplicates (DUP)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	19	**5.26**	**10.00**	×	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Laboratory Control Samples (LCS)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	19	**5.26**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Method Blanks (MB)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	19	**5.26**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Matrix Spikes (MS)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	19	**5.26**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard

Brief Method Summaries

The analytical procedures used by the Environmental Division have been developed from established internationally recognized procedures such as those published by the US EPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are employed in the absence of documented standards or by client request. The following report provides brief descriptions of the analytical procedures employed for results reported in the Certificate of Analysis. Sources from which ALS methods have been developed are provided within the Method Descriptions.

Analytical Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	WATER	In-house: Analysis of fresh and saline waters by Solid Phase Extraction (SPE) followed by LC-Electrospray-MS-MS, Negative Mode using MRM and internal standard quantitation. Isotopically labelled analogues of target analytes used as internal standards and surrogates are added to the sample container. The entire contents are transferred to a solid phase extraction (SPE) cartridge. The sample container is successively rinsed with aliquots of the elution solvent. The eluted extract is combined with an equal volume of reagent water and a portion is filtered for analysis. Method procedures and data quality objectives conform to US DoD QSM 5.3, table B-15 requirements.

Preparation Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
Solid Phase Extraction (SPE) for PFAS in water	* ORG72	WATER	In-house: Isotopically labelled analogues of target analytes used as internal standards and surrogates are added to the sample container. The entire contents are transferred to a solid phase extraction (SPE) cartridge. The sample container is successively rinsed with aliquots of the elution solvent. The eluted extract is combined with an equal volume of reagent water and a portion is filtered for analysis. Method procedures conform to US DoD QSM 5.3, table B-15 requirements.

ALSCompass
SAMPLING *Intelligence*

Environmental Division
Perth
Work Order Reference
EP2305003

Telephone : 61-8-9406 1301

Custody Document for Submissions via ALS Compass App

Project: WA-0967_PFASOMP_23 **Client:** Stantec Australia **Project Manager:** [redacted]

Phone:

ALS Compass COC Reference: 512275124 **# Samples:** 51216; 51215; ~~51217~~ **Sampler:** [redacted]

Phone:

Turnaround Requirements: Standard _____ Urgent _____

Special Instructions:

Custody:

Rel [redacted]	Received by:	Relinquished by:	Received by:
Date / Time: 19/6/23	Date / Time: 19/6 12pm	Date / Time:	Date / Time:

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

ALS COC#: 51224 *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23

SITE: Pearce POT003

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER: [redacted]

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO: [redacted]

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A

Free Ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C

Other comments:

SAMPLE DETAILS							ANALYSIS REQUIRED		
SAMPLE	NAME	DESCRIPTION	DATE / TIME	MATRIX	TOTAL BOTTLES	ON HOLD	PFAS Waters WATER	ALTERNATIVE ANALYSIS	ADDITIONAL INFORMATION
001	0967_POT003		19/04/2023 10:20 AM	WATER	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

ALS COC#: 51224 ALS Laboratory: EP Perth

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23

SITE: Pearce POT003

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER: [redacted]

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO: [redacted]

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C

Other comments:

SAMPLE	SAMPLE NAME	BOTTLE NAME	VOLUME	BARCODE	TYPE	FILTERED	REASON
001	0967_POT003	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621000424	Grey	No	
001	0967_POT003	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350621000497	Grey	No	

Total Bottle Count: ALS: 2, Non ALS: 0

SAMPLE RECEIPT NOTIFICATION (SRN)

Work Order	: **EP2305003**		
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted]	Contact	: Customer Services EP
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara WA Australia 6065
E-mail	: [redacted]stantec.com	E-mail	: ALSEnviro.Perth@alsglobal.com
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Facsimile	: ----	Facsimile	: +61-8-9406 1399
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23	Page	: 1 of 2
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Quote number	: ES2022MWHAUS0002 (SY/139/19 B)
C-O-C number	: 51224	QC Level	: NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Site	: Pearce POT003		
Sampler	: [redacted]		

Dates

Date Samples Received	: 19-Apr-2023 12:00	Issue Date	: 20-Apr-2023
Client Requested Due Date	: 28-Apr-2023	Scheduled Reporting Date	: **28-Apr-2023**

Delivery Details

Mode of Delivery	: Client Drop Off	Security Seal	: Not Available
No. of coolers/boxes	: 1	Temperature	: 9.5 - Ice present
Receipt Detail	:	No. of samples received / analysed	: 1 / 1

General Comments

- This report contains the following information:
  - Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances
  - Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis
  - Proactive Holding Time Report
  - Requested Deliverables
- Please see scanned COC for sample discrepencies: extra samples , samples not received etc.
- Please direct any queries related to sample condition / numbering / breakages to Sample Receipt (Samples.Perth@alsglobal.com)
- Analytical work for this work order will be conducted at ALS Environmental Perth.
- Please direct any turnaround / technical queries to the laboratory contact designated above.
- Sample Disposal - Aqueous (3 weeks), Solid (2 months) from receipt of samples.
- **pH analysis should be conducted within 6 hours of sampling.**
- **Please refer to the Proactive Holding Time Report table below which summarises breaches of recommended holding times that have occurred prior to samples/instructions being received at the laboratory. The laboratory will process these samples unless instructions are received from you indicating you do not wish to proceed. The absence of this summary table indicates that all samples have been received within the recommended holding times for the analysis requested.**
- Please be aware that APHA/NEPM recommends water and soil samples be chilled to less than or equal to 6°C for chemical analysis, and less than or equal to 10°C but unfrozen for Microbiological analysis. Where samples are received above this temperature, it should be taken into consideration when interpreting results. Refer to ALS EnviroMail 85 for ALS recommendations of the best practice for chilling samples after sampling and for maintaining a cool temperature during transit.

Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances

All comparisons are made against pretreatment/preservation AS, APHA, USEPA standards.

- **No sample container / preservation non-compliance exists.**

Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis

Some items described below may be part of a laboratory process necessary for the execution of client requested tasks. Packages may contain additional analyses, such as the determination of moisture content and preparation tasks, that are included in the package.
If no sampling time is provided, the sampling time will default 00:00 on the date of sampling. If no sampling date is provided, the sampling date will be assumed by the laboratory and displayed in brackets without a time component

Matrix: **WATER**

Laboratory sample ID	Sampling date / time	Sample ID	WATER - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)
EP2305003-001	19-Apr-2023 10:20	0967_POT003_230419	✓

Proactive Holding Time Report

Sample(s) have been received within the recommended holding times for the requested analysis.

Requested Deliverables

[redacted]
- A4 - AU Tax Invoice (INV) — Email — [redacted]cardno.com.au

[redacted]
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) — Email — [redacted]esdat.com.au

[redacted]
- *AU Certificate of Analysis - NATA (COA) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- *AU Interpretive QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QCI Rep) (QCI) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- *AU QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QC Rep) - NATA (QC) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- A4 - AU Sample Receipt Notification - Environmental HT (SRN) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- Chain of Custody (CoC) (COC) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- EDI Format - XTab (XTAB) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com

CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS

Work Order	: **EP2305003**	Page	: 1 of 5
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted]	Contact	: Customer Services EP
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara WA Australia 6065
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23	Date Samples Received	: 19-Apr-2023 12:00
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Date Analysis Commenced	: 21-Apr-2023
C-O-C number	: 51224	Issue Date	: 26-Apr-2023 13:41
Sampler	: [redacted]		
Site	: Pearce POT003		
Quote number	: SY/139/19 B		
No. of samples received	: 1		
No. of samples analysed	: 1		

Accreditation No. 825
Accredited for compliance with
ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Certificate of Analysis contains the following information:

- General Comments
- Analytical Results
- Surrogate Control Limits

Additional information pertinent to this report will be found in the following separate attachments: Quality Control Report, QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review and Sample Receipt Notification.

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	*Position*	*Accreditation Category*
Thomas Donovan	Senior Organic Chemist	Perth Organics, Wangara, WA

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis.

Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

When sampling time information is not provided by the client, sampling dates are shown without a time component. In these instances, the time component has been assumed by the laboratory for processing purposes.

Where a result is required to meet compliance limits the associated uncertainty must be considered. Refer to the ALS Contract for details.

Key : CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
^ = This result is computed from individual analyte detections at or above the level of reporting
ø = ALS is not NATA accredited for these tests.
~ = Indicates an estimated value.

- EP231X - Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS): Samples received in 20ml or 125ml bottles have been tested in accordance with the QSM5.3 compliant, NATA accredited method. 60mL or 250mL bottles have been tested to the legacy QSM 5.1 aligned, NATA accredited method.
- EP231: Stable isotope enriched internal standards are added to samples prior to extraction. Target compounds have a direct analogous internal standard with the exception of PFPeS, PFHpA, PFDS, PFTrDA and 10:2 FTS. These compounds use an internal standard that is chemically related and has a retention time close to that of the target compound. The DQO for internal standard response is 50-150% of that established at initial calibration. PFOS is quantified using a certified, traceable standard consisting of linear and branched PFOS isomers. These practices are in line with recommendations in the National Environmental Management Plan for PFAS (Australian HEPA) and also conform to QSM 5.3 (US DoD) requirements.

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: POTABLE WATER (Matrix: WATER)				Sample ID	0967_POT003_230419	----	----	----	----
				Sampling date / time	19-Apr-2023 10:20	----	----	----	----
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	EP2305003-001	--------	--------	--------	--------	
				Result	----	----	----	----	
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids									
Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	**0.09**	----	----	----	----	
Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	**0.01**	----	----	----	----	
Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids									
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	----	----	----	----	
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----	
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	----	----	----	----	
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides									
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	----	----	----	----	
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	----	----	----	----	

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: POTABLE WATER (Matrix: WATER)				Sample ID	0967_POT003_230419	----	----	----	----
				Sampling date / time	19-Apr-2023 10:20	----	----	----	----
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		EP2305003-001	--------	--------	--------	--------
					Result	----	----	----	----
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides - Continued									
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids									
4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
EP231P: PFAS Sums									
Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L		**0.10**	----	----	----	----
Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L		**0.10**	----	----	----	----
Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L		**0.10**	----	----	----	----
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate									
13C4-PFOS	----	0.02	%		**102**	----	----	----	----
13C8-PFOA	----	0.02	%		**94.8**	----	----	----	----

Surrogate Control Limits

Sub-Matrix: **POTABLE WATER**		Recovery Limits (%)	
Compound	*CAS Number*	*Low*	*High*
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate			
13C4-PFOS	----	65	140
13C8-PFOA	----	71	133

QUALITY CONTROL REPORT

Work Order	: **EP2305003**	Page	: 1 of 6
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted]	Contact	: Customer Services EP
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara WA Australia 6065
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23	Date Samples Received	: 19-Apr-2023
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Date Analysis Commenced	: 21-Apr-2023
C-O-C number	: 51224	Issue Date	: 26-Apr-2023
Sampler	: [redacted]		
Site	: Pearce POT003		
Quote number	: SY/139/19 B		
No. of samples received	: 1		
No. of samples analysed	: 1		

Accreditation No. 825
Accredited for compliance with
ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Quality Control Report contains the following information:

- Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report; Relative Percentage Difference (RPD) and Acceptance Limits
- Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits
- Matrix Spike (MS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	*Position*	*Accreditation Category*
Thomas Donovan	Senior Organic Chemist	Perth Organics, Wangara, WA

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis. Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

Key : Anonymous = Refers to samples which are not specifically part of this work order but formed part of the QC process lot
CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
RPD = Relative Percentage Difference
# = Indicates failed QC

Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report

The quality control term Laboratory Duplicate refers to a randomly selected intralaboratory split. Laboratory duplicates provide information regarding method precision and sample heterogeneity. The permitted ranges for the Relative Percent Deviation (RPD) of Laboratory Duplicates are specified in ALS Method QWI-EN/38 and are dependent on the magnitude of results in comparison to the level of reporting: Result < 10 times LOR: No Limit; Result between 10 and 20 times LOR: 0% - 50%; Result > 20 times LOR: 0% - 20%.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Original Result	Duplicate Result	RPD (%)	Acceptable RPD (%)
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 5008193)									
EP2305005-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QC Lot: 5008193)									
EP2305005-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	<0.1	0.0	No Limit
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QC Lot: 5008193)									
EP2305005-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	*Sample ID*	*Method: Compound*	*CAS Number*	*LOR*	*Unit*	*Original Result*	*Duplicate Result*	*RPD (%)*	*Acceptable RPD (%)*
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QC Lot: 5008193) - continued									
EP2305005-001	Anonymous	EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 5008193)									
EP2305005-001	Anonymous	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit

Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) Report

The quality control term Method / Laboratory Blank refers to an analyte free matrix to which all reagents are added in the same volumes or proportions as used in standard sample preparation. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential laboratory contamination. The quality control term Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) refers to a certified reference material, or a known interference free matrix spiked with target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor method precision and accuracy independent of sample matrix. Dynamic Recovery Limits are based on statistical evaluation of processed LCS.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Method Blank (MB) Report	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report			
					Spike	Spike Recovery (%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Result	Concentration	LCS	Low	High
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 5008193)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.2218 µg/L	84.8	72.0	130
EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.2352 µg/L	86.3	71.0	127
EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.2373 µg/L	76.1	68.0	131
EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.238 µg/L	95.4	69.0	134
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.232 µg/L	81.9	65.0	140
EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.241 µg/L	91.1	53.0	142
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 5008193)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	1.25 µg/L	78.8	73.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	75.2	72.0	129
EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	79.0	72.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	74.8	72.0	130
EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.25 µg/L	73.4	71.0	133
EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	78.2	69.0	130
EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	79.0	71.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	79.4	69.0	133
EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	78.2	72.0	134
EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	76.8	65.0	144
EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	77.8	71.0	132
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 5008193)								
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	77.2	67.0	137
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	74.8	68.0	141
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	81.4	60.5	138
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	85.8	68.3	134
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	83.0	62.2	138
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	89.2	65.0	136
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	87.2	61.0	135
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 5008193)								

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Method Blank (MB) Report: Result	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report: Spike Concentration	Spike Recovery (%): LCS	Acceptable Limits (%): Low	Acceptable Limits (%): High
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 5008193) - continued								
EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.2343 µg/L	89.0	63.0	143
EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.2378 µg/L	89.4	64.0	140
EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.24 µg/L	88.5	67.0	138
EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.241 µg/L	84.2	64.2	133
EP231P: PFAS Sums (QCLot: 5008193)								
EP231X: Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----
EP231X: Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/17 63-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----
EP231X: Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----

Matrix Spike (MS) Report

The quality control term Matrix Spike (MS) refers to an intralaboratory split sample spiked with a representative set of target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential matrix effects on analyte recoveries. Static Recovery Limits as per laboratory Data Quality Objectives (DQOs). Ideal recovery ranges stated may be waived in the event of sample matrix interference.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	Matrix Spike (MS) Report: Spike Concentration	SpikeRecovery(%): MS	Acceptable Limits (%): Low	Acceptable Limits (%): High
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 5008193)							
EP2305005-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.2218 µg/L	84.1	72.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.232 µg/L	77.2	71.0	127
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.238 µg/L	90.8	69.0	134
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.241 µg/L	88.6	53.0	129
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 5008193)							
EP2305005-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	1.25 µg/L	80.7	73.0	142
		EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.25 µg/L	87.8	72.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.25 µg/L	76.4	72.0	130
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.25 µg/L	80.9	69.0	130
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.25 µg/L	81.0	71.0	134
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.25 µg/L	83.2	69.0	133
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.25 µg/L	82.1	72.0	134
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.25 µg/L	74.8	65.0	144
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.25 µg/L	82.1	71.0	132
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 5008193)							
EP2305005-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.25 µg/L	76.7	59.0	135
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.625 µg/L	72.0	70.0	130
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.625 µg/L	79.1	70.0	130

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Matrix Spike (MS) Report			
				Spike	SpikeRecovery(%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
Laboratory sample ID	*Sample ID*	*Method: Compound*	*CAS Number*	*Concentration*	*MS*	*Low*	*High*
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 5008193) - continued							
EP2305005-001	Anonymous	EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.625 µg/L	83.9	70.0	130
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.625 µg/L	82.4	70.0	130
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.25 µg/L	93.2	65.0	136
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.25 µg/L	90.6	61.0	135
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 5008193)							
EP2305005-001	Anonymous	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.234 µg/L	94.6	63.0	143
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.2378 µg/L	91.5	64.0	140
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.24 µg/L	91.6	67.0	138
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.2415 µg/L	80.7	70.0	130

QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review

Work Order	: **EP2305003**	Page	: 1 of 4
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted]	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23	Date Samples Received	: 19-Apr-2023
Site	: Pearce POT003	Issue Date	: 26-Apr-2023
Sampler	: [redacted] [redacted]	No. of samples received	: 1
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	No. of samples analysed	: 1

This report is automatically generated by the ALS LIMS through interpretation of the ALS Quality Control Report and several Quality Assurance parameters measured by ALS. This automated reporting highlights any non-conformances, facilitates faster and more accurate data validation and is designed to assist internal expert and external Auditor review. Many components of this report contribute to the overall DQO assessment and reporting for guideline compliance.

Brief method summaries and references are also provided to assist in traceability.

Summary of Outliers

Outliers : Quality Control Samples

This report highlights outliers flagged in the Quality Control (QC) Report.

- **NO Method Blank value outliers occur.**
- **NO Duplicate outliers occur.**
- **NO Laboratory Control outliers occur.**
- **NO Matrix Spike outliers occur.**
- **For all regular sample matrices, NO surrogate recovery outliers occur.**

Outliers : Analysis Holding Time Compliance

- **NO Analysis Holding Time Outliers exist.**

Outliers : Frequency of Quality Control Samples

- **Quality Control Sample Frequency Outliers exist - please see following pages for full details.**

Outliers : Frequency of Quality Control Samples

Matrix: **WATER**

Quality Control Sample Type / Method	Count QC	Count Regular	Rate (%) Actual	Rate (%) Expected	Quality Control Specification
Laboratory Duplicates (DUP)					
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	1	19	5.26	10.00	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard

Analysis Holding Time Compliance

If samples are identified below as having been analysed or extracted outside of recommended holding times, this should be taken into consideration when interpreting results.

This report summarizes extraction / preparation and analysis times and compares each with ALS recommended holding times (referencing USEPA SW 846, APHA, AS and NEPM) based on the sample container provided. Dates reported represent first date of extraction or analysis and preclude subsequent dilutions and reruns. A listing of breaches (if any) is provided herein.

Holding time for leachate methods (e.g. TCLP) vary according to the analytes reported. Assessment compares the leach date with the shortest analyte holding time for the equivalent soil method. These are: organics 14 days, mercury 28 days & other metals 180 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all non-volatile parameters.

Holding times for ***VOC in soils*** vary according to analytes of interest. Vinyl Chloride and Styrene holding time is 7 days; others 14 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all VOC analytes and should be verified in case the reported breach is a false positive or Vinyl Chloride and Styrene are not key analytes of interest/concern.

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: × = Holding time breach ; ✓ = Within holding time.

Method / Container / Client Sample ID(s)	Sample Date	Extraction / Preparation: Date extracted	Extraction / Preparation: Due for extraction	Extraction / Preparation: Evaluation	Analysis: Date analysed	Analysis: Due for analysis	Analysis: Evaluation
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)							
0967_POT003_230419	**19-Apr-2023**	**24-Apr-2023**	16-Oct-2023	✓	**26-Apr-2023**	16-Oct-2023	✓
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)							
0967_POT003_230419	**19-Apr-2023**	**24-Apr-2023**	16-Oct-2023	✓	**26-Apr-2023**	16-Oct-2023	✓
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)							
0967_POT003_230419	**19-Apr-2023**	**24-Apr-2023**	16-Oct-2023	✓	**26-Apr-2023**	16-Oct-2023	✓
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)							
0967_POT003_230419	**19-Apr-2023**	**24-Apr-2023**	16-Oct-2023	✓	**26-Apr-2023**	16-Oct-2023	✓
EP231P: PFAS Sums							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)							
0967_POT003_230419	**19-Apr-2023**	**24-Apr-2023**	16-Oct-2023	✓	**26-Apr-2023**	16-Oct-2023	✓

Quality Control Parameter Frequency Compliance

The following report summarises the frequency of laboratory QC samples analysed within the analytical lot(s) in which the submitted sample(s) was(were) processed. Actual rate should be greater than or equal to the expected rate. A listing of breaches is provided in the Summary of Outliers.

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: × = Quality Control frequency not within specification ; ✓ = Quality Control frequency within specification.

Quality Control Sample Type		Count		Rate (%)			Quality Control Specification
Analytical Methods	*Method*	*QC*	*Regular*	***Actual***	***Expected***	*Evaluation*	
Laboratory Duplicates (DUP)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	19	**5.26**	**10.00**	×	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Laboratory Control Samples (LCS)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	19	**5.26**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Method Blanks (MB)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	19	**5.26**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Matrix Spikes (MS)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	19	**5.26**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard

Brief Method Summaries

The analytical procedures used by the Environmental Division have been developed from established internationally recognized procedures such as those published by the US EPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are employed in the absence of documented standards or by client request. The following report provides brief descriptions of the analytical procedures employed for results reported in the Certificate of Analysis. Sources from which ALS methods have been developed are provided within the Method Descriptions.

Analytical Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	WATER	In-house: Analysis of fresh and saline waters by Solid Phase Extraction (SPE) followed by LC-Electrospray-MS-MS, Negative Mode using MRM and internal standard quantitation. Isotopically labelled analogues of target analytes used as internal standards and surrogates are added to the sample container. The entire contents are transferred to a solid phase extraction (SPE) cartridge. The sample container is successively rinsed with aliquots of the elution solvent. The eluted extract is combined with an equal volume of reagent water and a portion is filtered for analysis. Method procedures and data quality objectives conform to US DoD QSM 5.3, table B-15 requirements.

Preparation Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
Solid Phase Extraction (SPE) for PFAS in water	* ORG72	WATER	In-house: Isotopically labelled analogues of target analytes used as internal standards and surrogates are added to the sample container. The entire contents are transferred to a solid phase extraction (SPE) cartridge. The sample container is successively rinsed with aliquots of the elution solvent. The eluted extract is combined with an equal volume of reagent water and a portion is filtered for analysis. Method procedures conform to US DoD QSM 5.3, table B-15 requirements.

ALSCompass
SAMPLING *Intelligence*

ALS

Environmental Division
Perth
Work Order Reference
EP2305004

Telephone : +61-8-9406 1301

Custody Document for Submissions via ALS Compass App

Project: WA-0967_PFASOMP_23 **Client:** Stantec Australia **Project Manager** [redacted]

Phone:)

ALS Compass COC Reference: 51227, 51224 **# Samples:** **Sampler:** [redacted]

51216, 51215, ~~51217~~ **Phone:**)

Turnaround Requirements: Standard _____ Urgent _____

Special Instructions:

Custody:

Relinquished by: [redacted]	Received by:	Relinquished by:	Received by:
Date / Time: 19/4/23	Date / Time: 19/4 12pm	Date / Time:	Date / Time:

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

COC#: **51227** *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23

SITE: Pearce POT125

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER: [redacted]

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO: [redacted]

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info: [redacted]

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact?	Yes	No	N/A
Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt?	Yes	No	N/A
Random Sample Temperature on Receipt:		°C	
Other comments:			

SAMPLE DETAILS							ANALYSIS REQUIRED		
SAMPLE	NAME	DESCRIPTION	DATE / TIME	MATRIX	TOTAL BOTTLES	ON HOLD	PFAS Waters WATER	ALTERNATIVE ANALYSIS	ADDITIONAL INFORMATION
001	0967_POT125		19/04/2023 10:33 AM	WATER	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X		

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

(ALS) COC#: **51227** *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23

SITE: Pearce POT125

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER: [redacted]

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO: [redacted]

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C

Other comments:

SAMPLE	SAMPLE NAME	BOTTLE NAME	VOLUME	BARCODE	TYPE	FILTERED	REASON
001	0967_POT125	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350821013499	Grey	No	
001	0967_POT125	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350821000413	Grey	No	

Total Bottle Count: ALS: 2, Non ALS: 0

SAMPLE RECEIPT NOTIFICATION (SRN)

Work Order : **EP2305004**

Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted]	Contact	: Customer Services EP
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara WA Australia 6065
E-mail	: [redacted]stantec.com	E-mail	: ALSEnviro.Perth@alsglobal.com
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Facsimile	: ----	Facsimile	: +61-8-9406 1399
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23	Page	: 1 of 2
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Quote number	: ES2022MWHAUS0002 (SY/139/19 B)
C-O-C number	: 51227	QC Level	: NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Site	: Pearce POT125		
Sampler	: [redacted]		

Dates

Date Samples Received	: 19-Apr-2023 12:00	Issue Date	: 20-Apr-2023
Client Requested Due Date	: 28-Apr-2023	Scheduled Reporting Date	: **28-Apr-2023**

Delivery Details

Mode of Delivery	: Client Drop Off	Security Seal	: Not Available
No. of coolers/boxes	: 1	Temperature	: 9.5 - Ice present
Receipt Detail	:	No. of samples received / analysed	: 1 / 1

General Comments

- This report contains the following information:
  - Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances
  - Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis
  - Proactive Holding Time Report
  - Requested Deliverables
- Please see scanned COC for sample discrepencies: extra samples , samples not received etc.
- Please direct any queries related to sample condition / numbering / breakages to Sample Receipt (Samples.Perth@alsglobal.com)
- Analytical work for this work order will be conducted at ALS Environmental Perth.
- Please direct any turnaround / technical queries to the laboratory contact designated above.
- Sample Disposal - Aqueous (3 weeks), Solid (2 months) from receipt of samples.
- **pH analysis should be conducted within 6 hours of sampling.**
- **Please refer to the Proactive Holding Time Report table below which summarises breaches of recommended holding times that have occurred prior to samples/instructions being received at the laboratory. The laboratory will process these samples unless instructions are received from you indicating you do not wish to proceed. The absence of this summary table indicates that all samples have been received within the recommended holding times for the analysis requested.**
- Please be aware that APHA/NEPM recommends water and soil samples be chilled to less than or equal to 6°C for chemical analysis, and less than or equal to 10°C but unfrozen for Microbiological analysis. Where samples are received above this temperature, it should be taken into consideration when interpreting results. Refer to ALS EnviroMail 85 for ALS recommendations of the best practice for chilling samples after sampling and for maintaining a cool temperature during transit.

Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances

All comparisons are made against pretreatment/preservation AS, APHA, USEPA standards.

- **No sample container / preservation non-compliance exists.**

Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis

Some items described below may be part of a laboratory process necessary for the execution of client requested tasks. Packages may contain additional analyses, such as the determination of moisture content and preparation tasks, that are included in the package.
If no sampling time is provided, the sampling time will default 00:00 on the date of sampling. If no sampling date is provided, the sampling date will be assumed by the laboratory and displayed in brackets without a time component

Matrix: **WATER**

Laboratory sample ID	Sampling date / time	Sample ID	WATER - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)
EP2305004-001	19-Apr-2023 10:33	0967_POT125_230419	✓

Proactive Holding Time Report

Sample(s) have been received within the recommended holding times for the requested analysis.

Requested Deliverables

[redacted]
- A4 - AU Tax Invoice (INV) — Email — [redacted]cardno.com.au

[redacted]
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) — Email — [redacted]esdat.com.au

[redacted]
- *AU Certificate of Analysis - NATA (COA) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- *AU Interpretive QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QCI Rep) (QCI) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- *AU QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QC Rep) - NATA (QC) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- A4 - AU Sample Receipt Notification - Environmental HT (SRN) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- Chain of Custody (CoC) (COC) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- EDI Format - XTab (XTAB) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com

CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS

Work Order	: **EP2305004**	Page	: 1 of 5
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted]	Contact	: Customer Services EP
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara WA Australia 6065
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23	Date Samples Received	: 19-Apr-2023 12:00
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Date Analysis Commenced	: 21-Apr-2023
C-O-C number	: 51227	Issue Date	: 27-Apr-2023 14:06
Sampler	: [redacted]		
Site	: Pearce POT125		
Quote number	: SY/139/19 B		
No. of samples received	: 1		
No. of samples analysed	: 1		

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This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Certificate of Analysis contains the following information:

- General Comments
- Analytical Results
- Surrogate Control Limits

Additional information pertinent to this report will be found in the following separate attachments: Quality Control Report, QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review and Sample Receipt Notification.

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	*Position*	*Accreditation Category*
Thomas Donovan	Senior Organic Chemist	Perth Organics, Wangara, WA

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis.

Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

When sampling time information is not provided by the client, sampling dates are shown without a time component. In these instances, the time component has been assumed by the laboratory for processing purposes.

Where a result is required to meet compliance limits the associated uncertainty must be considered. Refer to the ALS Contract for details.

Key : CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
^ = This result is computed from individual analyte detections at or above the level of reporting
ø = ALS is not NATA accredited for these tests.
~ = Indicates an estimated value.

- EP231X - Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS): Samples received in 20ml or 125ml bottles have been tested in accordance with the QSM5.3 compliant, NATA accredited method. 60mL or 250mL bottles have been tested to the legacy QSM 5.1 aligned, NATA accredited method.
- EP231: Stable isotope enriched internal standards are added to samples prior to extraction. Target compounds have a direct analogous internal standard with the exception of PFPeS, PFHpA, PFDS, PFTrDA and 10:2 FTS. These compounds use an internal standard that is chemically related and has a retention time close to that of the target compound. The DQO for internal standard response is 50-150% of that established at initial calibration. PFOS is quantified using a certified, traceable standard consisting of linear and branched PFOS isomers. These practices are in line with recommendations in the National Environmental Management Plan for PFAS (Australian HEPA) and also conform to QSM 5.3 (US DoD) requirements.

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: POTABLE WATER (Matrix: WATER)				Sample ID	0967_POT125_230419	----	----	----	----
				Sampling date / time	19-Apr-2023 10:33	----	----	----	----
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	EP2305004-001	--------	--------	--------	--------	
				Result	----	----	----	----	
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids									
Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	**0.06**	----	----	----	----	
Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	**0.02**	----	----	----	----	
Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids									
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	----	----	----	----	
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----	
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	----	----	----	----	
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides									
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	----	----	----	----	
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	----	----	----	----	
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	----	----	----	----	

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: POTABLE WATER (Matrix: WATER)				Sample ID	0967_POT125_230419	----	----	----	----
				Sampling date / time	19-Apr-2023 10:33	----	----	----	----
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		EP2305004-001	--------	--------	--------	--------
					Result	----	----	----	----
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides - Continued									
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	----	----	----	----
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids									
4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	----	----	----	----
EP231P: PFAS Sums									
Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L		**0.08**	----	----	----	----
Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L		**0.08**	----	----	----	----
Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L		**0.08**	----	----	----	----
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate									
13C4-PFOS	----	0.02	%		**98.9**	----	----	----	----
13C8-PFOA	----	0.02	%		**105**	----	----	----	----

Surrogate Control Limits

Sub-Matrix: **POTABLE WATER**		Recovery Limits (%)	
Compound	*CAS Number*	*Low*	*High*
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate			
13C4-PFOS	----	65	140
13C8-PFOA	----	71	133

QUALITY CONTROL REPORT

Work Order	: **EP2305004**	Page	: 1 of 6
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted]	Contact	: Customer Services EP
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara WA Australia 6065
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23	Date Samples Received	: 19-Apr-2023
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Date Analysis Commenced	: 21-Apr-2023
C-O-C number	: 51227	Issue Date	: 27-Apr-2023
Sampler	: [redacted] [redacted]		
Site	: Pearce POT125		
Quote number	: SY/139/19 B		
No. of samples received	: 1		
No. of samples analysed	: 1		

Accreditation No. 825
Accredited for compliance with
ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Quality Control Report contains the following information:

- Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report; Relative Percentage Difference (RPD) and Acceptance Limits
- Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits
- Matrix Spike (MS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	*Position*	*Accreditation Category*
Thomas Donovan	Senior Organic Chemist	Perth Organics, Wangara, WA

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis. Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

Key : Anonymous = Refers to samples which are not specifically part of this work order but formed part of the QC process lot
CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
RPD = Relative Percentage Difference
# = Indicates failed QC

Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report

The quality control term Laboratory Duplicate refers to a randomly selected intralaboratory split. Laboratory duplicates provide information regarding method precision and sample heterogeneity. The permitted ranges for the Relative Percent Deviation (RPD) of Laboratory Duplicates are specified in ALS Method QWI-EN/38 and are dependent on the magnitude of results in comparison to the level of reporting: Result < 10 times LOR: No Limit; Result between 10 and 20 times LOR: 0% - 50%; Result > 20 times LOR: 0% - 20%.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Original Result	Duplicate Result	RPD (%)	Acceptable RPD (%)
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 5008193)									
EP2305005-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	0.05	0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	0.18	0.16	12.7	0% - 50%
		EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QC Lot: 5008193)									
EP2305005-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	0.03	0.03	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	<0.1	0.0	No Limit
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QC Lot: 5008193)									
EP2305005-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	*Sample ID*	*Method: Compound*	*CAS Number*	*LOR*	*Unit*	*Original Result*	*Duplicate Result*	*RPD (%)*	*Acceptable RPD (%)*
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QC Lot: 5008193) - continued									
EP2305005-001	Anonymous	EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 5008193)									
EP2305005-001	Anonymous	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP231P: PFAS Sums (QC Lot: 5008193)									
EP2305005-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	0.26	0.24	8.0	0% - 20%
		EP231X: Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	0.23	0.21	9.1	0% - 20%
		EP231X: Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L	0.26	0.24	8.0	0% - 20%

Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) Report

The quality control term Method / Laboratory Blank refers to an analyte free matrix to which all reagents are added in the same volumes or proportions as used in standard sample preparation. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential laboratory contamination. The quality control term Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) refers to a certified reference material, or a known interference free matrix spiked with target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor method precision and accuracy independent of sample matrix. Dynamic Recovery Limits are based on statistical evaluation of processed LCS.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Method Blank (MB) Report	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report			
					Spike	Spike Recovery (%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Result	Concentration	LCS	Low	High
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 5008193)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.2218 µg/L	84.8	72.0	130
EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.2352 µg/L	86.3	71.0	127
EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.2373 µg/L	76.1	68.0	131
EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.238 µg/L	95.4	69.0	134
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.232 µg/L	81.9	65.0	140
EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.241 µg/L	91.1	53.0	142
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 5008193)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	1.25 µg/L	78.8	73.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	75.2	72.0	129
EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	79.0	72.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	74.8	72.0	130
EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.25 µg/L	73.4	71.0	133
EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	78.2	69.0	130
EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	79.0	71.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	79.4	69.0	133
EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	78.2	72.0	134
EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	76.8	65.0	144
EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	77.8	71.0	132
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 5008193)								
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	77.2	67.0	137
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	74.8	68.0	141
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	81.4	60.5	138
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	85.8	68.3	134
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	83.0	62.2	138
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	89.2	65.0	136
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	87.2	61.0	135
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 5008193)								

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Method Blank (MB) Report: Result	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report: Spike Concentration	Spike Recovery (%): LCS	Acceptable Limits (%): Low	Acceptable Limits (%): High
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 5008193) - continued								
EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.2343 µg/L	89.0	63.0	143
EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.2378 µg/L	89.4	64.0	140
EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.24 µg/L	88.5	67.0	138
EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.241 µg/L	84.2	64.2	133
EP231P: PFAS Sums (QCLot: 5008193)								
EP231X: Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----
EP231X: Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/17 63-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----
EP231X: Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----

Matrix Spike (MS) Report

The quality control term Matrix Spike (MS) refers to an intralaboratory split sample spiked with a representative set of target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential matrix effects on analyte recoveries. Static Recovery Limits as per laboratory Data Quality Objectives (DQOs). Ideal recovery ranges stated may be waived in the event of sample matrix interference.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	Matrix Spike (MS) Report: Spike Concentration	SpikeRecovery(%): MS	Acceptable Limits (%): Low	Acceptable Limits (%): High
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 5008193)							
EP2305005-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.2218 µg/L	84.1	72.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.232 µg/L	77.2	71.0	127
		EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.2352 µg/L	86.2	68.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.238 µg/L	98.3	69.0	134
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.232 µg/L	78.2	65.0	140
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.241 µg/L	79.7	53.0	129
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 5008193)							
EP2305005-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	1.25 µg/L	80.7	73.0	142
		EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.25 µg/L	87.8	72.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.25 µg/L	88.9	72.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.25 µg/L	76.4	72.0	130
		EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.25 µg/L	76.7	71.0	133
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.25 µg/L	80.9	69.0	130
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.25 µg/L	81.0	71.0	134
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.25 µg/L	83.2	69.0	133
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.25 µg/L	82.1	72.0	134
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.25 µg/L	74.8	65.0	144
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.25 µg/L	82.1	71.0	132
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 5008193)							

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Matrix Spike (MS) Report			
				Spike	SpikeRecovery(%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
Laboratory sample ID	*Sample ID*	*Method: Compound*	*CAS Number*	*Concentration*	*MS*	*Low*	*High*
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 5008193) - continued							
EP2305005-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.25 µg/L	76.7	59.0	135
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.625 µg/L	72.0	70.0	130
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.625 µg/L	80.2	70.0	130
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.625 µg/L	83.9	70.0	130
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.625 µg/L	84.8	70.0	130
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.25 µg/L	93.2	65.0	136
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.25 µg/L	90.6	61.0	135
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 5008193)							
EP2305005-001	Anonymous	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.234 µg/L	94.6	63.0	143
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.2378 µg/L	88.7	64.0	140
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.24 µg/L	91.6	67.0	138
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.2415 µg/L	89.6	70.0	130

QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review

Work Order	: **EP2305004**	Page	: 1 of 4
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted]	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23	Date Samples Received	: 19-Apr-2023
Site	: Pearce POT125	Issue Date	: 27-Apr-2023
Sampler	: [redacted] [redacted]	No. of samples received	: 1
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	No. of samples analysed	: 1

This report is automatically generated by the ALS LIMS through interpretation of the ALS Quality Control Report and several Quality Assurance parameters measured by ALS. This automated reporting highlights any non-conformances, facilitates faster and more accurate data validation and is designed to assist internal expert and external Auditor review. Many components of this report contribute to the overall DQO assessment and reporting for guideline compliance.

Brief method summaries and references are also provided to assist in traceability.

Summary of Outliers

Outliers : Quality Control Samples

This report highlights outliers flagged in the Quality Control (QC) Report.

- **NO Method Blank value outliers occur.**
- **NO Duplicate outliers occur.**
- **NO Laboratory Control outliers occur.**
- **NO Matrix Spike outliers occur.**
- **For all regular sample matrices, NO surrogate recovery outliers occur.**

Outliers : Analysis Holding Time Compliance

- **NO Analysis Holding Time Outliers exist.**

Outliers : Frequency of Quality Control Samples

- **Quality Control Sample Frequency Outliers exist - please see following pages for full details.**

Outliers : Frequency of Quality Control Samples

Matrix: **WATER**

Quality Control Sample Type	Count		Rate (%)		Quality Control Specification
Method	QC	Regular	Actual	Expected	
	1				
Laboratory Duplicates (DUP)					
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	1	19	5.26	10.00	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard

Analysis Holding Time Compliance

If samples are identified below as having been analysed or extracted outside of recommended holding times, this should be taken into consideration when interpreting results.

This report summarizes extraction / preparation and analysis times and compares each with ALS recommended holding times (referencing USEPA SW 846, APHA, AS and NEPM) based on the sample container provided. Dates reported represent first date of extraction or analysis and preclude subsequent dilutions and reruns. A listing of breaches (if any) is provided herein.

Holding time for leachate methods (e.g. TCLP) vary according to the analytes reported. Assessment compares the leach date with the shortest analyte holding time for the equivalent soil method. These are: organics 14 days, mercury 28 days & other metals 180 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all non-volatile parameters.

Holding times for ***VOC in soils*** vary according to analytes of interest. Vinyl Chloride and Styrene holding time is 7 days; others 14 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all VOC analytes and should be verified in case the reported breach is a false positive or Vinyl Chloride and Styrene are not key analytes of interest/concern.

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: × = Holding time breach ; ✓ = Within holding time.

Method / *Container* / Client Sample ID(s)	*Sample Date*	*Extraction / Preparation*			*Analysis*		
		Date extracted	*Due for extraction*	*Evaluation*	*Date analysed*	*Due for analysis*	*Evaluation*
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0967_POT125_230419	**19-Apr-2023**	**24-Apr-2023**	16-Oct-2023	✓	**26-Apr-2023**	16-Oct-2023	✓
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0967_POT125_230419	**19-Apr-2023**	**24-Apr-2023**	16-Oct-2023	✓	**26-Apr-2023**	16-Oct-2023	✓
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0967_POT125_230419	**19-Apr-2023**	**24-Apr-2023**	16-Oct-2023	✓	**26-Apr-2023**	16-Oct-2023	✓
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0967_POT125_230419	**19-Apr-2023**	**24-Apr-2023**	16-Oct-2023	✓	**26-Apr-2023**	16-Oct-2023	✓
EP231P: PFAS Sums							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X) 0967_POT125_230419	**19-Apr-2023**	**24-Apr-2023**	16-Oct-2023	✓	**26-Apr-2023**	16-Oct-2023	✓

Quality Control Parameter Frequency Compliance

The following report summarises the frequency of laboratory QC samples analysed within the analytical lot(s) in which the submitted sample(s) was(were) processed. Actual rate should be greater than or equal to the expected rate. A listing of breaches is provided in the Summary of Outliers.

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: × = Quality Control frequency not within specification ; ✓ = Quality Control frequency within specification.

Quality Control Sample Type		Count		Rate (%)			Quality Control Specification
Analytical Methods	*Method*	*QC*	*Regular*	***Actual***	***Expected***	*Evaluation*	
Laboratory Duplicates (DUP)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	19	**5.26**	**10.00**	×	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Laboratory Control Samples (LCS)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	19	**5.26**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Method Blanks (MB)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	19	**5.26**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Matrix Spikes (MS)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	19	**5.26**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard

Brief Method Summaries

The analytical procedures used by the Environmental Division have been developed from established internationally recognized procedures such as those published by the US EPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are employed in the absence of documented standards or by client request. The following report provides brief descriptions of the analytical procedures employed for results reported in the Certificate of Analysis. Sources from which ALS methods have been developed are provided within the Method Descriptions.

Analytical Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	WATER	In-house: Analysis of fresh and saline waters by Solid Phase Extraction (SPE) followed by LC-Electrospray-MS-MS, Negative Mode using MRM and internal standard quantitation. Isotopically labelled analogues of target analytes used as internal standards and surrogates are added to the sample container. The entire contents are transferred to a solid phase extraction (SPE) cartridge. The sample container is successively rinsed with aliquots of the elution solvent. The eluted extract is combined with an equal volume of reagent water and a portion is filtered for analysis. Method procedures and data quality objectives conform to US DoD QSM 5.3, table B-15 requirements.

Preparation Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
Solid Phase Extraction (SPE) for PFAS in water	* ORG72	WATER	In-house: Isotopically labelled analogues of target analytes used as internal standards and surrogates are added to the sample container. The entire contents are transferred to a solid phase extraction (SPE) cartridge. The sample container is successively rinsed with aliquots of the elution solvent. The eluted extract is combined with an equal volume of reagent water and a portion is filtered for analysis. Method procedures conform to US DoD QSM 5.3, table B-15 requirements.

ALSCompass
SAMPLING *Intelligence*

ALS

Environmental Division
Perth
Work Order Reference
EP2305259

Telephone : +61-8-9406 1301

Custody Document for Submissions via ALS Compass App

Project: WA_0089_PFASOMP_23 **Client:** Stantec **Project Manager:** [redacted]

Phone: ( )

ALS Compass COC Reference: 51361 51374 51373 **# Samples:** **Sampler:** [redacted]

Phone: ( )

Turnaround Requirements: Standard

Special Instructions:

Custody:

Relinquished by: STANTEC	Received by:	Relinquished by:	Received by:
Date / Time: 24/4/23	Date / Time: 24/4 1230	Date / Time:	Date / Time:

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

ALS COC#: 51361 ALS Laboratory: EP Perth

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23

SITE: Pearce GW - MB

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER: [redacted]

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO: [redacted]

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C

Other comments:

SAMPLE DETAILS							ANALYSIS REQUIRED		
SAMPLE	NAME	DESCRIPTION	DATE / TIME	MATRIX	TOTAL BOTTLES	ON HOLD	WA OMP Water Suite WATER	ALTERNATIVE ANALYSIS	ADDITIONAL INFORMATION
001	0967_MW110		24/04/2023 07:20 AM	WATER	ALS: 3 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
002	0967_MW109		24/04/2023 07:42 AM	WATER	ALS: 3 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
003	0967_MW107		24/04/2023 07:55 AM	WATER	ALS: 5 Non ALS: 0	No	X		extra PFAS bottles for lab QC
004	0967_MW134D		24/04/2023 08:49 AM	WATER	ALS: 3 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
005	0967_MW134S		24/04/2023 08:56 AM	WATER	ALS: 3 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
006	0967_MW132D		24/04/2023 09:22 AM	WATER	ALS: 5 Non ALS: 0	No	X		extra PFAS bottles for lab QC
007	0967_MW132S		24/04/2023 09:29 AM	WATER	ALS: 3 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
008	0967_MW102		24/04/2023 09:51 AM	WATER	ALS: 3 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
009	0967_MW101		24/04/2023 10:01 AM	WATER	ALS: 3 Non ALS: 0	No	X		

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

(ALS) COC#: 51361 *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23

SITE: Pearce GW - MB

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER: [redacted]

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO: [redacted]

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info: [redacted]

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal Intact? Yes No N/A

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C

Other comments:

SAMPLE DETAILS							ANALYSIS REQUIRED		
SAMPLE	NAME	DESCRIPTION	DATE / TIME	MATRIX	TOTAL BOTTLES	ON HOLD	WA OMP Water Suite WATER	ALTERNATIVE ANALYSIS	ADDITIONAL INFORMATION
010	0967_MW015		24/04/2023 10:12 AM	WATER	ALS: 3 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
011	0967_MW052		24/04/2023 10:30 AM	WATER	ALS: 3 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
012	0967_MW155S		24/04/2023 11:07 AM	WATER	ALS: 3 Non ALS: 0	No	X		

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

ALS COC#: 51361 ALS Laboratory: EP Perth

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23

SITE: Pearce GW - MB

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER: [redacted]

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO: [redacted]

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info: [redacted]

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C

Other comments:

SAMPLE	SAMPLE NAME	BOTTLE NAME	VOLUME	BARCODE	TYPE	FILTERED	REASON
001	0967_MW110	Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural	125 mL	00070522143337	Green	No	
001	0967_MW110	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350522043043	Grey	No	
001	0967_MW110	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350522062465	Grey	No	
002	0967_MW109	Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural	125 mL	00070522143180	Green	No	
002	0967_MW109	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350522062455	Grey	No	
002	0967_MW109	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350522042942	Grey	No	
003	0967_MW107	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350522042773	Grey	No	
003	0967_MW107	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350821000199	Grey	No	
003	0967_MW107	Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural	125 mL	00070522143079	Green	No	
003	0967_MW107	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350821000459	Grey	No	
003	0967_MW107	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350522042710	Grey	No	
004	0967_MW134D	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350522062482	Grey	No	
004	0967_MW134D	Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural	125 mL	00070522163690	Green	No	
004	0967_MW134D	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350522042743	Grey	No	
005	0967_MW134S	Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural	125 mL	00070522143266	Green	No	
005	0967_MW134S	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350522043199	Grey	No	
005	0967_MW134S	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350522042920	Grey	No	
006	0967_MW132D	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350522043039	Grey	No	
006	0967_MW132D	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350522039063	Grey	No	
006	0967_MW132D	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350522039121	Grey	No	
006	0967_MW132D	Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural	125 mL	00070522143222	Green	No	
006	0967_MW132D	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350522043109	Grey	No	
007	0967_MW132S	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350522043025	Grey	No	
007	0967_MW132S	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350522042793	Grey	No	
007	0967_MW132S	Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural	125 mL	00070522143277	Green	No	
008	0967_MW102	Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural	125 mL	00070522171492	Green	No	

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

ALS COC#: 51361 *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23

SITE: Pearce GW - MB

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER: [redacted]

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO: [redacted]

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C

Other comments:

008	0967_MW102	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350821008549	Grey	No	
008	0967_MW102	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350821008447	Grey	No	
009	0967_MW101	Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural	125 mL	00070522143313	Green	No	
009	0967_MW101	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350522042790	Grey	No	
009	0967_MW101	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350522042894	Grey	No	
010	0967_MW015	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350821008521	Grey	No	
010	0967_MW015	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350821008534	Grey	No	
010	0967_MW015	Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural	125 mL	00070522171598	Green	No	
011	0967_MW052	Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural	125 mL	00070522143241	Green	No	
011	0967_MW052	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350522043127	Grey	No	
011	0967_MW052	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350522062481	Grey	No	
012	0967_MW155S	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350821008481	Grey	No	
012	0967_MW155S	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350821008537	Grey	No	
012	0967_MW155S	Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural	125 mL	00070522045798	Green	No	

Total Bottle Count: ALS: 40, Non ALS: 0

SAMPLE RECEIPT NOTIFICATION (SRN)

Work Order : **EP2305259**

Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted]	Contact	: Customer Services EP
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara WA Australia 6065
E-mail	: [redacted]stantec.com	E-mail	: ALSEnviro.Perth@alsglobal.com
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Facsimile	: ----	Facsimile	: +61-8-9406 1399
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23	Page	: 1 of 2
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Quote number	: ES2022MWHAUS0002 (SY/139/19 B)
C-O-C number	: 51361	QC Level	: NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Site	: Pearce GW - MB		
Sampler	: [redacted]		

Dates

Date Samples Received	: 24-Apr-2023 12:30	Issue Date	: 26-Apr-2023
Client Requested Due Date	: 04-May-2023	Scheduled Reporting Date	: **04-May-2023**

Delivery Details

Mode of Delivery	: Client Drop Off	Security Seal	: Intact.
No. of coolers/boxes	: 1	Temperature	: 3.1 - Ice present
Receipt Detail	:	No. of samples received / analysed	: 12 / 12

General Comments

- This report contains the following information:
  - Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances
  - Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis
  - Proactive Holding Time Report
  - Requested Deliverables
- Please see scanned COC for sample discrepencies: extra samples , samples not received etc.
- Please direct any queries related to sample condition / numbering / breakages to Sample Receipt (Samples.Perth@alsglobal.com)
- Analytical work for this work order will be conducted at ALS Environmental Perth.
- Please direct any turnaround / technical queries to the laboratory contact designated above.
- Sample Disposal - Aqueous (3 weeks), Solid (2 months) from receipt of samples.
- **pH analysis should be conducted within 6 hours of sampling.**
- **Please refer to the Proactive Holding Time Report table below which summarises breaches of recommended holding times that have occurred prior to samples/instructions being received at the laboratory. The laboratory will process these samples unless instructions are received from you indicating you do not wish to proceed. The absence of this summary table indicates that all samples have been received within the recommended holding times for the analysis requested.**
- Please be aware that APHA/NEPM recommends water and soil samples be chilled to less than or equal to 6°C for chemical analysis, and less than or equal to 10°C but unfrozen for Microbiological analysis. Where samples are received above this temperature, it should be taken into consideration when interpreting results. Refer to ALS EnviroMail 85 for ALS recommendations of the best practice for chilling samples after sampling and for maintaining a cool temperature during transit.

Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances

All comparisons are made against pretreatment/preservation AS, APHA, USEPA standards.

- **No sample container / preservation non-compliance exists.**

Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis

Some items described below may be part of a laboratory process necessary for the execution of client requested tasks. Packages may contain additional analyses, such as the determination of moisture content and preparation tasks, that are included in the package.
If no sampling time is provided, the sampling time will default 00:00 on the date of sampling. If no sampling date is provided, the sampling date will be assumed by the laboratory and displayed in brackets without a time component

Matrix: **WATER**

Laboratory sample ID	Sampling date / time	Sample ID	WATER - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)	WATER - NT-01 & 02 Ca, Mg, Na, K, Cl, SO4, Alkalinity
EP2305259-001	24-Apr-2023 07:20	0967_MW110_230424	✓	✓
EP2305259-002	24-Apr-2023 07:42	0967_MW109_230424	✓	✓
EP2305259-003	24-Apr-2023 07:55	0967_MW107_230424	✓	✓
EP2305259-004	24-Apr-2023 08:49	0967_MW134D_230424	✓	✓
EP2305259-005	24-Apr-2023 08:56	0967_MW134S_230424	✓	✓
EP2305259-006	24-Apr-2023 09:22	0967_MW132D_230424	✓	✓
EP2305259-007	24-Apr-2023 09:29	0967_MW132S_230424	✓	✓
EP2305259-008	24-Apr-2023 09:51	0967_MW102_230424	✓	✓
EP2305259-009	24-Apr-2023 10:01	0967_MW101_230424	✓	✓
EP2305259-010	24-Apr-2023 10:12	0967_MW015_230424	✓	✓
EP2305259-011	24-Apr-2023 10:30	0967_MW052_230424	✓	✓
EP2305259-012	24-Apr-2023 11:07	0967_MW155S_230424	✓	✓

Proactive Holding Time Report

Sample(s) have been received within the recommended holding times for the requested analysis.

Requested Deliverables

[redacted]
- A4 - AU Tax Invoice (INV) — Email — [redacted]cardno.com.au

[redacted]
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) — Email — [redacted]esdat.com.au

[redacted]
- *AU Certificate of Analysis - NATA (COA) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- *AU Interpretive QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QCI Rep) (QCI) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- *AU QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QC Rep) - NATA (QC) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- A4 - AU Sample Receipt Notification - Environmental HT (SRN) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- Chain of Custody (CoC) (COC) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- EDI Format - XTab (XTAB) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com

CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS

Work Order	: **EP2305259**	Page	: 1 of 12
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted]	Contact	: Customer Services EP
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara WA Australia 6065
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23	Date Samples Received	: 24-Apr-2023 12:30
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Date Analysis Commenced	: 26-Apr-2023
C-O-C number	: 51361	Issue Date	: 03-May-2023 13:40
Sampler	: [redacted] [redacted]		
Site	: Pearce GW - MB		
Quote number	: SY/139/19 B		
No. of samples received	: 12		
No. of samples analysed	: 12		

Accreditation No. 825
Accredited for compliance with
ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Certificate of Analysis contains the following information:

- General Comments
- Analytical Results
- Surrogate Control Limits

Additional information pertinent to this report will be found in the following separate attachments: Quality Control Report, QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review and Sample Receipt Notification.

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	*Position*	*Accreditation Category*
Chris Lemaitre	Laboratory Manager (Perth)	Perth Inorganics, Wangara, WA
Thomas Donovan	Senior Organic Chemist	Perth Organics, Wangara, WA

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis.

Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

When sampling time information is not provided by the client, sampling dates are shown without a time component. In these instances, the time component has been assumed by the laboratory for processing purposes.

Where a result is required to meet compliance limits the associated uncertainty must be considered. Refer to the ALS Contract for details.

Key : CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
^ = This result is computed from individual analyte detections at or above the level of reporting
ø = ALS is not NATA accredited for these tests.
~ = Indicates an estimated value.

- EP231X - Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS): Samples received in 20ml or 125ml bottles have been tested in accordance with the QSM5.3 compliant, NATA accredited method. 60mL or 250mL bottles have been tested to the legacy QSM 5.1 aligned, NATA accredited method.
- As per QWI – EN55-3 Data Interpreting Procedures, Ionic balances are typically calculated using Major Anions - Chloride, Alkalinity and Sulfate; and Major Cations - Calcium, Magnesium, Potassium and Sodium. Where applicable and dependent upon sample matrix, the Ionic Balance may also include the additional contribution of Ammonia, Dissolved Metals by ICPMS and H+ to the Cations and Nitrate, SiO2 and Fluoride to the Anions.
- EP231X: Particular samples required dilution prior to analysis due to high level contaminates. LOR values have been adjusted accordingly.
- Sodium Adsorption Ratio (where reported): Where results for Na, Ca or Mg are <LOR, a concentration at half the reported LOR is incorporated into the SAR calculation. This represents a conservative approach for Na relative to the assumption that <LOR = zero concentration and a conservative approach for Ca & Mg relative to the assumption that <LOR is equivalent to the LOR concentration.
- EP231: Stable isotope enriched internal standards are added to samples prior to extraction. Target compounds have a direct analogous internal standard with the exception of PFPeS, PFHpA, PFDS, PFTrDA and 10:2 FTS. These compounds use an internal standard that is chemically related and has a retention time close to that of the target compound. The DQO for internal standard response is 50-150% of that established at initial calibration. PFOS is quantified using a certified, traceable standard consisting of linear and branched PFOS isomers. These practices are in line with recommendations in the National Environmental Management Plan for PFAS (Australian HEPA) and also conform to QSM 5.3 (US DoD) requirements.

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: GROUNDWATER (Matrix: WATER)

Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Sample ID	0967_MW110_230424	0967_MW109_230424	0967_MW107_230424	0967_MW134D_230424	0967_MW134S_230424
				Sampling date / time	24-Apr-2023 07:20	24-Apr-2023 07:42	24-Apr-2023 07:55	24-Apr-2023 08:49	24-Apr-2023 08:56
					EP2305259-001	EP2305259-002	EP2305259-003	EP2305259-004	EP2305259-005
					Result	Result	Result	Result	Result
ED037P: Alkalinity by PC Titrator									
Hydroxide Alkalinity as CaCO3	DMO-210-001	1	mg/L		<1	<1	<1	<1	<1
Carbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	3812-32-6	1	mg/L		<1	<1	<1	<1	<1
Bicarbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	71-52-3	1	mg/L		33	16	8	90	12
Total Alkalinity as CaCO3	----	1	mg/L		33	16	8	90	12
ED041G: Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by DA									
Sulfate as SO4 - Turbidimetric	14808-79-8	1	mg/L		145	183	295	<1	107
ED045G: Chloride by Discrete Analyser									
Chloride	16887-00-6	1	mg/L		1980	2850	2900	290	2070
ED093F: Dissolved Major Cations									
Calcium	7440-70-2	1	mg/L		50	94	74	3	68
Magnesium	7439-95-4	1	mg/L		182	357	268	9	258
Sodium	7440-23-5	1	mg/L		1060	1370	1570	186	952
Potassium	7440-09-7	1	mg/L		12	12	12	10	22
EN055: Ionic Balance									
ø Total Anions	----	0.01	meq/L		59.5	84.5	88.1	9.98	60.8
ø Total Cations	----	0.01	meq/L		63.9	94.0	94.3	9.24	66.6
ø Ionic Balance	----	0.01	%		3.53	5.29	3.42	3.86	4.50
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids									
Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	0.06	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	0.06	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L		0.02	0.34	0.02	<0.01	0.08
Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L		0.03	0.19	0.05	0.04	0.03
Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids									
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L		<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	0.04	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	0.12	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: GROUNDWATER (Matrix: WATER)

Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Sample ID	0967_MW110_230424	0967_MW109_230424	0967_MW107_230424	0967_MW134D_230424	0967_MW134S_230424
				Sampling date / time	24-Apr-2023 07:20	24-Apr-2023 07:42	24-Apr-2023 07:55	24-Apr-2023 08:49	24-Apr-2023 08:56
					EP2305259-001	EP2305259-002	EP2305259-003	EP2305259-004	EP2305259-005
					Result	Result	Result	Result	Result
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids - Continued									
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	**0.02**	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides									
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids									
4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: GROUNDWATER (Matrix: WATER)				Sample ID	0967_MW110_230424	0967_MW109_230424	0967_MW107_230424	0967_MW134D_230424	0967_MW134S_230424
				Sampling date / time	24-Apr-2023 07:20	24-Apr-2023 07:42	24-Apr-2023 07:55	24-Apr-2023 08:49	24-Apr-2023 08:56
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		EP2305259-001	EP2305259-002	EP2305259-003	EP2305259-004	EP2305259-005
					Result	Result	Result	Result	Result
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids - Continued									
8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
EP231P: PFAS Sums									
Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L		**0.05**	**0.83**	**0.07**	**0.04**	**0.11**
Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L		**0.05**	**0.53**	**0.07**	**0.04**	**0.11**
Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L		**0.05**	**0.77**	**0.07**	**0.04**	**0.11**
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate									
13C4-PFOS	----	0.02	%		**101**	**113**	**111**	**106**	**114**
13C8-PFOA	----	0.02	%		**103**	**108**	**110**	**102**	**99.0**

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: GROUNDWATER (Matrix: WATER)				Sample ID	0967_MW132D_230424	0967_MW132S_230424	0967_MW102_230424	0967_MW101_230424	0967_MW015_230424
				Sampling date / time	24-Apr-2023 09:22	24-Apr-2023 09:29	24-Apr-2023 09:51	24-Apr-2023 10:01	24-Apr-2023 10:12
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		EP2305259-006	EP2305259-007	EP2305259-008	EP2305259-009	EP2305259-010
					Result	Result	Result	Result	Result
ED037P: Alkalinity by PC Titrator									
Hydroxide Alkalinity as CaCO3	DMO-210-001	1	mg/L		<1	<1	<1	<1	<1
Carbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	3812-32-6	1	mg/L		<1	<1	<1	<1	<1
Bicarbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	71-52-3	1	mg/L		218	8	14	82	164
Total Alkalinity as CaCO3	----	1	mg/L		218	8	14	82	164
ED041G: Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by DA									
Sulfate as SO4 - Turbidimetric	14808-79-8	1	mg/L		6	71	179	232	36
ED045G: Chloride by Discrete Analyser									
Chloride	16887-00-6	1	mg/L		597	1750	2440	1890	79
ED093F: Dissolved Major Cations									
Calcium	7440-70-2	1	mg/L		67	70	88	72	4
Magnesium	7439-95-4	1	mg/L		62	221	265	170	10
Sodium	7440-23-5	1	mg/L		285	800	1090	1080	109
Potassium	7440-09-7	1	mg/L		29	16	15	16	3
EN055: Ionic Balance									
ø Total Anions	----	0.01	meq/L		21.3	51.0	72.8	59.8	6.25
ø Total Cations	----	0.01	meq/L		21.6	56.9	74.0	65.0	5.84
ø Ionic Balance	----	0.01	%		0.61	5.46	0.79	4.16	3.42
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids									
Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L		0.69	0.09	0.39	1.57	2.62
Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L		0.63	0.08	0.41	1.87	3.18
Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L		3.55	0.54	2.33	23.1	31.4
Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L		0.10	<0.02	0.08	0.89	1.83
Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L		0.33	0.16	0.46	38.1	130
Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	0.10	<0.23
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids									
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L		0.2	<0.1	<0.1	0.4	<1.2
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L		0.25	<0.02	0.11	0.58	1.32
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L		1.04	0.11	0.53	3.37	7.80

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: GROUNDWATER (Matrix: WATER)

Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Sample ID	0967_MW132D_230424	0967_MW132S_230424	0967_MW102_230424	0967_MW101_230424	0967_MW015_230424
				Sampling date / time	24-Apr-2023 09:22	24-Apr-2023 09:29	24-Apr-2023 09:51	24-Apr-2023 10:01	24-Apr-2023 10:12
					EP2305259-006	EP2305259-007	EP2305259-008	EP2305259-009	EP2305259-010
					Result	Result	Result	Result	Result
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids - Continued									
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L		**0.12**	<0.02	**0.06**	**0.41**	**0.44**
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L		**0.23**	**0.02**	**0.09**	**1.93**	**2.04**
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	**0.06**	**0.03**
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides									
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	**0.03**	**0.02**
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids									
4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L		**0.06**	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: GROUNDWATER (Matrix: WATER)				Sample ID	0967_MW132D_230424	0967_MW132S_230424	0967_MW102_230424	0967_MW101_230424	0967_MW015_230424
				Sampling date / time	24-Apr-2023 09:22	24-Apr-2023 09:29	24-Apr-2023 09:51	24-Apr-2023 10:01	24-Apr-2023 10:12
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		EP2305259-006	EP2305259-007	EP2305259-008	EP2305259-009	EP2305259-010
					Result	Result	Result	Result	Result
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids - Continued									
8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
EP231P: PFAS Sums									
Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L		**7.20**	**1.00**	**4.46**	**72.4**	**181**
Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L		**3.88**	**0.70**	**2.79**	**61.2**	**161**
Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L		**6.47**	**0.92**	**3.97**	**69.5**	**176**
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate									
13C4-PFOS	----	0.02	%		**111**	**111**	**116**	**107**	**107**
13C8-PFOA	----	0.02	%		**102**	**108**	**109**	**109**	**113**

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: GROUNDWATER (Matrix: WATER)				Sample ID	0967_MW052_230424	0967_MW155S_230424	----	----	----
				Sampling date / time	24-Apr-2023 10:30	24-Apr-2023 11:07	----	----	----
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		EP2305259-011	EP2305259-012	--------	--------	--------
					Result	Result	----	----	----
ED037P: Alkalinity by PC Titrator									
Hydroxide Alkalinity as CaCO3	DMO-210-001	1	mg/L		<1	<1	----	----	----
Carbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	3812-32-6	1	mg/L		<1	<1	----	----	----
Bicarbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	71-52-3	1	mg/L		**132**	**15**	----	----	----
Total Alkalinity as CaCO3	----	1	mg/L		**132**	**15**	----	----	----
ED041G: Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by DA									
Sulfate as SO4 - Turbidimetric	14808-79-8	1	mg/L		**39**	**247**	----	----	----
ED045G: Chloride by Discrete Analyser									
Chloride	16887-00-6	1	mg/L		**220**	**2180**	----	----	----
ED093F: Dissolved Major Cations									
Calcium	7440-70-2	1	mg/L		<1	**69**	----	----	----
Magnesium	7439-95-4	1	mg/L		<1	**251**	----	----	----
Sodium	7440-23-5	1	mg/L		**209**	**1120**	----	----	----
Potassium	7440-09-7	1	mg/L		**1**	**21**	----	----	----
EN055: Ionic Balance									
ø Total Anions	----	0.01	meq/L		**9.66**	**66.9**	----	----	----
ø Total Cations	----	0.01	meq/L		**9.12**	**73.4**	----	----	----
ø Ionic Balance	----	0.01	%		**2.87**	**4.57**	----	----	----
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids									
Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L		**18.7**	**0.31**	----	----	----
Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L		**16.7**	**0.27**	----	----	----
Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L		**172**	**1.50**	----	----	----
Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L		**3.93**	**0.02**	----	----	----
Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L		**327**	**0.07**	----	----	----
Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L		<0.44	<0.02	----	----	----
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids									
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L		**4.2**	<0.1	----	----	----
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L		**9.97**	**0.09**	----	----	----
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L		**53.2**	**0.45**	----	----	----

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: GROUNDWATER (Matrix: WATER)				Sample ID	0967_MW052_230424	0967_MW155S_230424	----	----	----
				Sampling date / time	24-Apr-2023 10:30	24-Apr-2023 11:07	----	----	----
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		EP2305259-011	EP2305259-012	--------	--------	--------
					Result	Result	----	----	----
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids - Continued									
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L		**3.88**	**0.04**	----	----	----
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L		**7.85**	**0.03**	----	----	----
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L		**0.16**	<0.02	----	----	----
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L		**0.04**	<0.02	----	----	----
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	----	----	----
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	----	----	----
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	----	----	----
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	----	----	----
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides									
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L		**0.26**	<0.02	----	----	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	----	----	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	----	----	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	----	----	----
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids									
4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	----	----	----
6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L		**0.08**	<0.05	----	----	----

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: GROUNDWATER (Matrix: WATER)				Sample ID	0967_MW052_230424	0967_MW155S_230424	----	----	----
				Sampling date / time	24-Apr-2023 10:30	24-Apr-2023 11:07	----	----	----
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		EP2305259-011	EP2305259-012	--------	--------	--------
					Result	Result	----	----	----
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids - Continued									
8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	----	----	----
10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	----	----	----
EP231P: PFAS Sums									
Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L		**618**	**2.78**	----	----	----
Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L		**499**	**1.57**	----	----	----
Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L		**597**	**2.49**	----	----	----
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate									
13C4-PFOS	----	0.02	%		**120**	**108**	----	----	----
13C8-PFOA	----	0.02	%		**108**	**114**	----	----	----

Surrogate Control Limits

Sub-Matrix: **GROUNDWATER**		Recovery Limits (%)	
Compound	*CAS Number*	*Low*	*High*
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate			
13C4-PFOS	----	65	140
13C8-PFOA	----	71	133

QUALITY CONTROL REPORT

Work Order	: **EP2305259**	Page	: 1 of 9
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted]	Contact	: Customer Services EP
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara WA Australia 6065
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23	Date Samples Received	: 24-Apr-2023
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Date Analysis Commenced	: 26-Apr-2023
C-O-C number	: 51361	Issue Date	: 03-May-2023
Sampler	: [redacted] [redacted]		
Site	: Pearce GW - MB		
Quote number	: SY/139/19 B		
No. of samples received	: 12		
No. of samples analysed	: 12		

Accreditation No. 825
Accredited for compliance with ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Quality Control Report contains the following information:

- Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report; Relative Percentage Difference (RPD) and Acceptance Limits
- Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits
- Matrix Spike (MS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	*Position*	*Accreditation Category*
Chris Lemaitre	Laboratory Manager (Perth)	Perth Inorganics, Wangara, WA
Thomas Donovan	Senior Organic Chemist	Perth Organics, Wangara, WA

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis. Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

Key : Anonymous = Refers to samples which are not specifically part of this work order but formed part of the QC process lot
CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
RPD = Relative Percentage Difference
# = Indicates failed QC

Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report

The quality control term Laboratory Duplicate refers to a randomly selected intralaboratory split. Laboratory duplicates provide information regarding method precision and sample heterogeneity. The permitted ranges for the Relative Percent Deviation (RPD) of Laboratory Duplicates are specified in ALS Method QWI-EN/38 and are dependent on the magnitude of results in comparison to the level of reporting: Result < 10 times LOR: No Limit; Result between 10 and 20 times LOR: 0% - 50%; Result > 20 times LOR: 0% - 20%.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	*Sample ID*	*Method: Compound*	*CAS Number*	*LOR*	*Unit*	*Original Result*	*Duplicate Result*	*RPD (%)*	*Acceptable RPD (%)*
ED037P: Alkalinity by PC Titrator (QC Lot: 5017675)									
EP2305241-002	Anonymous	ED037-P: Hydroxide Alkalinity as CaCO3	DMO-210-001	1	mg/L	<1	<1	0.0	No Limit
		ED037-P: Carbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	3812-32-6	1	mg/L	<1	<1	0.0	No Limit
		ED037-P: Bicarbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	71-52-3	1	mg/L	154	154	0.0	0% - 20%
		ED037-P: Total Alkalinity as CaCO3	----	1	mg/L	154	154	0.0	0% - 20%
EP2305241-012	Anonymous	ED037-P: Hydroxide Alkalinity as CaCO3	DMO-210-001	1	mg/L	<1	<1	0.0	No Limit
		ED037-P: Carbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	3812-32-6	1	mg/L	<1	<1	0.0	No Limit
		ED037-P: Bicarbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	71-52-3	1	mg/L	221	222	0.0	0% - 20%
		ED037-P: Total Alkalinity as CaCO3	----	1	mg/L	221	222	0.0	0% - 20%
ED037P: Alkalinity by PC Titrator (QC Lot: 5017676)									
EP2305259-009	0967_MW101_230424	ED037-P: Hydroxide Alkalinity as CaCO3	DMO-210-001	1	mg/L	<1	<1	0.0	No Limit
		ED037-P: Carbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	3812-32-6	1	mg/L	<1	<1	0.0	No Limit
		ED037-P: Bicarbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	71-52-3	1	mg/L	82	81	1.3	0% - 20%
		ED037-P: Total Alkalinity as CaCO3	----	1	mg/L	82	81	1.3	0% - 20%
ED041G: Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by DA (QC Lot: 5012812)									
EP2305259-001	0967_MW110_230424	ED041G: Sulfate as SO4 - Turbidimetric	14808-79-8	1	mg/L	145	148	2.0	0% - 20%
EP2305259-011	0967_MW052_230424	ED041G: Sulfate as SO4 - Turbidimetric	14808-79-8	1	mg/L	39	40	2.8	0% - 20%
ED045G: Chloride by Discrete Analyser (QC Lot: 5012813)									
EP2305259-001	0967_MW110_230424	ED045G: Chloride	16887-00-6	1	mg/L	1980	1930	2.5	0% - 20%
EP2305259-011	0967_MW052_230424	ED045G: Chloride	16887-00-6	1	mg/L	220	220	0.0	0% - 20%
ED093F: Dissolved Major Cations (QC Lot: 5012742)									
EP2305240-001	Anonymous	ED093F: Calcium	7440-70-2	1	mg/L	39	39	0.0	0% - 20%
		ED093F: Magnesium	7439-95-4	1	mg/L	36	36	0.0	0% - 20%
		ED093F: Sodium	7440-23-5	1	mg/L	41	41	0.0	0% - 20%

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	*Sample ID*	*Method: Compound*	*CAS Number*	*LOR*	*Unit*	*Original Result*	*Duplicate Result*	*RPD (%)*	*Acceptable RPD (%)*
ED093F: Dissolved Major Cations (QC Lot: 5012742) - continued									
EP2305240-001	Anonymous	ED093F: Potassium	7440-09-7	1	mg/L	10	10	0.0	No Limit
EP2305259-003	0967_MW107_230424	ED093F: Calcium	7440-70-2	1	mg/L	74	75	2.6	0% - 20%
		ED093F: Magnesium	7439-95-4	1	mg/L	268	271	1.3	0% - 20%
		ED093F: Sodium	7440-23-5	1	mg/L	1570	1600	1.8	0% - 20%
		ED093F: Potassium	7440-09-7	1	mg/L	12	13	0.0	0% - 50%
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 5012626)									
EP2305259-003	0967_MW107_230424	EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	0.02	0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	0.05	0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
EP2305261-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	0.17	0.19	9.1	0% - 50%
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	1.06	1.18	10.8	0% - 20%
		EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	0.03	0.04	0.0	No Limit
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QC Lot: 5012626)									
EP2305259-003	0967_MW107_230424	EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	<0.1	0.0	No Limit
EP2305261-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	0.03	0.03	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	*Sample ID*	*Method: Compound*	*CAS Number*	*LOR*	*Unit*	*Original Result*	*Duplicate Result*	*RPD (%)*	*Acceptable RPD (%)*
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QC Lot: 5012626) - continued									
EP2305261-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	<0.1	0.0	No Limit
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QC Lot: 5012626)									
EP2305259-003	0967_MW107_230424	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP2305261-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 5012626)									
EP2305259-003	0967_MW107_230424	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP2305261-001	Anonymous	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	*Sample ID*	*Method: Compound*	*CAS Number*	*LOR*	*Unit*	*Original Result*	*Duplicate Result*	*RPD (%)*	*Acceptable RPD (%)*
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 5012626) - continued									
EP2305261-001	Anonymous	EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP231P: PFAS Sums (QC Lot: 5012626)									
EP2305259-003	0967_MW107_230424	EP231X: Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	0.07	0.07	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	0.07	0.07	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L	0.07	0.07	0.0	No Limit
EP2305261-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	1.29	1.44	11.0	0% - 20%
		EP231X: Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	1.23	1.37	10.8	0% - 20%
		EP231X: Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L	1.26	1.40	10.5	0% - 20%

Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) Report

The quality control term Method / Laboratory Blank refers to an analyte free matrix to which all reagents are added in the same volumes or proportions as used in standard sample preparation. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential laboratory contamination. The quality control term Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) refers to a certified reference material, or a known interference free matrix spiked with target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor method precision and accuracy independent of sample matrix. Dynamic Recovery Limits are based on statistical evaluation of processed LCS.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Method Blank (MB) Report	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report			
					Spike	Spike Recovery (%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Result	Concentration	LCS	Low	High
ED037P: Alkalinity by PC Titrator (QCLot: 5017675)								
ED037-P: Hydroxide Alkalinity as CaCO3	DMO-210-001	1	mg/L	<1	----	----	----	----
ED037-P: Carbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	3812-32-6	1	mg/L	<1	----	----	----	----
ED037-P: Bicarbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	71-52-3	1	mg/L	<1	----	----	----	----
ED037-P: Total Alkalinity as CaCO3	----	1	mg/L	<1	20 mg/L	96.4	87.8	118
				<1	200 mg/L	98.9	87.8	118
ED037P: Alkalinity by PC Titrator (QCLot: 5017676)								
ED037-P: Hydroxide Alkalinity as CaCO3	DMO-210-001	1	mg/L	<1	----	----	----	----
ED037-P: Carbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	3812-32-6	1	mg/L	<1	----	----	----	----
ED037-P: Bicarbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	71-52-3	1	mg/L	<1	----	----	----	----
ED037-P: Total Alkalinity as CaCO3	----	1	mg/L	<1	20 mg/L	98.2	87.8	118
				<1	200 mg/L	93.9	87.8	118
ED041G: Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by DA (QCLot: 5012812)								
ED041G: Sulfate as SO4 - Turbidimetric	14808-79-8	1	mg/L	<1	25 mg/L	90.0	89.9	112
				<1	500 mg/L	97.5	89.9	112
ED045G: Chloride by Discrete Analyser (QCLot: 5012813)								
ED045G: Chloride	16887-00-6	1	mg/L	<1	10 mg/L	103	88.6	113
				<1	1000 mg/L	102	88.6	113
ED093F: Dissolved Major Cations (QCLot: 5012742)								
ED093F: Calcium	7440-70-2	1	mg/L	<1	50 mg/L	99.6	86.5	117
ED093F: Magnesium	7439-95-4	1	mg/L	<1	50 mg/L	108	88.4	110
ED093F: Sodium	7440-23-5	1	mg/L	<1	50 mg/L	96.7	91.4	113
ED093F: Potassium	7440-09-7	1	mg/L	<1	50 mg/L	94.0	84.6	108
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 5012626)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.2218 µg/L	85.2	72.0	130
EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.2352 µg/L	90.6	71.0	127
EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.2373 µg/L	82.6	68.0	131
EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.238 µg/L	93.7	69.0	134
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.232 µg/L	92.4	65.0	140
EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.241 µg/L	84.8	53.0	142

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Method Blank (MB) Report	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report			
					Spike	Spike Recovery (%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
				Result	Concentration	LCS	Low	High
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 5012626)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	1.25 µg/L	86.2	73.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	87.6	72.0	129
EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	82.0	72.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	89.6	72.0	130
EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.25 µg/L	86.2	71.0	133
EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	90.8	69.0	130
EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	93.4	71.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	94.8	69.0	133
EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	85.2	72.0	134
EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	83.8	65.0	144
EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	94.4	71.0	132
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 5012626)								
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	87.2	67.0	137
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	81.3	68.0	141
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	78.1	60.5	138
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	95.3	68.3	134
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	90.9	62.2	138
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	97.6	65.0	136
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	91.8	61.0	135
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 5012626)								
EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.2343 µg/L	91.1	63.0	143
EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.2378 µg/L	99.2	64.0	140
EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.24 µg/L	98.5	67.0	138
EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.241 µg/L	87.8	64.2	133
EP231P: PFAS Sums (QCLot: 5012626)								
EP231X: Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----
EP231X: Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/17 63-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----
EP231X: Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----

Matrix Spike (MS) Report

The quality control term Matrix Spike (MS) refers to an intralaboratory split sample spiked with a representative set of target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential matrix effects on analyte recoveries. Static Recovery Limits as per laboratory Data Quality Objectives (DQOs). Ideal recovery ranges stated may be waived in the event of sample matrix interference.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Matrix Spike (MS) Report			
				Spike	SpikeRecovery(%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	Concentration	MS	Low	High
ED041G: Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by DA (QCLot: 5012812)							
EP2305259-001	0967_MW110_230424	ED041G: Sulfate as SO4 - Turbidimetric	14808-79-8	100 mg/L	95.2	70.4	130
ED045G: Chloride by Discrete Analyser (QCLot: 5012813)							
EP2305259-001	0967_MW110_230424	ED045G: Chloride	16887-00-6	1000 mg/L	80.2	70.0	130
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 5012626)							
EP2305259-006	0967_MW132D_230424	EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.2218 µg/L	115	72.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.232 µg/L	119	71.0	127
		EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.2352 µg/L	# Not Determined	68.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.238 µg/L	107	69.0	134
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.232 µg/L	113	65.0	140
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.241 µg/L	95.6	53.0	129
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 5012626)							
EP2305259-006	0967_MW132D_230424	EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	1.25 µg/L	77.5	73.0	142
		EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.25 µg/L	88.8	72.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.25 µg/L	# Not Determined	72.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.25 µg/L	99.6	72.0	130
		EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.25 µg/L	106	71.0	133
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.25 µg/L	87.5	69.0	130
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.25 µg/L	96.3	71.0	134
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.25 µg/L	91.3	69.0	133
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.25 µg/L	95.0	72.0	134
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.25 µg/L	91.1	65.0	144
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.25 µg/L	103	71.0	132
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 5012626)							
EP2305259-006	0967_MW132D_230424	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.25 µg/L	92.4	59.0	135
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.625 µg/L	75.7	70.0	130
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.625 µg/L	80.5	70.0	130
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.625 µg/L	93.0	70.0	130
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.625 µg/L	109	70.0	130
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.25 µg/L	98.3	65.0	136

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Matrix Spike (MS) Report			
				Spike	SpikeRecovery(%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
Laboratory sample ID	*Sample ID*	*Method: Compound*	*CAS Number*	*Concentration*	*MS*	*Low*	*High*
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 5012626) - continued							
EP2305259-006	0967_MW132D_230424	EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.25 µg/L	89.0	61.0	135
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 5012626)							
EP2305259-006	0967_MW132D_230424	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.234 µg/L	98.8	63.0	143
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.2378 µg/L	107	64.0	140
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.24 µg/L	105	67.0	138
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.2415 µg/L	107	70.0	130

QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review

Work Order	: **EP2305259**	Page	: 1 of 6
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted]	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23	Date Samples Received	: 24-Apr-2023
Site	: Pearce GW - MB	Issue Date	: 03-May-2023
Sampler	: [redacted] [redacted]	No. of samples received	: 12
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	No. of samples analysed	: 12

This report is automatically generated by the ALS LIMS through interpretation of the ALS Quality Control Report and several Quality Assurance parameters measured by ALS. This automated reporting highlights any non-conformances, facilitates faster and more accurate data validation and is designed to assist internal expert and external Auditor review. Many components of this report contribute to the overall DQO assessment and reporting for guideline compliance.

Brief method summaries and references are also provided to assist in traceability.

Summary of Outliers

Outliers : Quality Control Samples

This report highlights outliers flagged in the Quality Control (QC) Report.

- **NO Method Blank value outliers occur.**
- **NO Duplicate outliers occur.**
- **NO Laboratory Control outliers occur.**
- **Matrix Spike outliers exist - please see following pages for full details.**
- **For all regular sample matrices, NO surrogate recovery outliers occur.**

Outliers : Analysis Holding Time Compliance

- **NO Analysis Holding Time Outliers exist.**

Outliers : Frequency of Quality Control Samples

- **NO Quality Control Sample Frequency Outliers exist.**

Outliers : Quality Control Samples

Duplicates, Method Blanks, Laboratory Control Samples and Matrix Spikes

Matrix: **WATER**

Compound Group Name	Laboratory Sample ID	Client Sample ID	Analyte	CAS Number	Data	Limits	Comment
Matrix Spike (MS) Recoveries							
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids	EP2305259--006	0967_MW132D_230424	**Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)**	355-46-4	Not Determined	----	**MS recovery not determined, background level greater than or equal to 4x spike level.**
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids	EP2305259--006	0967_MW132D_230424	**Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)**	307-24-4	Not Determined	----	**MS recovery not determined, background level greater than or equal to 4x spike level.**

Analysis Holding Time Compliance

If samples are identified below as having been analysed or extracted outside of recommended holding times, this should be taken into consideration when interpreting results.

This report summarizes extraction / preparation and analysis times and compares each with ALS recommended holding times (referencing USEPA SW 846, APHA, AS and NEPM) based on the sample container provided. Dates reported represent first date of extraction or analysis and preclude subsequent dilutions and reruns. A listing of breaches (if any) is provided herein.

Holding time for leachate methods (e.g. TCLP) vary according to the analytes reported. Assessment compares the leach date with the shortest analyte holding time for the equivalent soil method. These are: organics 14 days, mercury 28 days & other metals 180 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all non-volatile parameters.

Holding times for ***VOC in soils*** vary according to analytes of interest. Vinyl Chloride and Styrene holding time is 7 days; others 14 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all VOC analytes and should be verified in case the reported breach is a false positive or Vinyl Chloride and Styrene are not key analytes of interest/concern.

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: × = Holding time breach ; ✓ = Within holding time.

Method / Container / Client Sample ID(s)		Sample Date	Extraction / Preparation			Analysis		
			Date extracted	Due for extraction	Evaluation	Date analysed	Due for analysis	Evaluation
ED037P: Alkalinity by PC Titrator								
Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural (ED037-P)								
0967_MW110_230424,	0967_MW109_230424,	**24-Apr-2023**	**----**	----	**----**	**28-Apr-2023**	08-May-2023	✓
0967_MW107_230424,	0967_MW134D_230424,							
0967_MW134S_230424,	0967_MW132D_230424,							
0967_MW132S_230424,	0967_MW102_230424,							
0967_MW101_230424,	0967_MW015_230424,							
0967_MW052_230424,	0967_MW155S_230424							
ED041G: Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by DA								
Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural (ED041G)								
0967_MW110_230424,	0967_MW109_230424,	**24-Apr-2023**	**----**	----	**----**	**03-May-2023**	22-May-2023	✓
0967_MW107_230424,	0967_MW134D_230424,							
0967_MW134S_230424,	0967_MW132D_230424,							
0967_MW132S_230424,	0967_MW102_230424,							
0967_MW101_230424,	0967_MW015_230424,							
0967_MW052_230424,	0967_MW155S_230424							

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: × = Holding time breach ; ✓ = Within holding time.

Method / Container / Client Sample ID(s)	Sample Date	Extraction / Preparation			Analysis		
		Date extracted	Due for extraction	Evaluation	Date analysed	Due for analysis	Evaluation
ED045G: Chloride by Discrete Analyser							
Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural (ED045G)							
0967_MW110_230424, 0967_MW109_230424, 0967_MW107_230424, 0967_MW134D_230424, 0967_MW134S_230424, 0967_MW132D_230424, 0967_MW132S_230424, 0967_MW102_230424, 0967_MW101_230424, 0967_MW015_230424, 0967_MW052_230424, 0967_MW155S_230424	**24-Apr-2023**	**----**	----	----	**03-May-2023**	22-May-2023	✓
ED093F: Dissolved Major Cations							
Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural (ED093F)							
0967_MW110_230424, 0967_MW109_230424, 0967_MW107_230424, 0967_MW134D_230424, 0967_MW134S_230424, 0967_MW132D_230424, 0967_MW132S_230424, 0967_MW102_230424, 0967_MW101_230424, 0967_MW015_230424, 0967_MW052_230424, 0967_MW155S_230424	**24-Apr-2023**	**----**	----	----	**27-Apr-2023**	01-May-2023	✓
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)							
0967_MW110_230424, 0967_MW109_230424, 0967_MW107_230424, 0967_MW134D_230424, 0967_MW134S_230424, 0967_MW132D_230424, 0967_MW132S_230424, 0967_MW102_230424, 0967_MW101_230424, 0967_MW015_230424, 0967_MW052_230424, 0967_MW155S_230424	**24-Apr-2023**	**26-Apr-2023**	21-Oct-2023	✓	**28-Apr-2023**	21-Oct-2023	✓
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)							
0967_MW110_230424, 0967_MW109_230424, 0967_MW107_230424, 0967_MW134D_230424, 0967_MW134S_230424, 0967_MW132D_230424, 0967_MW132S_230424, 0967_MW102_230424, 0967_MW101_230424, 0967_MW015_230424, 0967_MW052_230424, 0967_MW155S_230424	**24-Apr-2023**	**26-Apr-2023**	21-Oct-2023	✓	**28-Apr-2023**	21-Oct-2023	✓
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)							
0967_MW110_230424, 0967_MW109_230424, 0967_MW107_230424, 0967_MW134D_230424, 0967_MW134S_230424, 0967_MW132D_230424, 0967_MW132S_230424, 0967_MW102_230424, 0967_MW101_230424, 0967_MW015_230424, 0967_MW052_230424, 0967_MW155S_230424	**24-Apr-2023**	**26-Apr-2023**	21-Oct-2023	✓	**28-Apr-2023**	21-Oct-2023	✓

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: × = Holding time breach ; ✓ = Within holding time.

Method / Container / Client Sample ID(s)	Sample Date	Extraction / Preparation			Analysis		
		Date extracted	Due for extraction	Evaluation	Date analysed	Due for analysis	Evaluation
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)							
0967_MW110_230424, 0967_MW109_230424, 0967_MW107_230424, 0967_MW134D_230424, 0967_MW134S_230424, 0967_MW132D_230424, 0967_MW132S_230424, 0967_MW102_230424, 0967_MW101_230424, 0967_MW015_230424, 0967_MW052_230424, 0967_MW155S_230424	**24-Apr-2023**	**26-Apr-2023**	21-Oct-2023	✓	**28-Apr-2023**	21-Oct-2023	✓
EP231P: PFAS Sums							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)							
0967_MW110_230424, 0967_MW109_230424, 0967_MW107_230424, 0967_MW134D_230424, 0967_MW134S_230424, 0967_MW132D_230424, 0967_MW132S_230424, 0967_MW102_230424, 0967_MW101_230424, 0967_MW015_230424, 0967_MW052_230424, 0967_MW155S_230424	**24-Apr-2023**	**26-Apr-2023**	21-Oct-2023	✓	**28-Apr-2023**	21-Oct-2023	✓

Quality Control Parameter Frequency Compliance

The following report summarises the frequency of laboratory QC samples analysed within the analytical lot(s) in which the submitted sample(s) was(were) processed. Actual rate should be greater than or equal to the expected rate. A listing of breaches is provided in the Summary of Outliers.

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: × = Quality Control frequency not within specification ; ✓ = Quality Control frequency within specification.

Quality Control Sample Type		Count		Rate (%)			Quality Control Specification
Analytical Methods	*Method*	*QC*	*Regular*	***Actual***	***Expected***	*Evaluation*	
Laboratory Duplicates (DUP)							
Alkalinity by Auto Titrator	ED037-P	3	26	**11.54**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Chloride by Discrete Analyser	ED045G	2	19	**10.53**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Major Cations - Dissolved	ED093F	2	20	**10.00**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	2	16	**12.50**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by Discrete Analyser	ED041G	2	16	**12.50**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Laboratory Control Samples (LCS)							
Alkalinity by Auto Titrator	ED037-P	4	26	**15.38**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Chloride by Discrete Analyser	ED045G	2	19	**10.53**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Major Cations - Dissolved	ED093F	1	20	**5.00**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	16	**6.25**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by Discrete Analyser	ED041G	2	16	**12.50**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Method Blanks (MB)							
Alkalinity by Auto Titrator	ED037-P	2	26	**7.69**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Chloride by Discrete Analyser	ED045G	1	19	**5.26**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Major Cations - Dissolved	ED093F	1	20	**5.00**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	16	**6.25**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by Discrete Analyser	ED041G	1	16	**6.25**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Matrix Spikes (MS)							
Chloride by Discrete Analyser	ED045G	1	19	**5.26**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	16	**6.25**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by Discrete Analyser	ED041G	1	16	**6.25**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard

Brief Method Summaries

The analytical procedures used by the Environmental Division have been developed from established internationally recognized procedures such as those published by the US EPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are employed in the absence of documented standards or by client request. The following report provides brief descriptions of the analytical procedures employed for results reported in the Certificate of Analysis. Sources from which ALS methods have been developed are provided within the Method Descriptions.

Analytical Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
Alkalinity by Auto Titrator	ED037-P	WATER	In house: Referenced to APHA 2320 B This procedure determines alkalinity by automated measurement (e.g. PC Titrate) on a settled supernatant aliquot of the sample using pH 4.5 for indicating the total alkalinity end-point. This method is compliant with NEPM Schedule B(3)
Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by Discrete Analyser	ED041G	WATER	In house: Referenced to APHA 4500-SO4. Dissolved sulfate is determined in a 0.45um filtered sample. Sulfate ions are converted to a barium sulfate suspension in an acetic acid medium with barium chloride. Light absorbance of the BaSO4 suspension is measured by a photometer and the SO4-2 concentration is determined by comparison of the reading with a standard curve. This method is compliant with NEPM Schedule B(3)
Chloride by Discrete Analyser	ED045G	WATER	In house: Referenced to APHA 4500 Cl - G.The thiocyanate ion is liberated from mercuric thiocyanate through sequestration of mercury by the chloride ion to form non-ionised mercuric chloride. In the presence of ferric ions the liberated thiocynate forms highly-coloured ferric thiocynate which is measured at 480 nm.
Major Cations - Dissolved	ED093F	WATER	In house: Referenced to APHA 3120 and 3125; USEPA SW 846 - 6010 and 6020; Cations are determined by either ICP-AES or ICP-MS techniques. This method is compliant with NEPM Schedule B(3) Sodium Adsorption Ratio is calculated from Ca, Mg and Na which determined by ALS in house method QWI-EN/ED093F. This method is compliant with NEPM Schedule B(3) Hardness parameters are calculated based on APHA 2340 B. This method is compliant with NEPM Schedule B(3)
Ionic Balance by PCT DA and Turbi SO4 DA	* EN055 - PG	WATER	In house: Referenced to APHA 1030F. This method is compliant with NEPM Schedule B(3)
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	WATER	In-house: Analysis of fresh and saline waters by Solid Phase Extraction (SPE) followed by LC-Electrospray-MS-MS, Negative Mode using MRM and internal standard quantitation. Isotopically labelled analogues of target analytes used as internal standards and surrogates are added to the sample container. The entire contents are transferred to a solid phase extraction (SPE) cartridge. The sample container is successively rinsed with aliquots of the elution solvent. The eluted extract is combined with an equal volume of reagent water and a portion is filtered for analysis. Method procedures and data quality objectives conform to US DoD QSM 5.3, table B-15 requirements.

Preparation Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
Solid Phase Extraction (SPE) for PFAS in water	* ORG72	WATER	In-house: Isotopically labelled analogues of target analytes used as internal standards and surrogates are added to the sample container. The entire contents are transferred to a solid phase extraction (SPE) cartridge. The sample container is successively rinsed with aliquots of the elution solvent. The eluted extract is combined with an equal volume of reagent water and a portion is filtered for analysis. Method procedures conform to US DoD QSM 5.3, table B-15 requirements.

ALSCompass
SAMPLING *Intelligence*

Environmental Division
Perth
Work Order Reference
EP2305260

Telephone : 61-8-9406 1301

Custody Document for Submissions via ALS Compass App

Project: WA_0089_PFASOMP_23 **Client:** Stantec **Project Manager:** [redacted]
Phone: ( )

ALS Compass COC Reference: 51361 51374 51373 **# Samples:** **Sampler:** [redacted]
Phone: ( )

Turnaround Requirements: Standard

Special Instructions:

Custody:

Relinquished by: STANTEC	Received by:	Relinquished by:	Received by:
Date / Time: 24/4/23	Date / Time: 24/4 1230	Date / Time:	Date / Time:

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

(ALS) COC#: 51373 *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23

SITE: Pearce SD - MB

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER: [redacted]

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO: [redacted]

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info: [redacted]

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C

Other comments:

SAMPLE DETAILS							ANALYSIS REQUIRED		
SAMPLE	NAME	DESCRIPTION	DATE / TIME	MATRIX	TOTAL BOTTLES	ON HOLD	PFAS Sediments SEDIMENT	ALTERNATIVE ANALYSIS	ADDITIONAL INFORMATION
001	0967_SD015		24/04/2023 08:27 AM	SOIL	ALS: 1 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
002	0967_SD013		24/04/2023 08:37 AM	SOIL	ALS: 1 Non ALS: 0	No	X		
003	0967_SD007		24/04/2023 09:39 AM	SOIL	ALS: 1 Non ALS: 0	No	X		

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

(ALS) COC#: 51373 *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23

SITE: Pearce SD - MB

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER: [redacted]

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO: [redacted]

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info: [redacted]

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C

Other comments:

SAMPLE	SAMPLE NAME	BOTTLE NAME	VOLUME	BARCODE	TYPE	FILTERED	REASON
001	0967_SD015	HDPE Soil Jar	200 mL	00621122106309	Grey	No	
002	0967_SD013	HDPE Soil Jar	200 mL	00621122106272	Grey	No	
003	0967_SD007	HDPE Soil Jar	200 mL	00621122106365	Grey	No	

Total Bottle Count: ALS: 3, Non ALS: 0

SAMPLE RECEIPT NOTIFICATION (SRN)

Work Order : **EP2305260**

Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted]	Contact	: Customer Services EP
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara WA Australia 6065
E-mail	: [redacted]stantec.com	E-mail	: ALSEnviro.Perth@alsglobal.com
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Facsimile	: ----	Facsimile	: +61-8-9406 1399
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23	Page	: 1 of 2
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Quote number	: ES2022MWHAUS0002 (SY/139/19 B)
C-O-C number	: 51373	QC Level	: NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Site	: Pearce SD - MB		
Sampler	: [redacted]		

Dates

Date Samples Received	: 24-Apr-2023 12:30	Issue Date	: 26-Apr-2023
Client Requested Due Date	: 04-May-2023	Scheduled Reporting Date	: **04-May-2023**

Delivery Details

Mode of Delivery	: Client Drop Off	Security Seal	: Intact.
No. of coolers/boxes	: 1	Temperature	: 3.1 - Ice present
Receipt Detail	:	No. of samples received / analysed	: 3 / 3

General Comments

- This report contains the following information:
  - Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances
  - Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis
  - Proactive Holding Time Report
  - Requested Deliverables
- Please see scanned COC for sample discrepencies: extra samples , samples not received etc.
- Please direct any queries related to sample condition / numbering / breakages to Sample Receipt (Samples.Perth@alsglobal.com)
- Analytical work for this work order will be conducted at ALS Environmental Perth.
- Please direct any turnaround / technical queries to the laboratory contact designated above.
- Sample Disposal - Aqueous (3 weeks), Solid (2 months) from receipt of samples.
- **pH analysis should be conducted within 6 hours of sampling.**
- **Please refer to the Proactive Holding Time Report table below which summarises breaches of recommended holding times that have occurred prior to samples/instructions being received at the laboratory. The laboratory will process these samples unless instructions are received from you indicating you do not wish to proceed. The absence of this summary table indicates that all samples have been received within the recommended holding times for the analysis requested.**
- Please be aware that APHA/NEPM recommends water and soil samples be chilled to less than or equal to 6°C for chemical analysis, and less than or equal to 10°C but unfrozen for Microbiological analysis. Where samples are received above this temperature, it should be taken into consideration when interpreting results. Refer to ALS EnviroMail 85 for ALS recommendations of the best practice for chilling samples after sampling and for maintaining a cool temperature during transit.

Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances

All comparisons are made against pretreatment/preservation AS, APHA, USEPA standards.

- **No sample container / preservation non-compliance exists.**

Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis

Some items described below may be part of a laboratory process necessary for the execution of client requested tasks. Packages may contain additional analyses, such as the determination of moisture content and preparation tasks, that are included in the package.
If no sampling time is provided, the sampling time will default 00:00 on the date of sampling. If no sampling date is provided, the sampling date will be assumed by the laboratory and displayed in brackets without a time component

Matrix: **SOIL**

Laboratory sample ID	Sampling date / time	Sample ID	SOIL - EA055-103 Moisture Content	SOIL - EP231X (solids) PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)
EP2305260-001	24-Apr-2023 08:27	0967_SD015_230424	✓	✓
EP2305260-002	24-Apr-2023 08:37	0967_SD013_230424	✓	✓
EP2305260-003	24-Apr-2023 09:39	0967_SD007_230424	✓	✓

Proactive Holding Time Report

Sample(s) have been received within the recommended holding times for the requested analysis.

Requested Deliverables

[redacted]
- A4 - AU Tax Invoice (INV) — Email — [redacted]cardno.com.au

[redacted]
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) — Email — [redacted]esdat.com.au

[redacted]
- *AU Certificate of Analysis - NATA (COA) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- *AU Interpretive QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QCI Rep) (QCI) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- *AU QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QC Rep) - NATA (QC) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- A4 - AU Sample Receipt Notification - Environmental HT (SRN) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- Chain of Custody (CoC) (COC) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- EDI Format - XTab (XTAB) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com

CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS

Work Order	: **EP2305260**	Page	: 1 of 5
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted]	Contact	: Customer Services EP
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara WA Australia 6065
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23	Date Samples Received	: 24-Apr-2023 12:30
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Date Analysis Commenced	: 27-Apr-2023
C-O-C number	: 51373	Issue Date	: 04-May-2023 16:55
Sampler	: [redacted] [redacted]		
Site	: Pearce SD - MB		
Quote number	: SY/139/19 B		
No. of samples received	: 3		
No. of samples analysed	: 3		

Accreditation No. 825
Accredited for compliance with
ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Certificate of Analysis contains the following information:

- General Comments
- Analytical Results
- Surrogate Control Limits

Additional information pertinent to this report will be found in the following separate attachments: Quality Control Report, QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review and Sample Receipt Notification.

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	*Position*	*Accreditation Category*
Chris Lemaitre	Laboratory Manager (Perth)	Perth Inorganics, Wangara, WA
Thomas Donovan	Senior Organic Chemist	Perth Organics, Wangara, WA

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis.

Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

When sampling time information is not provided by the client, sampling dates are shown without a time component. In these instances, the time component has been assumed by the laboratory for processing purposes.

Where a result is required to meet compliance limits the associated uncertainty must be considered. Refer to the ALS Contract for details.

Key : CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
^ = This result is computed from individual analyte detections at or above the level of reporting
ø = ALS is not NATA accredited for these tests.
~ = Indicates an estimated value.

- EP231: Stable isotope enriched internal standards are added to samples prior to extraction. Target compounds have a direct analogous internal standard with the exception of PFPeS, PFHpA, PFDS, PFTrDA and 10:2 FTS. These compounds use an internal standard that is chemically related and has a retention time close to that of the target compound. The DQO for internal standard response is 50-150% of that established at initial calibration. PFOS is quantified using a certified, traceable standard consisting of linear and branched PFOS isomers. These practices are in line with recommendations in the National Environmental Management Plan for PFAS (Australian HEPA) and also conform to QSM 5.3 (US DoD) requirements.

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: SEDIMENT (Matrix: SOIL)				Sample ID	0967_SD015_230424	0967_SD013_230424	0967_SD007_230424	----	----
				Sampling date / time	24-Apr-2023 08:27	24-Apr-2023 08:37	24-Apr-2023 09:39	----	----
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		EP2305260-001	EP2305260-002	EP2305260-003	--------	--------
					Result	Result	Result	----	----
EA055: Moisture Content (Dried @ 105-110°C)									
Moisture Content	----	0.1	%		**14.7**	**18.5**	**61.8**	**----**	**----**
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids									
Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.0002	mg/kg		**0.0026**	**0.0002**	**0.0081**	**----**	**----**
Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.0002	mg/kg		**0.0038**	**0.0004**	**0.0112**	**----**	**----**
Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.0002	mg/kg		**0.0316**	**0.0163**	**0.185**	**----**	**----**
Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.0002	mg/kg		**0.0018**	**0.0031**	**0.0448**	**----**	**----**
Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.0002	mg/kg		**0.194**	**0.409**	**4.36**	**----**	**----**
Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.0002	mg/kg		**0.0063**	**0.0106**	**0.135**	**----**	**----**
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids									
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.001	mg/kg		**0.001**	<0.001	**0.002**	**----**	**----**
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.0002	mg/kg		**0.0016**	<0.0002	**0.0035**	**----**	**----**
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.0002	mg/kg		**0.0077**	**0.0006**	**0.0136**	**----**	**----**
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.0002	mg/kg		**0.0009**	**0.0002**	**0.0029**	**----**	**----**
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.0002	mg/kg		**0.0020**	**0.0022**	**0.0141**	**----**	**----**
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.0002	mg/kg		<0.0002	**0.0004**	**0.0024**	**----**	**----**
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.0002	mg/kg		<0.0002	**0.0002**	**0.0036**	**----**	**----**
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.0002	mg/kg		**0.0002**	**0.0004**	**0.0075**	**----**	**----**
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.0002	mg/kg		**0.0005**	**0.0008**	**0.0238**	**----**	**----**
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.0002	mg/kg		**0.0002**	**0.0004**	**0.0130**	**----**	**----**
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.0005	mg/kg		<0.0005	<0.0005	**0.0123**	**----**	**----**
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides									
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.0002	mg/kg		**0.0057**	**0.0085**	**0.180**	**----**	**----**
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.0005	mg/kg		<0.0005	<0.0005	**0.0067**	**----**	**----**

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: SEDIMENT (Matrix: SOIL)				Sample ID	0967_SD015_230424	0967_SD013_230424	0967_SD007_230424	----	----
				Sampling date / time	24-Apr-2023 08:27	24-Apr-2023 08:37	24-Apr-2023 09:39	----	----
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		EP2305260-001	EP2305260-002	EP2305260-003	--------	--------
					Result	Result	Result	----	----
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides - Continued									
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.0005	mg/kg		<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	----	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.0005	mg/kg		<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.0005	mg/kg		<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	----	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.0002	mg/kg		<0.0002	<0.0002	**0.0009**	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.0002	mg/kg		<0.0002	<0.0002	**0.0029**	----	----
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids									
4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.0005	mg/kg		<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	----	----
6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.0005	mg/kg		<0.0005	<0.0005	**0.0032**	----	----
8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.0005	mg/kg		<0.0005	**0.0007**	**0.0117**	----	----
10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.0005	mg/kg		<0.0005	<0.0005	**0.0008**	----	----
EP231P: PFAS Sums									
Sum of PFAS	----	0.0002	mg/kg		**0.260**	**0.454**	**5.05**	----	----
Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.0002	mg/kg		**0.226**	**0.425**	**4.54**	----	----
Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.0002	mg/kg		**0.241**	**0.429**	**4.60**	----	----
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate									
13C4-PFOS	----	0.0002	%		**114**	**116**	**103**	----	----
13C8-PFOA	----	0.0002	%		**100**	**104**	**103**	----	----

Surrogate Control Limits

Sub-Matrix: **SEDIMENT**		Recovery Limits (%)	
Compound	*CAS Number*	*Low*	*High*
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate			
13C4-PFOS	----	76	136
13C8-PFOA	----	78	131

QUALITY CONTROL REPORT

Work Order	: **EP2305260**	Page	: 1 of 7
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted]	Contact	: Customer Services EP
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara WA Australia 6065
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23	Date Samples Received	: 24-Apr-2023
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Date Analysis Commenced	: 27-Apr-2023
C-O-C number	: 51373	Issue Date	: 04-May-2023
Sampler	: [redacted]		
Site	: Pearce SD - MB		
Quote number	: SY/139/19 B		
No. of samples received	: 3		
No. of samples analysed	: 3		

Accreditation No. 825
Accredited for compliance with
ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Quality Control Report contains the following information:

- Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report; Relative Percentage Difference (RPD) and Acceptance Limits
- Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits
- Matrix Spike (MS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	*Position*	*Accreditation Category*
Chris Lemaitre	Laboratory Manager (Perth)	Perth Inorganics, Wangara, WA
Thomas Donovan	Senior Organic Chemist	Perth Organics, Wangara, WA

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis. Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

Key : Anonymous = Refers to samples which are not specifically part of this work order but formed part of the QC process lot
CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
RPD = Relative Percentage Difference
# = Indicates failed QC

Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report

The quality control term Laboratory Duplicate refers to a randomly selected intralaboratory split. Laboratory duplicates provide information regarding method precision and sample heterogeneity. The permitted ranges for the Relative Percent Deviation (RPD) of Laboratory Duplicates are specified in ALS Method QWI-EN/38 and are dependent on the magnitude of results in comparison to the level of reporting: Result < 10 times LOR: No Limit; Result between 10 and 20 times LOR: 0% - 50%; Result > 20 times LOR: 0% - 20%.

Sub-Matrix: **SOIL**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Original Result	Duplicate Result	RPD (%)	Acceptable RPD (%)
EA055: Moisture Content (Dried @ 105-110°C) (QC Lot: 5021675)									
EP2304833-008	Anonymous	EA055: Moisture Content	----	0.1	%	3.4	3.2	5.8	No Limit
EP2305314-006	Anonymous	EA055: Moisture Content	----	0.1	%	6.7	7.2	7.2	0% - 20%
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 5014182)									
EP2305066-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.0002	mg/kg	0.0006	0.0005	32.9	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.0002	mg/kg	0.0004	0.0004	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
EP2305229-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.0002	mg/kg	----	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.0002	mg/kg	----	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.0002	mg/kg	----	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.0002	mg/kg	----	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.0002	mg/kg	----	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.0002	mg/kg	----	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QC Lot: 5014182)									
EP2305066-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.0002	mg/kg	0.0034	0.0030	10.2	0% - 50%
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.0002	mg/kg	0.0015	0.0011	29.5	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.0002	mg/kg	0.0007	0.0005	25.8	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit

Sub-Matrix: **SOIL**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	*Sample ID*	*Method: Compound*	*CAS Number*	*LOR*	*Unit*	*Original Result*	*Duplicate Result*	*RPD (%)*	*Acceptable RPD (%)*
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QC Lot: 5014182) - continued									
EP2305066-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.001	mg/kg	<0.001	<0.001	0.0	No Limit
EP2305229-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.0002	mg/kg	----	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.0002	mg/kg	----	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.0002	mg/kg	----	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.0002	mg/kg	----	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.0002	mg/kg	----	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.0002	mg/kg	----	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.0002	mg/kg	----	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.0002	mg/kg	----	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.0002	mg/kg	----	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.0005	mg/kg	----	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.001	mg/kg	----	<0.001	0.0	No Limit
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QC Lot: 5014182)									
EP2305066-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
EP2305229-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.0002	mg/kg	----	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.0002	mg/kg	----	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.0002	mg/kg	----	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.0005	mg/kg	----	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.0005	mg/kg	----	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.0005	mg/kg	----	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.0005	mg/kg	----	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit

Sub-Matrix: **SOIL**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	*Sample ID*	*Method: Compound*	*CAS Number*	*LOR*	*Unit*	*Original Result*	*Duplicate Result*	*RPD (%)*	*Acceptable RPD (%)*
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 5014182)									
EP2305066-001	Anonymous	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
EP2305229-001	Anonymous	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.0005	mg/kg	----	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.0005	mg/kg	----	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.0005	mg/kg	----	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.0005	mg/kg	----	<0.0005	0.0	No Limit
EP231P: PFAS Sums (QC Lot: 5014182)									
EP2305066-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Sum of PFAS	----	0.0002	mg/kg	0.0066	0.0055	18.2	0% - 20%
		EP231X: Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.0002	mg/kg	0.0010	0.0009	10.5	No Limit
		EP231X: Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.0002	mg/kg	0.0066	0.0055	18.2	0% - 20%
EP2305229-001	Anonymous	EP231X: Sum of PFAS	----	0.0002	mg/kg	----	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.0002	mg/kg	----	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.0002	mg/kg	----	<0.0002	0.0	No Limit

Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) Report

The quality control term Method / Laboratory Blank refers to an analyte free matrix to which all reagents are added in the same volumes or proportions as used in standard sample preparation. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential laboratory contamination. The quality control term Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) refers to a certified reference material, or a known interference free matrix spiked with target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor method precision and accuracy independent of sample matrix. Dynamic Recovery Limits are based on statistical evaluation of processed LCS.

Sub-Matrix: **SOIL**

				Method Blank (MB) Report	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report			
					Spike	Spike Recovery (%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Result	Concentration	LCS	Low	High
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 5014182)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.0011 mg/kg	115	72.0	128
EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	90.8	73.0	123
EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00118 mg/kg	95.3	67.0	130
EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00119 mg/kg	109	70.0	132
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00116 mg/kg	95.7	68.0	136
EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.0012 mg/kg	101	59.0	134
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 5014182)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.001	mg/kg	<0.001	0.00625 mg/kg	99.0	71.0	135
EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	96.8	69.0	132
EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	96.4	70.0	132
EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	98.4	71.0	131
EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	108	69.0	133
EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	113	72.0	129
EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	91.6	69.0	133
EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	99.6	64.0	136
EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	101	69.0	135
EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	96.8	66.0	139
EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	0.00125 mg/kg	104	69.0	133
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 5014182)								
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	118	67.0	137
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	0.00312 mg/kg	91.7	59.6	143
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	0.00312 mg/kg	96.8	62.8	140
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	0.00312 mg/kg	104	61.5	139
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	0.00312 mg/kg	113	61.9	139
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	113	63.0	144
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	0.00125 mg/kg	91.2	61.0	139
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 5014182)								

Sub-Matrix: **SOIL**

Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Method Blank (MB) Report: Result	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report: Spike Concentration	Spike Recovery (%): LCS	Acceptable Limits (%): Low	Acceptable Limits (%): High
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 5014182) - continued								
EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	0.00117 mg/kg	107	62.0	145
EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	0.00118 mg/kg	110	64.0	140
EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	0.0012 mg/kg	117	65.0	137
EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.0005	mg/kg	<0.0005	0.0012 mg/kg	103	54.8	124
EP231P: PFAS Sums (QCLot: 5014182)								
EP231X: Sum of PFAS	----	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	----	----	----	----
EP231X: Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/17 63-23-1	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	----	----	----	----
EP231X: Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.0002	mg/kg	<0.0002	----	----	----	----

Matrix Spike (MS) Report

The quality control term Matrix Spike (MS) refers to an intralaboratory split sample spiked with a representative set of target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential matrix effects on analyte recoveries. Static Recovery Limits as per laboratory Data Quality Objectives (DQOs). Ideal recovery ranges stated may be waived in the event of sample matrix interference.

Sub-Matrix: **SOIL**

Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	Matrix Spike (MS) Report: Spike Concentration	SpikeRecovery(%): MS	Acceptable Limits (%): Low	Acceptable Limits (%): High
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 5014182)							
EP2305066-003	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.0011 mg/kg	107	72.0	128
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.00117 mg/kg	84.6	73.0	123
		EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.00118 mg/kg	87.3	67.0	130
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.00119 mg/kg	107	70.0	132
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.00116 mg/kg	91.4	68.0	136
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.0012 mg/kg	92.5	59.0	134
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 5014182)							
EP2305066-003	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.00625 mg/kg	97.8	71.0	135
		EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.00125 mg/kg	92.0	69.0	132
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.00125 mg/kg	100	70.0	132
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.00125 mg/kg	97.2	71.0	131
		EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.00125 mg/kg	104	69.0	133
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.00125 mg/kg	108	72.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.00125 mg/kg	90.4	69.0	133
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.00125 mg/kg	99.2	64.0	136
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.00125 mg/kg	92.4	69.0	135
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.00125 mg/kg	84.4	66.0	139
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.00125 mg/kg	103	69.0	133
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 5014182)							

Sub-Matrix: **SOIL**

				Matrix Spike (MS) Report			
				Spike	SpikeRecovery(%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
Laboratory sample ID	*Sample ID*	*Method: Compound*	*CAS Number*	*Concentration*	*MS*	*Low*	*High*
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 5014182) - continued							
EP2305066-003	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.00125 mg/kg	103	48.0	128
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.00312 mg/kg	110	60.0	130
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.00312 mg/kg	94.2	60.0	130
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.00312 mg/kg	98.4	60.0	130
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.00312 mg/kg	108	60.0	130
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.00125 mg/kg	114	63.0	144
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.00125 mg/kg	101	61.0	139
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 5014182)							
EP2305066-003	Anonymous	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.00117 mg/kg	114	62.0	145
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.00118 mg/kg	117	64.0	140
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.0012 mg/kg	115	65.0	137
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.0012 mg/kg	114	60.0	130

QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review

Work Order	: **EP2305260**	Page	: 1 of 4
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted]	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23	Date Samples Received	: 24-Apr-2023
Site	: Pearce SD - MB	Issue Date	: 04-May-2023
Sampler	: [redacted]	No. of samples received	: 3
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	No. of samples analysed	: 3

This report is automatically generated by the ALS LIMS through interpretation of the ALS Quality Control Report and several Quality Assurance parameters measured by ALS. This automated reporting highlights any non-conformances, facilitates faster and more accurate data validation and is designed to assist internal expert and external Auditor review. Many components of this report contribute to the overall DQO assessment and reporting for guideline compliance.

Brief method summaries and references are also provided to assist in traceability.

Summary of Outliers

Outliers : Quality Control Samples

This report highlights outliers flagged in the Quality Control (QC) Report.

- **NO Method Blank value outliers occur.**
- **NO Duplicate outliers occur.**
- **NO Laboratory Control outliers occur.**
- **NO Matrix Spike outliers occur.**
- **For all regular sample matrices, NO surrogate recovery outliers occur.**

Outliers : Analysis Holding Time Compliance

- **NO Analysis Holding Time Outliers exist.**

Outliers : Frequency of Quality Control Samples

- **NO Quality Control Sample Frequency Outliers exist.**

Analysis Holding Time Compliance

If samples are identified below as having been analysed or extracted outside of recommended holding times, this should be taken into consideration when interpreting results.

This report summarizes extraction / preparation and analysis times and compares each with ALS recommended holding times (referencing USEPA SW 846, APHA, AS and NEPM) based on the sample container provided. Dates reported represent first date of extraction or analysis and preclude subsequent dilutions and reruns. A listing of breaches (if any) is provided herein.

Holding time for leachate methods (e.g. TCLP) vary according to the analytes reported. Assessment compares the leach date with the shortest analyte holding time for the equivalent soil method. These are: organics 14 days, mercury 28 days & other metals 180 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all non-volatile parameters.

Holding times for ***VOC in soils*** vary according to analytes of interest. Vinyl Chloride and Styrene holding time is 7 days; others 14 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all VOC analytes and should be verified in case the reported breach is a false positive or Vinyl Chloride and Styrene are not key analytes of interest/concern.

Matrix: **SOIL**

Evaluation: × = Holding time breach ; ✓ = Within holding time.

Method / Container / Client Sample ID(s)	Sample Date	Extraction / Preparation			Analysis		
		Date extracted	Due for extraction	Evaluation	Date analysed	Due for analysis	Evaluation
EA055: Moisture Content (Dried @ 105-110°C)							
HDPE Soil Jar (EA055)							
0967_SD015_230424, 0967_SD013_230424, 0967_SD007_230424	**24-Apr-2023**	**----**	----	----	**02-May-2023**	08-May-2023	✓
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids							
HDPE Soil Jar (EP231X)							
0967_SD015_230424, 0967_SD013_230424, 0967_SD007_230424	**24-Apr-2023**	**27-Apr-2023**	21-Oct-2023	✓	**02-May-2023**	06-Jun-2023	✓
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids							
HDPE Soil Jar (EP231X)							
0967_SD015_230424, 0967_SD013_230424, 0967_SD007_230424	**24-Apr-2023**	**27-Apr-2023**	21-Oct-2023	✓	**02-May-2023**	06-Jun-2023	✓
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides							
HDPE Soil Jar (EP231X)							
0967_SD015_230424, 0967_SD013_230424, 0967_SD007_230424	**24-Apr-2023**	**27-Apr-2023**	21-Oct-2023	✓	**02-May-2023**	06-Jun-2023	✓
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids							
HDPE Soil Jar (EP231X)							
0967_SD015_230424, 0967_SD013_230424, 0967_SD007_230424	**24-Apr-2023**	**27-Apr-2023**	21-Oct-2023	✓	**02-May-2023**	06-Jun-2023	✓
EP231P: PFAS Sums							
HDPE Soil Jar (EP231X)							
0967_SD015_230424, 0967_SD013_230424, 0967_SD007_230424	**24-Apr-2023**	**27-Apr-2023**	21-Oct-2023	✓	**02-May-2023**	06-Jun-2023	✓

Quality Control Parameter Frequency Compliance

The following report summarises the frequency of laboratory QC samples analysed within the analytical lot(s) in which the submitted sample(s) was(were) processed. Actual rate should be greater than or equal to the expected rate. A listing of breaches is provided in the Summary of Outliers.

Matrix: **SOIL**

Evaluation: × = Quality Control frequency not within specification ; ✓ = Quality Control frequency within specification.

Quality Control Sample Type		Count		Rate (%)			Quality Control Specification
Analytical Methods	*Method*	*QC*	*Regular*	***Actual***	***Expected***	*Evaluation*	
Laboratory Duplicates (DUP)							
Moisture Content	EA055	2	20	**10.00**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	2	20	**10.00**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Laboratory Control Samples (LCS)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	20	**5.00**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Method Blanks (MB)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	20	**5.00**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Matrix Spikes (MS)							
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	20	**5.00**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard

Brief Method Summaries

The analytical procedures used by the Environmental Division have been developed from established internationally recognized procedures such as those published by the US EPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are employed in the absence of documented standards or by client request. The following report provides brief descriptions of the analytical procedures employed for results reported in the Certificate of Analysis. Sources from which ALS methods have been developed are provided within the Method Descriptions.

Analytical Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
Moisture Content	EA055	SOIL	In house: A gravimetric procedure based on weight loss over a 12 hour drying period at 105-110 degrees C. This method is compliant with NEPM Schedule B(3).
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	SOIL	In-house: Analysis of soils by solvent extraction followed by LC-Electrospray-MS-MS, Negative Mode using MRM using internal standard quantitation. Isotopically labelled analogues of target analytes used as internal standards and surrogates are added to a portion of soil which is then extracted with MTBE and an ion pairing reagent. A portion of extract is exchanged into the analytical solvent mixture, combined with an equal volume reagent water and filtered for analysis. Method procedures and data quality objectives conform to US DoD QSM 5.3, table B-15 requirements.

Preparation Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
QuECheRS Extraction of Solids	* ORG71	SOIL	In house: Sequential extractions with Acetonitrile/Methanol by shaking. Extraction efficiency aided by the addition of salts under acidic conditions. Where relevant, interferences from co-extracted organics are removed with dispersive clean-up media (dSPE). The extract is either diluted or concentrated and exchanged into the analytical solvent.

ALSCompass
SAMPLING *Intelligence*

ALS

Environmental Division
Perth
Work Order Reference
EP2305261

Telephone : +61-8-9406 1301

Custody Document for Submissions via ALS Compass App

Project: WA_0089_PFASOMP_23 **Client:** Stantec **Project Manager:** [redacted]

Phone: ( )

51361 (51374)

ALS Compass COC Reference: 51373 **# Samples:** **Sampler:** [redacted]

Phone: ( )

Turnaround Requirements: (Standard)

Special Instructions:

Custody:

Relinquished by: STANTEC	Received by:	Relinquished by:	Received by:
Date / Time: 24/4/23	Date / Time: 24/4 1230	Date / Time:	Date / Time:

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

ALS COC#: 51374 ALS Laboratory: EP Perth

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23

SITE: Pearce SW - MB

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER: [redacted]

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO: [redacted]

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C

Other comments:

SAMPLE DETAILS							ANALYSIS REQUIRED			
SAMPLE	NAME	DESCRIPTION	DATE / TIME	MATRIX	TOTAL BOTTLES	ON HOLD	Rinsate WATER	WA OMP Water Suite WATER	ALTERNATIVE ANALYSIS	ADDITIONAL INFORMATION
001	0967_SW015		24/04/2023 08:28 AM	WATER	ALS: 5 Non ALS: 0	No		X		extra PFAS bottles for lab QC
002	0967_SW007		24/04/2023 09:43 AM	WATER	ALS: 3 Non ALS: 0	No		X		
003	0967_QC301		24/04/2023 12:01 PM	WATER	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X			
004	0967_QC401		24/04/2023 12:02 PM	WATER	ALS: 2 Non ALS: 0	No	X			

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

ALS COC#: 51374 *ALS Laboratory:* EP Perth

RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:	RELINQUISHED BY:	RECEIVED BY:
DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:	DATE TIME:

CLIENT: MWHAUS - STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

PROJECT: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23

SITE: Pearce SW - MB

ORDER NO: pfas-omp Pearce

PROJECT MANAGER: [redacted]

PRIMARY SAMPLER: [redacted]

CONTACT PH: [redacted]

QUOTE NO: SY/139/19 B / ES2022MWHAUS0002

EMAIL REPORTS TO: [redacted]

EMAIL INVOICES TO: [redacted]

TURNAROUND REQUIREMENTS : 5 Days

Biohazard info:

LABORATORY USE ONLY (Circle)

Custody Seal intact? Yes No N/A

Free ice / frozen ice bricks present upon receipt? Yes No N/A

Random Sample Temperature on Receipt: °C

Other comments:

SAMPLE	SAMPLE NAME	BOTTLE NAME	VOLUME	BARCODE	TYPE	FILTERED	REASON
001	0967_SW015	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350522043144	Grey	No	
001	0967_SW015	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350522042864	Grey	No	
001	0967_SW015	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350522039056	Grey	No	
001	0967_SW015	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350522039141	Grey	No	
001	0967_SW015	Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural	125 mL	00070522163778	Green	No	
002	0967_SW007	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350821008331	Grey	No	
002	0967_SW007	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350821008457	Grey	No	
002	0967_SW007	Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural	125 mL	00070522189340	Green	No	
003	0967_QC301	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350522039251	Grey	No	
003	0967_QC301	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350522039232	Grey	No	
004	0967_QC401	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350522039300	Grey	No	
004	0967_QC401	HDPE (no PTFE)	20 mL	00350522039224	Grey	No	

Total Bottle Count: ALS: 12, Non ALS: 0

SAMPLE RECEIPT NOTIFICATION (SRN)

Work Order : **EP2305261**

Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted]	Contact	: Customer Services EP
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara WA Australia 6065
E-mail	: [redacted]stantec.com	E-mail	: ALSEnviro.Perth@alsglobal.com
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Facsimile	: ----	Facsimile	: +61-8-9406 1399
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23	Page	: 1 of 2
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Quote number	: ES2022MWHAUS0002 (SY/139/19 B)
C-O-C number	: 51374	QC Level	: NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Site	: Pearce SW - MB		
Sampler	: [redacted]		

Dates

Date Samples Received	: 24-Apr-2023 12:30	Issue Date	: 26-Apr-2023
Client Requested Due Date	: 04-May-2023	Scheduled Reporting Date	: **04-May-2023**

Delivery Details

Mode of Delivery	: Client Drop Off	Security Seal	: Intact.
No. of coolers/boxes	: 1	Temperature	: 3.1 - Ice present
Receipt Detail	:	No. of samples received / analysed	: 4 / 4

General Comments

- This report contains the following information:
  - Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances
  - Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis
  - Proactive Holding Time Report
  - Requested Deliverables
- Please see scanned COC for sample discrepencies: extra samples , samples not received etc.
- Please direct any queries related to sample condition / numbering / breakages to Sample Receipt (Samples.Perth@alsglobal.com)
- Analytical work for this work order will be conducted at ALS Environmental Perth.
- Please direct any turnaround / technical queries to the laboratory contact designated above.
- Sample Disposal - Aqueous (3 weeks), Solid (2 months) from receipt of samples.
- **pH analysis should be conducted within 6 hours of sampling.**
- **Please refer to the Proactive Holding Time Report table below which summarises breaches of recommended holding times that have occurred prior to samples/instructions being received at the laboratory. The laboratory will process these samples unless instructions are received from you indicating you do not wish to proceed. The absence of this summary table indicates that all samples have been received within the recommended holding times for the analysis requested.**
- Please be aware that APHA/NEPM recommends water and soil samples be chilled to less than or equal to 6°C for chemical analysis, and less than or equal to 10°C but unfrozen for Microbiological analysis. Where samples are received above this temperature, it should be taken into consideration when interpreting results. Refer to ALS EnviroMail 85 for ALS recommendations of the best practice for chilling samples after sampling and for maintaining a cool temperature during transit.

Sample Container(s)/Preservation Non-Compliances

All comparisons are made against pretreatment/preservation AS, APHA, USEPA standards.

- **No sample container / preservation non-compliance exists.**

Summary of Sample(s) and Requested Analysis

Some items described below may be part of a laboratory process necessary for the execution of client requested tasks. Packages may contain additional analyses, such as the determination of moisture content and preparation tasks, that are included in the package.
If no sampling time is provided, the sampling time will default 00:00 on the date of sampling. If no sampling date is provided, the sampling date will be assumed by the laboratory and displayed in brackets without a time component

Matrix: **WATER**

Laboratory sample ID	*Sampling date / time*	*Sample ID*	WATER - EP231X PFAS - Full Suite (28 analytes)	WATER - NT-01 & 02 Ca, Mg, Na, K, Cl, SO4, Alkalinity
EP2305261-001	24-Apr-2023 08:28	0967_SW015_230424	✓	✓
EP2305261-002	24-Apr-2023 09:43	0967_SW007_230424	✓	✓
EP2305261-003	24-Apr-2023 12:01	0967_QC301_230424	✓	
EP2305261-004	24-Apr-2023 12:02	0967_QC401_230424	✓	

Proactive Holding Time Report

Sample(s) have been received within the recommended holding times for the requested analysis.

Requested Deliverables

[redacted]
- A4 - AU Tax Invoice (INV) — Email — [redacted]cardno.com.au

[redacted]
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) — Email — [redacted]esdat.com.au

[redacted]
- *AU Certificate of Analysis - NATA (COA) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- *AU Interpretive QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QCI Rep) (QCI) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- *AU QC Report - DEFAULT (Anon QC Rep) - NATA (QC) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- A4 - AU Sample Receipt Notification - Environmental HT (SRN) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- Chain of Custody (CoC) (COC) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- EDI Format - ESDAT (ESDAT) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com
- EDI Format - XTab (XTAB) — Email — [redacted]stantec.com

CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS

Work Order	: **EP2305261**	Page	: 1 of 8
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted]	Contact	: Customer Services EP
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara WA Australia 6065
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23	Date Samples Received	: 24-Apr-2023 12:30
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Date Analysis Commenced	: 26-Apr-2023
C-O-C number	: 51374	Issue Date	: 03-May-2023 13:41
Sampler	: [redacted] [redacted]		
Site	: Pearce SW - MB		
Quote number	: SY/139/19 B		
No. of samples received	: 4		
No. of samples analysed	: 4		

Accreditation No. 825
Accredited for compliance with
ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Certificate of Analysis contains the following information:

- General Comments
- Analytical Results
- Surrogate Control Limits

Additional information pertinent to this report will be found in the following separate attachments: Quality Control Report, QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review and Sample Receipt Notification.

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	*Position*	*Accreditation Category*
Canhuang Ke	Inorganics Supervisor	Perth Inorganics, Wangara, WA
Chris Lemaitre	Laboratory Manager (Perth)	Perth Inorganics, Wangara, WA
Thomas Donovan	Senior Organic Chemist	Perth Organics, Wangara, WA

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis.

Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

When sampling time information is not provided by the client, sampling dates are shown without a time component. In these instances, the time component has been assumed by the laboratory for processing purposes.

Where a result is required to meet compliance limits the associated uncertainty must be considered. Refer to the ALS Contract for details.

Key : CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
^ = This result is computed from individual analyte detections at or above the level of reporting
ø = ALS is not NATA accredited for these tests.
~ = Indicates an estimated value.

- EP231X - Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS): Samples received in 20ml or 125ml bottles have been tested in accordance with the QSM5.3 compliant, NATA accredited method. 60mL or 250mL bottles have been tested to the legacy QSM 5.1 aligned, NATA accredited method.
- As per QWI – EN55-3 Data Interpreting Procedures, Ionic balances are typically calculated using Major Anions - Chloride, Alkalinity and Sulfate; and Major Cations - Calcium, Magnesium, Potassium and Sodium. Where applicable and dependent upon sample matrix, the Ionic Balance may also include the additional contribution of Ammonia, Dissolved Metals by ICPMS and H+ to the Cations and Nitrate, SiO2 and Fluoride to the Anions.
- Sodium Adsorption Ratio (where reported): Where results for Na, Ca or Mg are <LOR, a concentration at half the reported LOR is incorporated into the SAR calculation. This represents a conservative approach for Na relative to the assumption that <LOR = zero concentration and a conservative approach for Ca & Mg relative to the assumption that <LOR is equivalent to the LOR concentration.
- EP231: Stable isotope enriched internal standards are added to samples prior to extraction. Target compounds have a direct analogous internal standard with the exception of PFPeS, PFHpA, PFDS, PFTrDA and 10:2 FTS. These compounds use an internal standard that is chemically related and has a retention time close to that of the target compound. The DQO for internal standard response is 50-150% of that established at initial calibration. PFOS is quantified using a certified, traceable standard consisting of linear and branched PFOS isomers. These practices are in line with recommendations in the National Environmental Management Plan for PFAS (Australian HEPA) and also conform to QSM 5.3 (US DoD) requirements.

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: RINSATE (Matrix: WATER)				Sample ID	0967_QC301_230424	0967_QC401_230424	----	----	----
				Sampling date / time	24-Apr-2023 12:01	24-Apr-2023 12:02	----	----	----
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		EP2305261-003	EP2305261-004	--------	--------	--------
					Result	Result	----	----	----
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids									
Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	----	----	----
Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	----	----	----
Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	<0.01	----	----	----
Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	----	----	----
Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	<0.01	----	----	----
Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	----	----	----
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids									
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L		<0.1	<0.1	----	----	----
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	----	----	----
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	----	----	----
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	----	----	----
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	<0.01	----	----	----
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	----	----	----
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	----	----	----
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	----	----	----
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	----	----	----
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	----	----	----
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	----	----	----
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides									
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	----	----	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	----	----	----

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: RINSATE (Matrix: WATER)				Sample ID	0967_QC301_230424	0967_QC401_230424	----	----	----
				Sampling date / time	24-Apr-2023 12:01	24-Apr-2023 12:02	----	----	----
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		EP2305261-003	EP2305261-004	--------	--------	--------
					Result	Result	----	----	----
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides - Continued									
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	----	----	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	----	----	----
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids									
4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	----	----	----
6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	----	----	----
8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	----	----	----
10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	----	----	----
EP231P: PFAS Sums									
Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	<0.01	----	----	----
Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	<0.01	----	----	----
Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	<0.01	----	----	----
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate									
13C4-PFOS	----	0.02	%		**103**	**118**	----	----	----
13C8-PFOA	----	0.02	%		**107**	**108**	----	----	----

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: SURFACE WATER (Matrix: WATER)			Sample ID	0967_SW015_230424	0967_SW007_230424	----	----	----
			Sampling date / time	24-Apr-2023 08:28	24-Apr-2023 09:43	----	----	----
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	EP2305261-001	EP2305261-002	--------	--------	--------
				Result	Result	----	----	----
ED037P: Alkalinity by PC Titrator								
Hydroxide Alkalinity as CaCO3	DMO-210-001	1	mg/L	<1	<1	----	----	----
Carbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	3812-32-6	1	mg/L	<1	<1	----	----	----
Bicarbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	71-52-3	1	mg/L	**13**	**34**	----	----	----
Total Alkalinity as CaCO3	----	1	mg/L	**13**	**34**	----	----	----
ED041G: Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by DA								
Sulfate as SO4 - Turbidimetric	14808-79-8	1	mg/L	**4**	**7**	----	----	----
ED045G: Chloride by Discrete Analyser								
Chloride	16887-00-6	1	mg/L	**17**	**37**	----	----	----
ED093F: Dissolved Major Cations								
Calcium	7440-70-2	1	mg/L	**5**	**7**	----	----	----
Magnesium	7439-95-4	1	mg/L	<1	**1**	----	----	----
Sodium	7440-23-5	1	mg/L	**12**	**27**	----	----	----
Potassium	7440-09-7	1	mg/L	**2**	**3**	----	----	----
EN055: Ionic Balance								
ø **Total Anions**	----	0.01	meq/L	**0.82**	**1.87**	----	----	----
ø **Total Cations**	----	0.01	meq/L	**0.82**	**1.68**	----	----	----
ø **Ionic Balance**	----	0.01	%	<0.01	**5.24**	----	----	----
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids								
Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	**0.72**	----	----	----
Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	**0.90**	----	----	----
Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	**0.17**	**10.7**	----	----	----
Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	**1.00**	----	----	----
Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	**1.06**	**93.4**	----	----	----
Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	**0.03**	**0.58**	----	----	----
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids								
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	**0.6**	----	----	----
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	**0.76**	----	----	----
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	**0.03**	**2.99**	----	----	----

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: SURFACE WATER (Matrix: WATER)				Sample ID	0967_SW015_230424	0967_SW007_230424	----	----	----
				Sampling date / time	24-Apr-2023 08:28	24-Apr-2023 09:43	----	----	----
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		EP2305261-001	EP2305261-002	--------	--------	--------
					Result	Result	----	----	----
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids - Continued									
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	**0.36**	----	----	----
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L		<0.01	**1.01**	----	----	----
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	**0.07**	----	----	----
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	**0.05**	----	----	----
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	**0.03**	----	----	----
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	**0.04**	----	----	----
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	----	----	----
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	----	----	----
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides									
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	**1.42**	----	----	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	----	----	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	----	----	----
N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	----	----	----
N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L		<0.02	<0.02	----	----	----
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids									
4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	----	----	----
6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	**0.12**	----	----	----
8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	**0.32**	----	----	----

Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: SURFACE WATER (Matrix: WATER)				Sample ID	0967_SW015_230424	0967_SW007_230424	----	----	----
				Sampling date / time	24-Apr-2023 08:28	24-Apr-2023 09:43	----	----	----
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		EP2305261-001	EP2305261-002	--------	--------	--------
					Result	Result	----	----	----
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids - Continued									
10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L		<0.05	<0.05	----	----	----
EP231P: PFAS Sums									
Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L		**1.29**	**115**	----	----	----
Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L		**1.23**	**104**	----	----	----
Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L		**1.26**	**111**	----	----	----
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate									
13C4-PFOS	----	0.02	%		**113**	**92.0**	----	----	----
13C8-PFOA	----	0.02	%		**109**	**106**	----	----	----

Surrogate Control Limits

Sub-Matrix: **RINSATE**		Recovery Limits (%)	
Compound	*CAS Number*	*Low*	*High*
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate			
13C4-PFOS	----	65	140
13C8-PFOA	----	71	133

Sub-Matrix: **SURFACE WATER**		Recovery Limits (%)	
Compound	*CAS Number*	*Low*	*High*
EP231S: PFAS Surrogate			
13C4-PFOS	----	65	140
13C8-PFOA	----	71	133

QUALITY CONTROL REPORT

Work Order	: **EP2305261**	Page	: 1 of 9
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted]	Contact	: Customer Services EP
Address	: GROUND FLOOR 226 ADELAIDE TERRACE PERTH 6000	Address	: 26 Rigali Way Wangara WA Australia 6065
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23	Date Samples Received	: 24-Apr-2023
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	Date Analysis Commenced	: 26-Apr-2023
C-O-C number	: 51374	Issue Date	: 03-May-2023
Sampler	: [redacted]		
Site	: Pearce SW - MB		
Quote number	: SY/139/19 B		
No. of samples received	: 4		
No. of samples analysed	: 4		

Accreditation No. 825
Accredited for compliance with
ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted, unless the sampling was conducted by ALS. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Quality Control Report contains the following information:

- Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report; Relative Percentage Difference (RPD) and Acceptance Limits
- Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits
- Matrix Spike (MS) Report; Recovery and Acceptance Limits

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

Signatories	*Position*	*Accreditation Category*
Canhuang Ke	Inorganics Supervisor	Perth Inorganics, Wangara, WA
Chris Lemaitre	Laboratory Manager (Perth)	Perth Inorganics, Wangara, WA
Thomas Donovan	Senior Organic Chemist	Perth Organics, Wangara, WA

General Comments

The analytical procedures used by ALS have been developed from established internationally recognised procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are fully validated and are often at the client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis. Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

Key : Anonymous = Refers to samples which are not specifically part of this work order but formed part of the QC process lot
CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
RPD = Relative Percentage Difference
# = Indicates failed QC

Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report

The quality control term Laboratory Duplicate refers to a randomly selected intralaboratory split. Laboratory duplicates provide information regarding method precision and sample heterogeneity. The permitted ranges for the Relative Percent Deviation (RPD) of Laboratory Duplicates are specified in ALS Method QWI-EN/38 and are dependent on the magnitude of results in comparison to the level of reporting: Result < 10 times LOR: No Limit; Result between 10 and 20 times LOR: 0% - 50%; Result > 20 times LOR: 0% - 20%.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	*Sample ID*	*Method: Compound*	*CAS Number*	*LOR*	*Unit*	*Original Result*	*Duplicate Result*	*RPD (%)*	*Acceptable RPD (%)*
ED037P: Alkalinity by PC Titrator (QC Lot: 5017676)									
EP2305259-009	Anonymous	ED037-P: Hydroxide Alkalinity as CaCO3	DMO-210-001	1	mg/L	<1	<1	0.0	No Limit
		ED037-P: Carbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	3812-32-6	1	mg/L	<1	<1	0.0	No Limit
		ED037-P: Bicarbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	71-52-3	1	mg/L	82	81	1.3	0% - 20%
		ED037-P: Total Alkalinity as CaCO3	----	1	mg/L	82	81	1.3	0% - 20%
ED041G: Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by DA (QC Lot: 5012812)									
EP2305259-001	Anonymous	ED041G: Sulfate as SO4 - Turbidimetric	14808-79-8	1	mg/L	145	148	2.0	0% - 20%
EP2305259-011	Anonymous	ED041G: Sulfate as SO4 - Turbidimetric	14808-79-8	1	mg/L	39	40	2.8	0% - 20%
ED045G: Chloride by Discrete Analyser (QC Lot: 5012813)									
EP2305259-001	Anonymous	ED045G: Chloride	16887-00-6	1	mg/L	1980	1930	2.5	0% - 20%
EP2305259-011	Anonymous	ED045G: Chloride	16887-00-6	1	mg/L	220	220	0.0	0% - 20%
ED093F: Dissolved Major Cations (QC Lot: 5012743)									
EP2305261-001	0967_SW015_230424	ED093F: Calcium	7440-70-2	1	mg/L	5	5	0.0	No Limit
		ED093F: Magnesium	7439-95-4	1	mg/L	<1	1	0.0	No Limit
		ED093F: Sodium	7440-23-5	1	mg/L	12	12	0.0	0% - 50%
		ED093F: Potassium	7440-09-7	1	mg/L	2	2	0.0	No Limit
EP2305288-006	Anonymous	ED093F: Calcium	7440-70-2	1	mg/L	<1	<1	0.0	No Limit
		ED093F: Magnesium	7439-95-4	1	mg/L	<1	<1	0.0	No Limit
		ED093F: Sodium	7440-23-5	1	mg/L	<1	<1	0.0	No Limit
		ED093F: Potassium	7440-09-7	1	mg/L	<1	<1	0.0	No Limit
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 5012626)									
EP2305259-003	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	0.02	0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	0.05	0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report LOR	Unit	Original Result	Duplicate Result	RPD (%)	Acceptable RPD (%)
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 5012626) - continued									
EP2305259-003	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
EP2305261-001	0967_SW015_230424	EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	0.17	0.19	9.1	0% - 50%
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	1.06	1.18	10.8	0% - 20%
		EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	0.03	0.04	0.0	No Limit
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QC Lot: 5012626)									
EP2305259-003	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	<0.1	0.0	No Limit
EP2305261-001	0967_SW015_230424	EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	0.03	0.03	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	<0.1	0.0	No Limit
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QC Lot: 5012626)									
EP2305259-003	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	*Sample ID*	*Method: Compound*	*CAS Number*	*LOR*	*Unit*	*Original Result*	*Duplicate Result*	*RPD (%)*	*Acceptable RPD (%)*
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QC Lot: 5012626) - continued									
EP2305259-003	Anonymous	EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP2305261-001	0967_SW015_230424	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	<0.02	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QC Lot: 5012626)									
EP2305259-003	Anonymous	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP2305261-001	0967_SW015_230424	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.0	No Limit
EP231P: PFAS Sums (QC Lot: 5012626)									
EP2305259-003	Anonymous	EP231X: Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	0.07	0.07	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	0.07	0.07	0.0	No Limit
		EP231X: Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L	0.07	0.07	0.0	No Limit

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Laboratory Duplicate (DUP) Report					
Laboratory sample ID	*Sample ID*	*Method: Compound*	*CAS Number*	*LOR*	*Unit*	*Original Result*	*Duplicate Result*	*RPD (%)*	*Acceptable RPD (%)*
EP231P: PFAS Sums (QC Lot: 5012626) - continued									
EP2305261-001	0967_SW015_230424	EP231X: Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	1.29	1.44	11.0	0% - 20%
		EP231X: Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	1.23	1.37	10.8	0% - 20%
		EP231X: Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L	1.26	1.40	10.5	0% - 20%

Method Blank (MB) and Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) Report

The quality control term Method / Laboratory Blank refers to an analyte free matrix to which all reagents are added in the same volumes or proportions as used in standard sample preparation. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential laboratory contamination. The quality control term Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) refers to a certified reference material, or a known interference free matrix spiked with target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor method precision and accuracy independent of sample matrix. Dynamic Recovery Limits are based on statistical evaluation of processed LCS.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Method Blank (MB) Report	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report			
					Spike	Spike Recovery (%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Result	Concentration	LCS	Low	High
ED037P: Alkalinity by PC Titrator (QCLot: 5017676)								
ED037-P: Hydroxide Alkalinity as CaCO3	DMO-210-001	1	mg/L	<1	----	----	----	----
ED037-P: Carbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	3812-32-6	1	mg/L	<1	----	----	----	----
ED037-P: Bicarbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	71-52-3	1	mg/L	<1	----	----	----	----
ED037-P: Total Alkalinity as CaCO3	----	1	mg/L	<1	20 mg/L	98.2	87.8	118
				<1	200 mg/L	93.9	87.8	118
ED041G: Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by DA (QCLot: 5012812)								
ED041G: Sulfate as SO4 - Turbidimetric	14808-79-8	1	mg/L	<1	25 mg/L	90.0	89.9	112
				<1	500 mg/L	97.5	89.9	112
ED045G: Chloride by Discrete Analyser (QCLot: 5012813)								
ED045G: Chloride	16887-00-6	1	mg/L	<1	10 mg/L	103	88.6	113
				<1	1000 mg/L	102	88.6	113
ED093F: Dissolved Major Cations (QCLot: 5012743)								
ED093F: Calcium	7440-70-2	1	mg/L	<1	50 mg/L	98.9	86.5	117
ED093F: Magnesium	7439-95-4	1	mg/L	<1	50 mg/L	108	88.4	110
ED093F: Sodium	7440-23-5	1	mg/L	<1	50 mg/L	95.7	91.4	113
ED093F: Potassium	7440-09-7	1	mg/L	<1	50 mg/L	93.7	84.6	108
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 5012626)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.2218 µg/L	85.2	72.0	130
EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.2352 µg/L	90.6	71.0	127
EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.2373 µg/L	82.6	68.0	131
EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.238 µg/L	93.7	69.0	134
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.232 µg/L	92.4	65.0	140
EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.241 µg/L	84.8	53.0	142
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 5012626)								
EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	0.1	µg/L	<0.1	1.25 µg/L	86.2	73.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	87.6	72.0	129
EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	82.0	72.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	89.6	72.0	130
EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	0.25 µg/L	86.2	71.0	133
EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	90.8	69.0	130

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

Method: Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	Method Blank (MB) Report: Result	Laboratory Control Spike (LCS) Report: Spike Concentration	Spike Recovery (%): LCS	Acceptable Limits (%): Low	Acceptable Limits (%): High
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 5012626) - continued								
EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	93.4	71.0	129
EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	94.8	69.0	133
EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	85.2	72.0	134
EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	83.8	65.0	144
EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.25 µg/L	94.4	71.0	132
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 5012626)								
EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	87.2	67.0	137
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	81.3	68.0	141
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	78.1	60.5	138
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	95.3	68.3	134
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.625 µg/L	90.9	62.2	138
EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	97.6	65.0	136
EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.02	µg/L	<0.02	0.25 µg/L	91.8	61.0	135
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 5012626)								
EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.2343 µg/L	91.1	63.0	143
EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.2378 µg/L	99.2	64.0	140
EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.24 µg/L	98.5	67.0	138
EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.05	µg/L	<0.05	0.241 µg/L	87.8	64.2	133
EP231P: PFAS Sums (QCLot: 5012626)								
EP231X: Sum of PFAS	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----
EP231X: Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	355-46-4/17 63-23-1	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----
EP231X: Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	----	0.01	µg/L	<0.01	----	----	----	----

Matrix Spike (MS) Report

The quality control term Matrix Spike (MS) refers to an intralaboratory split sample spiked with a representative set of target analytes. The purpose of this QC parameter is to monitor potential matrix effects on analyte recoveries. Static Recovery Limits as per laboratory Data Quality Objectives (DQOs). Ideal recovery ranges stated may be waived in the event of sample matrix interference.

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

Laboratory sample ID	Sample ID	Method: Compound	CAS Number	Matrix Spike (MS) Report: Spike Concentration	SpikeRecovery(%): MS	Acceptable Limits (%): Low	Acceptable Limits (%): High
ED041G: Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by DA (QCLot: 5012812)							
EP2305259-001	Anonymous	ED041G: Sulfate as SO4 - Turbidimetric	14808-79-8	100 mg/L	95.2	70.4	130

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Matrix Spike (MS) Report			
				Spike	SpikeRecovery(%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
Laboratory sample ID	*Sample ID*	*Method: Compound*	*CAS Number*	*Concentration*	*MS*	*Low*	*High*
ED045G: Chloride by Discrete Analyser (QCLot: 5012813)							
EP2305259-001	Anonymous	ED045G: Chloride	16887-00-6	1000 mg/L	80.2	70.0	130
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 5012626)							
EP2305259-006	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	375-73-5	0.2218 µg/L	115	72.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	2706-91-4	0.232 µg/L	119	71.0	127
		EP231X: Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	355-46-4	0.2352 µg/L	# Not Determined	68.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	375-92-8	0.238 µg/L	107	69.0	134
		EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	1763-23-1	0.232 µg/L	113	65.0	140
		EP231X: Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	335-77-3	0.241 µg/L	95.6	53.0	129
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids (QCLot: 5012626)							
EP2305259-006	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	375-22-4	1.25 µg/L	77.5	73.0	142
		EP231X: Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2706-90-3	0.25 µg/L	88.8	72.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	307-24-4	0.25 µg/L	# Not Determined	72.0	129
		EP231X: Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	375-85-9	0.25 µg/L	99.6	72.0	130
		EP231X: Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	335-67-1	0.25 µg/L	106	71.0	133
		EP231X: Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	375-95-1	0.25 µg/L	87.5	69.0	130
		EP231X: Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	335-76-2	0.25 µg/L	96.3	71.0	134
		EP231X: Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	0.25 µg/L	91.3	69.0	133
		EP231X: Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	0.25 µg/L	95.0	72.0	134
		EP231X: Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	72629-94-8	0.25 µg/L	91.1	65.0	144
		EP231X: Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	376-06-7	0.25 µg/L	103	71.0	132
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides (QCLot: 5012626)							
EP2305259-006	Anonymous	EP231X: Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	754-91-6	0.25 µg/L	92.4	59.0	135
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	31506-32-8	0.625 µg/L	75.7	70.0	130
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	4151-50-2	0.625 µg/L	80.5	70.0	130
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	24448-09-7	0.625 µg/L	93.0	70.0	130
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	1691-99-2	0.625 µg/L	109	70.0	130
		EP231X: N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	2355-31-9	0.25 µg/L	98.3	65.0	136
		EP231X: N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	2991-50-6	0.25 µg/L	89.0	61.0	135
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 5012626)							
EP2305259-006	Anonymous	EP231X: 4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	757124-72-4	0.234 µg/L	98.8	63.0	143
		EP231X: 6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	27619-97-2	0.2378 µg/L	107	64.0	140

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**

				Matrix Spike (MS) Report			
				Spike	SpikeRecovery(%)	Acceptable Limits (%)	
Laboratory sample ID	*Sample ID*	*Method: Compound*	*CAS Number*	*Concentration*	*MS*	*Low*	*High*
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids (QCLot: 5012626) - continued							
EP2305259-006	Anonymous	EP231X: 8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	39108-34-4	0.24 µg/L	105	67.0	138
		EP231X: 10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)	120226-60-0	0.2415 µg/L	107	70.0	130

QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review

Work Order	: **EP2305261**	Page	: 1 of 5
Client	: **STANTEC AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Perth
Contact	: [redacted]	Telephone	: +61-8-9406 1301
Project	: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23	Date Samples Received	: 24-Apr-2023
Site	: Pearce SW - MB	Issue Date	: 03-May-2023
Sampler	: [redacted] [redacted]	No. of samples received	: 4
Order number	: pfas-omp Pearce	No. of samples analysed	: 4

This report is automatically generated by the ALS LIMS through interpretation of the ALS Quality Control Report and several Quality Assurance parameters measured by ALS. This automated reporting highlights any non-conformances, facilitates faster and more accurate data validation and is designed to assist internal expert and external Auditor review. Many components of this report contribute to the overall DQO assessment and reporting for guideline compliance.

Brief method summaries and references are also provided to assist in traceability.

Summary of Outliers

Outliers : Quality Control Samples

This report highlights outliers flagged in the Quality Control (QC) Report.

- **NO Method Blank value outliers occur.**
- **NO Duplicate outliers occur.**
- **NO Laboratory Control outliers occur.**
- **Matrix Spike outliers exist - please see following pages for full details.**
- **For all regular sample matrices, NO surrogate recovery outliers occur.**

Outliers : Analysis Holding Time Compliance

- **NO Analysis Holding Time Outliers exist.**

Outliers : Frequency of Quality Control Samples

- **NO Quality Control Sample Frequency Outliers exist.**

Outliers : Quality Control Samples

Duplicates, Method Blanks, Laboratory Control Samples and Matrix Spikes

Matrix: **WATER**

Compound Group Name	Laboratory Sample ID	Client Sample ID	Analyte	CAS Number	Data	Limits	Comment
Matrix Spike (MS) Recoveries							
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids	EP2305259--006	Anonymous	**Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)**	355-46-4	Not Determined	----	**MS recovery not determined, background level greater than or equal to 4x spike level.**
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids	EP2305259--006	Anonymous	**Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)**	307-24-4	Not Determined	----	**MS recovery not determined, background level greater than or equal to 4x spike level.**

Analysis Holding Time Compliance

If samples are identified below as having been analysed or extracted outside of recommended holding times, this should be taken into consideration when interpreting results.

This report summarizes extraction / preparation and analysis times and compares each with ALS recommended holding times (referencing USEPA SW 846, APHA, AS and NEPM) based on the sample container provided. Dates reported represent first date of extraction or analysis and preclude subsequent dilutions and reruns. A listing of breaches (if any) is provided herein.

Holding time for leachate methods (e.g. TCLP) vary according to the analytes reported. Assessment compares the leach date with the shortest analyte holding time for the equivalent soil method. These are: organics 14 days, mercury 28 days & other metals 180 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all non-volatile parameters.

Holding times for ***VOC in soils*** vary according to analytes of interest. Vinyl Chloride and Styrene holding time is 7 days; others 14 days. A recorded breach does not guarantee a breach for all VOC analytes and should be verified in case the reported breach is a false positive or Vinyl Chloride and Styrene are not key analytes of interest/concern.

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: × = Holding time breach ; ✓ = Within holding time.

Method / Container / Client Sample ID(s)		Sample Date	Extraction / Preparation			Analysis		
			Date extracted	Due for extraction	Evaluation	Date analysed	Due for analysis	Evaluation
ED037P: Alkalinity by PC Titrator								
Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural (ED037-P)								
0967_SW015_230424,	0967_SW007_230424	**24-Apr-2023**	**----**	----	**----**	**28-Apr-2023**	08-May-2023	✓
ED041G: Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by DA								
Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural (ED041G)								
0967_SW015_230424,	0967_SW007_230424	**24-Apr-2023**	**----**	----	**----**	**03-May-2023**	22-May-2023	✓
ED045G: Chloride by Discrete Analyser								
Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural (ED045G)								
0967_SW015_230424,	0967_SW007_230424	**24-Apr-2023**	**----**	----	**----**	**03-May-2023**	22-May-2023	✓
ED093F: Dissolved Major Cations								
Clear Plastic Bottle - Natural (ED093F)								
0967_SW015_230424,	0967_SW007_230424	**24-Apr-2023**	**----**	----	**----**	**27-Apr-2023**	01-May-2023	✓
EP231A: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids								
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)								
0967_SW015_230424,	0967_SW007_230424,	**24-Apr-2023**	**26-Apr-2023**	21-Oct-2023	✓	**28-Apr-2023**	21-Oct-2023	✓
0967_QC301_230424,	0967_QC401_230424							
EP231B: Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids								
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)								
0967_SW015_230424,	0967_SW007_230424,	**24-Apr-2023**	**26-Apr-2023**	21-Oct-2023	✓	**28-Apr-2023**	21-Oct-2023	✓
0967_QC301_230424,	0967_QC401_230424							

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: × = Holding time breach ; ✓ = Within holding time.

Method / Container / Client Sample ID(s)	Sample Date	Extraction / Preparation			Analysis		
		Date extracted	Due for extraction	Evaluation	Date analysed	Due for analysis	Evaluation
EP231C: Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)							
0967_SW015_230424, 0967_SW007_230424, 0967_QC301_230424, 0967_QC401_230424	**24-Apr-2023**	**26-Apr-2023**	21-Oct-2023	✓	**28-Apr-2023**	21-Oct-2023	✓
EP231D: (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)							
0967_SW015_230424, 0967_SW007_230424, 0967_QC301_230424, 0967_QC401_230424	**24-Apr-2023**	**26-Apr-2023**	21-Oct-2023	✓	**28-Apr-2023**	21-Oct-2023	✓
EP231P: PFAS Sums							
HDPE (no PTFE) (EP231X)							
0967_SW015_230424, 0967_SW007_230424, 0967_QC301_230424, 0967_QC401_230424	**24-Apr-2023**	**26-Apr-2023**	21-Oct-2023	✓	**28-Apr-2023**	21-Oct-2023	✓

Quality Control Parameter Frequency Compliance

The following report summarises the frequency of laboratory QC samples analysed within the analytical lot(s) in which the submitted sample(s) was(were) processed. Actual rate should be greater than or equal to the expected rate. A listing of breaches is provided in the Summary of Outliers.

Matrix: **WATER**

Evaluation: × = Quality Control frequency not within specification ; ✓ = Quality Control frequency within specification.

Quality Control Sample Type		Count		Rate (%)			Quality Control Specification
Analytical Methods	*Method*	*QC*	*Regular*	***Actual***	***Expected***	*Evaluation*	
Laboratory Duplicates (DUP)							
Alkalinity by Auto Titrator	ED037-P	1	6	**16.67**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Chloride by Discrete Analyser	ED045G	2	19	**10.53**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Major Cations - Dissolved	ED093F	2	16	**12.50**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	2	16	**12.50**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by Discrete Analyser	ED041G	2	16	**12.50**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Laboratory Control Samples (LCS)							
Alkalinity by Auto Titrator	ED037-P	2	6	**33.33**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Chloride by Discrete Analyser	ED045G	2	19	**10.53**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Major Cations - Dissolved	ED093F	1	16	**6.25**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	16	**6.25**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by Discrete Analyser	ED041G	2	16	**12.50**	**10.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Method Blanks (MB)							
Alkalinity by Auto Titrator	ED037-P	1	6	**16.67**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Chloride by Discrete Analyser	ED045G	1	19	**5.26**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Major Cations - Dissolved	ED093F	1	16	**6.25**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	16	**6.25**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by Discrete Analyser	ED041G	1	16	**6.25**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Matrix Spikes (MS)							
Chloride by Discrete Analyser	ED045G	1	19	**5.26**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	1	16	**6.25**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard
Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by Discrete Analyser	ED041G	1	16	**6.25**	**5.00**	✓	NEPM 2013 B3 & ALS QC Standard

Brief Method Summaries

The analytical procedures used by the Environmental Division have been developed from established internationally recognized procedures such as those published by the US EPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are employed in the absence of documented standards or by client request. The following report provides brief descriptions of the analytical procedures employed for results reported in the Certificate of Analysis. Sources from which ALS methods have been developed are provided within the Method Descriptions.

Analytical Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
Alkalinity by Auto Titrator	ED037-P	WATER	In house: Referenced to APHA 2320 B This procedure determines alkalinity by automated measurement (e.g. PC Titrate) on a settled supernatant aliquot of the sample using pH 4.5 for indicating the total alkalinity end-point. This method is compliant with NEPM Schedule B(3)
Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by Discrete Analyser	ED041G	WATER	In house: Referenced to APHA 4500-SO4. Dissolved sulfate is determined in a 0.45um filtered sample. Sulfate ions are converted to a barium sulfate suspension in an acetic acid medium with barium chloride. Light absorbance of the BaSO4 suspension is measured by a photometer and the SO4-2 concentration is determined by comparison of the reading with a standard curve. This method is compliant with NEPM Schedule B(3)
Chloride by Discrete Analyser	ED045G	WATER	In house: Referenced to APHA 4500 Cl - G.The thiocyanate ion is liberated from mercuric thiocyanate through sequestration of mercury by the chloride ion to form non-ionised mercuric chloride. In the presence of ferric ions the liberated thiocynate forms highly-coloured ferric thiocynate which is measured at 480 nm.
Major Cations - Dissolved	ED093F	WATER	In house: Referenced to APHA 3120 and 3125; USEPA SW 846 - 6010 and 6020; Cations are determined by either ICP-AES or ICP-MS techniques. This method is compliant with NEPM Schedule B(3) Sodium Adsorption Ratio is calculated from Ca, Mg and Na which determined by ALS in house method QWI-EN/ED093F. This method is compliant with NEPM Schedule B(3) Hardness parameters are calculated based on APHA 2340 B. This method is compliant with NEPM Schedule B(3)
Ionic Balance by PCT DA and Turbi SO4 DA	* EN055 - PG	WATER	In house: Referenced to APHA 1030F. This method is compliant with NEPM Schedule B(3)
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) by LCMSMS	EP231X	WATER	In-house: Analysis of fresh and saline waters by Solid Phase Extraction (SPE) followed by LC-Electrospray-MS-MS, Negative Mode using MRM and internal standard quantitation. Isotopically labelled analogues of target analytes used as internal standards and surrogates are added to the sample container. The entire contents are transferred to a solid phase extraction (SPE) cartridge. The sample container is successively rinsed with aliquots of the elution solvent. The eluted extract is combined with an equal volume of reagent water and a portion is filtered for analysis. Method procedures and data quality objectives conform to US DoD QSM 5.3, table B-15 requirements.

Preparation Methods	Method	Matrix	Method Descriptions
Solid Phase Extraction (SPE) for PFAS in water	* ORG72	WATER	In-house: Isotopically labelled analogues of target analytes used as internal standards and surrogates are added to the sample container. The entire contents are transferred to a solid phase extraction (SPE) cartridge. The sample container is successively rinsed with aliquots of the elution solvent. The eluted extract is combined with an equal volume of reagent water and a portion is filtered for analysis. Method procedures conform to US DoD QSM 5.3, table B-15 requirements.

eurofins | mgt

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CHAIN OF CUSTODY RECORD

CLIENT DETAILS

Company Name : Stantec Australia	Contact Name [redacted]	Purchase Order : 304700525	COC Number : 304700525 -01
Office Address : 226 Adelaide Tce, Perth, WA 6000		PROJECT Number : WA_0967_PFASOMP_23	Eurofins | mgt quote ID :
	[redacted]	PROJECT Name : WA_0967_PFASOMP_23	Data output format: PDF; ESDAT

[redacted]

Eurofins | mgt DI water batch number:

	Sample ID	Date	Matrix	PFAS (28 analytes)
1	0967_QC201_230411	11/04/2023	Water	X
2	0967_QC202_230411	11/04/2023	Soil	X
3	0967_QC203_230411	11/04/2023	Soil	X
4	0967_QC204_230411	11/04/2023	Water	X
5	0967_QC205_230412	12/04/2023	Water	X
6	0967_QC206_230412	12/04/2023	Soil	X
7	0967_QC207_230412	12/04/2023	Water	X
8	0967_QC208_230412	12/04/2023	Water	X
9	0967_QC209_230412	12/04/2023	Water	X
10	0967_QC210_230412	12/04/2023	Water	X
11	0967_QC211_230412	12/04/2023	Water	X
12	0967_QC212_230412	12/04/2023	Water	X
13	0967_QC213_230412	12/04/2023	Water	X
14	0967_QC214_230412	12/04/2023	Water	X
15	0967_QC215_230412	12/04/2023	Water	X

Analytes

Some common holding times (with correct preservation).
For further information contact the lab

Waters		Soils	
BTEX, MAH, VOC	14 days	BTEX, MAH, VOC	14 days
TRH, PAH, Phenols, Pesticides	7 days	TRH, PAH, Phenols, Pesticides	14 days
Heavy Metals	6 months	Heavy Metals	6 months
Mercury, CrVI	28 days	Mercury, CrVI	28 days
Microbiological testing	24 hours	Microbiological testing	72 hours
BOD, Nitrate, Nitrite, Total N	2 days	Anions	28 days
Solids - TSS, TDS etc	7 days	SPOCAS, pH Field and FOX, CrS	24 hours
Ferrous iron	7 days	ASLP, TCLP	7 days

Containers:

1LP	250P	125P	1LA	40mL vial	125mL A	Jar		Sample comments:

Laboratory Staff

Relinquished By: Stantec	Received By: Ra Lah
Date & Time : 12/04/2023 4PM	Date & Time : 18/04/23 @ 15:52
Signature: MB	Signature:

Turn around time

1 DAY ☐ 2 DAY ☐ 3 DAY ☐

STANDARD ☑ Other:

Method Of Shipment

☑ Courier
☐ Hand Delivered
☐ Postal
Courier Consignment # :

Temperature on arrival: 13.1°c

Report number: 982488

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Sample Receipt Advice

Company name:	Stantec Australia Pty Ltd (WA)
Contact name:	[redacted]
Project name:	Not provided
Project ID:	WA_0967_PFASOMP_23
Turnaround time:	5 Day
Date/Time received	Apr 18, 2023 3:52 PM
Eurofins reference	982488

Sample Information

✓	A detailed list of analytes logged into our LIMS, is included in the attached summary table.
✓	All samples have been received as described on the above COC.
✓	COC has been completed correctly.
✓	Attempt to chill was evident.
✓	Appropriately preserved sample containers have been used.
✓	All samples were received in good condition.
✓	Samples have been provided with adequate time to commence analysis in accordance with the relevant holding times.
✓	Appropriate sample containers have been used.
N/A	Sample containers for volatile analysis received with zero headspace.
X	Split sample sent to requested external lab.
X	Some samples have been subcontracted.
N/A	Custody Seals intact (if used).

Notes

Contact

If you have any questions with respect to these samples, please contact your Analytical Services Manager:

Andrew Harvey on phone : or by email: AndrewHarvey@eurofins.com

Results will be delivered electronically via email to [redacted] - [redacted] stantec.com.

Note: A copy of these results will also be delivered to the general Stantec Australia Pty Ltd (WA) email address.

Global Leader - Results you can trust

eurofins

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Address: 6F 226,Adelaide Terrace
Perth
WA 6000

Project Name:
Project ID: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23

Order No.: 304700525
Report #: 982488
Phone: 0458 839 200
Fax:

Received: Apr 18, 2023 3:52 PM
Due: Apr 26, 2023
Priority: 5 Day
Contact Name: [redacted]

Eurofins Analytical Services Manager : Andrew Harvey

Sample Detail						Moisture Set	Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFASs)
Melbourne Laboratory - NATA # 1261 Site # 1254						X	X
External Laboratory							
No	**Sample ID**	**Sample Date**	**Sampling Time**	**Matrix**	**LAB ID**		
1	0967_QC201_230411	Apr 11, 2023		Water	L23-Ap0042597		X
2	0967_QC202_230411	Apr 11, 2023		Soil	L23-Ap0042598	X	X
3	0967_QC203_230411	Apr 11, 2023		Soil	L23-Ap0042599	X	X
4	0967_QC204_230411	Apr 11, 2023		Water	L23-Ap0042600		X
5	0967_QC205_230412	Apr 12, 2023		Water	L23-Ap0042601		X
6	0967_QC206_230412	Apr 12, 2023		Soil	L23-Ap0042602	X	X
7	0967_QC207_230412	Apr 12, 2023		Water	L23-Ap0042603		X
8	0967_QC208_230412	Apr 12, 2023		Water	L23-Ap0042604		X

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Address: 6F 226,Adelaide Terrace
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Project Name:
Project ID: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23

Order No.: 304700525
Report #: 982488
Phone: 0458 839 200
Fax:

Received: Apr 18, 2023 3:52 PM
Due: Apr 26, 2023
Priority: 5 Day
Contact Name: [redacted]

Eurofins Analytical Services Manager : Andrew Harvey

Sample Detail						Moisture Set	Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFASs)
Melbourne Laboratory - NATA # 1261 Site # 1254						X	X
9	0967_QC209_230412	Apr 12, 2023		Water	L23-Ap0042605		X
10	0967_QC210_230412	Apr 12, 2023		Water	L23-Ap0042606		X
11	0967_QC211_230412	Apr 12, 2023		Water	L23-Ap0042607		X
12	0967_QC212_230412	Apr 12, 2023		Water	L23-Ap0042608		X
13	0967_QC213_230412	Apr 12, 2023		Water	L23-Ap0042609		X
14	0967_QC214_230412	Apr 12, 2023		Water	L23-Ap0042610		X
15	0967_QC215_230412	Apr 12, 2023		Water	L23-Ap0042611		X
Test Counts						3	15

Stantec Australia Pty Limited
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WA 6000

NATA Accredited
Accreditation Number 2377
Site Number 2370

Accredited for compliance with ISO/IEC 17025 – Testing
NATA is a signatory to the ILAC Mutual Recognition Arrangement for the mutual recognition of the equivalence of testing, medical testing, calibration, inspection, proficiency testing scheme providers and reference materials producers reports and certificates.

Attention: [redacted]

Report **982488-S**
Project name
Project ID WA_0967_PFASOMP_23
Received Date Apr 18, 2023

Client Sample ID			**0967_QC202_230411**	**0967_QC203_230411**	**0967_QC206_230412**
Sample Matrix			**Soil**	**Soil**	**Soil**
Eurofins Sample No.			**L23-Ap0042598**	**L23-Ap0042599**	**L23-Ap0042602**
Date Sampled			**Apr 11, 2023**	**Apr 11, 2023**	**Apr 12, 2023**
Test/Reference	LOR	Unit			
Sample Properties					
% Moisture	1	%	25	18	23
Perfluoroalkyl carboxylic acids (PFCAs)					
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)[N11]	5	ug/kg	< 5	< 5	< 5
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)[N11]	5	ug/kg	< 5	< 5	< 5
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)[N11]	5	ug/kg	< 5	< 5	< 5
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)[N11]	5	ug/kg	< 5	< 5	< 5
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)[N11]	5	ug/kg	< 5	< 5	< 5
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)[N11]	5	ug/kg	< 5	< 5	< 5
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)[N11]	5	ug/kg	< 5	< 5	< 5
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)[N11]	5	ug/kg	< 5	< 5	< 5
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)[N11]	5	ug/kg	< 5	< 5	< 5
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)[N15]	5	ug/kg	< 5	< 5	< 5
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)[N11]	5	ug/kg	< 5	< 5	< 5
13C4-PFBA (surr.)	1	%	96	90	92
13C5-PFPeA (surr.)	1	%	75	83	88
13C5-PFHxA (surr.)	1	%	104	88	92
13C4-PFHpA (surr.)	1	%	99	81	82
13C8-PFOA (surr.)	1	%	82	79	85
13C5-PFNA (surr.)	1	%	83	92	93
13C6-PFDA (surr.)	1	%	83	83	85
13C2-PFUnDA (surr.)	1	%	32	80	99
13C2-PFDoDA (surr.)	1	%	42	88	91
13C2-PFTeDA (surr.)	1	%	47	75	88
Perfluoroalkyl sulfonamido substances					
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)[N11]	5	ug/kg	< 5	< 5	< 5
N-methylperfluoro-1-octane sulfonamide (N-MeFOSA)[N11]	5	ug/kg	< 5	< 5	< 5
N-ethylperfluoro-1-octane sulfonamide (N-EtFOSA)[N11]	5	ug/kg	< 5	< 5	< 5
2-(N-methylperfluoro-1-octane sulfonamido)-ethanol(N-MeFOSE)[N11]	5	ug/kg	< 5	< 5	< 5
2-(N-ethylperfluoro-1-octane sulfonamido)-ethanol(N-EtFOSE)[N11]	5	ug/kg	< 5	< 5	< 5
N-ethyl-perfluorooctanesulfonamidoacetic acid (N-EtFOSAA)[N11]	10	ug/kg	< 10	< 10	< 10
N-methyl-perfluorooctanesulfonamidoacetic acid (N-MeFOSAA)[N11]	10	ug/kg	< 10	< 10	< 10

Client Sample ID			0967_QC202_230411	0967_QC203_230411	0967_QC206_230412
Sample Matrix			Soil	Soil	Soil
Eurofins Sample No.			L23-Ap0042598	L23-Ap0042599	L23-Ap0042602
Date Sampled			Apr 11, 2023	Apr 11, 2023	Apr 12, 2023
Test/Reference	LOR	Unit			
Perfluoroalkyl sulfonamido substances					
13C8-FOSA (surr.)	1	%	62	77	80
D3-N-MeFOSA (surr.)	1	%	79	67	73
D5-N-EtFOSA (surr.)	1	%	91	75	79
D7-N-MeFOSE (surr.)	1	%	52	71	75
D9-N-EtFOSE (surr.)	1	%	51	72	77
D5-N-EtFOSAA (surr.)	1	%	24	70	110
D3-N-MeFOSAA (surr.)	1	%	18	71	101
Perfluoroalkyl sulfonic acids (PFSAs)					
Perfluorobutanesulfonic acid (PFBS)[N11]	5	ug/kg	< 5	< 5	< 5
Perfluorononanesulfonic acid (PFNS)[N15]	5	ug/kg	< 5	< 5	< 5
Perfluoropropanesulfonic acid (PFPrS)[N15]	5	ug/kg	< 5	< 5	< 5
Perfluoropentanesulfonic acid (PFPeS)[N15]	5	ug/kg	< 5	< 5	< 5
Perfluorohexanesulfonic acid (PFHxS)[N11]	5	ug/kg	< 5	< 5	< 5
Perfluoroheptanesulfonic acid (PFHpS)[N15]	5	ug/kg	< 5	< 5	< 5
Perfluorooctanesulfonic acid (PFOS)[N11]	5	ug/kg	[N09]11	< 5	[N09]8.5
Perfluorodecanesulfonic acid (PFDS)[N15]	5	ug/kg	< 5	< 5	< 5
13C3-PFBS (surr.)	1	%	93	85	90
18O2-PFHxS (surr.)	1	%	86	81	85
13C8-PFOS (surr.)	1	%	84	74	76
n:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acids (n:2 FTSAs)					
1H.1H.2H.2H-perfluorohexanesulfonic acid (4:2 FTSA)[N11]	5	ug/kg	< 5	< 5	< 5
1H.1H.2H.2H-perfluorooctanesulfonic acid(6:2 FTSA)[N11]	10	ug/kg	< 10	< 10	< 10
1H.1H.2H.2H-perfluorodecanesulfonic acid (8:2 FTSA)[N11]	5	ug/kg	< 5	< 5	< 5
1H.1H.2H.2H-perfluorododecanesulfonic acid (10:2 FTSA)[N11]	5	ug/kg	< 5	< 5	< 5
13C2-4:2 FTSA (surr.)	1	%	96	77	80
13C2-6:2 FTSA (surr.)	1	%	85	84	90
13C2-8:2 FTSA (surr.)	1	%	59	102	100
13C2-10:2 FTSA (surr.)	1	%	42	89	93
PFASs Summations					
Sum (PFHxS + PFOS)*	5	ug/kg	11	< 5	8.5
Sum of US EPA PFAS (PFOS + PFOA)*	5	ug/kg	11	< 5	8.5
Sum of enHealth PFAS (PFHxS + PFOS + PFOA)*	5	ug/kg	11	< 5	8.5
Sum of WA DWER PFAS (n=10)*	10	ug/kg	11	< 10	< 10
Sum of PFASs (n=30)*	50	ug/kg	< 50	< 50	< 50

Sample History

Where samples are submitted/analysed over several days, the last date of extraction is reported.

If the date and time of sampling are not provided, the Laboratory will not be responsible for compromised results should testing be performed outside the recommended holding time.

Description	Testing Site	Extracted	Holding Time
% Moisture	Melbourne	Apr 20, 2023	14 Days
- Method: LTM-GEN-7080 Moisture			
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFASs)			
Perfluoroalkyl carboxylic acids (PFCAs)	Melbourne	Apr 26, 2023	28 Days
- Method: LTM-ORG-2100 Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS)			
Perfluoroalkyl sulfonamido substances	Melbourne	Apr 26, 2023	28 Days
- Method: LTM-ORG-2100 Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS)			
Perfluoroalkyl sulfonic acids (PFSAs)	Melbourne	Apr 26, 2023	28 Days
- Method: LTM-ORG-2100 Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS)			
n:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acids (n:2 FTSAs)	Melbourne	Apr 26, 2023	28 Days
- Method: LTM-ORG-2100 Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS)			
PFASs Summations	Melbourne	Apr 20, 2023	
- Method: LTM-ORG-2100 Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS)			

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Project Name:
Project ID: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23

Order No.: 304700525
Report #: 982488
Phone: 0458 839 200
Fax:

Received: Apr 18, 2023 3:52 PM
Due: Apr 26, 2023
Priority: 5 Day
Contact Name: [redacted]

Eurofins Analytical Services Manager : Andrew Harvey

Sample Detail						Moisture Set	Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFASs)
Melbourne Laboratory - NATA # 1261 Site # 1254						X	X
External Laboratory							
No	**Sample ID**	**Sample Date**	**Sampling Time**	**Matrix**	**LAB ID**		
1	0967_QC201_230411	Apr 11, 2023		Water	L23-Ap0042597		X
2	0967_QC202_230411	Apr 11, 2023		Soil	L23-Ap0042598	X	X
3	0967_QC203_230411	Apr 11, 2023		Soil	L23-Ap0042599	X	X
4	0967_QC204_230411	Apr 11, 2023		Water	L23-Ap0042600		X
5	0967_QC205_230412	Apr 12, 2023		Water	L23-Ap0042601		X
6	0967_QC206_230412	Apr 12, 2023		Soil	L23-Ap0042602	X	X
7	0967_QC207_230412	Apr 12, 2023		Water	L23-Ap0042603		X
8	0967_QC208_230412	Apr 12, 2023		Water	L23-Ap0042604		X

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Received: Apr 18, 2023 3:52 PM
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Priority: 5 Day
Contact Name: [redacted]

Eurofins Analytical Services Manager : Andrew Harvey

Sample Detail						Moisture Set	Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFASs)
Melbourne Laboratory - NATA # 1261 Site # 1254						X	X
9	0967_QC209_230412	Apr 12, 2023		Water	L23-Ap0042605		X
10	0967_QC210_230412	Apr 12, 2023		Water	L23-Ap0042606		X
11	0967_QC211_230412	Apr 12, 2023		Water	L23-Ap0042607		X
12	0967_QC212_230412	Apr 12, 2023		Water	L23-Ap0042608		X
13	0967_QC213_230412	Apr 12, 2023		Water	L23-Ap0042609		X
14	0967_QC214_230412	Apr 12, 2023		Water	L23-Ap0042610		X
15	0967_QC215_230412	Apr 12, 2023		Water	L23-Ap0042611		X
Test Counts						3	15

Internal Quality Control Review and Glossary

General

1. Laboratory QC results for Method Blanks, Duplicates, Matrix Spikes, and Laboratory Control Samples follows guidelines delineated in the National Environment Protection (Assessment of Site Contamination) Measure 1999, as amended May 2013 and are included in this QC report where applicable. Additional QC data may be available on request.
2. All soil/sediment/solid results are reported on a dry basis, unless otherwise stated.
3. All biota/food results are reported on a wet weight basis on the edible portion, unless otherwise stated.
4. Actual LORs are matrix dependant. Quoted LORs may be raised where sample extracts are diluted due to interferences.
5. Results are uncorrected for matrix spikes or surrogate recoveries except for PFAS compounds.
6. SVOC analysis on waters are performed on homogenised, unfiltered samples, unless noted otherwise.
7. Samples were analysed on an 'as received' basis.
8. Information identified on this report with blue colour, indicates data provided by customer that may have an impact on the results.
9. This report replaces any interim results previously issued.

Holding Times

Please refer to 'Sample Preservation and Container Guide' for holding times (QS3001).

For samples received on the last day of holding time, notification of testing requirements should have been received at least 6 hours prior to sample receipt deadlines as stated on the SRA.

If the Laboratory did not receive the information in the required timeframe, and regardless of any other integrity issues, suitably qualified results may still be reported.

Holding times apply from the date of sampling, therefore compliance to these may be outside the laboratory's control.

For VOCs containing vinyl chloride, styrene and 2-chloroethyl vinyl ether the holding time is 7 days however for all other VOCs such as BTEX or C6-10 TRH then the holding time is 14 days.

Units

mg/kg: milligrams per kilogram
mg/L: milligrams per litre
µg/L: micrograms per litre
ppm: parts per million
ppb: parts per billion
%: Percentage
org/100 mL: Organisms per 100 millilitres
NTU: Nephelometric Turbidity Units
MPN/100 mL: Most Probable Number of organisms per 100 millilitres
CFU: Colony forming unit

Terms

APHA	American Public Health Association
COC	Chain of Custody
CP	Client Parent - QC was performed on samples pertaining to this report
CRM	Certified Reference Material (ISO17034) - reported as percent recovery.
Dry	Where a moisture has been determined on a solid sample the result is expressed on a dry basis.
Duplicate	A second piece of analysis from the same sample and reported in the same units as the result to show comparison.
LOR	Limit of Reporting.
LCS	Laboratory Control Sample - reported as percent recovery.
Method Blank	In the case of solid samples these are performed on laboratory certified clean sands and in the case of water samples these are performed on de-ionised water.
NCP	Non-Client Parent - QC performed on samples not pertaining to this report, QC is representative of the sequence or batch that client samples were analysed within.
RPD	Relative Percent Difference between two Duplicate pieces of analysis.
SPIKE	Addition of the analyte to the sample and reported as percentage recovery.
SRA	Sample Receipt Advice
Surr - Surrogate	The addition of a like compound to the analyte target and reported as percentage recovery.
TBTO	Tributyltin oxide (*bis*-tributyltin oxide) - individual tributyltin compounds cannot be identified separately in the environment however free tributyltin was measured and its values were converted stoichiometrically into tributyltin oxide for comparison with regulatory limits.
TCLP	Toxicity Characteristic Leaching Procedure
TEQ	Toxic Equivalency Quotient or Total Equivalence
QSM	US Department of Defense Quality Systems Manual Version 5.4
US EPA	United States Environmental Protection Agency
WA DWER	Sum of PFBA, PFPeA, PFHxA, PFHpA, PFOA, PFBS, PFHxS, PFOS, 6:2 FTSA, 8:2 FTSA

QC - Acceptance Criteria

The acceptance criteria should be used as a guide only and may be different when site specific Sampling Analysis and Quality Plan (SAQP) have been implemented

RPD Duplicates: Global RPD Duplicates Acceptance Criteria is 30% however the following acceptance guidelines are equally applicable:

Results <10 times the LOR: No Limit

Results between 10-20 times the LOR: RPD must lie between 0-50%

Results >20 times the LOR : RPD must lie between 0-30%

NOTE: pH duplicates are reported as a range not as RPD

Surrogate Recoveries: Recoveries must lie between 20-130% for Speciated Phenols & 50-150% for PFAS

PFAS field samples that contain surrogate recoveries in excess of the QC limit designated in QSM 5.4 where no positive PFAS results have been reported have been reviewed and no data was affected.

QC Data General Comments

1. Where a result is reported as a less than (<), higher than the nominated LOR, this is due to either matrix interference, extract dilution required due to interferences or contaminant levels within the sample, high moisture content or insufficient sample provided.
2. Duplicate data shown within this report that states the word "BATCH" is a Batch Duplicate from outside of your sample batch, but within the laboratory sample batch at a 1:10 ratio. The Parent and Duplicate data shown is not data from your samples.
3. pH and Free Chlorine analysed in the laboratory - Analysis on this test must begin within 30 minutes of sampling. Therefore, laboratory analysis is unlikely to be completed within holding time.Analysis will begin as soon as possible after sample receipt.
4. Recovery Data (Spikes & Surrogates) - where chromatographic interference does not allow the determination of recovery the term "INT" appears against that analyte.
5. For Matrix Spikes and LCS results a dash "-" in the report means that the specific analyte was not added to the QC sample.
6. Duplicate RPDs are calculated from raw analytical data thus it is possible to have two sets of data.

Quality Control Results

Test	Units	Result 1			Acceptance Limits	Pass Limits	Qualifying Code
Method Blank							
Perfluoroalkyl carboxylic acids (PFCAs)							
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	ug/kg	< 5			5	Pass	
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	ug/kg	< 5			5	Pass	
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	ug/kg	< 5			5	Pass	
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	ug/kg	< 5			5	Pass	
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	ug/kg	< 5			5	Pass	
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	ug/kg	< 5			5	Pass	
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	ug/kg	< 5			5	Pass	
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	ug/kg	< 5			5	Pass	
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	ug/kg	< 5			5	Pass	
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	ug/kg	< 5			5	Pass	
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	ug/kg	< 5			5	Pass	
Method Blank							
Perfluoroalkyl sulfonamido substances							
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	ug/kg	< 5			5	Pass	
N-methylperfluoro-1-octane sulfonamide (N-MeFOSA)	ug/kg	< 5			5	Pass	
N-ethylperfluoro-1-octane sulfonamide (N-EtFOSA)	ug/kg	< 5			5	Pass	
2-(N-methylperfluoro-1-octane sulfonamido)-ethanol(N-MeFOSE)	ug/kg	< 5			5	Pass	
2-(N-ethylperfluoro-1-octane sulfonamido)-ethanol(N-EtFOSE)	ug/kg	< 5			5	Pass	
N-ethyl-perfluorooctanesulfonamidoacetic acid (N-EtFOSAA)	ug/kg	< 10			10	Pass	
N-methyl-perfluorooctanesulfonamidoacetic acid (N-MeFOSAA)	ug/kg	< 10			10	Pass	
Method Blank							
Perfluoroalkyl sulfonic acids (PFSAs)							
Perfluorobutanesulfonic acid (PFBS)	ug/kg	< 5			5	Pass	
Perfluorononanesulfonic acid (PFNS)	ug/kg	< 5			5	Pass	
Perfluoropropanesulfonic acid (PFPrS)	ug/kg	< 5			5	Pass	
Perfluoropentanesulfonic acid (PFPeS)	ug/kg	< 5			5	Pass	
Perfluorohexanesulfonic acid (PFHxS)	ug/kg	< 5			5	Pass	
Perfluoroheptanesulfonic acid (PFHpS)	ug/kg	< 5			5	Pass	
Perfluorooctanesulfonic acid (PFOS)	ug/kg	< 5			5	Pass	
Perfluorodecanesulfonic acid (PFDS)	ug/kg	< 5			5	Pass	
Method Blank							
n:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acids (n:2 FTSAs)							
1H.1H.2H.2H-perfluorohexanesulfonic acid (4:2 FTSA)	ug/kg	< 5			5	Pass	
1H.1H.2H.2H-perfluorooctanesulfonic acid(6:2 FTSA)	ug/kg	< 10			10	Pass	
1H.1H.2H.2H-perfluorodecanesulfonic acid (8:2 FTSA)	ug/kg	< 5			5	Pass	
1H.1H.2H.2H-perfluorododecanesulfonic acid (10:2 FTSA)	ug/kg	< 5			5	Pass	
LCS - % Recovery							
Perfluoroalkyl carboxylic acids (PFCAs)							
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	%	80			50-150	Pass	
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	%	65			50-150	Pass	
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	%	76			50-150	Pass	
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	%	76			50-150	Pass	
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	%	79			50-150	Pass	
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	%	83			50-150	Pass	
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	%	82			50-150	Pass	
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	%	83			50-150	Pass	
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	%	80			50-150	Pass	
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	%	82			50-150	Pass	
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	%	77			50-150	Pass	

Test	Units	Result 1			Acceptance Limits	Pass Limits	Qualifying Code
LCS - % Recovery							
Perfluoroalkyl sulfonamido substances							
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	%	78			50-150	Pass	
N-methylperfluoro-1-octane sulfonamide (N-MeFOSA)	%	88			50-150	Pass	
N-ethylperfluoro-1-octane sulfonamide (N-EtFOSA)	%	80			50-150	Pass	
2-(N-methylperfluoro-1-octane sulfonamido)-ethanol(N-MeFOSE)	%	78			50-150	Pass	
2-(N-ethylperfluoro-1-octane sulfonamido)-ethanol(N-EtFOSE)	%	80			50-150	Pass	
N-ethyl-perfluorooctanesulfonamidoacetic acid (N-EtFOSAA)	%	76			50-150	Pass	
N-methyl-perfluorooctanesulfonamidoacetic acid (N-MeFOSAA)	%	80			50-150	Pass	
LCS - % Recovery							
Perfluoroalkyl sulfonic acids (PFSAs)							
Perfluorobutanesulfonic acid (PFBS)	%	70			50-150	Pass	
Perfluorononanesulfonic acid (PFNS)	%	85			50-150	Pass	
Perfluoropropanesulfonic acid (PFPrS)	%	61			50-150	Pass	
Perfluoropentanesulfonic acid (PFPeS)	%	63			50-150	Pass	
Perfluorohexanesulfonic acid (PFHxS)	%	72			50-150	Pass	
Perfluoroheptanesulfonic acid (PFHpS)	%	68			50-150	Pass	
Perfluorooctanesulfonic acid (PFOS)	%	73			50-150	Pass	
Perfluorodecanesulfonic acid (PFDS)	%	85			50-150	Pass	
LCS - % Recovery							
n:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acids (n:2 FTSAs)							
1H.1H.2H.2H-perfluorohexanesulfonic acid (4:2 FTSA)	%	78			50-150	Pass	
1H.1H.2H.2H-perfluorooctanesulfonic acid(6:2 FTSA)	%	73			50-150	Pass	
1H.1H.2H.2H-perfluorodecanesulfonic acid (8:2 FTSA)	%	77			50-150	Pass	
1H.1H.2H.2H-perfluorododecanesulfonic acid (10:2 FTSA)	%	71			50-150	Pass	

Test	Lab Sample ID	QA Source	Units	Result 1			Acceptance Limits	Pass Limits	Qualifying Code
Spike - % Recovery									
Perfluoroalkyl carboxylic acids (PFCAs)				Result 1					
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	L23-Ap0042653	NCP	%	83			50-150	Pass	
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	L23-Ap0042653	NCP	%	68			50-150	Pass	
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	L23-Ap0042653	NCP	%	81			50-150	Pass	
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	L23-Ap0042653	NCP	%	82			50-150	Pass	
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	L23-Ap0042653	NCP	%	83			50-150	Pass	
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	L23-Ap0042653	NCP	%	93			50-150	Pass	
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	L23-Ap0042653	NCP	%	85			50-150	Pass	
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	L23-Ap0042653	NCP	%	87			50-150	Pass	
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	L23-Ap0042653	NCP	%	85			50-150	Pass	
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	L23-Ap0042653	NCP	%	86			50-150	Pass	
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	L23-Ap0042653	NCP	%	82			50-150	Pass	
Spike - % Recovery									
Perfluoroalkyl sulfonamido substances				Result 1					
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	L23-Ap0042653	NCP	%	79			50-150	Pass	
N-methylperfluoro-1-octane sulfonamide (N-MeFOSA)	L23-Ap0042653	NCP	%	88			50-150	Pass	
N-ethylperfluoro-1-octane sulfonamide (N-EtFOSA)	L23-Ap0042653	NCP	%	83			50-150	Pass	
2-(N-methylperfluoro-1-octane sulfonamido)-ethanol(N-MeFOSE)	L23-Ap0042653	NCP	%	78			50-150	Pass	
2-(N-ethylperfluoro-1-octane sulfonamido)-ethanol(N-EtFOSE)	L23-Ap0042653	NCP	%	85			50-150	Pass	

Test	Lab Sample ID	QA Source	Units	Result 1			Acceptance Limits	Pass Limits	Qualifying Code
N-ethyl-perfluorooctanesulfonamidoacetic acid (N-EtFOSAA)	L23-Ap0042653	NCP	%	78			50-150	Pass	
N-methyl-perfluorooctanesulfonamidoacetic acid (N-MeFOSAA)	L23-Ap0042653	NCP	%	87			50-150	Pass	
Spike - % Recovery									
Perfluoroalkyl sulfonic acids (PFSAs)				Result 1					
Perfluorobutanesulfonic acid (PFBS)	L23-Ap0042653	NCP	%	73			50-150	Pass	
Perfluorononanesulfonic acid (PFNS)	L23-Ap0042653	NCP	%	84			50-150	Pass	
Perfluoropropanesulfonic acid (PFPrS)	L23-Ap0042653	NCP	%	69			50-150	Pass	
Perfluoropentanesulfonic acid (PFPeS)	L23-Ap0042653	NCP	%	65			50-150	Pass	
Perfluorohexanesulfonic acid (PFHxS)	L23-Ap0042653	NCP	%	78			50-150	Pass	
Perfluoroheptanesulfonic acid (PFHpS)	L23-Ap0042653	NCP	%	72			50-150	Pass	
Perfluorooctanesulfonic acid (PFOS)	L23-Ap0042653	NCP	%	75			50-150	Pass	
Perfluorodecanesulfonic acid (PFDS)	L23-Ap0042653	NCP	%	86			50-150	Pass	
Spike - % Recovery									
n:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acids (n:2 FTSAs)				Result 1					
1H.1H.2H.2H-perfluorohexanesulfonic acid (4:2 FTSA)	L23-Ap0042653	NCP	%	83			50-150	Pass	
1H.1H.2H.2H-perfluorooctanesulfonic acid(6:2 FTSA)	L23-Ap0042653	NCP	%	73			50-150	Pass	
1H.1H.2H.2H-perfluorodecanesulfonic acid (8:2 FTSA)	L23-Ap0042653	NCP	%	81			50-150	Pass	
1H.1H.2H.2H-perfluorododecanesulfonic acid (10:2 FTSA)	L23-Ap0042653	NCP	%	86			50-150	Pass	
Test	**Lab Sample ID**	**QA Source**	**Units**	**Result 1**			**Acceptance Limits**	**Pass Limits**	**Qualifying Code**
Duplicate									
Sample Properties				Result 1	Result 2	RPD			
% Moisture	L23-Ap0042598	CP	%	25	22	14	30%	Pass	
Duplicate									
Perfluoroalkyl carboxylic acids (PFCAs)				Result 1	Result 2	RPD			
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	L23-Ap0042652	NCP	ug/kg	< 5	< 5	<1	30%	Pass	
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	L23-Ap0042652	NCP	ug/kg	< 5	< 5	<1	30%	Pass	
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	L23-Ap0042652	NCP	ug/kg	< 5	< 5	<1	30%	Pass	
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	L23-Ap0042652	NCP	ug/kg	< 5	< 5	<1	30%	Pass	
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	L23-Ap0042652	NCP	ug/kg	< 5	< 5	<1	30%	Pass	
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	L23-Ap0042652	NCP	ug/kg	< 5	< 5	<1	30%	Pass	
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	L23-Ap0042652	NCP	ug/kg	< 5	< 5	<1	30%	Pass	
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	L23-Ap0042652	NCP	ug/kg	< 5	< 5	<1	30%	Pass	
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	L23-Ap0042652	NCP	ug/kg	< 5	< 5	<1	30%	Pass	
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	L23-Ap0042652	NCP	ug/kg	< 5	< 5	<1	30%	Pass	
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	L23-Ap0042652	NCP	ug/kg	< 5	< 5	<1	30%	Pass	

Duplicate									
Perfluoroalkyl sulfonamido substances				Result 1	Result 2	RPD			
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	L23-Ap0042652	NCP	ug/kg	< 5	< 5	<1	30%	Pass	
N-methylperfluoro-1-octane sulfonamide (N-MeFOSA)	L23-Ap0042652	NCP	ug/kg	< 5	< 5	<1	30%	Pass	
N-ethylperfluoro-1-octane sulfonamide (N-EtFOSA)	L23-Ap0042652	NCP	ug/kg	< 5	< 5	<1	30%	Pass	
2-(N-methylperfluoro-1-octane sulfonamido)-ethanol(N-MeFOSE)	L23-Ap0042652	NCP	ug/kg	< 5	< 5	<1	30%	Pass	
2-(N-ethylperfluoro-1-octane sulfonamido)-ethanol(N-EtFOSE)	L23-Ap0042652	NCP	ug/kg	< 5	< 5	<1	30%	Pass	
N-ethyl-perfluorooctanesulfonamidoacetic acid (N-EtFOSAA)	L23-Ap0042652	NCP	ug/kg	< 10	< 10	<1	30%	Pass	
N-methyl-perfluorooctanesulfonamidoacetic acid (N-MeFOSAA)	L23-Ap0042652	NCP	ug/kg	< 10	< 10	<1	30%	Pass	
Duplicate									
Perfluoroalkyl sulfonic acids (PFSAs)				Result 1	Result 2	RPD			
Perfluorobutanesulfonic acid (PFBS)	L23-Ap0042652	NCP	ug/kg	< 5	< 5	<1	30%	Pass	
Perfluorononanesulfonic acid (PFNS)	L23-Ap0042652	NCP	ug/kg	< 5	< 5	<1	30%	Pass	
Perfluoropropanesulfonic acid (PFPrS)	L23-Ap0042652	NCP	ug/kg	< 5	< 5	<1	30%	Pass	
Perfluoropentanesulfonic acid (PFPeS)	L23-Ap0042652	NCP	ug/kg	< 5	< 5	<1	30%	Pass	
Perfluorohexanesulfonic acid (PFHxS)	L23-Ap0042652	NCP	ug/kg	< 5	< 5	<1	30%	Pass	
Perfluoroheptanesulfonic acid (PFHpS)	L23-Ap0042652	NCP	ug/kg	< 5	< 5	<1	30%	Pass	
Perfluorooctanesulfonic acid (PFOS)	L23-Ap0042652	NCP	ug/kg	< 5	< 5	<1	30%	Pass	
Perfluorodecanesulfonic acid (PFDS)	L23-Ap0042652	NCP	ug/kg	< 5	< 5	<1	30%	Pass	
Duplicate									
n:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acids (n:2 FTSAs)				Result 1	Result 2	RPD			
1H.1H.2H.2H-perfluorohexanesulfonic acid (4:2 FTSA)	L23-Ap0042652	NCP	ug/kg	< 5	< 5	<1	30%	Pass	
1H.1H.2H.2H-perfluorooctanesulfonic acid(6:2 FTSA)	L23-Ap0042652	NCP	ug/kg	< 10	< 10	<1	30%	Pass	
1H.1H.2H.2H-perfluorodecanesulfonic acid (8:2 FTSA)	L23-Ap0042652	NCP	ug/kg	< 5	< 5	<1	30%	Pass	
1H.1H.2H.2H-perfluorododecanesulfonic acid (10:2 FTSA)	L23-Ap0042652	NCP	ug/kg	< 5	< 5	<1	30%	Pass	

Comments

Sample Integrity

Custody Seals Intact (if used)	N/A
Attempt to Chill was evident	Yes
Sample correctly preserved	Yes
Appropriate sample containers have been used	Yes
Sample containers for volatile analysis received with minimal headspace	N/A
Samples received within HoldingTime	Yes
Some samples have been subcontracted	No

Qualifier Codes/Comments

Code	Description
N09	Quantification of linear and branched isomers has been conducted as a single total response using the relative response factor for the corresponding linear/branched standard.
N11	Isotope dilution is used for calibration of each native compound for which an exact labelled analogue is available (Isotope Dilution Quantitation). The isotopically labelled analogues allow identification and recovery correction of the concentration of the associated native PFAS compounds.
N15	Where the native PFAS compound does not have labelled analogue then the quantification is made using the Extracted Internal Standard Analyte with the closest retention time to the analyte and no recovery correction has been made (Internal Standard Quantitation).

Authorised by:

Andrew Harvey	Analytical Services Manager
Joseph Edouard	Senior Analyst-PFAS
Mary Makarios	Senior Analyst-Sample Properties

Kim Rodgers
Business Unit Manager

Final Report – this report replaces any previously issued Report

- Indicates Not Requested

* Indicates NATA accreditation does not cover the performance of this service

Measurement uncertainty of test data is available on request

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Attention: [redacted]

Report **982488-W**
Project name
Project ID WA_0967_PFASOMP_23
Received Date Apr 18, 2023

Client Sample ID			**0967_QC201_230411**	**0967_QC204_230411**	**0967_QC205_230412**	**0967_QC207_230412**
Sample Matrix			**Water**	**Water**	**Water**	**Water**
Eurofins Sample No.			**L23-Ap0042597**	**L23-Ap0042600**	**L23-Ap0042601**	**L23-Ap0042603**
Date Sampled			**Apr 11, 2023**	**Apr 11, 2023**	**Apr 12, 2023**	**Apr 12, 2023**
Test/Reference	LOR	Unit				
Perfluoroalkyl carboxylic acids (PFCAs)						
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)[N11]	0.05	ug/L	< 0.05	< 0.05	9.6	0.06
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)[N11]	0.01	ug/L	< 0.01	0.01	25	0.04
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)[N11]	0.01	ug/L	< 0.01	0.01	[N09]140	[N09]0.10
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)[N11]	0.01	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01	[N09]6.7	[N09]0.01
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)[N11]	0.01	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01	[N09]7.7	[N09]0.02
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)[N11]	0.01	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)[N11]	0.01	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)[N11]	0.01	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)[N11]	0.01	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)[N15]	0.01	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)[N11]	0.01	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01
13C4-PFBA (surr.)	1	%	81	58	110	50
13C5-PFPeA (surr.)	1	%	58	83	120	99
13C5-PFHxA (surr.)	1	%	72	86	68	72
13C4-PFHpA (surr.)	1	%	77	86	88	80
13C8-PFOA (surr.)	1	%	76	81	87	90
13C5-PFNA (surr.)	1	%	88	85	48	97
13C6-PFDA (surr.)	1	%	76	71	47	85
13C2-PFUnDA (surr.)	1	%	62	58	71	74
13C2-PFDoDA (surr.)	1	%	68	57	65	72
13C2-PFTeDA (surr.)	1	%	49	65	46	44
Perfluoroalkyl sulfonamido substances						
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)[N11]	0.05	ug/L	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05
N-methylperfluoro-1-octane sulfonamide (N-MeFOSA)[N11]	0.05	ug/L	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.5	< 0.05
N-ethylperfluoro-1-octane sulfonamide (N-EtFOSA)[N11]	0.05	ug/L	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.5	< 0.05
2-(N-methylperfluoro-1-octane sulfonamido)-ethanol(N-MeFOSE)[N11]	0.05	ug/L	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05
2-(N-ethylperfluoro-1-octane sulfonamido)-ethanol(N-EtFOSE)[N11]	0.05	ug/L	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05
N-ethyl-perfluorooctanesulfonamidoacetic acid (N-EtFOSAA)[N11]	0.05	ug/L	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05
N-methyl-perfluorooctanesulfonamidoacetic acid (N-MeFOSAA)[N11]	0.05	ug/L	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05
13C8-FOSA (surr.)	1	%	89	90	64	94
D3-N-MeFOSA (surr.)	1	%	122	108	107	49

Client Sample ID			0967_QC201_230411	0967_QC204_230411	0967_QC205_230412	0967_QC207_230412
Sample Matrix			Water	Water	Water	Water
Eurofins Sample No.			L23-Ap0042597	L23-Ap0042600	L23-Ap0042601	L23-Ap0042603
Date Sampled			Apr 11, 2023	Apr 11, 2023	Apr 12, 2023	Apr 12, 2023
Test/Reference	LOR	Unit				
Perfluoroalkyl sulfonamido substances						
D5-N-EtFOSA (surr.)	1	%	143	121	142	54
D7-N-MeFOSE (surr.)	1	%	90	79	25	70
D9-N-EtFOSE (surr.)	1	%	92	77	22	69
D5-N-EtFOSAA (surr.)	1	%	79	77	81	90
D3-N-MeFOSAA (surr.)	1	%	80	76	81	88
Perfluoroalkyl sulfonic acids (PFSAs)						
Perfluorobutanesulfonic acid (PFBS)[N11]	0.01	ug/L	[N09]0.10	< 0.01	26	0.04
Perfluorononanesulfonic acid (PFNS)[N15]	0.01	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01
Perfluoropropanesulfonic acid (PFPrS)[N15]	0.01	ug/L	0.02	< 0.01	12	0.02
Perfluoropentanesulfonic acid (PFPeS)[N15]	0.01	ug/L	[N09]0.04	< 0.01	[N09]65	[N09]0.04
Perfluorohexanesulfonic acid (PFHxS)[N11]	0.01	ug/L	[N09]0.02	[N09]0.01	[N09]330	[N09]0.29
Perfluoroheptanesulfonic acid (PFHpS)[N15]	0.01	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01	[N09]2.7	[N09]0.02
Perfluorooctanesulfonic acid (PFOS)[N11]	0.01	ug/L	< 0.01	[N09]0.02	[N09]7.4	[N09]0.90
Perfluorodecanesulfonic acid (PFDS)[N15]	0.01	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01
13C3-PFBS (surr.)	1	%	76	82	83	90
18O2-PFHxS (surr.)	1	%	85	88	97	98
13C8-PFOS (surr.)	1	%	69	71	94	75
n:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acids (n:2 FTSAs)						
1H.1H.2H.2H-perfluorohexanesulfonic acid (4:2 FTSA)[N11]	0.01	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01
1H.1H.2H.2H-perfluorooctanesulfonic acid(6:2 FTSA)[N11]	0.05	ug/L	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05
1H.1H.2H.2H-perfluorodecanesulfonic acid (8:2 FTSA)[N11]	0.01	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01
1H.1H.2H.2H-perfluorododecanesulfonic acid (10:2 FTSA)[N11]	0.01	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01
13C2-4:2 FTSA (surr.)	1	%	97	118	71	145
13C2-6:2 FTSA (surr.)	1	%	115	130	51	147
13C2-8:2 FTSA (surr.)	1	%	91	92	87	113
13C2-10:2 FTSA (surr.)	1	%	75	66	72	87
PFASs Summations						
Sum (PFHxS + PFOS)*	0.01	ug/L	0.02	0.03	337.4	1.19
Sum of US EPA PFAS (PFOS + PFOA)*	0.01	ug/L	< 0.01	0.02	15.1	0.92
Sum of enHealth PFAS (PFHxS + PFOS + PFOA)*	0.01	ug/L	0.02	0.03	345.1	1.21
Sum of WA DWER PFAS (n=10)*	0.05	ug/L	0.12	0.05	552.4	1.46
Sum of PFASs (n=30)*	0.1	ug/L	0.18	< 0.1	632.1	1.54

Client Sample ID			0967_QC208_230412	0967_QC209_230412	0967_QC210_230412	0967_QC211_230412
Sample Matrix			Water	Water	Water	Water
Eurofins Sample No.			L23-Ap0042604	L23-Ap0042605	L23-Ap0042606	L23-Ap0042607
Date Sampled			Apr 12, 2023	Apr 12, 2023	Apr 12, 2023	Apr 12, 2023
Test/Reference	LOR	Unit				
Perfluoroalkyl carboxylic acids (PFCAs)						
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)[N11]	0.05	ug/L	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)[N11]	0.01	ug/L	< 0.01	0.05	< 0.01	< 0.01
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)[N11]	0.01	ug/L	< 0.01	0.06	0.02	< 0.01
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)[N11]	0.01	ug/L	< 0.01	[N09]0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)[N11]	0.01	ug/L	< 0.01	[N09]0.02	< 0.01	< 0.01
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)[N11]	0.01	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)[N11]	0.01	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)[N11]	0.01	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)[N11]	0.01	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)[N15]	0.01	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)[N11]	0.01	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01
13C4-PFBA (surr.)	1	%	99	79	105	83
13C5-PFPeA (surr.)	1	%	102	103	112	118
13C5-PFHxA (surr.)	1	%	90	98	96	105
13C4-PFHpA (surr.)	1	%	73	96	82	86
13C8-PFOA (surr.)	1	%	67	93	73	79
13C5-PFNA (surr.)	1	%	72	103	75	82
13C6-PFDA (surr.)	1	%	63	94	65	74
13C2-PFUnDA (surr.)	1	%	53	81	49	61
13C2-PFDoDA (surr.)	1	%	52	79	44	56
13C2-PFTeDA (surr.)	1	%	33	44	22	43
Perfluoroalkyl sulfonamido substances						
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)[N11]	0.05	ug/L	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05
N-methylperfluoro-1-octane sulfonamide (N-MeFOSA)[N11]	0.05	ug/L	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05
N-ethylperfluoro-1-octane sulfonamide (N-EtFOSA)[N11]	0.05	ug/L	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05
2-(N-methylperfluoro-1-octane sulfonamido)-ethanol(N-MeFOSE)[N11]	0.05	ug/L	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05
2-(N-ethylperfluoro-1-octane sulfonamido)-ethanol(N-EtFOSE)[N11]	0.05	ug/L	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05
N-ethyl-perfluorooctanesulfonamidoacetic acid (N-EtFOSAA)[N11]	0.05	ug/L	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05
N-methyl-perfluorooctanesulfonamidoacetic acid (N-MeFOSAA)[N11]	0.05	ug/L	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05
13C8-FOSA (surr.)	1	%	83	100	79	92
D3-N-MeFOSA (surr.)	1	%	70	121	88	86
D5-N-EtFOSA (surr.)	1	%	77	137	97	99
D7-N-MeFOSE (surr.)	1	%	78	100	73	77
D9-N-EtFOSE (surr.)	1	%	76	98	69	74
D5-N-EtFOSAA (surr.)	1	%	62	104	61	78
D3-N-MeFOSAA (surr.)	1	%	66	101	69	77
Perfluoroalkyl sulfonic acids (PFSAs)						
Perfluorobutanesulfonic acid (PFBS)[N11]	0.01	ug/L	< 0.01	[N09]0.03	[N09]0.04	< 0.01
Perfluorononanesulfonic acid (PFNS)[N15]	0.01	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01
Perfluoropropanesulfonic acid (PFPrS)[N15]	0.01	ug/L	< 0.01	0.02	0.03	< 0.01
Perfluoropentanesulfonic acid (PFPeS)[N15]	0.01	ug/L	< 0.01	[N09]0.03	[N09]0.03	[N09]< 0.01
Perfluorohexanesulfonic acid (PFHxS)[N11]	0.01	ug/L	< 0.01	[N09]0.21	[N09]0.18	[N09]0.02
Perfluoroheptanesulfonic acid (PFHpS)[N15]	0.01	ug/L	< 0.01	[N09]0.02	< 0.01	< 0.01
Perfluorooctanesulfonic acid (PFOS)[N11]	0.01	ug/L	< 0.01	[N09]1.1	< 0.01	[N09]0.02
Perfluorodecanesulfonic acid (PFDS)[N15]	0.01	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01

Client Sample ID			0967_QC208_230412	0967_QC209_230412	0967_QC210_230412	0967_QC211_230412
Sample Matrix			Water	Water	Water	Water
Eurofins Sample No.			L23-Ap0042604	L23-Ap0042605	L23-Ap0042606	L23-Ap0042607
Date Sampled			Apr 12, 2023	Apr 12, 2023	Apr 12, 2023	Apr 12, 2023
Test/Reference	LOR	Unit				
Perfluoroalkyl sulfonic acids (PFSAs)						
13C3-PFBS (surr.)	1	%	88	89	88	95
18O2-PFHxS (surr.)	1	%	90	99	82	90
13C8-PFOS (surr.)	1	%	72	71	71	75
n:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acids (n:2 FTSAs)						
1H.1H.2H.2H-perfluorohexanesulfonic acid (4:2 FTSA)[N11]	0.01	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01
1H.1H.2H.2H-perfluorooctanesulfonic acid(6:2 FTSA)[N11]	0.05	ug/L	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05
1H.1H.2H.2H-perfluorodecanesulfonic acid (8:2 FTSA)[N11]	0.01	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01
1H.1H.2H.2H-perfluorododecanesulfonic acid (10:2 FTSA)[N11]	0.01	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01
13C2-4:2 FTSA (surr.)	1	%	103	166	110	117
13C2-6:2 FTSA (surr.)	1	%	83	169	99	101
13C2-8:2 FTSA (surr.)	1	%	73	131	81	80
13C2-10:2 FTSA (surr.)	1	%	56	105	47	66
PFASs Summations						
Sum (PFHxS + PFOS)*	0.01	ug/L	< 0.01	1.31	0.18	0.04
Sum of US EPA PFAS (PFOS + PFOA)*	0.01	ug/L	< 0.01	1.12	< 0.01	0.02
Sum of enHealth PFAS (PFHxS + PFOS + PFOA)*	0.01	ug/L	< 0.01	1.33	0.18	0.04
Sum of WA DWER PFAS (n=10)*	0.05	ug/L	< 0.05	1.48	0.24	< 0.05
Sum of PFASs (n=30)*	0.1	ug/L	< 0.1	1.55	0.3	< 0.1

Client Sample ID			0967_QC212_230412	0967_QC213_230412	0967_QC214_230412	0967_QC215_230412
Sample Matrix			Water	Water	Water	Water
Eurofins Sample No.			L23-Ap0042608	L23-Ap0042609	L23-Ap0042610	L23-Ap0042611
Date Sampled			Apr 12, 2023	Apr 12, 2023	Apr 12, 2023	Apr 12, 2023
Test/Reference	LOR	Unit				
Perfluoroalkyl carboxylic acids (PFCAs)						
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)[N11]	0.05	ug/L	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)[N11]	0.01	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01	0.02	0.01
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)[N11]	0.01	ug/L	< 0.01	0.02	0.02	0.04
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)[N11]	0.01	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)[N11]	0.01	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	[N09]0.02
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)[N11]	0.01	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)[N11]	0.01	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)[N11]	0.01	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)[N11]	0.01	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)[N15]	0.01	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)[N11]	0.01	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01
13C4-PFBA (surr.)	1	%	112	73	109	106
13C5-PFPeA (surr.)	1	%	121	107	116	120
13C5-PFHxA (surr.)	1	%	110	100	110	107
13C4-PFHpA (surr.)	1	%	90	82	106	99
13C8-PFOA (surr.)	1	%	80	76	106	90
13C5-PFNA (surr.)	1	%	80	78	115	99
13C6-PFDA (surr.)	1	%	67	76	72	97

Client Sample ID			0967_QC212_230412	0967_QC213_230412	0967_QC214_230412	0967_QC215_230412
Sample Matrix			Water	Water	Water	Water
Eurofins Sample No.			L23-Ap0042608	L23-Ap0042609	L23-Ap0042610	L23-Ap0042611
Date Sampled			Apr 12, 2023	Apr 12, 2023	Apr 12, 2023	Apr 12, 2023
Test/Reference	LOR	Unit				
Perfluoroalkyl carboxylic acids (PFCAs)						
13C2-PFUnDA (surr.)	1	%	55	56	59	68
13C2-PFDoDA (surr.)	1	%	53	56	87	62
13C2-PFTeDA (surr.)	1	%	42	47	131	26
Perfluoroalkyl sulfonamido substances						
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)[N11]	0.05	ug/L	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05
N-methylperfluoro-1-octane sulfonamide (N-MeFOSA)[N11]	0.05	ug/L	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05
N-ethylperfluoro-1-octane sulfonamide (N-EtFOSA)[N11]	0.05	ug/L	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05
2-(N-methylperfluoro-1-octane sulfonamido)-ethanol(N-MeFOSE)[N11]	0.05	ug/L	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05
2-(N-ethylperfluoro-1-octane sulfonamido)-ethanol(N-EtFOSE)[N11]	0.05	ug/L	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05
N-ethyl-perfluorooctanesulfonamidoacetic acid (N-EtFOSAA)[N11]	0.05	ug/L	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05
N-methyl-perfluorooctanesulfonamidoacetic acid (N-MeFOSAA)[N11]	0.05	ug/L	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05
13C8-FOSA (surr.)	1	%	88	98	93	73
D3-N-MeFOSA (surr.)	1	%	99	144	115	19
D5-N-EtFOSA (surr.)	1	%	106	164	121	30
D7-N-MeFOSE (surr.)	1	%	63	97	108	40
D9-N-EtFOSE (surr.)	1	%	71	91	102	43
D5-N-EtFOSAA (surr.)	1	%	73	74	71	91
D3-N-MeFOSAA (surr.)	1	%	80	75	34	94
Perfluoroalkyl sulfonic acids (PFSAs)						
Perfluorobutanesulfonic acid (PFBS)[N11]	0.01	ug/L	< 0.01	0.03	[N09]0.01	[N09]0.04
Perfluorononanesulfonic acid (PFNS)[N15]	0.01	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01
Perfluoropropanesulfonic acid (PFPrS)[N15]	0.01	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	0.02
Perfluoropentanesulfonic acid (PFPeS)[N15]	0.01	ug/L	< 0.01	[N09]0.03	[N09]< 0.01	[N09]0.05
Perfluorohexanesulfonic acid (PFHxS)[N11]	0.01	ug/L	< 0.01	[N09]0.17	[N09]0.07	[N09]0.31
Perfluoroheptanesulfonic acid (PFHpS)[N15]	0.01	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	[N09]0.01
Perfluorooctanesulfonic acid (PFOS)[N11]	0.01	ug/L	< 0.01	[N09]0.04	[N09]0.02	[N09]0.20
Perfluorodecanesulfonic acid (PFDS)[N15]	0.01	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01
13C3-PFBS (surr.)	1	%	95	87	94	95
18O2-PFHxS (surr.)	1	%	92	87	106	99
13C8-PFOS (surr.)	1	%	74	74	51	89
n:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acids (n:2 FTSAs)						
1H.1H.2H.2H-perfluorohexanesulfonic acid (4:2 FTSA)[N11]	0.01	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01
1H.1H.2H.2H-perfluorooctanesulfonic acid(6:2 FTSA)[N11]	0.05	ug/L	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05	0.10
1H.1H.2H.2H-perfluorodecanesulfonic acid (8:2 FTSA)[N11]	0.01	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01
1H.1H.2H.2H-perfluorododecanesulfonic acid (10:2 FTSA)[N11]	0.01	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01
13C2-4:2 FTSA (surr.)	1	%	114	148	151	144
13C2-6:2 FTSA (surr.)	1	%	96	108	177	115
13C2-8:2 FTSA (surr.)	1	%	76	84	101	132
13C2-10:2 FTSA (surr.)	1	%	60	61	59	84

Client Sample ID			0967_QC212_230412	0967_QC213_230412	0967_QC214_230412	0967_QC215_230412
Sample Matrix			**Water**	**Water**	**Water**	**Water**
Eurofins Sample No.			**L23-Ap0042608**	**L23-Ap0042609**	**L23-Ap0042610**	**L23-Ap0042611**
Date Sampled			**Apr 12, 2023**	**Apr 12, 2023**	**Apr 12, 2023**	**Apr 12, 2023**
Test/Reference	LOR	Unit				
PFASs Summations						
Sum (PFHxS + PFOS)*	0.01	ug/L	< 0.01	0.21	0.09	0.51
Sum of US EPA PFAS (PFOS + PFOA)*	0.01	ug/L	< 0.01	0.04	0.02	0.22
Sum of enHealth PFAS (PFHxS + PFOS + PFOA)*	0.01	ug/L	< 0.01	0.21	0.09	0.53
Sum of WA DWER PFAS (n=10)*	0.05	ug/L	< 0.05	0.26	0.14	0.72
Sum of PFASs (n=30)*	0.1	ug/L	< 0.1	0.29	0.14	0.8

Sample History

Where samples are submitted/analysed over several days, the last date of extraction is reported.

If the date and time of sampling are not provided, the Laboratory will not be responsible for compromised results should testing be performed outside the recommended holding time.

Description	Testing Site	Extracted	Holding Time
Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFASs)			
Perfluoroalkyl carboxylic acids (PFCAs)	Melbourne	Apr 21, 2023	28 Days
- Method: LTM-ORG-2100 Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS)			
Perfluoroalkyl sulfonamido substances	Melbourne	Apr 21, 2023	28 Days
- Method: LTM-ORG-2100 Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS)			
Perfluoroalkyl sulfonic acids (PFSAs)	Melbourne	Apr 21, 2023	28 Days
- Method: LTM-ORG-2100 Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS)			
n:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acids (n:2 FTSAs)	Melbourne	Apr 21, 2023	28 Days
- Method: LTM-ORG-2100 Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS)			
PFASs Summations	Melbourne	Apr 20, 2023	
- Method: LTM-ORG-2100 Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS)			

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Project Name:
Project ID: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23

Order No.: 304700525
Report #: 982488
Phone: 0458 839 200
Fax:

Received: Apr 18, 2023 3:52 PM
Due: Apr 26, 2023
Priority: 5 Day
Contact Name: [redacted]

Eurofins Analytical Services Manager : Andrew Harvey

Sample Detail						Moisture Set	Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFASs)
Melbourne Laboratory - NATA # 1261 Site # 1254						X	X
External Laboratory							
No	**Sample ID**	**Sample Date**	**Sampling Time**	**Matrix**	**LAB ID**		
1	0967_QC201_230411	Apr 11, 2023		Water	L23-Ap0042597		X
2	0967_QC202_230411	Apr 11, 2023		Soil	L23-Ap0042598	X	X
3	0967_QC203_230411	Apr 11, 2023		Soil	L23-Ap0042599	X	X
4	0967_QC204_230411	Apr 11, 2023		Water	L23-Ap0042600		X
5	0967_QC205_230412	Apr 12, 2023		Water	L23-Ap0042601		X
6	0967_QC206_230412	Apr 12, 2023		Soil	L23-Ap0042602	X	X
7	0967_QC207_230412	Apr 12, 2023		Water	L23-Ap0042603		X
8	0967_QC208_230412	Apr 12, 2023		Water	L23-Ap0042604		X

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Company Name: Stantec Australia Pty Ltd (WA)
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Project Name:
Project ID: WA_0967_PFASOMP_23

Order No.: 304700525
Report #: 982488
Phone: 0458 839 200
Fax:

Received: Apr 18, 2023 3:52 PM
Due: Apr 26, 2023
Priority: 5 Day
Contact Name: [redacted]

Eurofins Analytical Services Manager : Andrew Harvey

Sample Detail						Moisture Set	Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFASs)
Melbourne Laboratory - NATA # 1261 Site # 1254						X	X
9	0967_QC209_230412	Apr 12, 2023		Water	L23-Ap0042605		X
10	0967_QC210_230412	Apr 12, 2023		Water	L23-Ap0042606		X
11	0967_QC211_230412	Apr 12, 2023		Water	L23-Ap0042607		X
12	0967_QC212_230412	Apr 12, 2023		Water	L23-Ap0042608		X
13	0967_QC213_230412	Apr 12, 2023		Water	L23-Ap0042609		X
14	0967_QC214_230412	Apr 12, 2023		Water	L23-Ap0042610		X
15	0967_QC215_230412	Apr 12, 2023		Water	L23-Ap0042611		X
Test Counts						3	15

Internal Quality Control Review and Glossary

General

1. Laboratory QC results for Method Blanks, Duplicates, Matrix Spikes, and Laboratory Control Samples follows guidelines delineated in the National Environment Protection (Assessment of Site Contamination) Measure 1999, as amended May 2013 and are included in this QC report where applicable. Additional QC data may be available on request.
2. All soil/sediment/solid results are reported on a dry basis, unless otherwise stated.
3. All biota/food results are reported on a wet weight basis on the edible portion, unless otherwise stated.
4. Actual LORs are matrix dependant. Quoted LORs may be raised where sample extracts are diluted due to interferences.
5. Results are uncorrected for matrix spikes or surrogate recoveries except for PFAS compounds.
6. SVOC analysis on waters are performed on homogenised, unfiltered samples, unless noted otherwise.
7. Samples were analysed on an 'as received' basis.
8. Information identified on this report with blue colour, indicates data provided by customer that may have an impact on the results.
9. This report replaces any interim results previously issued.

Holding Times

Please refer to 'Sample Preservation and Container Guide' for holding times (QS3001).

For samples received on the last day of holding time, notification of testing requirements should have been received at least 6 hours prior to sample receipt deadlines as stated on the SRA.

If the Laboratory did not receive the information in the required timeframe, and regardless of any other integrity issues, suitably qualified results may still be reported.

Holding times apply from the date of sampling, therefore compliance to these may be outside the laboratory's control.

For VOCs containing vinyl chloride, styrene and 2-chloroethyl vinyl ether the holding time is 7 days however for all other VOCs such as BTEX or C6-10 TRH then the holding time is 14 days.

Units

mg/kg: milligrams per kilogram
mg/L: milligrams per litre
µg/L: micrograms per litre
ppm: parts per million
ppb: parts per billion
%: Percentage
org/100 mL: Organisms per 100 millilitres
NTU: Nephelometric Turbidity Units
MPN/100 mL: Most Probable Number of organisms per 100 millilitres
CFU: Colony forming unit

Terms

APHA	American Public Health Association
COC	Chain of Custody
CP	Client Parent - QC was performed on samples pertaining to this report
CRM	Certified Reference Material (ISO17034) - reported as percent recovery.
Dry	Where a moisture has been determined on a solid sample the result is expressed on a dry basis.
Duplicate	A second piece of analysis from the same sample and reported in the same units as the result to show comparison.
LOR	Limit of Reporting.
LCS	Laboratory Control Sample - reported as percent recovery.
Method Blank	In the case of solid samples these are performed on laboratory certified clean sands and in the case of water samples these are performed on de-ionised water.
NCP	Non-Client Parent - QC performed on samples not pertaining to this report, QC is representative of the sequence or batch that client samples were analysed within.
RPD	Relative Percent Difference between two Duplicate pieces of analysis.
SPIKE	Addition of the analyte to the sample and reported as percentage recovery.
SRA	Sample Receipt Advice
Surr - Surrogate	The addition of a like compound to the analyte target and reported as percentage recovery.
TBTO	Tributyltin oxide (*bis*-tributyltin oxide) - individual tributyltin compounds cannot be identified separately in the environment however free tributyltin was measured and its values were converted stoichiometrically into tributyltin oxide for comparison with regulatory limits.
TCLP	Toxicity Characteristic Leaching Procedure
TEQ	Toxic Equivalency Quotient or Total Equivalence
QSM	US Department of Defense Quality Systems Manual Version 5.4
US EPA	United States Environmental Protection Agency
WA DWER	Sum of PFBA, PFPeA, PFHxA, PFHpA, PFOA, PFBS, PFHxS, PFOS, 6:2 FTSA, 8:2 FTSA

QC - Acceptance Criteria

The acceptance criteria should be used as a guide only and may be different when site specific Sampling Analysis and Quality Plan (SAQP) have been implemented

RPD Duplicates: Global RPD Duplicates Acceptance Criteria is 30% however the following acceptance guidelines are equally applicable:

Results <10 times the LOR: No Limit

Results between 10-20 times the LOR: RPD must lie between 0-50%

Results >20 times the LOR : RPD must lie between 0-30%

NOTE: pH duplicates are reported as a range not as RPD

Surrogate Recoveries: Recoveries must lie between 20-130% for Speciated Phenols & 50-150% for PFAS

PFAS field samples that contain surrogate recoveries in excess of the QC limit designated in QSM 5.4 where no positive PFAS results have been reported have been reviewed and no data was affected.

QC Data General Comments

1. Where a result is reported as a less than (<), higher than the nominated LOR, this is due to either matrix interference, extract dilution required due to interferences or contaminant levels within the sample, high moisture content or insufficient sample provided.
2. Duplicate data shown within this report that states the word "BATCH" is a Batch Duplicate from outside of your sample batch, but within the laboratory sample batch at a 1:10 ratio. The Parent and Duplicate data shown is not data from your samples.
3. pH and Free Chlorine analysed in the laboratory - Analysis on this test must begin within 30 minutes of sampling. Therefore, laboratory analysis is unlikely to be completed within holding time.Analysis will begin as soon as possible after sample receipt.
4. Recovery Data (Spikes & Surrogates) - where chromatographic interference does not allow the determination of recovery the term "INT" appears against that analyte.
5. For Matrix Spikes and LCS results a dash "-" in the report means that the specific analyte was not added to the QC sample.
6. Duplicate RPDs are calculated from raw analytical data thus it is possible to have two sets of data.

Quality Control Results

Test	Units	Result 1			Acceptance Limits	Pass Limits	Qualifying Code
Method Blank							
Perfluoroalkyl carboxylic acids (PFCAs)							
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	ug/L	< 0.05			0.05	Pass	
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	ug/L	< 0.01			0.01	Pass	
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	ug/L	< 0.01			0.01	Pass	
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	ug/L	< 0.01			0.01	Pass	
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	ug/L	< 0.01			0.01	Pass	
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	ug/L	< 0.01			0.01	Pass	
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	ug/L	< 0.01			0.01	Pass	
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	ug/L	< 0.01			0.01	Pass	
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	ug/L	< 0.01			0.01	Pass	
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	ug/L	< 0.01			0.01	Pass	
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	ug/L	< 0.01			0.01	Pass	
Method Blank							
Perfluoroalkyl sulfonamido substances							
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	ug/L	< 0.05			0.05	Pass	
N-methylperfluoro-1-octane sulfonamide (N-MeFOSA)	ug/L	< 0.05			0.05	Pass	
N-ethylperfluoro-1-octane sulfonamide (N-EtFOSA)	ug/L	< 0.05			0.05	Pass	
2-(N-methylperfluoro-1-octane sulfonamido)-ethanol(N-MeFOSE)	ug/L	< 0.05			0.05	Pass	
2-(N-ethylperfluoro-1-octane sulfonamido)-ethanol(N-EtFOSE)	ug/L	< 0.05			0.05	Pass	
N-ethyl-perfluorooctanesulfonamidoacetic acid (N-EtFOSAA)	ug/L	< 0.05			0.05	Pass	
N-methyl-perfluorooctanesulfonamidoacetic acid (N-MeFOSAA)	ug/L	< 0.05			0.05	Pass	
Method Blank							
Perfluoroalkyl sulfonic acids (PFSAs)							
Perfluorobutanesulfonic acid (PFBS)	ug/L	< 0.01			0.01	Pass	
Perfluorononanesulfonic acid (PFNS)	ug/L	< 0.01			0.01	Pass	
Perfluoropropanesulfonic acid (PFPrS)	ug/L	< 0.01			0.01	Pass	
Perfluoropentanesulfonic acid (PFPeS)	ug/L	< 0.01			0.01	Pass	
Perfluorohexanesulfonic acid (PFHxS)	ug/L	< 0.01			0.01	Pass	
Perfluoroheptanesulfonic acid (PFHpS)	ug/L	< 0.01			0.01	Pass	
Perfluorooctanesulfonic acid (PFOS)	ug/L	< 0.01			0.01	Pass	
Perfluorodecanesulfonic acid (PFDS)	ug/L	< 0.01			0.01	Pass	
Method Blank							
n:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acids (n:2 FTSAs)							
1H.1H.2H.2H-perfluorohexanesulfonic acid (4:2 FTSA)	ug/L	< 0.01			0.01	Pass	
1H.1H.2H.2H-perfluorooctanesulfonic acid(6:2 FTSA)	ug/L	< 0.05			0.05	Pass	
1H.1H.2H.2H-perfluorodecanesulfonic acid (8:2 FTSA)	ug/L	< 0.01			0.01	Pass	
1H.1H.2H.2H-perfluorododecanesulfonic acid (10:2 FTSA)	ug/L	< 0.01			0.01	Pass	
LCS - % Recovery							
Perfluoroalkyl carboxylic acids (PFCAs)							
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	%	106			50-150	Pass	
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	%	87			50-150	Pass	
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	%	82			50-150	Pass	
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	%	87			50-150	Pass	
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	%	98			50-150	Pass	
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	%	86			50-150	Pass	
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	%	94			50-150	Pass	
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	%	102			50-150	Pass	
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	%	92			50-150	Pass	
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	%	85			50-150	Pass	
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	%	97			50-150	Pass	

Test	Units	Result 1			Acceptance Limits	Pass Limits	Qualifying Code
LCS - % Recovery							
Perfluoroalkyl sulfonamido substances							
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	%	73			50-150	Pass	
N-methylperfluoro-1-octane sulfonamide (N-MeFOSA)	%	81			50-150	Pass	
N-ethylperfluoro-1-octane sulfonamide (N-EtFOSA)	%	58			50-150	Pass	
2-(N-methylperfluoro-1-octane sulfonamido)-ethanol(N-MeFOSE)	%	99			50-150	Pass	
2-(N-ethylperfluoro-1-octane sulfonamido)-ethanol(N-EtFOSE)	%	89			50-150	Pass	
N-ethyl-perfluorooctanesulfonamidoacetic acid (N-EtFOSAA)	%	96			50-150	Pass	
N-methyl-perfluorooctanesulfonamidoacetic acid (N-MeFOSAA)	%	83			50-150	Pass	
LCS - % Recovery							
Perfluoroalkyl sulfonic acids (PFSAs)							
Perfluorobutanesulfonic acid (PFBS)	%	71			50-150	Pass	
Perfluorononanesulfonic acid (PFNS)	%	82			50-150	Pass	
Perfluoropropanesulfonic acid (PFPrS)	%	73			50-150	Pass	
Perfluoropentanesulfonic acid (PFPeS)	%	90			50-150	Pass	
Perfluorohexanesulfonic acid (PFHxS)	%	87			50-150	Pass	
Perfluoroheptanesulfonic acid (PFHpS)	%	88			50-150	Pass	
Perfluorooctanesulfonic acid (PFOS)	%	81			50-150	Pass	
Perfluorodecanesulfonic acid (PFDS)	%	78			50-150	Pass	
LCS - % Recovery							
n:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acids (n:2 FTSAs)							
1H.1H.2H.2H-perfluorohexanesulfonic acid (4:2 FTSA)	%	81			50-150	Pass	
1H.1H.2H.2H-perfluorooctanesulfonic acid(6:2 FTSA)	%	85			50-150	Pass	
1H.1H.2H.2H-perfluorodecanesulfonic acid (8:2 FTSA)	%	84			50-150	Pass	
1H.1H.2H.2H-perfluorododecanesulfonic acid (10:2 FTSA)	%	84			50-150	Pass	

Test	Lab Sample ID	QA Source	Units	Result 1			Acceptance Limits	Pass Limits	Qualifying Code
Spike - % Recovery									
Perfluoroalkyl carboxylic acids (PFCAs)				Result 1					
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	M23-Ap0045901	NCP	%	101			50-150	Pass	
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	M23-Ap0045901	NCP	%	83			50-150	Pass	
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	M23-Ap0045901	NCP	%	81			50-150	Pass	
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	M23-Ap0045901	NCP	%	85			50-150	Pass	
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	M23-Ap0045901	NCP	%	96			50-150	Pass	
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	M23-Ap0045901	NCP	%	84			50-150	Pass	
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	M23-Ap0045901	NCP	%	90			50-150	Pass	
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	M23-Ap0045901	NCP	%	104			50-150	Pass	
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	M23-Ap0045901	NCP	%	87			50-150	Pass	
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	M23-Ap0045901	NCP	%	75			50-150	Pass	
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	M23-Ap0045901	NCP	%	91			50-150	Pass	
Spike - % Recovery									
Perfluoroalkyl sulfonamido substances				Result 1					
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	M23-Ap0045901	NCP	%	72			50-150	Pass	
N-methylperfluoro-1-octane sulfonamide (N-MeFOSA)	M23-Ap0045901	NCP	%	85			50-150	Pass	
N-ethylperfluoro-1-octane sulfonamide (N-EtFOSA)	M23-Ap0045901	NCP	%	58			50-150	Pass	
2-(N-methylperfluoro-1-octane sulfonamido)-ethanol(N-MeFOSE)	M23-Ap0045901	NCP	%	99			50-150	Pass	
2-(N-ethylperfluoro-1-octane sulfonamido)-ethanol(N-EtFOSE)	M23-Ap0045901	NCP	%	90			50-150	Pass	

Test	Lab Sample ID	QA Source	Units	Result 1			Acceptance Limits	Pass Limits	Qualifying Code
N-ethyl-perfluorooctanesulfonamidoacetic acid (N-EtFOSAA)	M23-Ap0045901	NCP	%	94			50-150	Pass	
N-methyl-perfluorooctanesulfonamidoacetic acid (N-MeFOSAA)	M23-Ap0045901	NCP	%	76			50-150	Pass	
Spike - % Recovery									
Perfluoroalkyl sulfonic acids (PFSAs)				Result 1					
Perfluorobutanesulfonic acid (PFBS)	M23-Ap0045901	NCP	%	74			50-150	Pass	
Perfluorononanesulfonic acid (PFNS)	M23-Ap0045901	NCP	%	77			50-150	Pass	
Perfluoropropanesulfonic acid (PFPrS)	M23-Ap0045901	NCP	%	72			50-150	Pass	
Perfluoropentanesulfonic acid (PFPeS)	M23-Ap0045901	NCP	%	84			50-150	Pass	
Perfluorohexanesulfonic acid (PFHxS)	M23-Ap0045901	NCP	%	81			50-150	Pass	
Perfluoroheptanesulfonic acid (PFHpS)	M23-Ap0045901	NCP	%	82			50-150	Pass	
Perfluorooctanesulfonic acid (PFOS)	M23-Ap0045901	NCP	%	83			50-150	Pass	
Perfluorodecanesulfonic acid (PFDS)	M23-Ap0045901	NCP	%	73			50-150	Pass	
Spike - % Recovery									
n:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acids (n:2 FTSAs)				Result 1					
1H.1H.2H.2H-perfluorohexanesulfonic acid (4:2 FTSA)	M23-Ap0045901	NCP	%	74			50-150	Pass	
1H.1H.2H.2H-perfluorooctanesulfonic acid(6:2 FTSA)	M23-Ap0045901	NCP	%	82			50-150	Pass	
1H.1H.2H.2H-perfluorodecanesulfonic acid (8:2 FTSA)	M23-Ap0045901	NCP	%	88			50-150	Pass	
1H.1H.2H.2H-perfluorododecanesulfonic acid (10:2 FTSA)	M23-Ap0045901	NCP	%	80			50-150	Pass	
Test	**Lab Sample ID**	**QA Source**	**Units**	**Result 1**			**Acceptance Limits**	**Pass Limits**	**Qualifying Code**
Duplicate									
Perfluoroalkyl carboxylic acids (PFCAs)				Result 1	Result 2	RPD			
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	L23-Ap0042600	CP	ug/L	< 0.05	< 0.05	<1	30%	Pass	
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	L23-Ap0042600	CP	ug/L	0.01	0.01	4.0	30%	Pass	
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	L23-Ap0042600	CP	ug/L	0.01	0.01	4.5	30%	Pass	
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	L23-Ap0042600	CP	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01	<1	30%	Pass	
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	L23-Ap0042600	CP	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01	<1	30%	Pass	
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	L23-Ap0042600	CP	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01	<1	30%	Pass	
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	L23-Ap0042600	CP	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01	<1	30%	Pass	
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	L23-Ap0042600	CP	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01	<1	30%	Pass	
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	L23-Ap0042600	CP	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01	<1	30%	Pass	
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	L23-Ap0042600	CP	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01	<1	30%	Pass	
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	L23-Ap0042600	CP	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01	<1	30%	Pass	

Duplicate									
Perfluoroalkyl sulfonamido substances				Result 1	Result 2	RPD			
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	L23-Ap0042600	CP	ug/L	< 0.05	< 0.05	<1	30%	Pass	
N-methylperfluoro-1-octane sulfonamide (N-MeFOSA)	L23-Ap0042600	CP	ug/L	< 0.05	< 0.05	<1	30%	Pass	
N-ethylperfluoro-1-octane sulfonamide (N-EtFOSA)	L23-Ap0042600	CP	ug/L	< 0.05	< 0.05	<1	30%	Pass	
2-(N-methylperfluoro-1-octane sulfonamido)-ethanol(N-MeFOSE)	L23-Ap0042600	CP	ug/L	< 0.05	< 0.05	<1	30%	Pass	
2-(N-ethylperfluoro-1-octane sulfonamido)-ethanol(N-EtFOSE)	L23-Ap0042600	CP	ug/L	< 0.05	< 0.05	<1	30%	Pass	
N-ethyl-perfluorooctanesulfonamidoacetic acid (N-EtFOSAA)	L23-Ap0042600	CP	ug/L	< 0.05	< 0.05	<1	30%	Pass	
N-methyl-perfluorooctanesulfonamidoacetic acid (N-MeFOSAA)	L23-Ap0042600	CP	ug/L	< 0.05	< 0.05	<1	30%	Pass	
Duplicate									
Perfluoroalkyl sulfonic acids (PFSAs)				Result 1	Result 2	RPD			
Perfluorobutanesulfonic acid (PFBS)	L23-Ap0042600	CP	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01	<1	30%	Pass	
Perfluorononanesulfonic acid (PFNS)	L23-Ap0042600	CP	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01	<1	30%	Pass	
Perfluoropropanesulfonic acid (PFPrS)	L23-Ap0042600	CP	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01	<1	30%	Pass	
Perfluoropentanesulfonic acid (PFPeS)	L23-Ap0042600	CP	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01	<1	30%	Pass	
Perfluorohexanesulfonic acid (PFHxS)	L23-Ap0042600	CP	ug/L	0.01	0.01	2.4	30%	Pass	
Perfluoroheptanesulfonic acid (PFHpS)	L23-Ap0042600	CP	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01	<1	30%	Pass	
Perfluorooctanesulfonic acid (PFOS)	L23-Ap0042600	CP	ug/L	0.02	0.02	14	30%	Pass	
Perfluorodecanesulfonic acid (PFDS)	L23-Ap0042600	CP	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01	<1	30%	Pass	
Duplicate									
n:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acids (n:2 FTSAs)				Result 1	Result 2	RPD			
1H.1H.2H.2H-perfluorohexanesulfonic acid (4:2 FTSA)	L23-Ap0042600	CP	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01	<1	30%	Pass	
1H.1H.2H.2H-perfluorooctanesulfonic acid(6:2 FTSA)	L23-Ap0042600	CP	ug/L	< 0.05	< 0.05	<1	30%	Pass	
1H.1H.2H.2H-perfluorodecanesulfonic acid (8:2 FTSA)	L23-Ap0042600	CP	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01	<1	30%	Pass	
1H.1H.2H.2H-perfluorododecanesulfonic acid (10:2 FTSA)	L23-Ap0042600	CP	ug/L	< 0.01	< 0.01	<1	30%	Pass	

Comments

Sample Integrity

Custody Seals Intact (if used)	N/A
Attempt to Chill was evident	Yes
Sample correctly preserved	Yes
Appropriate sample containers have been used	Yes
Sample containers for volatile analysis received with minimal headspace	N/A
Samples received within HoldingTime	Yes
Some samples have been subcontracted	No

Qualifier Codes/Comments

Code	Description
N09	Quantification of linear and branched isomers has been conducted as a single total response using the relative response factor for the corresponding linear/branched standard.
N11	Isotope dilution is used for calibration of each native compound for which an exact labelled analogue is available (Isotope Dilution Quantitation). The isotopically labelled analogues allow identification and recovery correction of the concentration of the associated native PFAS compounds.
N15	Where the native PFAS compound does not have labelled analogue then the quantification is made using the Extracted Internal Standard Analyte with the closest retention time to the analyte and no recovery correction has been made (Internal Standard Quantitation).

Authorised by:

Andrew Harvey	Analytical Services Manager
Joseph Edouard	Senior Analyst-PFAS

Kim Rodgers
Business Unit Manager

Final Report – this report replaces any previously issued Report

- Indicates Not Requested

* Indicates NATA accreditation does not cover the performance of this service

Measurement uncertainty of test data is available on request

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APPENDIX

D

FIELD RECORDS & CALIBRATION CERTIFICATES

Cardno

now

Stantec

Monitoring Date	Monitoring Location	Sample_ID	Screen Interval (mbgl)	TOC	Well Depth (mbgl)	SWL (mbTOC)	RWL (mAHD)	Observations	Sampling Method	Reading 1 time	R1 - Temp (°C)	R1 - DO (mg/L)	R1 - EC (us/Cm)
24/04/2023	MW015	0967_MW015_230424	0.5-4_	45.27	4.0	2.13	43.14		HydraSleeve	10:11	21.2	1.05	677
24/04/2023	MW052	0967_MW052_230424	0.7-5_	44.834	5.0	5.18	39.654	Almost dry, handbailed	HandBailing	10:33	22.6	1.9	928
24/04/2023	MW053		1-6_	45.265	6.0			Dry		10:41			
24/04/2023	MW055							Dry		10:56			
24/04/2023	MW101	0967_MW101_230424	10.1-13.1_	45.279	13.6	8.77	36.509		HydraSleeve	10:07	19.9	2.33	5503
24/04/2023	MW102	0967_MW102_230424	8.3-12.8_	44.744	12.8	8.36	36.384		HydraSleeve	09:56	19.7	1.56	6177
17/04/2023	MW103	0967_MW103_230417	11-15.5_	44.082	15.5	10.51	33.572		HydraSleeve	13:14	22.6	2.54	4887
12/04/2023	MW104	0967_MW104_230412	8-14_	40.244	14.0	8.225	32.019		HydraSleeve	09:18	20.9	2.32	3175
12/04/2023	MW105	0967_MW105_230412	9-12_	40.072	12.0	8.035	32.037		HydraSleeve	09:15	20.8	0.94	4158
24/04/2023	MW107	0967_MW107_230424	10.9-16.9_	46.671	16.9	9.1	37.571		HydraSleeve	08:01	21	3.62	8363
24/04/2023	MW109	0967_MW109_230424	7-12.5_	47.266	12.5	9.76	37.506		HydraSleeve	07:44	21.4	0.7	8155
24/04/2023	MW110	0967_MW110_230424	12.5-18.5_	47.921	18.5	10.5	37.421		HydraSleeve	07:25	20.9	1.99	3839
12/04/2023	MW112	0967_MW112_230412	11.9-17.9_	51.291	17.9	13.83	37.461		HydraSleeve	13:41	22.9	0.72	4011
12/04/2023	MW113	0967_MW113_230412	14-20_	51.454	20.0	14.07	37.384		HydraSleeve	13:16	24	1.99	1663
11/04/2023	MW114	0967_MW114_230411	10-16_	44.274	16.0	2.465	41.809		HydraSleeve	15:07		10.5	967
12/04/2023	MW115	0967_MW115_230412	5.5-11.5_	33.733	11.5	2.4	31.333		HydraSleeve	14:10	22.8	1.33	1933
12/04/2023	MW116	0967_MW116_230412	13.8-18.3_	51.664	18.3	15.73	35.934		HydraSleeve	14:18	21.3	0.66	4979
17/04/2023	MW117	0967_MW117_230417	15.1-18.1_	44.6	18.1	11.75	32.85		HydraSleeve	10:40	22.8	2.59	4542
12/04/2023	MW118	0967_MW118_230412	9.2-15.2_	38.216	15.2	7.086	31.13		HydraSleeve	09:33	22.1	1.01	4486
12/04/2023	MW119	0967_MW119_230412	9-15_	32.748	15.0	4.02	28.728		HydraSleeve	10:36	22.7	1.56	1413
12/04/2023	MW120	0967_MW120_230412		29.47	10.3	2.34	27.13		HydraSleeve	12:19	25.2	1.93	6768
12/04/2023	MW121	0967_MW121_230412	5.3-11.3_	30.171	11.3	4.95	25.221		HydraSleeve	12:29	22.3	1.78	4645
12/04/2023	MW122D	0967_MW122D_230412	24-30_	32.731	30.0	3.358	29.373		HydraSleeve	13:52	25.3	0.47	1924
12/04/2023	MW122S	0967_MW122S_230412	4.5-10.5_	32.691	10.5	3.656	29.035		HydraSleeve	14:03	25.1	1.54	2622
12/04/2023	MW123D	0967_MW123D_230412	23.5-29.5_	32.542	29.5	3.65	28.892		HydraSleeve	12:54	23	0.7	3633
12/04/2023	MW123S	0967_MW123S_230412	6-12_	32.601	12.0	3.673	28.928		HydraSleeve	12:52	23.8	1.19	5923
12/04/2023	MW124D	0967_MW124D_230412	24-30_	30.194	30.0	2.519	27.675		HydraSleeve	13:16	21.3	0.83	2278
12/04/2023	MW124S	0967_MW124S_230412	3-9_	30.126	9.0	2.22	27.906		HydraSleeve	13:18	21.8	1.52	5674
13/04/2023	MW125D	0967_MW125D_230413	24-30_	33.204	30.0	2.3	30.904		HydraSleeve	10:04	24.8	0.97	7624
13/04/2023	MW125S	0967_MW125S_230413	6-12_	33.303	12.0	2.56	30.743		HydraSleeve	09:55	24.1	3.52	9556
13/04/2023	MW126	0967_MW126_230413	6-12_	35.657	12.0	0.64	35.017		HydraSleeve	13:31	25	1.75	3319
13/04/2023	MW127	0967_MW127_230413	7-11_	35.027	11.0	3.06	31.967		HydraSleeve	11:07	23.7	5.16	980
12/04/2023	MW128D	0967_MW128D_230412	24-30_	32.332	30.0	2.18	30.152		HydraSleeve	13:22	23.3	1.37	675
12/04/2023	MW128S	0967_MW128S_230412	6-12_	32.313	12.0	2.16	30.153		HydraSleeve	13:29	22.7	1.44	576
12/04/2023	MW129D	0967_MW129D_230412	24-30_	33.738	30.0	3.67	30.068		HydraSleeve	14:06	23.4	0.61	1583
12/04/2023	MW129S	0967_MW129S_230412	5-11_	33.714	11.0	3.59	30.124		HydraSleeve	14:10	22.9	0.95	1521
12/04/2023	MW130D	0967_MW130D_230412	24-30_	32.407	30.0	3.02	29.387		HydraSleeve	12:26	22.6	0.51	703
12/04/2023	MW130S	0967_MW130S_230412	4-10_	32.43	10.0	3.24	29.19		HydraSleeve	12:32	23.2	0.6	1253
24/04/2023	MW132D	0967_MW132D_230424	24-30_	42.424	30.0	7.23	35.194		HydraSleeve	09:27	20.5	3.45	2182
24/04/2023	MW132S	0967_MW132S_230424	8-14_	42.352	14.0	7.26	35.092		HydraSleeve	09:35	21.1	1.7	5065
24/04/2023	MW134D	0967_MW134D_230424	24-30_	40.291	30.0	8.03	32.261		HydraSleeve	08:54	20.4	3.23	957
24/04/2023	MW134S	0967_MW134S_230424	8-14_	40.45	14.0	8.04	32.41		HydraSleeve	09:02	21.1	1.33	5900
11/04/2023	MW136	0967_MW136_230411	6-12_	33.597	12.0	3.675	29.922		HydraSleeve	10:40	24.9	17.2	814
11/04/2023	MW137	0967_MW137_230411	4.5-10.5_	33.849	10.50	3.055	30.794		HydraSleeve	11:11		14.75	7024
12/04/2023	MW138	0967_MW138_230412	6-12_	28.582	12.0	2.536	26.046		HydraSleeve	12:10	24.1	8.33	3854
12/04/2023	MW139	0967_MW139_230412	6-12_	31.45	12.0	4.633	26.817		HydraSleeve	10:43	22.2	0.97	2584
12/04/2023	MW140D	0967_MW140D_230412	24-30_	28.755	30.0	2.399	26.356		HydraSleeve	12:15	20.2	1.13	2458

Monitoring Date	Monitoring Location	Sample_ID	Screen Interval (mbgl)	TOC	Well Depth (mbgl)	SWL (mbTOC)	RWL (mAHD)	Observations	Sampling Method	Reading 1 time	R1 - Temp (°C)	R1 - DO (mg/L)	R1 - EC (us/Cm)
12/04/2023	MW140S	0967_MW140S_230412	5.6-11.6_	28.835	11.6	2.23	26.605		HydraSleeve	12:08	20.5	0.45	3003
12/04/2023	MW146	0967_MW146_230412	13-19_	55.315	19.0	16.72	38.595		HydraSleeve	10:52	22.2	1.06	3820
17/04/2023	MW149	0967_MW149_230417	12-18_	44.355	18.0	12.33	32.025	Hydra sleeve snapped bailer required	HandBailing	11:03	22.7	1.49	4520
17/04/2023	MW150	0967_MW150_230417	16-22_	50.609	22.0	16.91	33.699		HydraSleeve	11:38	23.2	1.12	2310
24/04/2023	MW155S	0967_MW155S_230424	8-14.5_	48.59	14.5	12.46	36.13		HandBailing	11:05	20.3	3.5	6357
12/04/2023	MW202	0967_MW202_230412	9.3-12.3_	52.594	12.3	9.05	43.544		HandBailing	09:09	20.7	3.39	2762
12/04/2023	MW205		6-9_	44.96	9.0			Filled with sludge/mud at 4.5mbgl, not sampled		09:32			
12/04/2023	MW218	0967_MW218_230412	0.4-10_	44.0	10.0	4.34	39.66		HydraSleeve	10:31	24	0.88	782

Monitoring Location	R1 - TDS (mg/L)	R1 - pH	R1 - Eh (mV)	Reading 2 time	R2 - Temp (°C)	R2 - DO (mg/L)	R2 - EC (us/Cm)	R2 - TDS (mg/L)	R2 - pH	R2 - Eh (mV)	Reading 3 time	R3 - Temp (°C)	R3 - DO (mg/L)	R3 - EC (us/Cm)	R3 - TDS (mg/L)	R3 - pH	R3 - Eh (mV)	QC Dup Sample #
MW015	475	6.61	-22.7	10:15							10:19							
MW052	634	6.93	-2.2	10:37	22.4	1.76	928	635	6.93	1.4	10:41	22.3	1.66	927	636	6.92	3.2	
MW053				10:45							10:49							
MW055				11:00							11:04							
MW101	3974	6.23	-98.2	10:11							10:15							
MW102	4469	5.16	12.4	10:00							10:04							
MW103	3323	5.33	41.8	13:18							13:22							
MW104	2236	5.48	77.9	09:22							09:26							
MW105	2938	6.06	81.6	09:19							09:23							
MW107	5891	5.82	87.4	08:05							08:09							
MW109	5700	5.13	-34.3	07:48							07:52							
MW110	2713	5.85	52.7	07:29							07:33							
MW112	2607	5.19	0	13:45							13:49							
MW113	1082	6.04	-79.3	13:20							13:24							QC115/215
MW114	635	5.48	29.6	15:11							15:15							
MW115	1310	5.6	-180.6	14:14							14:18							
MW116	3237	5.36	-60.8	14:22							14:26							
MW117	3074	4.55	69.7	10:44							10:48							
MW118	3087.5	5.05	94.9	09:37							09:41							QC108/208
MW119	961	5.3	71.6	10:40							10:44							
MW120	4383	5.43	74.4	12:23							12:27							
MW121	3185	5.59	62.3	12:33							12:37							
MW122D	1241.5	7.38	-31.5	13:56							14:00							
MW122S	1703	6.05	35.7	14:07							14:11							
MW123D	2453	7	-235.9	12:58							13:02							
MW123S	3939	6.07	-47.3	12:56							13:00							
MW124D	1592.5	6.51	75	13:20							13:24							
MW124S	3926	6.18	82.9	13:22							13:26							
MW125D	4970	6.56	12.2	10:08							10:12							
MW125S	6314	6.99	25	09:59							10:03							
MW126	2157	7.01	-172.7	13:35							13:39							
MW127	653	7.44	-194.9	11:11							11:15							
MW128D	385	8.05	-155.3	13:26							13:30							
MW128S	330	7.75	-63.2	13:33							13:37							
MW129D	896.5	7.31	-63.9	14:10							14:14							
MW129S	869	7.47	-64.4	14:14							14:18							
MW130D	407	7.63	-79.3	12:30							12:34							
MW130S	726	7.46	-41.6	12:36							12:40							
MW132D	1552	7.72	-152.8	09:31							09:35							
MW132S	3573	5.15	-14.5	09:39							09:43							
MW134D	683	6.31	-119.3	08:58							09:02							
MW134S	4162	5.11	2.8	09:06							09:10							
MW136	530	7.17	-210.1	10:44							10:48							
MW137	4782	7.29	-205.5	11:15							11:19							QC101/201
MW138	2550	7	-13.5	12:14							12:18							
MW139	1774.5	5.1	97.4	10:47							10:51							QC110/210
MW140D	1761.5	7.72	16.6	12:19							12:23							

Monitoring Location	R1 - TDS (mg/L)	R1 - pH	R1 - Eh (mV)	Reading 2 time	R2 - Temp (°C)	R2 - DO (mg/L)	R2 - EC (us/Cm)	R2 - TDS (mg/L)	R2 - pH	R2 - Eh (mV)	Reading 3 time	R3 - Temp (°C)	R3 - DO (mg/L)	R3 - EC (us/Cm)	R3 - TDS (mg/L)	R3 - pH	R3 - Eh (mV)	QC Dup Sample #
MW140S	2132	5.02	75.5	12:12							12:16							
MW146	2483	5.08	10	10:56							11:00							
MW149	3075	5.59	39.4	11:07	22.7	1.44	4519	3076	5.59	45.9	11:11	22.7	1.39	4520	3075	5.59	46.2	
MW150	1555	6.5	100.6	11:42							11:46							
MW155S	4544	5.35	18.9	11:09	20.1	3.13	6356	4556	5.35	39.5	11:13	20.1	2.73	6353	4557	5.35	47.7	
MW202	1796	6.31	5.4	09:13	20.7	3.27	2763	1796	6.32	4.6	09:17	20.7	3.2	2762	1795	6.33	4.2	QC105/205
MW205				09:36							09:40							
MW218	506	6.91	0.9	10:35							10:39							

Monitoring Location	Odour	Colour
MW015		Clear
MW052		Brown
MW053		
MW055		
MW101		Cloudy
MW102		Cloudy
MW103		Clear
MW104		Brown
MW105		
MW107		Clear
MW109	Hydrogen sulfide	Cloudy,Black
MW110		Clear
MW112		Cloudy
MW113		Cloudy
MW114		Clear
MW115		Clear
MW116		Clear
MW117	Hydrogen sulfide	Clear
MW118		
MW119		Clear
MW120		
MW121		
MW122D		
MW122S		
MW123D	Hydrogen sulfide	
MW123S	Hydrogen sulfide	Clear
MW124D		
MW124S		
MW125D		Clear
MW125S		Brown
MW126		Brown
MW127	Hydrogen sulfide odo	Brown
MW128D		Clear
MW128S		Brown
MW129D		Clear
MW129S		Clear
MW130D	Hydrogen sulfide	Clear
MW130S		Clear
MW132D		Clear
MW132S		Clear
MW134D		Clear
MW134S		Clear
MW136	Hydrogen sulfide	Yellow
MW137	Hydrogen sulfide	Yellow
MW138		Clear
MW139		Clear
MW140D		Clear

Monitoring Location	Odour	Colour
MW140S		Clear
MW146		Cloudy
MW149		Cloudy,Yellow
MW150		Cloudy,Clear
MW155S		Brown
MW202		Clear
MW205		
MW218		Brown

Monitoring Date	Monitoring Location	Sample ID	Observations	Sampling Method	R1 - Temp (°C)	R1 - DO (mg/L)	R1 - EC (us/Cm)	R1 - TDS (mg/L)	R1 - pH	R1 - Eh (mV)	QC Dup Sample #	Odour	Colour
19/04/2023	POT003	0967_POT003_230419		Tap	19	4.49	615	452	7.76	70.5			Clear
12/04/2023	POT009	0967_POT009_230412		Tap	22.5	4.52	1361	885	6.19	43.5	QC111/211		Clear
18/04/2023	POT014	0967_POT014_230418		Tap	19.3	8.35	723	528	7.36	35			Clear
14/04/2023	POT015	0967_POT015_230414		Tap	20.7	1.26	854	605	7.2	-121.2			Clear
12/04/2023	POT018	0967_POT018_230412		Tap	22	1.29	965	627	6.16	11.6	QC112/212		Clear
14/04/2023	POT019	0967_POT019_230414		Tap	18.4	1.35	3860	2870	4.98	66.8			Clear
19/04/2023	POT020	0967_POT020_230419		Tap	20.6	8.89	1586	1125	5.81	10			Clear
14/04/2023	POT021	0967_POT021_230414		Tap	21.7	4.57	728	505	8.11	82.6			Clear
14/04/2023	POT027	0967_POT027_230414		Tap	18.3	3.19	1099	820	7.6	52.6			Clear
17/04/2023	POT029	0967_POT029_230417		Tap	19.8	0.99	381.4	276.1	7.64	-2.1			Clear
14/04/2023	POT030	0967_POT030_230414		Tap	19.5	4.01	1386	1007	7.83	109.2			Clear
14/04/2023	POT031	0967_POT031_230414		Tap	18.7	3	1328	981	7.73	120.1			Clear
13/04/2023	POT032	0967_POT032_230413		Tap	29.2	1.78	564	339.5	7.29	20			Clear
14/04/2023	POT040	0967_POT040_230414		Tap	16.7	4.86	1504	1164	7.44	54.3			Clear
14/04/2023	POT042	0967_POT042_230414		Tap	21.8	1.05	671	464.2	7.4	17.4			Clear
17/04/2023	POT044	0967_POT044_230417		Tap	18.6	0.68	1905	1410	7.34	80.2			Clear
14/04/2023	POT052	0967_POT052_230414		Tap	21.6	3.46	1568	1094	7.66	59			Clear
17/04/2023	POT070D	0967_POT070D_230417		Tap	22.4	1.3	1004	688	7.51	-64.2			Clear
17/04/2023	POT070S	0967_POT070S_230417		Tap	22.1	3.56	2823	1943	7.14	-117.5			Clear
14/04/2023	POT073	0967_POT073_230414		Tap	20.8	1.86	1530	1082	7.57	100.5			Clear
14/04/2023	POT076	0967_POT076_230414		Tap	20.5	2.3	925	660	7.48	15.3			Clear
17/04/2023	POT080	0967_POT080_230417		Tap	18.3	1.56	979	730	7.63	41.9			Clear
14/04/2023	POT081	0967_POT081_230414		Tap	19.9	1.76	1131	814	7.59	37.4			Clear
14/04/2023	POT086	0967_POT086_230414		Tap	20.5	3.64	1225	871	7.62	89.3			Clear
14/04/2023	POT089	0967_POT089_230414		Tap	21	3.96	894	629	7.74	120.5			Clear
19/04/2023	POT092	0967_POT092_230419		Tap	20.3	1.96	2731	1950	7.64	30.6		Hydrogen sulfide	Clear
14/04/2023	POT099	0967_POT099_230414		Tap	21.3	4.98	1245	871	7.92	68.8			Clear
18/04/2023	POT100	0967_POT100_230418		Tap	15.7	1.79	1456	1152	7.34	99.6			Clear
13/04/2023	POT114	0967_POT114_230413		Tap	24.2	1.27	1524	1007	7.99	91.1			Clear
14/04/2023	POT116	0967_POT116_230414		Tap	20.1	3.91	1604	1156	7.56	35.6			Clear
14/04/2023	POT124	0967_POT124_230414		Tap	19.8				7.78	-90.2			Clear
19/04/2023	POT125	0967_POT125_230419		Tap	18.7	3	1613	1192	8	112.4			Clear
13/04/2023	POT127	0967_POT127_230413		Tap	22	8.45	745	514	8.28	-35.5			Clear
14/04/2023	POT128	0967_POT128_230414		Tap	20.5	4.65	1996	1420	7.47	-127.2			Clear
14/04/2023	POT136	0967_POT136_230414		Tap	19	1.05	644	473.6	7.69	36.1			Clear
14/04/2023	POT137	0967_POT137_230414		Tap	19.4	3.36	1567	1142	7.42	28.6			Clear
12/04/2023	POT147	0967_POT147_230412		Bailer	22.7	0.59	2053	1335	7.21	-34.2	QC114/214	Foul/stagnant	Black,Clear
14/04/2023	POT155	0967_POT155_230414		Tap	18.2	1.49	1315	982	7.52	-26.5			Clear
14/04/2023	POT159	0967_POT159_230414		Tap	21.2	1.39	1251	875	7.49	78.3			Cloudy
13/04/2023	POT165		Not sampled										
12/04/2023	POT181	0967_POT181_230412		Tap	23.1	1.11	703	457	7.74	93.8	QC113/213		Clear

Monitoring Location	Date	Sample ID	Sampling Method	Sample Depth (m)	WaterBody Depth (m)	Location	Flow Rate	SW Site Comments ?	Temp (°C)	DO (mg/L)	EC (us/Cm)	TDS (mg/L)	pH	Eh (mV)	Colour	Turbidity
SW002	17/04/2023							Dry								
SW004	24/04/2023							Dry								
SW005	24/04/2023							Dry								
SW007	24/04/2023	0967_SW007_230424	Direct into Bottle	0	0	Onsite	Slow	Pooling puddle	18.6	6.5	265.1	197.3	7.47	3.8	Cloudy	Medium
SW008	24/04/2023							Dry								
SW010	24/04/2023							Dry								
SW013	24/04/2023							Dry								
SW015	24/04/2023	0967_SW015_230424	Direct into Bottle	0.1	0.2	Onsite		Rain. pooling water in drain	20.2	8.58	369.1	263	7.48	37.1	Cloudy	Low
SW016	12/04/2023		Direct into Bottle					Dry								
SW018	12/04/2023	0967_SW018_230412	Direct into Bottle			Onsite	Slow	QC107/207	20.8	15.1	561	395	7.88	-6.9	Clear	Low
SW020	12/04/2023	0967_SW020_230412	Direct into Bottle	0.1	0.2	Onsite	Slow		20	4.71	465	334	8.03	11.9	Brown	High
SW021	12/04/2023	0967_SW021_230412	Direct into Bottle	0.05	0.1	Offsite	Slow	Sheen on surface	17.6	3.83	25765	16749	8.37	7.3	Clear brow	Medium
SW022	12/04/2023	0967_SW022_230412	Direct into Bottle	0.2	0.4	Onsite	Slow		21.3	1.45	4514	3159	7.17	56.8	Green	High
SW024	12/04/2023							Dry								
SW025	12/04/2023							Dry								
SW026	12/04/2023							Dry								
SW028	12/04/2023					Onsite		Dry. No water or sample taken								
SW029	12/04/2023							Dry								
SW032	12/04/2023	0967_SW032_230412	Direct into Bottle	0.2	0.3	Onsite	Slow	Night before - rain, QC109/209	19.6	4.28	528	353.5	7.22	84.5	Brown	High
SW034	12/04/2023	0967_SW034_230412	Direct into Bottle	0.1	0.5	Onsite	Slow		20.4	2.5	738	526	6.86	96.1	Brown	Medium
SW035	12/04/2023	0967_SW035_230412	Direct into Bottle	0.1	0.4	Onsite	Slow		20	6.14	642	462	6.72	-17.7	Clear	Low
SW036	13/04/2023							Dry								
SW037	13/04/2023							Dry								
SW038	13/04/2023							Dry								
SW042	12/04/2023							Dry								
SW044	12/04/2023							Dry								
SW046	12/04/2023					Onsite		Dry								
SW047	11/04/2023							Dry								
SW048	11/04/2023							Dry								
SW049	11/04/2023							Dry								
SW050	11/04/2023	0967_SW050_230411	Direct into Bottle	0.2	Offsite		Slow	QC104/204	20.4	17.37	1588	1131	7.23	2.1	Brown	Low
SW052	11/04/2023	0967_SW052_230411	Direct into Bottle		Offsite		Medium		22.1	2.33	854	588	7.25	-84.6	Clear	Low
SW053	13/04/2023							Dry								
SW055	13/04/2023							Dry								
SW057	12/04/2023							Dry								
SW058	11/04/2023							Dry								
SW059	11/04/2023							Dry - not sampled								
SW060	11/04/2023							Dry								
SW066	11/04/2023							Dry								
SW067	11/04/2023							Dry								

Monitoring Location	Date	Sample ID	Sample Type	Depth of Sediment Sampling (m)	Sampling Method	Sample Condition	Sample Description	Other Comments
SD058	11/04/2023	0967_SD058_230411	Sediment	0.1	Shovel, Trowel	Dry	None, sand, grey, moist	
SD060	11/04/2023	0967_SD060_230411	Sediment	0.1	Shovel, Trowel	Dry	Grey, moist, sand	
SD061	11/04/2023	0967_SD061_230411	Sediment	0.1	Shovel, Trowel	Dry	Grey sand	
SD062	11/04/2023	0967_SD062_230411	Sediment	0.1	Shovel, Trowel	Dry	Sand, w organic matter, grey	
SD049	11/04/2023	0967_SD049_230411	Sediment	0.1	Shovel, Trowel	Dry	Loamy soil brown	QC102/202
SD050	11/04/2023	0967_SD050_230411	Sediment	0.1	Shovel, Trowel	Wet	Grey sand wet	QC103/203
SD044	12/04/2023	0967_SD044_230412	Sediment	0.1	Shovel, Trowel	Dry	Sand grey	
SD018	12/04/2023	0967_SD018_230412	Sediment	0.1	Shovel, Trowel	Wet	Gravelly sand yellow	
SD020	12/04/2023	0967_SD020_230412	Sediment	0.2	Shovel, Trowel	Wet	Grey brown silt/clay	QC106/206
SD034	12/04/2023	0967_SD034_230412	Sediment	0.1	Shovel, Trowel	Wet	Grey silty sand	
SD035	12/04/2023	0967_SD035_230412	Sediment	0.1	Shovel, Trowel	Wet	Brown sand silty	
SD046	12/04/2023	0967_SD046_230412	Sediment	0.1	Shovel, Trowel	Dry	Silty sand, grey	
SD029	12/04/2023	0967_SD029_230412	Sediment	0.1	Shovel, Trowel	Dry	Silty sand black	
SD025	12/04/2023	0967_SD025_230412	Sediment	0.1	Shovel, Trowel	Dry	Grey silty clay	
SD022	12/04/2023	0967_SD022_230412	Sediment	0.1	Shovel, Trowel	Wet	Grey silty sand	
SD021	12/04/2023	0967_SD021_230412	Sediment	0.1	Shovel, Trowel	Wet	Clayey sand, black	
SD032	12/04/2023	0967_SD032_230412	Sediment	0.1	Shovel, Trowel	Dry	Brown sand	
SD028	12/04/2023	0967_SD028_230412	Sediment	0.1	Shovel, Trowel	Dry	Brown sand	
SD024	12/04/2023	0967_SD024_230412	Sediment	0.2	Shovel, Trowel	Dry	Silty Sand, fine to med grained, beige, trace organics	
SD026	12/04/2023	0967_SD026_230412	Sediment	0.2	Shovel, Trowel	Dry	Silty Sand, fine to med grained, beige to grey, trace gravels, trace organics	
SD053	13/04/2023	0967_SD053_230413	Sediment	0.1	Shovel, Trowel	Dry	Silt Sand, fine to med grained, black to grey, trace organics	
SD055	13/04/2023	0967_SD055_230413	Sediment	0.1	Shovel, Trowel	Dry	Silty Sand, fine to med grained, black to brown, trace organics	
SD036	13/04/2023	0967_SD036_230413	Sediment	0.1	Shovel, Trowel	Dry	Silty Sand, fine to med grained, brown to grey, trace organics	
SD002	17/04/2023	0967_SD002_230417	Sediment	0.1	Shovel, Trowel	Dry	Silty Sand, fine to med grained, beige to brown, trace gravels, trace organics	
SD015	24/04/2023	0967_SD015_230424	Sediment	0	Shovel, Trowel	Dry	Brown gravelly sand	
SD013	24/04/2023	0967_SD013_230424	Sediment	0.1	Shovel, Trowel	Dry	Brown clayey sand	
SD007	24/04/2023	0967_SD007_230424	Sediment	0.1	Shovel, Trowel	Wet	Black organic material/clay	

GK Environmental EQUIPMENT

Calibration Report

Multi-Parameter Water Quality Instrument

Customer:
Contact:

Manufacturer: YSI
Instrument: Professional Plus with Quatro cable
Serial #: 20D101040
Cable length: 1m 20B140029

Item	Test	Pass	Comments
Battery	2 x Alkaline C-cells	✓	Voltage reading above 2.9V
	Battery Saver	✓	Automatically turns off after 30 minutes if not used
Connections	Condition	✓	Good, clean
Cable	Condition	✓	Clean, no tears
Display	Operation	✓	
Firmware	Version	✓	4.0.0
Keypad	Operational	✓	
Display	Screen	✓	
Unit	Condition, seals and O-rings	✓	
Monitor housing	Condition	✓	
pH			
Condition		✓	Good, clean
pH millivolts for pH7 calibration range 0 mV ± 50 mV		✓	
pH 4 mV range + 165 to + 180 from 7 buffer mV value		✓	172.90 mV
pH slope		✓	55 to 60 mV/pH, ideal 59mV 57.91
Response time < 90 seconds		✓	
Calibrated and conforms to manufacturer's specifications		✓	
ORP			
Condition		✓	Good, clean
Response time < 90 seconds		✓	
within ± 80mv of reference Zobell Reading		✓	
Calibrated and conforms to manufacturer's specifications		✓	variance range ± 20mV -1 mV
Conductivity			
Condition		✓	Good, clean
Temperature		✓	°C
Conductivity cell constant 5.0 ± 1.0 in GLP file		✓	
Clean sensor reads less than 3 uS/cm in dry air		✓	
Calibrated and conforms to manufacturer's specifications		✓	µs/cm
Dissolved Oxygen			
Condition		✓	Good, clean
DO sensor in use		✓	Galvanic
1.25 mil PE membrane (yellow membrane):		✓	
DO Sensor Value		✓	(min 4.31 uA - max 8.00 uA) Avg 6.15 uA
Calibrated and conforms to manufacturer's specifications		✓	ppm

This is to certify that the above instrument has been calibrated to the following specifications:

						Instrument Readings		
Parameter	**Standards**	**Reference**	**Calibration Point**	**Span**	**Units**	**Before**	**After**	**Units**
Temperature	Check Temp NATA	Room Temp	22.7	-0.3	°C	NA	22.4	°C
pH (22M)	pH 7.00	375757	7.01	-4.30	mV	6.99	7.01	pH
pH (22M)	pH 4.00	378281	4.00	168.60	mV	4.02	4.00	pH
Conductivity (20A100065)	2764 µs/cm at 25°C	21/1012	2764	GLP	4.94	2772	2764	µs/cm
ORP (200408SIA605101)	Zobell A & B	22/0309	235	235	mV	221.5	235.4	mV
Zero DO (20C100608)	NaSO3 in distilled water	10175	0.0	NA	NA	0.1	0.0	%
100% DO (20C100608)	100% Air Saturation	Air	100.0	5.52	uA	97.3	100.0	%

Calibrated by: Gaurav Kanwar

Calibration Date: 04-Apr-23
Next Due: 01-Oct-23

GK Environmental EQUIPMENT

Calibration Report

Multi-Parameter Water Quality Instrument

Customer:
Contact:

Manufacturer: YSI
Instrument: Professional Plus with Quatro cable
Serial #: 22B104437
Cable length: 1m (22B100428)

Item	Test	Pass	Comments
Battery	2 x Alkaline C-cells	✓	Voltage reading above 2.9V
	Battery Saver	✓	Automatically turns off after 30 minutes if not used
Connections	Condition	✓	Good, clean
Cable	Condition	✓	Clean, no tears
Display	Operation	✓	
Firmware	Version	✓	4.0.0
Keypad	Operational	✓	
Display	Screen	✓	
Unit	Condition, seals and O-rings	✓	
Monitor housing	Condition	✓	
pH			
Condition		✓	Good, clean
pH millivolts for pH7 calibration range 0 mV ± 50 mV		✓	
pH 4 mV range + 165 to + 180 from 7 buffer mV value		✓	174.50 mV
pH slope		✓	55 to 60 mV/pH, ideal 59mV 58.62
Response time < 90 seconds		✓	
Calibrated and conforms to manufacturer's specifications		✓	
ORP			
Condition		✓	Good, clean
Response time < 90 seconds		✓	
within ± 80mv of reference Zobell Reading		✓	
Calibrated and conforms to manufacturer's specifications		✓	variance range ± 20mV 9 mV
Conductivity			
Condition		✓	Good, clean
Temperature		✓	°C
Conductivity cell constant 5.0 ± 1.0 in GLP file		✓	
Clean sensor reads less than 3 uS/cm in dry air		✓	
Calibrated and conforms to manufacturer's specifications		✓	µs/cm
Dissolved Oxygen			
Condition		✓	Good, clean
DO sensor in use		✓	polarographic
1.25 mil PE membrane (yellow membrane):		✓	
DO Sensor Value		✓	(min 4.31 uA - max 8.00 uA) Avg 6.15 uA
Calibrated and conforms to manufacturer's specifications		✓	ppm

This is to certify that the above instrument has been calibrated to the following specifications:

						Instrument Readings		
Parameter	**Standards**	**Reference**	**Calibration Point**	**Span**	**Units**	**Before**	**After**	**Units**
Temperature (22B100315)	Check Temp NATA	Room Temp	21	0	°C	NA	21	°C
pH (22B)	pH 7.00	375757	7.01	-20.30	mV	7.06	7.01	pH
pH (22B)	pH 4.00	378281	4.00	154.20	mV	4.04	4.00	pH
Conductivity (22B100315)	2764 µs/cm at 25°C	21/1012	2764	GLP	5.03	2792	2764	µs/cm
ORP (22A)	Zobell A & B	22/0309	238	238	mV	208.1	228.8	mV
Zero DO (22B100173)	NaSO3 in distilled water	10175	0.0	NA	NA	-0.3	0.0	%
100% DO (22B100173)	100% Air Saturation	Air	100.0	6.1	uA	104.6	100.0	%

Calibrated by: Gaurav Kanwar

Calibration Date: 05-Apr-23
Next Due: 02-Oct-23

GK Environmental EQUIPMENT

Calibration Report

Multi-Parameter Water Quality Instrument

Customer: Cardno
Contact [redacted]

Manufacturer: YSI
Instrument: Professional Plus with Quatro cable
Serial #: 21G105325
Cable length: 4m (21F100778)

Item	Test	Pass	Comments
Battery	2 x Alkaline C-cells	✓	Voltage reading above 2.9V
	Battery Saver	✓	Automatically turns off after 30 minutes if not used
Connections	Condition	✓	Good, clean
Cable	Condition	✓	Clean, no tears
Display	Operation	✓	
Firmware	Version	✓	4.0.0
Keypad	Operational	✓	
Display	Screen	✓	
Unit	Condition, seals and O-rings	✓	
Monitor housing	Condition	✓	
pH			
Condition		✓	Good, clean
pH millivolts for pH7 calibration range 0 mV ± 50 mV		✓	
pH 4 mV range + 165 to + 180 from 7 buffer mV value		✓	174.60 mV
pH slope		✓	55 to 60 mV/pH, ideal 59mV 58.39
Response time < 90 seconds		✓	
Calibrated and conforms to manufacturer's specifications		✓	
ORP			
Condition		✓	Good, clean
Response time < 90 seconds		✓	
within ± 80mv of reference Zobell Reading		✓	
Calibrated and conforms to manufacturer's specifications		✓	variance range ± 20mV 7 mV
Conductivity			
Condition		✓	Good, clean
Temperature		✓	°C
Conductivity cell constant 5.0 ± 1.0 in GLP file		✓	
Clean sensor reads less than 3 uS/cm in dry air		✓	
Calibrated and conforms to manufacturer's specifications		✓	µs/cm
Dissolved Oxygen			
Condition		✓	Good, clean
DO sensor in use		✓	Galvanic
1.25 mil PE membrane (yellow membrane):		✓	
DO Sensor Value		✓	(min 4.31 uA - max 8.00 uA) Avg 6.15 uA
Calibrated and conforms to manufacturer's specifications		✓	ppm

This is to certify that the above instrument has been calibrated to the following specifications:

						Instrument Readings		
Parameter	**Standards**	**Reference**	**Calibration Point**	**Span**	**Units**	**Before**	**After**	**Units**
Temperature	Check Temp NATA	Room Temp	23.5	-0.2	°C	NA	23.3	°C
pH 21G	pH 7.00	375757	7.01	-2.10	mV	7.04	7.01	pH
pH 21G	pH 4.00	378281	4.00	172.50	mV	4.07	4.00	pH
Conductivity (21H100008)	2764 µs/cm at 25°C	21/1012	2764	GLP	5.20	2654	2764	µs/cm
ORP (Reference check only) 21O	Zobell A & B	22/0309	233	233	mV	223.2	225.5	mV
Zero DO (21G100131)	NaSO3 in distilled water	10175	0.0	NA	NA	-0.5	0.0	%
100% DO (21G100131)	100% Air Saturation	Air	100.0	6.4	uA	111.3	100.0	%

Calibrated by: Gaurav Kanwar

Calibration Date: 25-Mar-23
Next Due: 21-Sep-23

Calibration Report

Multi-Parameter Water Quality Instrument

Customer: Stantec
[redacted]

Manufacturer: YSI
Instrument: Professional Plus with Quatro cable
Serial #: 14J100770
Cable length: 20m Cable (22C100301)

Item	Test	Pass	Comments
Battery	2 x Alkaline C-cells	✓	Voltage reading above 2.9V
	Battery Saver	✓	Automatically turns off after 30 minutes if not used
Connections	Condition	✓	Good, clean
Cable	Condition	✓	Clean, no tears
Display	Operation	✓	
Firmware	Version	✓	4.0.0
Keypad	Operational	✓	
Display	Screen	✓	
Unit	Condition, seals and O-rings	✓	
Monitor housing	Condition	✓	
pH			
Condition		✓	pH probe failed, replaced with new pH probe.
pH millivolts for pH7 calibration range 0 mV ± 50 mV		✓	
pH 4 mV range + 165 to + 180 from 7 buffer mV value		✓	
pH slope		✓	55 to 60 mV/pH, ideal 59mV 58.48
Response time < 90 seconds		✓	
Calibrated and conforms to manufacturer's specifications		✓	
ORP			
Condition		✓	Good, clean
Response time < 90 seconds		✓	
within ± 80mv of reference Zobell Reading		✓	
Calibrated and conforms to manufacturer's specifications		✓	variance range ± 20mV -1 mV
Conductivity			
Condition		✓	Good, clean
Temperature		✓	°C
Conductivity cell constant 5.0 ± 1.0 in GLP file		✓	
Clean sensor reads less than 3 uS/cm in dry air		✓	
Calibrated and conforms to manufacturer's specifications		✓	µs/cm
Dissolved Oxygen			
Condition		✓	Good, clean
DO sensor in use		✓	polarographic
1.25 mil PE membrane (yellow membrane):		✓	
DO Sensor Value		✓	(min 4.31 uA - max 8.00 uA) Avg 6.15 uA
Calibrated and conforms to manufacturer's specifications		✓	ppm

This is to certify that the above instrument has been calibrated to the following specifications:

						Instrument Readings		
Parameter	**Standards**	**Reference**	**Calibration Point**	**Span**	**Units**	**Before**	**After**	**Units**
Temperature (14D100477)	Check Temp NATA	Room Temp	23.5	-0.3	°C	NA	23.2	°C
pH (22M)	pH 7.00	375757	7.01	-0.33	mV	2.32	7.01	pH
pH (22M)	pH 4.00	378281	4.00	173.50	mV	2.36	4.00	pH
Conductivity (14D100477)	2764 µs/cm at 25°C	21/1012	2764	GLP	5.19	2661	2764	µs/cm
ORP (22A)	Zobell A & B	22/0309	233	233	mV	210.3	234.3	mV
Zero DO (21K100720)	NaSO3 in distilled water	10175	0.0	NA	NA	-3.9	0.0	%
100% DO (21K100720)	100% Air Saturation	Air	100.0	6.26	uA	112.5	100.0	%

Calibrated by: Gaurav Kanwar

Calibration Date: 11-April-23
Next Due: 21-Sep-23

PEARCE

Cardno now Stantec

Date of Bump Test	Site ID	Unit Brand/ Model	Ambient Air Oxygen Calibration	Zero % Oxygen Solution Calibration	Standard Concentrations	Ambient Temperature (°C)	Bump Test Reading	Bump Test Readings within ±5%?	Comment	Test by (Name)	(Signature)
12/4/23	0967_	YSI #22B104437	100% Saturation? (Y) N	0% Calibration? (Y) N NA	pH 4.00 (Y) / N pH 7.00 (Y) / N EC: 1,413µS/cm (Y) / N 2760 (Y)/N	21.1	pH 4.00: 4.07 pH 7.00: 6.93 EC: 2805 1,416	pH 4.00: (± pH 0.2) Y / N pH 7.00: (± pH 0.2) (Y) / N EC: (± 150µS/cm) (Y) N	N.I	[redacted]	O. STUPPAK
12/4/23	0967_	YSI # 20D100660	100% Saturation? (Y) N	0% Calibration? (Y) N NA	pH 4.00 (Y) / N pH 7.00 (Y) / N EC: 1,413µS/cm (Y) / N 2,760 (Y)/N	22.3	pH 4.00: 4.16 pH 7.00: 6.94 EC: 2,805 1,428	pH 4.00: (± pH 0.2) (Y) / N pH 7.00: (± pH 0.2) (Y) / N EC: (± 150µS/cm) (Y) N	N.I	[redacted]	O. STUPPAK,
12/4/23	0967_	YSI # 21G105325	100% Saturation? (Y) N	0% Calibration? (Y) N NA	pH 4.00 (Y) / N pH 7.00 (Y) / N EC: 1,413µS/cm (Y) / N 2,760 (Y)/N	23.2	pH 4.00: 4.03 pH 7.00: 7.10 EC: 1,474 2,788	pH 4.00: (± pH 0.2) (Y) / N pH 7.00: (± pH 0.2) (Y) / N EC: (± 150µS/cm) (Y) / N	N.I.	[redacted]	O. STUPPAK
13/4/23	0967_	YSI # 21G105325	100% Saturation? (Y) N	0% Calibration? (Y) N NA	pH 4.00 (Y) / N pH 7.00 (Y) / N EC: 1,413µS/cm (Y) / N 2,760 µS/cm (Y)/N	17.1	pH 4.00: 4.07 pH 7.00: 7.08 ~~Temp:~~ 1,554 EC: 2,600	pH 4.00: (± pH 0.2) (Y) / N pH 7.00: (± pH 0.2) (Y) / N EC: (± 150µS/cm) (Y) N ±280 µS/cm (Y) / N	N.I.	[redacted]	O. STUPPAK.
14/4/23	0967_	YSI # 21G105325	100% Saturation? (Y) N	0% Calibration? (Y) N NA	pH 4.00 (Y) / N pH 7.00 (Y) / N EC: 1,413µS/cm (Y) / N 2,760 (Y)/N	13.7	pH 4.00: 4.10 pH 7.00: 7.10 Temp: 1,484 EC: 2,810	pH 4.00: (± pH 0.2) (Y) / N pH 7.00: (± pH 0.2) (Y) / N EC: (± 150µS/cm) (Y) / N	N.I	[redacted]	O. STUPPAK.
17/4/23	0967_	YSI # 21G105325	100% Saturation? (Y) N	0% Calibration? (Y) N NA	pH 4.00 (Y) / N pH 7.00 (Y) / N EC: 1,413µS/cm (Y) N 2,760 (Y)/N	13.9	pH 4.00: 4.08 pH 7.00: 7.13 Temp: 1511 EC: 2,840	pH 4.00: (± pH 0.2) (Y) / N pH 7.00: (± pH 0.2) (Y) / N EC: (± 150µS/cm) (Y) / N	N.I.	[redacted]	O. STUPPAK.
18/4/23	0967_	YSI # 21G105325	100% Saturation? (Y) N	0% Calibration? (Y) N NA	pH 4.00 (Y) / N pH 7.00 (Y) / N EC: 1,413µS/cm (Y) / N 2,760 (Y)/N	13.5	pH 4.00: 4.11 pH 7.00: 7.15 Temp: 1,452 EC: 2,780	pH 4.00: (± pH 0.2) (Y) / N pH 7.00: (± pH 0.2) (Y) / N EC: (± 150µS/cm) (Y) / N	N.I	[redacted]	O. STUPPAK.
19/4/23	0967_	YSI # 21G105325	100% Saturation? (Y) N	0% Calibration? (Y) N NA	pH 4.00 (Y) / N pH 7.00 (Y) / N EC: 1,413µS/cm (Y) / N 2,760 (Y)/N	16.9	pH 4.00: 4.09 pH 7.00: 7.15 Temp: 1,468 EC: 2,822	pH 4.00: (± pH 0.2) (Y) / N pH 7.00: (± pH 0.2) (Y) / N EC: (± 150µS/cm) (Y) N	N.I	[redacted]	O. STUPPAK.

Date of Bump Test	Site ID	Unit Brand/ Model	Ambient Air Oxygen Calibration	Zero % Oxygen Solution Calibration	Standard Concentrations	Ambient Temperature (°C)	Bump Test Reading	Bump Test Readings within ±5%?	Comment	Test by (Name)	(Signature)
24/4/23	0967	YSI #21G105325	100% Saturation? (Y) N	0% Calibration? (Y) N NA	pH 4.00 (Y) / N pH 7.00 (Y) / N EC: ~~1,413~~ 2760 µS/cm (Y) / N	16°	pH 4.00: 4.08 pH 7.00: 7.14 EC: 2,850	pH 4.00: (± pH 0.2) (Y) / N pH 7.00: (± pH 0.2) (Y) / N EC: (± 150µS/cm) (Y) / N	/	[redacted]	
		YSI #	100% Saturation? Y N	0% Calibration? Y N NA	pH 4.00 Y / N pH 7.00 Y / N EC: 1,413µS/cm Y / N		pH 4.00: pH 7.00: EC:	pH 4.00: (± pH 0.2) Y / N pH 7.00: (± pH 0.2) Y / N EC: (± 150µS/cm) Y / N			
		YSI #	100% Saturation? Y N	0% Calibration? Y N NA	pH 4.00 Y / N pH 7.00 Y / N EC: 1,413µS/cm Y / N		pH 4.00: pH 7.00: EC:	pH 4.00: (± pH 0.2) Y / N pH 7.00: (± pH 0.2) Y / N EC: (± 150µS/cm) Y / N			
		YSI #	100% Saturation? Y N	0% Calibration? Y N NA	pH 4.00 Y / N pH 7.00 Y / N EC: 1,413µS/cm Y / N		pH 4.00: pH 7.00: Temp: EC:	pH 4.00: (± pH 0.2) Y / N pH 7.00: (± pH 0.2) Y / N EC: (± 150µS/cm) Y / N			
		YSI #	100% Saturation? Y N	0% Calibration? Y N NA	pH 4.00 Y / N pH 7.00 Y / N EC: 1,413µS/cm Y / N		pH 4.00: pH 7.00: Temp: EC:	pH 4.00: (± pH 0.2) Y / N pH 7.00: (± pH 0.2) Y / N EC: (± 150µS/cm) Y / N			
		YSI #	100% Saturation? Y N	0% Calibration? Y N NA	pH 4.00 Y / N pH 7.00 Y / N EC: 1,413µS/cm Y / N		pH 4.00: pH 7.00: Temp: EC:	pH 4.00: (± pH 0.2) Y / N pH 7.00: (± pH 0.2) Y / N EC: (± 150µS/cm) Y / N			
		YSI #	100% Saturation? Y N	0% Calibration? Y N NA	pH 4.00 Y / N pH 7.00 Y / N EC: 1,413µS/cm Y / N		pH 4.00: pH 7.00: Temp: EC:	pH 4.00: (± pH 0.2) Y / N pH 7.00: (± pH 0.2) Y / N EC: (± 150µS/cm) Y / N			
		YSI #	100% Saturation? Y N	0% Calibration? Y N NA	pH 4.00 Y / N pH 7.00 Y / N EC: 1,413µS/cm Y / N		pH 4.00: pH 7.00: Temp: EC:	pH 4.00: (± pH 0.2) Y / N pH 7.00: (± pH 0.2) Y / N EC: (± 150µS/cm) Y / N			

APPENDIX

E

DATA QUALITY REVIEW

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Data Quality Review
PFAS Ongoing Monitoring Plan
Post-summer 2023 Monitoring Event

This appendix reviews the Quality Assurance (QA) and Quality Control (QC) documentation. Quality assurance encompasses the actions, procedures, checks and decisions undertaken to ensure sample integrity and representativeness, and the reliability and accuracy of analysis results. The QA documentation should also include an indication of the Data Quality Objectives sought in relation to each significant action, test or process involved in the assessment.

QC activities measure the effectiveness of the QA procedures by undertaking testing, and then comparing results to previously established objectives. QC work will include the internal laboratory testing as well as results of QC samples submitted such as trip blanks and duplicates. The quality of the information and/or data is deemed satisfactory when the QC results demonstrate that agreed objectives have been met.

QA/QC Aspects	Evidence & Evaluation
	QA Documentation
Project Quality Plan/Work Plan and Data Quality Objectives	The field investigation was carried out between the 11 and 24 April 2023 and is generally in accordance with the proposed scope of work, as documented in the SAQP (*PFAS OMP SAQP RAAF Base Pearce Rev 7*, Cardno, March 2023) issued to the client and in general compliance with Standards Australia 1998. AS/NZ 5667:1998 *Water quality – sampling*, NEPM *National Environment Protection (Assessment of Site Contamination) Measure* and *PFAS NEMP 2.0.* A quality control program was implemented during the Investigation and the quality assurance procedures used have been reiterated in the report (PFAS OMP post-summer 2023 Factual Report). In addition, a safety, health and environment work method statement (SHEWMS) was also prepared. The Data Quality Objectives were expressed in terms of the purpose of the assessment and the relevant assessment criteria.
	Data Representativeness
Use of Composites	No Composites were used during the investigation
Holding Times	Chain of custody and laboratory reports provide evidence of holding times. Holding times were generally in compliance with required timeframes. The following exceptions were noted: ▪ Dissolved Major Cations – 1-4 day(s) overdue: - EP2304520 (MW136, MW114). - EP2304521 (SW050, SW052). - EP2304696 (MW125D, MW125S, MW127, MW126) The holding time exceedances for a minority of analytes are not considered to have adversely impacted the reliability of the results obtained, or the conclusions drawn from this assessment.
Verification of field procedures	The methodology conducted during this investigation is documented in the body of the report and was in general conformance with the SAQP. Non-disposable equipment was decontaminated between sample locations.
Laboratory Reports	The following laboratory reports were considered for this data quality review: ▪ ALS reports: EP2304519, EP2304520, EP2304521, EP2304596, EP2304597, EP2304598, EP2304601, EP2304602, EP2304603, EP2304604, EP2304605, EP2304606, EP2304607, EP2304608, EP2304609, EP2304610, EP2304611, EP2304630, EP2304669, EP2304670, EP2304671, EP2304672, EP2304673, EP2304732, EP2304733, EP2304734, EP2304735, EP2303736, EP2304737,

<table>
<tr><th>QA/QC Aspects</th><th>Evidence & Evaluation</th></tr>
<tr><td></td><td>EP2304738, EP2304740, EP2304741, EP2304742, EP2304744, EP2304745, EP2304746, EP2304747, EP2304748, EP2304751, EP2304752, EP2304753, EP2304754, EP2304756, EP2304757, EP2304758, EP2304759, EP2304857, EP2304858, EP2304859, EP2304860, EP2304861, EP2304862, EP2304919, EP2304920, EP2304921, EP2304999, EP2302001, EP2305002, EP2305003, EP2305004, EP2305259, EP2305260, EP2305261.
▪ Eurofins report: 982488</td></tr>
<tr><td colspan="2">Data Precision & Accuracy</td></tr>
<tr><td>QC sample Frequency</td><td>
<table>
<tr><th>QC sample type</th><th>SAQP required frequency</th><th>Sample Collected</th></tr>
<tr><td>Blind duplicate</td><td>1 in 10 primary samples (10%)</td><td>4 for 40 tap water samples (10%)
5 for 52 groundwater samples (9.6%)
3 in 11 surface water samples (27.3%)
3 in 27 sediment samples (11.1%)</td></tr>
<tr><td>Interlab duplicate</td><td>1 in 10 primary samples (10%)</td><td>4 for 40 tap water samples (10%)
5 for 52 groundwater samples (9.6%)
3 in 11 surface water samples (27.3%)
3 in 27 sediment samples (11.1%)</td></tr>
<tr><td>Rinsate</td><td>1 per equipment per day</td><td>11 for 8 days (1-3 teams) (100%)</td></tr>
<tr><td>Field Blank</td><td>1 per day</td><td>11 for 8 days (1-3 teams) (100%)</td></tr>
</table>
The required frequency was not achieved for the duplicates for the groundwater samples (9.6% achieved, target 10%). This is not considered to have affected the validity of the dataset as all other QC frequencies were above target.</td></tr>
<tr><td>RPD Acceptance criteria</td><td>
<table>
<tr><th>Magnitude of Results</th><th>Acceptable RPD range</th></tr>
<tr><td>< 10 x LOR</td><td>No limits</td></tr>
<tr><td>10 – 20 LOR</td><td>0% - 50%</td></tr>
<tr><td>> 20 x LOR</td><td>0% - 20%</td></tr>
</table></td></tr>
</table>

QA/QC Aspects	Evidence & Evaluation
QC Testing – Blind Duplicates (Primary Lab)	***Groundwater*** ▪ Primary Groundwater Samples Analysed: 52 ▪ Blind Duplicate Samples Analysed: 5 All RPDs were within acceptance criteria with the following exceptions: ▪ QC105 (PFBS – 35%, PFPeS – 33%, PFHxS – 33%, PFHpS – 39%, PFOS – 37%, PFBA – 40%, PFPeA – 34%, PFHxA – 34%, PFHpA – 33%, PFOA – 28%) These minor exceedances are possibly due to sample heterogeneity. Primary and duplicate concentrations are within the same order of magnitude and the differences don't change the outcome of the assessment. ***Tap water (private bores)*** ▪ Primary tap water Samples Analysed: 40 ▪ Blind Duplicate Samples Analysed: 4 All RPDs were within acceptance criteria. ***Surface water*** ▪ Primary surface water Samples Analysed: 11 ▪ Blind Duplicate Samples Analysed: 3 All RPDs were within acceptance criteria. ***Sediment*** ▪ Primary Sediment Samples Analysed: 27 ▪ Blind Duplicate Samples Analysed: 3 All RPDs were within acceptance criteria with the following exceptions: ▪ QC102 (PFOS – 27%), QC106 (PFOS – 156%) These exceedances are possibly due to sample heterogeneity and the low level of analytes concentrations. Reported concentrations for primary and secondary samples are within expected range and this doesn't change the outcome of the assessment.
QC Testing – Interlab Duplicates (Secondary Lab)	***Groundwater*** ▪ Primary Groundwater Samples Analysed: 52 ▪ Interlab Duplicate Samples Analysed: 5 All RPDs were within acceptance criteria with the following exceptions: ▪ QC201 (Sum of PFAS – 47%). ▪ QC205 (PFPeS – 35%, PFOS – 23%, PFHxA – 23%) The exceedances reported for a minority of results are likely due to the difference of laboratory methods or the low concentrations of analyte under review. This is not considered to have impacted the reliability of the dataset. ***Tap water (private bores)*** ▪ Primary tap water Samples Analysed: 40 ▪ Interlab Duplicate Samples Analysed: 4 All RPDs were within acceptance criteria. ***Surface water*** ▪ Primary surface water Samples Analysed: 11 ▪ Interlab Duplicate Samples Analysed: 3 All RPDs were within acceptance criteria. ***Sediment*** ▪ Primary sediment Samples Analysed: 27 ▪ Interlab Duplicate Samples Analysed: 3 All RPDs were within acceptance criteria with the following exceptions: ▪ QC202 (PFOS - 24%), QC206 – PFOS 91% These exceedances are probably due to sample heterogeneity, the difference of laboratory methods or the low concentrations of analyte under review. The reported

QA/QC Aspects	Evidence & Evaluation
	concentrations were within the same order of magnitude and this doesn't affect the reliability of the dataset or outcome of the investigation.
Field Blanks	Field Blanks were collected at a rate of one per fieldwork day per field team. All field blank samples tested reported analytes below the laboratory limit of reporting.
Laboratory Internal QC	Evidence of the laboratories internal QC testing is present and complete in the reports. ALS (Primary) performed internal QC with adequate testing and satisfactory results for method blank, laboratory control samples and laboratory duplicates. All Method Blank results were within acceptable range. All Matrix Spikes generally reported recoveries within the acceptance range of 70% to 130% with the exception of the following: ▪ EP2304604, EP2304605: - Sample ID SW021, anonymous: Sulfate as SO4- and Chloride matrix spike recoveries not determined due to the background concentrations exceeding 4x spike level. ▪ EP2305259, EP2305261: - Samples IDs: MW132D, anonymous: PFxS and PFHxA matrix spike recovery not determined due to the background concentrations exceeding 4x spike level. The following laboratory duplicate outlier was reported: ▪ EP2304598: - SD022: Moisture Content RPD exceeds the 0% - 20% expected recovery range. The following quality control samples frequency outliers were reported: ▪ EP2304596, EP2304597, EP2304601, EP2304604, EP2304605, EP2304606, EP2304732, EP2304733, EP2304734, EP2304735, EP2304736, EP2304737, EP2304738, EP2304740, EP2304741, EP2304742, EP2304744, EP2304745, EP2304746, EP2304747, EP2304748, EP2304751, EP2304752, EP2304753, EP2304754, EP2304756: - Laboratory Duplicates (PFAS): expected frequency of 10% not achieved. - Matrix Spikes (PFAS): expected frequency of 5% not achieved. ▪ EP2304520, EP2304521, EP2304919, EP2304920, EP2304921, EP2304999, EP2305001, EP2305002, EP2305003, EP2305004: - Laboratory Duplicates (PFAS): expected frequency of 10% not achieved. ▪ EP2304610, EP2304630, EP2304757, EP2304758, EP2304759: - Matrix Spikes (PFAS): expected frequency of 5% not achieved. The above outliers/exceptions are not considered to affect the reliability of the dataset.
Laboratory Method Detection Limit	Laboratory reports indicate the method detection limits were lower than the respective assessment criteria.
NATA endorsement of laboratory reports	Laboratory reports were stamped with the NATA endorsement stamp and signature. ALS Accreditation No. 825 Eurofins ARL Accreditation No. 1261
Calibration of Field Equipment	All equipment used during the investigation was calibrated by the supplier prior to use and daily readings of reference solutions (bump tests) were completed. The equipment calibration certificates, and daily field bump test records are provided in Appendix D..
Decontamination and Equipment Blanks	Rinsate blanks were collected at a rate of one per day per sampler when reusable equipment was used. All rinsate samples tested reported analytes concentrations below the laboratory LORs.
	Data Comparability
Standard Procedures	Fieldwork procedures are detailed in the SAQP and reports and are comparable for each phase of Investigation.

QA/QC Aspects	Evidence & Evaluation
Qualified Personnel	Staff involved in managing and reviewing the project and those involved in fieldwork are qualified personnel.
Sample Integrity	Field Chain of Custody/Laboratory request forms can be found in Appendix C.
	Data Completeness
Completeness of test program	The scope of work undertaken was generally consistent with the SAQP.
Validity of Data Set	The data quality review indicates no significant systematic errors in the data collection process and therefore, the data set used as the basis for groundwater, surface water, tap water and sediment investigation is considered valid and complete.

PFAS OMP First Flush 2023 Sampling Event Factual Report

June 2023

RAAF Base Pearce

304700525

Prepared for
Department of Defence

28 August 2023

Cardno

now

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Our report is based on information made available by the client. The validity and comprehensiveness of supplied information has not been independently verified and, for the purposes of this report, it is assumed that the information provided to Cardno is both complete and accurate. Whilst, to the best of our knowledge, the information contained in this report is accurate at the date of issue, changes may occur to the site conditions, the site context or the applicable planning framework. This report should not be used after any such changes without consulting the provider of the report or a suitably qualified person.

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Chemical Names

DOC	Dissolved Organic Carbon
DO	Dissolved Oxygen
PFAS	Per- and Poly-fluoroalkyl Substances
PFHxS	Per-fluorohexane Sulphonate
PFOA	Per-fluorooctanoic Acid
PFOS	Per-fluorooctane Sulfonate
TDS	Total Dissolved Solids (salinity of water)

Technical Terms

AFFF	Aqueous Film-Forming Foam
AHD	Australian Height Datum
ANZECC	Australian and New Zealand Environment and Conservation Council
AS	Australian Standard
BGL	Below Ground Level
COC	Chain of Custody
DQI	Data Quality Indicator
DQO	Data Quality Objective
EC	Electrical Conductivity
EPA	Environment Protection Authority
ESA	Environmental Site Assessment
LOR	Limit of Reporting
N/A	Not Applicable
NATA	National Association of Testing Authorities
NEPC	National Environment Protection Council
NEPM	National Environmental Protection Measure
QA	Quality Assurance
QC	Quality Control
RPD	Relative Percentage Difference
RWL	Reduced water level
SAQP	Sampling and Analysis Quality Plan
SWL	Standing Water Level

Units

Ha	Hectares
mAHD	Meters relative to the Australian Height Datum
mBGL	Metres Below Ground Level
mbTOC	Metres below Top of Casing
meq/L	Milli-equivalent per Litre
mg/kg	Milligram per Kilogram (approximately equivalent to ppm)
mg/L	Milligram per Litre
µg/L	Micrograms per Litre
µS/cm	Micro Siemens per Centimetre (Electrical Conductivity - Water)

Site Specific

OMP	Ongoing Monitoring Plan
FTA	Fire Training Area
PMAP	PFAS Management Area Plan

1 Introduction

1.1 Background

Cardno, now Stantec ("Cardno") was engaged by the Australian Department of Defence ("the Client") to carry out the Per- and Poly-Fluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) Ongoing Monitoring Plan (OMP) at and around RAAF Base Pearce ("the site"). The site is located in Bullsbrook, Western Australia and is displayed in Figure 1 of Appendix A.

The OMP was carried out in accordance with the scope and limitations presented in Cardno's Sampling and Analysis Quality Plan (SAQP):

> Cardno, 27 March 2023, Reference: DEF19009, *PFAS Ongoing Monitoring Plan Sampling and Analysis Quality Plan (SAQP) RAAF Base Pearce* Rev7.

For the purposes of this report:

> "the site" was defined as RAAF Base Pearce (Figure 1, Appendix A).

> ""the Management Area" was defined as comprising the site, plus a number of surrounding (off-site) waterways and privately owned and leased properties, including residential premises (Figure 1, Appendix A).

1.2 Purpose & Objectives

The objective of the OMP is to assess the changes in the nature and extent of PFAS within the environment, specifically where there is an identified potentially elevated risk to a receptor or a potential future risk to a receptor associated with Defence's historical use of legacy Aqueous Film-Forming Foam (AFFF).

The purpose of this PFAS OMP factual report is to provide an up-to-date status of the condition of the site as it is currently understood in relation to the most recent sampling event.

The objectives of the report are:

> To provide a succinct summary of the First Flush 2023 sampling event and provision of analytical results with supporting tables and figures.

> To provide confirmation of the current understanding of risk.

> To provide supporting data for the assessment of management actions, where relevant.

1.3 Relevant Guidelines

This assessment has been undertaken in general accordance with applicable industry standards for a site investigation for the purpose, objectives and scope identified in this report. These standards are set out in:

> *National Environment Protection Council* (NEPC), 1999, *National Environmental Protection (Assessment of Site Contamination) Measure* (as amended 2013) (ASC NEPM).

> Heads of Environmental Protection Authority's Australia and New Zealand (HEPA), January 2020, *PFAS National Environmental Management Plan* (NEMP) 2.0.

> Australian Standard AS 4482-*2005 Guide to the investigation and sampling of sites with potentially contaminated soils, Part 1 - Non-volatile and semi-volatile compounds*.[1]

> Standards Australia 1998. AS/NZ 5667:1998 *Water quality – sampling*.

> Australian and New Zealand Guidelines, 2018. *Australian and New Zealand Guidelines for Fresh and Marine Water Quality*.

[1] AS4482 has been withdrawn but is referred to as a state of knowledge.

> Department of Environment and Regulation (DWER), 2021, *Assessment and Management of Contaminated Sites*[2].

> Department of Defence (DoD), Department of Energy (DoE), 2019, *Consolidated Quality System Manual Schedule (QSM) for Environmental Laboratories*.

> U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA), 2000, *Guidance for the Data Quality Objectives Process (EPA QA/G-4)*.

> USEPA, 2002, *Guidance on Environmental Data Verification and Data Validation (EPA QA/G-8)*.

> National Health and Medical Research Council (NHMRC), August 2019, *Guidance on Per and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) in Recreational Water*.

2 Scope of Work

As per the SAQP requirements, the OMP First Flush monitoring event should be undertaken "as close as possible" following the first heavy rainfall of the wet season.

A heavy rainfall event, as defined in the Department of the Environment and Energy (DoEE, 2017) guidelines, is a rainfall event that exceeds the heavy rainfall benchmark (i.e. 28.89 mm for June 2023 at Station No. 9053). The Bureau of Meteorology (BoM) recorded 44.4 mm of rain at the Pearce RAAF weather station (Station No. 9053) on the 6th June 2023.

Base personnel observed increased flow in the waterways and pooling water in site's drains, which confirmed first flush conditions.

Cardno carried out the tasks detailed in the following sections, between the 9th and 13th June 2023, in order to satisfy the purpose and objectives of this assessment.

2.1 Surface Water Monitoring

Sampling of selected surface water monitoring locations was performed in reference to the scope and methodology with the SAQP, applying methods set out in Section 3.1 of this report. The surface water locations monitored as part of the OMP are presented in Table 2-1, and are shown on Figure 2, Appendix A.

Table 2-1 First Flush Surface Water Monitoring Locations

Monitoring Area		Location ID
On-site	Site drainage channels (6)	SW002, SW007, SW010, SW015, SW018, SW020
Off-site	Ellen Brook (6)	SW022, SW025, SW028, SW038, SW048, SW049
	Ki-it Monger Brook (3)	SW032, SW034, SW036
	West Bullsbrook (3)	SW055, SW058, SW060
	Twin Swamps Nature Reserve (2)	SW066 and SW067

2.2 Sediment Monitoring

Sampling of selected sediment monitoring locations was performed in reference to the scope and methodology with the SAQP, applying methods set out in Section 3.2 of this report. The sediment locations monitored as part of the OMP are presented in Table 2-2, and are shown on Figure 3, Appendix A.

[2] It is noted that site is located on Commonwealth Land and is regulated under the Commonwealth environmental legislation, the State based DWER guidelines are relevant for the sampling of off-site private properties and waterways.

Table 2-2 First Flush Sediment Monitoring Locations

Monitoring Area		Location ID
On-Site	Site drainage channels (4)	SD002, SD007, SD015, SD020
Off-Site	Ellen Brook (4)	SD022, SD025, SD028, SD049
	Ki-it Monger Brook (3)	SD032, SD034, SD036
	West Bullsbrook (3)	SD055, SD058, SD060
	Twin Swamps Nature Reserve (2)	SD061, SD062

2.3 Data Management

All the data included in the Report has been collected, uploaded to the ESdat database and reviewed according to the data management requirements of the Defence Contamination Management Manual (DCMM) Annex L. including:

- The sample naming convention detailed in the DCMM Annex L was used in the field.
- All field data collected was uploaded;
- Laboratory data was uploaded and approved; and
- QA/QC data was reconciled.

2.4 Deviations from the OMP SAQP

Deviations from the SAQP for the First Flush 2023 monitoring event are presented in Table 2-3

Table 2-3 Summary of deviations from the OMP SAQP

Location	Deviation	Comments
SW067	Not sampled on four of the five days of the 5-day monitoring event.	This surface water location was sampled on day one and was found to be dry on the other four days of the 5-day monitoring event. Limited impact on the OMP as this location is often dry and data was obtained from sediment sample collected, and SW066 also within Twin Swamps Reserve.
SW002, SW028	Not sampled on one day of the 5-day monitoring event.	SW002 was found to be dry on day three of the 5-day monitoring event and SW028 was found to be dry on day two of the 5-day monitoring event. No impact on the OMP as these were sampled for at least four days of the 5-day monitoring event.

3 Methodology

Selected surface water and sediment monitoring locations were sampled on a daily basis during five consecutive days applying the monitoring methodologies detailed in the following sections.

3.1 Surface Water Monitoring Methodology

Surface water monitoring procedure is detailed in Table 3-1.

Table 3-1 Surface water Monitoring Method

Activity	Details
Field parameters	The following field parameters were recorded using a water quality meter: ▪ pH. ▪ EC. ▪ ORP. ▪ DO. ▪ Temperature. Field observations such as water flow, odours or sheen presence were also recorded on field sampling sheets.
Sampling Method	Surface water samples were collected directly into sample containers using a 'Grab' (manual) sample method via a long-handled sampling device. Where depth permits (i.e. sufficient water body depth), the sample container was positioned at least 10 cm below the surface water level and above the sediment bed and oriented with the capped opening facing downwards to avoid the collection of surface films.
Decontamination procedure	All re-usable sampling equipment was thoroughly washed using PFAS & phosphate-free detergent, then double rinsed with clean water before the sample collection.
Sample identification, preservation transport and holding times	Each sample container was pre-labelled by the laboratory with a unique barcode which was scanned into a mobile application to generate the Chain of Custody (CoC). Samples were collected directly into appropriately preserved laboratory supplied bottles (Teflon-free) and packed in chilled containers for delivery to the laboratory under CoC documentation. Sample containers, preservation procedures, sample storage requirements and holding times were undertaken in accordance with those recommended by Standards Australia (AS/NZS 5667.1:1998).
Laboratory Testing	Surface water samples were submitted for the following analysis: ▪ Full PFAS analytical suite (refer to the SAQP for full list of analytes). ▪ Major anions and cations (include calcium, magnesium, sodium, potassium, chloride, sulfate, alkalinity and ionic balance).

3.2 Sediment Sampling Methodology

Sediment sampling methodology is detailed in Table 3-2.

Table 3-2 Sediment Sampling Method

Activity	Details
Sample Collection	Sediment samples were collected at the sediment/water interface using hand tools (e.g. trowel) with samples placed directly into appropriately labelled, laboratory supplied sample containers and packed in chilled containers for delivery to the laboratory under CoC documentation. At each sampling location, the sediment sample was visually assessed, and observations (including physical description) recorded on field data sheets.
Field Records	The following information was recorded on the field data sheets: ▪ Sampling time, date and name of the sampler. ▪ Weather conditions. ▪ Sample collection method. ▪ Sampling equipment decontamination procedures where non-disposable sampling equipment is utilised.
Decontamination	All re-usable sampling equipment was thoroughly washed using PFAS & phosphate-free detergent, then double rinsed with clean water before the sample collection.
Laboratory Testing	Sediment samples were submitted for the following analysis: ▪ Full PFAS analytical suite (refer to the SAQP for full list of analytes).

3.3 Quality Control / Quality Assurance

A critical aspect of site assessments is the demonstration of the quality of the data used as the basis for the assessment. This is achieved through a Data Validation process which includes a review of the following data quality indicators, as described in the SAQP:

> Quality Assurance (QA) documentation.

> Bias.

> Data Representativeness.

> Data Precision & Accuracy.

> Laboratory Performance.

> Data Comparability.

> Data Set Completeness.

A detailed review of these aspects has been undertaken, the results of which are presented in Appendix E.

The QA/QC review concluded that there are no significant systematic errors in the data collection process and therefore, the dataset used for the assessment is considered valid and complete.

3.4 Assessment Criteria

3.4.1 Surface Water

The adopted assessment criteria for surface water are detailed in Table 3-3.

Table 3-3 Criteria for Surface Water

Exposure Scenario	Adopted Assessment Criteria		Guidance
	PFHxS / PFOS	PFOA	
	µg/L		
Human Health – on-site drainage channels & off-site – Recreational Use	2[1]	10	NHMRC 2019, HEPA 2020
Human Health – off-site – Drinking Water Quality Guideline	0.07[1]	0.56	HEPA 2020
Ecological – off-site – 95% species protection level	0.13[2]	220	HEPA 2020

Notes:
1. Sum of PFOS and PFHxS.
2. PFOS only

3.4.2 Sediment

It is noted that there are currently no Australian regulatory endorsed assessment levels for risk posed to ecology or human health by PFAS in sediment. Sediment results have been compared to available historical data for the purpose of this assessment.

4 Field Observations and Results

4.1 General Site Observations

Following the rainfall event that triggered first flush conditions, no other weather event or site activities that could have impacted the monitoring event or results obtained were noted during the First Flush 2023 monitoring event conducted between the 9th and 13th June 2023. Daily maximum temperatures varied between 8.3°C and 20.9°C and daily rainfall amount varied between 0 to 7.2 mm.

4.2 Surface water

4.2.1 Summary of Field Observations

4.2.1.1 Physicochemical parameters

Physicochemical parameters recorded at each monitoring location are provided within the field records table in Appendix D. Water colour was recorded varying from clear to brown to cloudy, pH was near neutral to slightly alkaline, DO readings indicate aerobic conditions, TDS ranging from 100.8 to 1,838 mg/L indicate fresh to brackish surface water conditions. Field parameters were of the same order of magnitude as previous monitoring events.

4.2.2 Groundwater Laboratory Results

4.2.2.1 PFAS Analytes

The results of laboratory analysis have been compared against adopted assessment criteria. Data assessment tables are provided in Appendix B. A summary of results exceeding the adopted criteria is presented in Table 4-1. Laboratory results have also been compared to available historical data. Figure 2 in Appendix A presents the surface water monitoring locations and if any first-time detects of Sum of PFOS and PFHxS or PFOA; or if any new exceedances of guideline values were reported. The laboratory reports are provided in Appendix C.

Table 4-1 Summary of Surface Water Results Exceeding Adopted Criteria

Analytes	Locations Exceeding Criteria	Lowest Criteria (µg/L)	Max Conc. (µg/L)	No. Analytical Results[1]	No. Results Above Criteria
Site Drainage Channels					
PFOA	-	10[2]	4.46 (SW010)	6	0
Sum of PFOS and PFHxS	SW007, SW010, SW015	2[2]	488 (SW007)	6	3
Ellen Brook, Ki-it Monger Brook, West Bullsbrook and Twin Swamps Nature Reserve					
PFOA	-	0.56[3]	0.30 (SW034)	20	0
PFOS	SW022, SW025, SW028, SW032, SW034, SW036, SW038, SW048, SW049	0.13[4]	8.72 (SW034)	20	9
Sum of PFOS and PFHxS	SW022, SW025, SW028, SW032, SW034, SW036, SW038, SW048, SW049	0.07[3]	13 (SW034)	20	9

Notes:

1. Non-inclusive of quality control samples
2. Recreational Use Guideline (HEPA, 2020)
3. Drinking Water Guideline (HEPA, 2020)
4. Ecological - 95% species protection level (HEPA, 2020)

Findings are summarised as follows:

Site Drainage Channels

- Three (3) out of the six (6) on-site monitoring locations reported exceedances of the Recreational Use criteria for Sum of PFOS and PFHxS.
- No new exceedance of the guideline value or first-time detect of Sum of PFOS and PFHxS or PFOA was reported for the on-site drainage channels monitoring locations.

Ellen Brook, Ki-it Monger Brook, West Bullsbrook drain and Twin Swamps Nature Reserve

- Nine (9) out of the 20 monitoring locations reported exceedances of the Ecological criteria for PFOS.
- Nine (9) out of the 20 monitoring locations reported exceedances of the Human Health Drinking Water Quality Guideline for Sum of PFOS and PFHxS.
- Four (4) out of the 20 monitoring locations reported exceedances of the Recreational Use criteria for Sum of PFOS and PFHxS.
- No on-site or off-site surface water sampling locations reported a new exceedance of guideline value or first-time detect of Sum of PFOS and PFHxS or PFOA.

4.2.2.2 Non-PFAS analytes

Tabulated laboratory results for non-PFAS analytes are provided within Appendix B. Results were compared to historical range for each monitoring location. Of the 41 samples taken from on-site drainage channels the total anions ranged from 1.32 meq/L (SW015) to 5.74 meg/L (SW007) and the total cations ranged from 1.2 meq/L (SW015) to 5.6 meq/L (SW007). Of the 120 samples taken from off-site the total anions ranged from 1.25 meq/L (SW028) to 8.96 meq/L (SW022) and the total cations ranged from 1.08 meq/L (SW028) to 9.79 meq/L (SW022). Non-PFAS analytes concentrations were of the same order of magnitude as previous monitoring events.

4.3 Sediment

Field observations recorded at the time of sediment sampling are provided in the field records in Appendix D.

4.3.1 Laboratory Results

In the absence of Australian regulatory endorsed assessment levels for risk posed to ecology or human health by PFAS in sediment, laboratory analytical results have been compared to available historical data (Table 4, Appendix B) and Figure 3 in Appendix A presents the sediment monitoring locations.

The laboratory reports are provided in Appendix C and a summary of analytical results is provided in Appendix B. Findings are summarised as follows:

- Two (2) out of three (3) monitoring locations sampled within Ki-it Monger Brook (SD032, SD036) reported PFOA and/or Sum of PFOS and PFHxS concentrations above the historical range.
- One (1) out of three (3) monitoring locations sampled within the West Bullsbrook drain (SD060) reported PFOA and/or Sum of PFOS and PFHxS concentrations above the historical range.
- One (1) off-site sediment monitoring location (SD060) within the West Bullsbrook drain, reported a first-time detect of PFOA.

4.4 Changes to the Monitoring Network Condition

No changes to the monitoring network condition were recorded during the First Flush 2023 monitoring event.

5 Summary and Conclusions

Cardno undertook the First Flush 2023 surface water and sediment monitoring event at RAAF Base Pearce as part of the PFAS OMP following the first heavy rainfall of the winter season. Sampling and testing were undertaken on a daily basis for five days at 20 surface water monitoring locations and 16 sediment monitoring locations. This was with the exception of three surface water monitoring locations, found to be dry on one or more day(s) of the 5-day monitoring event as detailed in Section 2.4.

The surface water laboratory results reported the following:

- Three (3) out of the six (6) on-site monitoring locations reported exceedances of the Recreational Use criteria for Sum of PFOS and PFHxS.
- Of the 14 off-site monitoring locations tested, nine (9) reported exceedances of the ecological 95% species protection criteria, nine (9) exceeded the Health Drinking Water Guideline and four (4) exceeded the Recreational Use Guideline.
- None of the surface water locations reported a first-time detect of the Sum of PFOS and PFHxS or PFOA, or a new exceedance of a guideline value.

The sediment laboratory results reported the following:

- Two (2) out of three (3) monitoring locations sampled within Ki-it Monger Brook (SD032, SD036) reported PFOA and/or Sum of PFOS and PFHxS concentrations above the historical range.
- One (1) out of three (3) monitoring locations sampled within the West Bullsbrook drain (SD060) reported PFOA and/or Sum of PFOS and PFHxS concentrations above the historical range.
- One (1) off-site sediment monitoring location (SD060) within West Bullsbrook, reported a first-time detect of PFOA.

PFAS concentrations were generally within the historical range for surface water samples and above historic range for sediment samples. Concentrations reported during the five consecutive days of first flush monitoring were generally within the same order of magnitude at each location.

The next OMP sampling event for RAAF Base Pearce will be the biannual monitoring event (Post-Winter 2023), scheduled for September 2023. An Ongoing Monitoring Interpretive Report will be prepared following this event.

6 References

General References

1. Australian Standard AS 4482-2005 *Guide to the investigation and sampling of sites with potentially contaminated soils, Part 1 – Non-volatile and semi-volatile compounds*.
2. *Contaminated Sites Act 2003*, Western Australia.
3. Department of the Environment and Energy (2017) in the National Greenhouse and Energy Reporting Scheme Measurement Technical Guidelines for the Estimation of Emissions by Facilities in Australia.
4. Department of Defence, July 2018 as amended 2021, *Contamination Management Manual* Annex L *Guidance on Data Management.*
5. Department of Water and Environmental Regulation (DWER), 2021, *Assessment and Management of Contaminated Sites*.
6. Department of Water and Environment Regulation (DWER), 2018, Perth Groundwater Atlas, (https://maps.water.wa.gov.au/#/webmap/gwm).
7. Environmental Protection Agency (United States EPA), November 2002, Reference: EPA/240/R-02/004, *Guidance on Environmental Data Verification and Data Validation.*
8. The Heads of EPAs Australia and New Zealand (HEPA; 2020) *PFAS National Environmental Management Plan* (NEMP) 2.0, January 2020.
9. *National Environment Protection Council (NEPC), 1999, National Environmental Protection (Assessment of Site Contamination) Measure* (as amended), registered May 2013.
10. National Health and Medical Research Council (NHMRC) (2011 – updated 2022) *National Water Quality Management Strategy - Australian Drinking Water Guidelines 6*, January 2022
11. NHMRC, August 2019, *Guidance on Per and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) in Recreational Water*.
12. Standards Australia/Standards New Zealand (1998) AS5667.1:1998 *'Water Quality – Sampling, Part 1: Guidance on the design of sampling programs, sampling techniques and the preservation and handling of samples'*.
13. U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA), 2000, *Guidance for the Data Quality Objectives Process (EPA QA/G-4).*
14. USEPA, 2002, *Guidance on Environmental Data Verification and Data Validation (EPA QA/G-8).*

Site Specific References

15. Cardno, 27 March 2023, Reference: DEF19009, *PFAS Ongoing Monitoring Plan Sampling and Analysis Quality Plan (SAQP) RAAF Base Pearce* Rev.7.
16. Cardno, 7 July 2020, *Post Summer 2020 PFAS OMP Biannual Sampling Event Factual Report.*
17. Cardno, 14 August 2020, *PFAS OMP 2020 First Flush Sampling Event Factual Report.*
18. Cardno, 25 January 2021, *PFAS OMP Biannual Sampling Event Factual Report – Post-winter 2020.*
19. Cardno, 28 June 2021, *PFAS OMP Biannual Sampling Event Factual Report – Post-summer 2020.*
20. Cardno, 14 July 2021, *2019, Annual Interpretive Report.*
21. Cardno, 11 August 2021, *2020, Annual Interpretive Report.*
22. Cardno, 8 December 2021, *PFAS OMP Biannual Sampling Event Factual Report – Post-winter 2021.*
23. Cardno, 3 March 2022, *PFAS OMP 2021 First Flush Sampling Event Factual Report.*
24. Cardno, now Stantec, 8 September 2022, *PFAS OMP Biannual Sampling Event Factual Report – Post-summer 2022.*
25. Cardno, now Stantec, 23 September 2022, *PFAS OMP 2022 First Flush Sampling Event Factual Report.*
26. Cardno, now Stantec, 4 October 2022, *DRAFT 2021 Annual Interpretive Report.*
27. Cardno, now Stantec, 21 December 2022, *PFAS OMP Biannual Sampling Event Factual Report – Post-winter 2022.*
28. GHD Pty Ltd, July 2018, reference: 61/33334, *RAAF Base Pearce Consolidated Detailed Site Investigation Report* (GHD 2018a).
29. GHD Pty Ltd, July 2018, reference: 61/33334, *RAAF Base Pearce PFAS Investigation Human Health Risk Assessment Consolidated Report* (GHD 2018b).

30. GHD Pty Ltd, July 2018, reference: 61/33334, *RAAF Base Pearce PFAS Investigation Groundwater Modelling Report* (GHD 2018c).
31. GHD Pty Ltd, December 2018, reference: 61/3334, *RAAF Base Pearce PFAS Investigation Ecological Risk Assessment* (GHD 2018d).
32. GHD Pty Ltd, April 2019, reference: 61/33334, *RAAF Base Pearce PFAS Investigation Off-Site Bore Sampling Factual Report* (GHD 2019a).
33. GHD Pty Ltd, July 2019, reference: 61/33334/52, *RAAF Base Pearce PFAS Investigation PFAS Ongoing Monitoring Plan* (GHD 2019b).
34. GHD Pty ltd, July 2019, reference: 61/33334, *RAAF Base Pearce PFAS Investigation PFAS Ongoing Monitoring Plan, 2019 Post-Summer Factual Report* (GHD 2019c).

APPENDIX

A

FIGURES

Cardno

now

Stantec

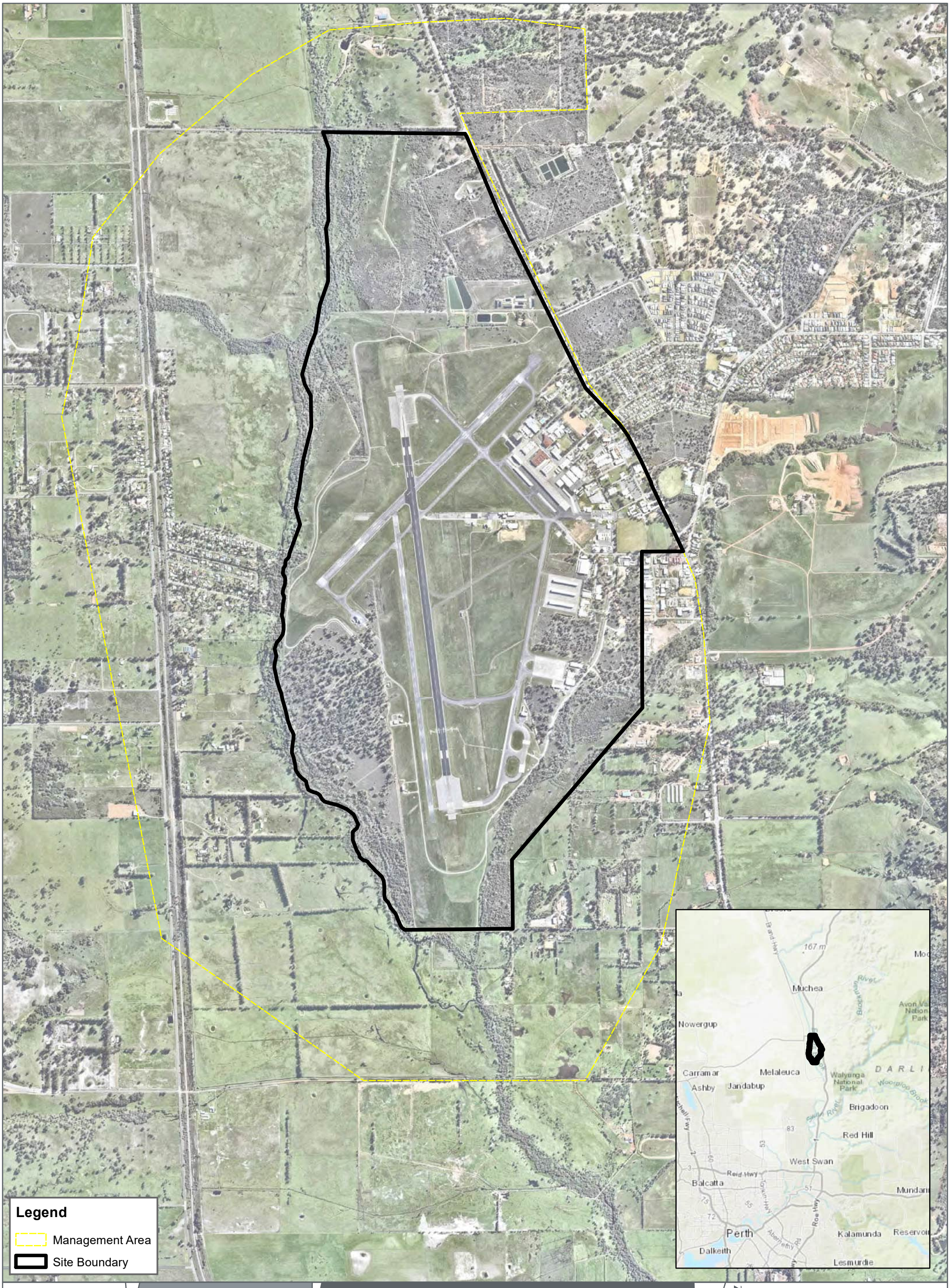

FIGURE 1

1:20,000 Scale at A3

Metres

0 250 500

Site Location

FIRST FLUSH 2023 SAMPLING EVENT
RAAF BASE PEARCE
DEPARTMENT OF DEFENCE

N

Cardno – Stantec

Map Produced by Cardno Now Stantec WA
Date: 2023-08-09 | Project: DEF19009
Coordinate System: GDA 1994 MGA Zone 50
Map: DEF19009_WA_0967-GS-001_RegionalLocation June23FF.mxd
Aerial Imagery Supplied by Nearmap (May 2020)

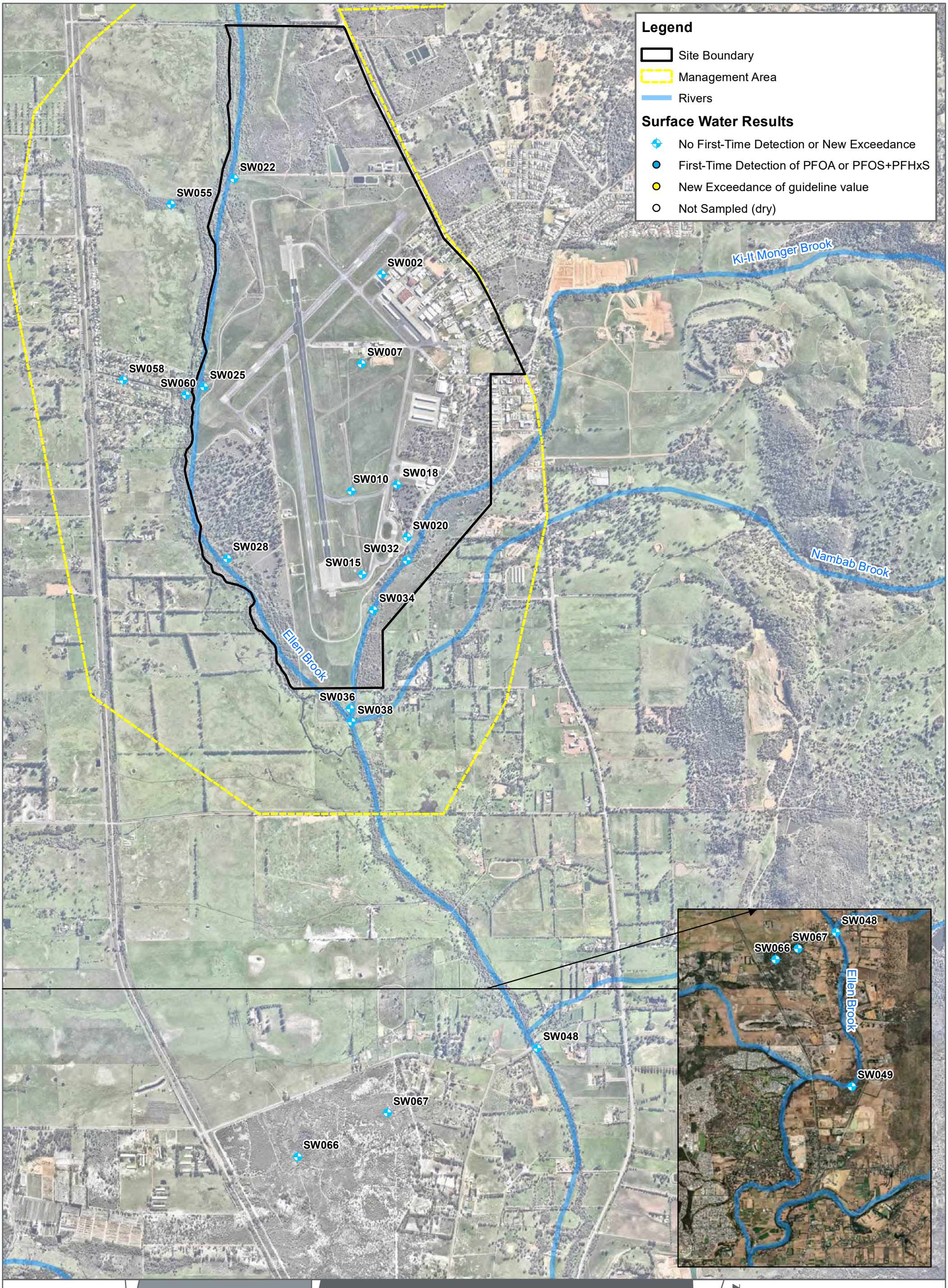

FIGURE 2

1:24,000 Scale at A3

Surface Water Monitoring Locations & Results

FIRST FLUSH 2023 SAMPLING EVENT
RAAF BASE PEARCE
DEPARTMENT OF DEFENCE

Cardno

Map Produced by Cardno Now Stantec WA
Date: 2023-08-11 | Project: DEF19009
Coordinate System: GDA 1994 MGA Zone 50
Map: DEF19009_WA_0967-GS-002_June2023FF SWResults 01.mxd
Aerial Imagery Supplied by Nearmap (May 2020)

SD022
SD055
SD002
SD007
SD058
SD060
SD025
SD020
SD032
SD028
SD015
SD034
SD036
SD062
SD061
SD049
Ki-It Monger Brook
Nambab Brook
Ellen Brook

Legend

- Site Boundary

Sediment Results

- No First-Time Detection of PFOA or PFOS+PFHxS
- First-Time Detection of PFOA
- Rivers
- Management Area

FIGURE 3

1:24,000 Scale at A3

Metres

0 500 1,000

Sediment Monitoring Locations & Results

FIRST FLUSH 2023 SAMPLING EVENT
RAAF BASE PEARCE
DEPARTMENT OF DEFENCE

N

Cardno — Stantec

Map Produced by Cardno Now Stantec WA
Date: 2023-08-09 | Project: DEF19009
Coordinate System: GDA 1994 MGA Zone 50
Map: DEF19009_WA_0967-GS-003_June2023FF SDResults 01.mxd
Aerial Imagery Supplied by Nearmap (May 2020)

APPENDIX

B

DATA ASSESSMENT TABLES

Cardno

now

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								PFAS - Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonic Acids						PFAS - Perfluoroalkyl Carboxylic Acids												PFAS - (n:2) Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acids			
								Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid (PFBS)	Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid (PFPeS)	Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid (PFHpS)	Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid (PFDS)	Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnDA)	Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoDA)	Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeDA)	4:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (4:2 FTS)	6:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (6:2 FTS)	8:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (8:2 FTS)	10:2 Fluorotelomer sulfonic acid (10:2 FTS)
								µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L
LOR - Limit of Reporting								0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.05	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
PFAS NEMP 2020 Recreational Water																		**10**												
Monitoring Area	**Location Code**	**Date**	**Field ID**	**Sample Type**	**Lab Report Number**																										
On-Site - Site Drainage Channels	**SW002**	**9/06/2023**	**0967_SW002_230609**	**Normal**	**EP2307643**	0.03	0.04	0.20	<0.02	1.38	<0.02	<0.1	0.04	0.08	0.04	0.05	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	0.08	<0.05
On-Site - Site Drainage Channels	**SW002**	**10/06/2023**	**0967_SW002_230610**	**Normal**	**EP2307675**	0.02	0.03	0.20	<0.02	0.72	<0.02	<0.1	0.03	0.08	0.05	0.05	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	0.59	0.06	<0.05
On-Site - Site Drainage Channels	**SW002**	**12/06/2023**	**0967_SW002_230612**	**Normal**	**EP2307715**	0.02	0.02	0.17	<0.02	0.44	<0.02	<0.1	0.03	0.08	0.04	0.04	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
On-Site - Site Drainage Channels	**SW002**	**13/06/2023**	**0967_SW002_230613**	**Normal**	**EP2307798**	0.02	0.03	0.16	<0.02	0.58	<0.02	<0.1	0.03	0.08	0.05	0.04	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
On-Site - Site Drainage Channels	**SW007**	**9/06/2023**	**0967_SW007_230609**	**Normal**	**EP2307643**	4.74	5.10	27.8	4.22	170	0.80	2.7	3.67	10.6	1.45	3.96	0.11	0.07	0.04	0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	0.37	0.36	<0.05
On-Site - Site Drainage Channels	**SW007**	**10/06/2023**	**0967_SW007_230610**	**Normal**	**EP2307675**	4.75	4.61	51.2	6.91	199	0.77	2.4	3.88	18.0	1.80	4.42	0.11	0.06	0.05	0.07	**0.02**	<0.05	<0.05	0.46	0.34	<0.05
On-Site - Site Drainage Channels	**SW007**	**11/06/2023**	**0967_QC110_230611**	**Field Duplicate**	**EP2307678**	3.07	3.02	29.6	4.19	129	1.40	1.8	2.34	8.28	1.18	2.72	0.07	**0.03**	**0.02**	**0.03**	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	0.28	0.21	<0.05
On-Site - Site Drainage Channels	**SW007**	**11/06/2023**	**0967_QC210_230611**	**Interlab Duplicate**	**999535**	4.2	5.1	55	5.0	330	0.86	2.0	3.4	15	0.99	3.8	0.07	<0.1	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	0.27	0.15	<0.01
On-Site - Site Drainage Channels	**SW007**	**11/06/2023**	**0967_SW007_230611**	**Normal**	**EP2307678**	3.17	3.12	25.4	4.03	126	0.85	1.8	2.35	7.27	1.14	2.80	0.07	0.03	0.02	0.02	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	0.25	0.19	<0.05
On-Site - Site Drainage Channels	**SW007**	**12/06/2023**	**0967_SW007_230612**	**Normal**	**EP2307715**	4.38	4.09	42.4	5.69	230	3.81	2.2	3.32	15.8	1.46	3.52	0.10	0.06	0.07	0.15	**0.06**	<0.05	<0.05	0.36	0.37	<0.05
On-Site - Site Drainage Channels	**SW007**	**13/06/2023**	**0967_SW007_230613**	**Normal**	**EP2307798**	3.82	7.00	65.5	6.22	422	1.66	2.2	3.39	18.0	1.50	3.56	**0.09**	0.05	0.04	0.04	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	0.41	0.28	<0.05
On-Site - Site Drainage Channels	**SW010**	**9/06/2023**	**0967_SW010_230609**	**Normal**	**EP2307643**	0.19	0.67	31.2	7.31	34.2	<0.05	0.2	0.46	3.09	0.53	4.46	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	**0.32**	<0.05	<0.05
On-Site - Site Drainage Channels	**SW010**	**10/06/2023**	**0967_SW010_230610**	**Normal**	**EP2307675**	1.63	1.70	10.2	0.49	19.6	**0.05**	1.1	1.13	4.50	0.36	0.75	**0.03**	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
On-Site - Site Drainage Channels	**SW010**	**11/06/2023**	**0967_QC112_230611**	**Field Duplicate**	**EP2307678**	2.44	2.26	21.5	1.42	50.2	**0.21**	1.8	1.66	7.51	0.69	1.59	**0.05**	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	**0.10**	<0.05	<0.05
On-Site - Site Drainage Channels	**SW010**	**11/06/2023**	**0967_QC212_230611**	**Interlab Duplicate**	**999535**	3.2	2.8	27	1.2	90	<0.1	1.6	2.3	8.0	0.85	2.0	0.05	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	0.08	0.02	<0.01
On-Site - Site Drainage Channels	**SW010**	**11/06/2023**	**0967_SW010_230611**	**Normal**	**EP2307678**	2.62	2.36	20.5	1.66	44.2	0.12	1.8	1.73	6.31	0.67	1.55	0.05	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	0.10	<0.05	<0.05
On-Site - Site Drainage Channels	**SW010**	**12/06/2023**	**0967_SW010_230612**	**Normal**	**EP2307715**	2.46	2.19	17.9	1.26	36.4	0.06	1.5	1.62	6.77	0.58	1.36	**0.04**	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	0.07	<0.05	<0.05
On-Site - Site Drainage Channels	**SW010**	**13/06/2023**	**0967_SW010_230613**	**Normal**	**EP2307798**	2.65	3.28	22.9	1.31	64.8	0.19	1.9	1.84	7.62	0.62	1.48	**0.06**	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	0.07	<0.05	<0.05
On-Site - Site Drainage Channels	**SW015**	**9/06/2023**	**0967_SW015_230609**	**Normal**	**EP2307643**	0.17	0.61	30.9	7.04	29.5	<0.05	0.2	0.42	2.97	0.52	4.27	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	**0.30**	<0.05	<0.05
On-Site - Site Drainage Channels	**SW015**	**10/06/2023**	**0967_SW015_230610**	**Normal**	**EP2307675**	1.38	1.67	10.7	0.47	15.2	**0.03**	0.9	1.02	3.83	0.34	0.74	**0.03**	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
On-Site - Site Drainage Channels	**SW015**	**11/06/2023**	**0967_SW015_230611**	**Normal**	**EP2307678**	1.13	1.01	10.2	0.44	17.4	0.07	0.8	0.80	3.21	0.28	0.64	0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
On-Site - Site Drainage Channels	**SW015**	**12/06/2023**	**0967_SW015_230612**	**Normal**	**EP2307715**	1.47	1.66	9.76	0.48	16.6	0.06	0.8	0.98	4.02	0.34	0.67	0.03	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
On-Site - Site Drainage Channels	**SW015**	**13/06/2023**	**0967_SW015_230613**	**Normal**	**EP2307798**	1.55	1.88	11.2	0.48	16.1	0.06	1.0	1.10	4.49	0.38	0.77	0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
On-Site - Site Drainage Channels	**SW018**	**9/06/2023**	**0967_SW018_230609**	**Normal**	**EP2307643**	0.24	0.16	1.40	<0.02	0.02	<0.02	<0.1	0.03	0.17	**0.02**	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
On-Site - Site Drainage Channels	**SW018**	**10/06/2023**	**0967_SW018_230610**	**Normal**	**EP2307675**	0.06	0.06	0.50	**0.03**	0.96	<0.02	<0.1	0.04	0.12	<0.02	0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
On-Site - Site Drainage Channels	**SW018**	**11/06/2023**	**0967_SW018_230611**	**Normal**	**EP2307678**	0.04	0.03	0.31	<0.02	0.70	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	0.07	<0.02	0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
On-Site - Site Drainage Channels	**SW018**	**12/06/2023**	**0967_SW018_230612**	**Normal**	**EP2307715**	0.06	0.06	0.48	0.03	1.04	<0.02	<0.1	0.03	0.11	<0.02	0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
On-Site - Site Drainage Channels	**SW018**	**13/06/2023**	**0967_SW018_230613**	**Normal**	**EP2307798**	0.06	0.07	0.51	0.03	1.22	<0.02	<0.1	0.04	0.11	<0.02	0.03	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
On-Site - Site Drainage Channels	**SW020**	**9/06/2023**	**0967_QC101_230609**	**Field Duplicate**	**EP2307643**	0.03	0.02	0.30	<0.02	0.70	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	0.07	<0.02	0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
On-Site - Site Drainage Channels	**SW020**	**9/06/2023**	**0967_QC201_230609**	**Interlab Duplicate**	**999535**	0.02	0.03	0.24	0.02	0.81	<0.01	<0.05	0.02	0.06	<0.01	0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
On-Site - Site Drainage Channels	**SW020**	**9/06/2023**	**0967_SW020_230609**	**Normal**	**EP2307643**	0.03	0.04	0.25	<0.02	0.70	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	0.06	<0.02	0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
On-Site - Site Drainage Channels	**SW020**	**10/06/2023**	**0967_QC105_230610**	**Field Duplicate**	**EP2307675**	0.04	0.04	0.38	0.02	0.68	<0.02	<0.1	0.02	0.08	<0.02	0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	0.68	<0.05
On-Site - Site Drainage Channels	**SW020**	**10/06/2023**	**0967_QC205_230610**	**Interlab Duplicate**	**999535**	0.03	0.04	0.36	0.02	1.0	<0.01	<0.05	0.02	0.06	<0.01	0.02	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
On-Site - Site Drainage Channels	**SW020**	**10/06/2023**	**0967_SW020_230610**	**Normal**	**EP2307675**	0.04	0.05	0.38	<0.02	0.69	<0.02	<0.1	0.02	0.08	<0.02	0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
On-Site - Site Drainage Channels	**SW020**	**11/06/2023**	**0967_SW020_230611**	**Normal**	**EP2307678**	0.03	0.03	0.25	<0.02	0.60	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	0.07	<0.02	0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
On-Site - Site Drainage Channels	**SW020**	**12/06/2023**	**0967_QC113_230612**	**Field Duplicate**	**EP2307715**	0.04	0.04	0.38	<0.02	0.62	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	0.08	<0.02	0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
On-Site - Site Drainage Channels	**SW020**	**12/06/2023**	**0967_QC213_230612**	**Interlab Duplicate**	**999535**	0.03	0.04	0.34	0.02	0.91	<0.01	<0.05	**0.02**	0.06	<0.01	0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
On-Site - Site Drainage Channels	**SW020**	**12/06/2023**	**0967_SW020_230612**	**Normal**	**EP2307715**	0.05	0.04	0.39	0.02	0.70	<0.02	<0.1	<0.02	0.08	<0.02	0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
On-Site - Site Drainage Channels	**SW020**	**13/06/2023**	**0967_QC121_230613**	**Field Duplicate**	**EP2307798**	0.05	0.06	0.41	0.02	0.89	<0.02	<0.1	0.02	0.08	<0.02	0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
On-Site - Site Drainage Channels	**SW020**	**13/06/2023**	**0967_QC221_230613**	**Interlab Duplicate**	**999535**	0.04	0.05	0.42	0.03	1.1	<0.01	<0.05	0.02	0.07	<0.01	0.02	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
On-Site - Site Drainage Channels	**SW020**	**13/06/2023**	**0967_SW020_230613**	**Normal**	**EP2307798**	0.05	0.06	0.43	0.02	0.91	<0.02	<0.1	0.02	0.08	<0.02	0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05

Notes:

First Time detect of PFOA or PFHxS+PFOS

New exceedance of guideline value

Environmental Standards

HEPA, January 2020, PFAS NEMP 2020 Recreational Water

						PFAS - Perfluoroalkyl Sulfonamides							PFAS			Inorganics							Metals			
						Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (FOSA)	N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (MeFOSA)	N-Methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (MeFOSAA)	N-methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (MeFOSE)	N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamide (EtFOSA)	N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoacetic acid (EtFOSAA)	N-Ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamidoethanol (EtFOSE)	Sum of PFHxS and PFOS	Sum of PFAS (WA DER List)	Sum of PFAS	Alkalinity (Hydroxide) as CaCO3	Alkalinity (total) as CaCO3	Anions Total	Cations Total	Chloride	Ionic Balance	Sulphate as SO4 - Turbidimetric (filtered)	Calcium (filtered)	Magnesium (filtered)	Potassium (filtered)	Sodium (filtered)
						µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	µg/L	mg/L	mg/L	meq/L	meq/L	mg/L	%	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L
LOR - Limit of Reporting						0.02	0.05	0.02	0.05	0.05	0.02	0.05	0.01	0.01	0.01	1	1	0.01	0.01	1	0.01	1	1	1	1	1
PFAS NEMP 2020 Recreational Water													**2**													
Monitoring Area	**Location Code**	**Date**	**Field ID**	**Sample Type**	**Lab Report Number**																					
On-Site - Site Drainage Channels	**SW002**	**9/06/2023**	**0967_SW002_230609**	**Normal**	**EP2307643**	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	1.58	1.90	1.94	<1	195	12.7	11.8	288	3.53	31	30	10	17	208
On-Site - Site Drainage Channels	**SW002**	**10/06/2023**	**0967_SW002_230610**	**Normal**	**EP2307675**	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	0.92	1.80	1.83	<1	203	12.8	13.8	281	3.47	41	28	11	16	254
On-Site - Site Drainage Channels	**SW002**	**12/06/2023**	**0967_SW002_230612**	**Normal**	**EP2307715**	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	0.61	0.82	0.84	<1	210	13.0	14.0	283	3.42	41	42	14	19	235
On-Site - Site Drainage Channels	**SW002**	**13/06/2023**	**0967_SW002_230613**	**Normal**	**EP2307798**	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	0.74	0.96	0.99	<1	202	12.8	13.6	280	3.12	41	39	13	18	233
On-Site - Site Drainage Channels	**SW007**	**9/06/2023**	**0967_SW007_230609**	**Normal**	**EP2307643**	1.74	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	0.02	<0.05	**198**	226	238	<1	84	3.58	3.52	54	0.86	18	26	5	6	38
On-Site - Site Drainage Channels	**SW007**	**10/06/2023**	**0967_SW007_230610**	**Normal**	**EP2307675**	1.59	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	**250**	286	300	<1	191	5.74	4.98	47	7.14	29	51	5	6	43
On-Site - Site Drainage Channels	**SW007**	**11/06/2023**	**0967_QC110_230611**	**Field Duplicate**	**EP2307678**	1.38	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	**159**	178	189											
On-Site - Site Drainage Channels	**SW007**	**11/06/2023**	**0967_QC210_230611**	**Interlab Duplicate**	**999535**	0.97	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	**385**	414.81	431.01											
On-Site - Site Drainage Channels	**SW007**	**11/06/2023**	**0967_SW007_230611**	**Normal**	**EP2307678**	1.32	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	**151**	170	180	<1	73	2.57	2.84	27	4.82	17	23	3	7	29
On-Site - Site Drainage Channels	**SW007**	**12/06/2023**	**0967_SW007_230612**	**Normal**	**EP2307715**	2.54	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	0.03	<0.05	**272**	304	320	<1	114	4.22	4.44	52	2.49	23	32	5	10	50
On-Site - Site Drainage Channels	**SW007**	**13/06/2023**	**0967_SW007_230613**	**Normal**	**EP2307798**	1.58	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	**488**	521	537	<1	120	5.24	5.60	83	3.37	24	38	6	10	68
On-Site - Site Drainage Channels	**SW010**	**9/06/2023**	**0967_SW010_230609**	**Normal**	**EP2307643**	0.06	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	**65.4**	74.6	82.7	<1	30	1.58	1.52	28	1.89	9	4	2	6	23
On-Site - Site Drainage Channels	**SW010**	**10/06/2023**	**0967_SW010_230610**	**Normal**	**EP2307675**	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	**29.8**	39.3	41.5	<1	36	1.89	2.14	32	6.05	13	13	3	6	25
On-Site - Site Drainage Channels	**SW010**	**11/06/2023**	**0967_QC112_230611**	**Field Duplicate**	**EP2307678**	**0.07**	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	**71.7**	87.5	91.5	<1	42	1.68	1.58	26	2.84	5	4	1	5	27
On-Site - Site Drainage Channels	**SW010**	**11/06/2023**	**0967_QC212_230611**	**Interlab Duplicate**	**999535**	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	**117**	135.05	140.97											
On-Site - Site Drainage Channels	**SW010**	**11/06/2023**	**0967_SW010_230611**	**Normal**	**EP2307678**	0.07	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	**64.7**	79.5	83.7	<1	42	1.68	1.63	26	1.29	5	5	1	5	27
On-Site - Site Drainage Channels	**SW010**	**12/06/2023**	**0967_SW010_230612**	**Normal**	**EP2307715**	0.04	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	**54.3**	68.7	72.2	<1	42	1.75	2.02	27	7.19	7	6	2	8	31
On-Site - Site Drainage Channels	**SW010**	**13/06/2023**	**0967_SW010_230613**	**Normal**	**EP2307798**	0.07	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	**87.7**	104	109	<1	45	1.74	2.04	27	7.73	4	5	2	9	32
On-Site - Site Drainage Channels	**SW015**	**9/06/2023**	**0967_SW015_230609**	**Normal**	**EP2307643**	0.06	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	**60.4**	69.2	77.0	<1	30	1.55	1.45	27	3.32	9	4	2	5	22
On-Site - Site Drainage Channels	**SW015**	**10/06/2023**	**0967_SW015_230610**	**Normal**	**EP2307675**	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	**25.9**	34.1	36.3	<1	36	1.74	1.90	28	4.58	11	12	3	4	22
On-Site - Site Drainage Channels	**SW015**	**11/06/2023**	**0967_SW015_230611**	**Normal**	**EP2307678**	0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	**27.6**	34.5	36.0	<1	35	1.32	1.20	22	4.86	<1	4	<1	5	20
On-Site - Site Drainage Channels	**SW015**	**12/06/2023**	**0967_SW015_230612**	**Normal**	**EP2307715**	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	**26.4**	34.6	36.9	<1	40	1.67	1.70	25	0.82	8	5	2	6	26
On-Site - Site Drainage Channels	**SW015**	**13/06/2023**	**0967_SW015_230613**	**Normal**	**EP2307798**	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	**27.3**	36.6	39.0	<1	40	1.75	1.97	27	5.90	9	11	3	5	24
On-Site - Site Drainage Channels	**SW018**	**9/06/2023**	**0967_SW018_230609**	**Normal**	**EP2307643**	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	1.42	1.88	2.04	<1	98	3.00	2.64	26	6.43	15	17	3	6	32
On-Site - Site Drainage Channels	**SW018**	**10/06/2023**	**0967_SW018_230610**	**Normal**	**EP2307675**	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	1.46	1.70	1.79	<1	124	4.15	4.17	43	0.24	22	35	4	7	44
On-Site - Site Drainage Channels	**SW018**	**11/06/2023**	**0967_SW018_230611**	**Normal**	**EP2307678**	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	1.01	1.14	1.17	<1	79	2.44	2.12	21	7.04	13	13	1	5	29
On-Site - Site Drainage Channels	**SW018**	**12/06/2023**	**0967_SW018_230612**	**Normal**	**EP2307715**	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	1.52	1.74	1.83	<1	129	3.78	3.69	31	1.29	16	22	3	10	48
On-Site - Site Drainage Channels	**SW018**	**13/06/2023**	**0967_SW018_230613**	**Normal**	**EP2307798**	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	1.73	1.97	2.07	<1	140	4.45	4.92	44	5.02	20	38	6	9	53
On-Site - Site Drainage Channels	**SW020**	**9/06/2023**	**0967_QC101_230609**	**Field Duplicate**	**EP2307643**	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	1.00	1.12	1.14	<1	92	2.84	2.50	26	6.33	13	16	3	6	30
On-Site - Site Drainage Channels	**SW020**	**9/06/2023**	**0967_QC201_230609**	**Interlab Duplicate**	**999535**	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	1.05	1.16	1.21											
On-Site - Site Drainage Channels	**SW020**	**9/06/2023**	**0967_SW020_230609**	**Normal**	**EP2307643**	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	0.95	1.06	1.10	<1	92	2.80	2.50	26	5.60	11	16	3	6	30
On-Site - Site Drainage Channels	**SW020**	**10/06/2023**	**0967_QC105_230610**	**Field Duplicate**	**EP2307675**	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	1.06	1.22	1.28	<1	118	3.69	3.78	34	1.23	18	32	4	8	38
On-Site - Site Drainage Channels	**SW020**	**10/06/2023**	**0967_QC205_230610**	**Interlab Duplicate**	**999535**	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	1.36	1.49	1.56											
On-Site - Site Drainage Channels	**SW020**	**10/06/2023**	**0967_SW020_230610**	**Normal**	**EP2307675**	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	1.07	1.23	1.28	<1	118	3.69	3.84	34	1.97	18	34	4	8	37
On-Site - Site Drainage Channels	**SW020**	**11/06/2023**	**0967_SW020_230611**	**Normal**	**EP2307678**	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	0.85	0.97	1.00	<1	69	2.10	1.76	16	8.84	13	11	1	5	23
On-Site - Site Drainage Channels	**SW020**	**12/06/2023**	**0967_QC113_230612**	**Field Duplicate**	**EP2307715**	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	1.00	1.14	1.18	<1	122	3.54	3.86	28	4.40	15	32	5	8	38
On-Site - Site Drainage Channels	**SW020**	**12/06/2023**	**0967_QC213_230612**	**Interlab Duplicate**	**999535**	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	1.25	1.37	1.44											
On-Site - Site Drainage Channels	**SW020**	**12/06/2023**	**0967_SW020_230612**	**Normal**	**EP2307715**	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	1.09	1.24	1.30	<1	119	3.46	3.96	28	6.82	14	34	5	8	38
On-Site - Site Drainage Channels	**SW020**	**13/06/2023**	**0967_QC121_230613**	**Field Duplicate**	**EP2307798**	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	1.30	1.47	1.55	<1	131	3.96	4.38	35	5.10	17	35	6	9	44
On-Site - Site Drainage Channels	**SW020**	**13/06/2023**	**0967_QC221_230613**	**Interlab Duplicate**	**999535**	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	1.52	1.67	1.77											
On-Site - Site Drainage Channels	**SW020**	**13/06/2023**	**0967_SW020_230613**	**Normal**	**EP2307798**	<0.02	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	<0.05	<0.02	<0.05	1.34	1.51	1.59	<1	130	3.94	4.46	35	6.20	17	36	6	10	44

Notes:

First Time detect of PFOA or PFHxS+PFOS

New exceedance of guideline value

Environmental Standards

HEPA, January 2020, PFAS NEMP 2020 Recreational Water