



BP45876853

DEFENCE FOI 353/24/25

STATEMENT OF REASONS UNDER THE FREEDOM OF INFORMATION ACT 1982

1. I refer to the request by [REDACTED] (the applicant), dated and received on 8 November 2024 by the Department of Defence (Defence), for access to the following documents under the *Freedom of Information Act 1982* (Cth) (FOI Act):

1. *a copy of the November 2024 update of the Senate Estimates Brief / Chief of Air Force (CAF) Brief titled " Unidentified Anomalous Phenomena/Unidentified Flying Objects " (previously identified as PDR No: SB24-000023), and*
2. *copies of emails (including copies of supporting file attachments) relating to the Air Force Senate Estimates Topic List of "Unidentified Anomalous Phenomena", or otherwise similarly identified as Unidentified Aerial Phenomena, Unidentified Flying Object (UFO/UFOs) for the date range of 21 June 2024 to 8 November 2024 (inclusive).*

FOI decision maker

3. I am the authorised officer pursuant to section 23 of the FOI Act to make a decision on this FOI request.

Documents identified

4. I have identified seven (7) documents as falling within the scope of the request.

5. The decision in relation to each document is detailed in the schedule of documents.

Exclusions

6. Mobile telephone numbers contained in documents that fall within the scope of the FOI request, duplicates of documents, and documents sent to or from the applicant are excluded from this request. Defence has only considered final versions of documents.

Decision

7. I have decided to:

- a. partially release the documents in accordance with section 22 [access to edited copies with exempt or irrelevant matter deleted] of the FOI Act on the grounds that the deleted material is considered exempt under section 47E [public

interest conditional exemptions – certain operations of agencies] of the FOI Act; and

- b. remove irrelevant material in accordance with section 22 of the FOI Act.

Material taken into account

8. In making my decision, I have had regard to:
 - a. the terms of the request;
 - b. the content of the identified documents in issue;
 - c. relevant provisions of the FOI Act; and
 - d. the Guidelines published by the Office of the Australian Information Commissioner under section 93A of the FOI Act (the Guidelines).

REASONS FOR DECISION

Section 22 – Access to edited copies with exempt or irrelevant matter deleted

9. Section 22 of the FOI Act permits an agency to prepare and provide an edited copy of a document where the agency has decided to refuse access to an exempt document or that to give access to a document would disclose information that would reasonably be regarded as irrelevant to the request for access.
10. The documents identified in the schedule of documents as being released in part contain exempt and irrelevant material such as mobile telephone numbers that do not relate to the request.
11. I am satisfied that it is reasonably practicable to remove the exempt and irrelevant material and release the documents to you in an edited form.

Section 47E – Public interest conditional exemptions – certain operations of agencies

12. Section 47E of the FOI Act states:

A document is conditionally exempt if its disclosure under this Act would, or could reasonably be expected to, do any of the following:

...

(c) have a substantial adverse effect on the management or assessment of personnel by the Commonwealth or by an agency.

(d) have a substantial adverse effect on the proper and efficient conduct of the operations of the agency.

13. In relation to section 47E(c) of the FOI Act, the Guidelines provide, at paragraph 6.102, that:

Where the document relates to the agency's policies and practices in relation to the assessment and management of personnel, the decision maker must address both elements of the conditional exemption in s 47E(c), namely, that:

- *an effect would reasonably be expected following disclosure*

- *the expected effect would be both substantial and adverse.*

14. The document contains the names and contact details of Defence personnel below Senior Executive Service (SES) level that are not publicly available. I am of the view that disclosure could reasonably be expected to have an adverse effect on the health and wellbeing of these individuals.
15. I am satisfied there is a reasonable expectation that the names and contact details of Defence personnel could be used inappropriately, in a manner which adversely affects the health, wellbeing and work of Defence personnel. Disclosure of names, email addresses and phone numbers could, therefore, reasonably be expected to substantially adversely impact the staff management function of Defence in maintaining workplace health and safety standards.
16. Further, releasing details about individuals could adversely affect Defence's ability to conduct future activities if employees felt Defence lacked integrity with respect to protecting the confidentiality of their records; thus affecting the proper and efficient conduct of the operations of Defence. Consequently, this would result in a substantial adverse effect on the broader management of personnel.
17. In relation to section 47E(d) of the FOI Act, the Guidelines, at paragraph 6.115, provide that:

The predicted effect must bear on the agency's 'proper and efficient' operations, that is, the agency is undertaking its operations in an expected manner.
18. The documents contain group email addresses that are used by internal Defence business areas and are not publicly facing.
19. Defence has established procedures to direct correspondence from members of the public through specific channels to ensure that workflows can be controlled and managed. Releasing these contact details would interfere with the procedures that are in place and would have a substantial adverse effect on the operations of the area, and Defence as a whole.
20. I am satisfied that if the email addresses were to be made publicly available, it would have substantial adverse effects on the proper and efficient operation of existing public communication channels.
21. The Guidelines provide, at paragraph 6.112, that I should consider whether disclosure of the information 'would, or could reasonably be expected to lead to a change in the agency's processes that would enable those processes to be more efficient.' Given the nature of the information, I am satisfied that release of the information could reasonably be expected to lead to a change in Defence's processes that would not lead to any efficiencies.
22. Accordingly, I am satisfied that the information is conditionally exempt under section 47E of the FOI Act.

Public interest considerations – section 47E

23. Section 11A(5) of the FOI Act states:

The agency or Minister must give the person access to the document if it is conditionally exempt at a particular time unless (in the circumstances) access to the document at that time would, on balance, be contrary to the public interest.

24. I have considered the factors favouring disclosure as set out in section 11B(3) [factors favouring access] of the FOI Act. The relevant factors being whether access to the document would:

(a) promote the objects of this Act (including all the matters set out in sections 3 and 3A);

(b) inform debate on a matter of public importance;

(c) promote effective oversight of public expenditure.

25. In my view, disclosure of this information would not increase public participation in the Defence process (section 3(2)(a) of the FOI Act), nor would it increase scrutiny or discussion of Defence activities (section 3(2)(b) of the FOI Act).

26. Paragraph 6.233 of the Guidelines specifies a non-exhaustive list of public interest factors against disclosure. The factors I find particularly relevant to this request are that release of this information could reasonably be expected to prejudice:

- the protection of an individual's right to privacy;
- the interests of an individual or a group of individuals; and
- the management and personnel management function of an agency.

27. It is in the public interest that Defence efficiently and productively operates with regard for the health and wellbeing of its personnel. As I have established above, the release of the names, email addresses and phone numbers of Defence personnel can reasonably be expected to prejudice the management and personnel management functions of Defence. Existing communication channels and processes enable efficient and appropriate liaison with the public. The direct contact details of Defence personnel should, therefore, not be disclosed, as the public interest against their disclosure outweighs the public interest in their release.

28. I have not taken any of the factors listed in section 11B(4) [irrelevant factors] of the FOI Act into account when making this decision.

29. I am satisfied, based on the above particulars, the public interest factors against disclosure outweigh the factors for disclosure, and that, on balance, it is against the public interest to release the information to you. Accordingly, I find that the information is exempt under section 47E of the FOI Act.

Digitally signed by

Date: 2024.12.19

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Accredited Decision Maker
Air Force