



## Australian Government

### Defence

#### DEFENCE FOI 255/24/25

#### STATEMENT OF REASONS UNDER THE FREEDOM OF INFORMATION ACT 1982

1. I refer to the request by [REDACTED] (the applicant), dated and received on 1 October 2024 by the Department of Defence (Defence), for access to the following documents under the *Freedom of Information Act 1982* (Cth) (FOI Act):

- 1.) *Emails sent in relation to the publication of the below media release (<https://www.defence.gov.au/news-events/releases/2023-04-13/record-correction-defence-protected-identity-status-and-its-application>) by members of the Defence team involved in its authorization and drafting. (Date range: 1 January 2023 - 1 June 2023)*
- 2.) *Emails and documents relevant to the "social media" posts described in the media release. (Date range: 1 January 2023 - 1 June 2023).*

#### FOI decision maker

3. I am the authorised officer pursuant to section 23 of the FOI Act to make a decision on this FOI request.

#### Documents identified

4. I have identified 22 documents as falling within the scope of the request.
5. The decision in relation to each document is detailed in the Schedule of Documents.

#### Exclusions

6. Mobile telephone numbers, duplicates of documents and draft documents are excluded from this request. Defence has only considered final versions of documents.

#### Decision

7. I have decided to:
  - a. partially release twenty-two (22) documents in accordance with section 22 [access to edited copies with exempt or irrelevant matter deleted] of the FOI Act on the grounds that the deleted material is considered exempt under sections 47E [Public interest considerations – certain operations of agencies] and 47F [Public interest conditional exemptions – personal privacy] of the FOI Act; and
  - b. remove irrelevant material in accordance with section 22 of the FOI Act.

## **Material taken into account**

8. In making my decision, I have had regard to:
  - a. the terms of the request;
  - b. the content of the identified documents in issue;
  - c. relevant provisions of the FOI Act; and
  - d. the Guidelines published by the Office of the Australian Information Commissioner under section 93A of the FOI Act (the Guidelines).

## **REASONS FOR DECISION**

### **Section 22 – Access to edited copies with exempt or irrelevant matter deleted**

9. Section 22 of the FOI Act permits an agency to prepare and provide an edited copy of a document where the agency has decided to refuse access to an exempt document or that to give access to a document would disclose information that would reasonably be regarded as irrelevant to the request for access.
10. The documents contain exempt material and information that does not relate to the request.
11. Where whole pages are considered to be exempt in full or irrelevant to the scope of the request, these pages have been removed from the released document pack.
12. I am satisfied that it is reasonably practicable to remove the exempt and irrelevant material and release the documents to you in an edited form.

### **Section 47E(d) –Public interest conditional exemptions – certain operations of agencies**

13. Section 47E(d) of the FOI Act states:

*A document is conditionally exempt if its disclosure under this Act would, or could reasonably be expected to, do any of the following:*

*(d) have a substantial adverse effect on the proper and efficient conduct of the operations of the agency.*

14. The Guidelines, at paragraph 6.115, provide that:

*The predicted effect must bear on the agency's 'proper and efficient' operations, that is, the agency is undertaking its operations in an expected manner.*

15. In the case of *'ABK' and Commonwealth Ombudsman [2022]* AICmr 44, the Information Commissioner (IC) found that where the direct email addresses and phone numbers of agency staff are not publicly known, they should be conditionally exempt under section 47E(d). The IC made this determination due to reasonable expectation that the release of direct contact details would undermine the operation of established channels of communication with the public. Further, the IC accepted that staff who were contacted directly could be subject to excessive and abusive communications, which may give rise to work health and safety concerns.

16. I am satisfied that were the contact details of Defence personnel made publicly available, it would have substantial adverse effects on the proper and efficient operation of existing public communication channels. Further, I am satisfied of a reasonable expectation that the information could be used inappropriately, in a manner which adversely affects the health, wellbeing and work of Defence personnel. Disclosure of names, email addresses and phone numbers could, therefore, reasonably be expected to prejudice the operations of Defence.
17. The documents also contain group email addresses that are not external to Defence, and are monitored daily by Defence personnel.
18. Defence has established procedures to direct correspondence from members of the public through specific channels to ensure that workflows can be controlled and managed. Releasing these contact details would interfere with the procedures that are in place and would have a substantial adverse effect on the operations of the area, and Defence as a whole.
19. The Guidelines provide, at paragraph 6.112, that I should consider whether disclosure of the information ‘would, or could reasonably be expected to lead to a change in the agency’s processes that would enable those processes to be more efficient.’ Given that the direct contact details and group email addresses within the documents are not publicly available and that more appropriate communication channels are already available, I am satisfied that release of the information could reasonably be expected to lead to a change in Defence’s processes that would not lead to any efficiencies.
20. Accordingly, I am satisfied that all staff information contained within the documents is conditionally exempt under section 47E(d) of the FOI Act.

#### **Section 47F – Public interest conditional exemptions - personal privacy**

21. Section 47F(1) of the FOI Act states:

*A document is conditionally exempt if its disclosure under this Act would involve the unreasonable disclosure of personal information about any person (including a deceased person).*

22. The FOI Act shares the same definition of ‘personal information’ as the *Privacy Act 1988* (Cth). The Guidelines provide that:

*6.123 Personal information means information or an opinion about an identified individual, or an individual who is reasonably identifiable:*

*(a) whether the information or opinion is true or not; and*

*(b) whether the information or opinion is recorded in a material form or not.*

23. I found that the documents contain the personal information of other individuals that is not well known.
24. In my assessment of whether the disclosure of personal information is unreasonable, I considered the following factors in accordance with section 47F(2):

- a. the extent to which the information is well known;
  - b. whether the person to whom the information relates is known to be (or to have been) associated with the matters dealt with in the document;
  - c. the availability of the information from publicly accessible sources; and
  - d. the effect the release of the personal information could reasonably have on the third party.
25. I found that the individuals whose personal information is contained in the documents are not widely known to be associated with the matters dealt with in the documents and the information is not readily available from publicly accessible sources.
26. Accordingly, I am satisfied that the information is conditionally exempt under section 47F of the FOI Act.

**Public interest considerations – sections 47E and 47F**

27. Section 11A(5) of the FOI Act states:

*The agency or Minister must give the person access to the document if it is conditionally exempt at a particular time unless (in the circumstances) access to the document at that time would, on balance, be contrary to the public interest.*

28. I have considered the factors favouring disclosure as set out in section 11B(3) [factors favouring access] of the FOI Act. The relevant factors being whether access to the document would:

*(a) promote the objects of this Act (including all the matters set out in sections 3 and 3A);*

*(b) inform debate on a matter of public importance; and*

*(c) promote effective oversight of public expenditure.*

29. In my view, disclosure of this information would not increase public participation in the Defence process (section 3(2)(a) of the FOI Act), or increase scrutiny or discussion of Defence activities (section 3(2)(b) of the FOI Act).

30. Paragraph 6.233 of the Guidelines specifies a non-exhaustive list of public interest factors against disclosure. The factors I find particularly relevant to this request are that release of this information could reasonably be expected to prejudice:

- the protection of an individual's right to privacy;
- the interests of an individual or a group of individuals; and
- the management and personnel management function of an agency.

31. While I accept there is public interest in ensuring that Defence undertakes its functions in a transparent and proper manner, Defence has an obligation to protect the personal information of third parties and the names and contact details of its personnel. I find

that the public interest in protecting this information far outweighs the public interest in releasing this information.

32. I have not taken any of the factors listed in section 11B(4) [irrelevant factors] of the FOI Act into account when making this decision.
33. I am satisfied, based on the above particulars, the public interest factors against disclosure outweigh the factors for disclosure, and that, on balance, it is against the public interest to release the information to you. Accordingly, I find that the information is exempt under sections 47E and 47F of the FOI Act.

#### **FURTHER INFORMATION**

34. Some of the documents matching the scope of this request contained a dissemination limiting marker (DLM). Where documents have been approved for public release, the DLM has been struck through.



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Air Commodore  
Accredited Decision Maker  
Associate Secretary Group  
Department of Defence