



BP33792596

DEFENCE FOI 845/22/23

STATEMENT OF REASONS UNDER THE FREEDOM OF INFORMATION ACT 1982

1. I refer to the request by [REDACTED] (the applicant), dated and received on 20 June 2023 by the Department of Defence (Defence), for access to the following documents under the *Freedom of Information Act 1982* (Cth) (FOI Act):

...copies of the current available versions of the documents titled "Unidentified Aerial Phenomena CAF BRIEF" (previously identified as document "SB21-001257", "SB22-000679") and "Unidentified Aerial Phenomena/Unidentified Flying Objects" (previously identified as document "SB23-000235").

FOI decision maker

3. I am the authorised officer pursuant to section 23 of the FOI Act to make a decision on this FOI request.

Documents identified

4. I have identified one (1) document as falling within the scope of the request.

Exclusions

5. Mobile telephone numbers contained in documents that fall within the scope of the FOI request, duplicates of documents, and documents sent to or from the applicant are excluded from this request. Defence has only considered final versions of documents.

Decision

6. I have decided to:
 - a. partially release the document in accordance with section 22 [access to edited copies with exempt or irrelevant matter deleted] of the FOI Act on the grounds that the deleted material is considered exempt under section 47E(d) [public conditional exemptions – certain operations of agencies] of the FOI Act;
 - b. remove irrelevant material in accordance with section 22 of the FOI Act.

Material taken into account

7. In making my decision, I have had regard to:
 - a. the terms of the request;
 - b. the content of the identified document in issue;
 - c. relevant provisions of the FOI Act; and
 - d. the Guidelines published by the Office of the Australian Information Commissioner under section 93A of the FOI Act (the Guidelines).

REASONS FOR DECISION

Section 22 – Access to edited copies with exempt or irrelevant matter deleted

8. Section 22 of the FOI Act permits an agency to prepare and provide an edited copy of a document where the agency has decided to refuse access to an exempt document or that to give access to a document would disclose information that would reasonably be regarded as irrelevant to the request for access.
9. The document contains exempt material and information, namely mobile phone numbers, that do not relate to the request.
10. I am satisfied that it is reasonably practicable to remove the exempt and irrelevant material and release the documents to you in an edited form.

Section 47E – Public interest conditional exemptions – certain operations of agencies

11. Section 47E of the FOI Act states:

A document is conditionally exempt if its disclosure under this Act would, or could reasonably be expected to, do any of the following:

...

(d) have a substantial adverse effect on the proper and efficient conduct of the operations of the agency.

12. The Guidelines, at paragraph 6.123, provide that:

The predicted effect must bear on the agency's 'proper and efficient' operations, that is, the agency is undertaking its expected activities in an expected manner.

13. In the case of *'ABK' and Commonwealth Ombudsman* [2022] AICmr 44, the Information Commissioner (IC) found that where the direct email contact details of agency staff are not publicly known, they should be conditionally exempt under section 47E(d). The IC made this determination due to reasonable expectation that the release of direct contact details would undermine the operation of established channels of communication with the public. Further, the IC accepted that staff who were contacted directly could be subject to excessive and abusive communications, which may give rise to work health and safety concerns.
14. I am satisfied that were the contact details of Defence personnel made publicly available, it would have substantial adverse effects on the proper and efficient operation of existing public communication channels. Further, I am satisfied of a reasonable expectation that the information could be used inappropriately, in a manner which adversely affects the health, wellbeing and work of Defence personnel. Disclosure of staff contact details could, therefore, reasonably be expected to prejudice the operations of Defence.
15. The Guidelines provide, at paragraph 6.120, that I should consider whether disclosure of the information 'would, or could reasonably be expected to lead to a change in the agency's processes that would enable those processes to be more efficient.' Given that the direct contact details within the document are not publicly available and that more appropriate communication channels are already available, I am satisfied that release of the information could reasonably be expected to lead to a change in Defence's processes that would not lead to any efficiencies.

16. Accordingly, I am satisfied that all staff information contained within the document is conditionally exempt under section 47E(d) of the FOI Act.

Public interest considerations – section 47E(d)

17. Section 11A(5) of the FOI Act states:

The agency or Minister must give the person access to the document if it is conditionally exempt at a particular time unless (in the circumstances) access to the document at that time would, on balance, be contrary to the public interest.

18. I considered the factors favouring disclosure set out in section 11B(3) of the FOI Act. The relevant factors being:

(a) promote the objects of this Act (including all the matters set out in sections 3 and 3A);

(b) inform debate on a matter of public importance;

(c) promote effective oversight of public expenditure.

19. In my view, disclosure of this information would not increase public participation in the Defence process (section 3(2)(a) of the FOI Act), nor would it increase scrutiny or discussion of Defence activities (section 3(2)(b) of the FOI Act).

20. Paragraph 6.22 of the Guidelines specifies a non-exhaustive list of public interest factors against disclosure. The factors I find particularly relevant to this request are that release of this information could reasonably be expected to prejudice:

- a. The interests of an individual or a group of individuals;
- b. The management function of an agency; and
- c. The personnel management function of an agency.

21. In my view, it would be contrary to the public interest to disclose the personal information of Defence members and cause unnecessary distress to them.

22. It is in the public interest that Defence efficiently and productively operates with regard for the health and wellbeing of its personnel. As I have established above, the release of the contact details of Defence personnel can reasonably be expected to prejudice the management and personnel management functions of Defence. Existing communication channels and processes enable efficient and appropriate liaison with the public. The direct contact details of Defence personnel should, therefore, not be disclosed, as the public interest against their disclosure outweighs the public interest in their release.

23. While I accept there is a public interest in ensuring that Defence undertakes its functions in a transparent and proper manner, there is also a strong public interest in maintaining the confidentiality of the material contained within the documents.

24. None of the factors listed in section 11B(4) [Irrelevant Factors] were taken into account when making my decision.

25. I am satisfied, based on the above particulars, the public interest factors against disclosure outweigh the factors for disclosure and the relevant information is exempt under section 47E(d) of the FOI Act.

FURTHER INFORMATION

26. The request has sought access to the current available versions of the document titled 'Unidentified Aerial Phenomena CAF Brief'. This document has previously been identified as SB21-001257, SB22-000679 and SB23-000235, with the identifying number changing with each calendar year. As established above in paragraph 5, I have only considered the final and current version of the document.

andrew

Digitally signed by

andrew

Date: 2023.08.03 10:05:53 +09'30'

A.

Group Captain

Accredited Decision Maker

Air Force