

THE AUSTRALIAN ARMY AND THE VIETNAM WAR 1962-1972

CONTRIBUTORS

(Details as at time of publication)

Dale Andradé is writing the US Army's official history of combat operations in Vietnam between 1969 and 1973. He is the author of three books on the war: *Ashes to Ashes The Phoenix Program and the Vietnam War* (1990); *Spies and Commandos: How America Lost the Secret War in North Vietnam* (2000, with co-author Kenneth Conboy), and *Americas Last Vietnam Battle: Halting Hanoi's 1972 Easter Offensive* (2002), as well as numerous articles on Vietnam, counter-terrorism and special operations.

Captain Richard Bushby is a graduate of the Australian Defence Force Academy (1995) and the Royal Military College, Duntroon (1996), and completed an Honours degree in history at ADFA in 1997. A revised version of his thesis was published as *'Educating an Army': Australian Army Doctrinal Development and the Operational Experience in South Vietnam 1965-72* (1998). After several regimental postings, including service with 3rd Battalion, The Royal Australian Regiment, as a platoon commander with INTERFET in East Timor, he became a Tactics and Strategic Studies instructor at RMC in January 2002.

Brigadier Noel Charlesworth graduated to Infantry from the Royal Military College, Duntroon, in 1948. He served in Korea in 1950 and again in 1951-52, and in Papua New Guinea with the Pacific Islands Regiment, 1961-63. He commanded 2nd Battalion, The Royal Australian Regiment, in South Vietnam in 1967-68, and was the Australian Exchange Officer on staff at the Staff College, Camberley, in 1969-70. He commanded the 3rd Brigade in Townsville, 1974-75, and was Army Attaché in Washington, DC, in 1976-78. After an appointment as Chief of Staff, Field Force Command, he retired from the Army in 1981.

Lieutenant General John Coates retired as Chief of the General Staff in 1992 after 40 years in the Australian Army. He graduated from the Royal Military College, Duntroon, in 1955, and later served as Commandant of the College. After serving on exchange with the American and British Armies, he commanded a Cavalry (Armoured Personnel Carrier) Squadron in South Vietnam in 1970-71. A graduate of the University of Western Australia and of the Australian National University, he is the author of three books: *Suppressing Insurgency* (1993); *Bravery above Blunder: The 9th Division in New Guinea in 1943-44* (1999), and, as vol VII of *The Australian Centenary History of Defence* (of which he was joint editor), *An Atlas of Australia's Wars* (2001). As an Honorary Visiting Fellow in the School of History at the Australian Defence Force Academy, he continues his exploration of various aspects of Australian military history.

Peter Dennis is Professor of History at the University of New South Wales at the Australian Defence Force Academy. He is a graduate of the University of Adelaide and Duke University, North Carolina, and has taught at the Royal Military College of Canada, the University of Western Ontario, the Faculty of Military Studies, Duntroon, and the National University of Singapore. His publications include, as joint author, *The Oxford Companion to Australian Military History* (1995) and *Emergency and Confrontation: Australian Military Operations in Malaya and Borneo 1959-1966* (1996). He was joint editor, with John Coates, of the seven-volume *Australian Centenary History of Defence* (2001).

Edward J. Drea works for the Historical Office, Office of the Secretary of Defense, Washington, DC, where he is writing the history of the office from 1965 to 1969. He is a graduate of Canisius College, Buffalo, New York, Sophia University, Tokyo, and the University of Kansas. He has taught at the US Command and General Staff College and the US Army War College, and served as Chief of the Research and Analysis Division, US Army Center of Military History. He is the author of *MacArthur's ULTRA: Codebreaking in the War against Japan* (1992) and *In the Service of the Emperor: Essays on the Imperial Japanese Army* (1998), as well as numerous articles on the Pacific War.

Peter Edwards is the Official Historian of Australia's involvement in Southeast Asian conflicts 1948-1975, and the author of two of the volumes in the series. He is currently a Visiting Professor in the School of Politics at the University of New South Wales at the Australian Defence Force Academy, and is writing a biography of Sir Arthur Tange.

Jeffrey Grey is Associate Professor of History at the University of New South Wales at the Australian Defence Force Academy. A graduate of the Australian National University and the University of New South Wales, he is the author of a number of books on Australian military history including, most recently, *A Military History of Australia* (2nd edn, 1999); *The Australian Army* (2001), vol I in *The Australian Centenary History of Defence*; and, with Jeff Doyle and Peter Pierce, *Australia's Vietnam War* (2002). In 2000-02 he was Major General Matthew C Horner Professor of Military Theory at the US Marine Corps University, Quantico, Virginia.

Major General John Hartley is a graduate of the Royal Military College, Duntroon (1965), the University of Queensland, the US Army War College, the Army Command and Staff College and the Joint Services Staff College. He served twice in Vietnam, as a platoon commander and as an advisor to the South Vietnamese Army, and was wounded three times. As a general officer he headed Army's Training Command, served as the Director of the Defence Intelligence Organisation, was Deputy Chief of Army, and Land Commander Australia. He retired in early 2000. He has contributed articles on defence-related issues to the *Brisbane Courier Mail* and the *Asia Pacific Defence Reporter*.

David Horner is the Professor of Australian Defence History in the Strategic and Defence Studies Centre at the Australian National University. A graduate of both the Royal Military College, Duntroon, and the Australian Army's Command and Staff College, he served as an infantry platoon commander in Vietnam, and had various regimental and staff appointments until he retired from the Army as a lieutenant colonel in 1990. He is the author or editor of 24 books on Australian military history, strategy and defence, including *Crisis of Command* (1978), *High Command* (1982), *SAS: Phantoms of the Jungle* (1989), *Inside the War Cabinet* (1996), *Blamey: The Commander-in-Chief* (1998), *Defence Supremo* (2000) and *Making the Australian Defence Force* (2001), vol IV in *The Australian Centenary History of Defence*. He is the editor of the Australian Army's military history series, and has been a history consultant for various television programs. As an Army Reserve colonel, from 1999 to 2002 he was the first Head of the Australian Army's Land Warfare Studies Centre.

Warrant Officer Class Two Ian Kuring joined the Australian Army in 1965 and served in the Citizen Military Forces in 1965-67, before becoming a member of the Regular Army in April 1967, with postings to the Jungle Training Centre at Canungra (1967-68 and 1971-75), 2nd Battalion, The Royal Australian Regiment, in Townsville and South Vietnam (1969-70), and the Australian Army Training Team Vietnam (1970-71). Since 1985, his military service has been largely related to military history with postings as curator of the Infantry Museum at Singleton (1985-90 and 2000-01), and the Army History Unit in Canberra (1993-95 and 2001-02). He has written essays on military small arms for *The Oxford Companion to Australian Military History* (1995) and was a contributor to *Australian Defence: Sources and Statistics*, vol VI in *'The Australian Centenary History of Defence'* (2001). He is currently completing a book on the history of Australian infantry that will be published in 2003.

Lieutenant General Peter Leahy graduated from the Royal Military College, Duntroon, in 1974, and was posted to the Royal Australian Infantry Corps. He held a number of regimental appointments, including service with the British Army in Hong Kong. From 1987 to 1990 he was posted as the Australian Exchange Officer at the United States Army Command and General Staff College, Fort Leavenworth, where he instructed in Joint and Combined Operations and Counter Revolutionary Warfare and completed a Master of Military Arts and Science Degree. For his service as an instructor at the Command and General Staff College he was awarded the United States Army Meritorious Service Medal. In 1993 he was the Military Assistant to the Chief of the General Staff and during 1994 and 1995 he was Director of Army Research. Most recently he has been the Deputy Chief of Army immediately prior to assuming his post as is Chief of Army. In 1997 he was promoted to Brigadier and posted as Commander of the 3rd Brigade, the Australian Defence Force's Ready Deployment Force,

and in April 1999 he was appointed Chief of Staff at Headquarters Australian Theatre. He is a graduate of the Australian Army Command and Staff College, the United States Army Command and General Staff College, the British Higher Command and Staff Course and is a Fellow of the Australian College of Defence and Strategic Studies. On 28 June 2002 he was promoted to Lieutenant General and assumed the appointment of Chief of Army.

Dayton McCarthy was educated at Toowoomba Grammar School, Emmanuel College, University of Queensland, and University College, University of New South Wales, where he obtained his PhD in 1997. He is the Club Vice Captain of the Coogee Surf Life Saving Club and a Staff Cadet in the Sydney University Regiment. Currently he is a manager at the Coogee Bay Hotel. His first book, *The Once and Future Army: A History of the Citizen Military Forces, 1947-1874*, will be published by Oxford University Press in February 2003.

Ian McGibbon is a senior historian in the History Group, Ministry for Culture and Heritage, Wellington, New Zealand. A graduate of Victoria University of Wellington, he has written extensively on aspects of New Zealand's international relations or defence. His publications include the two-volume official history of New Zealand's involvement in the Korean War, and two books on defence policy in the period 1840-1942. He edited the *Oxford Companion to New Zealand Military History* (2000). His most recent works are *New Zealand Battlefields and Memorials of the Western Front* (2001) and *Kiwi Sappers, The Corps of Royal New Zealand Engineers' Century of Service* (2002). He is currently preparing the official history of New Zealand combat operations in the Vietnam War. In 1997 he was appointed an Officer of the New Zealand Order of Merit for services to historical research.

Charles Morrissey is a civilian defence analyst in the Department of National Defence, Ottawa. He worked in the Directorate of Defence Analysis, Director General Strategic Planning, from July 1998 to July 2002 working on such projects as the Revolution in Military Affairs, Joint Experimentation, Capability Based Planning, and Asymmetric Threats. In late July 2002 he joined the Directorate of Strategic Analysis, Assistant Deputy Minister, Policy, as the North America desk officer. In this capacity his responsibilities include evaluating and analysing US defence initiatives and programs in relation to Canada's defence and security needs. A graduate of the University of New Brunswick, Fredericton (BA Hons), Queen's University, Kingston, Ontario (MA), he obtained his PhD from Bowling Green State University, Ohio, USA, with a dissertation titled 'From in Country to in the Pentagon: United States Military Policy and the Training of the South Vietnamese Army'.

Major General Michael O'Brien graduated from the Royal Military College, Duntroon, in 1968. He was assigned Infantry and posted to 7th Battalion, The Royal Australian Regiment. He performed the duties of Intelligence Officer and platoon commander during the battalion's second tour of duty in South Vietnam in 1970-71, and he wrote an account of the battalion's activities, *Conscripts and Regulars: with the Seventh Battalion in Vietnam 1967-1968 & 1970-1971* (1995). His later career included postings to instructional, logistic and acquisitions areas. He retired as Support Commander-Army in 2001. He balances his ownership of a second-hand bookshop with defence consultancy and voluntary work in service welfare, military museum and credit union fields.

Alan Ryan is a Senior Research Fellow in the Australian Army's Land Warfare Studies Centre, Duntroon. In 1987 he graduated in Law and Arts (Honours) from the University of Melbourne, and from 1987 to 1991 he was the Australian Pembroke Scholar at Cambridge University, where he completed a doctorate on the history of international attempts to prevent war. Between 1981 and 1994 he served in the Australian Army Reserve and on attachment with the British Army. With Dr Michael Evans he co-edited *The Human Face of Warfare: Killing, Fear and Chaos in Battle* (2000). Other recent works examine post-Cold War coalition operations; Australian participation in peace operations; the application of historical analytical methodology; asymmetric warfare and Total Force structure planning. He is currently co-editing with Michael Evans a book titled *Future Armies, Future Challenges: Land Warfare in the Information Age*.

Colonel Bob Sayce is a graduate of the Officer Cadet School, Portsea, the Australian Staff College and the Joint Services Staff College. He served as a platoon commander in 4RAR/NZ (ANZAC) Battalion during 1968-69 and he returned with the battalion to Vietnam again in 1971 as the Intelligence Officer. He subsequently held appointments at Portsea and with the Pacific Islands Regiment, as well as a series of staff positions. In 1996 he was appointed Military Advisor to the Court of St James, London, he was an occasional guest lecturer at the Royal Military Academy Sandhurst, represented Australia as an official observer on a North Atlantic Treaty Organisation Committee and undertook an operational visit to Bosnia. He retired from the Army in 1999.

Barry Smith was conscripted into the Army in 1965, then commissioned from the Officer Training Unit, Scheyville, as a 2nd Lieutenant in 1966. He served in South Vietnam as a Liaison Officer in the 1st Australian Civil Affairs Unit in 1969-70, then worked in the Australian Public Service from 1970-2000. He was with the Department of Immigration and Multicultural Affairs from 1981, holding such positions as the Regional Director for the ACT and Southern NSW and Counsellor (Immigration) at the Australian High Commission in London. In 1992 he was awarded an Australia Day Achievement Medallion for work with boat people arriving in the north and northwest of Australia.

Roger Spiller is the George C Marshall Professor of Military History at the US Army Command and General Staff College, Fort Leavenworth, Kansas. After service in the United States Air Force from 1962 to 1965, he attended Southwest Texas State University (BA 1969, MA 1971) and Louisiana State University (PhD 1978). He was a founding members of the Combat Studies Institute and served as its Director from 1988 to 1992. Dr Spiller has written and lectured widely on the history of war before national and international academic, governmental and private audiences. His most recent work is entitled, *Sharp Corners: Urban Operations at Century's End*, published this year by the US Army CGSC Press. He is completing his first work of fiction, entitled *In War Time*, which will be published by Random House. Since 1991, he has served as a contributing editor to *American Heritage* magazine, and has been a member of the Board of Trustees of the Society for Military History since 1998.

Clive Williams served with 1st Battalion, The Royal Australian Regiment, from January 1965 to July 1966. In 1998, he was awarded the Medal for Gallantry for an action with his platoon in November 1965. After leaving the Army in 1981 he pursued a civilian career in Defence Intelligence until 2001. He is now a member of the Strategic and Defence Studies Centre at the Australian National University, where he is Director of Terrorism Studies, specialising in terrorism and politically motivated violence.

Major General Rob Williams was educated at Nelson College, Royal Military College, Duntroon, Royal Military College of Science (UK), Staff College Camberley (UK), Joint Services Staff College, Canberra, and the Royal College of Defence Studies, UK. He served in the New Zealand Army from 1948 to 1984, serving as Chief of General Staff between 1981-84. Since retiring from the Army he has held several positions, including Chairman of Operation 'Raleigh' NZ, Chief Executive of the Order of St John NZ and Chief Executive of the Auckland Division of the Cancer Society. He was awarded an MBE for services as a Brigade Major, 28 Commonwealth Infantry Brigade Group and a CB for Services as Chief of General Staff.

Kil J. Yi is an associate professor of history at Bergen Community College in New Jersey, USA. He received his doctoral degree from Rutgers University, the State University of New Jersey. His most recent publication is 'In Search of a Panacea: Japan-Korea Rapprochement and America's Far Eastern Problems', which will appear in the November 2002 issue of *Pacific Historical Review*.